

Category	Extinct	Extinct year	Scientific name	English name	Range	Order	Family	Change
species			<i>Struthio camelus</i>	Ostrich		Struthioniformes	Struthionidae (Ostrich)	
group			<i>Struthio camelus</i> [camelus Group]	Ostrich (Common)		Struthioniformes	Struthionidae (Ostrich)	new group
Clements ssp.			<i>Struthio camelus camelus</i>		Sahel of North Africa and the Sudan	Struthioniformes	Struthionidae (Ostrich)	
Clements ssp. 1	1966		<i>Struthio camelus syriacus</i>		Formerly Syrian and Arabian deserts. Extinct ca 1966	Struthioniformes	Struthionidae (Ostrich)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Struthio camelus massaicus</i>		S Kenya and e Tanzania	Struthioniformes	Struthionidae (Ostrich)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Struthio camelus australis</i>		Southern Africa	Struthioniformes	Struthionidae (Ostrich)	
group			<i>Struthio camelus molybdophanes</i>	Ostrich (Somali)	S Ethiopia to Somalia and adjacent ne Kenya	Struthioniformes	Struthionidae (Ostrich)	new group
species			<i>Rhea americana</i>	Greater Rhea		Struthioniformes	Rheidae (Rheas)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Rhea americana americana</i>		Campos of n and e Brazil	Struthioniformes	Rheidae (Rheas)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Rhea americana intermedia</i>		Extreme se Brazil (Rio Grande do Sul) and Uruguay	Struthioniformes	Rheidae (Rheas)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Rhea americana nobilis</i>		E Paraguay (east of the Rio Paraguay)	Struthioniformes	Rheidae (Rheas)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Rhea americana araneipes</i>		Chaco of Paraguay to Bolivia and Brazilian Mato Grosso	Struthioniformes	Rheidae (Rheas)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Rhea americana albescens</i>		Plains of Argentina south to Río Negro	Struthioniformes	Rheidae (Rheas)	
species			<i>Rhea pennata</i>	Lesser Rhea		Struthioniformes	Rheidae (Rheas)	
group			<i>Rhea pennata garleppi/tarapacensis</i>	Lesser Rhea (Puna)		Struthioniformes	Rheidae (Rheas)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Rhea pennata garleppi</i>		Desert puna of se Peru, sw Bolivia and nw Argentina	Struthioniformes	Rheidae (Rheas)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Rhea pennata tarapacensis</i>		Puna of n Chile (Arica to Atacama)	Struthioniformes	Rheidae (Rheas)	
group			<i>Rhea pennata pennata</i>	Lesser Rhea (Darwin's)	Patagonian steppes of s Argentina and Magellanic Chile	Struthioniformes	Rheidae (Rheas)	
species			<i>Casuarius casuarius</i>	Southern Cassowary	Humid forests of ne Australia, New Guinea and Aru Islands	Struthioniformes	Casuariidae (Cassowaries)	
species			<i>Casuarius bennetti</i>	Dwarf Cassowary	New Guinea, Yapen I. and New Britain	Struthioniformes	Casuariidae (Cassowaries)	
species			<i>Casuarius unappendiculatus</i>	Northern Cassowary	Lowlands of New Guinea, Yapen I. and w Papuan islands	Struthioniformes	Casuariidae (Cassowaries)	
species			<i>Dromaius novaehollandiae</i>	Emu		Struthioniformes	Dromaiidae (Emu)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Dromaius novaehollandiae novaehollandiae</i>		Australia	Struthioniformes	Dromaiidae (Emu)	
Clements ssp. 1	1865		<i>Dromaius novaehollandiae diemenensis</i>		Formerly Tasmania. Extinct ca 1865	Struthioniformes	Dromaiidae (Emu)	
species 1	1850		<i>Dromaius ater</i>	King Island Emu	Formerly King I. (Australia). Extinct; last reported 1850	Struthioniformes	Dromaiidae (Emu)	
species			<i>Apteryx australis</i>	Southern Brown Kiwi		Struthioniformes	Apterygidae (Kiwis)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Apteryx australis australis</i>		Southwest South I. (New Zealand)	Struthioniformes	Apterygidae (Kiwis)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Apteryx australis lawryi</i>		Stewart I. (New Zealand)	Struthioniformes	Apterygidae (Kiwis)	
species			<i>Apteryx rowi</i>	Okarito Brown Kiwi	Okarito Forest (west coast of South I. (New Zealand)	Struthioniformes	Apterygidae (Kiwis)	
species			<i>Apteryx mantelli</i>	North Island Brown Kiwi	North Island (New Zealand)	Struthioniformes	Apterygidae (Kiwis)	
species			<i>Apteryx owenii</i>	Little Spotted Kiwi	Kapiti I., South I. and formerly North I. (New Zealand)	Struthioniformes	Apterygidae (Kiwis)	
species			<i>Apteryx haastii</i>	Great Spotted Kiwi	Forests of South I. (New Zealand)	Struthioniformes	Apterygidae (Kiwis)	
species			<i>Nothocercus julius</i>	Tawny-breasted Tinamou	Andes of central Colombia and extreme w Venezuela; s-c Peru	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
species			<i>Nothocercus bonapartei</i>	Highland Tinamou		Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
group			<i>Nothocercus bonapartei</i> [bonapartei Group]	Highland Tinamou (South American)		Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Nothocercus bonapartei intercedens</i>		W Andes of Colombia	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Nothocercus bonapartei discrepans</i>		Base of Eastern Andes of Colombia (Tolima and Meta)	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Nothocercus bonapartei bonapartei</i>		Central and E Andes of Colombia and w Venezuela	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Nothocercus bonapartei plumbeiceps</i>		Andes of e Ecuador to extreme n Peru	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
group			<i>Nothocercus bonapartei frantzii</i>	Highland Tinamou (Costa Rican)	Highlands of Costa Rica and w Panama	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
species			<i>Nothocercus nigrocapillus</i>	Hooded Tinamou		Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Nothocercus nigrocapillus cadwaladeri</i>		Andes of nw Peru	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Nothocercus nigrocapillus nigrocapillus</i>		Andes of central Peru to Bolivia	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
species			<i>Tinamus tao</i>	Gray Tinamou		Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Tinamus tao larensis</i>		Montane forests of central Colombia and nw Venezuela	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Tinamus tao kleei</i>		S-c Colombia to e Ecuador, e Peru, e Bolivia and w Brazil	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Tinamus tao septentrionalis</i>		NE Venezuela and (?) nw Guyana	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Tinamus tao tao</i>		N-central Brazil to borders of e Peru and Bolivia	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
species			<i>Tinamus solitarius</i>	Solitary Tinamou	E Brazil to se Paraguay and extreme ne Argentina (Misiones)	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
species			<i>Tinamus osgoodi</i>	Black Tinamou		Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Tinamus osgoodi hershkovitzi</i>		Andes of s-central Colombia	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Tinamus osgoodi osgoodi</i>		Andes of se Peru	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
species			<i>Tinamus major</i>	Great Tinamou		Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Tinamus major robustus</i>		Lowlands of se Mexico to Guatemala and n Nicaragua	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Tinamus major percautus</i>		SE Mexico (Yucatán Pen.) to Petén of Guatemala and Belize	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Tinamus major fuscipennis</i>		N Nicaragua to Costa Rica and w Panama	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Tinamus major castaneiceps</i>		SW Costa Rica and w Panama	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Tinamus major brunneiventris</i>		S-central Panama	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Tinamus major saturatus</i>		Pacific slope of e Panama and nw Colombia	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Tinamus major latifrons</i>		SW Colombia and w Ecuador	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Tinamus major zuliensis</i>		Tropical ne Colombia and w Venezuela	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Tinamus major peruvianus</i>		SE Colombia east of the Andes to Bolivia and extreme w Brazil	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Tinamus major serratus</i>		Extreme s Venezuela and adjacent nw Brazil	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Tinamus major major</i>		E Venezuela to the Guianas and ne Brazil	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Tinamus major olivascens</i>		Amazonian Brazil	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
species			<i>Tinamus guttatus</i>	White-throated Tinamou	SE Colombia and s Venezuela to n Bolivia and Amaz. Brazil	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
species			<i>Crypturellus cinereus</i>	Cinereous Tinamou	SE Colombia to Guianas, s Venezuela, n Bolivia and ne Brazil	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
species			<i>Crypturellus berlepschi</i>	Berlepsch's Tinamou	Tropical forests of nw Colombia to nw Ecuador	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
species			<i>Crypturellus soui</i>	Little Tinamou		Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Crypturellus soui meserythrus</i>		Tropical s Mexico to Belize, Honduras and se Nicaragua	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Crypturellus soui modestus</i>		Costa Rica and w Panama	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Crypturellus soui capnodes</i>		Humid lowlands of nw Panama	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Crypturellus soui poliocephalus</i>		Pacific slope of Panama (Veraguas to Canal Zone)	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Crypturellus soui panamensis</i>		Pacific and Caribbean slopes of Panama	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Crypturellus soui harterti</i>		Pacific slope of Colombia and Ecuador	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Crypturellus soui caucuae</i>		Magdalena Valley of n-central Colombia	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Crypturellus soui mustelinus</i>		NE Colombia and extreme nw Venezuela	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Crypturellus soui soui</i>		E Colombia to the Guianas and ne Brazil	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Crypturellus soui caquetae</i>		SE Colombia (Meta to Caquetá)	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Crypturellus soui andrei</i>		Coastal n Venezuela (Falcón to Monagas); Trinidad	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Crypturellus soui nigriceps</i>		Tropical e Ecuador and ne Peru	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Crypturellus soui inconspicuus</i>		Central and e Peru and n Bolivia	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Crypturellus soui albigularis</i>		N and e Brazil	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
species			<i>Crypturellus pitaritepui</i>	Tepui Tinamou	Tepuis of s Venezuela (Ptari-tepui and Sororopán-tepui)	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
species			<i>Crypturellus obsoletus</i>	Brown Tinamou		Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Crypturellus obsoletus castaneus</i>		Tropical e Colombia to e Ecuador and n Peru	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Crypturellus obsoletus ochraceiventris</i>		Subtropical central Peru (Huánuco to Cuzco)	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Crypturellus obsoletus traylori</i>		Subtropical se Peru (Marcapata Valley of Cuzco)	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Crypturellus obsoletus punensis</i>		Extreme se Peru and yungas of n Bolivia	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Crypturellus obsoletus cerviniventris</i>		N Venezuela	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Crypturellus obsoletus knoxi</i>		Subtropical nw Venezuela	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Crypturellus obsoletus griseiventris</i>		N-central Brazil (Santarém region along Rio Tapajós)	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Crypturellus obsoletus hypochraceus</i>		SW Brazil (upper Rio Madeira in Rondônia)	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Crypturellus obsoletus obsoletus</i>		E Paraguay to se Brazil and extreme ne Argentina (Misiones)	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
species		<i>Crypturellus undulatus</i>	Undulated Tinamou		Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Crypturellus undulatus manapiare</i>		S Venezuela (upper Río Ventuari in Amazonas)	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Crypturellus undulatus simplex</i>		SW Guyana and immediately adjacent Brazil	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Crypturellus undulatus yapura</i>		SE Colombia to e Ecuador, e Peru and nw Brazil	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Crypturellus undulatus vermiculatus</i>		E Brazil (s Maranhão to Mato Grosso)	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Crypturellus undulatus adspersus</i>		Brazil south of the Amazon (Rio Madeira to Rio Tapajós)	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Crypturellus undulatus undulatus</i>		SE Peru to n Argentina	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
species		<i>Crypturellus transfasciatus</i>	Pale-browed Tinamou	Tropical forests of w Ecuador to nw Peru	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
species		<i>Crypturellus strigulosus</i>	Brazilian Tinamou	Tropical s Amazonian Brazil, adjacent e Peru and nw Bolivia	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
species		<i>Crypturellus duidae</i>	Gray-legged Tinamou	Tropical forests of e-central Colombia to s Venezuela	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
species		<i>Crypturellus erythropus</i>	Red-legged Tinamou		Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Crypturellus erythropus columbianus</i>		Tropical north-central Colombia	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Crypturellus erythropus saltuarius</i>		NE Colombia (Sierra de Ocaña)	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Crypturellus erythropus idoneus</i>		NE Colombia and adjacent nw Venezuela	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Crypturellus erythropus cursitans</i>		N Colombia east of the Andes and nw Venezuela	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Crypturellus erythropus spencei</i>		N Venezuela	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Crypturellus erythropus margaritae</i>		Margarita I. (off Venezuela)	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Crypturellus erythropus erythropus</i>		E Venezuela to Guyana, Suriname and ne Brazil	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
species		<i>Crypturellus noctivagus</i>	Yellow-legged Tinamou		Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Crypturellus noctivagus zabele</i>		Lowlands of ne Brazil (Piauí to Bahia and Minas Gerais)	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Crypturellus noctivagus noctivagus</i>		Coastal se Brazil (Minas Gerais to Rio Grande do Sul)	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
species		<i>Crypturellus atrocapillus</i>	Black-capped Tinamou		Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Crypturellus atrocapillus atrocapillus</i>		Lowlands of se Peru	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Crypturellus atrocapillus garleppi</i>		Lowlands of n Bolivia	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
species		<i>Crypturellus boucardi</i>	Slaty-breasted Tinamou		Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Crypturellus boucardi boucardi</i>		Gulf-Caribbean lowlands of se Mexico to nw Honduras	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Crypturellus boucardi costaricensis</i>		Caribbean slope of Honduras to n Costa Rica	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
species		<i>Crypturellus kerriae</i>	Choco Tinamou	Humid foothills of extreme se Panama and nw Colombia	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
species		<i>Crypturellus variegatus</i>	Variiegated Tinamou	Colombia to Venezuela, the Guianas, n Bolivia and Amaz. Brazil	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
species		<i>Crypturellus cinnamomeus</i>	Thicket Tinamou		Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Crypturellus cinnamomeus occidentalis</i>		Coastal w Mexico (Sinaloa to Guerrero)	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Crypturellus cinnamomeus soconuscensis</i>		Pacific slope of s Mexico (Oaxaca and Chiapas)	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Crypturellus cinnamomeus mexicanus</i>		Atlantic coast of Mexico (Tamaulipas to Puebla)	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Crypturellus cinnamomeus sallaei</i>		S Mexico (Puebla to s Veracruz, Oaxaca and Chiapas)	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Crypturellus cinnamomeus goldmani</i>		SE Mexico (Yucatán Peninsula) to n Guatemala and n Belize	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Crypturellus cinnamomeus vicinior</i>		Highlands of s Mexico (Chiapas) to Guatemala and c Honduras	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Crypturellus cinnamomeus cinnamomeus</i>		Coastal se Mexico (Chiapas) to El Salvador and Honduras	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Crypturellus cinnamomeus delatarii</i>		Pacific lowlands of Nicaragua	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Crypturellus cinnamomeus praepes</i>		Lowlands of nw Costa Rica	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
species		<i>Crypturellus brevirostris</i>	Rusty Tinamou	French Guiana and extreme ne Brazil; e Peru and nw Brazil	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
species		<i>Crypturellus bartletti</i>	Bartlett's Tinamou	Tropical w Amazonian Brazil, e Peru and n Bolivia	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
species		<i>Crypturellus parvirostris</i>	Small-billed Tinamou	Patchily distributed Amazon basin south to ne Argentina	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
species		<i>Crypturellus casiquiare</i>	Barred Tinamou	Extreme e Colombia and adjacent s Venezuela	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
species		<i>Crypturellus tataupa</i>	Tataupa Tinamou		Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Crypturellus tataupa inops</i>		Marañón Valley of nw Peru	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Crypturellus tataupa peruvianus</i>		W-central Peru (Chanchamayo Valley of Junín)	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Crypturellus tataupa lepidotus</i>		NE Brazil (Maranhão, Ceará, Piauí, Pernambuco and Bahia)	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Crypturellus tataupa tataupa</i>		E Bolivia to Paraguay, s Brazil and n Argentina	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
species		<i>Rhynchotus rufescens</i>	Red-winged Tinamou		Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhynchotus rufescens catingae</i>		Central and ne Brazil	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhynchotus rufescens rufescens</i>		SE Peru to Bolivia, e Paraguay, se Brazil and ne Argentina	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhynchotus rufescens pallescens</i>		N Argentina (e Formosa to Río Negro)	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
species		<i>Rhynchotus maculicollis</i>	Huayco Tinamou	Andes of nw Bolivia to nw Argentina	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
species		<i>Nothoprocta taczanowskii</i>	Taczanowski's Tinamou	Andes of s-central Peru (Junin to Puno)	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
species		<i>Nothoprocta ornata</i>	Ornate Tinamou		Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nothoprocta ornata branickii</i>		Puna of central Peru (Ancash to Apurímac)	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nothoprocta ornata ornata</i>		Andes of se Peru to Bolivia and extreme n Chile	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nothoprocta ornata rostrata</i>		Andes of nw Argentina (Jujuy and La Rioja)	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
species		<i>Nothoprocta perdicaria</i>	Chilean Tinamou		Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nothoprocta perdicaria perdicaria</i>		Semiarid grasslands of n-central Chile (Atacama to Nuble)	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nothoprocta perdicaria sanborni</i>		S-central Chile (Maule to Llanquihue) and adjacent Argentina	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
species		<i>Nothoprocta cinerascens</i>	Brushland Tinamou		Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nothoprocta cinerascens cinerascens</i>		SE Bolivia to nw Paraguay and central Argentina	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nothoprocta cinerascens parvimaculata</i>		Arid nw Argentina (e La Rioja)	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
species		<i>Nothoprocta pentlandii</i>	Andean Tinamou		Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nothoprocta pentlandii ambigua</i>		Andes of s Ecuador and nw Peru	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nothoprocta pentlandii oustaleti</i>		W slope of Andes of central and s Peru	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nothoprocta pentlandii niethammeri</i>		Coastal central Peru	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nothoprocta pentlandii fulvescens</i>		Andes of se Peru	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nothoprocta pentlandii pentlandii</i>		Andes of w Bolivia to nw Argentina and extreme n Chile	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nothoprocta pentlandii doeringi</i>		Mountains of central Argentina (San Luis and Córdoba)	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nothoprocta pentlandii mendozae</i>		Mountains of w-central Argentina (n Neuquén and Mendoza)	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
species		<i>Nothoprocta curvirostris</i>	Curve-billed Tinamou		Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nothoprocta curvirostris curvirostris</i>		Andes of central Ecuador to n Peru (Cordillera del Condor)	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nothoprocta curvirostris peruviana</i>		Andes of n and central Peru (south to Huánuco)	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
species		<i>Nothura boraquira</i>	White-bellied Nothura	NE Brazil to e Bolivia and ne Paraguay	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
species		<i>Nothura minor</i>	Lesser Nothura	Semiarid grasslands and scrub of interior se Brazil	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
species		<i>Nothura darwini</i>	Darwin's Nothura		Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nothura darwini peruviana</i>		Highlands of s Peru (Urubamba Valley of Cuzco)	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nothura darwini agassizii</i>		Altiplano of extreme se Peru and w Bolivia	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nothura darwini boliviana</i>		Highlands of w Bolivia (Cochabamba to Tarija)	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Nothura darwini salvadorii</i>		Semiarid subtropical w Argentina	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nothura darwini darwini</i>		Patagonian steppes of s-central Argentina	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
species		<i>Nothura maculosa</i>	Spotted Nothura		Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nothura maculosa cearensis</i>		NE Brazil (s Ceará)	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nothura maculosa major</i>		Interior e-c Brazil (Minas Gerais, Goiás and adjacent Bahia)	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nothura maculosa paludivaga</i>		Central Paraguay and n-central Argentina	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nothura maculosa maculosa</i>		SE Brazil to e Paraguay, Uruguay and ne Argentina	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nothura maculosa pallida</i>		Moist chaco grasslands of nw Argentina	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nothura maculosa annectens</i>		Moist grasslands of e Argentina	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nothura maculosa submontana</i>		Andean foothills of sw Argentina (Neuquén to Chubut)	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nothura maculosa nigroguttata</i>		Plains of s-central Argentina (Río Negro to se Neuquén)	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
species		<i>Nothura chacoensis</i>	Chaco Nothura	Chaco of nw Paraguay and n-central Argentina	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
species		<i>Taoniscus nanus</i>	Dwarf Tinamou	Interior se Brazil and ne Argentina (Misiones)	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
species		<i>Eudromia elegans</i>	Elegant Crested-Tinamou		Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eudromia elegans intermedia</i>		Andes of nw Argentina (Salta to Catamarca)	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eudromia elegans magnistriata</i>		Andes of nw Argentina (Tucumán and n Córdoba)	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eudromia elegans riojana</i>		Andes of nw Argentina (La Rioja and San Juan)	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eudromia elegans albida</i>		Dry savanna of w Argentina (San Juan)	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eudromia elegans wetmorei</i>		Andean foothills in w Argentina (n-central Mendoza)	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eudromia elegans devia</i>		SW Argentina at base of Andes (Neuquén)	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eudromia elegans numida</i>		Dry grasslands of central Argentina	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eudromia elegans multiguttata</i>		Dry grasslands of e-central Argentina	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eudromia elegans elegans</i>		Central Argentina (Río Negro and Neuquén)	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eudromia elegans patagonica</i>		S Argentina (Neuquén to Santa Cruz) and adjacent s Chile	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
species		<i>Eudromia formosa</i>	Quebracho Crested-Tinamou		Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eudromia formosa mira</i>		Arid chaco of Paraguay and (?) possibly adjacent n Argentina	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eudromia formosa formosa</i>		Arid quebracho woodlands of n-central Argentina	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
species		<i>Tinamotis pentlandii</i>	Puna Tinamou	Andes of Peru to n Bolivia, Chile and nw Argentina	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
species		<i>Tinamotis ingoufi</i>	Patagonian Tinamou	Savanna of sw Argentina and s Chile	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae (Tinamous)	
species		<i>Anhima comuta</i>	Horned Screamer	Lowlands of Venezuela to n Bolivia and Amazonian Brazil	Anseriformes	Anhimidae (Screamers)	
species		<i>Chauna torquata</i>	Southern Screamer	Wet lowlands of se Peru to n Argentina and s Brazil	Anseriformes	Anhimidae (Screamers)	
species		<i>Chauna chavaria</i>	Northern Screamer	N Colombia and nw Venezuela	Anseriformes	Anhimidae (Screamers)	
species		<i>Anseranas semipalmata</i>	Magpie Goose	Coastal n Australia and Trans-Fly savanna of s New Guinea	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species		<i>Dendrocygna guttata</i>	Spotted Whistling-Duck	Sulawesi to New Guinea, Bismarck Arch. and s Philippines	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species		<i>Dendrocygna eytoni</i>	Plumed Whistling-Duck	Lowlands of n and e Australia	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species		<i>Dendrocygna viduata</i>	White-faced Whistling-Duck	Costa Rica to Brazil; Africa, Madagascar and Comoro Islands	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species		<i>Dendrocygna autumnalis</i>	Black-bellied Whistling-Duck	Extreme s Texas to n Argentina (mainly east of Andes)	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species		<i>Dendrocygna arborea</i>	West Indian Whistling-Duck	Bahamas, Greater Antilles and n Lesser Antilles	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species		<i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i>	Fulvous Whistling-Duck	S US to Argentina; e Africa, Madagascar and s Asia	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species		<i>Dendrocygna arcuata</i>	Wandering Whistling-Duck		Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocygna arcuata arcuata</i>		Philippines to Indonesia	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocygna arcuata australis</i>		S New Guinea and n and e Australia	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocygna arcuata pygmaea</i>		New Britain I. (Bismarck Archipelago)	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species		<i>Dendrocygna javanica</i>	Lesser Whistling-Duck	Indian subcontinent to SE Asia and Greater Sundas	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species		<i>Thalassornis leuconotus</i>	White-backed Duck		Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thalassornis leuconotus leuconotus</i>		Locally in Africa south of the Sahara	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thalassornis leuconotus insularis</i>		Locally in aquatic lowlands of Madagascar	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species		<i>Anser cygnoides</i>	Swan Goose	N-central Asia (s-central Siberia to n China)	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species		<i>Anser fabalis</i>	Taiga Bean-Goose		Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anser fabalis fabalis</i>		Taiga of Scandinavia to Ural Mountains	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anser fabalis johanseni</i>		Taiga and wooded tundra of Ural Mountains to Lake Baikal	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anser fabalis middendorffii</i>		Taiga of e Siberia (east of Lake Baikal)	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species		<i>Anser serrirostris</i>	Tundra Bean-Goose		Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anser serrirostris rossicus</i>		Tundra of n Russia and nw Siberia (accidental in Quebec)	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anser serrirostris serrirostris</i>		Tundra of ne Siberia	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species		<i>Anser brachyrhynchus</i>	Pink-footed Goose	Breeds Greenland, Iceland and Spitzbergen; winters nw Europe	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species		<i>Anser albifrons</i>	Greater White-fronted Goose		Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
group		<i>Anser albifrons albifrons</i>	Greater White-fronted Goose (Eurasian)	N Russia and Siberia; winters to Mediterranean and n India	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
group		<i>Anser albifrons flavirostris</i>	Greater White-fronted Goose (Greenland)	Breeds w coast of Greenland; winters mainly in Ireland	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
group		<i>Anser albifrons frontalis/gambelli</i>	Greater White-fronted Goose (Western)		Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anser albifrons gambelli</i>		Taiga of nw Canada and w Alaska; winters Gulf Coast	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anser albifrons frontalis</i>		E Siberia to n Canada; winters w US, n Mexico and China	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
group		<i>Anser albifrons elgasi</i>	Greater White-fronted Goose (Tule)	Taiga south of Alaskan tundra; winters Sacramento Valley	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species		<i>Anser erythropus</i>	Lesser White-fronted Goose	Arctic Eurasia; winters to s Europe, India and China	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species		<i>Anser anser</i>	Graylag Goose		Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
group		<i>Anser anser anser</i>	Graylag Goose (European)	Breeds nw Eurasia; winters to North Africa, Turkey and Iran	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	new group
group		<i>Anser anser rubrirostris</i>	Graylag Goose (Siberian)	NE Eurasia; winters to Asia Minor, India and n Indochina	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	new group
species		<i>Anser indicus</i>	Bar-headed Goose	Alpine lakes in central Asia; winters to India and Myanmar	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species		<i>Chen canagica</i>	Emperor Goose	NE Siberia to w Alaska; winters s Alaska to n California	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species		<i>Chen caerulescens</i>	Snow Goose		Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chen caerulescens caerulescens</i>		Siberia and Alaska; winters to California and Gulf Coast	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chen caerulescens atlantica</i>		NW Greenland and islands in Baffin Bay; winters to ne Mexico	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species		<i>Chen rossii</i>	Ross's Goose	Tundra of Arctic Canada; winters to s US	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species		<i>Branta bernicla</i>	Brant		Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
group		<i>Branta bernicla bernicla</i>	Brant (Dark-bellied)	N-central Siberia; winters coastal England and nw Europe	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Branta bernicla orientalis</i>		NE Siberia	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
group		<i>Branta bernicla hrota</i>	Brant (Atlantic)	E Arctic Canada, Greenland and Spitzbergen; winters e N Am.	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
group		<i>Branta bernicla nigricans</i>	Brant (Black)	Extreme ne Siberia to n Canada; winters to n Mexico and China	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species		<i>Branta leucopsis</i>	Barnacle Goose	Greenland to Novaya Zemlya; winters to n Mediterranean	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species		<i>Branta hutchinsii</i>	Cackling Goose		Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
group		<i>Branta hutchinsii leucopareia</i>	Cackling Goose (Aleutian)	Buldir I. (w Alaska). Formerly Kuril Is. and Aleutian Is.	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
group		<i>Branta hutchinsii hutchinsii</i>	Cackling Goose (Richardson's)	Breeds n-c Canada and Greenland; winters Texas and Mexico	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
group		<i>Branta hutchinsii minima</i>	Cackling Goose (minima)	Coastal w Alaska to Mackenzie delta; winters to s California	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.	1	1914	<i>Branta hutchinsii asiatica</i>	Formerly Bering Sea. Last reported 1914	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
group			<i>Branta hutchinsii taverneri</i>	Cackling Goose (Taverner's)	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Branta canadensis</i>	Canada Goose	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
group			<i>Branta canadensis hoffitti/maxima</i>	Canada Goose (hoffitti/maxima)	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Branta canadensis hoffitti</i>	N Great Plains, Great Basin, and s Canada; southward in winter. Introduced w	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	Range: added

Clements ssp.			<i>Branta canadensis maxima</i>		Formerly Great Plains; now only on wildlife reserves	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
group			<i>Branta canadensis occidentalis/fulva</i>	Canada Goose (occidentalis/fulva)		Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Branta canadensis occidentalis</i>		SW Alaska (Prince William Sound to Copper River Delta)	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Branta canadensis fulva</i>		Coastal s Alaska to British Columbia; occasional n California	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
group			<i>Branta canadensis canadensis/interior</i>	Canada Goose (canadensis/interior)		Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Branta canadensis canadensis</i>		Breeds Labrador and Newfoundland; winters to Florida	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Branta canadensis interior</i>		Breeds ne Canada; winters to Florida and Louisiana	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
group			<i>Branta canadensis parvipes</i>	Canada Goose (parvipes)	Central Alaska to Canadian prairie provinces; winters s US	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Branta sandvicensis</i>	Hawaiian Goose	Upland lava flows of Hawaii; introduced to Maui	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Branta ruficollis</i>	Red-breasted Goose	Siberian tundra; winters Black, Caspian and Aral seas	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Cereopsis novaehollandiae</i>	Cape Barren Goose	Islands in Bass Strait, adjacent Australia and Tasmania	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Stictonetta naevosa</i>	Freckled Duck	Locally in se and extreme sw Australia	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Cyanochen cyanoptera</i>	Blue-winged Goose	Highlands of Ethiopia	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Cygnus olor</i>	Mute Swan	Palaearctic region; winters to India and se China	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Cygnus atratus</i>	Black Swan	Australia and Tasmania; introduced New Zealand	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Cygnus melancoryphus</i>	Black-necked Swan	S Brazil to Tierra del Fuego and Falkland Islands	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Cygnus buccinator</i>	Trumpeter Swan	Western North America	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Cygnus columbianus</i>	Tundra Swan		Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
group			<i>Cygnus columbianus columbianus</i>	Tundra Swan (Whistling)	Tundra of arctic North America; winters to w and coastal e US	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
group			<i>Cygnus columbianus bewickii</i>	Tundra Swan (Bewick's)	Kola Peninsula to arctic n Siberia; winters w Europe to s Asia	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Cygnus cygnus</i>	Whooper Swan	Palaearctic; winters to India and se China	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Coscoroba coscoroba</i>	Coscoroba Swan	S Brazil to Paraguay, Uruguay, Tierra del Fuego and Falkland Is.	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Sarkidiornis melanotos</i>	Comb Duck		Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Sarkidiornis melanotos melanotos</i>		Tropical Africa and Madagascar; India to s China	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Sarkidiornis melanotos sylvicola</i>		Tropical South America (east of the Andes) to n Argentina	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Pteronetta hartlaubii</i>	Hartlaub's Duck	Locally in forest streams of equatorial w Africa	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Chloephaga melanoptera</i>	Andean Goose	Andes of s Peru to nw Argentina and central Chile	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Chloephaga picta</i>	Upland Goose		Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Chloephaga picta picta</i>		s Chile and s Argentina; winters n to c Chile and n Argentina	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	Range: revision
Clements ssp.			<i>Chloephaga picta leucoptera</i>		Falkland Islands	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Chloephaga hybrida</i>	Kelp Goose		Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Chloephaga hybrida hybrida</i>		Coastal s Argentina and Chile to Tierra del Fuego	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Chloephaga hybrida malvinarum</i>		Falkland Islands	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Chloephaga poliocephala</i>	Ashy-headed Goose	S Argentina and s Chile to Tierra del Fuego	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Chloephaga rubidiceps</i>	Ruddy-headed Goose	Tierra del Fuego and Falkland Islands	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Neochen jubata</i>	Orinoco Goose	Orinoco and Amazon River basins to nw Argentina	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Alopochen aegyptiaca</i>	Egyptian Goose	Africa south of the Sahara and Nile Valley	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Tadorna ferruginea</i>	Ruddy Shelduck	S Mediterranean basin to e Asia	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Tadorna cana</i>	South African Shelduck	Karoo of s Africa	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Tadorna tadornoides</i>	Australian Shelduck	Patchily distributed sw and se Australia and Tasmania	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Tadorna variegata</i>	Paradise Shelduck	North, South and Stewart islands (New Zealand)	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>	Common Shelduck	Palaearctic region; winters to Near East, India and Myanmar	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Tadorna radjah</i>	Radjah Shelduck		Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Tadorna radjah radjah</i>		Moluccas to New Guinea and adjacent islands	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Tadorna radjah rufitergum</i>		Coastal n and e tropical Australia	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species	1	1916	<i>Tadorna cristata</i>	Crested Shelduck	Formerly Siberia and Korea. Extinct; last reported 1916	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Plectropterus gambensis</i>	Spur-winged Goose		Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Plectropterus gambensis gambensis</i>		Gambia to Ethiopia and south to the Zambesi River	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Plectropterus gambensis niger</i>		Namibia and Zimbabwe to Cape Province	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Tachyeres patachonicus</i>	Flying Steamer-Duck	Coastal s Chile, Argentina and Falkland Islands	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Tachyeres pteneres</i>	Flightless Steamer-Duck	S South America (Tierra del Fuego and Cape Horn Archipelago)	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Tachyeres brachypterus</i>	Falkland Steamer-Duck	Falkland Islands	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Tachyeres leucocephalus</i>	White-headed Steamer-Duck	S Argentina (s coast of Chubut Province)	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Lophonetta specularioides</i>	Crested Duck		Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lophonetta specularioides alticola</i>		Andes of Peru and Bolivia to nw Argentina and Chile	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lophonetta specularioides specularioides</i>		Central Chile and Argentina to Tierra del Fuego and Falkland Is.	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Specularias specularis</i>	Spectacled Duck	Mainly forested regions of s Argentina and Chile	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Cairina moschata</i>	Muscovy Duck	Lowlands of s Mexico to ne Argentina and Brazil	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Cairina scutulata</i>	White-winged Duck	India to SE Asia, Sumatra and Java	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Nettapus pulchellus</i>	Green Pygmy-Goose	Sulawesi to Moluccas, New Guinea and tropical n Australia	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	name change: English n
species			<i>Nettapus coromandelianus</i>	Cotton Pygmy-Goose		Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	name change: English n
Clements ssp.			<i>Nettapus coromandelianus coromandelianus</i>		Lowlands of India, s Asia, Indonesia and New Guinea	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Nettapus coromandelianus albipennis</i>		Lowlands of coastal ne Australia	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Nettapus auritus</i>	African Pygmy-Goose	Africa south of the Sahara (except sw Africa) and Madagascar	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	name change: English n
species			<i>Callonetta leucophrys</i>	Ringed Teal	S Brazil to Bolivia, Paraguay, Uruguay and ne Argentina	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Aix sponsa</i>	Wood Duck	Inland waters of Canada to n Mexico, Cuba and Bahamas	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Aix galericulata</i>	Mandarin Duck	Wooded ponds, swamps and streams of ne Asia	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Chenonetta jubata</i>	Maned Duck	Australia (except driest regions); visitor to Tasmania	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Amazonetta brasiliensis</i>	Brazilian Teal		Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Amazonetta brasiliensis brasiliensis</i>		Colombia and Venezuela south to Brazil	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Amazonetta brasiliensis ipecutiri</i>		S Brazil to e Bolivia, Uruguay and Argentina	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Hymenolaimus malacorhynchos</i>	Blue Duck	Mountain streams of New Zealand (w South I., central North I.)	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Merganetta armata</i>	Torrent Duck		Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Merganetta armata colombiana</i>		Andes of Colombia, adjacent nw Venezuela and Ecuador	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Merganetta armata leucogenis</i>		Andes of central and s Ecuador and Peru	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Merganetta armata turneri</i>		Andes of s Peru (Cuzco and Arequipa)	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Merganetta armata garleppi</i>		Andes of Bolivia	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Merganetta armata berlepschi</i>		Andes of nw Argentina and n Chile	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Merganetta armata armata</i>		Andes of Chile and adjacent Argentina south to Tierra del Fuego	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Salvadorina waigiensis</i>	Salvadori's Teal	Mountain streams of New Guinea	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Anas sparsa</i>	African Black Duck		Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Anas sparsa leucostigma</i>		W equatorial Africa; Ethiopia and Sudan to Zimbabwe	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Anas sparsa sparsa</i>		Southern Africa (south of Zimbabwe)	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Anas strepera</i>	Gadwall		Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
group			<i>Anas strepera strepera</i>	Gadwall (Common)	Widespread Palaearctic and Nearctic regions	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
group	1	1874	<i>Anas strepera couesi</i>	Gadwall (Coues's)	Formerly Fanning Islands (central Pacific). Extinct ca 1874	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Anas falcata</i>	Falcated Duck	E Siberia and Mongolia to n Japan; winters to India	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Anas penelope</i>	Eurasian Wigeon	N and central Eurasia; winters to Africa and s Asia	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	

species			<i>Anas americana</i>	American Wigeon	Alaska to s US; winters to nw South America	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Anas sibilatrix</i>	Chiloe Wigeon	S South America and Falkland Islands; winters to se Brazil	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Anas rubripes</i>	American Black Duck	NE North America; winters to Bahamas and Gulf Coast	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Anas undulata</i>	Yellow-billed Duck		Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Anas undulata undulata</i>		Locally from Kenya and Uganda to Angola and South Africa	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Anas undulata rueppelli</i>		Ethiopia (upper Blue Nile region) to n Kenya and s Sudan	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Anas melleri</i>	Meller's Duck	High plateau and e Madagascar	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	Mallard		Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
group			<i>Anas platyrhynchos platyrhynchos/conboschas</i>	Mallard (Northern)		Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Anas platyrhynchos platyrhynchos</i>		Holarctic; winters to Mexico, North Africa, India and Borneo	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Anas platyrhynchos conboschas</i>		Coastal sw Greenland	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
group			<i>Anas platyrhynchos diazi</i>	Mallard (Mexican)	S Texas, New Mexico and Arizona south to central Mexico	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Anas fulvigula</i>	Mottled Duck		Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	Range: deleted
group			<i>Anas fulvigula fulvigula</i>	Mottled Duck (Florida)	se US (Florida)	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
group			<i>Anas fulvigula maculosa</i>	Mottled Duck (Gulf Coast)	Gulf coast of US (Alabama to s Texas) and ne Mexico; introduced to South Ca	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	Range: correction
species			<i>Anas wyvilliana</i>	Hawaiian Duck	Hawaiian Islands (Kauai and Oahu)	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Anas laysanensis</i>	Laysan Duck	Laysan I. (nw Hawaiian Islands)	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Anas poecilorhyncha</i>	Indian Spot-billed Duck		Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Anas poecilorhyncha poecilorhyncha</i>		Indian subcontinent and Sri Lanka	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Anas poecilorhyncha haringtoni</i>		Myanmar and Assam to extreme s China and Laos	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Anas zonorhyncha</i>	Eastern Spot-billed Duck	Breeds ne Asia; winters to s China, Taiwan and Philippines	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Anas superciliosa</i>	Pacific Black Duck		Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Anas superciliosa superciliosa</i>		New Zealand, Auckland, Campbell and Macquarie islands	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Anas superciliosa pelewensis</i>		New Guinea to Solomon Islands and French Polynesia	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Anas superciliosa rogersi</i>		Sundas to s New Guinea, Australia and Tasmania	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Anas luzonica</i>	Philippine Duck	Philippine Islands	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Anas discors</i>	Blue-winged Teal	North America; winters s US to central Argentina	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Anas cyanoptera</i>	Cinnamon Teal		Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Anas cyanoptera septentrionalium</i>		British Columbia to nw Mexico; winters to nw South America	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Anas cyanoptera tropica</i>		Cauca and Magdalena valleys of Colombia	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Anas cyanoptera borroeroi</i>		E Andes of Colombia	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Anas cyanoptera orinomus</i>		Altiplano of Peru and Bolivia to n Chile	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Anas cyanoptera cyanoptera</i>		S Peru and s Brazil to Tierra del Fuego and Falkland Islands	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Anas platalea</i>	Red Shoveler	S Peru and s Brazil to Tierra del Fuego and Falkland Islands	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Anas smithii</i>	Cape Shoveler	Locally in southern Africa	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Anas rhynchotis</i>	Australian Shoveler		Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Anas rhynchotis rhynchotis</i>		Discontinuously distributed sw and se Australia and Tasmania	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Anas rhynchotis variegata</i>		New Zealand	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Anas clypeata</i>	Northern Shoveler	Holarctic; winters to Africa, n South America and Malay Arch.	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Anas bahamensis</i>	White-cheeked Pintail		Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
group			<i>Anas bahamensis bahamensis/rubrirostris</i>	White-cheeked Pintail (White-cheeked)		Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Anas bahamensis bahamensis</i>		Locally in West Indies and n South America	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Anas bahamensis rubrirostris</i>		S Brazil and Bolivia to Argentina and Chile	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
group			<i>Anas bahamensis galapagensis</i>	White-cheeked Pintail (Galapagos)	Galapagos Islands	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Anas erythrorhyncha</i>	Red-billed Duck	Locally in e and s Africa and Madagascar	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Anas acuta</i>	Northern Pintail	Paleartic and N America; winters to s Eurasia and n S America	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Anas eatoni</i>	Eaton's Pintail		Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Anas eatoni eatoni</i>		Kerguelen Islands	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Anas eatoni drygalskii</i>		Crozet I.	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Anas georgica</i>	Yellow-billed Pintail		Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
group			<i>Anas georgica georgica</i>	Yellow-billed Pintail (South Georgia)	South Georgia I.	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	Range: added
group			<i>Anas georgica spinicauda/nicefori</i>	Yellow-billed Pintail (South American)		Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Anas georgica spinicauda</i>		Highlands of s Colombia to Tierra del Fuego and Falkland Islands	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp. 1	1952		<i>Anas georgica nicefori</i>		Formerly Andes of Colombia. Extinct ca 1952	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Anas versicolor</i>	Silver Teal		Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Anas versicolor versicolor</i>		S Bolivia, Paraguay and s Brazil to Tierra del Fuego	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Anas versicolor fretensis</i>		S Chile, s Argentina and Falkland Islands	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Anas puna</i>	Puna Teal	Andes of Peru to nw Argentina and n Chile	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Anas hottentota</i>	Hottentot Teal	Locally in Africa south of the Sahara and Madagascar	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Anas querquedula</i>	Garganey	Paleartic; winters to s Africa and Australasian region	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Anas formosa</i>	Baikal Teal	E Siberia to Kamchatka; winters to India, Myanmar and Japan	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Anas crecca</i>	Green-winged Teal		Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
group			<i>Anas crecca crecca/nimia</i>	Green-winged Teal (Eurasian)		Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Anas crecca crecca</i>		Paleartic region; winters to Africa, India and SE Asia	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Anas crecca nimia</i>		Aleutian Islands	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
group			<i>Anas crecca carolinensis</i>	Green-winged Teal (American)	Breeds North America; winters to Mexico and West Indies	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Anas andium</i>	Andean Teal		Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Anas andium altipetens</i>		Andes of Colombia to nw Venezuela	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	name change: species
Clements ssp.			<i>Anas andium andium</i>		Andes of Colombia and n Ecuador	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	name change: species
species			<i>Anas flavirostris</i>	Yellow-billed Teal		Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
group			<i>Anas flavirostris flavirostris</i>	Yellow-billed Teal (flavirostris)	N Argentina to Tierra del Fuego, South Georgia and Falkland Is.	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
group			<i>Anas flavirostris oxyptera</i>	Yellow-billed Teal (oxyptera)	Andes of central Peru to n Chile and Argentina	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Anas capensis</i>	Cape Teal	Locally from Sudan and Ethiopia to Namibia and South Africa	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Anas bernieri</i>	Bernier's Teal	Lowlands of w Madagascar (population ±20 birds 1993)	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Anas gibberifrons</i>	Sunda Teal		Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Anas gibberifrons gibberifrons</i>		Java and Sulawesi to e Lesser Sundas (Timor and Wetar)	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp. 1	1959		<i>Anas gibberifrons remissa</i>		Formerly Rennell (Solomon Islands). Extinct ca 1959	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Anas albogularis</i>	Andaman Teal	Andaman Islands and Great Coco I.	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Anas gracilis</i>	Gray Teal	New Guinea to Australia, New Caledonia and New Zealand	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Anas castanea</i>	Chestnut Teal	Swamps and marshes of sw and se Australia and Tasmania	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Anas aucklandica</i>	Auckland Islands Teal	Islets off Auckland Islands	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Anas nesiotis</i>	Campbell Islands Teal	Rediscovered 1975 on Campbell Islands after considered extinct	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Anas chlorotis</i>	Brown Teal	New Zealand and offshore islands	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Malacorhynchus membranaceus</i>	Pink-eared Duck	Nomadic throughout Australia (except driest areas)	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Marmaronetta angustirostris</i>	Marbled Teal	Canary Islands and Mediterranean basin to extreme sw China	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species	1	1935	<i>Rhodonessa caryophyllacea</i>	Pink-headed Duck	Formerly India and Myanmar. Extinct; last reported 1935	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Netta rufina</i>	Red-crested Pochard	Locally from Mediterranean basin to central Asia	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Netta erythrophthalma</i>	Southern Pochard		Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	

Clements ssp.			<i>Netta erythrophthalma erythrophthalma</i>		Northern half of South America	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Netta erythrophthalma brunnea</i>		Patchily distributed Sudan and Ethiopia to South Africa	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Netta peposaca</i>	Rosy-billed Pochard	Lowlands of se Brazil to s Argentina and Chile	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Aythya valisineria</i>	Canvasback	Breeds North America; winters to s Mexico	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Aythya americana</i>	Redhead	Alaska to s US; winters to Guatemala and Greater Antilles	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Aythya ferina</i>	Common Pochard	Palaearctic; winters to tropical Africa, India and SE Asia	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Aythya collaris</i>	Ring-necked Duck	Breeds Alaska to s US; winters to Panama and s Lesser Antilles	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Aythya nyroca</i>	Ferruginous Duck	Discontinuous Palaearctic; winters to India, SE Asia and e China	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Aythya innotata</i>	Madagascar Pochard	Lake Alaotra (Madagascar). On verge of extinction	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Aythya baeri</i>	Baer's Pochard	NE Eurasia; winters to India, SE Asia and se China	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Aythya australis</i>	White-eyed Duck	Australia (except driest areas), Tasmania and sw Oceania	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Aythya fuligula</i>	Tufted Duck	N Palaearctic region; winters to n Africa and s Asia	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Aythya novaeseelandiae</i>	New Zealand Scaup	New Zealand	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Aythya marila</i>	Greater Scaup		Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aythya marila marila</i>		N Eurasia; winters to Mediterranean region and India	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aythya marila mariloides</i>		N Asia and n North America; winters to s US and China	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Aythya affinis</i>	Lesser Scaup	Alaska to s US; winters n South America and Hawaiian Islands	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Polysticta stelleri</i>	Steller's Eider	Arctic Siberia (Taymyr Peninsula) east to n Alaska	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Somateria fischeri</i>	Spectacled Eider	Coastal n Siberia east to n Alaska	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Somateria spectabilis</i>	King Eider	Arctic Eurasia and n North America	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Somateria mollissima</i>	Common Eider		Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
group			<i>Somateria mollissima mollissima</i>	Common Eider (Eurasian)	Coast of nw Eurasia; winters to coastal s France	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	new group
group			<i>Somateria mollissima faeroensis</i>	Common Eider (Faeroe Is.)	Faeroe Islands	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	new group
group			<i>Somateria mollissima v-nigra</i>	Common Eider (Pacific)	Arctic coasts of ne Siberia to Alaska and s British Columbia	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
group			<i>Somateria mollissima dresseri</i>	Common Eider (Atlantic)	Coastal Labrador to Maine; winters to Long Island	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
group			<i>Somateria mollissima borealis</i>	Common Eider (Boreal)	Arctic coast of e Canada and Greenland; winters to Long Island	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
group			<i>Somateria mollissima sedentaria</i>	Common Eider (Hudson Bay)	Coasts and islands of Hudson Bay to James Bay	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Histrionicus histrionicus</i>	Harlequin Duck		Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Histrionicus histrionicus histrionicus</i>		Greenland, Baffin I. and n Labrador; winters to Long Island	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Histrionicus histrionicus pacificus</i>		N and e Palaearctic and Bering Sea islands to central California	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species	1	1875	<i>Camptorhynchus labradorius</i>	Labrador Duck	NE North America. Extinct; last reported 1875	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Melanitta perspicillata</i>	Surf Scoter	Northern North America; winters to Baja California and s US	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Melanitta fusca</i>	White-winged Scoter		Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
group			<i>Melanitta fusca fusca</i>	White-winged Scoter (Velvet)	N Eurasia; winters Norway to Spain and Caspian Sea	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
group			<i>Melanitta fusca stejnegeri</i>	White-winged Scoter (Siberian)	Breeds ne Asia; winters coastal e Asia to Japan and China	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
group			<i>Melanitta fusca deglandi</i>	White-winged Scoter (North American)	Northern North America; winters to coastal s US	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Melanitta nigra</i>	Common Scoter	N Eurasia; winters w Europe to Mediterranean and Caspian Sea	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	split
species			<i>Melanitta americana</i>	Black Scoter	Breeds n Siberia to Alaska; winters to n US	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	split
species			<i>Clangula hyemalis</i>	Long-tailed Duck	Coasts of Holarctic region	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Bucephala albeola</i>	Bufflehead	Breeds n North America; winters to Mexico and Greater Antilles	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Bucephala clangula</i>	Common Goldeneye		Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Bucephala clangula clangula</i>		N Eurasia; winters to Mediterranean, Persian Gulf and s China	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Bucephala clangula americana</i>		Breeds n North America; winters to California and Florida	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Bucephala islandica</i>	Barrow's Goldeneye	Disjunct populations in w Palaearctic and n North America	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Mergellus albellus</i>	Smew	N Eurasia; winters to North Africa, India and e China	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i>	Hooded Merganser	Breeds n North America; winters to Mexico and West Indies	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species	1	1902	<i>Mergus australis</i>	Auckland Islands Merganser	Formerly Auckland Is. Extinct; last reported 1902	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Mergus merganser</i>	Common Merganser		Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
group			<i>Mergus merganser merganser/orientalis</i>	Common Merganser (Eurasian)		Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Mergus merganser merganser</i>		Palaearctic region; winters Mediterranean to n India and China	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Mergus merganser orientalis</i>		Afghanistan to Tibet and s China; winters to India and sw China	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
group			<i>Mergus merganser americanus</i>	Common Merganser (North American)	Widespread North America	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Mergus octosetaceus</i>	Brazilian Merganser	S-central South America (Paraguai-Paraná drainage system)	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Mergus serrator</i>	Red-breasted Merganser	N Palaearctic and n N America; winters s Palaearctic and Mexico	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Mergus squamatus</i>	Scaly-sided Merganser	Manchuria and extreme se Siberia; winters to s China	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Heteronetta atricapilla</i>	Black-headed Duck	Lowlands of s South America	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Nomonyx dominicus</i>	Masked Duck	S Texas to n Argentina and Brazil; West Indies	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>	Ruddy Duck		Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
group			<i>Oxyura jamaicensis jamaicensis/andina</i>	Ruddy Duck (Ruddy)		Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Oxyura jamaicensis jamaicensis</i>		Interior nw N America (sw Canada to Mexico); West Indies	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Oxyura jamaicensis andina</i>		Lakes and marshes of Central and E Andes of Colombia	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
group			<i>Oxyura jamaicensis ferruginea</i>	Ruddy Duck (Andean)	Locally from Andes of s Colombia to s Argentina and s Chile	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Oxyura leucocephala</i>	White-headed Duck	Patchily distributed Mediterranean basin to central Asia	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Oxyura maccoa</i>	Maccoa Duck	Locally in highlands of e and s Africa	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Oxyura vittata</i>	Lake Duck	S Argentina and Chile; winters north to s Brazil and Paraguay	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Oxyura australis</i>	Blue-billed Duck	Patchily distributed sw and se Australia and Tasmania	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Biziura lobata</i>	Musk Duck	Lakes and swamps of sw and se Australia and Tasmania	Anseriformes	Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)	
species			<i>Alectura lathamii</i>	Australian Brush-Turkey		Galliformes	Megapodiidae (Megapodes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Alectura lathamii purpureicollis</i>		NE Australia (n Cape York Peninsula)	Galliformes	Megapodiidae (Megapodes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Alectura lathamii lathamii</i>		E Australia (Cape York Peninsula to n New South Wales)	Galliformes	Megapodiidae (Megapodes)	
species			<i>Aepyptodius arfakianus</i>	Wattled Brush-Turkey		Galliformes	Megapodiidae (Megapodes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aepyptodius arfakianus arfakianus</i>		High mountains of New Guinea and Yapen I.	Galliformes	Megapodiidae (Megapodes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aepyptodius arfakianus misoliensis</i>		Mountains of Misool I. (off nw New Guinea)	Galliformes	Megapodiidae (Megapodes)	
species			<i>Aepyptodius bruijnii</i>	Bruijn's Brush-Turkey	Waigeo I. (off New Guinea)	Galliformes	Megapodiidae (Megapodes)	
species			<i>Talegalla cuvieri</i>	Red-billed Brush-Turkey	Lowlands of nw New Guinea, Misool and Salawati islands	Galliformes	Megapodiidae (Megapodes)	
species			<i>Talegalla fuscirostris</i>	Black-billed Brush-Turkey		Galliformes	Megapodiidae (Megapodes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Talegalla fuscirostris occidentis</i>		Lowlands of sw New Guinea and Aru Islands	Galliformes	Megapodiidae (Megapodes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Talegalla fuscirostris fuscirostris</i>		Lowlands of se New Guinea	Galliformes	Megapodiidae (Megapodes)	
species			<i>Talegalla jobiensis</i>	Brown-collared Brush-Turkey		Galliformes	Megapodiidae (Megapodes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Talegalla jobiensis jobiensis</i>		Lowland forests of n-central New Guinea and Yapen I.	Galliformes	Megapodiidae (Megapodes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Talegalla jobiensis longicauda</i>		Lowland forests of e New Guinea	Galliformes	Megapodiidae (Megapodes)	
species			<i>Leipoa ocellata</i>	Malleefowl	Scrub and heath of sw and s Australia	Galliformes	Megapodiidae (Megapodes)	
species			<i>Macrocephalon maleo</i>	Maleo	Sulawesi, Bangka, Lembeh and Butung islands	Galliformes	Megapodiidae (Megapodes)	
species			<i>Megapodius wallacei</i>	Moluccan Scrubfowl	Moluccas and Misool I.	Galliformes	Megapodiidae (Megapodes)	
species			<i>Megapodius priitchardii</i>	Niuafouou Scrubfowl	Forests of Niuafou'ou I. (n Tonga)	Galliformes	Megapodiidae (Megapodes)	
species			<i>Megapodius laperouse</i>	Micronesian Scrubfowl		Galliformes	Megapodiidae (Megapodes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Megapodius laperouse laperouse</i>		Locally in n Mariana Islands	Galliformes	Megapodiidae (Megapodes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Megapodius laperouse senex</i>		Locally on Palau Is. (w Caroline Islands)	Galliformes	Megapodiidae (Megapodes)	

species		<i>Megapodius nicobariensis</i>	Nicobar Scrubfowl		Galliformes	Megapodiidae (Megapodes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megapodius nicobariensis nicobariensis</i>		Lowlands of central and n Nicobar Islands	Galliformes	Megapodiidae (Megapodes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megapodius nicobariensis abbotti</i>		Lowlands of Great Nicobar I. and Little Nicobar I.	Galliformes	Megapodiidae (Megapodes)	
species		<i>Megapodius cumingii</i>	Tabon Scrubfowl		Galliformes	Megapodiidae (Megapodes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megapodius cumingii pusillus</i>		N and e Philippine Islands	Galliformes	Megapodiidae (Megapodes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megapodius cumingii cumingii</i>		N Borneo, Palawan and Sulu Archipelago	Galliformes	Megapodiidae (Megapodes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megapodius cumingii gilberti</i>		Sulawesi, Talisei, Tendila, Lembah and Togian islands	Galliformes	Megapodiidae (Megapodes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megapodius cumingii talautensis</i>		Talaud Islands (n Moluccas)	Galliformes	Megapodiidae (Megapodes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megapodius cumingii sanghirensis</i>		Sangihe, Siau, Tahulandang and Ruang islands (off Sulawesi)	Galliformes	Megapodiidae (Megapodes)	
species		<i>Megapodius bernsteinii</i>	Sula Scrubfowl	Lowlands of Banggai and Sula islands (off Sulawesi)	Galliformes	Megapodiidae (Megapodes)	
species		<i>Megapodius tenimberensis</i>	Tanimbar Scrubfowl	Tanimbar I. (Banda Sea)	Galliformes	Megapodiidae (Megapodes)	
species		<i>Megapodius freycinet</i>	Dusky Scrubfowl		Galliformes	Megapodiidae (Megapodes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megapodius freycinet freycinet</i>		N Moluccas and west Papuan islands (off New Guinea)	Galliformes	Megapodiidae (Megapodes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megapodius freycinet geelvinkianus</i>		Islands in Geelvink Bay (n New Guinea)	Galliformes	Megapodiidae (Megapodes)	
species		<i>Megapodius forstenii</i>	Forsten's Scrubfowl	Moluccas (Amboin, Seram, Haruku, Gorang and Buru)	Galliformes	Megapodiidae (Megapodes)	
species		<i>Megapodius eremita</i>	Melanesian Scrubfowl	Admiralty Is., New Britain, New Ireland and Solomon Is.	Galliformes	Megapodiidae (Megapodes)	
species		<i>Megapodius layardi</i>	Vanuatu Scrubfowl	Forests of Vanuatu and Banks Group	Galliformes	Megapodiidae (Megapodes)	
species		<i>Megapodius affinis</i>	New Guinea Scrubfowl	N New Guinea and adjacent islands	Galliformes	Megapodiidae (Megapodes)	
species		<i>Megapodius reinwardt</i>	Orange-footed Scrubfowl		Galliformes	Megapodiidae (Megapodes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megapodius reinwardt buruensis</i>		Buru I. (s Moluccas)	Galliformes	Megapodiidae (Megapodes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megapodius reinwardt reinwardt</i>		Lesser Sundas, se Moluccas, Aru Is., s and se New Guinea	Galliformes	Megapodiidae (Megapodes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megapodius reinwardt macgillivrayi</i>		D'Entrecasteaux Islands and Louisiade Archipelago	Galliformes	Megapodiidae (Megapodes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megapodius reinwardt tumulus</i>		N Australia	Galliformes	Megapodiidae (Megapodes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megapodius reinwardt yorki</i>		NE Australia (Cape York Peninsula and adjacent islands)	Galliformes	Megapodiidae (Megapodes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megapodius reinwardt castanonotus</i>		E-c Queensland (Cooktown to Yeppoon and offshore islands)	Galliformes	Megapodiidae (Megapodes)	
species		<i>Ortalis vetula</i>	Plain Chachalaca		Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ortalis vetula mcallii</i>		Extreme s Texas to ne Mexico (n Veracruz)	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ortalis vetula vetula</i>		SE Mexico (s Veracruz) to nw Costa Rica	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ortalis vetula pallidiventris</i>		SE Mexico (n Yucatán Peninsula)	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ortalis vetula deschauenseei</i>		Utila I. (off n Honduras)	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
species		<i>Ortalis cinereiceps</i>	Gray-headed Chachalaca	Tropical e Honduras to nw Colombia	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
species		<i>Ortalis garrula</i>	Chestnut-winged Chachalaca	Woodlands and scrub of n Colombia	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
species		<i>Ortalis ruficauda</i>	Rufous-vented Chachalaca		Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
group		<i>Ortalis ruficauda ruficrissa</i>	Rufous-vented Chachalaca (Rufous-vented)	Tropical n Colombia and nw Venezuela	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
group		<i>Ortalis ruficauda ruficauda</i>	Rufous-vented Chachalaca (Rufous-tipped)	NE Colombia to n Venezuela, Tobago and Isla Margarita	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
species		<i>Ortalis erythroptera</i>	Rufous-headed Chachalaca	W Ecuador and extreme nw Peru	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
species		<i>Ortalis wagleri</i>	Rufous-bellied Chachalaca	Semiarid nw Mexico (Sonora to Jalisco)	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
species		<i>Ortalis poliocephala</i>	West Mexican Chachalaca	Semiarid w Mexico (c Jalisco and Michoacán to Chiapas)	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
species		<i>Ortalis canicollis</i>	Chaco Chachalaca		Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ortalis canicollis canicollis</i>		Chaco of e Bolivia to w Paraguay and n Argentina	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ortalis canicollis pantanalensis</i>		W Brazil (sw Mato Grosso)	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
species		<i>Ortalis leucogastra</i>	White-bellied Chachalaca	Pacific slope of s Mexico (Chiapas) to nw Costa Rica	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
species		<i>Ortalis guttata</i>	Speckled Chachalaca		Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ortalis guttata colombiana</i>		N and central Colombia	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ortalis guttata guttata</i>		E Colombia to Ecuador, Peru, Bolivia and adjacent w Brazil	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ortalis guttata subaffinis</i>		E and ne Bolivia and adjacent Brazil	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ortalis guttata araucuan</i>		E Brazil	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ortalis guttata squamata</i>		SE Brazil	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
species		<i>Ortalis motmot</i>	Variable Chachalaca		Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ortalis motmot motmot</i>		Guianas to s Venezuela and n Amazonian Brazil	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ortalis motmot ruficeps</i>		N-central Brazil (south of the Amazon)	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
species		<i>Ortalis superciliaris</i>	Buff-browed Chachalaca	NE Brazil south of the Amazon (Pará to Piauí and n Goiás)	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
species		<i>Penelope argyrotis</i>	Band-tailed Guan		Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Penelope argyrotis albicauda</i>		Sierra de Perijá (Colombia/ Venezuela border)	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Penelope argyrotis colombiana</i>		Santa Marta Mountains (ne Colombia)	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Penelope argyrotis argyrotis</i>		Montane forests of n Colombia and n Venezuela	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
species		<i>Penelope barbata</i>	Bearded Guan	Locally in Western Andes of sw Ecuador and nw Peru	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
species		<i>Penelope ortoni</i>	Baudo Guan	W slope of Andes of Colombia and Ecuador	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
species		<i>Penelope montagnii</i>	Andean Guan		Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Penelope montagnii montagnii</i>		N and central Colombia and nw Venezuela	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Penelope montagnii atrogularis</i>		W slope of Andes of s Colombia and Ecuador	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Penelope montagnii brooki</i>		E slope of Andes of s Colombia and Ecuador	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Penelope montagnii plumosa</i>		E slope of Andes of Peru	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Penelope montagnii sclateri</i>		Yungas of Bolivia	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
species		<i>Penelope marail</i>	Marail Guan		Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Penelope marail marail</i>		Tropical Guianas and e Venezuela (south of the Orinoco)	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Penelope marail jacupeba</i>		SE Venezuela and n Amazonian Brazil	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
species		<i>Penelope superciliaris</i>	Rusty-margined Guan		Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Penelope superciliaris superciliaris</i>		Amazonian Brazil	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Penelope superciliaris jacupemba</i>		Central and s Brazil to e Bolivia	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Penelope superciliaris major</i>		Extreme s Brazil to e Paraguay and ne Argentina	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
species		<i>Penelope dabbenei</i>	Red-faced Guan	Humid Andes of se Bolivia to extreme nw Argentina	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
species		<i>Penelope jacquacu</i>	Spix's Guan		Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Penelope jacquacu granti</i>		S Venezuela to the Guianas and n Amazonian Brazil	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Penelope jacquacu orienticola</i>		SE Venezuela and nw Brazil north of the Amazon	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Penelope jacquacu jacquacu</i>		E Colombia to Bolivia and adjacent w Amazonian Brazil	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Penelope jacquacu speciosa</i>		E Bolivia	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
species		<i>Penelope purpurascens</i>	Crested Guan		Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Penelope purpurascens purpurascens</i>		Humid forests of Mexico to Honduras and Nicaragua	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Penelope purpurascens aequatorialis</i>		S Honduras and Nicaragua to nw Colombia and se Ecuador	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Penelope purpurascens brunescens</i>		N Colombia to e Venezuela	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
species		<i>Penelope perspicax</i>	Cauca Guan	Subtropical W and C Andes of Colombia (possibly extinct)	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
species		<i>Penelope albipennis</i>	White-winged Guan	Dry forests of nw Peru (Tumbes, Piura and Lambayeque)	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
species		<i>Penelope obscura</i>	Dusky-legged Guan		Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
group		<i>Penelope obscura bronzina/obscura</i>	Dusky-legged Guan (Dusky-legged)		Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Penelope obscura bronzina</i>		E Brazil (Espírito Santo to Santa Catarina)	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Penelope obscura obscura</i>		Extreme se Brazil to se Paraguay, Uruguay and ne Argentina	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
group		<i>Penelope obscura bridgesi</i>	Dusky-legged Guan (Bridge's)	E slope of Andes of Bolivia to nw Argentina	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	new group

species		<i>Penelope pileata</i>	White-crested Guan	Amazonian Brazil (lower Rio Madeira to Rio Tapajós)	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
species		<i>Penelope ochrogaster</i>	Chestnut-bellied Guan	Lowlands of e Brazil (west to Mato Grosso)	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
species		<i>Penelope jacucaca</i>	White-browed Guan	Interior ne Brazil (Ceará and Paraíba to Bahia)	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
species		<i>Pipile pipile</i>	Trinidad Piping-Guan	Forests of Trinidad (seriously endangered)	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
species		<i>Pipile cumanensis</i>	Blue-throated Piping-Guan		Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pipile cumanensis cumanensis</i>		E Colombia to Venezuela, the Guianas, w Brazil and Peru	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pipile cumanensis grayi</i>		SW Brazil to Bolivia, ne Paraguay and se Peru	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
species		<i>Pipile cujubi</i>	Red-throated Piping-Guan		Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pipile cujubi cujubi</i>		Forests of w Amazonian Brazil (Rio Madeira to n Pará)	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pipile cujubi nattereri</i>		W Amazonian Brazil to extreme ne Bolivia	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
species		<i>Pipile jacutinga</i>	Black-fronted Piping-Guan	E Brazil (Bahia) to se Paraguay and ne Argentina	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
species		<i>Aburria aburri</i>	Wattled Guan	Montane forests of w Venezuela to n Peru	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
species		<i>Chamaepetes unicolor</i>	Black Guan	Montane forests of Costa Rica and w Panama	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
species		<i>Chamaepetes goudotii</i>	Sickle-winged Guan		Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chamaepetes goudotii goudotii</i>		Andes of n Colombia	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chamaepetes goudotii sanctaemarthae</i>		Santa Marta Mountains (ne Colombia)	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chamaepetes goudotii fagani</i>		W slope of Andes of sw Colombia and Ecuador	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chamaepetes goudotii tschudii</i>		E slope of Andes of s Colombia, e Ecuador and n Peru	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chamaepetes goudotii rufiventris</i>		E slope of Andes of central Peru	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chamaepetes goudotii ssp.</i>		Undescribed race from mountains of Bolivia (La Paz)	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
species		<i>Penelopina nigra</i>	Highland Guan	Humid montane forests of s Mexico to Nicaragua	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
species		<i>Oreophasis derbianus</i>	Horned Guan	Humid forests of s Mexico (Chiapas) and Guatemala	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
species		<i>Nothocrax urumutum</i>	Nocturnal Curassow	Humid s Venezuela to ne Peru and w Amazonian Brazil	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
species		<i>Mitu tomentosum</i>	Crestless Curassow	Guyana to s Venezuela, e Colombia and adjacent nw Brazil	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
species		<i>Mitu salvini</i>	Salvin's Curassow	Humid lowlands of s Colombia to e Ecuador and ne Peru	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
species		<i>Mitu tuberosum</i>	Razor-billed Curassow	Tropical se Colombia to n Bolivia and Amazonian Brazil	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
species		<i>Mitu mitu</i>	Alagoas Curassow	Coastal e Brazil (Alagoas); extinct in wild	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
species		<i>Pauxi pauxi</i>	Helmeted Curassow		Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pauxi pauxi pauxi</i>		Montane forests of Venezuela and adjacent ne Colombia	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pauxi pauxi gilliardi</i>		Sierra de Perijá (Colombia/Venezuela border)	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
species		<i>Pauxi unicornis</i>	Horned Curassow		Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pauxi unicornis koepckeae</i>		Andes of se Peru (Cerro del Sira)	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pauxi unicornis unicornis</i>		E slope of Andes of central Bolivia	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
species		<i>Crax rubra</i>	Great Curassow		Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Crax rubra rubra</i>		Humid forests of e Mexico to w Ecuador	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Crax rubra griscomi</i>		Cozumel I. (off Yucatán coast of Mexico). Possibly extirpated	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
species		<i>Crax alberti</i>	Blue-billed Curassow	Humid forests of n Colombia	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
species		<i>Crax daubentoni</i>	Yellow-knobbed Curassow	Llanos of ne Colombia and adjacent n Venezuela	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
species		<i>Crax alector</i>	Black Curassow		Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Crax alector erythrognatha</i>		E Colombia and Venezuela (south of the Orinoco River)	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Crax alector alector</i>		Extreme e Venezuela to Guianas and Brazil (n of the Amazon)	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
species		<i>Crax globulosa</i>	Wattled Curassow	Humid se Colombia to n Bolivia and w Amazonian Brazil	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
species		<i>Crax fasciolata</i>	Bare-faced Curassow		Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Crax fasciolata pinima</i>		NE Brazil	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Crax fasciolata fasciolata</i>		Lowlands of Brazil to Paraguay and ne Argentina	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Crax fasciolata grayi</i>		E Bolivia	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
species		<i>Crax blumenbachii</i>	Red-billed Curassow	Lowland forests of se Brazil (on verge of extinction)	Galliformes	Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)	
species		<i>Agelastes meleagrides</i>	White-breasted Guineafowl	SE Sierra Leone to Ivory Coast and w Ghana	Galliformes	Numididae (Guineafowl)	
species		<i>Agelastes niger</i>	Black Guineafowl	SE Nigeria to n Angola and extreme ne Zaire	Galliformes	Numididae (Guineafowl)	
species		<i>Numida meleagris</i>	Helmeted Guineafowl		Galliformes	Numididae (Guineafowl)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Numida meleagris sabyi</i>		NW Morocco	Galliformes	Numididae (Guineafowl)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Numida meleagris galeatus</i>		W Africa to s Chad, central Zaire and n Angola	Galliformes	Numididae (Guineafowl)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Numida meleagris meleagris</i>		E Chad to Ethiopia, n Zaire, Uganda and n Kenya	Galliformes	Numididae (Guineafowl)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Numida meleagris somaliensis</i>		NE Ethiopia and Somalia	Galliformes	Numididae (Guineafowl)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Numida meleagris reichenowi</i>		Kenya and central Tanzania	Galliformes	Numididae (Guineafowl)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Numida meleagris mitratus</i>		Tanzania to e Mozambique, Zambia and n Botswana	Galliformes	Numididae (Guineafowl)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Numida meleagris marungensis</i>		S Congo basin to w Angola and Zambia	Galliformes	Numididae (Guineafowl)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Numida meleagris damarensis</i>		S Angola to Botswana and Namibia	Galliformes	Numididae (Guineafowl)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Numida meleagris coronatus</i>		E South Africa	Galliformes	Numididae (Guineafowl)	
species		<i>Guttera plumifera</i>	Plumed Guineafowl		Galliformes	Numididae (Guineafowl)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Guttera plumifera plumifera</i>		S Cameroon to Congo basin, n Gabon and n Angola	Galliformes	Numididae (Guineafowl)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Guttera plumifera schubotzi</i>		N Zaire to Rift Valley and forests west of Lake Tanganyika	Galliformes	Numididae (Guineafowl)	
species		<i>Guttera pucherani</i>	Crested Guineafowl		Galliformes	Numididae (Guineafowl)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Guttera pucherani verreauxi</i>		Guinea-Bissau to w Kenya, Angola and Zambia	Galliformes	Numididae (Guineafowl)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Guttera pucherani sclateri</i>		NW Cameroon	Galliformes	Numididae (Guineafowl)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Guttera pucherani pucherani</i>		Somalia to Tanzania, Zanzibar and Tumbatu I.	Galliformes	Numididae (Guineafowl)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Guttera pucherani barbata</i>		SE Tanzania to e Mozambique and Malawi	Galliformes	Numididae (Guineafowl)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Guttera pucherani edouardi</i>		E Zambia to Mozambique and ne South Africa	Galliformes	Numididae (Guineafowl)	
species		<i>Acryllium vulturinum</i>	Vulturine Guineafowl	Arid acacia scrub of s Ethiopia and Somalia to ne Tanzania	Galliformes	Numididae (Guineafowl)	
species		<i>Dendrortyx barbatus</i>	Bearded Wood-Partridge	Humid montane forests of ne Mexico	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
species		<i>Dendrortyx macroura</i>	Long-tailed Wood-Partridge		Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrortyx macroura macroura</i>		S Mexico (valley of México and Veracruz)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrortyx macroura diversus</i>		SW Mexico (montane oak-pine forests of nw Jalisco)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrortyx macroura griseipectus</i>		W slope of mts. of Distrito Federal, México and Morelos	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrortyx macroura striatus</i>		SW Mexico (s Jalisco to Michoacán and Guerrero)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrortyx macroura inesperatus</i>		S Mexico (Chilpancingo area of Guerrero)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrortyx macroura oaxacae</i>		S Mexico (montane oak-pine forests w Oaxaca)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
species		<i>Dendrortyx leucophrys</i>	Buffy-crowned Wood-Partridge		Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrortyx leucophrys leucophrys</i>		Mountains of s Mexico (Chiapas) to Nicaragua	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrortyx leucophrys hypospodius</i>		Mountains of n Costa Rica	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
species		<i>Oreortyx pictus</i>	Mountain Quail		Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oreortyx pictus pictus</i>		Cascades of Washington to coastal mountains of c California	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oreortyx pictus plumifera</i>		S Washington to w Nevada and central California	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oreortyx pictus russelli</i>		S California (Little San Bernardino Mountains)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oreortyx pictus palmeri</i>		S Washington to c California (nw San Luis Obispo County)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oreortyx pictus eremophilus</i>		Sierra Nevada of s California to n Baja, extreme sw Nevada	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oreortyx pictus confinis</i>		Mts. of n Baja California (Sierra Juárez and San Pedro Mártir)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
species		<i>Callipepla squamata</i>	Scaled Quail		Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Callipepla squamata hargrivi</i>		SE Colorado to Oklahoma, sw Kansas and nw Texas	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Callipepla squamata pallida</i>		S Arizona to w Texas, n Sonora and Chihuahua	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Callipepla squamata squamata</i>		N Mexico (n Sonora and Tamaulipas s to valley of México)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Callipepla squamata castanogastris</i>		S Texas to n Mexico (Tamaulipas, Nuevo León, e Coahuila)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
species		<i>Callipepla douglasii</i>	Elegant Quail		Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Callipepla douglasii bensoni</i>		Arid nw Mexico (Sonora)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Callipepla douglasii languens</i>		Arid nw Mexico (w Chihuahua)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Callipepla douglasii douglasii</i>		W Mexico (extreme s Sonora to Sinaloa and nw Durango)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Callipepla douglasii impedita</i>		Arid w Mexico (Nayarit)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Callipepla douglasii teres</i>		Arid w Mexico (nw Jalisco)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
species		<i>Callipepla californica</i>	California Quail		Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Callipepla californica californica</i>		N Oregon and w Nevada to s California and Coronados Islands	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Callipepla californica orecta</i>		SE Oregon (Warner Valley) and extreme n California	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Callipepla californica brunnescens</i>		Extreme n coastal California to s Santa Cruz County	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Callipepla californica catalinensis</i>		Santa Catalina I. (off s California)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Callipepla californica canfieldae</i>		Owens Valley of e-central California	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Callipepla californica plumbea</i>		San Diego County south through nw Baja California	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Callipepla californica decolorata</i>		Baja California between latitude 25°N and 30°N	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Callipepla californica achrustera</i>		S Baja California	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
species		<i>Callipepla gambelii</i>	Gambel's Quail		Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Callipepla gambelii gambelii</i>		Utah and Nevada to Colorado, Mohave deserts and ne Baja	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Callipepla gambelii sana</i>		Arid scrub of w Colorado	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Callipepla gambelii ignoscens</i>		S New Mexico and extreme w Texas	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Callipepla gambelii pembertoni</i>		Isla Tiburón (Gulf of California)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Callipepla gambelii fulvipectus</i>		SE Arizona and sw New Mexico to nw Mexico (s Sonora)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Callipepla gambelii stephensi</i>		W Mexico (s Sonora adjacent to Sinaloa border)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Callipepla gambelii friedmanni</i>		W Mexico (coastal Sonora from Río Fuerte to Río Culiacán)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
species		<i>Philortyx fasciatus</i>	Banded Quail		Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
species		<i>Colinus virginianus</i>	Northern Bobwhite		Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
group		<i>Colinus virginianus [virginianus Group]</i>	Northern Bobwhite (Eastern)		Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colinus virginianus marlandicus</i>		NE US (se Maine to Pennsylvania and central Virginia)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colinus virginianus virginianus</i>		Atlantic coast (Virginia to n Florida and se Alabama)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colinus virginianus floridanus</i>		Peninsular Florida	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colinus virginianus cubanensis</i>		Cuba and Isle of Pines	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colinus virginianus mexicanus</i>		E US west of Atlantic seaboard to Great Plains	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colinus virginianus taylori</i>		S Dakota to n Texas, w Missouri and nw Arkansas	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colinus virginianus texanus</i>		SW Texas to n Mexico (Coahuila, Nuevo León, Tamaulipas)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colinus virginianus aridus</i>		E Mexico (c and w-central Tamaulipas to se San Luis Potosí)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colinus virginianus maculatus</i>		E Mexico (c Tamaulipas to n Veracruz and se San Luis Potosí)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
group		<i>Colinus virginianus graysoni/nigripectus</i>	Northern Bobwhite (graysoni)		Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colinus virginianus graysoni</i>		W-c Mexico (s Nayarit to Morelos, s Hidalgo, San Luis Potosí)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colinus virginianus nigripectus</i>		E Mexico (Puebla, Morelos and México)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
group		<i>Colinus virginianus [pectoralis Group]</i>	Northern Bobwhite (pectoralis)		Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colinus virginianus pectoralis</i>		SE Mexico (e slopes of mountains of central Veracruz)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colinus virginianus godmani</i>		Lowlands of se Mexico (Veracruz)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colinus virginianus minor</i>		SE Mexico (ne Chiapas and adjacent Tabasco)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colinus virginianus thayeri</i>		S Mexico (ne Oaxaca)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
group		<i>Colinus virginianus [coyolcos Group]</i>	Northern Bobwhite (Masked)		Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colinus virginianus ridgwayi</i>		NW Mexico (n-central Sonora); extirpated in Arizona	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colinus virginianus atriceps</i>		S Mexico (interior of w Oaxaca)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colinus virginianus harrisoni</i>		S Mexico (sw Oaxaca)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colinus virginianus coyolcos</i>		Pacific coast of s Mexico (Oaxaca and Chiapas)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colinus virginianus salvini</i>		S Mexico (coastal southern Chiapas)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colinus virginianus insignis</i>		S Mexico (s Chiapas) and adjacent Guatemala	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
species		<i>Colinus nigrogularis</i>	Black-throated Bobwhite		Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colinus nigrogularis persiccus</i>		SE Mexico (Progreso area of Yucatán Peninsula)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colinus nigrogularis caboti</i>		SE Mexico (n Campeche, Yucatán and n Quintana Roo)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colinus nigrogularis nigrogularis</i>		Belize and adjacent n Guatemala	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colinus nigrogularis segoviensis</i>		E Honduras and ne Nicaragua	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
species		<i>Colinus cristatus</i>	Crested Bobwhite		Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
group		<i>Colinus cristatus [leucopogon Group]</i>	Crested Bobwhite (Spot-bellied)		Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colinus cristatus incanus</i>		S Guatemala	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colinus cristatus hypoleucus</i>		W El Salvador and adjacent Guatemala	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colinus cristatus leucopogon</i>		SE El Salvador and w Honduras	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colinus cristatus leylandi</i>		NW Honduras	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colinus cristatus sclateri</i>		Central Honduras to nw Nicaragua	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colinus cristatus dickeyi</i>		NW and central Costa Rica	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
group		<i>Colinus cristatus [cristatus Group]</i>	Crested Bobwhite (Crested)		Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colinus cristatus mariae</i>		Savanna of sw Costa Rica and e Panama (Chiriquí)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colinus cristatus panamensis</i>		Lowlands of Pacific slope of Panama	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colinus cristatus decoratus</i>		Caribbean coast of Colombia	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colinus cristatus cristatus</i>		NE Colombia and nw Venezuela	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colinus cristatus continentis</i>		Coastal nw Venezuela, Aruba and Curaçao	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colinus cristatus littoralis</i>		N base of Santa Marta Mountains (ne Colombia)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colinus cristatus badius</i>		Cauca Valley to Pacific slope of Western Andes of Colombia	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colinus cristatus leucotis</i>		N Colombia (Magdalena and Sinú valleys)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colinus cristatus bogotensis</i>		E Andes of Colombia (Boyacá and Cundinamarca)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colinus cristatus parvicristatus</i>		E slope of e Andes of Colombia and adjacent Venezuela	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colinus cristatus horvathi</i>		Andes of nw Venezuela (Mérida)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colinus cristatus barnesi</i>		W-central Venezuela (Portuguesa and Barinas)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colinus cristatus mocquerysi</i>		NE Venezuela (Sucre, n Monagas and n Anzoátegui)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colinus cristatus sonnini</i>		Coastal n Venezuela to the Guianas and extreme n Brazil	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
species		<i>Odontophorus gujanensis</i>	Marbled Wood-Quail		Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Odontophorus gujanensis castigatus</i>		SW Costa Rica and (?) w Panama	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Odontophorus gujanensis marmoratus</i>		E Panama to n Colombia and nw Venezuela	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Odontophorus gujanensis gujanensis</i>		SE Venezuela to the Guianas, Brazil and extreme ne Paraguay	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Odontophorus gujanensis medius</i>		S Venezuela to nw Brazil	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Odontophorus gujanensis buckleyi</i>		Base of Eastern Andes of Colombia to e Ecuador and n Peru	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Odontophorus gujanensis rufogularis</i>		NE Peru (upper Río Javari)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Odontophorus gujanensis pachyrhynchus</i>		E-central Peru (Junín and Ayacucho)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Odontophorus gujanensis simonsi</i>		Tropical e Bolivia	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
species		<i>Odontophorus capueira</i>	Spot-winged Wood-Quail		Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Odontophorus capueira plumbeicollis</i>		Tropical ne Brazil (Ceará and Alagoas)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Odontophorus capueira capueira</i>		Tropical e Brazil to e Paraguay and ne Argentina	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
species		<i>Odontophorus melanotis</i>	Black-eared Wood-Quail		Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Odontophorus melanotis verecundus</i>		Humid Caribbean lowlands of Honduras	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Odontophorus melanotis melanotis</i>		SE Honduras to Nicaragua, Costa Rica and Panama	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
species		<i>Odontophorus atrifrons</i>	Black-fronted Wood-Quail		Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Odontophorus atrifrons atrifrons</i>		Santa Marta Mountains (ne Colombia)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Odontophorus atrifrons variegatus</i>		E Andes of ne Colombia	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Odontophorus atrifrons navai</i>		Sierra de Perijá (Colombia/Venezuela border)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
species		<i>Odontophorus erythrops</i>	Rufous-fronted Wood-Quail		Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Odontophorus erythrops parambae</i>		Tropical Colombia and w Ecuador	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Odontophorus erythrops erythrops</i>		Tropical sw Ecuador	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
species		<i>Odontophorus hyperythrus</i>	Chestnut Wood-Quail	Western and Central Andes of Colombia	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
species		<i>Odontophorus melanonotus</i>	Dark-backed Wood-Quail	Montane forests of nw Ecuador and adjacent sw Colombia	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
species		<i>Odontophorus speciosus</i>	Rufous-breasted Wood-Quail		Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Odontophorus speciosus soederstroemii</i>		Tropical forests of e Ecuador	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Odontophorus speciosus speciosus</i>		Tropical e-central Peru	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Odontophorus speciosus loricatus</i>		Tropical se Peru and e Bolivia	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
species		<i>Odontophorus dialeucos</i>	Tacarcuna Wood-Quail	Extreme e Panama and adjacent nw Colombia (Chocó)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
species		<i>Odontophorus strophium</i>	Gorgeted Wood-Quail	Temp. E Andes of Colombia (Santander and Cundinamarca)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
species		<i>Odontophorus columbianus</i>	Venezuelan Wood-Quail	W Venezuela (sw Táchira) and coastal cordillera e to Miranda	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
species		<i>Odontophorus leucolaemus</i>	Black-breasted Wood-Quail	Tropical and subtropical forests of Costa Rica and w Panama	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
species		<i>Odontophorus balliviani</i>	Stripe-faced Wood-Quail	Andes of se Peru and n Bolivia	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
species		<i>Odontophorus stellatus</i>	Starred Wood-Quail	Tropical forests of w Amazon basin	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
species		<i>Odontophorus guttatus</i>	Spotted Wood-Quail	Forests of se Mexico to extreme w Panama	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
species		<i>Dactylortyx thoracicus</i>	Singing Quail		Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dactylortyx thoracicus pettingilli</i>		E Mexico (sw Tamaulipas and se San Luis Potosí)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dactylortyx thoracicus thoracicus</i>		E Mexico (ne Puebla and central Veracruz)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dactylortyx thoracicus devius</i>		W Mexico (Jalisco)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dactylortyx thoracicus melodus</i>		W Mexico (central Guerrero)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dactylortyx thoracicus ginetensis</i>		S Mexico (Chiapas/Oaxaca border region)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dactylortyx thoracicus edwardsi</i>		S Mexico (mountains of Chiapas adjacent to Oaxaca border)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dactylortyx thoracicus chiapensis</i>		S Mexico (central Chiapas)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dactylortyx thoracicus moorei</i>		S Mexico (mountains of central Chiapas)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dactylortyx thoracicus dolichonyx</i>		S Mexico (Sierra Madre del Sur of Chiapas)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dactylortyx thoracicus sharpei</i>		Campeche, Yucatán and Quintana Roo to Petén of Guatemala	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dactylortyx thoracicus paynteri</i>		S Mexico (s-central Quintana Roo)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dactylortyx thoracicus calophonus</i>		Pacific Cordillera of Guatemala	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dactylortyx thoracicus salvadoranus</i>		El Salvador (Volcán de San Miguel)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dactylortyx thoracicus taylori</i>		El Salvador (Mt. Cacaguatique region)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dactylortyx thoracicus fuscus</i>		Honduras (Tegucigalpa region)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dactylortyx thoracicus rufescens</i>		Honduras (San Juancito Mountains)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dactylortyx thoracicus conoveri</i>		Honduras (Department of Olancho)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
species		<i>Cyrtonyx montezumae</i>	Montezuma Quail		Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
group		<i>Cyrtonyx montezumae [montezumae Group]</i>	Montezuma Quail (Montezuma)		Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyrtonyx montezumae mearnsi</i>		W Texas to central Arizona and n Mexico (n Coahuila)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyrtonyx montezumae montezumae</i>		E Mexico (Tamaulipas to Hidalgo, Puebla and Oaxaca)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyrtonyx montezumae merriami</i>		SE Mexico (Mt. Orizaba area of Veracruz)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
group		<i>Cyrtonyx montezumae sallei/rowleyi</i>	Montezuma Quail (Salle's)		Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyrtonyx montezumae sallei</i>		S Mexico (s Michoacán to Guerrero and w Oaxaca)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyrtonyx montezumae rowleyi</i>		S Mexico (Sierra de Miahuatlán of Guerrero and Oaxaca)	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
species		<i>Cyrtonyx ocellatus</i>	Ocellated Quail	Oak-pine forests of s Mexico to n Nicaragua	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
species		<i>Rhynchortyx cinctus</i>	Tawny-faced Quail		Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhynchortyx cinctus pudibundus</i>		Caribbean lowlands of ne Honduras and e Nicaragua	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhynchortyx cinctus cinctus</i>		Caribbean coast of Costa Rica and Panama	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhynchortyx cinctus australis</i>		Pacific coast of Colombia and nw Ecuador	Galliformes	Odontophoridae (New World Quail)	
species		<i>Alectoris graeca</i>	Rock Partridge		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
group		<i>Alectoris graeca saxatilis/graeca</i>	Rock Partridge (European)		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Alectoris graeca saxatilis</i>		Alps (France to Austria and w Yugoslavia) and Appennines	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alectoris graeca graeca</i>		SE Yugoslavia to Greece and Bulgaria	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
group		<i>Alectoris graeca whitakeri</i>	Rock Partridge (Sicilian)	Sicily	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	new group
species		<i>Alectoris chukar</i>	Chukar		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alectoris chukar cypriotes</i>		SE Bulgaria to s Syria, Crete, Rhodes, and Cyprus	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alectoris chukar sinaica</i>		N Syrian Desert south to Sinai Peninsula	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alectoris chukar kurdestanica</i>		Caucasus Mountains to Iran	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alectoris chukar werae</i>		E Iraq and sw Iran	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alectoris chukar koroviakovi</i>		E Iran to Pakistan	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alectoris chukar subpallida</i>		Tajikistan (Kyzyl Kum and Kara Kum mountains)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alectoris chukar falki</i>		N-central Afghanistan to Pamirs and w China (w Xinjiang)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alectoris chukar dzungarica</i>		NW Mongolia to Russian Altai and e Tibet	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alectoris chukar pallescens</i>		NE Afghanistan to Ladakh and w Tibet	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alectoris chukar pallida</i>		NW China (Tarim basin of w Xinjiang)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alectoris chukar fallax</i>		NW China (e and s Tien Shan Mountains of Xinjiang)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alectoris chukar chukar</i>		E Afghanistan to e Nepal	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alectoris chukar pubescens</i>		Inner Mongolia to nw Sichuan and e Qinghai	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alectoris chukar potanini</i>		W Mongolia	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Alectoris philbyi</i>	Philby's Partridge	Rocky deserts of sw Saudi Arabia and n Yemen	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Alectoris magna</i>	Przevalski's Partridge	Desolate regions of n-central China (Qinghai and Gansu)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Alectoris rufa</i>	Red-legged Partridge		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alectoris rufa rufa</i>		France, nw Italy, Elba and Corsica	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alectoris rufa hispanica</i>		N and w Iberian Peninsula	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alectoris rufa intercedens</i>		E and s Iberian Peninsula and Balearic Islands	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Alectoris melanocephala</i>	Arabian Partridge	Arid regions of s Arabian Peninsula	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Alectoris barbara</i>	Barbary Partridge		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Alectoris barbara koenigi</i>		NW Morocco; introduced to Canary Islands and s Spain	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alectoris barbara barbara</i>		N Morocco and n Algeria; Sardinia (introduced?)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alectoris barbara spatzi</i>		S Morocco to central Algeria and s Tunisia	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alectoris barbara barbata</i>		Libya and nw Egypt	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Lerwa lerwa</i>	Snow Partridge	Himalayas of e Afghanistan to s Tibet and sw China	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Tetraophasis obscurus</i>	Verreaux's Partridge	Alpine mountain slopes of ne Tibet	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Tetraophasis szechenyii</i>	Szechenyi's Partridge	Mountains of e Tibet, sw China and extreme ne India	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Tetraogallus caucasicus</i>	Caucasian Snowcock	Rocky heights of Caucasus Mountains	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Tetraogallus caspius</i>	Caspian Snowcock		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tetraogallus caspius caspius</i>		Mountains of e Turkey, s Russia and w Iran	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tetraogallus caspius semenowtianschanskii</i>		Zagros Mountains (sw Iran)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Tetraogallus altaicus</i>	Altai Snowcock	Mountains of sw Siberia and w Mongolia	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Tetraogallus tibetanus</i>	Tibetan Snowcock		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tetraogallus tibetanus tibetanus</i>		Pamir Mountains to w Tibet and Ladakh	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tetraogallus tibetanus przewalskii</i>		NE India to w-central China and nw Sichuan	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tetraogallus tibetanus aquilonifer</i>		W Nepal to Bhutan	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tetraogallus tibetanus henrici</i>		E Tibet to nw Sichuan	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Tetraogallus himalayensis</i>	Himalayan Snowcock		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tetraogallus himalayensis sewerzowi</i>		Tien Shan Mountains to nw China (e Xinjiang)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tetraogallus himalayensis incognitus</i>		Mountains of s Tajikistan and n Afghanistan	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tetraogallus himalayensis himalayensis</i>		E Afghanistan to nw India and Nepal	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tetraogallus himalayensis grombczewskii</i>		W China (Kunlun Mountains) to n Tibet and s Xinjiang	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tetraogallus himalayensis koslowi</i>		W China (Nam Shan and Ching Hai Ku Mountains)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Francolinus pondicerianus</i>	Gray Francolin		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Francolinus pondicerianus mecranensis</i>		Arid se Iran and s Pakistan	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Francolinus pondicerianus interpositus</i>		NW India and Pakistan	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Francolinus pondicerianus pondicerianus</i>		S India and Sri Lanka	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Francolinus gularis</i>	Swamp Francolin	Terai of n India to s Nepal and Bangladesh	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Francolinus coqui</i>	Coqui Francolin		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Francolinus coqui spinetorum</i>		Mali to Nigeria and Angola	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Francolinus coqui maharao</i>		Ethiopia to s Uganda, Kenya and n Tanzania	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Francolinus coqui hubbardi</i>		W and s Kenya to central Tanzania	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Francolinus coqui coqui</i>		Kenya to Zaire, Botswana, Natal and n Namibia	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Francolinus albogularis</i>	White-throated Francolin		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Francolinus albogularis albogularis</i>		Senegambia to Ivory Coast	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Francolinus albogularis buckleyi</i>		E Ivory Coast to Cameroon	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Francolinus albogularis dewittei</i>		SE Zaire to e Angola and nw Zambia	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Francolinus schlegelii</i>	Schlegel's Francolin	Savanna of Cameroon and s Chad to sw Sudan	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Francolinus lathamii</i>	Forest Francolin		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Francolinus lathamii lathamii</i>		Sierra Leone to Gabon, nw Zaire and Angola	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Francolinus lathamii schubotzi</i>		W Zaire to extreme sw Sudan, w Uganda and nw Tanzania	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Francolinus sephaena</i>	Crested Francolin		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Francolinus sephaena grantii</i>		Ethiopia to s Sudan, Uganda and n-central Tanzania	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Francolinus sephaena spilogaster</i>		E Ethiopia to Somalia and ne Kenya	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Francolinus sephaena rovuma</i>		Coastal Kenya and Tanzania to n Mozambique	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Francolinus sephaena sephaena</i>		E Zimbabwe to se Botswana and ne South Africa	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Francolinus sephaena zambesiae</i>		W-central Mozambique to nw Namibia and s Angola	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Francolinus streptophorus</i>	Ring-necked Francolin	Southwest Cameroon; w Uganda to w Kenya and nw Tanzania	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Francolinus finschi</i>	Finsch's Francolin	Brachystegia belt of nw Angola, Gabon and sw Zaire	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Francolinus levaillantii</i>	Red-winged Francolin		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Francolinus levaillantii kikuyuensis</i>		Angola to e Zaire, w-central Kenya and Zambia	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Francolinus levaillantii levaillantii</i>		Malawi and ne Zambia to e South Africa	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Francolinus africanus</i>	Gray-winged Francolin	Grasslands of Lesotho and w-central South Africa	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Francolinus psilolaemus</i>	Moorland Francolin		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Francolinus psilolaemus psilolaemus</i>		Montane moorlands of central and s Ethiopia	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Francolinus psilolaemus elgonensis</i>		Montane moorlands of e Uganda to central Kenya	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Francolinus shelleyi</i>	Shelley's Francolin		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Francolinus shelleyi shelleyi</i>		S Uganda and sw Kenya to ne South Africa	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Francolinus shelleyi whytei</i>		SE Zaire to n Zambia and n Malawi	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Francolinus levaillantoides</i>	Orange River Francolin		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Francolinus levaillantoides gutturalis</i>		N Ethiopia	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Francolinus levaillantoides lorti</i>		Uganda to Sudan, s Ethiopia and Somalia	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Francolinus levaillantoides jugularis</i>		Kalahari Desert of n Namibia to sw Angola	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Francolinus levaillantoides levaillantoides</i>		S Botswana to e Namibia, Lesotho and n South Africa	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Francolinus squamatus</i>	Scaly Francolin	Equatorial Africa from s-c Nigeria to s Ethiopia and Malawi	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Francolinus achantensis</i>	Ahanta Francolin	Discontinuous in lowlands of Senegambia to sw Nigeria	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Francolinus griseostriatus</i>	Gray-striped Francolin	Locally in escarpment of w Angola	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Francolinus nahani</i>	Nahan's Francolin	Humid forests of w Uganda and ne Zaire	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Francolinus hartlaubi</i>	Hartlaub's Francolin	Rocky hill country of sw Angola to central Namibia	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Francolinus bicalcaratus</i>	Double-spurred Francolin		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Francolinus bicalcaratus ayasha</i>		W Morocco (Rabat to Essaouira)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Francolinus bicalcaratus bicalcaratus</i>		Senegambia to Central African Republic	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Francolinus francolinus</i>	Black Francolin		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Francolinus francolinus francolinus</i>		Cyprus and Asia Minor to Iraq and Iran	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Francolinus francolinus arabistanicus</i>		S Iraq and w Iran	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Francolinus francolinus bogdanovi</i>		S Iran and Afghanistan to s Pakistan	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Francolinus francolinus henrici</i>		S Pakistan to w India	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Francolinus francolinus asiae</i>		N India	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Francolinus francolinus melanonotus</i>		E India to Sikkim and Bangladesh	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Francolinus pictus</i>	Painted Francolin		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Francolinus pictus pallidus</i>		N-central India	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Francolinus pictus pictus</i>		Central and s India	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Francolinus pictus watsoni</i>		Sri Lanka	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Francolinus pintadeanus</i>	Chinese Francolin		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Francolinus pintadeanus phayrei</i>		Dry scrub of ne India to Myanmar and Indochina	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Francolinus pintadeanus pintadeanus</i>		SE China and Hainan	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Francolinus erckelii</i>	Erckel's Francolin	Eritrea to n Ethiopia and e Sudan (Red Sea Province)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Francolinus ochropectus</i>	Djibouti Francolin	Montane forests of Forêt du Day (Djibouti)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	

species			<i>Francolinus clappertoni</i>	Clapperton's Francolin	Sub-Saharan Africa (Mali to Sudan and Ethiopia)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species			<i>Francolinus harwoodi</i>	Harwood's Francolin	Highlands of central Ethiopia	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species			<i>Francolinus icterorhynchus</i>	Heuglin's Francolin	Central African Republic to s Sudan, n Zaire and w Uganda	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species			<i>Francolinus adspersus</i>	Red-billed Francolin	S Angola to Namibia, Botswana, sw Zambia and w Zimbabwe	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species			<i>Francolinus capensis</i>	Cape Francolin	South Africa (riverine scrub of s and w Cape Province)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species			<i>Francolinus natalensis</i>	Natal Francolin	Zambia and Mozambique to Cape Province	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species			<i>Francolinus hildebrandti</i>	Hildebrandt's Francolin	Kenya to Tanzania, se Zaire, ne Zambia and s Malawi	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species			<i>Francolinus leucoscepus</i>	Yellow-necked Francolin	SE Sudan to Ethiopia, Somalia, Kenya and n Tanzania	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species			<i>Francolinus rufopictus</i>	Gray-breasted Francolin	NW Tanzania (Lake Victoria to Serengeti and s to Wembere)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species			<i>Francolinus afer</i>	Red-necked Francolin		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Francolinus afer cranchii</i>		W Congo to e Uganda and w Kenya, south to ne Zambia	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Francolinus afer harterti</i>		N shore of Lake Tanganyika (Burundi, ne Tanzania, e Zaire)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Francolinus afer leucoparaeus</i>		Coastal Kenya (Tana River to Tanzania border)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Francolinus afer afer</i>		W Angola and extreme nw Namibia	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Francolinus afer melanogaster</i>		Mozambique n of Zambezi R. to e Tanzania and e Zambia	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Francolinus afer swynnertoni</i>		Interior Mozambique s of Zambezi River to se Zimbabwe	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Francolinus afer castaneiventris</i>		South Africa (s and e Cape Province)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species			<i>Francolinus swainsonii</i>	Swainson's Francolin		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Francolinus swainsonii swainsonii</i>		SE Angola to n Namibia, s Botswana and ne South Africa	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Francolinus swainsonii lundazi</i>		N and w Zimbabwe to s Mozambique	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species			<i>Francolinus jacksoni</i>	Jackson's Francolin	Montane forests of w and central Kenya	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species			<i>Francolinus nobilis</i>	Handsome Francolin	Montane forests of sw Uganda, e Zaire and Rwanda	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species			<i>Francolinus camerunensis</i>	Cameroon Francolin	Montane forests of Cameroon Mountain	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species			<i>Francolinus swierstrai</i>	Swierstra's Francolin	Montane forests of w Angola (Cuanza Sul to Huila)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species			<i>Francolinus castaneicollis</i>	Chestnut-naped Francolin		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Francolinus castaneicollis castaneicollis</i>		Mountains of ne Ethiopia and Somalia to Kenya border	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Francolinus castaneicollis atrifrons</i>		S Ethiopia and extreme n Kenya	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species			<i>Ammoperdix griseogularis</i>	See-see Partridge	Arid se Turkey and Middle East to sw Russia and Pakistan	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species			<i>Ammoperdix heyi</i>	Sand Partridge		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Ammoperdix heyi heyi</i>		Jordan Valley to Sinai Peninsula and w Saudi Arabia	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Ammoperdix heyi nicolli</i>		N Egypt east of the Nile	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Ammoperdix heyi cholmleyi</i>		Central Egypt east of the Nile to n Sudan	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Ammoperdix heyi intermedius</i>		S Arabian Peninsula	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species			<i>Perdix perdix</i>	Gray Partridge		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Perdix perdix perdix</i>		British Isles and s Scandinavia to Alps, Italy and Balkans	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Perdix perdix sphangnetorum</i>		Moors of n Holland and nw Germany	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Perdix perdix armoricana</i>		Locally in France	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Perdix perdix hispaniensis</i>		Central Pyrénées (ne Portugal and n Spain)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Perdix perdix lucida</i>		Finland east to Ural Mts. and s to Black Sea and n Caucasus	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Perdix perdix robusta</i>		Ural Mountains to sw Siberia and nw China	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Perdix perdix canescens</i>		Turkey east to the Caucasus, Transcaucasia and nw Iran	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species			<i>Perdix dauurica</i>	Daurian Partridge		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Perdix dauurica dauurica</i>		Steppes of Mongolia and n China (Xinjiang)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Perdix dauurica suschkini</i>		Steppes of Manchuria to w China (Gansu and Qinghai)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species			<i>Perdix hodgsoniae</i>	Tibetan Partridge		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Perdix hodgsoniae sifanica</i>		E Tibet to w-central China	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Perdix hodgsoniae caraganae</i>		E Kashmir to extreme e Tibet	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Perdix hodgsoniae hodgsoniae</i>		Himalayas (w Nepal to Assam and e Tibet)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species			<i>Rhizothera longirostris</i>	Long-billed Partridge		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Rhizothera longirostris longirostris</i>		Myanmar, Malay Pen. and s Thailand to Sumatra and Borneo	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Rhizothera longirostris dultensis</i>		N Borneo (Buto Song Mountains and Sarawak)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species			<i>Margaroperdix madagascarensis</i>	Madagascar Partridge	Madagascar; introduced Réunion	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species			<i>Melanoperdix niger</i>	Black Partridge		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Melanoperdix niger niger</i>		Lowland forests of Malay Peninsula and Sumatra	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Melanoperdix niger borneensis</i>		Lowland forests of Borneo	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species			<i>Coturnix japonica</i>	Japanese Quail	E Palearctic; winters to SE Asia and e China	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species			<i>Coturnix coturnix</i>	Common Quail	Widespread Palearctic region; e and s Africa	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species			<i>Coturnix delegorguei</i>	Harlequin Quail		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Coturnix delegorguei delegorguei</i>		Grasslands of Africa south of the Sahara and Madagascar	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Coturnix delegorguei histrionica</i>		São Tomé (Gulf of Guinea)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Coturnix delegorguei arabica</i>		Known from some old specimens from sw Arabia	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species			<i>Coturnix coromandelica</i>	Rain Quail	Pakistan to Myanmar and w Thailand	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species			<i>Coturnix pectoralis</i>	Stubble Quail	Grasslands of Australia and Tasmania	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species	1	1875	<i>Coturnix novaezelandiae</i>	New Zealand Quail	Formerly New Zealand. Extinct; last reported 1875	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species			<i>Coturnix ypsilophora</i>	Brown Quail		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Coturnix ypsilophora raaltenii</i>		Lesser Sundas (Flores, Timor and adjacent islands)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Coturnix ypsilophora pallidior</i>		Lesser Sundas (Sumba and Sawu)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Coturnix ypsilophora saturator</i>		Lowlands of n New Guinea	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Coturnix ypsilophora lamonti</i>		Mid-montane central highlands of New Guinea	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Coturnix ypsilophora dogwa</i>		Lowlands of s New Guinea	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Coturnix ypsilophora plumbea</i>		Lowlands of e New Guinea	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Coturnix ypsilophora monticola</i>		Alpine grasslands of se New Guinea	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Coturnix ypsilophora mafulu</i>		S slopes of mountains of se New Guinea	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Coturnix ypsilophora australis</i>		Moist areas of Australia	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Coturnix ypsilophora ypsilophora</i>		Tasmania	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species			<i>Coturnix chinensis</i>	Blue-breasted Quail		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Coturnix chinensis chinensis</i>		India to Sri Lanka, Malaya, Indochina, se China and Taiwan	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Coturnix chinensis trinkutensis</i>		Andaman Islands and Nicobar Islands	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Coturnix chinensis palmeri</i>		Sumatra and Java	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Coturnix chinensis lineata</i>		Philippines, Borneo, Sulawesi and Sula Islands	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Coturnix chinensis lineatula</i>		Lesser Sundas (Lombok to Sumba, Flores and Timor)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Coturnix chinensis novaequinae</i>		Montane forests of New Guinea	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Coturnix chinensis papuensis</i>		SE New Guinea	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Coturnix chinensis lepida</i>		Bismarck Archipelago	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Coturnix chinensis colletti</i>		N Australia (Northern Territory)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Coturnix chinensis victoriae</i>		E Australia (Queensland to Victoria)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species			<i>Coturnix adansonii</i>	Blue Quail	Wet grasslands of Africa south of the Sahara	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species			<i>Anurophasis monorhonyx</i>	Snow Mountain Quail	W New Guinea (alpine grasslands of Snow Mountains)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	

species			<i>Perdicula asiatica</i>	Jungle Bush-Quail		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Perdicula asiatica punjabi</i>		NW India (Kashmir to Uttar Pradesh)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Perdicula asiatica vidali</i>		W India	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Perdicula asiatica asiatica</i>		Central and ne India (Gujarat to Bihar)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Perdicula asiatica ceylonensis</i>		Sri Lanka	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
species			<i>Perdicula argoondah</i>	Rock Bush-Quail		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Perdicula argoondah meinertzhageni</i>		NW India (south to Rann of Kutch and Madhya Pradesh)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Perdicula argoondah argoondah</i>		Peninsular India south to Madras	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Perdicula argoondah salimali</i>		S India (stony lateritic soils of e-central Mysore)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
species			<i>Perdicula erythrorhyncha</i>	Painted Bush-Quail		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Perdicula erythrorhyncha erythrorhyncha</i>		W India (Western Ghats)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Perdicula erythrorhyncha blewitti</i>		Central and eastern India	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
species			<i>Perdicula manipurensis</i>	Manipur Bush-Quail		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Perdicula manipurensis manipurensis</i>		Manipur and Assam hills (south of the Brahmaputra River)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Perdicula manipurensis inglisi</i>		W Bengal and Assam (north of the Brahmaputra River)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
species	1	1876	<i>Ophrysia superciliosa</i>	Himalayan Quail	Formerly w-c Himalayas. Extinct; last reported 1876	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
species			<i>Xenoperdix udzungwensis</i>	Udzungwa Partridge		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Xenoperdix udzungwensis udzungwensis</i>		S Tanzania (Udzungwa Mountains)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Xenoperdix udzungwensis obscurata</i>		S Tanzania (Maf-wemiro forest in Rubeho highlands)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
species			<i>Arborophila torqueola</i>	Hill Partridge		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Arborophila torqueola millardi</i>		W Himalayas (Himanchal Pradesh to w Nepal)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Arborophila torqueola torqueola</i>		E Himalayas (Nepal to Tibet and n Myanmar)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Arborophila torqueola batemani</i>		N Myanmar to sw China (w Yunnan and sw Sichuan)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Arborophila torqueola griseata</i>		NW Vietnam	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
species			<i>Arborophila rufipectus</i>	Sichuan Partridge	SW China (hills of s-central Sichuan)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
species			<i>Arborophila mandellii</i>	Chestnut-breasted Partridge	Coniferous foothill forests of Sikkim to se Tibet	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
species			<i>Arborophila gingica</i>	White-necklaced Partridge	Montane forests of se China	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
species			<i>Arborophila rufogularis</i>	Rufous-throated Partridge		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Arborophila rufogularis rufogularis</i>		N India (Uttar Pradesh to Assam) and Nepal	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Arborophila rufogularis intermedia</i>		NE India to Myanmar and extreme nw Yunnan	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Arborophila rufogularis tickelli</i>		E Myanmar to Thailand and sw Laos	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Arborophila rufogularis euroa</i>		S China (se Yunnan) to n Laos	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Arborophila rufogularis guttata</i>		Central Vietnam and n Laos	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Arborophila rufogularis vietnamensis</i>		S Vietnam (Langbian Plateau region)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
species			<i>Arborophila atrogularis</i>	White-cheeked Partridge	Humid forests of ne India to Myanmar and sw China (Yunnan)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
species			<i>Arborophila crudigularis</i>	Taiwan Partridge	Montane forests of Taiwan	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
species			<i>Arborophila ardens</i>	Hainan Partridge	Montane forests of Hainan I. (s China)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
species			<i>Arborophila javanica</i>	Chestnut-bellied Partridge		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Arborophila javanica javanica</i>		Mountains of w Java	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Arborophila javanica bartelsi</i>		Mountains of w-central Java	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Arborophila javanica lawuana</i>		Mountains of e-central Java	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
species			<i>Arborophila orientalis</i>	Gray-breasted Partridge		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Arborophila orientalis campbelli</i>		Mountains of Malay Peninsula	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Arborophila orientalis rolli</i>		NW Sumatra (Batak highlands)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Arborophila orientalis sumatrana</i>		Mountains of central Sumatra	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Arborophila orientalis orientalis</i>		Mountains of e Java	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
species			<i>Arborophila brunneopectus</i>	Bar-backed Partridge		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Arborophila brunneopectus brunneopectus</i>		SW China (sw Yunnan) to e Myanmar, n Laos and w Thailand	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Arborophila brunneopectus henrici</i>		N and central Vietnam	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Arborophila brunneopectus albigula</i>		S-central Vietnam	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
species			<i>Arborophila davidi</i>	Orange-necked Partridge	S Vietnam and adjacent Cambodia	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
species			<i>Arborophila cambodiana</i>	Chestnut-headed Partridge		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Arborophila cambodiana diversa</i>		Tropical forests of se Thailand	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Arborophila cambodiana cambodiana</i>		Tropical forests of sw Cambodia	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Arborophila cambodiana chandamonyi</i>		Southwest Cambodia (Cardamom Mts.)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
species			<i>Arborophila hyperythra</i>	Red-breasted Partridge		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Arborophila hyperythra hyperythra</i>		Montane forests of n-central Borneo	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Arborophila hyperythra erythrophrys</i>		Mt. Kinabalu (n Borneo)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
species			<i>Arborophila rubrirostris</i>	Red-billed Partridge	Montane forests of Sumatra	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
species			<i>Arborophila chloropus</i>	Scaly-breasted Partridge		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Arborophila chloropus chloropus</i>		Extreme sw China (Yunnan) to Myanmar and w Thailand	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Arborophila chloropus peninsularis</i>		SW Thailand	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Arborophila chloropus tonkinensis</i>		N Vietnam	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Arborophila chloropus olivacea</i>		Laos and Cambodia	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Arborophila chloropus cognacqi</i>		S Vietnam	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
species			<i>Arborophila merlini</i>	Vietnam Partridge		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Arborophila merlini merlini</i>		Interior of central Vietnam	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Arborophila merlini vivida</i>		Coastal hills of central Vietnam	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
species			<i>Arborophila charltonii</i>	Chestnut-necklaced Partridge		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Arborophila charltonii charltonii</i>		S Thailand to s Myanmar and Malay Peninsula	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Arborophila charltonii atjenensis</i>		N Sumatra (Aceh Province)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Arborophila charltonii graydoni</i>		N Borneo (Sabah)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
species			<i>Caloperdix oculus</i>	Ferruginous Partridge		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Caloperdix oculus oculus</i>		SE Myanmar and sw Thailand to Malay Peninsula	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Caloperdix oculus ocellatus</i>		Sumatra	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Caloperdix oculus borneensis</i>		Borneo	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
species			<i>Haematoryx sanguiniceps</i>	Crimson-headed Partridge	Montane forests of n Borneo	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
species			<i>Rollulus rouloul</i>	Crested Partridge	Malay Pen., Sumatra, Borneo, Banka and Belitung islands	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
species			<i>Ptilopachus petrosus</i>	Stone Partridge		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Ptilopachus petrosus petrosus</i>		Senegambia to s Sudan, n Uganda and n Kenya	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Ptilopachus petrosus major</i>		Rocky areas of nw Ethiopia	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
species			<i>Bambusicola fytchii</i>	Mountain Bamboo-Partridge		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Bambusicola fytchii hopkinsoni</i>		NE India to Bangladesh and n Myanmar	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Bambusicola fytchii fytchii</i>		SW China (Sichuan and Yunnan) to Myanmar and n Vietnam	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
species			<i>Bambusicola thoracicus</i>	Chinese Bamboo-Partridge		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Bambusicola thoracicus thoracicus</i>		Arid bush of s and central China	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Bambusicola thoracicus sonorivox</i>		Taiwan	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
species			<i>Galloperdix spadicea</i>	Red Spurfowl		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)

Clements ssp.		<i>Galloperdix spadicea caurina</i>		W India (Arvalli Hills of s Rajasthan)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Galloperdix spadicea spadicea</i>		N India (Uttar Pradesh) and terai of w Nepal to s India	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Galloperdix spadicea stewarti</i>		S India (Kerala coast)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Galloperdix lunulata</i>	Painted Spurfowl	Semiarid steppes of peninsular India	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Galloperdix bicalcarata</i>	Ceylon Spurfowl	Humid forests of s Sri Lanka	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Ithaginis cruentus</i>	Blood Pheasant		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ithaginis cruentus cruentus</i>		N Nepal to nw Bhutan	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ithaginis cruentus affinis</i>		Sikkim	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ithaginis cruentus tibetanus</i>		E Bhutan and s Tibet	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ithaginis cruentus kuseri</i>		NE India (upper Assam) and se Tibet	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ithaginis cruentus geoffroyi</i>		W China (w Sichuan) and se Tibet	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ithaginis cruentus marionae</i>		Mountains of sw China (nw Yunnan) and ne Myanmar	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ithaginis cruentus rocki</i>		SW China (Mekong Valley of nw Yunnan)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ithaginis cruentus holoptilus</i>		SW China (Likiang District of Yunnan)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ithaginis cruentus clarkei</i>		SW China (Likiang Mountains of nw Yunnan)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ithaginis cruentus michaelis</i>		N-central China (Nan Shan Mountains of nw Gansu)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ithaginis cruentus beicki</i>		N-central China (ne Qinghai and adjacent Gansu)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ithaginis cruentus berezowskii</i>		Mountains of central China (s Gansu and n Sichuan)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ithaginis cruentus annae</i>		Mountains of sw China (nw Sichuan)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ithaginis cruentus sinensis</i>		C China (Tsinling Mountains of s Shensi and sw Hunan)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Tragopan melanocephalus</i>	Western Tragopan	Himalayas of n Pakistan to nw India and adjacent sw Tibet	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Tragopan satyra</i>	Satyr Tragopan	Oak-rhododendron forests of n India to Nepal and se Tibet	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Tragopan blythii</i>	Blyth's Tragopan		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tragopan blythii blythii</i>		Himalayas of ne India to sw China and adjacent Myanmar	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tragopan blythii molesworthi</i>		Known from 3 specimens from e Bhutan	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Tragopan temminckii</i>	Temminck's Tragopan	Mts. of ne India to central China, n Myanmar and nw Tonkin	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Tragopan caboti</i>	Cabot's Tragopan		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tragopan caboti caboti</i>		Foothill forests of se China	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tragopan caboti guangxiensis</i>		SE China (ne Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Region)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Pucrasia macrolopha</i>	Koklass Pheasant		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pucrasia macrolopha castanea</i>		Mountains of e Afghanistan and adjacent Pakistan	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pucrasia macrolopha bidulphi</i>		Himalayas of Kashmir	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pucrasia macrolopha bethelae</i>		NW India (Kulu Valley)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pucrasia macrolopha macrolopha</i>		W Himalayas (Kashmir to Kumaon)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pucrasia macrolopha nipalensis</i>		Mountains of w Nepal	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pucrasia macrolopha meyeri</i>		Mountains of s-central China (w Sichuan to nw Yunnan)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pucrasia macrolopha ruficollis</i>		Mountains of central China (s Gansu, Shaanxi and w Sichuan)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pucrasia macrolopha xanthospila</i>		N Shaanxi to Inner Mongolia, w Liaoning and sw Manchuria	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pucrasia macrolopha joretiana</i>		Mountains of e-central China (sw Anhui)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pucrasia macrolopha darwini</i>		Mountains of c China (Hubei and se Sichuan to Fujian)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Lophophorus impejanus</i>	Himalayan Monal	Himalayas of Afghanistan to s Tibet, sw China and ne Myanmar	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Lophophorus sclateri</i>	Sclater's Monal		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lophophorus sclateri sclateri</i>		Himalayas of ne India to sw China	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lophophorus sclateri arunachalensis</i>		N India (mts. of w Arunachal Pradesh)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Lophophorus lhuysii</i>	Chinese Monal	Mountains of sw China (s Gansu, nw Sichuan and Yunnan)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Gallus gallus</i>	Red Junglefowl		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gallus gallus murghi</i>		N India and adjacent Nepal and Bangladesh	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gallus gallus spadiceus</i>		Myanmar to sw Yunnan, Malay Peninsula and n Sumatra	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gallus gallus jabouillei</i>		N Vietnam to s China (se Yunnan, Guangxi and Hainan I.)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gallus gallus gallus</i>		N Indochina to e Thailand	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gallus gallus bankiva</i>		S Sumatra, Java and Bali	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Gallus sonneratii</i>	Gray Junglefowl	Peninsular India	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Gallus lafayetii</i>	Ceylon Junglefowl	Sri Lanka	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Gallus varius</i>	Green Junglefowl	Java, Bali, Lombok, Sumbawa, Flores and Alor islands	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Lophura leucomelanos</i>	Kalij Pheasant		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lophura leucomelanos hamiltoni</i>		Western Himalayas (Indus River to w Nepal)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lophura leucomelanos leucomelanos</i>		Subtropical pine, sal, and moist temperate forests of Nepal	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lophura leucomelanos melanota</i>		Sikkim and w Bhutan	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lophura leucomelanos moffitti</i>		Range unknown; possibly central Bhutan	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lophura leucomelanos lathamii</i>		E Bhutan and n India to Myanmar	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lophura leucomelanos williamsi</i>		W Myanmar (east to Irrawaddy River)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lophura leucomelanos oatesi</i>		S Myanmar (Arakan Yoma Mountains)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lophura leucomelanos lineata</i>		S Myanmar (east of Irrawaddy River) to nw Thailand	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lophura leucomelanos crawfurdi</i>		SE Myanmar (Tenasserim) and peninsular Thailand	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Lophura imperialis</i>	Imperial Pheasant	Limestone mountains of central Vietnam	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Lophura edwardsi</i>	Edwards's Pheasant	Lowlands of central Vietnam (on verge of extinction in wild)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Lophura hatinhensis</i>	Vietnamese Pheasant	Lowlands of n-central Vietnam	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Lophura swinhoii</i>	Swinhoe's Pheasant	Montane forests of central Taiwan	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Lophura inornata</i>	Salvadori's Pheasant		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lophura inornata inornata</i>		Montane forests of s Sumatra	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lophura inornata hoogerwerfi</i>		NW Sumatra (known from two E specimens ca 1939)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Lophura nycthemera</i>	Silver Pheasant		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lophura nycthemera occidentalis</i>		S-central China (nw Yunnan) and ne Myanmar	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lophura nycthemera rufipes</i>		Highlands of n Myanmar (Northern Shan States)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lophura nycthemera ripponi</i>		Highlands of n Myanmar (Southern Shan States)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lophura nycthemera jonesi</i>		Myanmar to sw China (sw Yunnan) and central Thailand	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lophura nycthemera omeiensis</i>		S-central China (s Sichuan)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lophura nycthemera rongjiangensis</i>		S-central China (se Guizhou)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lophura nycthemera beaulieu</i>		S-central China (se Yunnan) to n Laos and n Vietnam	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lophura nycthemera nycthemera</i>		S China (Guangdong and Guangxi) to n Vietnam	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lophura nycthemera whiteheadi</i>		Hainan (s China)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lophura nycthemera fokiensis</i>		SE China (nw Fujian and (?) Zhejiang)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lophura nycthemera berliozii</i>		Central Vietnam (w slope of Annamitic Mountains)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lophura nycthemera belli</i>		Central Vietnam (e slope of Annamitic Mountains)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lophura nycthemera engelbachi</i>		S Laos (Bolavens Plateau)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lophura nycthemera lewisi</i>		Mountains of sw Cambodia and se Thailand	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lophura nycthemera annamensis</i>		Montane forests of s Vietnam	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Lophura erythrophthalma</i>	Crestless Fireback		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Lophura erythrophthalma erythrophthalma</i>		Lowland forests of Malay Peninsula and Sumatra	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lophura erythrophthalma pyronota</i>		Lowland forests of n Borneo	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Lophura ignita</i>	Crested Fireback		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lophura ignita rufa</i>		Malay Peninsula and Sumatra (except for range of macartneyi)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lophura ignita macartneyi</i>		SE Sumatra	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lophura ignita ignita</i>		Kalimantan (Borneo) and Banka I. (off se Sumatra)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lophura ignita nobilis</i>		N Borneo (Sarawak and Sabah)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Lophura diardi</i>	Siamese Fireback	Lowlands of e Myanmar, Thailand and Indochina	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Lophura bulweri</i>	Bulwer's Pheasant	Submontane forests of interior Borneo	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Crossoptilon crossoptilon</i>	White Eared-Pheasant		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Crossoptilon crossoptilon harmani</i>		Rhododendron forests of s Tibet and adjacent ne India	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Crossoptilon crossoptilon drouynii</i>		Montane forests of e Tibet	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Crossoptilon crossoptilon dolani</i>		W-central China (s Qinghai)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Crossoptilon crossoptilon crossoptilon</i>		SW China (w Sichuan) to se Tibet and extreme ne India	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Crossoptilon crossoptilon lichiangense</i>		S-central China (nw Yunnan)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Crossoptilon mantchuricum</i>	Brown Eared-Pheasant	Montane forests of ne China (Liaoning and Shanxi)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Crossoptilon auritum</i>	Blue Eared-Pheasant	Montane forests of n-central China	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Catreus wallichi</i>	Cheer Pheasant	Montane forests of e Afghanistan to central Nepal	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Symaticus ellioti</i>	Elliot's Pheasant	Montane bamboo forests of se China	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Symaticus humiae</i>	Hume's Pheasant		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Symaticus humiae humiae</i>		Montane forests of extreme ne India and n Myanmar	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Symaticus humiae burmanicus</i>		SW China (sw Yunnan) to Myanmar and nw Thailand	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Symaticus mikado</i>	Mikado Pheasant	Montane forests of central Taiwan	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Symaticus soemmerringii</i>	Copper Pheasant		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Symaticus soemmerringii scintillans</i>		Japan (coniferous forests of n and central Honshu)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Symaticus soemmerringii intermedius</i>		Japan (coniferous forests of sw Honshu and Shikoku)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Symaticus soemmerringii subrufus</i>		Japan (coniferous forests of s Honshu and sw Shikoku)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Symaticus soemmerringii soemmerringii</i>		Japan (coniferous forests of n and central Kyushu)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Symaticus soemmerringii ijimae</i>		Japan (coniferous forests of se Kyushu)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Symaticus reevesii</i>	Reeves's Pheasant	Low altitude deciduous forests of n-central China	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	Ring-necked Pheasant		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
group		<i>Phasianus colchicus [colchicus Group]</i>	Ring-necked Pheasant (Ring-necked)		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phasianus colchicus septentrionalis</i>		N Caucasus	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phasianus colchicus colchicus</i>		E Georgia to ne Azerbaijan, s Armenia and nw Iran	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phasianus colchicus talischensis</i>		SE Transcaucasia	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phasianus colchicus persicus</i>		SW Transcaucasia	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phasianus colchicus bergii</i>		Islands in Aral Sea	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phasianus colchicus turkestanicus</i>		Kazakstan (Valley of River Syrdar'ya)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phasianus colchicus mongolicus</i>		NE Russian Turkestan	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phasianus colchicus principalis</i>		S Russian Turkestan and n Afghanistan	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phasianus colchicus chrysomelas</i>		Turkestan (upper River Amudar'ya)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phasianus colchicus zerafschanicus</i>		S Uzbekistan (Bukhara and Zerafshan Valley)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phasianus colchicus zarudnyi</i>		Turkestan (valleys of central Amudar'ya)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phasianus colchicus bianchii</i>		Turkestan (Amudar'ya delta)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phasianus colchicus shawii</i>		Chinese Turkestan	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phasianus colchicus tarimensis</i>		E-central Chinese Turkestan	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phasianus colchicus hagenbecki</i>		NW Mongolia	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phasianus colchicus edzinensis</i>		S-central Mongolia	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phasianus colchicus satschuensis</i>		N-central China (extreme w Gansu)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phasianus colchicus vlangalii</i>		N-central China (n Qinghai)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phasianus colchicus alashanicus</i>		N-central China (foothills of Alaschan Mountains)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phasianus colchicus sohokhotensis</i>		N-central China (Sohokhoto Oasis and Qilian Shan)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phasianus colchicus pallasi</i>		SE Siberia and ne China	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phasianus colchicus karpowi</i>		NE China (s Manchuria and n Liaoning) to Korea	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phasianus colchicus kiangsuensis</i>		NE China (n Shanxi and Shaanxi) to se Mongolia	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phasianus colchicus strauchi</i>		Central China (s Shaanxi and s Gansu)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phasianus colchicus suehschanensis</i>		W-central China (nw Sichuan)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phasianus colchicus elegans</i>		W-central China (w Sichuan)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phasianus colchicus decollatus</i>		Central China (Sichuan to Liaoning, ne Yunnan and Guizhou)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phasianus colchicus torquatus</i>		E China (Shandong) to Vietnam border	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phasianus colchicus rothschildi</i>		SW China (e Yunnan) and n Vietnam	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phasianus colchicus takatsukasae</i>		S China and n Vietnam	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phasianus colchicus formosanus</i>		Taiwan	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
group		<i>Phasianus colchicus [versicolor Group]</i>	Ring-necked Pheasant (Green)		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phasianus colchicus versicolor</i>		Japan (sw Honshu and Kyushu)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phasianus colchicus tanensis</i>		Japan (central Honshu) and Izu Islands	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phasianus colchicus robustipes</i>		Japan (nw Honshu and Sado I.)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Chrysolophus pictus</i>	Golden Pheasant	Mountain slopes of central and s China	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Chrysolophus amherstiae</i>	Lady Amherst's Pheasant	Mountains of se Tibet and sw China to n Myanmar	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Polyplectron chalcurum</i>	Bronze-tailed Peacock-Pheasant		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Polyplectron chalcurum scutulatum</i>		Mountains of n Sumatra	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Polyplectron chalcurum chalcurum</i>		Mountains of s Sumatra	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Polyplectron inopinatum</i>	Mountain Peacock-Pheasant	Montane forests of Malay Peninsula	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Polyplectron germaini</i>	Germain's Peacock-Pheasant	Humid forests of s Vietnam	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Polyplectron bicalcaratum</i>	Gray Peacock-Pheasant		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Polyplectron bicalcaratum bakeri</i>		Humid forests of ne India and Bhutan	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Polyplectron bicalcaratum baijyi</i>		Patchily distributed w Assam and adjacent e Himalayas	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Polyplectron bicalcaratum bicalcaratum</i>		NE Assam and Myanmar to sw Thailand and central Laos	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Polyplectron bicalcaratum ghigii</i>		Central and n Vietnam to e Tonkin and central Laos	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Polyplectron bicalcaratum katsumatae</i>		Hainan (s China)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Polyplectron malacense</i>	Malayan Peacock-Pheasant	S Myanmar to s Thailand and Malay Peninsula	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Polyplectron schleiermachersi</i>	Bornean Peacock-Pheasant	Lowland primary forests of Borneo	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Polyplectron napoleonis</i>	Palawan Peacock-Pheasant	Humid forests of Palawan (sw Philippines)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Rheinardia ocellata</i>	Crested Argus		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rheinardia ocellata ocellata</i>		Mountains of central Vietnam and e Laos	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rheinardia ocellata nigrescens</i>		Mts. of central Malay Peninsula (Taman Nagara Nat. Park)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species		<i>Argusianus argus</i>	Great Argus		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Argusianus argus argus</i>		Malay Peninsula and Sumatra	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Argusianus argus grayi</i>		Borneo	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
species		<i>Pavo cristatus</i>	Indian Peafowl	Forests and scrub of e Pakistan, India and Sri Lanka	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
species		<i>Pavo muticus</i>	Green Peafowl		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pavo muticus spificer</i>		NE India and se Bangladesh to nw Myanmar	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pavo muticus imperator</i>		Myanmar to Thailand, s China and Indochina	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pavo muticus muticus</i>		Locally in Java; formerly Malay Peninsula	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
species		<i>Afropavo congensis</i>	Congo Peacock	Locally in humid forests of central Zaire	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
species		<i>Tetrao parvirostris</i>	Black-billed Capercaillie		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tetrao parvirostris parvirostris</i>		E Siberia to n Manchuria, Ussuriland and Sakhalin I.	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tetrao parvirostris kamschaticus</i>		Kamchatka Peninsula	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tetrao parvirostris stegmanni</i>		Lake Baikal region, Sayan Mountains and n Mongolia	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
species		<i>Tetrao urogallus</i>	Eurasian Capercaillie		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tetrao urogallus cantabricus</i>		Cantabrian Mountains (nw Spain)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tetrao urogallus aquitanicus</i>		Pyrénées	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tetrao urogallus major</i>		Germany to sw Baltic countries and Balkan Peninsula	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tetrao urogallus rudolfi</i>		Carpathian Mountains and Rhodope Mountains	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tetrao urogallus urogallus</i>		Scandinavia	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tetrao urogallus lonnbergi</i>		Kola Peninsula	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tetrao urogallus karelicus</i>		Finland and n Russian (Karelia)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tetrao urogallus pleskei</i>		Belarus, n Ukraine and European Russia	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tetrao urogallus obsoletus</i>		N Russia and n Siberia to upper Lena River	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tetrao urogallus volgensis</i>		Central and se Russia	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tetrao urogallus uralensis</i>		S Ural Mountains and sw Siberia	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tetrao urogallus taczanowskii</i>		Central Siberia to Altai Mountains and nw Mongolia	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
species		<i>Tetrao tetrix</i>	Black Grouse		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tetrao tetrix britannicus</i>		N England, Scotland and Inner Hebrides	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tetrao tetrix tetrix</i>		Scandinavia to France and n Italy east to Siberia	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tetrao tetrix viridanus</i>		SE Russia to Siberian steppes	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tetrao tetrix tschusii</i>		S Siberia south to nw Altai and Sayan mountains	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tetrao tetrix baikalensis</i>		SE Siberia to n Mongolia and nw Manchuria	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tetrao tetrix mongolicus</i>		Russian Altai to Chinese Turkestan	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tetrao tetrix ussuriensis</i>		SE Siberia (Lake Baikal) to nw Korea and n Mongolia	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
species		<i>Tetrao mlokosiewiczzi</i>	Caucasian Grouse	Caucasus Mountains to ne Turkey and nw Iran	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
species		<i>Bonasa bonasia</i>	Hazel Grouse		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Bonasa bonasia styriaca</i>		Jura Mountains, Alps, Hungary, Slovakia and s Poland	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Bonasa bonasia rhenana</i>		NE France, Luxembourg, Belgium and West Germany	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Bonasa bonasia rupestris</i>		S Germany, Bohemia and Sudety Mountains	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Bonasa bonasia schiebeli</i>		Balkan Peninsula	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Bonasa bonasia volgensis</i>		Poland and Ukraine to central European Russia	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Bonasa bonasia bonasia</i>		S Scandinavia, Finland and n European Russia to Ural Mts.	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Bonasa bonasia griseonota</i>		N Sweden	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Bonasa bonasia sibirica</i>		Siberia to Altai Mountains, Sayan Mountains and n Mongolia	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Bonasa bonasia kolyomensis</i>		Extreme e Siberia to Sea of Okhotsk	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Bonasa bonasia amurensis</i>		S Amurland and Little Khingan Mountains to n Korea	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Bonasa bonasia yamashinai</i>		Sakhalin (Russia)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Bonasa bonasia vicinitas</i>		Hokkaido (n Japan)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
species		<i>Bonasa sewerzowi</i>	Severtzov's Grouse	Mts. of w China (Gansu to e Tibet, nw Yunnan and n Sichuan)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
species		<i>Bonasa umbellus</i>	Ruffed Grouse		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Bonasa umbellus yukonensis</i>		W Alaska and Yukon to s Mackenzie and nw Saskatchewan	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Bonasa umbellus umbelloides</i>		SE Alaska to British Columbia and east to Quebec	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Bonasa umbellus labradorensis</i>		Labrador	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Bonasa umbellus sabini</i>		Coastal sw British Columbia to nw California	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Bonasa umbellus brunnescens</i>		Vancouver I. and adjacent mainland	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Bonasa umbellus castanea</i>		Olympic Peninsula (nw Washington)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Bonasa umbellus affinis</i>		Inland British Columbia to Washington and central Oregon	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Bonasa umbellus phaios</i>		SE Br. Columbia and e Washington to Rocky Mts. of s Idaho	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Bonasa umbellus incana</i>		SE Idaho, Wyoming, N Dakota to Colorado and w S Dakota	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Bonasa umbellus mediana</i>		Minnesota and s Wisconsin	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Bonasa umbellus togata</i>		S Ontario and s Quebec to n Wisconsin, c Michigan and c NY	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Bonasa umbellus thayeri</i>		Nova Scotia	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Bonasa umbellus umbellus</i>		NY and Massachusetts to e Pennsylvania and New Jersey	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Bonasa umbellus monticola</i>		S Michigan, Ohio and Pennsylvania to n Georgia	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
species		<i>Centrocercus urophasianus</i>	Greater Sage-Grouse	Prairies and sage grasslands of w Canada to sw US	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
species		<i>Centrocercus minimus</i>	Gunnison Sage-Grouse	Gunnison Basin and sw Colorado adj. se Utah	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
species		<i>Falciennis canadensis</i>	Spruce Grouse		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
group		<i>Falciennis canadensis [canadensis Group]</i>	Spruce Grouse (Eastern)		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Falciennis canadensis osgoodi</i>		Alaska and Yukon to Great Slave Lake and Lake Athabasca	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Falciennis canadensis atratus</i>		S Alaska (Bristol Bay) to Prince William Sound and Kodiak I.	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Falciennis canadensis canadensis</i>		Coniferous forests of Canada (central Alberta to Labrador)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Falciennis canadensis canace</i>		SE Canada and adjacent US (Minnesota to Maine)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Falciennis canadensis torridus</i>		Nova Scotia	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
group		<i>Falciennis canadensis franklinii</i>	Spruce Grouse (Franklin's)	Coniferous forests of extreme se Alaska to nw US	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
species		<i>Lagopus lagopus</i>	Willow Ptarmigan		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
group		<i>Lagopus lagopus scotica</i>	Willow Ptarmigan (Red Grouse)	British Isles	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
group		<i>Lagopus lagopus [lagopus Group]</i>	Willow Ptarmigan (Willow)		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Lagopus lagopus variegata</i>		Coastal Norway (islands off Trondheim Fjord)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Lagopus lagopus lagopus</i>		Scandinavia and n Russia	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Lagopus lagopus rossica</i>		Baltic countries to central Russia	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Lagopus lagopus birulai</i>		New Siberian Islands	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Lagopus lagopus koreni</i>		Siberia to Kamchatka Peninsula	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Lagopus lagopus kamtschatkensis</i>		Kamchatka Peninsula and Kuril Islands	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Lagopus lagopus maior</i>		Steppes of sw Siberia and n Kazakstan	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Lagopus lagopus brevirostris</i>		Altai Mts. and Sayan Mts.	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Lagopus lagopus kozlovae</i>		W Mongolia (Tanmu-Ola, Khangai and Kentei Mountains)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Lagopus lagopus sserebrowsky</i>		E Siberia (Lake Baikal to Sea of Okhotsk and Sikhote Alin Mts.)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Lagopus lagopus okadai</i>		Sakhalin I.	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Lagopus lagopus muriei</i>		E Aleutian Islands and Kodiak I.	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Lagopus lagopus alexandrae</i>		Alaskan Peninsula to nw British Columbia	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)

Clements ssp.			<i>Lagopus lagopus alascensis</i>		Alaska	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lagopus lagopus leucoptera</i>		Arctic islands of n Canada and adjacent mainland to s Baffin I.	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lagopus lagopus alba</i>		Tundra of n Yukon and c Br. Columbia to Gulf of St. Lawrence	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lagopus lagopus ungavus</i>		N Quebec and n Labrador	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lagopus lagopus alleni</i>		Newfoundland	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species			<i>Lagopus muta</i>	Rock Ptarmigan		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lagopus muta hyperborea</i>		Svalbard, Franz Josef Land and Bear I.	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lagopus muta muta</i>		Norway, n Sweden, n Finland and Kola Peninsula	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lagopus muta millaisi</i>		Scotland	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lagopus muta pyrenaica</i>		Pyrénées	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lagopus muta helvetica</i>		Alps (Savoie to central Austria)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lagopus muta komensis</i>		N Ural Mountains	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lagopus muta pleskei</i>		N Siberia (Taymyr Peninsula to Chukotsk Peninsula)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lagopus muta macrorhyncha</i>		Tarbagatay Mountains (Russia)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lagopus muta ssp.</i>		Undescribed race from Pamir Alai Mts. (Tajikistan)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lagopus muta nadezdae</i>		Mountains of s Siberia and Mongolia	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lagopus muta transbaicalica</i>		SE Siberia (Lake Baikal to Sea of Okhotsk)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lagopus muta kraschennikovi</i>		Kamchatka Peninsula	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lagopus muta ridgwayi</i>		Komandorskiye Islands	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lagopus muta kurilensis</i>		Kuril Islands	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lagopus muta japonica</i>		Honshu I. (Japan)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lagopus muta evermanni</i>		Attu I. (Aleutian Islands)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lagopus muta townsendi</i>		Aleutian Islands (Kiska and Little Kiska)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lagopus muta gabrielsoni</i>		Aleutian Islands (Amchitka, Little Sitkin and Rats)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lagopus muta sanfordi</i>		Aleutian Islands (Tanaga and Kanaga)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lagopus muta chamberlaini</i>		Adak I. (Aleutian Islands)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lagopus muta atkensis</i>		Atka I. (Aleutian Islands)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lagopus muta yunaskensis</i>		Yunaska I. (Aleutian Islands)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lagopus muta nelsoni</i>		Aleutian Islands (Unimak, Unalaska and Amaknak)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lagopus muta dixonii</i>		Coasts and mountains of Glacier Bay to nw British Columbia	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lagopus muta kelloggae</i>		Alaska and n Yukon	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lagopus muta rupestris</i>		Tundra of n North America	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lagopus muta saturata</i>		NW Greenland	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lagopus muta capta</i>		E Greenland	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lagopus muta reinhardtii</i>		SW Greenland	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lagopus muta welchi</i>		Newfoundland	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lagopus muta islandorum</i>		Iceland	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species			<i>Lagopus leucura</i>	White-tailed Ptarmigan		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lagopus leucura peninsularis</i>		Mountains of s-central Alaska to Glacier Bay and White Pass	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lagopus leucura leucura</i>		N Yukon, w Br. Columbia and w Alberta to n border of US	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lagopus leucura saxatilis</i>		Higher peaks of Vancouver I.	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lagopus leucura rainierensis</i>		Alpine summits of Cascades of Washington	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lagopus leucura altipetens</i>		Rocky Mountains (Montana to New Mexico)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species			<i>Dendragapus obscurus</i>	Dusky Grouse		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Dendragapus obscurus richardsoni</i>		Alaska and s Yukon to Idaho, w Montana and nw Wyoming	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Dendragapus obscurus pallidus</i>		S-central British Columbia to e Washington and ne Oregon	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Dendragapus obscurus oreinus</i>		Mountains of ne Nevada and adjacent Utah	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Dendragapus obscurus obscurus</i>		Mts. of Wyoming to Colorado, Arizona and New Mexico	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species			<i>Dendragapus fuliginosus</i>	Sooty Grouse		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Dendragapus fuliginosus fuliginosus</i>		Yukon/Alaska border to nw California; Vancouver I.	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Dendragapus fuliginosus sitkensis</i>		SE Alaska to Queen Charlotte Islands	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Dendragapus fuliginosus sierrae</i>		Cascades from Washington to California and Nevada	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Dendragapus fuliginosus howardi</i>		S California (s Sierra Nevada and Tehachapi Mountains)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species			<i>Dendragapus falcipennis</i>	Siberian Grouse	Coniferous forests of ne Asia	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species			<i>Tympanuchus phasianellus</i>	Sharp-tailed Grouse		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Tympanuchus phasianellus caurus</i>		N Alaska to s Yukon, n British Columbia and n Alberta	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Tympanuchus phasianellus kennicotti</i>		Mackenzie River to Great Slave Lake	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Tympanuchus phasianellus phasianellus</i>		N Manitoba to n Ontario and w-central Quebec	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Tympanuchus phasianellus campestris</i>		S Manitoba to n Michigan, Minnesota and Wisconsin	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Tympanuchus phasianellus jamesi</i>		N-c Alberta and Saskatchewan to Colorado and Nebraska	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Tympanuchus phasianellus columbianus</i>		N-c British Columbia to e Oregon, n Utah and w Colorado	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species			<i>Tympanuchus cupido</i>	Greater Prairie-Chicken		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
group			<i>Tympanuchus cupido pinnatus</i>	Greater Prairie-Chicken (pinnatus)	S-central Canada to ne Oklahoma and n-central Tennessee	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
group	1	1932	<i>Tympanuchus cupido cupido</i>	Greater Prairie-Chicken (Heath Hen)	Formerly ne US; extirpated ca 1932	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
group			<i>Tympanuchus cupido attwateri</i>	Greater Prairie-Chicken (Attwater's)	Coastal se Texas	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species			<i>Tympanuchus pallidicinctus</i>	Lesser Prairie-Chicken	Arid grasslands of s-central US	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species			<i>Meleagris gallopavo</i>	Wild Turkey		Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Meleagris gallopavo silvestris</i>		Central and e US	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Meleagris gallopavo osceola</i>		Locally in Florida	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Meleagris gallopavo intermedia</i>		N Texas to e-central Mexico	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Meleagris gallopavo merriami</i>		Western US	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Meleagris gallopavo mexicana</i>		Mountains west of central plateau of Mexico	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Meleagris gallopavo gallopavo</i>		S Mexico (Jalisco to Veracruz and south to Guerrero)	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species			<i>Meleagris ocellata</i>	Ocellated Turkey	SE Mexico (Yucatán Pen.) to n Guatemala (Petén) and Belize	Galliformes	Phasianidae (Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies)	
species			<i>Gavia stellata</i>	Red-throated Loon	N Eurasia and n N Am.; winters to Caspian and Mediterranean	Gaviiformes	Gaviidae (Loons)	
species			<i>Gavia arctica</i>	Arctic Loon	Arctic Eurasia and w Alaska; winters to s Palearctic region	Gaviiformes	Gaviidae (Loons)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gavia arctica arctica</i>		W Palearctic e to Lena R; winters to nw and s Europe	Gaviiformes	Gaviidae (Loons)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gavia arctica viridigularis</i>		E Palearctic and w Alaska; winters to China, Japan, Korea, and probably s to Baja California	Gaviiformes	Gaviidae (Loons)	
species			<i>Gavia pacifica</i>	Pacific Loon	Coastal e Siberia and n N America; winters to Japan, s Baja California	Gaviiformes	Gaviidae (Loons)	
species			<i>Gavia immer</i>	Common Loon	W Palearctic and N America; winters to s US and s Palearctic	Gaviiformes	Gaviidae (Loons)	
species			<i>Gavia adamsii</i>	Yellow-billed Loon	N Eurasia and n North America; winters to n Baja California	Gaviiformes	Gaviidae (Loons)	
species			<i>Rollandia rolland</i>	White-tufted Grebe		Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae (Grebes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Rollandia rolland morrisoni</i>		Andes of central Peru (Lake Junín)	Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae (Grebes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Rollandia rolland chilensis</i>		S Peru and s Brazil to Tierra del Fuego and Cape Horn Arch.	Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae (Grebes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Rollandia rolland rolland</i>		Falkland Islands	Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae (Grebes)	
species			<i>Rollandia microptera</i>	Titicaca Grebe	Andes of s Peru and w Bolivia (Lake Titicaca basin)	Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae (Grebes)	
species	1	1950	<i>Tachybaptus rufolavatus</i>	Alaotra Grebe	Lake Alaotra, Madagascar. Extinct; last reported 1950	Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae (Grebes)	
species			<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>	Little Grebe		Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae (Grebes)	

Clements ssp.			<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis ruficollis</i>		Europe east to Ural Mountains and nw Africa	Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae (Grebes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis iraquensis</i>		Iraq and sw Iran	Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae (Grebes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis capensis</i>		Caucasus to Myanmar and Sri Lanka; Africa s of the Sahara	Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae (Grebes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis poggei</i>		SE to ne Asia, Hainan, Taiwan, Japan and s Kuril Islands	Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae (Grebes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis philippensis</i>		N Philippine Islands	Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae (Grebes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis cotabato</i>		Mindanao (s Philippines)	Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae (Grebes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis tricolor</i>		Sulawesi to New Guinea and Lesser Sundas	Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae (Grebes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis vulcanorum</i>		Java to Timor	Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae (Grebes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis collaris</i>		NE New Guinea to Bougainville (Solomon Islands)	Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae (Grebes)	
species			<i>Tachybaptus novaehollandiae</i>	Australasian Grebe		Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae (Grebes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Tachybaptus novaehollandiae novaehollandiae</i>		S New Guinea to Australia, Tasmania and New Zealand	Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae (Grebes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Tachybaptus novaehollandiae leucosternos</i>		Vanuatu and New Caledonia	Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae (Grebes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Tachybaptus novaehollandiae renellianus</i>		Rennell (Solomon Islands)	Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae (Grebes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Tachybaptus novaehollandiae javanicus</i>		Java	Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae (Grebes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Tachybaptus novaehollandiae timorensis</i>		Timor (e Lesser Sundas)	Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae (Grebes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Tachybaptus novaehollandiae fumosus</i>		Sangihi I. and Talaud Islands (off ne Sulawesi)	Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae (Grebes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Tachybaptus novaehollandiae incola</i>		N New Guinea	Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae (Grebes)	
species			<i>Tachybaptus pelzelinii</i>	Madagascar Grebe	Madagascar	Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae (Grebes)	
species			<i>Tachybaptus dominicus</i>	Least Grebe		Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae (Grebes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Tachybaptus dominicus brachypterus</i>		S Texas to w-central Mexico and Panama	Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae (Grebes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Tachybaptus dominicus bangsi</i>		W Mexico (southern half of Baja California and s Sonora)	Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae (Grebes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Tachybaptus dominicus dominicus</i>		Cozumel I., Bahamas, Greater Antilles and Virgin Islands	Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae (Grebes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Tachybaptus dominicus speciosus</i>		Tropical n South America to s Brazil and n Argentina	Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae (Grebes)	
species			<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>	Pied-billed Grebe		Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae (Grebes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Podilymbus podiceps podiceps</i>		Alaska to Panama and Cuba	Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae (Grebes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Podilymbus podiceps antillarum</i>		Greater and Lesser Antilles	Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae (Grebes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Podilymbus podiceps antarcticus</i>		Northern South America to s Argentina	Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae (Grebes)	
species	1	1986	<i>Podilymbus gigas</i>	Atitlan Grebe	Formerly Lake Atitlan, Guatemala. Extinct. Last reported 1986	Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae (Grebes)	
species			<i>Poliiocephalus poliocephalus</i>	Hoary-headed Grebe	Australia, Tasmania and South I. (New Zealand)	Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae (Grebes)	
species			<i>Poliiocephalus rufopectus</i>	New Zealand Grebe	North I. (New Zealand)	Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae (Grebes)	
species			<i>Podiceps major</i>	Great Grebe		Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae (Grebes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Podiceps major major</i>		S Brazil to s Argentina and central Chile; coastal Peru	Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae (Grebes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Podiceps major navasi</i>		S Argentina and s Chile	Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae (Grebes)	
species			<i>Podiceps auritus</i>	Horned Grebe		Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae (Grebes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Podiceps auritus auritus</i>		Locally in Palearctic region	Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae (Grebes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Podiceps auritus cornutus</i>		Locally in North America	Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae (Grebes)	
species			<i>Podiceps griseogen</i>	Red-necked Grebe		Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae (Grebes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Podiceps griseogen griseogen</i>		Locally in Eurasia	Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae (Grebes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Podiceps griseogen holboellii</i>		North America and ne Asia	Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae (Grebes)	
species			<i>Podiceps cristatus</i>	Great Crested Grebe		Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae (Grebes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Podiceps cristatus cristatus</i>		Palearctic region and s Oriental region	Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae (Grebes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Podiceps cristatus infuscatus</i>		Afrotropical region	Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae (Grebes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Podiceps cristatus australis</i>		Australia, Tasmania and South I. (New Zealand)	Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae (Grebes)	
species			<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>	Eared Grebe		Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae (Grebes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Podiceps nigricollis nigricollis</i>		Locally in Eurasia	Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae (Grebes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Podiceps nigricollis gurneyi</i>		Africa south of the Sahara	Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae (Grebes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Podiceps nigricollis californicus</i>		Canada to Mexico; winters to Guatemala	Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae (Grebes)	
species	1	1977	<i>Podiceps andinus</i>	Colombian Grebe	Formerly Andes of Colombia. Extinct; last reported 1977	Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae (Grebes)	
species			<i>Podiceps occipitalis</i>	Silvery Grebe		Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae (Grebes)	
group			<i>Podiceps occipitalis juninensis</i>	Silvery Grebe (juninensis)	Locally in Andes of Colombia to n Chile and Argentina	Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae (Grebes)	
group			<i>Podiceps occipitalis occipitalis</i>	Silvery Grebe (occipitalis)	Andes of c Argentina to Tierra del Fuego and Falkland Islands	Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae (Grebes)	
species			<i>Podiceps taczanowskii</i>	Junin Grebe	Andes of central Peru (Lake Junin)	Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae (Grebes)	
species			<i>Podiceps gallardoi</i>	Hooded Grebe	SW Argentina (w Santa Cruz); winter range unknown	Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae (Grebes)	
species			<i>Aechmophorus occidentalis</i>	Western Grebe		Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae (Grebes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aechmophorus occidentalis occidentalis</i>		W North America (se Alaska to n Mexico and Baja Calif.)	Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae (Grebes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aechmophorus occidentalis ephemeris</i>		Western Mexico	Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae (Grebes)	
species			<i>Aechmophorus clarkii</i>	Clark's Grebe		Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae (Grebes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aechmophorus clarkii clarkii</i>		W North America (se Alaska to n Mexico)	Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae (Grebes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aechmophorus clarkii transitionalis</i>		Coastal w Mexico (Nayarit) and Mexican plateau	Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae (Grebes)	
species			<i>Phoenicopterus ruber</i>	American Flamingo	Locally from Caribbean to ne Brazil; Galapagos Islands	Phoenicopteriformes	Phoenicopteridae (Flamingos)	
species			<i>Phoenicopterus roseus</i>	Greater Flamingo	S Europe and Medit. basin to S Africa and Indian subcontinent	Phoenicopteriformes	Phoenicopteridae (Flamingos)	
species			<i>Phoenicopterus chilensis</i>	Chilean Flamingo	Andes of s South America; pampas of s Brazil to s Argentina	Phoenicopteriformes	Phoenicopteridae (Flamingos)	
species			<i>Phoenicopterus minor</i>	Lesser Flamingo	Locally from Africa and Madagascar to nw India	Phoenicopteriformes	Phoenicopteridae (Flamingos)	
species			<i>Phoenicoparrus andinus</i>	Andean Flamingo	High Andes of s Peru to nw Argentina and n Chile	Phoenicopteriformes	Phoenicopteridae (Flamingos)	
species			<i>Phoenicoparrus jamesi</i>	James's Flamingo	High Andes of s Peru to nw Argentina and n Chile	Phoenicopteriformes	Phoenicopteridae (Flamingos)	
species			<i>Aptenodytes patagonicus</i>	King Penguin		Sphenisciformes	Spheniscidae (Penguins)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aptenodytes patagonicus patagonicus</i>		Staten I., South Georgia I. and Falkland Islands	Sphenisciformes	Spheniscidae (Penguins)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aptenodytes patagonicus halli</i>		Macquarie, Kerguelen, Crozet and Marion islands	Sphenisciformes	Spheniscidae (Penguins)	
species			<i>Aptenodytes forsteri</i>	Emperor Penguin	Antarctic continent and seas to edge of ice pack	Sphenisciformes	Spheniscidae (Penguins)	
species			<i>Pygoscelis adeliae</i>	Adelie Penguin	Circumpolar Antarctic seas to edge of ice pack	Sphenisciformes	Spheniscidae (Penguins)	
species			<i>Pygoscelis papua</i>	Gentoo Penguin		Sphenisciformes	Spheniscidae (Penguins)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pygoscelis papua papua</i>		Subantarctic regions south to ca 60°S	Sphenisciformes	Spheniscidae (Penguins)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pygoscelis papua ellsworthi</i>		Antarctic Peninsula to South Sandwich Islands	Sphenisciformes	Spheniscidae (Penguins)	
species			<i>Pygoscelis antarcticus</i>	Chinstrap Penguin	Circumpolar Antarctic seas and adjacent islands	Sphenisciformes	Spheniscidae (Penguins)	
species			<i>Megadyptes antipodes</i>	Yellow-eyed Penguin	Auckland I., Stewart I., Campbell I. and South I. (New Zealand)	Sphenisciformes	Spheniscidae (Penguins)	
species			<i>Eudyptula minor</i>	Little Penguin		Sphenisciformes	Spheniscidae (Penguins)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Eudyptula minor novaehollandiae</i>		Southern Australia and Tasmania	Sphenisciformes	Spheniscidae (Penguins)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Eudyptula minor iredalei</i>		Northern North I. (New Zealand)	Sphenisciformes	Spheniscidae (Penguins)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Eudyptula minor variabilis</i>		Southern North I. and Cook Strait (New Zealand)	Sphenisciformes	Spheniscidae (Penguins)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Eudyptula minor albosignata</i>		Eastern South I. (New Zealand)	Sphenisciformes	Spheniscidae (Penguins)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Eudyptula minor minor</i>		Western and southern South I. and Stewart I. (New Zealand)	Sphenisciformes	Spheniscidae (Penguins)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Eudyptula minor chathamensis</i>		Chatham Islands	Sphenisciformes	Spheniscidae (Penguins)	
species			<i>Spheniscus demersus</i>	Jackass Penguin	Coasts and islands off Namibia, South Africa and adj. waters	Sphenisciformes	Spheniscidae (Penguins)	
species			<i>Spheniscus humboldti</i>	Humboldt Penguin	Humboldt Current region of coastal n Peru to s Chile	Sphenisciformes	Spheniscidae (Penguins)	
species			<i>Spheniscus mendiculus</i>	Galapagos Penguin	Galapagos Islands (Fernandina and Isabela)	Sphenisciformes	Spheniscidae (Penguins)	
species			<i>Spheniscus magellanicus</i>	Magellanic Penguin	Patagonian coasts, Staten, Falkland and Juan Fernández islands	Sphenisciformes	Spheniscidae (Penguins)	
species			<i>Eudyptes pachyrhynchus</i>	Fiordland Penguin	South I. (New Zealand) and adjacent subantarctic islands	Sphenisciformes	Spheniscidae (Penguins)	
species			<i>Eudyptes sclateri</i>	Erect-crested Penguin	Subantarctic New Zealand and Australian waters	Sphenisciformes	Spheniscidae (Penguins)	

species			<i>Eudyptes chrysolophus</i>	Macaroni Penguin	Subantarctic islands in s Atlantic Ocean and s Indian Ocean	Sphenisciformes	Spheniscidae (Penguins)	
species			<i>Eudyptes schlegeli</i>	Royal Penguin	Macquarie I. and adjacent islets	Sphenisciformes	Spheniscidae (Penguins)	
species			<i>Eudyptes chrysocome</i>	Rockhopper Penguin		Sphenisciformes	Spheniscidae (Penguins)	
group			<i>Eudyptes chrysocome chrysocome</i>	Rockhopper Penguin (Western)	Cape Horn Archipelago and Falkland Islands	Sphenisciformes	Spheniscidae (Penguins)	
group			<i>Eudyptes chrysocome filholi</i>	Rockhopper Penguin (Eastern)	Kerguelen Islands and subantarctic New Zealand islands	Sphenisciformes	Spheniscidae (Penguins)	
group			<i>Eudyptes chrysocome moseleyi</i>	Rockhopper Penguin (Moseley's)	Tristan da Cunha, Gough, St. Paul and Amsterdam islands	Sphenisciformes	Spheniscidae (Penguins)	
species			<i>Eudyptes robustus</i>	Snares Penguin	Snares I. and adjacent waters off New Zealand	Sphenisciformes	Spheniscidae (Penguins)	
species			<i>Thalassarche chlororhynchos</i>	Yellow-nosed Albatross		Procellariiformes	Diomedidae (Albatrosses)	
group			<i>Thalassarche chlororhynchos chlororhynchos</i>	Yellow-nosed Albatross (Atlantic)	Tristan da Cunha and Gough islands.; ranges southern oceans	Procellariiformes	Diomedidae (Albatrosses)	
group			<i>Thalassarche chlororhynchos bassi</i>	Yellow-nosed Albatross (Indian)	Breeds on s Indian Ocean islands; ranges southern oceans	Procellariiformes	Diomedidae (Albatrosses)	
species			<i>Thalassarche chrysostoma</i>	Gray-headed Albatross	Circumpolar high s latitudes; ranges s oceans north to 35°S	Procellariiformes	Diomedidae (Albatrosses)	
species			<i>Thalassarche bulleri</i>	Buller's Albatross	Breeds islands off N. Zealand; ranges s. Pacific	Procellariiformes	Diomedidae (Albatrosses)	
species			<i>Thalassarche cauta</i>	White-capped Albatross		Procellariiformes	Diomedidae (Albatrosses)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Thalassarche cauta cauta</i>		Breeds Tasmania and adjacent islands	Procellariiformes	Diomedidae (Albatrosses)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Thalassarche cauta steadi</i>		Breeds Auckland Islands	Procellariiformes	Diomedidae (Albatrosses)	
species			<i>Thalassarche salvini</i>	Salvin's Albatross	Crozet, Snares and Bounty islands	Procellariiformes	Diomedidae (Albatrosses)	
species			<i>Thalassarche eremita</i>	Chatham Albatross	Chatham Islands	Procellariiformes	Diomedidae (Albatrosses)	
species			<i>Thalassarche melanophris</i>	Black-browed Albatross		Procellariiformes	Diomedidae (Albatrosses)	
group			<i>Thalassarche melanophris melanophris</i>	Black-browed Albatross (Black-browed)	Cape Horn Archipelago to Antipodes Islands	Procellariiformes	Diomedidae (Albatrosses)	
group			<i>Thalassarche melanophris impavida</i>	Black-browed Albatross (Campbell)	Campbell Islands and adjacent islands off New Zealand	Procellariiformes	Diomedidae (Albatrosses)	
species			<i>Phoebastria fusca</i>	Sooty Albatross	S Atlantic Ocean and Indian Ocean north to about 30°S	Procellariiformes	Diomedidae (Albatrosses)	
species			<i>Phoebastria palpebrata</i>	Light-mantled Albatross	Circumpolar subantarctic islands; ranges north to 35°S	Procellariiformes	Diomedidae (Albatrosses)	
species			<i>Diomedea epomophora</i>	Royal Albatross		Procellariiformes	Diomedidae (Albatrosses)	
group			<i>Diomedea epomophora epomophora</i>	Royal Albatross (Southern)	Campbell and Auckland islands; ranges circumpolar s oceans	Procellariiformes	Diomedidae (Albatrosses)	
group			<i>Diomedea epomophora sanfordi</i>	Royal Albatross (Northern)	Chatham Islands and New Zealand; ranges circumpolar s oceans	Procellariiformes	Diomedidae (Albatrosses)	
species			<i>Diomedea exulans</i>	Wandering Albatross		Procellariiformes	Diomedidae (Albatrosses)	
group			<i>Diomedea exulans exulans</i>	Wandering Albatross (Snowy)	Southern oceans in South Georgia area	Procellariiformes	Diomedidae (Albatrosses)	
group			<i>Diomedea exulans dabbenena</i>	Wandering Albatross (Tristan)	Tristan da Cunha and Gough islands	Procellariiformes	Diomedidae (Albatrosses)	
group			<i>Diomedea exulans antipodensis</i>	Wandering Albatross (New Zealand)	Antipodes Islands	Procellariiformes	Diomedidae (Albatrosses)	
group			<i>Diomedea exulans gibsoni</i>	Wandering Albatross (Gibson's)	Marion and Crozet islands	Procellariiformes	Diomedidae (Albatrosses)	
group			<i>Diomedea exulans amsterdamensis</i>	Wandering Albatross (Amsterdam)	Breeds Amsterdam I. (French subantarctic islands)	Procellariiformes	Diomedidae (Albatrosses)	
species			<i>Phoebastria irrorata</i>	Waved Albatross	Breeds Española (Galapagos Is.) and Isla La Plata off Ecuador	Procellariiformes	Diomedidae (Albatrosses)	Range: correction
species			<i>Phoebastria immutabilis</i>	Laysan Albatross	Breeds w Hawaiian and Revillagigedo islands; ranges n Pacific	Procellariiformes	Diomedidae (Albatrosses)	
species			<i>Phoebastria nigripes</i>	Black-footed Albatross	W Hawaiian, Izu, Bonin and s Ryukyu islands	Procellariiformes	Diomedidae (Albatrosses)	
species			<i>Phoebastria albatrus</i>	Short-tailed Albatross	Breeds Torishima (Izu Islands); ranges at sea through n Pacific	Procellariiformes	Diomedidae (Albatrosses)	
species			<i>Macronectes giganteus</i>	Southern Giant-Petrel	Circumpolar southern oceans south to the pack ice	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species			<i>Macronectes halli</i>	Northern Giant-Petrel	Southern oceans, generally north of Antarctic convergence	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species			<i>Fulmarus glacialis</i>	Northern Fulmar		Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
group			<i>Fulmarus glacialis glacialis</i>	Northern Fulmar (glacialis)	Breeds high Arctic regions of North Atlantic; ranges widely	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
group			<i>Fulmarus glacialis auduboni</i>	Northern Fulmar (auduboni)	Breeds low Arctic and boreal North Atlantic; ranges widely	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
group			<i>Fulmarus glacialis rodgersii</i>	Northern Fulmar (Pacific)	Breeds coasts of e Siberia and Alaskan peninsula; ranges widely	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species			<i>Fulmarus glacialisoides</i>	Southern Fulmar	Antarctic circumpolar; ranges widely southern oceans	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species			<i>Thalassoica antarctica</i>	Antarctic Petrel	Breeds Antarctic islands and coasts; ranges southern oceans	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species			<i>Daption capense</i>	Cape Petrel		Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Daption capense capense</i>		Breeds circumpolar subantarctic islands; ranges southern oceans	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Daption capense australe</i>		Breeds New Zealand subantarctic islands; ranges southern oceans	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species			<i>Pagodroma nivea</i>	Snow Petrel		Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
group			<i>Pagodroma nivea nivea</i>	Snow Petrel (Lesser)	South Georgia and adj. islands, Scotia Arc and Antarctic Pen.	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	correct typographic error
group			<i>Pagodroma nivea confusa</i>	Snow Petrel (Greater)	South Sandwich Islands and Géologie Archipelago	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	correct typographic error
species			<i>Aphrodroma brevirostris</i>	Kerguelen Petrel	Tristan da Cunha, Gough, Prince Edward, Crozet and Kerguelen is.	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species			<i>Pterodroma macroptera</i>	Great-winged Petrel		Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
group			<i>Pterodroma macroptera macroptera</i>	Great-winged Petrel (macroptera)	Breeds and ranges islands and seas in southern oceans	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
group			<i>Pterodroma macroptera gouldi</i>	Great-winged Petrel (gouldi)	Breeds on islands off North I. (New Zealand) and sw Australia	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species			<i>Pterodroma neglecta</i>	Kermadec Petrel		Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pterodroma neglecta neglecta</i>		Breeds South Pacific islands from New Zealand to Easter I.	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pterodroma neglecta juana</i>		Juan Fernández, San Ambrosio and San Félix islands (off Chile)	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species			<i>Pterodroma magentae</i>	Magenta Petrel	Chatham Islands (population ±50 birds in 1992)	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species			<i>Pterodroma arminjoniana</i>	Herald Petrel		Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
group			<i>Pterodroma arminjoniana arminjoniana</i>	Herald Petrel (Trindade)	Breeds Trindade I. and Martin Vaz I. (s Atlantic Ocean)	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
group			<i>Pterodroma arminjoniana heraldica</i>	Herald Petrel (Pacific)	Breeds Raine I., Tonga and French Polynesia to Easter I.	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species			<i>Pterodroma ultima</i>	Murphy's Petrel	Tuamotu Archipelago, Austral Islands and Pitcairn I.	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species			<i>Pterodroma solandri</i>	Providence Petrel	Breeds Lord Howe I. and Philip I.; ranges to nw Pacific	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species			<i>Pterodroma atrata</i>	Henderson Petrel	Breeds Henderson I. (se Pacific); >unknown	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species			<i>Pterodroma madeira</i>	Zino's Petrel	Highlands of Madeira I.; ranges e Atlantic Ocean	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species			<i>Pterodroma feae</i>	Fea's Petrel	Cape Verde and Desertas islands; ranges e Atlantic Ocean	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species			<i>Pterodroma mollis</i>	Soft-plumaged Petrel		Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pterodroma mollis mollis</i>		Gough, Tristan da Cunha and Antipodes islands	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pterodroma mollis dubia</i>		Marion, Crozet, Kerguelen and Amsterdam islands	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species			<i>Pterodroma barau</i>	Barau's Petrel	Breeds Réunion I. and Rodrigues I.; pelagic range unknown	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species			<i>Pterodroma aterrima</i>	Mascarene Petrel	Réunion (Mascarene Islands); ranges adjacent Indian Ocean	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species			<i>Pterodroma rostrata</i>	Tahiti Petrel		Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pterodroma rostrata rostrata</i>		Breeds Marquesas and Society islands; confined to trop. Pacific	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pterodroma rostrata trouessarti</i>		Breeds New Caledonia; ranges s Pacific Ocean	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species			<i>Pterodroma becki</i>	Beck's Petrel	Breeding sites unknown (New Ireland?); ranges to Bismarck A. and Solomon I.	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species			<i>Pterodroma lessonii</i>	White-headed Petrel	Islands in s Indian Ocean and s Pacific Ocean	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species			<i>Pterodroma inexpectata</i>	Mottled Petrel	Breeds Stewart I., Snares Islands and sw South I. (New Zealand)	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species			<i>Pterodroma cahow</i>	Bermuda Petrel	Breeds Nonsuch I. (Bermuda); disperses to Gulf Stream	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species			<i>Pterodroma hasitata</i>	Black-capped Petrel		Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
group			<i>Pterodroma hasitata hasitata</i>	Black-capped Petrel (hasitata)	Cuba, Hispaniola, Guadeloupe and Dominica ; ranges w Atlantic	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
group	1	1936	<i>Pterodroma hasitata caribbaea</i>	Black-capped Petrel (Jamaican)	Formerly Jamaica. Extinct ca 1936	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species			<i>Pterodroma externa</i>	Juan Fernandez Petrel	Alejandro Selkirk I. (Juan Fernández Islands off Chile)	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species			<i>Pterodroma incerta</i>	Atlantic Petrel	Tristan da Cunha and Gough islands; ranges s Atlantic Ocean	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species			<i>Pterodroma phaeopygia</i>	Galapagos Petrel	Breeds Galapagos Islands; ranges Clipperton I. to n Peru	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species			<i>Pterodroma sandwichensis</i>	Hawaiian Petrel	Hawaiian Islands; ranges south to Polynesia	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species			<i>Pterodroma cervicalis</i>	White-necked Petrel	Breeds Kermadec Islands; ranges s Pacific Ocean	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species			<i>Pterodroma hypoleuca</i>	Bonin Petrel	Volcano, Bonin and w Hawaiian islands; ranges to Polynesia	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species			<i>Pterodroma nigripennis</i>	Black-winged Petrel	Breeds sw Pacific; ranges s-central Pacific Ocean	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species			<i>Pterodroma axillaris</i>	Chatham Petrel	Rangitira I. (Chatham Islands) and adjacent seas	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	

species		<i>Pterodroma cookii</i>	Cook's Petrel	Breeds islands off New Zealand; ranges to e and n Pacific	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species		<i>Pterodroma defilippiana</i>	Masatierra Petrel	Juan Fernández, San Ambrosio and San Félix islands (off Chile)	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species		<i>Pterodroma leucoptera</i>	Gould's Petrel		Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
group		<i>Pterodroma leucoptera leucoptera</i>	Gould's Petrel (Gould's)	Breeds Cabbage Tree Is. (off e Australia); ranges s Pacific Ocean	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	new group
group		<i>Pterodroma leucoptera caledonica</i>	Gould's Petrel (New Caledonia)	New Caledonia	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	new group
group		<i>Pterodroma leucoptera brevipes</i>	Gould's Petrel (Collared)	Fiji and Cook Islands	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	new group
species		<i>Pterodroma longirostris</i>	Stejneger's Petrel	Alejandro Selkirk I. (off Chile); ranges e and n Pacific	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species		<i>Pterodroma pycrofti</i>	Pycroft's Petrel	Breeds small islands off New Zealand coast; ranges to n Pacific	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species		<i>Pterodroma macgillivrayi</i>	Fiji Petrel	Breeds Gau I. (Fiji). Distribution at sea unknown.	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species		<i>Pterodroma alba</i>	Phoenix Petrel	Breeds French Polynesia to Kermadec I.; ranges s Pacific waters	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species		<i>Pterodroma occulta</i>	Vanuatu Petrel	Presumed to breed on Banks Is. off n Vanuatu	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species		<i>Halobaena caerulea</i>	Blue Petrel	Islands in subantarctic southern oceans and islands off Cape Horn	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species		<i>Pachyptila turtur</i>	Fairy Prion	Breeds scattered subtropical and subantarctic islands	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species		<i>Pachyptila vittata</i>	Broad-billed Prion	Breeds islands off New Zealand and Tristan da Cunha group	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species		<i>Pachyptila salvini</i>	Salvin's Prion		Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachyptila salvini salvini</i>		Prince Edward and Crozet islands	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachyptila salvini macgillivrayi</i>		Amsterdam and St. Paul islands	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species		<i>Pachyptila desolata</i>	Antarctic Prion		Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	name change: English n
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachyptila desolata desolata</i>		Crozet, Kerguelen and Macquarie islands	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachyptila desolata altera</i>		Auckland and Heard islands	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachyptila desolata banksi</i>		Scotia Arc, South Georgia, South Sandwich and Scott islands	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species		<i>Pachyptila belcheri</i>	Slender-billed Prion	Crozet, Kerguelen and Falkland islands; Noir I. (off s Chile)	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species		<i>Pachyptila crassirostris</i>	Fulmar Prion		Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachyptila crassirostris crassirostris</i>		Breeds Snares and Bounty and Chatham islands (New Zealand)	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachyptila crassirostris pyramidalis</i>		Breeds Chatham islands (New Zealand)	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachyptila crassirostris flemingi</i>		Breeds Heard and Auckland islands (New Zealand)	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species		<i>Bulweria bulwerii</i>	Bulwer's Petrel	Azores to Cape Verde, Johnston and nw Hawaiian islands	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species		<i>Bulweria fallax</i>	Jouanin's Petrel	NW Indian Ocean and s Arabian Sea; breeding grounds unknown	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species		<i>Procellaria cinerea</i>	Gray Petrel	Breeds and ranges circumpolar subantarctic seas	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species		<i>Procellaria aequinoctialis</i>	White-chinned Petrel	Circumpolar subantarctic islands	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species		<i>Procellaria conspicillata</i>	Spectacled Petrel	Inaccessible I. (Tristan da Cunha)	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species		<i>Procellaria parkinsoni</i>	Parkinson's Petrel	Little and Great Barrier is. (New Zealand); ranges to S America	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species		<i>Procellaria westlandica</i>	Westland Petrel	South I. (New Zealand); disperses to Australia and w S. America	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species		<i>Calonectris leucomelas</i>	Streaked Shearwater	Breeds coastal islands off Japan and China; ranges to s Pacific	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species		<i>Calonectris diomedea</i>	Cory's Shearwater		Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
group		<i>Calonectris diomedea diomedea</i>	Cory's Shearwater (Scopoli's)	Breeds Azores, Madeira, Canary and Berlenga islands	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
group		<i>Calonectris diomedea borealis</i>	Cory's Shearwater (borealis)	Breeds Mediterranean islands	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species		<i>Calonectris edwardsii</i>	Cape Verde Shearwater	Breeds Cape Verde Islands	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species		<i>Puffinus creatopus</i>	Pink-footed Shearwater	Mocha and Juan Fernández islands off Chile; ranges to n Pacific	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species		<i>Puffinus carneipes</i>	Flesh-footed Shearwater	S Indian and sw Pacific Oceans; winters to Arabian Sea, nw Pacific	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species		<i>Puffinus gravis</i>	Great Shearwater	Islands in s Atlantic Ocean; ranges n Atlantic to Arctic Circle	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	name change: English n
species		<i>Puffinus pacificus</i>	Wedge-tailed Shearwater	Widespread tropical Pacific and Indian oceans	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species		<i>Puffinus bulleri</i>	Buller's Shearwater	Breeds islands off New Zealand; wide transpacific dispersal	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species		<i>Puffinus griseus</i>	Sooty Shearwater	S S. Am., New Zealand, se Australia; winters to n Pacific, n Atlantic	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species		<i>Puffinus tenuirostris</i>	Short-tailed Shearwater	S Australia and Tasmania; winters to n Pacific	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species		<i>Puffinus nativitatis</i>	Christmas Shearwater	Widespread throughout tropical central Pacific Ocean	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species		<i>Puffinus subalaris</i>	Galapagos Shearwater	Breeds Galapagos Islands	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species		<i>Puffinus puffinus</i>	Manx Shearwater	Breeds n Atlantic; ranges to Argentina and s African waters	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species		<i>Puffinus yelkouan</i>	Levantine Shearwater	Breeds central and e Mediterranean islands	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species		<i>Puffinus mauretanicus</i>	Balearic Shearwater	Breeds Balearic Islands; ranges to coastal n Europe	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species		<i>Puffinus huttoni</i>	Hutton's Shearwater	Breeds ne South I. (New Zealand); ranges to Australia	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species		<i>Puffinus auricularis</i>	Townsend's Shearwater		Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
group		<i>Puffinus auricularis auricularis</i>	Townsend's Shearwater (Townsend's)	Breeds Revillagigedo Islands (off w Mexico); disperses to 8°N	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
group		<i>Puffinus auricularis newelli</i>	Townsend's Shearwater (Newell's)	Breeds Kauai (Hawaiian Islands); dispersal unknown	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
group		<i>Puffinus auricularis myrtae</i>	Townsend's Shearwater (myrtae)	Rapa I. (Austral Islands)	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species		<i>Puffinus opisthomelas</i>	Black-vented Shearwater	Islands off w coast of Baja Calif.; disperses adj. Mexican waters	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species		<i>Puffinus gavia</i>	Fluttering Shearwater	Breeds is. off New Zealand; ranges to se Australia and Vanuatu	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species		<i>Puffinus assimilis</i>	Little Shearwater		Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
group		<i>Puffinus assimilis assimilis</i>	Little Shearwater (assimilis)	Norfolk and Lord Howe islands	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
group		<i>Puffinus assimilis kermadecensis</i>	Little Shearwater (kermadecensis)	Kermadec Islands	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
group		<i>Puffinus assimilis haurakiensis</i>	Little Shearwater (haurakiensis)	Islets off ne coast of North I. (New Zealand)	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
group		<i>Puffinus assimilis elegans</i>	Little Shearwater (Subantarctic)	Tristan da Cunha, Gough, Chatham and Antipodes islands	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
group		<i>Puffinus assimilis tunneyi</i>	Little Shearwater (tunneyi)	Islands off sw Australia (Aberlhos Islands to Recherche Arch.)	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species		<i>Puffinus baroli</i>	Barolo Shearwater	Azores, Desertas, Salvage and Canary islands	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species		<i>Puffinus boydi</i>	Boyd's Shearwater	Cape Verde Islands	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species		<i>Puffinus lherminieri</i>	Audubon's Shearwater		Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Puffinus lherminieri lherminieri</i>		Breeds Bahamas and West Indies; formerly Bermuda	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Puffinus lherminieri loyemilleri</i>		Islets in sw Caribbean	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species		<i>Puffinus bailloni</i>	Tropical Shearwater		Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
group		<i>Puffinus bailloni bailloni</i>	Tropical Shearwater (bailloni)	Mascarene Islands	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
group		<i>Puffinus bailloni [dichrous Group]</i>	Tropical Shearwater (dichrous)		Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Puffinus bailloni dichrous</i>		Islands throughout central Pacific (Samoa to Marquesas Islands)	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Puffinus bailloni nicolae</i>		NW Indian Ocean (Aldabra to Seychelles and Maldives)	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Puffinus bailloni gunax</i>		Breeds Banks Group (Vanuatu)	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
group		<i>Puffinus bailloni bannermani</i>	Tropical Shearwater (Bannerman's)	Breeds Bonin and Volcano islands (off Japan)	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species		<i>Puffinus persicus</i>	Persian Shearwater		Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Puffinus persicus persicus</i>		Breeds and ranges Arabian Sea and adjacent waters	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Puffinus persicus temptator</i>		Mohéli I. (Comoro Islands)	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species		<i>Puffinus heinrothi</i>	Heinroth's Shearwater	New Britain and Solomon Islands	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae (Shearwaters and Petrels)	
species		<i>Oceanites oceanicus</i>	Wilson's Storm-Petrel		Procellariiformes	Hydrobatidae (Storm-Petrels)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oceanites oceanicus oceanicus</i>		Subantarctic islands from Cape Horn to Kerguelen Islands	Procellariiformes	Hydrobatidae (Storm-Petrels)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oceanites oceanicus exasperatus</i>		South Shetland Is., South Sandwich Is. and adj. Antarctic coast	Procellariiformes	Hydrobatidae (Storm-Petrels)	
species		<i>Oceanites gracilis</i>	Elliot's Storm-Petrel		Procellariiformes	Hydrobatidae (Storm-Petrels)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oceanites gracilis galapagoensis</i>		Galapagos Islands (breeding grounds unknown)	Procellariiformes	Hydrobatidae (Storm-Petrels)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oceanites gracilis gracilis</i>		Coast of Ecuador to Chile (breeding grounds unknown)	Procellariiformes	Hydrobatidae (Storm-Petrels)	
species		<i>Oceanites maorianus</i>	New Zealand Storm-Petrel	New Zealand (Little Barrier I.)	Procellariiformes	Hydrobatidae (Storm-Petrels)	
species		<i>Garrodia nereis</i>	Gray-backed Storm-Petrel	Circumpolar subantarctic waters, north to about 35°S	Procellariiformes	Hydrobatidae (Storm-Petrels)	
species		<i>Pelagodroma marina</i>	White-faced Storm-Petrel		Procellariiformes	Hydrobatidae (Storm-Petrels)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Pelagodroma marina hypoleuca</i>		Salvage I. (North Atlantic Ocean)	Procellariiformes	Hydrobatidae (Storm-Petrels)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pelagodroma marina eadesi</i>		Cape Verde Islands	Procellariiformes	Hydrobatidae (Storm-Petrels)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pelagodroma marina marina</i>		Tristan da Cunha and Gough islands	Procellariiformes	Hydrobatidae (Storm-Petrels)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pelagodroma marina dulciae</i>		Breeds islands off s Australia and Tasmania	Procellariiformes	Hydrobatidae (Storm-Petrels)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pelagodroma marina maoriana</i>		Stewart, Auckland, Chatham and islands off New Zealand	Procellariiformes	Hydrobatidae (Storm-Petrels)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pelagodroma marina albiclunus</i>		Kermadec Islands	Procellariiformes	Hydrobatidae (Storm-Petrels)	
species		<i>Hydrobates pelagicus</i>	European Storm-Petrel	E Atlantic and Mediterranean; ranges to Indian Ocean	Procellariiformes	Hydrobatidae (Storm-Petrels)	
group		<i>Hydrobates pelagicus pelagicus</i>	European Storm-Petrel (British)	Breeds Mediterranean; winter range unknown, possibly to Indian Ocean	Procellariiformes	Hydrobatidae (Storm-Petrels)	
group		<i>Hydrobates pelagicus militensis</i>	European Storm-Petrel (Mediterranean)	Breeds NE Atlantic; winter range unknown, possibly to Indian Ocean	Procellariiformes	Hydrobatidae (Storm-Petrels)	
species		<i>Fregatta grallaria</i>	White-bellied Storm-Petrel		Procellariiformes	Hydrobatidae (Storm-Petrels)	
group		<i>Fregatta grallaria [grallaria Group]</i>	White-bellied Storm-Petrel (White-bellied)		Procellariiformes	Hydrobatidae (Storm-Petrels)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Fregatta grallaria leucogaster</i>		Tristan da Cunha, Gough, Amsterdam and St. Paul islands	Procellariiformes	Hydrobatidae (Storm-Petrels)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Fregatta grallaria grallaria</i>		Lord Howe and Kermadec islands	Procellariiformes	Hydrobatidae (Storm-Petrels)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Fregatta grallaria segethi</i>		Juan Fernández Islands (off Chile)	Procellariiformes	Hydrobatidae (Storm-Petrels)	
group		<i>Fregatta grallaria titan</i>	White-bellied Storm-Petrel (Rapa Island)	Rapa I. (Austral Islands)	Procellariiformes	Hydrobatidae (Storm-Petrels)	new group
species		<i>Fregatta tropica</i>	Black-bellied Storm-Petrel		Procellariiformes	Hydrobatidae (Storm-Petrels)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Fregatta tropica tropica</i>		Subantarctic circumpolar islands; ranges north to tropics	Procellariiformes	Hydrobatidae (Storm-Petrels)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Fregatta tropica melanoleuca</i>		Tristan da Cunha and Gough islands	Procellariiformes	Hydrobatidae (Storm-Petrels)	
species		<i>Nesofregatta fuliginosa</i>	Polynesian Storm-Petrel	Tropical central and w Pacific Ocean	Procellariiformes	Hydrobatidae (Storm-Petrels)	
species		<i>Oceanodroma furcata</i>	Fork-tailed Storm-Petrel		Procellariiformes	Hydrobatidae (Storm-Petrels)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oceanodroma furcata furcata</i>		N Kuril, Komandorskiye and Aleutian islands	Procellariiformes	Hydrobatidae (Storm-Petrels)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oceanodroma furcata plumbea</i>		Islands off s Alaska to n California	Procellariiformes	Hydrobatidae (Storm-Petrels)	
species		<i>Oceanodroma hornbyi</i>	Ringed Storm-Petrel	Ranges coastal Ecuador to central Chile	Procellariiformes	Hydrobatidae (Storm-Petrels)	
species		<i>Oceanodroma leucorhoa</i>	Leach's Storm-Petrel		Procellariiformes	Hydrobatidae (Storm-Petrels)	
group		<i>Oceanodroma leucorhoa leucorhoa</i>	Leach's Storm-Petrel (Leach's)	N Atlantic; Japan to Aleutians and islands off n Mexico	Procellariiformes	Hydrobatidae (Storm-Petrels)	name change: English n
group		<i>Oceanodroma leucorhoa cheimomnestes</i>	Leach's Storm-Petrel (Ainley's)	Winter breeder on Guadalupe I. (off w Mexico)	Procellariiformes	Hydrobatidae (Storm-Petrels)	name change: English n
group		<i>Oceanodroma leucorhoa chapmani</i>	Leach's Storm-Petrel (Chapman's)	Coronados Islands and San Benito Islands (nw Mexico)	Procellariiformes	Hydrobatidae (Storm-Petrels)	name change: English n
group		<i>Oceanodroma leucorhoa socorroensis</i>	Leach's Storm-Petrel (Townsend's)	Summer breeder on Guadalupe I. (off w Mexico)	Procellariiformes	Hydrobatidae (Storm-Petrels)	name change: English n
species		<i>Oceanodroma monorhis</i>	Swinhoe's Storm-Petrel	Breeds islands off Japan; disperses to n Indian Ocean	Procellariiformes	Hydrobatidae (Storm-Petrels)	
species		<i>Oceanodroma homochroa</i>	Ashy Storm-Petrel	Breeds islands off California; ranges to s Baja California	Procellariiformes	Hydrobatidae (Storm-Petrels)	
species		<i>Oceanodroma castro</i>	Band-rumped Storm-Petrel	Breeds and ranges tropical Atlantic and Pacific Oceans	Procellariiformes	Hydrobatidae (Storm-Petrels)	
species		<i>Oceanodroma monteiroi</i>	Monteiro's Storm-Petrel	Breeds in summer on Azores; extent of at-sea range unknown, possibly to e. N	Procellariiformes	Hydrobatidae (Storm-Petrels)	
species		<i>Oceanodroma jabejabe</i>	Cape Verde Storm-Petrel	Breeds in winter on Cape Verde Islands; extent of at-sea range unknown, poss	Procellariiformes	Hydrobatidae (Storm-Petrels)	
species		<i>Oceanodroma tethys</i>	Wedge-rumped Storm-Petrel		Procellariiformes	Hydrobatidae (Storm-Petrels)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oceanodroma tethys tethys</i>		Galapagos Islands (Pitt, Genovesa and Redonda)	Procellariiformes	Hydrobatidae (Storm-Petrels)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oceanodroma tethys kelsalli</i>		Islas Pescadores and San Gallán (off coast of Peru)	Procellariiformes	Hydrobatidae (Storm-Petrels)	
species		<i>Oceanodroma melania</i>	Black Storm-Petrel	Breeds islands off California and Baja; ranges to Peru	Procellariiformes	Hydrobatidae (Storm-Petrels)	
species	1	1912	<i>Oceanodroma macrodactyla</i>	Guadalupe Storm-Petrel	Formerly bred Guadalupe I. (Mexico); last reported 1912	Procellariiformes	Hydrobatidae (Storm-Petrels)
species			<i>Oceanodroma markhami</i>	Markham's Storm-Petrel	Breeds Paracas Peninsula (Peru); ranges to s Mexico and Chile	Procellariiformes	Hydrobatidae (Storm-Petrels)
species			<i>Oceanodroma matsudairae</i>	Matsudaira's Storm-Petrel	Breeds Volcano Islands (Japan); disperses to Indian Ocean	Procellariiformes	Hydrobatidae (Storm-Petrels)
species			<i>Oceanodroma tristrami</i>	Tristram's Storm-Petrel	Breeds and ranges Hawaii, Izu and Volcano islands	Procellariiformes	Hydrobatidae (Storm-Petrels)
species			<i>Oceanodroma microsoma</i>	Least Storm-Petrel	Breeds islands off Baja Calif.; ranges south to extreme n Peru	Procellariiformes	Hydrobatidae (Storm-Petrels)
species			<i>Pelecanoides garnotii</i>	Peruvian Diving-Petrel	Arid coasts of Peru and n Chile	Procellariiformes	Pelecanoididae (Diving-Petrels)
species			<i>Pelecanoides urinatrix</i>	Common Diving-Petrel		Procellariiformes	Pelecanoididae (Diving-Petrels)
Clements ssp.			<i>Pelecanoides urinatrix berard</i>		Falkland Islands	Procellariiformes	Pelecanoididae (Diving-Petrels)
Clements ssp.			<i>Pelecanoides urinatrix dacunhae</i>		Tristan da Cunha and Gough islands	Procellariiformes	Pelecanoididae (Diving-Petrels)
Clements ssp.			<i>Pelecanoides urinatrix exsul</i>		South Georgia I. east to Antipodes Islands	Procellariiformes	Pelecanoididae (Diving-Petrels)
Clements ssp.			<i>Pelecanoides urinatrix urinatrix</i>		Tasmania, New Zealand and islands in Bass Strait	Procellariiformes	Pelecanoididae (Diving-Petrels)
Clements ssp.			<i>Pelecanoides urinatrix chathamensis</i>		Chatham and Snares islands (off New Zealand)	Procellariiformes	Pelecanoididae (Diving-Petrels)
Clements ssp.			<i>Pelecanoides urinatrix copperingeri</i>		Southern Chile	Procellariiformes	Pelecanoididae (Diving-Petrels)
species			<i>Pelecanoides georgicus</i>	South Georgia Diving-Petrel	Subantarctic circumpolar regions	Procellariiformes	Pelecanoididae (Diving-Petrels)
species			<i>Pelecanoides magellani</i>	Magellanic Diving-Petrel	Islands and fiords of s Chile, s Argentina and extreme se Brazil	Procellariiformes	Pelecanoididae (Diving-Petrels)
species			<i>Phaethon lepturus</i>	White-tailed Tropicbird		Phaethontiformes	Phaethontidae (Tropicbirds)
Clements ssp.			<i>Phaethon lepturus lepturus</i>		Islands in Indian Ocean	Phaethontiformes	Phaethontidae (Tropicbirds)
group			<i>Phaethon lepturus fulvus</i>	White-tailed Tropicbird (Golden)	Christmas I. (Indian Ocean)	Phaethontiformes	Phaethontidae (Tropicbirds)
Clements ssp.			<i>Phaethon lepturus europae</i>		Europa I. (s Mozambique Channel)	Phaethontiformes	Phaethontidae (Tropicbirds)
group			<i>Phaethon lepturus catesbyi</i>	White-tailed Tropicbird (Atlantic)	Breeds islands in tropical Atlantic Ocean	Phaethontiformes	Phaethontidae (Tropicbirds)
group			<i>Phaethon lepturus dorotheae</i>	White-tailed Tropicbird (Pacific)	Islands in tropical w Pacific (Hawaii to New Caledonia)	Phaethontiformes	Phaethontidae (Tropicbirds)
Clements ssp.			<i>Phaethon lepturus ascensionis</i>		Fernando de Noronha and Ascension islands	Phaethontiformes	Phaethontidae (Tropicbirds)
species			<i>Phaethon aethereus</i>	Red-billed Tropicbird		Phaethontiformes	Phaethontidae (Tropicbirds)
Clements ssp.			<i>Phaethon aethereus mesonauta</i>		Subtropical and tropical e Pacific, Caribbean and e Atlantic	Phaethontiformes	Phaethontidae (Tropicbirds)
Clements ssp.			<i>Phaethon aethereus aethereus</i>		Fernando de Noronha, Ascension and St. Helena is. (s Atlantic)	Phaethontiformes	Phaethontidae (Tropicbirds)
Clements ssp.			<i>Phaethon aethereus indicus</i>		Red Sea, Persian Gulf and Gulf of Aden	Phaethontiformes	Phaethontidae (Tropicbirds)
species			<i>Phaethon rubricauda</i>	Red-tailed Tropicbird		Phaethontiformes	Phaethontidae (Tropicbirds)
Clements ssp.			<i>Phaethon rubricauda melanorhynchus</i>		Breeds and disperses widely in tropical Pacific Ocean	Phaethontiformes	Phaethontidae (Tropicbirds)
Clements ssp.			<i>Phaethon rubricauda roseotinctus</i>		Breeds sw Pacific islands	Phaethontiformes	Phaethontidae (Tropicbirds)
Clements ssp.			<i>Phaethon rubricauda rubricauda</i>		Breeds islands in w Indian Ocean	Phaethontiformes	Phaethontidae (Tropicbirds)
Clements ssp.			<i>Phaethon rubricauda westralis</i>		Islands in e Indian Ocean and Easter I.	Phaethontiformes	Phaethontidae (Tropicbirds)
species			<i>Anastomus oscitans</i>	Asian Openbill	Lowlands of Indian subcontinent to SE Asia	Ciconiiformes	Ciconiidae (Storks)
species			<i>Anastomus lamelligerus</i>	African Openbill		Ciconiiformes	Ciconiidae (Storks)
Clements ssp.			<i>Anastomus lamelligerus lamelligerus</i>		Africa south of the Sahara	Ciconiiformes	Ciconiidae (Storks)
Clements ssp.			<i>Anastomus lamelligerus madagascariensis</i>		Madagascar	Ciconiiformes	Ciconiidae (Storks)
species			<i>Ciconia nigra</i>	Black Stork	Central and s Eurasia; s Africa; winters to c Africa and India	Ciconiiformes	Ciconiidae (Storks)
species			<i>Ciconia abdimii</i>	Abdim's Stork	Sub-Saharan Africa and sw Arabia	Ciconiiformes	Ciconiidae (Storks)
species			<i>Ciconia episcopus</i>	Woolly-necked Stork		Ciconiiformes	Ciconiidae (Storks)
Clements ssp.			<i>Ciconia episcopus microscelis</i>		Tropical Africa	Ciconiiformes	Ciconiidae (Storks)
Clements ssp.			<i>Ciconia episcopus episcopus</i>		India to Indochina, n Malay Peninsula and Philippines	Ciconiiformes	Ciconiidae (Storks)
Clements ssp.			<i>Ciconia episcopus neglecta</i>		Java and Wallacea	Ciconiiformes	Ciconiidae (Storks)
species			<i>Ciconia stormi</i>	Storm's Stork	Lowlands of Borneo, e Sumatra and Malay Peninsula	Ciconiiformes	Ciconiidae (Storks)
species			<i>Ciconia maguari</i>	Maguari Stork	Tropical plains and marshes of South America east of the Andes	Ciconiiformes	Ciconiidae (Storks)
species			<i>Ciconia ciconia</i>	White Stork		Ciconiiformes	Ciconiidae (Storks)
Clements ssp.			<i>Ciconia ciconia ciconia</i>		W Palearctic and w Asia: winters to tropical and South Africa	Ciconiiformes	Ciconiidae (Storks)
Clements ssp.			<i>Ciconia ciconia asiatica</i>		Turkestan; winters to Iran and India	Ciconiiformes	Ciconiidae (Storks)
species			<i>Ciconia boyciana</i>	Oriental Stork	Siberia, Manchuria and Korea; winters to s China and n India	Ciconiiformes	Ciconiidae (Storks)
species			<i>Ephippiorhynchus asiaticus</i>	Black-necked Stork		Ciconiiformes	Ciconiidae (Storks)
Clements ssp.			<i>Ephippiorhynchus asiaticus asiaticus</i>		Indian subcontinent and SE Asia	Ciconiiformes	Ciconiidae (Storks)
Clements ssp.			<i>Ephippiorhynchus asiaticus australis</i>		N and e Australia and s New Guinea	Ciconiiformes	Ciconiidae (Storks)
species			<i>Ephippiorhynchus senegalensis</i>	Saddle-billed Stork	Locally in Africa south of the Sahara	Ciconiiformes	Ciconiidae (Storks)

species			<i>Jabiru mycteria</i>	Jabiru	Tropical s Mexico through South America to ne Argentina	Ciconiiformes	Ciconiidae (Storks)	
species			<i>Leptoptilos javanicus</i>	Lesser Adjutant	India and Sri Lanka to s China, Indochina and Indonesia	Ciconiiformes	Ciconiidae (Storks)	
species			<i>Leptoptilos crumeniferus</i>	Marabou Stork	Tropical Africa south of the Sahara	Ciconiiformes	Ciconiidae (Storks)	
species			<i>Leptoptilos dubius</i>	Greater Adjutant	NE India (population ±300 birds 1992)	Ciconiiformes	Ciconiidae (Storks)	
species			<i>Mycteria americana</i>	Wood Stork	S US to n Argentina, Brazil, Cuba and Hispaniola	Ciconiiformes	Ciconiidae (Storks)	
species			<i>Mycteria cinerea</i>	Milky Stork	Lowlands of Malaya, Indochina, Greater Sundas and Sulawesi	Ciconiiformes	Ciconiidae (Storks)	
species			<i>Mycteria ibis</i>	Yellow-billed Stork	Africa south of the Sahara and Madagascar	Ciconiiformes	Ciconiidae (Storks)	
species			<i>Mycteria leucocephala</i>	Painted Stork	Lowlands of Indian subcontinent to s China and SE Asia	Ciconiiformes	Ciconiidae (Storks)	
species			<i>Fregata aquila</i>	Ascension Island Frigatebird	Breeds Ascension I.; ranges to w African coast	Suliformes	Fregatidae (Frigatebirds)	new order
species			<i>Fregata andrewsi</i>	Christmas Island Frigatebird	Christmas I.; ranges to s China Sea and Australia	Suliformes	Fregatidae (Frigatebirds)	
species			<i>Fregata magnificens</i>	Magnificent Frigatebird	Tropical w Atlantic and e Pacific oceans	Suliformes	Fregatidae (Frigatebirds)	
species			<i>Fregata minor</i>	Great Frigatebird		Suliformes	Fregatidae (Frigatebirds)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Fregata minor palmerstoni</i>		Breeds islands in w and central Pacific	Suliformes	Fregatidae (Frigatebirds)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Fregata minor ridgwayi</i>		Breeds e Pacific on Revillagigedo, Cocos and Galapagos islands	Suliformes	Fregatidae (Frigatebirds)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Fregata minor nicolli</i>		Breeds Trindade I. and Martín Vaz I.; ranges to Brazil	Suliformes	Fregatidae (Frigatebirds)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Fregata minor aldabrensis</i>		Breeds w Indian Ocean on Aldabra and adjacent islands	Suliformes	Fregatidae (Frigatebirds)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Fregata minor minor</i>		Cocos and Christmas is. (Indian Ocean); Parcel Is. (S China Sea)	Suliformes	Fregatidae (Frigatebirds)	
species			<i>Fregata ariel</i>	Lesser Frigatebird		Suliformes	Fregatidae (Frigatebirds)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Fregata ariel ariel</i>		Islands in Indian and Pacific oceans	Suliformes	Fregatidae (Frigatebirds)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Fregata ariel trinitatis</i>		Trindade I. and Martín Vaz I.; wanders to coastal Brazil	Suliformes	Fregatidae (Frigatebirds)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Fregata ariel iredalei</i>		Mascarene Islands; disperses to coasts of India and Somalia	Suliformes	Fregatidae (Frigatebirds)	
species			<i>Sula dactylatra</i>	Masked Booby		Suliformes	Sulidae (Boobies and Gannets)	new order
Clements ssp.			<i>Sula dactylatra personata</i>		Islands in central and w Pacific to islands off w Australia	Suliformes	Sulidae (Boobies and Gannets)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Sula dactylatra fullagari</i>		Islands in n Tasman Sea	Suliformes	Sulidae (Boobies and Gannets)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Sula dactylatra dactylatra</i>		Breeds islands in Caribbean and sw Atlantic Ocean	Suliformes	Sulidae (Boobies and Gannets)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Sula dactylatra melanops</i>		Breeds islands in w Indian Ocean	Suliformes	Sulidae (Boobies and Gannets)	
species			<i>Sula granti</i>	Nazca Booby	Breeds islands in Galapagos and off w Mexico	Suliformes	Sulidae (Boobies and Gannets)	
species			<i>Papasula abbotti</i>	Abbott's Booby	Christmas I. (e Indian Ocean)	Suliformes	Sulidae (Boobies and Gannets)	name change: genus
species			<i>Sula nebouxii</i>	Blue-footed Booby		Suliformes	Sulidae (Boobies and Gannets)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Sula nebouxii nebouxii</i>		Pacific coast of Mexico to Peru	Suliformes	Sulidae (Boobies and Gannets)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Sula nebouxii excisa</i>		Galapagos Islands	Suliformes	Sulidae (Boobies and Gannets)	
species			<i>Sula variegata</i>	Peruvian Booby	Coastal sw Colombia to s Chile	Suliformes	Sulidae (Boobies and Gannets)	
species			<i>Sula leucogaster</i>	Brown Booby		Suliformes	Sulidae (Boobies and Gannets)	
group			<i>Sula leucogaster brewsteri</i>	Brown Booby (Brewster's)	Islands in Gulf of California and off w Mexico	Suliformes	Sulidae (Boobies and Gannets)	
group			<i>Sula leucogaster leucogaster</i>	Brown Booby (Atlantic)	Islands in Gulf of Mexico, Caribbean and tropical Atlantic	Suliformes	Sulidae (Boobies and Gannets)	
group			<i>Sula leucogaster plotus</i>	Brown Booby (Forster's)	Islands in Red Sea, tropical Indian Ocean and s China Sea	Suliformes	Sulidae (Boobies and Gannets)	name change: English n
group			<i>Sula leucogaster etesiaca</i>	Brown Booby (Colombian)	Pacific islands off Central America and Colombia	Suliformes	Sulidae (Boobies and Gannets)	new group
species			<i>Sula sula</i>	Red-footed Booby		Suliformes	Sulidae (Boobies and Gannets)	
group			<i>Sula sula sula</i>	Red-footed Booby (Atlantic)	Breeds islands in Caribbean and off Brazil	Suliformes	Sulidae (Boobies and Gannets)	
group			<i>Sula sula rubripes</i>	Red-footed Booby (Hawaiian)	Breeds islands in tropical Pacific and Indian oceans	Suliformes	Sulidae (Boobies and Gannets)	
group			<i>Sula sula websteri</i>	Red-footed Booby (Eastern Pacific)	Islands off w Mexico, Central America and Galapagos Islands	Suliformes	Sulidae (Boobies and Gannets)	
species			<i>Morus bassanus</i>	Northern Gannet	Breeds n Atlantic coasts; ranges to coastal nw Africa	Suliformes	Sulidae (Boobies and Gannets)	
species			<i>Morus capensis</i>	Cape Gannet	Breeds islands off s Africa; disperses to coastal Mozambique	Suliformes	Sulidae (Boobies and Gannets)	
species			<i>Morus serrator</i>	Australasian Gannet	Breeds is. off se Australia, Tasmania, coasts and is. off N. Zealand	Suliformes	Sulidae (Boobies and Gannets)	
species			<i>Phalacrocorax sulcirostris</i>	Little Black Cormorant	Australasian region to Malay Archipelago	Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	new order
species			<i>Phalacrocorax harrisi</i>	Flightless Cormorant	Galapagos Islands (coasts of Fernandina and Isabela)	Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	
species	1	1852	<i>Phalacrocorax perspicillatus</i>	Pallas's Cormorant	Islands in Bering Sea. Extinct; last seen 1852	Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	
species			<i>Phalacrocorax penicillatus</i>	Brand's Cormorant	Coastal s Alaska to Baja California	Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	
species			<i>Phalacrocorax brasilianus</i>	Neotropic Cormorant		Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Phalacrocorax brasilianus mexicanus</i>		Extreme s US to Nicaragua, Bahamas, Cuba and Isle of Pines	Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Phalacrocorax brasilianus brasilianus</i>		Costa Rica s through South America to Tierra del Fuego	Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	
species			<i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i>	Double-crested Cormorant		Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	
group			<i>Phalacrocorax auritus auritus/floridanus</i>	Double-crested Cormorant (Dark-crested)		Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Phalacrocorax auritus auritus</i>		Gulf of St. Lawrence to Cape Cod and locally west to Utah	Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Phalacrocorax auritus floridanus</i>		Coastal North Carolina to Florida, Bahamas and Cuba	Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	
group			<i>Phalacrocorax auritus albociliatus/cincinatus</i>	Double-crested Cormorant (White-crested)		Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Phalacrocorax auritus albociliatus</i>		SW British Columbia to Gulf of California	Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Phalacrocorax auritus cincinatus</i>		Aleutian Islands across Gulf of Alaska to Yakutat Peninsula	Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	
species			<i>Phalacrocorax fuscicollis</i>	Indian Cormorant	Lowlands of India and SE Asia	Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	
species			<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	Great Cormorant		Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	
group			<i>Phalacrocorax carbo carbo</i>	Great Cormorant (Atlantic)	N Europe and n N America; winters to Gulf coast, nw Africa	Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	name change: English n
group			<i>Phalacrocorax carbo novaehollandiae</i>	Great Cormorant (Australasian)	Australia, Tasmania, New Zealand and Chatham Islands	Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	
group			<i>Phalacrocorax carbo sinensis/hanedae</i>	Great Cormorant (Eurasian)		Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	new group
Clements ssp.			<i>Phalacrocorax carbo sinensis</i>		N-central Europe to s China; winters to SE Asia and Indonesia	Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Phalacrocorax carbo hanedae</i>		Honshu I. (Japan)	Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	
group			<i>Phalacrocorax carbo maroccanus</i>	Great Cormorant (Moroccan)	Coastal nw Africa (Morocco to Mauritania)	Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	new group
group			<i>Phalacrocorax carbo lucidus</i>	Great Cormorant (White-breasted)	Africa south of the Sahara and Cape Verde Islands	Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	new group
species			<i>Phalacrocorax capensis</i>	Cape Cormorant	Coastal sw Namibia and s South Africa	Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	
species			<i>Phalacrocorax nigrogularis</i>	Socotra Cormorant	Seacoasts and islands in Persian Gulf	Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	
species			<i>Phalacrocorax neglectus</i>	Bank Cormorant	Coastal sw Africa (Namibia to sw Cape Province)	Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	
species			<i>Phalacrocorax capillatus</i>	Japanese Cormorant	Rocky seacoasts and islands of ne Asia	Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	
species			<i>Phalacrocorax urile</i>	Red-faced Cormorant	Islands off n Japan to coastal s Alaska	Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	
species			<i>Phalacrocorax pelagicus</i>	Pelagic Cormorant		Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Phalacrocorax pelagicus pelagicus</i>		Coastal ne Asia, Bering Sea and Arctic Ocean islands	Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Phalacrocorax pelagicus resplendens</i>		Coastal sw British Columbia to s Baja California	Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	
species			<i>Phalacrocorax gaimardi</i>	Red-legged Cormorant	Coastal Peru and Chile; isolated population in s Argentina	Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	
species			<i>Phalacrocorax magellanicus</i>	Magellan Cormorant	Coasts of Chile, Argentina and Falkland Islands	Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	
species			<i>Phalacrocorax bougainvillii</i>	Guanay Cormorant	Seacoasts and islands off Peru and Chile	Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	
species			<i>Phalacrocorax varius</i>	Pied Cormorant		Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Phalacrocorax varius hypoleucos</i>		Coastal and interior Australia; rare vagrant to Tasmania	Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Phalacrocorax varius varius</i>		Coastal New Zealand and Stewart I.	Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	
species			<i>Phalacrocorax fuscescens</i>	Black-faced Cormorant	Coastal s Australia, Tasmania and islands in Bass Strait	Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	
species			<i>Phalacrocorax carunculatus</i>	Rough-faced Shag	Islands in Cook Strait (New Zealand)	Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	
species			<i>Phalacrocorax chalconotus</i>	Bronze Shag	Coasts of Otago, Stewart and South islands (New Zealand)	Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	
species			<i>Phalacrocorax onslowi</i>	Chatham Islands Shag	Chatham Islands	Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	
species			<i>Phalacrocorax colensoi</i>	Auckland Islands Shag	Auckland Islands	Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	
species			<i>Phalacrocorax campbelli</i>	Campbell Islands Shag	Campbell Islands	Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	
species			<i>Phalacrocorax ranfurlyi</i>	Bounty Islands Shag	Bounty Islands (New Zealand); vagrant to Antipodes Islands	Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	

species			<i>Phalacrocorax bransfieldensis</i>	Antarctic Shag	South Shetland Islands and Antarctic Peninsula	Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	
species			<i>Phalacrocorax georgianus</i>	South Georgia Shag	South Georgia, South Sandwich and South Orkney islands	Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	
species			<i>Phalacrocorax atriceps</i>	Imperial Cormorant		Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Phalacrocorax atriceps atriceps</i>		Islands and coasts of s Argentina and Chile	Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Phalacrocorax atriceps albiventer</i>		Falkland Islands	Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	
species			<i>Phalacrocorax nivalis</i>	Heard Island Shag	Heard I. (s Indian Ocean)	Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	
species			<i>Phalacrocorax melanogenis</i>	Crozet Shag	Prince Edward, Marion and Crozet islands	Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	
species			<i>Phalacrocorax verrucosus</i>	Kerguelen Shag	Kerguelen I. (s Indian Ocean)	Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	
species			<i>Phalacrocorax purpurascens</i>	Macquarie Shag	Macquarie I. and adjacent Bishop and Clerk Rocks	Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	
species			<i>Phalacrocorax aristotelis</i>	European Shag		Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	
group			<i>Phalacrocorax aristotelis aristotelis</i>	European Shag (Atlantic)	Iceland and n Scandinavia south to Iberian Peninsula	Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	
group			<i>Phalacrocorax aristotelis desmarestii</i>	European Shag (Mediterranean)	Mediterranean coasts and islands	Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	
group			<i>Phalacrocorax aristotelis riggenbachi</i>	European Shag (Moroccan)	W coast of Morocco (Casablanca to Puerto Cansado)	Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	new group
species			<i>Phalacrocorax punctatus</i>	Spotted Shag		Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Phalacrocorax punctatus punctatus</i>		North I. and South I. (New Zealand)	Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Phalacrocorax punctatus oliveri</i>		Stewart I. and adjacent w coast of South I. (New Zealand)	Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	
species			<i>Phalacrocorax featherstoni</i>	Pitt Island Shag	Chatham Islands (New Zealand)	Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	
species			<i>Phalacrocorax melanoleucos</i>	Little Pied Cormorant		Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Phalacrocorax melanoleucos melanoleucos</i>		Lesser Sundas to Solomon Islands, Australia and Tasmania	Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Phalacrocorax melanoleucos brevicauda</i>		Rennel I. (Solomon Islands)	Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Phalacrocorax melanoleucos brevirostris</i>		New Zealand, Stewart and Campbell islands	Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	
species			<i>Phalacrocorax africanus</i>	Long-tailed Cormorant		Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Phalacrocorax africanus africanus</i>		Africa south of the Sahara	Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Phalacrocorax africanus pictilis</i>		Madagascar	Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	
species			<i>Phalacrocorax coronatus</i>	Crowned Cormorant	Coastal sw Africa (Angola to South Africa)	Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	
species			<i>Phalacrocorax niger</i>	Little Cormorant	Lowlands of India to SE Asia and n Java	Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	
species			<i>Phalacrocorax pygmaeus</i>	Pygmy Cormorant	Inland lakes and rivers of se Europe to central Asia	Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)	
species			<i>Anhinga anhinga</i>	Anhinga		Suliformes	Anhingidae (Anhingas)	new order
Clements ssp.			<i>Anhinga anhinga leucogaster</i>		SE US to Panama, Cuba and Isle of Pines	Suliformes	Anhingidae (Anhingas)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Anhinga anhinga anhinga</i>		Trinidad, Tobago and n South America to n Argentina	Suliformes	Anhingidae (Anhingas)	
species			<i>Anhinga rufa</i>	African Darter		Suliformes	Anhingidae (Anhingas)	split
Clements ssp.			<i>Anhinga rufa rufa</i>		Africa south of the Sahara and Middle East	Suliformes	Anhingidae (Anhingas)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Anhinga rufa vulsini</i>		Madagascar	Suliformes	Anhingidae (Anhingas)	
species			<i>Anhinga melanogaster</i>	Oriental Darter	India to SE Asia, Malay Archipelago and Philippine Islands	Suliformes	Anhingidae (Anhingas)	split
species			<i>Anhinga novaehollandiae</i>	Australasian Darter	Australia to Lesser Sundas, Moluccas and New Guinea	Suliformes	Anhingidae (Anhingas)	split
species			<i>Pelecanus onocrotalus</i>	Great White Pelican	Locally in s-central Eurasia, s Asia and Africa	Pelecaniformes	Pelecanidae (Pelicans)	
species			<i>Pelecanus rufescens</i>	Pink-backed Pelican	Locally in Africa south of the Sahara and Madagascar	Pelecaniformes	Pelecanidae (Pelicans)	
species			<i>Pelecanus philippensis</i>	Spot-billed Pelican	Lowlands of India to SE Asia and Philippines	Pelecaniformes	Pelecanidae (Pelicans)	
species			<i>Pelecanus crispus</i>	Dalmatian Pelican	Breeds s Eurasia; winters to India	Pelecaniformes	Pelecanidae (Pelicans)	
species			<i>Pelecanus conspicillatus</i>	Australian Pelican	Australia and Tasmania; winters to New Guinea region	Pelecaniformes	Pelecanidae (Pelicans)	
species			<i>Pelecanus erythrorhynchos</i>	American White Pelican	S Canada to s US; winters to Costa Rica	Pelecaniformes	Pelecanidae (Pelicans)	
species			<i>Pelecanus occidentalis</i>	Brown Pelican		Pelecaniformes	Pelecanidae (Pelicans)	
group			<i>Pelecanus occidentalis occidentalis</i>	Brown Pelican (Caribbean)	West Indies and Caribbean to islands off Venezuela	Pelecaniformes	Pelecanidae (Pelicans)	
group			<i>Pelecanus occidentalis carolinensis</i>	Brown Pelican (Atlantic)	Locally on Atlantic coast of tropical America	Pelecaniformes	Pelecanidae (Pelicans)	
group			<i>Pelecanus occidentalis californicus</i>	Brown Pelican (California)	Anacapa I. and islands off Baja and in Gulf of California	Pelecaniformes	Pelecanidae (Pelicans)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pelecanus occidentalis murphyi</i>		Pacific coast of nw South America from Colombia to Peru	Pelecaniformes	Pelecanidae (Pelicans)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pelecanus occidentalis urinator</i>		Galapagos Islands	Pelecaniformes	Pelecanidae (Pelicans)	
species			<i>Pelecanus thagus</i>	Peruvian Pelican	Pacific coast of s Ecuador to s Chile	Pelecaniformes	Pelecanidae (Pelicans)	
species			<i>Balaeniceps rex</i>	Shoebill	Dense swamps of central Africa	Pelecaniformes	Balaenicipitidae (Shoebill)	revised order
species			<i>Scopus umbretta</i>	Hamerkop		Pelecaniformes	Scopidae (Hamerkop)	revised order
Clements ssp.			<i>Scopus umbretta umbretta</i>		Tropical Africa, Madagascar and sw Arabia	Pelecaniformes	Scopidae (Hamerkop)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Scopus umbretta minor</i>		Coastal w Africa (Sierra Leone to w Cameroon)	Pelecaniformes	Scopidae (Hamerkop)	
species			<i>Botaurus pinnatus</i>	Pinnated Bittern		Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	revised order
Clements ssp.			<i>Botaurus pinnatus caribaeus</i>		Lowlands of e Mexico	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Botaurus pinnatus pinnatus</i>		SE Nicaragua to Ecuador, the Guianas, n Argentina and Brazil	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
species			<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>	American Bittern	Alaska to Mexico; winters to Panama and West Indies	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
species			<i>Botaurus stellaris</i>	Great Bittern		Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Botaurus stellaris stellaris</i>		Palaearctic and n Afrotropical region; winters to Philippines	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Botaurus stellaris capensis</i>		Southern Africa	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
species			<i>Botaurus poiciloptilus</i>	Australasian Bittern	S Australia, Tasmania, New Zealand and New Caledonia	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
species			<i>Zebriulus undulatus</i>	Zigzag Heron	Locally in ponds and streams of Amazon basin	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
species			<i>Ixobrychus sinensis</i>	Yellow Bittern	S Asia, Malay Archipelago, New Guinea region and s Oceania	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
species			<i>Ixobrychus minutus</i>	Little Bittern		Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Ixobrychus minutus minutus</i>		Central and s Europe to Siberia; North Africa	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Ixobrychus minutus payesii</i>		Africa south of the Sahara	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Ixobrychus minutus podiceps</i>		Madagascar	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
species			<i>Ixobrychus dubius</i>	Black-backed Bittern	SW and e Australia and New Guinea	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	split
species	1	1900	<i>Ixobrychus novaehollandiae</i>	New Zealand Bittern	Formerly South I. (New Zealand). Probably extinct	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
species			<i>Ixobrychus eurhythmus</i>	Schrenck's Bittern	E Asia; winters to SE Asia, Philippines and Greater Sundas	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
species			<i>Ixobrychus cinnamomeus</i>	Cinnamon Bittern	India to SE Asia, Philippines and Indonesia	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
species			<i>Ixobrychus sturmii</i>	Dwarf Bittern	Africa south of the Sahara	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
species			<i>Ixobrychus flavicollis</i>	Black Bittern		Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Ixobrychus flavicollis flavicollis</i>		India and SE Asia to Indonesia and Philippines	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Ixobrychus flavicollis australis</i>		Moluccas, New Guinea and Bismarck Arch. to w, n and e Australia	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Ixobrychus flavicollis woodfordi</i>		Solomon Islands	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
species			<i>Ixobrychus exilis</i>	Least Bittern		Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Ixobrychus exilis exilis</i>		S Canada to Central America and West Indies	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Ixobrychus exilis pullus</i>		NW Mexico	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Ixobrychus exilis erythromelas</i>		E Panama to the Guianas, se Brazil and Paraguay	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Ixobrychus exilis bogotensis</i>		Central Colombia (declining due to habitat destruction)	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Ixobrychus exilis peruvianus</i>		W-central Peru	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
species			<i>Ixobrychus involucris</i>	Stripe-backed Bittern	Colombia to the Guianas, s Venezuela, c Argentina and c Chile	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
species			<i>Tigrisoma lineatum</i>	Rufescent Tiger-Heron		Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Tigrisoma lineatum lineatum</i>		SE Mexico to Amazonian Brazil and n Argentina	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Tigrisoma lineatum marmoratum</i>		Central Bolivia to e Brazil and ne Argentina	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
species			<i>Tigrisoma fasciatum</i>	Fasciated Tiger-Heron		Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Tigrisoma fasciatum salmoni</i>		Costa Rica to Venezuela and n Bolivia	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Tigrisoma fasciatum fasciatum</i>		SE Brazil to ne Argentina	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Tigrisoma fasciatum pallescens</i>		NW Argentina	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
species		<i>Tigrisoma mexicanum</i>	Bare-throated Tiger-Heron	Wet lowlands of Mexico to nw Colombia	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
species		<i>Zonerodius heliosylus</i>	Forest Bittern	Lowlands of New Guinea, Salawati I. and Aru Islands	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
species		<i>Tigrionis leucolopha</i>	White-crested Bittern	Sierra Leone to Cameroon, Gabon, Zaire and Cent. African Rep.	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
species		<i>Ardea herodias</i>	Great Blue Heron		Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
group		<i>Ardea herodias</i> [herodias Group]	Great Blue Heron (Blue form)		Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ardea herodias fannini</i>		SE Alaska to coastal Washington	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ardea herodias herodias</i>		S Canada to s Baja California and Central America	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ardea herodias wardi</i>		S-central US to Gulf Coast and Florida	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
group		<i>Ardea herodias occidentalis</i>	Great Blue Heron (White form)	S Florida through West Indies to islands off Venezuela	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ardea herodias cognata</i>		Galapagos Islands	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
species		<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	Gray Heron		Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
group		<i>Ardea cinerea</i> [cinerea Group]	Gray Heron (Gray)		Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Ardea cinerea cinerea</i>		Eurasia to Manchuria, India, Africa and Comoro Islands	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ardea cinerea juyi</i>		Japan, China, Indochina, Malaya, Sumatra and Java	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ardea cinerea firsasa</i>		Madagascar	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
group		<i>Ardea cinerea monicae</i>	Gray Heron (Mauritanian)	Islands off Banc d'Arguin (Mauritania)	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	new group
species		<i>Ardea cocoi</i>	Cocoi Heron	Widespread South America (excluding the Andes)	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
species		<i>Ardea pacifica</i>	Pacific Heron	Wetlands of Australia and Tasmania; straggler to s New Guinea	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
species		<i>Ardea melanocephala</i>	Black-headed Heron	Grasslands and savanna of Africa south of the Sahara	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
species		<i>Ardea humbloti</i>	Humblot's Heron	Aquatic lowlands of Madagascar and Comoro Islands	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
species		<i>Ardea insignis</i>	White-bellied Heron	Himalayan foothills (Nepal to ne India and Myanmar)	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
species		<i>Ardea sumatrana</i>	Great-billed Heron		Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ardea sumatrana sumatrana</i>		Coasts of SE Asia, Indonesia, Philippines and New Guinea	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ardea sumatrana mathewsae</i>		Coasts of tropical n Australia	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
species		<i>Ardea goliath</i>	Goliath Heron	Locally in Africa, Iraq and Iran; casual to India and Sri Lanka	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
species		<i>Ardea purpurea</i>	Purple Heron		Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ardea purpurea purpurea</i>		SW Palearctic to Iran, Africa s of the Sahara and Cape Verde Is.	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ardea purpurea madagascariensis</i>		Madagascar	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ardea purpurea manilensis</i>		Southern and e Asia, Indonesia and Philippine Islands	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
species		<i>Ardea alba</i>	Great Egret		Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
group		<i>Ardea alba alba</i>	Great Egret (Eurasian)	Central Europe to central Asia (south to Iran)	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
group		<i>Ardea alba melanorhyncha</i>	Great Egret (African)	Africa south of the Sahara and Madagascar	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
group		<i>Ardea alba egretta</i>	Great Egret (American)	S Canada to Tierra del Fuego and West Indies	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
group		<i>Ardea alba modesta</i>	Great Egret (Australasian)	Southern and e Asia to Indonesia, Australia and New Zealand	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
species		<i>Mesophoyx intermedia</i>	Intermediate Egret		Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mesophoyx intermedia intermedia</i>		Japan to s India and Greater Sundas	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mesophoyx intermedia plumifera</i>		New Guinea, eastern Indonesia and Australia	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mesophoyx intermedia brachyrhyncha</i>		Africa south of the Sahara	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
species		<i>Egretta novaehollandiae</i>	White-faced Heron		Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Egretta novaehollandiae novaehollandiae</i>		Indonesia and Australasian region	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Egretta novaehollandiae parryi</i>		NW Australia	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
species		<i>Egretta eulophotes</i>	Chinese Egret	E Asia; winters to SE Asia, Philippines and Indonesia	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
species		<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	Little Egret		Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
group		<i>Egretta garzetta</i> [garzetta Group]	Little Egret (Little)		Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Egretta garzetta garzetta</i>		Widespread Eurasia, east and South Africa	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Egretta garzetta nigripes</i>		Java and Philippines to New Guinea	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Egretta garzetta immaculata</i>		N and e Australia; occasional New Zealand	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
group		<i>Egretta garzetta dimorpha</i>	Little Egret (Dimorphic)	Madagascar, Aldabra and Assumption I.	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	new group
species		<i>Egretta gularis</i>	Western Reef-Heron		Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
group		<i>Egretta gularis gularis</i>	Western Reef-Heron (Western)	Coastal w Africa to Gulf of Guinea islands and Gabon	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
group		<i>Egretta gularis schistacea</i>	Western Reef-Heron (Eastern)	Coastal e Africa to Red Sea, Persian Gulf and se India	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
species		<i>Egretta sacra</i>	Pacific Reef-Heron		Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Egretta sacra sacra</i>		Coastal SE Asia, Malay Archipelago, Oceania and Australasia	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Egretta sacra albolineata</i>		New Caledonia and Loyalty Islands	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
species		<i>Egretta thula</i>	Snowy Egret		Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Egretta thula thula</i>		Western US to Baja California and coastal nw Mexico	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Egretta thula brewsteri</i>		Locally from US to central Argentina and West Indies	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
species		<i>Egretta caerulea</i>	Little Blue Heron	US to s Brazil, Uruguay and West Indies	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
species		<i>Egretta tricolor</i>	Tricolored Heron		Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Egretta tricolor ruficollis</i>		Tropical s US to Colombia, nw Venezuela and West Indies	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Egretta tricolor tricolor</i>		NE Venezuela and the Guianas to s Peru and ne Brazil; Trinidad	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
species		<i>Egretta rufescens</i>	Reddish Egret		Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Egretta rufescens rufescens</i>		S US, Bahamas and West Indies; winters to nw South America	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Egretta rufescens dickeyi</i>		S Baja California; winters to Guatemala and El Salvador	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
species		<i>Egretta picata</i>	Pied Heron	Locally from New Guinea to Indonesia and n Australia	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
species		<i>Egretta vinaceigula</i>	Slaty Egret	Swamps and reedbeds of s-central Africa	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
species		<i>Egretta ardesiaca</i>	Black Heron	Locally in Africa south of the Sahara and Madagascar	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
species		<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	Cattle Egret		Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
group		<i>Bubulcus ibis ibis</i>	Cattle Egret (ibis)	W Palearctic, Africa, North and South America	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
group		<i>Bubulcus ibis coromandus</i>	Cattle Egret (Asian)	S and E Asia to Indian subcontinent, Australia and New Zealand	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
group		<i>Bubulcus ibis seychellarum</i>	Cattle Egret (Seychelles)	Seychelles	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
species		<i>Ardeola ralloides</i>	Squacco Heron	Locally in s Palearctic region, Africa and Madagascar	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
species		<i>Ardeola grayii</i>	Indian Pond-Heron	Persian Gulf to India, Myanmar, Andaman and Nicobar islands	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
species		<i>Ardeola bacchus</i>	Chinese Pond-Heron	Lowlands of s Asia; winters to Greater Sundas	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
species		<i>Ardeola speciosa</i>	Javan Pond-Heron		Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ardeola speciosa continentalis</i>		Central Thailand to s Indochina	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ardeola speciosa speciosa</i>		West and central Indonesian Archipelago	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
species		<i>Ardeola idae</i>	Madagascar Pond-Heron	Madagascar and Aldabra; post-breeding dispersal to c Africa	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
species		<i>Ardeola rufiventris</i>	Rufous-bellied Heron	Locally in e and se Africa	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
species		<i>Butorides virescens</i>	Green Heron		Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
group		<i>Butorides virescens virescens</i>	Green Heron (Eastern)	Central US and e Canada to Panama and Caribbean	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
group		<i>Butorides virescens anthonyi</i>	Green Heron (Western)	Western US and n Baja California	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
group		<i>Butorides virescens frazari</i>	Green Heron (South Baja)	S Baja California	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Butorides virescens bahamensis</i>		Bahamas	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
species		<i>Butorides striata</i>	Striated Heron		Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
group		<i>Butorides striata striata</i>	Striated Heron (South American)	E Panama and all South America to n Argentina and Chile	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
group		<i>Butorides striata sundevalli</i>	Striated Heron (Galapagos)	Coasts and mangroves of Galapagos Islands	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Butorides striata atricapilla</i>		Africa south of the Sahara and islands in Gulf of Guinea	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Butorides striata rutenbergi</i>		Madagascar	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Butorides striata brevipes</i>		Red Sea environs and n Somalia	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Butorides striata crawfordi</i>		Aldabra and Amirante islands	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Butorides striata rhizophorae</i>		Comoro Islands	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Butorides striata degens</i>		Seychelles	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Butorides striata albolimbata</i>		Diego Garcia, Chagos and Maldives islands	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Butorides striata chloriceps</i>		Indian subcontinent, Sri Lanka and Laccadive Islands	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Butorides striata javanica</i>		Myanmar and Thailand to Greater Sundas and Mascarene Islands	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Butorides striata amurensis</i>		Manchuria to ne China, Japan, Ryukyu and Bonin islands	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Butorides striata actophila</i>		E China to n Vietnam and n Myanmar	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Butorides striata spodiogaster</i>		Andaman Islands, Nicobar Islands and islands off w Sumatra	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Butorides striata carcinophila</i>		Taiwan, Philippines and Sulawesi	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Butorides striata steini</i>		Lesser Sundas	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Butorides striata moluccarum</i>		Moluccas	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Butorides striata papuensis</i>		Aru Islands and nw New Guinea	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Butorides striata idenburgi</i>		N-central New Guinea	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Butorides striata rogersi</i>		NW Western Australia	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Butorides striata cinerea</i>		NE Western Australia	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Butorides striata stagnatilis</i>		N-central Australia	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Butorides striata littleri</i>		South-central New Guinea and ne Queensland	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Butorides striata macrorhyncha</i>		E Queensland, New Caledonia and Loyalty Islands	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Butorides striata solomonensis</i>		Melanesia (New Hanover to w Fiji)	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Butorides striata patruelis</i>		Tahiti (Society Islands)	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
species		<i>Agamia agami</i>	Agami Heron	Tropical s Mexico to n Bolivia and w Amazonian Brazil	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
species		<i>Syrigma sibilatrix</i>	Whistling Heron		Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Syrigma sibilatrix fostersmithi</i>		E Colombia and Venezuela	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Syrigma sibilatrix sibilatrix</i>		Wet grasslands of Bolivia to se Brazil and ne Argentina	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
species		<i>Ptilerodius pileatus</i>	Capped Heron	Lowlands of e Panama to the Guianas, Brazil and n Paraguay	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
species		<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	Black-crowned Night-Heron		Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
group		<i>Nycticorax nycticorax nycticorax</i>	Black-crowned Night-Heron (Eurasian)	Eurasia south to Indonesia, Africa and Madagascar	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
group		<i>Nycticorax nycticorax hoactli</i>	Black-crowned Night-Heron (American)	S Canada to n Argentina and Chile	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
group		<i>Nycticorax nycticorax obscurus</i>	Black-crowned Night-Heron (Dusky)	N Chile and n-central Argentina to Tierra del Fuego	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
group		<i>Nycticorax nycticorax falklandicus</i>	Black-crowned Night-Heron (Falklands)	Falkland Islands	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
species		<i>Nycticorax caledonicus</i>	Rufous Night-Heron		Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nycticorax caledonicus manillensis</i>		Philippines, e Borneo and Sulawesi	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nycticorax caledonicus hilli</i>		Australia and New Guinea, west to Java	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nycticorax caledonicus mandibularis</i>		Bismarck Archipelago to Solomon Islands	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nycticorax caledonicus pelewensis</i>		Palau and Caroline islands	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nycticorax caledonicus caledonicus</i>		New Caledonia	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
species		<i>Nyctanassa violacea</i>	Yellow-crowned Night-Heron		Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nyctanassa violacea violacea</i>		Central and e US to e Mexico and Honduras	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nyctanassa violacea bancrofti</i>		Baja California and w Mexico to El Salvador and West Indies	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nyctanassa violacea gravirostris</i>		Socorro I. (Revillagigedo Islands off w Mexico)	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nyctanassa violacea calignis</i>		Panama to Peru	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nyctanassa violacea pauper</i>		Galapagos Islands	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nyctanassa violacea cayennensis</i>		Colombia to e Brazil	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
species		<i>Gorsachius leuconotus</i>	White-backed Night-Heron	Locally in Africa south of the Sahara	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
species		<i>Gorsachius magnificus</i>	White-eared Night-Heron	Highlands of Hainan; ranges to adjacent se China	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
species		<i>Gorsachius goesagi</i>	Japanese Night-Heron	S Japan; winters se China to Ryukyu Islands and Indonesia	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
species		<i>Gorsachius melanolophus</i>	Malayan Night-Heron	Humid forests of s Asia and Malay Archipelago	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
species		<i>Cochlearius cochlearius</i>	Boat-billed Heron		Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
group		<i>Cochlearius cochlearius [zeledoni Group]</i>	Boat-billed Heron (Northern)		Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cochlearius cochlearius zeledoni</i>		W-central Mexico	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cochlearius cochlearius phillipsi</i>		Tropical e Mexico and Belize	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cochlearius cochlearius ridgwayi</i>		Tropical s Mexico to w Honduras and El Salvador	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
group		<i>Cochlearius cochlearius cochlearius/panamensis</i>	Boat-billed Heron (Southern)		Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cochlearius cochlearius panamensis</i>		Costa Rica and Panama	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cochlearius cochlearius cochlearius</i>		E Panama to the Guianas, Amazon basin and ne Argentina	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)	
species		<i>Eudocimus albus</i>	White Ibis	Southern US to se Brazil, Bahamas and Greater Antilles	Pelecaniformes	Threskiornithidae (Ibises and Spoonbills)	revised order
species		<i>Eudocimus ruber</i>	Scarlet Ibis	Coastal Colombia to the Guianas and ne Brazil; Trinidad	Pelecaniformes	Threskiornithidae (Ibises and Spoonbills)	
species		<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>	Glossy Ibis	Locally in e N and s S America, Africa, Eurasia to Australasia	Pelecaniformes	Threskiornithidae (Ibises and Spoonbills)	
species		<i>Plegadis chihi</i>	White-faced Ibis	Great Basin of w US to sw Brazil and central Argentina	Pelecaniformes	Threskiornithidae (Ibises and Spoonbills)	
species		<i>Plegadis ridgwayi</i>	Puna Ibis	High Andes of central Peru to nw Argentina and n Chile	Pelecaniformes	Threskiornithidae (Ibises and Spoonbills)	
species		<i>Lophotibis cristata</i>	Madagascar Ibis		Pelecaniformes	Threskiornithidae (Ibises and Spoonbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lophotibis cristata cristata</i>		Forests of e Madagascar	Pelecaniformes	Threskiornithidae (Ibises and Spoonbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lophotibis cristata urschi</i>		Forests of w Madagascar	Pelecaniformes	Threskiornithidae (Ibises and Spoonbills)	
species		<i>Cercibis oxycerca</i>	Sharp-tailed Ibis	Llanos of e Colombia to the Guianas and w Amazonian Brazil	Pelecaniformes	Threskiornithidae (Ibises and Spoonbills)	
species		<i>Mesembrinibis cayennensis</i>	Green Ibis	Lowlands of Costa Rica to ne Argentina and Brazil	Pelecaniformes	Threskiornithidae (Ibises and Spoonbills)	
species		<i>Phimosus infuscatus</i>	Bare-faced Ibis		Pelecaniformes	Threskiornithidae (Ibises and Spoonbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phimosus infuscatus berlepschi</i>		E Colombia to the Guianas, Suriname and adjacent nw Brazil	Pelecaniformes	Threskiornithidae (Ibises and Spoonbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phimosus infuscatus nudifrons</i>		Brazil south of the Amazon	Pelecaniformes	Threskiornithidae (Ibises and Spoonbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phimosus infuscatus infuscatus</i>		E Bolivia to Paraguay, ne Argentina and Uruguay	Pelecaniformes	Threskiornithidae (Ibises and Spoonbills)	
species		<i>Theristicus caerulescens</i>	Plumbeous Ibis	Lowlands of s Brazil to Bolivia, Paraguay and ne Argentina	Pelecaniformes	Threskiornithidae (Ibises and Spoonbills)	
species		<i>Theristicus caudatus</i>	Buff-necked Ibis		Pelecaniformes	Threskiornithidae (Ibises and Spoonbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Theristicus caudatus caudatus</i>		E Colombia to Venezuela, Guianas and sw Brazil (Mato Grosso)	Pelecaniformes	Threskiornithidae (Ibises and Spoonbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Theristicus caudatus hyperorius</i>		E Bolivia to se Brazil, Paraguay, Uruguay and n Argentina	Pelecaniformes	Threskiornithidae (Ibises and Spoonbills)	
species		<i>Theristicus melanopis</i>	Black-faced Ibis	Coastal Peru, n Chile and Argentina south to Tierra del Fuego	Pelecaniformes	Threskiornithidae (Ibises and Spoonbills)	
group		<i>Theristicus melanopis melanopis</i>	Black-faced Ibis (melanopis)		Pelecaniformes	Threskiornithidae (Ibises and Spoonbills)	
group		<i>Theristicus melanopis branickii</i>	Black-faced Ibis (branickii)		Pelecaniformes	Threskiornithidae (Ibises and Spoonbills)	
species		<i>Threskiornis aethiopicus</i>	Sacred Ibis		Pelecaniformes	Threskiornithidae (Ibises and Spoonbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Threskiornis aethiopicus aethiopicus</i>		Africa south of the Sahara and se Iraq; formerly Egypt	Pelecaniformes	Threskiornithidae (Ibises and Spoonbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Threskiornis aethiopicus bernieri</i>		Madagascar	Pelecaniformes	Threskiornithidae (Ibises and Spoonbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Threskiornis aethiopicus abbotti</i>		Aldabra I.	Pelecaniformes	Threskiornithidae (Ibises and Spoonbills)	
species		<i>Threskiornis melanocephalus</i>	Black-headed Ibis	India to SE Asia; winters to e China, Sumatra and Philippines	Pelecaniformes	Threskiornithidae (Ibises and Spoonbills)	
species		<i>Threskiornis molucca</i>	Australian Ibis		Pelecaniformes	Threskiornithidae (Ibises and Spoonbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Threskiornis molucca molucca</i>		Australia to s New Guinea, s Moluccas and e Lesser Sundas	Pelecaniformes	Threskiornithidae (Ibises and Spoonbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Threskiornis molucca pygmaeus</i>		Solomon Islands (Rennell and Bellona)	Pelecaniformes	Threskiornithidae (Ibises and Spoonbills)	

species			<i>Threskiornis spinicollis</i>	Straw-necked Ibis	Australia; ranges to n Tasmania and s New Guinea	Pelecaniformes	Threskiornithidae (Ibises and Spoonbills)	
species			<i>Pseudibis papillosa</i>	Red-naped Ibis	Semiarid lowlands of India and Pakistan	Pelecaniformes	Threskiornithidae (Ibises and Spoonbills)	
species			<i>Pseudibis davisoni</i>	White-shouldered Ibis	SW China to Myanmar, peninsular Thailand and Indochina	Pelecaniformes	Threskiornithidae (Ibises and Spoonbills)	
species			<i>Pseudibis gigantea</i>	Giant Ibis	Lowlands of Thailand, Cambodia, Laos and s Vietnam	Pelecaniformes	Threskiornithidae (Ibises and Spoonbills)	
species			<i>Geronticus eremita</i>	Waldrapp	Patchily distributed mts. of Morocco, Syria, and Red Sea area	Pelecaniformes	Threskiornithidae (Ibises and Spoonbills)	
species			<i>Geronticus calvus</i>	Bald Ibis	Mountains of inland regions of South Africa	Pelecaniformes	Threskiornithidae (Ibises and Spoonbills)	
species			<i>Nipponia nippon</i>	Crested Ibis	China (several hundred birds in Shaanxi Province in 2006)	Pelecaniformes	Threskiornithidae (Ibises and Spoonbills)	
species			<i>Bostrychia olivacea</i>	Olive Ibis		Pelecaniformes	Threskiornithidae (Ibises and Spoonbills)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Bostrychia olivacea olivacea</i>		Lowland forests of Sierra Leone and Liberia	Pelecaniformes	Threskiornithidae (Ibises and Spoonbills)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Bostrychia olivacea cupreipennis</i>		Lowland forests of Cameroon, Gabon, Congo and Zaire	Pelecaniformes	Threskiornithidae (Ibises and Spoonbills)	
Clements ssp.	1	1901	<i>Bostrychia olivacea rothschildi</i>		Formerly Principe I. (Gulf of Guinea). Extinct ca 1901	Pelecaniformes	Threskiornithidae (Ibises and Spoonbills)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Bostrychia olivacea bocagei</i>		São Tomé I. (Gulf of Guinea)	Pelecaniformes	Threskiornithidae (Ibises and Spoonbills)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Bostrychia olivacea akleyorum</i>		Montane forests of Kenya and Tanzania	Pelecaniformes	Threskiornithidae (Ibises and Spoonbills)	
species			<i>Bostrychia rara</i>	Spot-breasted Ibis	Liberia to Cameroon, Gabon, Zaire and extreme ne Angola	Pelecaniformes	Threskiornithidae (Ibises and Spoonbills)	
species			<i>Bostrychia hagedash</i>	Hadada Ibis		Pelecaniformes	Threskiornithidae (Ibises and Spoonbills)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Bostrychia hagedash brevirostris</i>		Senegal to Kenya and south to Zambezi Valley	Pelecaniformes	Threskiornithidae (Ibises and Spoonbills)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Bostrychia hagedash nilotica</i>		Sudan and Ethiopia to ne Zaire, Uganda and nw Tanzania	Pelecaniformes	Threskiornithidae (Ibises and Spoonbills)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Bostrychia hagedash hagedash</i>		Southern Africa (south of the Zambezi Valley)	Pelecaniformes	Threskiornithidae (Ibises and Spoonbills)	
species			<i>Bostrychia carunculata</i>	Wattled Ibis	Highlands of Ethiopia	Pelecaniformes	Threskiornithidae (Ibises and Spoonbills)	
species			<i>Platalea leucorodia</i>	Eurasian Spoonbill		Pelecaniformes	Threskiornithidae (Ibises and Spoonbills)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Platalea leucorodia leucorodia</i>		S Palearctic to India; winters to central Africa and se China	Pelecaniformes	Threskiornithidae (Ibises and Spoonbills)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Platalea leucorodia balsaci</i>		Banc d'Arguin (off coast of Mauritania)	Pelecaniformes	Threskiornithidae (Ibises and Spoonbills)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Platalea leucorodia archeri</i>		Coasts of Red Sea and Somalia	Pelecaniformes	Threskiornithidae (Ibises and Spoonbills)	
species			<i>Platalea regia</i>	Royal Spoonbill	Australia, New Zealand, Indonesia, New Guinea and Solomon Is.	Pelecaniformes	Threskiornithidae (Ibises and Spoonbills)	
species			<i>Platalea alba</i>	African Spoonbill	Africa south of the Sahara and Madagascar	Pelecaniformes	Threskiornithidae (Ibises and Spoonbills)	
species			<i>Platalea minor</i>	Black-faced Spoonbill	Breeds ne China and Korea; winters to SE Asia	Pelecaniformes	Threskiornithidae (Ibises and Spoonbills)	
species			<i>Platalea flavipes</i>	Yellow-billed Spoonbill	Australia; vagrant to Tasmania and New Zealand	Pelecaniformes	Threskiornithidae (Ibises and Spoonbills)	
species			<i>Platalea ajaja</i>	Roseate Spoonbill	S US to n Argentina, Brazil and West Indies	Pelecaniformes	Threskiornithidae (Ibises and Spoonbills)	
species			<i>Coragyps atratus</i>	Black Vulture		Accipitriformes	Cathartidae (New World Vultures)	new order
Clements ssp.			<i>Coragyps atratus atratus</i>		Extreme s US and n Mexico	Accipitriformes	Cathartidae (New World Vultures)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Coragyps atratus brasiliensis</i>		Central America to n and e South America	Accipitriformes	Cathartidae (New World Vultures)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Coragyps atratus foetens</i>		Western South America	Accipitriformes	Cathartidae (New World Vultures)	
species			<i>Cathartes aura</i>	Turkey Vulture		Accipitriformes	Cathartidae (New World Vultures)	
group			<i>Cathartes aura aura/septentrionalis</i>	Turkey Vulture (Northern)		Accipitriformes	Cathartidae (New World Vultures)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Cathartes aura aura</i>		W North America south to Costa Rica; Greater Antilles	Accipitriformes	Cathartidae (New World Vultures)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Cathartes aura septentrionalis</i>		E North America	Accipitriformes	Cathartidae (New World Vultures)	
group			<i>Cathartes aura ruficollis</i>	Turkey Vulture (Tropical)	Central America and lowlands of South America; Trinidad	Accipitriformes	Cathartidae (New World Vultures)	
group			<i>Cathartes aura jota</i>	Turkey Vulture (South Temperate)	Pacific coast of Ecuador to Tierra del Fuego and Falkland Islands	Accipitriformes	Cathartidae (New World Vultures)	
species			<i>Cathartes burrovianus</i>	Lesser Yellow-headed Vulture		Accipitriformes	Cathartidae (New World Vultures)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Cathartes burrovianus burrovianus</i>		S Mexico to central Colombia and nw Venezuela	Accipitriformes	Cathartidae (New World Vultures)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Cathartes burrovianus urubitinga</i>		S America to Argentina and Brazil (east of the Andes)	Accipitriformes	Cathartidae (New World Vultures)	
species			<i>Cathartes melambrotus</i>	Greater Yellow-headed Vulture	Guianas and s Venezuela to n Bolivia and n Brazil	Accipitriformes	Cathartidae (New World Vultures)	
species			<i>Gymnogyps californianus</i>	California Condor	Formerly s California. ±132 birds extant in 1998	Accipitriformes	Cathartidae (New World Vultures)	
species			<i>Vultur gryphus</i>	Andean Condor	Andes and coasts of Colombia to Tierra del Fuego	Accipitriformes	Cathartidae (New World Vultures)	
species			<i>Sarcoramphus papa</i>	King Vulture	S Mexico to n Argentina and Brazil	Accipitriformes	Cathartidae (New World Vultures)	
species			<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	Osprey		Accipitriformes	Pandionidae (Osprey)	new order
group			<i>Pandion haliaetus haliaetus</i>	Osprey (Eurasian)	Palaearctic; winters to South Africa, India and Philippines	Accipitriformes	Pandionidae (Osprey)	new group
group			<i>Pandion haliaetus carolinensis</i>	Osprey (American)	Canada to s US; winters to Peru and Brazil	Accipitriformes	Pandionidae (Osprey)	
group			<i>Pandion haliaetus ridgwayi</i>	Osprey (Caribbean)	Caribbean (including Bahamas, Cuba and Belize)	Accipitriformes	Pandionidae (Osprey)	
group			<i>Pandion haliaetus cristatus</i>	Osprey (Australasian)	Sulawesi and Java to New Guinea, Australia and New Caledonia	Accipitriformes	Pandionidae (Osprey)	new group
species			<i>Aviceda cuculoides</i>	African Cuckoo-Hawk		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	new order
Clements ssp.			<i>Aviceda cuculoides cuculoides</i>		Senegal to sw Ethiopia and n Zaire	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aviceda cuculoides batesi</i>		Sierra Leone to Uganda and n Angola	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aviceda cuculoides verreauxii</i>		Kenya to Namibia and South Africa	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species			<i>Aviceda madagascariensis</i>	Madagascar Cuckoo-Hawk	Woodlands and scrub of Madagascar	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species			<i>Aviceda jerdoni</i>	Jerdon's Baza		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aviceda jerdoni ceylonensis</i>		SW India and Sri Lanka	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aviceda jerdoni jerdoni</i>		NE India to Myanmar, s China and n Malay Peninsula	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aviceda jerdoni borneensis</i>		Borneo	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aviceda jerdoni magnirostris</i>		Philippine Islands	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aviceda jerdoni celebensis</i>		Sulawesi, Banggai and Sula islands	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species			<i>Aviceda subcristata</i>	Pacific Baza		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aviceda subcristata timorlaensis</i>		Lesser Sundas and islands off Sulawesi	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aviceda subcristata pallida</i>		Seram Laut (Manawoka and Gorong) and Kai Islands	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aviceda subcristata reinwardtii</i>		S Moluccas (Boano, Seram, Ambon and Haruku)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aviceda subcristata stresemanni</i>		Buru (central Moluccas)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aviceda subcristata rufa</i>		Moluccas (Morotai, Halmahera, Ternate, Tidore, Bacan and Obi)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aviceda subcristata waigeuensis</i>		Waigeo I. (off n New Guinea)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aviceda subcristata obscura</i>		Biak I. (off n New Guinea)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aviceda subcristata stenozyoma</i>		Aru Islands and w New Guinea	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aviceda subcristata megala</i>		Eastern New Guinea	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aviceda subcristata coultasi</i>		Admiralty Islands	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aviceda subcristata bismarckii</i>		Bismarck Archipelago	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aviceda subcristata gurneyi</i>		Solomon Islands	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aviceda subcristata subcristata</i>		N and e Australia	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species			<i>Aviceda leuphotes</i>	Black Baza		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aviceda leuphotes wolfei</i>		W-central China (Sichuan)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aviceda leuphotes syama</i>		NE India to s China; winters to SE Asia and Sumatra	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aviceda leuphotes leuphotes</i>		SW India to s Myanmar and w Thailand	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aviceda leuphotes andamanica</i>		Andaman Islands	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species			<i>Leptodon cayanensis</i>	Gray-headed Kite		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Leptodon cayanensis cayanensis</i>		SE Mexico to w Ecuador, the Guianas and Amazonia; Trinidad	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Leptodon cayanensis monachus</i>		Central Brazil to e Bolivia, n Argentina and Paraguay	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species			<i>Leptodon forbesi</i>	White-collared Kite	NE Brazil (Pernambuco and Alagoas)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species			<i>Chondrohierax uncinatus</i>	Hook-billed Kite		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
group			<i>Chondrohierax uncinatus uncinatus</i>	Hook-billed Kite (Hook-billed)	S US and w Mexico to Brazil and n Argentina	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
group			<i>Chondrohierax uncinatus wilsonii</i>	Hook-billed Kite (Cuban)	E Cuba	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
group			<i>Chondrohierax uncinatus mirus</i>	Hook-billed Kite (Grenada)	Grenada (Lesser Antilles)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	new group

species		<i>Henicopernis longicauda</i>	Long-tailed Honey-buzzard	New Guinea, Aru, Yapen and w Papuan islands	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Henicopernis infuscatus</i>	Black Honey-buzzard	New Britain (Bismarck Archipelago)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Pernis apivorus</i>	European Honey-buzzard	W Palearctic; winters s Europe and Iran to s Africa	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Pernis celebensis</i>	Barred Honey-buzzard		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
group		<i>Pernis celebensis celebensis</i>	Barred Honey-buzzard (Barred)	Sulawesi, Muna, Butung and Peleng islands	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	new group
group		<i>Pernis celebensis steerei</i>	Barred Honey-buzzard (Steere's)	Philippine Islands (except Palawan)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	new group
species		<i>Pernis ptilorhynchus</i>	Oriental Honey-buzzard		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
group		<i>Pernis ptilorhynchus orientalis</i>	Oriental Honey-buzzard (Northern)	S Siberia to Manchuria and Japan; winters to Greater Sundas	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	new group
group		<i>Pernis ptilorhynchus [ptilorhynchus Group]</i>	Oriental Honey-buzzard (Indomalayan)		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Pernis ptilorhynchus ruficollis</i>		India and Sri Lanka to Myanmar and extreme sw China	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pernis ptilorhynchus philippensis</i>		N and e Philippine Islands	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pernis ptilorhynchus palawanensis</i>		S Philippines (Palawan and Calaut)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pernis ptilorhynchus torquatus</i>		Malay Peninsula, Sumatra and Borneo	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pernis ptilorhynchus ptilorhynchus</i>		Java	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Lophoictinia isura</i>	Square-tailed Kite	Locally in open woodland and scrub throughout Australia	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Hamirostra melanosternon</i>	Black-breasted Kite	N and interior plains and scrub of Australia	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Elanoides forficatus</i>	Swallow-tailed Kite		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Elanoides forficatus forficatus</i>		Lowlands of coastal se US to n Mexico	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Elanoides forficatus yetapa</i>		S Mexico (except Yucatán Peninsula) to Brazil and ne Argentina	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Macheiramphus alcinus</i>	Bat Hawk		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macheiramphus alcinus alcinus</i>		S Myanmar to Malay Peninsula, Sumatra, Borneo and Sulawesi	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macheiramphus alcinus papuanus</i>		E New Guinea	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macheiramphus alcinus anderssoni</i>		Africa south of the Sahara and Madagascar	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Gampsonyx swainsonii</i>	Pearl Kite		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gampsonyx swainsonii leonae</i>		Nicaragua; n South America south to the Amazon	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gampsonyx swainsonii swainsonii</i>		Brazil south of the Amazon to e Peru, Bolivia and ne Argentina	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gampsonyx swainsonii magnus</i>		Coastal w Colombia to Ecuador and n Peru	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Elanus caeruleus</i>	Black-shouldered Kite		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Elanus caeruleus caeruleus</i>		SW Iberian Peninsula, Africa and sw Arabia	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Elanus caeruleus vociferus</i>		Pakistan to e China, Indochina and Malay Peninsula	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Elanus caeruleus hypoleucus</i>		Greater and Lesser Sundas, Sulawesi and Philippines	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Elanus caeruleus wahgiensis</i>		New Guinea	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Elanus axillaris</i>	Australian Kite	Open woodlands, savanna and grasslands throughout Australia	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Elanus leucurus</i>	White-tailed Kite		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Elanus leucurus majusculus</i>		W and s US to w Panama	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Elanus leucurus leucurus</i>		E Panama to Brazil, central Argentina and central Chile	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Elanus scriptus</i>	Letter-winged Kite	Interior of Australia; disperses irregularly to coasts	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Chelictinia riocourii</i>	Scissor-tailed Kite	Savanna of sub-Saharan Africa	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Rostrhamus sociabilis</i>	Snail Kite		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rostrhamus sociabilis plumbeus</i>		Freshwater marshes of Florida, Cuba and Isle of Pines	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rostrhamus sociabilis major</i>		E Mexico and Petén of n Guatemala	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rostrhamus sociabilis sociabilis</i>		Honduras and Nicaragua to Brazil and ne Argentina	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Helicolestes hamatus</i>	Slender-billed Kite	E Panama to the Guianas, n Bolivia and Amazonian Brazil	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Harpagus bidentatus</i>	Double-toothed Kite		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Harpagus bidentatus fasciatus</i>		SE Mexico to w Colombia and w Ecuador	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Harpagus bidentatus bidentatus</i>		E Colombia and Ecuador through Amazonia to se Brazil	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Harpagus diodon</i>	Rufous-thighed Kite	Lowlands of the Guianas to n Argentina and all of Brazil	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Ictinia mississippiensis</i>	Mississippi Kite	S US (Arizona to Florida); winters in South America	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Ictinia plumbea</i>	Plumbeous Kite	E Mexico to ne Argentina and all of Brazil	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Milvus milvus</i>	Red Kite		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
group		<i>Milvus milvus milvus</i>	Red Kite (Red)	Locally in western Palearctic region	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	new group
group		<i>Milvus milvus fasciicauda</i>	Red Kite (Cape Verde)	Cape Verde Islands	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	new group
species		<i>Milvus migrans</i>	Black Kite		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
group		<i>Milvus migrans [migrans Group]</i>	Black Kite (Black)		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Milvus migrans migrans</i>		NW Africa and Europe to s-central Asia; winters to s Africa	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Milvus migrans govinda</i>		Indian subcontinent to Indochina and Malay Peninsula	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
group		<i>Milvus migrans lineatus/formosanus</i>	Black Kite (Black-eared)		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Milvus migrans affinis</i>		Sulawesi to Moluccas, New Guinea, Solomons and Australia	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Milvus migrans lineatus</i>		Siberia to n India, China and Ryukyu Is.; winters to Iraq, SE Asia	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Milvus migrans formosanus</i>		Taiwan and Hainan (s China)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
group		<i>Milvus migrans aegyptius/parasitus</i>	Black Kite (Yellow-billed)		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Milvus migrans aegyptius</i>		Egypt, sw Arabia and coastal ne Africa	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Milvus migrans parasitus</i>		Africa s of the Sahara, Madagascar, Cape Verde and Comoro is.	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Haliastur sphenurus</i>	Whistling Kite	Australia, New Guinea and New Caledonia	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Haliastur indus</i>	Brahminy Kite		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Haliastur indus indus</i>		Indian subcontinent and SE Asia to s China	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Haliastur indus intermedius</i>		Malay Peninsula, Indonesian Archipelago and Philippine Islands	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Haliastur indus girrenera</i>		Moluccas, New Guinea, Bismarck Arch. and coastal n Australia	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Haliastur indus flavirostris</i>		Solomon Islands	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Haliaeetus leucogaster</i>	White-bellied Sea-Eagle	Coasts and islands of s Asia to Philippines and Australia	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Haliaeetus sanfordi</i>	Solomon Sea-Eagle	Solomon Islands	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Haliaeetus vocifer</i>	African Fish-Eagle	Africa south of the Sahara	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Haliaeetus vociferoides</i>	Madagascar Fish-Eagle	Locally along coasts, lakes and rivers of nw Madagascar	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Haliaeetus leucoryphus</i>	Pallas's Fish-Eagle	Central Asia to India, Myanmar and s-central China (Sichuan)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	Bald Eagle		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus washingtoniensis</i>		Locally in Aleutian Islands, Alaska, Canada and n US	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus leucocephalus</i>		Locally from southern US to nw Mexico	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Haliaeetus albicilla</i>	White-tailed Eagle	Locally in Palearctic, sw Greenland, w Iceland and w Alaska	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Haliaeetus pelagicus</i>	Steller's Sea-Eagle	Coastal e Siberia; winters to China, Korea, Japan and Ryukyu Is.	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Ichthyophaga humilis</i>	Lesser Fish-Eagle		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ichthyophaga humilis plumbea</i>		Kashmir to SE Asia and Hainan (s China)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ichthyophaga humilis humilis</i>		Malaya to Borneo, Sumatra, Sulawesi, Banggai and Sula islands	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Ichthyophaga ichthyaetus</i>	Gray-headed Fish-Eagle	Lowlands of India to SE Asia, Borneo, Java and Philippines	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Gypohierax angolensis</i>	Palm-nut Vulture	Oil-palm forests and savanna of tropical Africa	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Necrosyrtes monachus</i>	Hooded Vulture	Savanna of Africa south of the Sahara	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Gypaetus barbatus</i>	Lammergeier		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gypaetus barbatus barbatus</i>		Mountains of s Europe and nw Africa to central and ne China	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gypaetus barbatus meridionalis</i>		Locally in e and s Africa and sw Arabia	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	

species		<i>Neophron percnopterus</i>	Egyptian Vulture		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Neophron percnopterus percnopterus</i>		Africa, s Europe to nw India; Cape Verde Is.	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Neophron percnopterus majorensis</i>		Canary Islands (Fuerteventura I.)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Neophron percnopterus ginginianus</i>		Nepal and India (except northwest)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Gyps africanus</i>	White-backed Vulture	Open plains and savanna of Africa south of the Sahara	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Gyps bengalensis</i>	White-rumped Vulture	Lowlands of Iran to India, sw China and SE Asia	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Gyps indicus</i>	Indian Vulture	Pakistan and India (south of the Ganges River)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Gyps tenuirostris</i>	Slender-billed Vulture	Kashmir through base of Himalayas to SE Asia	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Gyps rueppellii</i>	Rueppell's Griffon		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gyps rueppellii rueppellii</i>		SW Mauritania to e Sudan, Uganda, Kenya and Tanzania	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gyps rueppellii erlangeri</i>		Ethiopia, Eritrea and nw Somalia; s Arabia?	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Gyps himalayensis</i>	Himalayan Griffon	Himalayas from nw India to Tibet and w-central China	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Gyps fulvus</i>	Eurasian Griffon		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gyps fulvus fulvus</i>		NW Africa and Iberian Peninsula to Middle East	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gyps fulvus fulvescens</i>		Afghanistan, Pakistan and n India to Assam	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Gyps coprotheres</i>	Cape Griffon	Open plains and mountains of southern Africa	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Aegypius monachus</i>	Cinereous Vulture	Mediterranean basin environs to e Asia	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Torgos tracheliotus</i>	Lappet-faced Vulture		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Torgos tracheliotus tracheliotus</i>		SW Morocco and Africa south of the Sahara	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Torgos tracheliotus nubicus</i>		Egypt and n Sudan	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Torgos tracheliotus negevensis</i>		S Israel and Arabian Peninsula	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Trigonoceps occipitalis</i>	White-headed Vulture	Thornscrub and deserts of Africa south of the Sahara	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Sarcogyps calvus</i>	Red-headed Vulture	India and SE Asia	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Circaetus gallicus</i>	Short-toed Eagle	W Palearctic to c Asia, Indian subcontinent and Lesser Sundas	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Circaetus beaudouini</i>	Beaudouin's Snake-Eagle	Senegal and Mauritania to s Sudan, n Uganda and nw Kenya	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Circaetus pectoralis</i>	Black-breasted Snake-Eagle	E Sudan and Ethiopia to South Africa	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Circaetus cinereus</i>	Brown Snake-Eagle	Senegambia to n Ethiopia and south to South Africa	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Circaetus fasciolatus</i>	Fasciated Snake-Eagle	Mainly coastal districts of s Somalia to e South Africa	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Circaetus cinerascens</i>	Banded Snake-Eagle	Savanna and thornscrub of Africa south of the Sahara	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Terathopius ecaudatus</i>	Bateleur	Savanna and thornscrub of Africa south of the Sahara	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Spilornis klossi</i>	Nicobar Serpent-Eagle	Great Nicobar I. (Nicobar Islands)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Spilornis rufipectus</i>	Sulawesi Serpent-Eagle		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spilornis rufipectus rufipectus</i>		Sulawesi and adjacent islands	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spilornis rufipectus sulaensis</i>		Banggai and Sula Islands (off e Sulawesi)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Spilornis kinabaluensis</i>	Mountain Serpent-Eagle	Mountains of n Borneo	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Spilornis cheela</i>	Crested Serpent-Eagle		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spilornis cheela cheela</i>		N India and Nepal	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spilornis cheela melanotis</i>		Indo-Gangetic plain	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spilornis cheela spilogaster</i>		Sri Lanka	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spilornis cheela burmanicus</i>		Myanmar to sw China, Thailand and Indochina	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spilornis cheela davisoni</i>		Andaman Islands	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spilornis cheela minimus</i>		Nicobar Islands	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spilornis cheela ricketti</i>		Southern China and n Vietnam	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spilornis cheela perplexus</i>		S Ryukyu Islands	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spilornis cheela hoya</i>		Taiwan	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spilornis cheela rutherfordi</i>		Hainan (s China)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spilornis cheela palawanensis</i>		Palawan (sw Philippines)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spilornis cheela pallidus</i>		Lowlands of n Borneo	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spilornis cheela richmondi</i>		S Borneo	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spilornis cheela natunensis</i>		Natunas and Belitang islands (off Borneo)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spilornis cheela malayensis</i>		Malay Peninsula, n Sumatra and Anambas Islands	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spilornis cheela batu</i>		S Sumatra and Batu Islands	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spilornis cheela abbotti</i>		Simeulue I. (off w Sumatra)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spilornis cheela asturinus</i>		Nias I. (off w Sumatra)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spilornis cheela sipora</i>		Mentawai Archipelago (off w Sumatra)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spilornis cheela bido</i>		Java and Bali	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spilornis cheela baweanus</i>		Bawean I. (off n Java)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Spilornis holospilus</i>	Philippine Serpent-Eagle	Forests of larger Philippine Islands (except Palawan)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Spilornis elgini</i>	Andaman Serpent-Eagle	Forests of Andaman Islands	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Dryotriorchis spectabilis</i>	Congo Serpent-Eagle		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dryotriorchis spectabilis spectabilis</i>		Sierra Leone to Nigeria and nw Cameroon	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dryotriorchis spectabilis batesi</i>		S Cameroon to Uganda, Gabon and n Angola	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Eutriorchis astur</i>	Madagascar Serpent-Eagle	Rainforests of ne Madagascar (on verge of extinction)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Busarellus nigricollis</i>	Black-collared Hawk		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Busarellus nigricollis nigricollis</i>		Lowlands of central Mexico to Amazonian Brazil and e Bolivia	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Busarellus nigricollis leucocephalus</i>		Paraguay, Uruguay and n Argentina	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Geranoaetus melanoleucus</i>	Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geranoaetus melanoleucus australis</i>		Andes of w Venezuela to Tierra del Fuego	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geranoaetus melanoleucus melanoleucus</i>		SE Brazil to Paraguay, Uruguay and ne Argentina	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	Eurasian Marsh-Harrier		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Circus aeruginosus aeruginosus</i>		W and central Palearctic; winters to SE Asia and Greater Sundas	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Circus aeruginosus harterti</i>		Morocco to Tunisia	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Circus ranivorus</i>	African Marsh-Harrier	Marshes and grasslands of e and s Africa	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Circus spilonotus</i>	Eastern Marsh-Harrier		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Circus spilonotus spilonotus</i>		E Asia; winters to SE Asia, Philippines and Indonesia	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Circus spilonotus spilothorax</i>		Central and e New Guinea	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Circus approximans</i>	Swamp Harrier	Australasian region and sw Oceania	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Circus maillardi</i>	Reunion Harrier		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
group		<i>Circus maillardi maillardi</i>	Reunion Harrier (Reunion)	Réunion (w Indian Ocean)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	new group
group		<i>Circus maillardi macroscelus</i>	Reunion Harrier (Malagasy)	Madagascar and Comoro Islands	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	new group
species		<i>Circus buffoni</i>	Long-winged Harrier	Grasslands of tropical South America, Trinidad and Tobago	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Circus assimilis</i>	Spotted Harrier	Sulawesi, Sula Islands, e Lesser Sundas and Australia	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Circus maurus</i>	Black Harrier	Arid grasslands of s Namibia, sw Botswana and South Africa	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Circus cinereus</i>	Cinereous Harrier	Andes of Colombia to Tierra del Fuego and Falkland Islands	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Circus cyaneus</i>	Northern Harrier		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
group		<i>Circus cyaneus cyaneus</i>	Northern Harrier (Eurasian)	Widespread Eurasia	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
group		<i>Circus cyaneus hudsonius</i>	Northern Harrier (American)	Widespread North America; winters to n South America	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Circus macrourus</i>	Pallid Harrier	Central Eurasia; winters to s Africa, India and Myanmar	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	

species		<i>Circus melanoleucos</i>	Pied Harrier	E Asia; winters to s Asia, Philippines and Greater Sundas	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
species		<i>Circus pygargus</i>	Montagu's Harrier	N Palearctic; winters to s Africa, Iran and India	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
species		<i>Polyboroides typus</i>	African Harrier-Hawk		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
Clements ssp.		<i>Polyboroides typus pectoralis</i>		Senegambia to w Sudan, Niger and Zaire	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
Clements ssp.		<i>Polyboroides typus typus</i>		E Sudan to Eritrea, Angola and South Africa	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
species		<i>Polyboroides radiatus</i>	Madagascar Harrier-Hawk	Woodlands and savanna of Madagascar	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
species		<i>Kaupifalco monogrammicus</i>	Lizard Buzzard		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
Clements ssp.		<i>Kaupifalco monogrammicus monogrammicus</i>		Senegambia to Ethiopia, Uganda and Kenya	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
Clements ssp.		<i>Kaupifalco monogrammicus meridionalis</i>		S Kenya to Angola, n Namibia and n South Africa	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
species		<i>Melierax metabates</i>	Dark Chanting-Goshawk		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
Clements ssp.		<i>Melierax metabates theresae</i>		SW Morocco	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
Clements ssp.		<i>Melierax metabates neumanni</i>		Mali east to n Sudan	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
Clements ssp.		<i>Melierax metabates ignoscens</i>		SW Arabian Peninsula	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
Clements ssp.		<i>Melierax metabates metabates</i>		Senegambia to Ethiopia and south to Zaire and n Tanzania	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
Clements ssp.		<i>Melierax metabates mechowi</i>		SE Gabon to Angola, s Tanzania s to n Namibia and ne S Africa	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
species		<i>Melierax poliopterus</i>	Eastern Chanting-Goshawk	SE Ethiopia and Somalia to e Uganda and n Tanzania	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
species		<i>Melierax canorus</i>	Pale Chanting-Goshawk		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
Clements ssp.		<i>Melierax canorus argentior</i>		S Angola to Zimbabwe and ne South Africa	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
Clements ssp.		<i>Melierax canorus canorus</i>		Southern South Africa	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
species		<i>Micronisus gabar</i>	Gabar Goshawk		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
Clements ssp.		<i>Micronisus gabar niger</i>		Senegambia to Sudan, n Ethiopia and sw Arabia	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
Clements ssp.		<i>Micronisus gabar aequatorius</i>		Highlands of Ethiopia to Zaire, Zambia and n Mozambique	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
Clements ssp.		<i>Micronisus gabar gabar</i>		S Angola to Zambia, Mozambique and South Africa	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
species		<i>Accipiter poliogaster</i>	Gray-bellied Hawk	Locally in humid forests of South America east of the Andes	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
species		<i>Accipiter trivirgatus</i>	Crested Goshawk		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter trivirgatus indicus</i>		India and Nepal to s China, Indochina and Malay Peninsula	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter trivirgatus peninsulae</i>		SW India	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter trivirgatus layardi</i>		Sri Lanka	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter trivirgatus formosae</i>		Taiwan	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter trivirgatus trivirgatus</i>		Sumatra	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter trivirgatus niasensis</i>		Nias I. (off w Sumatra)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter trivirgatus javanicus</i>		Java (vagrant to Bali)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter trivirgatus microstictus</i>		Borneo	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter trivirgatus palawanus</i>		SW Philippines (Palawan and Calamianes)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter trivirgatus extimus</i>		SE Philippine Islands	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter trivirgatus castroi</i>		Polillo (off Luzon in n Philippines)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
species		<i>Accipiter toussenelii</i>	Red-chested Goshawk		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter toussenelii macroscelides</i>		Rainforests of Senegambia to w Cameroon	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter toussenelii toussenelii</i>		Lower Zaire River basin (s Cameroon to Gabon)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter toussenelii canescens</i>		Upper Zaire River basin	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter toussenelii lopezi</i>		Bioko (Gulf of Guinea)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
species		<i>Accipiter griseiceps</i>	Sulawesi Goshawk	Sulawesi, Muna, Butung and Togian islands	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
species		<i>Accipiter tachiro</i>	African Goshawk		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter tachiro unduliventer</i>		Highlands of Ethiopia	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter tachiro croizati</i>		SW Ethiopia	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter tachiro sparsimfasciatus</i>		Somalia to n Zaire, Angola, Zambia and Mozambique	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter tachiro pemaensis</i>		Pemba I. (off Tanzania)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter tachiro tachiro</i>		S Angola to Mozambique and South Africa	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
species		<i>Accipiter castanilius</i>	Chestnut-flanked Sparrowhawk	Dense forests of Nigeria to Zaire River basin	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
species		<i>Accipiter badius</i>	Shikra		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter badius cenchroides</i>		Azerbaijan to Kazakstan, Iran and nw India	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter badius dussumieri</i>		Central India and Bangladesh	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter badius badius</i>		SW India and Sri Lanka	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter badius poliopsis</i>		N India to s China, Thailand and Vietnam	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter badius sphenurus</i>		Senegambia to sw Arabia, n Zaire and n Tanzania	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter badius polyzonoides</i>		S Zaire and s Tanzania to n South Africa	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
species		<i>Accipiter butleri</i>	Nicobar Sparrowhawk		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter butleri butleri</i>		Car Nicobar (north Nicobar Islands)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter butleri obsoletus</i>		Central Nicobar Islands (Katchall and Camorta)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
species		<i>Accipiter brevipes</i>	Levant Sparrowhawk	Balkans to Russia; winters to ne Africa and Arabian Peninsula	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
species		<i>Accipiter soloensis</i>	Chinese Goshawk	China and Korea; winters to SE Asia, Philippines and Indonesia	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
species		<i>Accipiter francesii</i>	Frances's Goshawk		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter francesii francesii</i>		Madagascar	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter francesii griveaudi</i>		Grand Comoro I. (Comoro Islands)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter francesii pusillus</i>		Anjouan (Comoro Islands)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter francesii brutus</i>		Mayotte (Comoro Islands)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
species		<i>Accipiter trinotatus</i>	Spot-tailed Goshawk	Sulawesi, Talisei, Muna and Butung islands	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
species		<i>Accipiter hiogaster</i>	Variable Goshawk		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter hiogaster sylvestris</i>		Lesser Sundas	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter hiogaster polionotus</i>		Banda and Tanimbar islands (e Indonesian Archipelago)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter hiogaster albiventris</i>		Tayandu and Kai islands (e Indonesian Archipelago)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter hiogaster obiensis</i>		Obi I. (central Moluccas)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter hiogaster griseogularis</i>		N Moluccas (Halmahera, Ternate, Tidore and Bacan)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter hiogaster mortyi</i>		Morotai I. (n Moluccas)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter hiogaster hiogaster</i>		South Moluccas	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter hiogaster pallidiceps</i>		Buru I. (s Moluccas)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter hiogaster leucosomus</i>		New Guinea	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter hiogaster pallidimas</i>		D'Entrecasteaux Archipelago	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter hiogaster manusi</i>		Admiralty Islands	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter hiogaster bougainvillei</i>		Bougainville (n Solomon Islands)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter hiogaster rufoschistaceus</i>		Solomon Islands (Choiseul, Santa Isabel and Florida Group)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter hiogaster rubianae</i>		Central Solomon Islands	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter hiogaster pulchellus</i>		Guadalcanal (sw Solomon Islands)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter hiogaster malaitae</i>		Malaita (se Solomon Islands)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter hiogaster misulae</i>		Louisiade Archipelago	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter hiogaster misoriensis</i>		Biak I. (New Guinea)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter hiogaster dampieri</i>		New Britain (Bismarck Archipelago)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter hiogaster lavongai</i>		Bismarck Archipelago (New Hanover and New Ireland)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)

Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter hiogaster lihrensis</i>		Bismarck Archipelago (Lihir and Tanga)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter hiogaster matthiae</i>		St. Matthias I. (Bismarck Archipelago)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Accipiter novaehollandiae</i>	Gray Goshawk	N and e Australia and Tasmania	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Accipiter fasciatus</i>	Brown Goshawk		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter fasciatus natalis</i>		Christmas I. (Indian Ocean)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter fasciatus tjendanae</i>		Sumba (Lesser Sundas)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter fasciatus wallacii</i>		Lombok, Sumbawa, Flores and adjacent Lesser Sundas	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter fasciatus stresemanni</i>		Tanahjampea, Kalao, Bonerate, Kalaotoa, Madu and Tukanbesi is.	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter fasciatus hellmayri</i>		Lesser Sundas (Timor, Alor, Semau and Roti)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter fasciatus savu</i>		Savu (Lesser Sundas)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter fasciatus polycryptus</i>		E New Guinea	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter fasciatus dogwa</i>		S New Guinea	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter fasciatus didimus</i>		Buru (s Moluccas) and n Australia	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter fasciatus fasciatus</i>		Australia, Tasmania, Solomon Is. (Rennell, Bellona) and Timor	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter fasciatus vigilax</i>		New Caledonia, Loyalty Islands and Vanuatu	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Accipiter melanochlamys</i>	Black-mantled Goshawk		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter melanochlamys melanochlamys</i>		W New Guinea (Vogelkop Mountains)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter melanochlamys schistacinus</i>		Montane forests of central and e New Guinea	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Accipiter albogularis</i>	Pied Goshawk		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter albogularis eichhorni</i>		Feni I. (Bismarck Archipelago)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter albogularis woodfordi</i>		Solomon Islands	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter albogularis albogularis</i>		Solomon Islands (San Cristóbal and Santa Anna)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter albogularis gilvus</i>		Central Solomon Islands	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter albogularis sharpei</i>		Lowlands of Santa Cruz Group (Solomon Islands)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Accipiter haplochrous</i>	New Caledonia Goshawk	New Caledonia	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Accipiter rufitorques</i>	Fiji Goshawk	Fiji Islands	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Accipiter henicogrammus</i>	Moluccan Goshawk	N Moluccas (Bacan, Halmahera, Ternate and Morotai)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Accipiter luteoschistaceus</i>	Slaty-mantled Goshawk	Mountains of New Britain (Bismarck Archipelago)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Accipiter imitator</i>	Imitator Sparrowhawk	Solomon Islands (Bougainville, Choiseul and Santa Isabel)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Accipiter poliocephalus</i>	Gray-headed Goshawk	New Guinea, Aru Is., D'Entrecasteaux Arch. and Louisiade Arch.	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Accipiter princeps</i>	New Britain Goshawk	Highlands of New Britain (Bismarck Archipelago)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Accipiter superciliosus</i>	Tiny Hawk		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter superciliosus fontanieri</i>		Nicaragua to w Colombia and Ecuador	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter superciliosus superciliosus</i>		S America east of the Andes to extreme ne Argentina and Brazil	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Accipiter collaris</i>	Semicollared Hawk	Mountains of Colombia to sw Venezuela, Ecuador and s Peru	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Accipiter erythropus</i>	Red-thighed Sparrowhawk		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter erythropus erythropus</i>		Senegambia to Nigeria	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter erythropus zenkeri</i>		Cameroon to w Uganda, central Zaire, Gabon and n Angola	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Accipiter minullus</i>	Little Sparrowhawk	Forests and thornscrub of e and s Africa	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Accipiter gularis</i>	Japanese Sparrowhawk		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter gularis sibiricus</i>		Mongolia to e China and Taiwan; winters to India and Indonesia	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter gularis gularis</i>		Sakhalin, Kuril Is. and Japan; winters to Philippines and Indonesia	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter gularis iwasakii</i>		S Ryukyu Islands (Iriomote and Ishigaki)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Accipiter nanus</i>	Small Sparrowhawk	Montane forests of Sulawesi	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Accipiter virgatus</i>	Besra		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter virgatus affinis</i>		N India and Nepal to central China and Indochina	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter virgatus fuscipectus</i>		Mountains of Taiwan	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter virgatus besra</i>		S India and Sri Lanka	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter virgatus abdulali</i>		Andaman and Nicobar islands	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter virgatus nisoides</i>		Myanmar, Thailand and n Malay Peninsula	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter virgatus confusus</i>		Philippines (Luzon, Mindoro, Negros and Catanduanes)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter virgatus quagga</i>		Philippines (Cebu, Bohol, Leyte, Samar, Siquijor and Mindanao)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter virgatus rufotibialis</i>		N Borneo	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter virgatus vanbemmeli</i>		Sumatra	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter virgatus virgatus</i>		Java and Bali	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter virgatus quinquefasciatus</i>		Flores (Lesser Sundas)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Accipiter erythrauchen</i>	Rufous-necked Sparrowhawk		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter erythrauchen erythrauchen</i>		N Moluccas (Morotai, Halmahera, Bacan and Obi)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter erythrauchen ceramensis</i>		S Moluccas (Buru, Ambon and Seram)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Accipiter cirrocephalus</i>	Collared Sparrowhawk		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter cirrocephalus papuanus</i>		New Guinea, w Papuan islands and Aru Islands	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter cirrocephalus rossellianus</i>		Rossell (Louisiade Archipelago)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter cirrocephalus cirrocephalus</i>		Australia and Tasmania	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Accipiter brachyurus</i>	New Britain Sparrowhawk	New Britain (Bismarck Archipelago)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Accipiter rhodogaster</i>	Vinous-breasted Sparrowhawk		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter rhodogaster rhodogaster</i>		Sulawesi	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter rhodogaster butonensis</i>		Muna and Butung islands (off Sulawesi)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter rhodogaster sulaensis</i>		Banggai and Sula islands (off Sulawesi)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Accipiter madagascariensis</i>	Madagascar Sparrowhawk	Scrub and savanna of Madagascar	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Accipiter ovampensis</i>	Ovampo Sparrowhawk	Locally in savanna and thornscrub of Africa south of the Sahara	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Accipiter nisus</i>	Eurasian Sparrowhawk		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter nisus granti</i>		Madeira and Canary Islands	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter nisus nisus</i>		Europe to Asia Minor and Siberia; winters to Africa	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter nisus wolterstorffi</i>		Corsica and Sardinia	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter nisus punicus</i>		NW Africa (Morocco to Tunisia)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter nisus nisosimilis</i>		Central and e Asia; winters to India, Sri Lanka and Indochina	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter nisus melaschistos</i>		Himalayas and mountains of central Asia	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Accipiter rufiventris</i>	Rufous-chested Sparrowhawk		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter rufiventris perspicillaris</i>		Highland forests of Ethiopia	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter rufiventris rufiventris</i>		Montane forests of Kenya and e Zaire to South Africa	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Accipiter striatus</i>	Sharp-shinned Hawk		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
group		<i>Accipiter striatus [striatus Group]</i>	Sharp-shinned Hawk (Caribbean)		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter striatus fringilloides</i>		Cuba	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter striatus striatus</i>		Hispaniola	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter striatus venator</i>		Puerto Rico	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
group		<i>Accipiter striatus [velox Group]</i>	Sharp-shinned Hawk (Northern)		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter striatus perobscurus</i>		Queen Charlotte Is. and (?) adjacent coastal British Columbia	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter striatus velox</i>		Alaska and Canada to s US; winters to Panama	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter striatus suttoni</i>		Locally from extreme s New Mexico to se Mexico (Veracruz)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
group		<i>Accipiter striatus chionogaster/madrensis</i>	Sharp-shinned Hawk (White-breasted)		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter striatus chionogaster</i>		Oak-pine highlands of s Mexico (Chiapas) to Nicaragua	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter striatus madrensis</i>		W Mexico (Guerrero and w Oaxaca)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
group		<i>Accipiter striatus ventralis</i>	Sharp-shinned Hawk (Plain-breasted)	Andes of Colombia and w Venezuela to w Bolivia	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
group		<i>Accipiter striatus erythronemius</i>	Sharp-shinned Hawk (Rufous-thighed)	Bolivia and Paraguay to n Argentina and s Brazil	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Accipiter cooperii</i>	Cooper's Hawk	Woodlands of s Canada and US; winters to Central America	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Accipiter gundlachi</i>	Gundlach's Hawk		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter gundlachi gundlachi</i>		Lowland forests of w and central Cuba	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter gundlachi wileyi</i>		Lowland forests of e Cuba	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Accipiter bicolor</i>	Bicolored Hawk		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
group		<i>Accipiter bicolor [bicolor Group]</i>	Bicolored Hawk (Bicolored)		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter bicolor fidens</i>		Lowlands of s Mexico (Oaxaca, Veracruz and Yucatán Peninsula)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter bicolor bicolor</i>		SE Mexico (Yucatán Pen.) to the Guianas, Brazil and nw Peru	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
group		<i>Accipiter bicolor [guttifer Group]</i>	Bicolored Hawk (Spotted)		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter bicolor pileatus</i>		Brazil south of the Amazon to ne Argentina	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter bicolor guttifer</i>		Bolivia to Paraguay, sw Brazil (Mato Grosso) and n Argentina	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
group		<i>Accipiter bicolor chilensis</i>	Bicolored Hawk (Chilean)	Andes of central Chile and Argentina to Tierra del Fuego	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Accipiter melanoleucus</i>	Black Goshawk		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter melanoleucus temminckii</i>		Senegambia to Gabon, Congo and Central African Republic	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter melanoleucus melanoleucus</i>		E Sudan and nw Ethiopia; Kenya to Angola and South Africa	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Accipiter henstii</i>	Henst's Goshawk	Forests and savanna of Madagascar	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>	Northern Goshawk		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
group		<i>Accipiter gentilis [gentilis Group]</i>	Northern Goshawk (Eurasian)		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter gentilis gentilis</i>		Europe and extreme nw Africa	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter gentilis arrigonii</i>		Corsica and Sardinia	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter gentilis buteoides</i>		N Eurasia (Sweden to Lena River); winters to central Asia	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter gentilis albidus</i>		NE Siberia to Kamchatka Peninsula	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter gentilis schvedowi</i>		NE Asia to central China; winters to n Indochina	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter gentilis fujiyamae</i>		Japan	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
group		<i>Accipiter gentilis atricapillus/laingi</i>	Northern Goshawk (American)		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter gentilis atricapillus</i>		North America south to s US and w Mexico	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Accipiter gentilis laingi</i>		SW Canada (Queen Charlotte Islands and Vancouver I.)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Accipiter meyerianus</i>	Meyer's Goshawk	Moluccas to New Guinea, New Britain and Solomon Islands	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Erythrotriorchis buergersi</i>	Chestnut-shouldered Goshawk	Montane forests of n and e New Guinea	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Erythrotriorchis radiatus</i>	Red Goshawk	Sparsely distributed in open woodlands of n and e Australia	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Megatriorchis doriae</i>	Doria's Goshawk	New Guinea and Batanta I.	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Urotriorchis macrourus</i>	Long-tailed Hawk	Rainforests of Liberia to w Uganda and s Zaire	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Butastur rufipennis</i>	Grasshopper Buzzard	Savanna and grasslands of sub-Saharan Africa	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Butastur teesa</i>	White-eyed Buzzard	Woodlands and plains of se Iran to India, s Tibet and Myanmar	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Butastur liventer</i>	Rufous-winged Buzzard	Savanna and woodlands of SE Asia, Java and Sulawesi	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Butastur indicus</i>	Gray-faced Buzzard	NE Asia; winters SE Asia to Philippines and Indonesia	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Geranospiza caerulescens</i>	Crane Hawk		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
group		<i>Geranospiza caerulescens [nigra Group]</i>	Crane Hawk (Blackish)		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geranospiza caerulescens livens</i>		NW Mexico	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geranospiza caerulescens nigra</i>		Northern Mexico to central Panama	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geranospiza caerulescens balzarensis</i>		E Panama to w Colombia, Ecuador and extreme nw Peru	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
group		<i>Geranospiza caerulescens caerulescens</i>	Crane Hawk (Gray)	Guianas and Amazonian Brazil to e Colombia and Peru	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
group		<i>Geranospiza caerulescens gracilis/flexipes</i>	Crane Hawk (Banded)		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geranospiza caerulescens gracilis</i>		NE Brazil (Maranhão, Ceará and Piauí to Bahia)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geranospiza caerulescens flexipes</i>		S Brazil to chaco of Paraguay, Bolivia and n Argentina	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Leucopternis plumbeus</i>	Plumbeous Hawk	E Panama to w Colombia, Ecuador and extreme nw Peru	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Leucopternis schistaceus</i>	Slate-colored Hawk	Tropical s Venezuela to e Bolivia and Amazonian Brazil	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Leucopternis princeps</i>	Barred Hawk	Montane forests of Costa Rica to Colombia and n Ecuador	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Leucopternis melanops</i>	Black-faced Hawk	SE Colombia to s Venezuela, ne Ecuador and n Amaz. Brazil	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Leucopternis kuhli</i>	White-browed Hawk	Rainforests of e Peru, n Bolivia and s Amazonian Brazil	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Leucopternis lacernulatus</i>	White-necked Hawk	Lowland forests of coastal se Brazil	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Leucopternis semiplumbeus</i>	Semiplumbeous Hawk	Humid forests of Honduras to w Colombia and nw Ecuador	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Leucopternis albigollis</i>	White Hawk		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
group		<i>Leucopternis albigollis ghiesbreghtii</i>	White Hawk (Northern)	Tropical forests of s Mexico to Guatemala and Belize	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
group		<i>Leucopternis albigollis costaricensis</i>	White Hawk (Central American)	Honduras to Panama and w Colombia	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leucopternis albigollis williaminae</i>		NW Colombia to extreme nw Venezuela	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leucopternis albigollis albigollis</i>		Humid forests of the Guianas and Amazonian basin; Trinidad	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Leucopternis occidentalis</i>	Gray-backed Hawk	Montane forests of w Ecuador and adjacent nw Peru	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Leucopternis polionotus</i>	Mantled Hawk	Tropical forests of e Brazil to e Uruguay and e Paraguay	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Buteogallus anthracinus</i>	Common Black-Hawk		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
group		<i>Buteogallus anthracinus anthracinus/utilensis</i>	Common Black-Hawk (Common)		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Buteogallus anthracinus anthracinus</i>		SW US to n South America, St. Vincent and Trinidad	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Buteogallus anthracinus utilensis</i>		Cancún, Cozumel I. and islands in Gulf of Honduras	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
group		<i>Buteogallus anthracinus [subtilis Group]</i>	Common Black-Hawk (Mangrove)		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Buteogallus anthracinus rhizophorae</i>		Pacific coast of El Salvador and Honduras	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Buteogallus anthracinus bangsi</i>		Pacific coast of Costa Rica and Panama; Pearl Islands	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Buteogallus anthracinus subtilis</i>		Pacific coast of Colombia, Ecuador and extreme n Peru	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Buteogallus gundlachi</i>	Cuban Black-Hawk	Cuba and Isle of Pines	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Buteogallus aequinoctialis</i>	Rufous Crab Hawk	NE Venezuela (Orinoco delta) to e Brazil (Paraná)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Buteogallus urubitinga</i>	Great Black-Hawk		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Buteogallus urubitinga ridgwayi</i>		Lowlands of n Mexico to w Panama	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Buteogallus urubitinga urubitinga</i>		E Panama through South America to n Argentina	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Buteogallus meridionalis</i>	Savanna Hawk	Savanna and marshes of w Panama to Brazil and n Argentina	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Parabuteo unicinctus</i>	Harris's Hawk		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
group		<i>Parabuteo unicinctus harrisi</i>	Harris's Hawk (Harris's)	Arid sw US to Pacific slope of Colombia, Ecuador and Peru	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	new group
group		<i>Parabuteo unicinctus unicinctus</i>	Harris's Hawk (Bay-winged)	E Colombia and Venezuela to Brazil, s Argentina and s Chile	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	new group
species		<i>Harpyhaliaetus solitarius</i>	Solitary Eagle		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Harpyhaliaetus solitarius sheffleri</i>		Locally in montane forests of s Mexico to Panama	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Harpyhaliaetus solitarius solitarius</i>		Locally in montane forests of Venezuela to nw Argentina	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Harpyhaliaetus coronatus</i>	Crowned Eagle	Savanna of s Brazil, Paraguay and Bolivia to n Argentina	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Buteo magnirostris</i>	Roadside Hawk		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
group		<i>Buteo magnirostris [magnirostris Group]</i>	Roadside Hawk (Mainland)		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Buteo magnirostris griseocauda</i>		Mexico to nw Costa Rica and w Panama	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Buteo magnirostris conspectus</i>		SE Mexico (Tabasco and Yucatán Peninsula) to n Belize	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Buteo magnirostris sinushonduri</i>		Bonacca and Roatán islands (Honduras)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
group		<i>Buteo magnirostris gracilis</i>	Roadside Hawk (Cozumel I.)	Cozumel and Holbox islands (off Yucatán Peninsula)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Buteo magnirostris petulans</i>		SW Costa Rica and w Panama and adjacent islands	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Buteo magnirostris alius</i>		Pearl Islands (San José and San Miguel) in Gulf of Panama	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Buteo magnirostris magnirostris</i>		Colombia and w Ecuador to the Guianas and Amazonian Brazil	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Buteo magnirostris occiduus</i>		W Amazonian Brazil, e Peru and n Bolivia	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Buteo magnirostris nattereri</i>		NE Brazil (south to Bahia)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Buteo magnirostris saturatus</i>		SW Brazil to Paraguay, Bolivia and w Argentina	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Buteo magnirostris pucherani</i>		Uruguay and ne Argentina (south to Buenos Aires Province)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Buteo magnirostris magniplumis</i>		S Brazil to ne Argentina (Misiones) and adjacent Paraguay	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Buteo lineatus</i>	Red-shouldered Hawk		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
group		<i>Buteo lineatus lineatus</i>	Red-shouldered Hawk (Eastern)	E North America (s Canada to central US)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
group		<i>Buteo lineatus extimus</i>	Red-shouldered Hawk (South Florida)	Florida and Florida Keys	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
group		<i>Buteo lineatus alleni/texanus</i>	Red-shouldered Hawk (Gulf Coast/Texas)		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Buteo lineatus texanus</i>		S Texas to se Mexico (Veracruz)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Buteo lineatus alleni</i>		S-central Texas to South Carolina and n Florida	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
group		<i>Buteo lineatus elegans</i>	Red-shouldered Hawk (California)	S Oregon to n Baja California	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Buteo ridgwayi</i>	Ridgway's Hawk	Lowlands of Hispaniola and satellite islands	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Buteo platypterus</i>	Broad-winged Hawk		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
group		<i>Buteo platypterus platypterus</i>	Broad-winged Hawk (Northern)	Central and s Canada to s US; winters to Brazil and Bolivia	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
group		<i>Buteo platypterus [brunnescens Group]</i>	Broad-winged Hawk (Caribbean)		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Buteo platypterus cubanensis</i>		Cuba	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Buteo platypterus brunnescens</i>		Puerto Rico	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Buteo platypterus insulicola</i>		Antigua (Lesser Antilles)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Buteo platypterus rivierei</i>		Lesser Antilles (Dominica, Martinique and St. Lucia)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Buteo platypterus antillarum</i>		Lesser Antilles (St. Vincent and Grenada) to Tobago	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Buteo leucorrhous</i>	White-rumped Hawk	Forests of Venezuela to n Argentina and s Brazil	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Buteo nitidus</i>	Gray Hawk		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
group		<i>Buteo nitidus plagiatus</i>	Gray Hawk (Gray-backed)	Lowlands of sw US to nw Costa Rica	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
group		<i>Buteo nitidus [nitidus Group]</i>	Gray Hawk (Gray-lined)		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Buteo nitidus costaricensis</i>		SW Costa Rica to n Colombia and w Ecuador	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Buteo nitidus nitidus</i>		E Colombia and Ecuador to the Guianas and Amazonian Brazil	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Buteo nitidus pallidus</i>		S-central Brazil to e Bolivia, Paraguay and n Argentina	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Buteo brachyurus</i>	Short-tailed Hawk		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Buteo brachyurus fuliginosus</i>		S Florida; e Mexico to Panama	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Buteo brachyurus brachyurus</i>		N South America to Brazil, Bolivia, Paraguay and n Argentina	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Buteo albigula</i>	White-throated Hawk	Andes of Venezuela to nw Argentina and Chile	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Buteo swainsoni</i>	Swainson's Hawk	W N America; winters to n Argentina, s Brazil and Paraguay	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Buteo galapagoensis</i>	Galapagos Hawk	Galapagos Islands	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Buteo albicaudatus</i>	White-tailed Hawk		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Buteo albicaudatus hypospodius</i>		S Texas and nw Mexico to n Colombia and nw Venezuela	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Buteo albicaudatus colonus</i>		Netherlands Antilles, n South America and Amazon basin	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Buteo albicaudatus albicaudatus</i>		SE Peru to Bolivia, Paraguay, se Brazil, Uruguay, n Argentina	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Buteo polyosoma</i>	Variable Hawk		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
group		<i>Buteo polyosoma polyosoma</i>	Variable Hawk (Variable)	Andes of sw Colombia to Tierra del Fuego and Falkland Islands	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	new subspecies
group		<i>Buteo polyosoma exsul</i>	Variable Hawk (Juan Fernandez)	Juan Fernández Islands (off Chile)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Buteo albonotatus</i>	Zone-tailed Hawk	Arid sw US to n Bolivia, Paraguay and Brazil	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Buteo ventralis</i>	Rufous-tailed Hawk	Patagonian forests of s Chile and Argentina	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Buteo solitarius</i>	Hawaiian Hawk	Forests of Hawaii (Hawaiian Islands)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>	Red-tailed Hawk		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Buteo jamaicensis alascensis</i>		SE Alaska and coastal British Columbia	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
group		<i>Buteo jamaicensis calurus</i>	Red-tailed Hawk (Western)	W North America (west of the Great Plains)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
group		<i>Buteo jamaicensis borealis</i>	Red-tailed Hawk (Eastern)	North America (east of the Great Plains)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
group		<i>Buteo jamaicensis harlani</i>	Red-tailed Hawk (Harlan's)	Interior Alaska to sw Yukon and n British Columbia	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
group		<i>Buteo jamaicensis kriderii</i>	Red-tailed Hawk (Kriger's)	Plains of s-central Canada to n-central US	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
group		<i>Buteo jamaicensis fuertesii</i>	Red-tailed Hawk (Fuentes's)	Texas to n Mexico	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Buteo jamaicensis hadropus</i>		Highlands of central Mexico	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Buteo jamaicensis kemsiesi</i>		S Mexico (Chiapas) to n Nicaragua	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
group		<i>Buteo jamaicensis costaricensis</i>	Red-tailed Hawk (Costa Rican)	Costa Rica	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Buteo jamaicensis fumosus</i>		Tres Marias Islands (off w Mexico)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Buteo jamaicensis socorroensis</i>		Socorro I. (Revillagigedo Islands off w Mexico)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Buteo jamaicensis umbrinus</i>		Florida	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
group		<i>Buteo jamaicensis jamaicensis</i>	Red-tailed Hawk (jamaicensis)	Jamaica, Hispaniola, Puerto Rico and n Lesser Antilles	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
group		<i>Buteo jamaicensis solitudinis</i>	Red-tailed Hawk (solitudinis)	Bahamas and Cuba	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Buteo buteo</i>	Common Buzzard		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	name change: English n
group		<i>Buteo buteo buteo</i>	Common Buzzard (Western)	W Palearctic region and Madeira; winters to w Africa	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	new group
group		<i>Buteo buteo arrigonii</i>	Common Buzzard (Corsican)	Corsica and Sardinia	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	new group
group		<i>Buteo buteo rothschildi</i>	Common Buzzard (Azorean)	Azores	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	new group
group		<i>Buteo buteo insularum</i>	Common Buzzard (Canary Islands)	Canary Islands	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	new group
group		<i>Buteo buteo bannermani</i>	Common Buzzard (Cape Verde)	Cape Verde Islands	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	new group
group		<i>Buteo buteo [vulpinus Group]</i>	Common Buzzard (Steppe)		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Buteo buteo vulpinus</i>		N Palearctic; winters to s Asia and Africa south of the Sahara	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Buteo buteo menetriesi</i>		S Crimea and Caucasus to n Iran	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Buteo buteo refectus</i>		Himalayas and w China	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
group		<i>Buteo buteo [japonicus Group]</i>	Common Buzzard (japonicus)		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Buteo buteo japonicus</i>		Central Asia to Japan and Tibet; winters India to Japan	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Buteo buteo toyoshimai</i>		Izu Islands and Bonin Islands	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Buteo buteo oshiroi</i>		Daito Islands	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Buteo oreophilus</i>	Mountain Buzzard		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Buteo oreophilus oreophilus</i>		Highlands of Ethiopia to Tanzania and Malawi	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Buteo oreophilus trizonatus</i>		Montane forests of Transvaal and South Africa	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Buteo brachypterus</i>	Madagascar Buzzard	Woodlands and savanna of Madagascar	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Buteo rufinus</i>	Long-legged Buzzard		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
group		<i>Buteo rufinus rufinus</i>	Long-legged Buzzard (Northern)	SE Europe to Mongolia and India; winters to Africa	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	new group
group		<i>Buteo rufinus cirtensis</i>	Long-legged Buzzard (Atlas)	Mauritania to Egypt and Arabian Peninsula	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	new group
species		<i>Buteo hemilasius</i>	Upland Buzzard	Open steppes and montane slopes of e Asia	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	

species		<i>Buteo regalis</i>	Ferruginous Hawk	Prairies and plains of s Canada to n Mexico	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Buteo lagopus</i>	Rough-legged Hawk		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Buteo lagopus lagopus</i>		Tundra and grasslands of n Eurasia; winters central Eurasia	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Buteo lagopus menzbieri</i>		NE Asia; winters to central Asia, n China and Japan	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Buteo lagopus kamtschatkensis</i>		Kamchatka Peninsula; winters in e-central Asia	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Buteo lagopus sanctijohannis</i>		Alaska and n Canada; winters to s US	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Buteo auguralis</i>	Red-necked Buzzard	Sub-Saharan and w-central Africa; disperses to Sahel	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Buteo augur</i>	Augur Buzzard	Highlands of Ethiopia to Zimbabwe, Angola and Namibia	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Buteo archeri</i>	Archer's Buzzard	Highlands of n Somalia	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Buteo rufofuscus</i>	Jackal Buzzard	Savanna of s Africa	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Morphnus guianensis</i>	Crested Eagle	Forests of e Guatemala to ne Argentina and s Brazil	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Harpia harpyja</i>	Harpy Eagle	Forests of Central America to ne Argentina and s Brazil	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Harpyopsis novaeguineae</i>	New Guinea Eagle	Forests of New Guinea	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Pithecophaga jefferyi</i>	Great Philippine Eagle	Philippines (Luzon, Leyte, Samar and Mindanao)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Ictinaetus malayensis</i>	Black Eagle		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ictinaetus malayensis perniger</i>		N India and Nepal; s India and Sri Lanka	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ictinaetus malayensis malayensis</i>		Myanmar to s China, SE Asia and Indonesia	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Aquila pomarina</i>	Lesser Spotted Eagle	Locally in e Europe to Caspian lowlands; winters to s Africa	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Aquila hastata</i>	Indian Spotted Eagle	India, Bangladesh and n Myanmar	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Aquila clanga</i>	Greater Spotted Eagle	C Eurasia and s Asia; winters to Africa, China and Indochina	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Aquila rapax</i>	Tawny Eagle		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aquila rapax belisarius</i>		Morocco and Algeria; s Arabia and w Africa to n Kenya	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aquila rapax rapax</i>		S Kenya and Zaire to Angola, Namibia and South Africa	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aquila rapax vindhiana</i>		Locally in Pakistan, India and s Nepal	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Aquila nipalensis</i>	Steppe Eagle		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aquila nipalensis orientalis</i>		Central Eurasia; winters to Middle East, Arabia and s Africa	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aquila nipalensis nipalensis</i>		Altai Mts. to Tibet and Manchuria; winters India to se China	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Aquila adalberti</i>	Spanish Eagle	Locally in Iberian Peninsula; formerly Morocco	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Aquila heliaca</i>	Imperial Eagle	C Europe to Mongolia; winters to Africa, n India and China	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Aquila gurneyi</i>	Gurney's Eagle	Moluccas to New Guinea, w Papuan islands and Aru Islands	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>	Golden Eagle		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aquila chrysaetos homeyeri</i>		Iberian Peninsula; nw Africa to Arabia and Iran	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aquila chrysaetos chrysaetos</i>		Western Palearctic region to Siberia and Altai Mountains	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aquila chrysaetos daphanea</i>		Turkestan to Manchuria, Pakistan, Himalayas and sw China	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aquila chrysaetos japonica</i>		Korea and Japan	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aquila chrysaetos kamtschatica</i>		Siberia and Altai Mountains to Kamchatka Peninsula	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aquila chrysaetos canadensis</i>		Alaska to w-central Mexico and coastal ne US	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Aquila audax</i>	Wedge-tailed Eagle		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aquila audax audax</i>		Plains, deserts, open woodlands of Australia and s New Guinea	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aquila audax fleayi</i>		Tasmania	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Aquila africana</i>	Cassin's Hawk-Eagle	Humid forests of w and central Africa	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Aquila verreauxii</i>	Verreaux's Eagle	Locally in Africa south of the Sahara and s Arabian Peninsula	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Aquila fasciata</i>	Bonelli's Eagle		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aquila fasciata fasciata</i>		Mediterranean basin to India, s China and Indochina	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aquila fasciata renschi</i>		Lesser Sundas	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Aquila spilogaster</i>	African Hawk-Eagle	Woodlands and savanna of Africa south of the Sahara	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Hieraaetus wahlbergi</i>	Wahlberg's Eagle	Savanna of Africa south of the Sahara	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Hieraaetus pennatus</i>	Booted Eagle	S Palearctic and Africa s of the Sahara; winters to SE Asia, India	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Hieraaetus morphnoides</i>	Little Eagle		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hieraaetus morphnoides weiskei</i>		New Guinea; vagrant to Moluccas (Halmahera and Seram)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hieraaetus morphnoides morphnoides</i>		Open woodlands and savannas of Australia	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Hieraaetus ayresii</i>	Ayres's Hawk-Eagle	Woodlands and savanna of Africa south of the Sahara	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Lophotriorchis kienerii</i>	Rufous-bellied Eagle		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	correct typographic error
Clements ssp.		<i>Lophotriorchis kienerii kienerii</i>		NE India and Nepal; sw India (Western Ghats) and Sri Lanka	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lophotriorchis kienerii formosus</i>		Myanmar to Indochina, Malay Pen., Indonesia and Philippines	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Polemaetus bellicosus</i>	Martial Eagle	Savanna and thornbush of Africa south of the Sahara	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Lophaetus occipitalis</i>	Long-crested Eagle	Savanna of Africa south of the Sahara	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Nisaetus cirrhatus</i>	Changeable Hawk-Eagle		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nisaetus cirrhatus limnaeetus</i>		N India to Indochina, Malaya, Greater Sundas and Philippines	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nisaetus cirrhatus cirrhatus</i>		Peninsular India	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nisaetus cirrhatus ceylanensis</i>		Sri Lanka	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nisaetus cirrhatus andamanensis</i>		Andaman Islands	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nisaetus cirrhatus vanheurni</i>		Simeulue I. (off w Sumatra)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Nisaetus floris</i>	Flores Hawk-Eagle	Lesser Sundas (Sumbawa, Komodo, Flores and Paloe)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Nisaetus nipalensis</i>	Mountain Hawk-Eagle		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nisaetus nipalensis orientalis</i>		Japan	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nisaetus nipalensis nipalensis</i>		India to e China, Taiwan, Indochina and Malay Peninsula	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nisaetus nipalensis kelaarti</i>		SW India (Western Ghats) and Sri Lanka	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Nisaetus alboniger</i>	Blyth's Hawk-Eagle	Forests of s Myanmar to Malay Peninsula, Sumatra and Borneo	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Nisaetus bartelsi</i>	Javan Hawk-Eagle	Wooded hills of w Java	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Nisaetus lanceolatus</i>	Sulawesi Hawk-Eagle	Forests of Sulawesi, Banggai and Sula islands	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Nisaetus philippensis</i>	Philippine Hawk-Eagle	Philippine Islands	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Nisaetus nanus</i>	Wallace's Hawk-Eagle		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nisaetus nanus nanus</i>		S Myanmar and Thailand to Malay Pen., Sumatra and Borneo	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nisaetus nanus stresemanni</i>		Nias I. (off w Sumatra)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Spizaetus tyrannus</i>	Black Hawk-Eagle		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spizaetus tyrannus serus</i>		Forests of s Mexico to ne Argentina and Brazil; Trinidad	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spizaetus tyrannus tyrannus</i>		E and s Brazil to extreme ne Argentina (Misiones)	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Spizaetus ornatus</i>	Ornate Hawk-Eagle		Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spizaetus ornatus vicarius</i>		Humid forests of s Mexico to w Colombia and w Ecuador	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spizaetus ornatus ornatus</i>		Humid tropical n South America to n Argentina and Brazil	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Spizaetus melanoleucus</i>	Black-and-white Hawk-Eagle	Forests of s Mexico to n Argentina and Brazil	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Spizaetus isidori</i>	Black-and-chestnut Eagle	Coastal mountains of Venezuela to Andes of nw Argentina	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Stephanoaetus coronatus</i>	Crowned Hawk-Eagle	Forests of Africa south of the Sahara	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)	
species		<i>Sagittarius serpentarius</i>	Secretary-bird	Savanna and grasslands of Africa south of the Sahara	Accipitriformes	Sagittariidae (Secretary-bird)	new order
species		<i>Micrastur ruficollis</i>	Barred Forest-Falcon		Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	revised order
Clements ssp.		<i>Micrastur ruficollis guerilla</i>		Humid forests of s Mexico to Nicaragua	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Micrastur ruficollis interstes</i>		Costa Rica and Panama to w Colombia and w Ecuador	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	

Clements ssp.			<i>Micrastur ruficollis zonothorax</i>		E Andean foothills of Colombia and Venezuela to Bolivia	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Micrastur ruficollis concentricus</i>		S Venezuela to the Guianas and Amazonian Brazil	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Micrastur ruficollis ruficollis</i>		S Brazil to Paraguay and n Argentina	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Micrastur ruficollis ologi</i>		Subtropical forests of nw Argentina	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
species			<i>Micrastur plumbeus</i>	Plumbeous Forest-Falcon	Humid forests of sw Colombia and nw Ecuador	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
species			<i>Micrastur gilvicolis</i>	Lined Forest-Falcon	Guianas and s Venezuela to Bolivia and Amazonian Brazil	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
species			<i>Micrastur mintoni</i>	Cryptic Forest-Falcon	Rainforests of Brazil and northeastern Bolivia	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
species			<i>Micrastur mirandollei</i>	Slaty-backed Forest-Falcon	Humid Costa Rica to Bolivia and Amazonian Brazil	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
species			<i>Micrastur semitorquatus</i>	Collared Forest-Falcon		Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Micrastur semitorquatus naso</i>		N-central Mexico to Ecuador	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Micrastur semitorquatus semitorquatus</i>		Rainforests of n South America to Brazil and n Argentina	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
species			<i>Micrastur buckleyi</i>	Buckley's Forest-Falcon	Humid Amazon forests of e Ecuador and e Peru	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
species			<i>Daptrius ater</i>	Black Caracara	Guianas and s Venezuela to n Bolivia and Amazonian Brazil	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
species			<i>Ibycter americanus</i>	Red-throated Caracara	Extreme s Mexico to n Bolivia and s Brazil	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
species			<i>Phalcoboenus carunculatus</i>	Carunculated Caracara	Páramo of sw Colombia and Ecuador	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
species			<i>Phalcoboenus megalopterus</i>	Mountain Caracara	Páramo of n Peru to nw Argentina and central Chile	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
species			<i>Phalcoboenus albogularis</i>	White-throated Caracara	Andes of s Argentina and s Chile to Tierra del Fuego	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
species			<i>Phalcoboenus australis</i>	Striated Caracara	Tierra del Fuego, Staten I., Navarino I. and Falkland Islands	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
species			<i>Caracara cheriway</i>	Crested Caracara		Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Caracara cheriway pallidus</i>		Tres Marias Islands (off w Mexico)	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Caracara cheriway audubonii</i>		S US to w Panama, Cuba and Isle of Pines	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Caracara cheriway cheriway</i>		E Panama and n S Am. to n Peru, Brazil, Aruba and Trinidad	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
species			<i>Caracara plancus</i>	Southern Caracara	Amazon basin to e Peru, Tierra del Fuego and Falkland Islands	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
species	1	1900	<i>Caracara lutosa</i>	Guadalupe Caracara	Formerly Guadalupe I. (Mexico); last reported 1900	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
species			<i>Milvago chimachima</i>	Yellow-headed Caracara		Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Milvago chimachima cordata</i>		Savanna of sw Costa Rica to Brazil n of the Amazon; Trinidad	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Milvago chimachima chimachima</i>		Brazil s of the Amazon to e Bolivia, Paraguay and n Argentina	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
species			<i>Milvago chimango</i>	Chimango Caracara		Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Milvago chimango chimango</i>		Forests of s Brazil and Paraguay to c Argentina and c Chile	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Milvago chimango temucoensis</i>		S Chile and s Argentina to Tierra del Fuego and Cape Horn Arch.	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
species			<i>Herpetotheres cachinnans</i>	Laughing Falcon		Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Herpetotheres cachinnans chapmani</i>		Lowlands of n Mexico to Honduras	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Herpetotheres cachinnans cachinnans</i>		Nicaragua to Colombia, the Guianas, Peru and central Brazil	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Herpetotheres cachinnans queribundus</i>		E Bolivia and Brazil to Paraguay and n Argentina	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
species			<i>Spizapteryx circumcincta</i>	Spot-winged Falconet	Chaco of n Argentina, w Paraguay and e Bolivia	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
species			<i>Polihierax semitorquatus</i>	Pygmy Falcon	Discontinuously distributed acacia thornscrub of ne and s Africa	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
species			<i>Polihierax insignis</i>	White-rumped Falcon		Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Polihierax insignis insignis</i>		Myanmar (valley of Irrawaddy River)	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Polihierax insignis cinereiceps</i>		S Myanmar and Thailand	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Polihierax insignis hamandi</i>		S Indochina	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
species			<i>Microhierax caerulescens</i>	Collared Falconet		Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Microhierax caerulescens caerulescens</i>		Himalayas of India and Nepal to Assam	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Microhierax caerulescens burmanicus</i>		Myanmar to s Indochina	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
species			<i>Microhierax fringillarius</i>	Black-thighed Falconet	Forests of Myanmar to Malay Peninsula and Greater Sundas	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
species			<i>Microhierax latifrons</i>	White-fronted Falconet	Forests of n Borneo	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
species			<i>Microhierax erythrogenys</i>	Philippine Falconet		Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Microhierax erythrogenys erythrogenys</i>		N Philippines (Luzon, Mindoro, Negros and Bohol)	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Microhierax erythrogenys meridionalis</i>		S Philippines (Samar, Leyte and Cebu to Mindanao)	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
species			<i>Microhierax melanoleucos</i>	Pied Falconet	Forests of ne India to s China and n Indochina	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
species			<i>Falco naumanni</i>	Lesser Kestrel	Mediterranean basin to e China; winters to s Asia and s Africa	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
species			<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	Eurasian Kestrel		Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Falco tinnunculus tinnunculus</i>		N Africa, Europe and Middle East to Siberia	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Falco tinnunculus interstinctus</i>		Tibet to China and Japan; winters to India, Malaya, Philippines	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Falco tinnunculus objurgatus</i>		S India (Western and Eastern Ghats) and Sri Lanka	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Falco tinnunculus canariensis</i>		Madeira and w Canary Islands	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Falco tinnunculus dacotiae</i>		E Canary Islands	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Falco tinnunculus neglectus</i>		N Cape Verde Islands	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Falco tinnunculus alexandri</i>		SE Cape Verde Islands	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Falco tinnunculus rupicolaeformis</i>		NE Africa and Arabia	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Falco tinnunculus archerii</i>		Somalia, coastal Kenya and Socotra	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Falco tinnunculus rufescens</i>		West Africa to Ethiopia, Tanzania and n Angola	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
group			<i>Falco tinnunculus rupicolus</i>	Eurasian Kestrel (Rock)	N Angola to s Zaire, s Tanzania and South Africa	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	new group
species			<i>Falco newtoni</i>	Madagascar Kestrel	Madagascar and Aldabra	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
species			<i>Falco punctatus</i>	Mauritius Kestrel	Dense forests of sw Mauritius (w Indian Ocean)	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
species			<i>Falco araea</i>	Seychelles Kestrel	Locally in Seychelles	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
species			<i>Falco moluccensis</i>	Spotted Kestrel		Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Falco moluccensis moluccensis</i>		N and s Moluccas	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Falco moluccensis microbalius</i>		Java to Lesser Sundas, Sulawesi and Tanimbar Islands	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
species			<i>Falco cenchroides</i>	Australian Kestrel		Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Falco cenchroides cenchroides</i>		Australian region; winters New Guinea to Java and Moluccas	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Falco cenchroides baru</i>		Montane forests of w-central New Guinea	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
species			<i>Falco rupicoloides</i>	Greater Kestrel		Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Falco rupicoloides fieldi</i>		Ethiopia and Somalia	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Falco rupicoloides arthuri</i>		Kenya and ne Tanzania	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Falco rupicoloides rupicoloides</i>		Acacia steppes of southern Africa	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
species			<i>Falco sparverius</i>	American Kestrel		Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
group			<i>Falco sparverius [sparverius Group]</i>	American Kestrel (Northern)		Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Falco sparverius sparverius</i>		North America (Alaska to Newfoundland, south to w Mexico)	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Falco sparverius paulus</i>		Coastal s US to Florida	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Falco sparverius peninsularis</i>		W Mexico (s Baja California, Sonora and Sinaloa)	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Falco sparverius tropicalis</i>		S Mexico to n Honduras	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Falco sparverius nicaraguensis</i>		Savanna of Honduras and Nicaragua	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
group			<i>Falco sparverius caribaeorum</i>	American Kestrel (Eastern Caribbean)	West Indies (Puerto Rico to Grenada)	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Falco sparverius brevipennis</i>		Netherlands Antilles (Aruba, Curaçao and Bonaire)	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
group			<i>Falco sparverius dominicensis</i>	American Kestrel (Hispaniolan)	Hispaniola	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
group			<i>Falco sparverius sparveroides</i>	American Kestrel (Cuban)	Bahamas, Cuba and Isle of Pines	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
group			<i>Falco sparverius ochraceus/caucae</i>	American Kestrel (Colombian)		Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Falco sparverius ochraceus</i>		Mountains of e Colombia and nw Venezuela	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Falco sparverius caucae</i>		Mountains of w Colombia	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Falco sparverius isabellinus</i>		Venezuela to n Brazil	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Falco sparverius aequatorialis</i>		Subtropical n Ecuador	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Falco sparverius peruvianus</i>		Subtropical sw Ecuador, Peru and n Chile	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Falco sparverius fernandensis</i>		Robinson Crusoe I. (Juan Fernández Islands off Chile)	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Falco sparverius cinnamominus</i>		SE Peru, Chile and Argentina to Tierra del Fuego	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Falco sparverius cearae</i>		Tablelands of ne Brazil to e Bolivia	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
species		<i>Falco alopex</i>	Fox Kestrel	Rocky hills and gorges of sub-Saharan Africa	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
species		<i>Falco ardosiaceus</i>	Gray Kestrel	Savanna and woodlands of Africa south of the Sahara	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
species		<i>Falco dickinsoni</i>	Dickinson's Kestrel	Palms and savanna of e-central and ne South Africa	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
species		<i>Falco zoniventris</i>	Banded Kestrel	Humid lowlands and subdesert of Madagascar	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
species		<i>Falco chicquera</i>	Red-necked Falcon		Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Falco chicquera chicquera</i>		Iran to India, Nepal and Bangladesh	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Falco chicquera ruficollis</i>		Senegambia to Ethiopia, Somalia, Zambia and n Mozambique	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Falco chicquera horsbrughii</i>		Zimbabwe and s Mozambique to Angola and n South Africa	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
species		<i>Falco vespertinus</i>	Red-footed Falcon	Central Eurasia; winters in Africa south of the Sahara	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
species		<i>Falco amurensis</i>	Amur Falcon	Steppes of ne Asia; winters from Malawi to South Africa	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
species		<i>Falco eleonorae</i>	Eleonora's Falcon	Mediterranean islands and coasts; winters to Madagascar	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
species		<i>Falco concolor</i>	Sooty Falcon	Rocky areas of ne Africa; winters to s Africa and Madagascar	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
species		<i>Falco columbarius</i>	Merlin		Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
group		<i>Falco columbarius [aesalon Group]</i>	Merlin (Eurasian)		Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Falco columbarius subaesalon</i>		Iceland	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Falco columbarius aesalon</i>		N Eurasia (Faeroes to central Siberia); winters to N Africa	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Falco columbarius insignis</i>		Siberia (Yenisey River to Kolyma River)	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Falco columbarius pacificus</i>		NE Asia and Sakhalin	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
group		<i>Falco columbarius pallidus</i>	Merlin (Pallid)	Steppes of Asia (Aral Sea to Altai Mountains)	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	new group
group		<i>Falco columbarius columbarius</i>	Merlin (Taiga)	North America (except for Pacific coast and Great Plains)	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Falco columbarius lymani</i>		Mountains of central Asia	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
group		<i>Falco columbarius richardsonii</i>	Merlin (Prairie)	Great Plains of North America (central Alberta to Wyoming)	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
group		<i>Falco columbarius suckleyi</i>	Merlin (Black)	Alaska and British Columbia to n Washington	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
species		<i>Falco subbuteo</i>	Eurasian Hobby		Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Falco subbuteo subbuteo</i>		Paelearctic; winters to s Africa, s Eurasia and Greater Sundas	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Falco subbuteo streichi</i>		S and e China to Myanmar and n Indochina	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
species		<i>Falco cuvierii</i>	African Hobby	Savanna of Africa south of the Sahara	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
species		<i>Falco severus</i>	Oriental Hobby	S Asia, Malay Arch. and New Guinea region; winters to s India	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
species		<i>Falco longipennis</i>	Australian Hobby		Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Falco longipennis hanieli</i>		Lesser Sundas (Lombok to Timor)	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Falco longipennis longipennis</i>		Australia and Tasmania; winters to New Guinea and Moluccas	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
species		<i>Falco novaeseelandiae</i>	New Zealand Falcon	Locally in New Zealand, Stewart I. and Auckland Islands	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
species		<i>Falco berigora</i>	Brown Falcon		Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Falco berigora novaeguineae</i>		E and central New Guinea and coastal n Australia	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Falco berigora berigora</i>		Australia (except southwest) and Tasmania	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Falco berigora occidentalis</i>		SW and w-central Australia	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
species		<i>Falco hypoleucos</i>	Gray Falcon	Sparse in arid and semiarid areas of Australia with scattered trees	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
species		<i>Falco subniger</i>	Black Falcon	Woodlands and grasslands of Australia (seldom near coasts)	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
species		<i>Falco femoralis</i>	Aplomado Falcon		Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Falco femoralis septentrionalis</i>		Savanna and woodlands of n Mexico and Guatemala	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Falco femoralis femoralis</i>		Nicaragua and Belize through S America to Tierra del Fuego	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Falco femoralis pichinchae</i>		Temperate Colombia to n Chile and nw Argentina	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
species		<i>Falco ruficularis</i>	Bat Falcon		Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Falco ruficularis petoensis</i>		Humid lowlands of n Mexico to s Ecuador (west of the Andes)	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Falco ruficularis ruficularis</i>		Lowlands of n S America to s Brazil and n Argentina; Trinidad	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Falco ruficularis ophryophanes</i>		Tableland of Brazil, adjacent Bolivia, Paraguay and Argentina	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
species		<i>Falco deiroleucus</i>	Orange-breasted Falcon	Locally from s Mexico to n Argentina and Brazil	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
species		<i>Falco biarmicus</i>	Lanner Falcon		Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Falco biarmicus feldeggii</i>		Sicily and s Italy to Armenia, Azerbaijan and Lebanon	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Falco biarmicus erlangeri</i>		Mauritania to Morocco and Tunisia	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Falco biarmicus tanypterus</i>		Egypt and Sudan to Arabia, Israel and Iraq	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Falco biarmicus abyssinicus</i>		Senegal and Ghana to Ethiopia, Somalia, Uganda and n Zaire	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Falco biarmicus biarmicus</i>		Angola to s Zaire, Kenya and South Africa	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
species		<i>Falco jugger</i>	Laggar Falcon	SE Iran to India and Myanmar	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
species		<i>Falco cherrug</i>	Saker Falcon		Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Falco cherrug cherrug</i>		S-cent. Eurasia to Altai Mts.; winters to ne Africa and nw India	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Falco cherrug milvipes</i>		NE Asia; winters to Iran, nw India, Tibet and central China	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
species		<i>Falco rusticolus</i>	Gyrfalcon	Mountains and tundra of n Palearctic region and n North America	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
species		<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	Peregrine Falcon		Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
group		<i>Falco peregrinus anatum</i>	Peregrine Falcon (North American)	North America (south of tundra) to n Mexico	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	name change: English n
group		<i>Falco peregrinus tundrius/calidus</i>	Peregrine Falcon (Tundra)		Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Falco peregrinus tundrius</i>		Arctic tundra of North America (Alaska to Greenland)	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	revise group
Clements ssp.		<i>Falco peregrinus calidus</i>		Tundra of Eurasia (Lapland to ne Siberia)	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
group		<i>Falco peregrinus pealei</i>	Peregrine Falcon (Peale's)	Coastal w North America (Aleutian Islands to Washington)	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
group		<i>Falco peregrinus cassini</i>	Peregrine Falcon (South American)	W South America (Ecuador to Tierra del Fuego and Falkland Is.)	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
group		<i>Falco peregrinus brookei</i>	Peregrine Falcon (Mediterranean)	Mediterranean basin east to the Caucasus Mountains	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	new group
group		<i>Falco peregrinus [peregrinus Group]</i>	Peregrine Falcon (Eurasian)		Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Falco peregrinus japonensis</i>		NE Siberia to Kamchatka Peninsula and Japan	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Falco peregrinus furuittii</i>		Volcano Islands and Bonin Islands	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Falco peregrinus peregrinus</i>		N Eurasia (south of the tundra)	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Falco peregrinus babylonicus</i>		E Iran to Mongolia	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
group		<i>Falco peregrinus madens</i>	Peregrine Falcon (Cape Verde)	Cape Verde Islands	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Falco peregrinus minor</i>		Morocco, Mauritania and Africa south of the Sahara	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Falco peregrinus radama</i>		Madagascar and Comoro Islands	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Falco peregrinus peregrinator</i>		Pakistan, India and Sri Lanka to se China	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Falco peregrinus ernesti</i>		Philippines to New Guinea, Bismarck Arch. and Indonesia	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Falco peregrinus nesioties</i>		Vanuatu and New Caledonia	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Falco peregrinus macropus</i>		Australia (expect for sw part)	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Falco peregrinus submelanogenys</i>		SW Australia	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
species		<i>Falco mexicanus</i>	Prairie Falcon	Arid North America (British Columbia to n Mexico)	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
species		<i>Falco pelegrinoides</i>	Barbary Falcon	Canary Islands; locally from n Africa (Morocco) to w Iran	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	

species		<i>Falco fasciinucha</i>	Taita Falcon	Locally in highlands of sw Ethiopia to sw Mozambique	Falconiformes	Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)	
species		<i>Mesitornis variegatus</i>	White-breasted Mesite	Deciduous dry forests of w Madagascar	Mesitornithiformes	Mesitornithidae (Mesites)	new order
species		<i>Mesitornis unicolor</i>	Brown Mesite	Rainforests of e Madagascar	Mesitornithiformes	Mesitornithidae (Mesites)	
species		<i>Monias benschi</i>	Subdesert Mesite	Coastal subdeserts of sw Madagascar	Mesitornithiformes	Mesitornithidae (Mesites)	
species		<i>Sarothrura pulchra</i>	White-spotted Flufftail		Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sarothrura pulchra pulchra</i>		S Senegal to n Cameroon	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sarothrura pulchra zenkeri</i>		Extreme se Nigeria, coastal Cameroon and n Gabon	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sarothrura pulchra batesi</i>		S Cameroon	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sarothrura pulchra centralis</i>		Congo to s Sudan, w Kenya, nw Tanzania and n Angola	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species		<i>Sarothrura elegans</i>	Buff-spotted Flufftail		Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sarothrura elegans reichenovi</i>		W Africa to Uganda and Angola	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sarothrura elegans elegans</i>		Ethiopia to Somalia, e Kenya and south to South Africa	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species		<i>Sarothrura rufa</i>	Red-chested Flufftail		Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sarothrura rufa bonapartii</i>		Sierra Leone to Gabon and Congo	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sarothrura rufa elizabethae</i>		C African Rep. to ne Zaire, Ethiopia, Uganda and w Kenya	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sarothrura rufa rufa</i>		Central Kenya to s Zaire, Angola and South Africa	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species		<i>Sarothrura lugens</i>	Chestnut-headed Flufftail		Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sarothrura lugens lugens</i>		Swamps of Cameroon to Zaire and w Tanzania	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sarothrura lugens lynesii</i>		Angola to Zambia and Zimbabwe	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species		<i>Sarothrura boehmi</i>	Streaky-breasted Flufftail	Locally in wet grasslands of central Africa	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species		<i>Sarothrura affinis</i>	Striped Flufftail		Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sarothrura affinis antonii</i>		Montane grasslands of extreme s Sudan to e Zimbabwe	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sarothrura affinis affinis</i>		Montane grasslands of South Africa	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species		<i>Sarothrura insularis</i>	Madagascar Flufftail	Humid forests of e and nw Madagascar	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species		<i>Sarothrura ayresi</i>	White-winged Flufftail	Highlands of Ethiopia and e South Africa	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species		<i>Sarothrura watersi</i>	Slender-billed Flufftail	Highlands of e Madagascar	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species		<i>Himantornis haematopus</i>	Nkulengu Rail	Humid forests of Sierra Leone to ne Zaire and Gabon	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species		<i>Canirallus oculus</i>	Gray-throated Rail	Rainforests of Sierra Leone to w Uganda and e Zaire	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species		<i>Canirallus kiolooides</i>	Madagascar Wood-Rail		Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Canirallus kiolooides kiolooides</i>		Humid rainforests of eastern and high plateau of Madagascar	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Canirallus kiolooides berlozi</i>		Locally in nw Madagascar (Sambirano district)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species		<i>Coturnicops exquisitus</i>	Swinhoe's Rail	Siberia and n Manchuria; winters to s China and Ryukyu Is.	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species		<i>Coturnicops noveboracensis</i>	Yellow Rail		Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
group		<i>Coturnicops noveboracensis noveboracensis</i>	Yellow Rail (Northern)	Disjunct in marshes of Canada and n US; winters to s US	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
group		<i>Coturnicops noveboracensis goldmani</i>	Yellow Rail (Mexican)	Locally in marshes near Río Lerma (central Mexico)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species		<i>Coturnicops notatus</i>	Speckled Rail	Locally in lowlands of South America east of the Andes	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species		<i>Micropygia schomburgkii</i>	Ocellated Crake		Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Micropygia schomburgkii schomburgkii</i>		Locally in Guyana and French Guiana	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Micropygia schomburgkii chapmani</i>		E Brazil (Bahia) to Mato Grosso and n Bolivia	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species		<i>Rallina rubra</i>	Chestnut Forest-Rail		Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rallina rubra rubra</i>		Arfak Mountains of w New Guinea	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rallina rubra klossi</i>		New Guinea (Weyland Mts. to Oranje Mts.)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rallina rubra telefolminensis</i>		E New Guinea (Victor Emanuel and Hindenberg mountains)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species		<i>Rallina leucospila</i>	White-striped Forest-Rail	Montane forests of w New Guinea (Vogelkop Peninsula)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species		<i>Rallina forbesi</i>	Forbes's Rail		Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rallina forbesi steini</i>		New Guinea (Weyland Mts. to Bismarck Mts.)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rallina forbesi parva</i>		NE New Guinea (Mt. Mengam in Adelbert Range)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rallina forbesi dryas</i>		SE New Guinea (Huon Peninsula)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rallina forbesi forbesi</i>		SE New Guinea (Herzog Mts. to Owen Stanley Mts.)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species		<i>Rallina mayri</i>	Mayr's Rail		Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	correct typographic error
Clements ssp.		<i>Rallina mayri mayri</i>		W New Guinea (Cyclops Mountains)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rallina mayri carmichaeli</i>		NW Papua New Guinea (Toricelli and Bewani mountains)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species		<i>Rallina tricolor</i>	Red-necked Crake	New Guinea to Bismarck Arch., Lesser Sundas and ne Australia	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species		<i>Rallina canningi</i>	Andaman Crake	Andaman Islands	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species		<i>Rallina fasciata</i>	Red-legged Crake	Lowlands of SE Asia, Malay Archipelago and Philippines	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species		<i>Rallina eurizonoides</i>	Slaty-legged Crake		Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rallina eurizonoides amauroptera</i>		Pakistan and India to Assam; winters to Sri Lanka	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rallina eurizonoides telmatophila</i>		Myanmar to n Thailand, Sumatra and Java	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rallina eurizonoides sepiaria</i>		Ryukyu Islands	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rallina eurizonoides formosana</i>		Taiwan and Lan-yü I.	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rallina eurizonoides eurizonoides</i>		Philippines; vagrant to Palau Islands (w Micronesia)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rallina eurizonoides alvarezi</i>		Batan Islands (n Philippines)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rallina eurizonoides minahasa</i>		Sulawesi and Sula Islands	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species		<i>Laterallus levraudi</i>	Rusty-flanked Crake	Locally in wetlands of n Venezuela north of the Orinoco River	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species		<i>Laterallus melanophaius</i>	Rufous-sided Crake		Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Laterallus melanophaius oenops</i>		Tropical se Colombia to e Peru and extreme w Brazil	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Laterallus melanophaius melanophaius</i>		S Venezuela to the Guianas, Brazil, Bolivia and n Argentina	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species		<i>Laterallus ruber</i>	Ruddy Crake	Lowlands of s Mexico to nw Costa Rica (n Guanacaste)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species		<i>Laterallus albigularis</i>	White-throated Crake		Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
group		<i>Laterallus albigularis albigularis</i>	White-throated Crake (Caribbean)	Pacific lowlands of Costa Rica to w Colombia and w Ecuador	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Laterallus albigularis cerdaleus</i>		E Colombia (Córdoba to Santa Marta)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
group		<i>Laterallus albigularis cinereiceps</i>	White-throated Crake (Pacific)	SE Honduras and Caribbean slope of Nicaragua to nw Panama	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species		<i>Laterallus exilis</i>	Gray-breasted Crake	Guatemala and Belize to n Bolivia, Amazonian and e Brazil	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species		<i>Laterallus spilonotus</i>	Galapagos Rail	Galapagos Islands	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species		<i>Laterallus jamaicensis</i>	Black Rail		Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
group		<i>Laterallus jamaicensis [jamaicensis Group]</i>	Black Rail (Northern)		Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Laterallus jamaicensis coturniculus</i>		Coastal central California south to n Baja California	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Laterallus jamaicensis jamaicensis</i>		E US to Belize and Cuba; winters to C America and W Indies	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
group		<i>Laterallus jamaicensis [salinasi Group]</i>	Black Rail (Southern South America)		Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Laterallus jamaicensis murivagans</i>		Arid littoral of Peru	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Laterallus jamaicensis salinasi</i>		Central Chile (Atacama to Malleco) and extreme w Argentina	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
group		<i>Laterallus jamaicensis tuerosi</i>	Black Rail (Junin)	Andes of central Peru (Lake Junín)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species		<i>Laterallus leucopyrrhus</i>	Red-and-white Crake	Marshes of se Brazil to Uruguay, Paraguay and n Argentina	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species		<i>Laterallus xenopterus</i>	Rufous-faced Crake	Marshes of se Paraguay, Bolivia (Beni) and adjacent se Brazil	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species		<i>Nesoclopeus woodfordi</i>	Woodford's Rail		Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nesoclopeus woodfordi tertius</i>		Bougainville I. (Solomon Islands)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nesoclopeus woodfordi immaculatus</i>		Locally on Santa Isabel I. (Solomon Islands)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nesoclopeus woodfordi woodfordi</i>		Guadalcanal I. (Solomon Islands)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	

species	1	1973	<i>Nesoclopeus poecilopterus</i>	Bar-winged Rail	Formerly Fiji. Extinct; last reported 1973	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species			<i>Gallirallus australis</i>	Weka		Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallirallus australis greyi</i>		North I. (New Zealand)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallirallus australis australis</i>		Western region of South I. (New Zealand)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallirallus australis hectori</i>		Formerly South I. (New Zealand); introduced Chatham Islands	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallirallus australis scotti</i>		Stewart, Solander and Codfish islands (off New Zealand)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species			<i>Gallirallus lafresnayanus</i>	New Caledonian Rail	Forests of New Caledonia (possibly extinct)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species			<i>Gallirallus sylvestris</i>	Lord Howe Rail	Highlands of Lord Howe I. (on verge of extinction)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species			<i>Gallirallus okinawae</i>	Okinawa Rail	Swamps of n Okinawa I. (s Ryukyu Islands)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species	1	1800	<i>Gallirallus pacificus</i>	Tahiti Rail	Formerly Tahiti and adj. e Society Is.; last reported 1800	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species			<i>Gallirallus philippensis</i>	Buff-banded Rail		Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallirallus philippensis andrewsi</i>		Cocos Islands (ne Indian Ocean)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallirallus philippensis philippensis</i>		Philippine Islands	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallirallus philippensis pelewensis</i>		Palau Is. (w Caroline Islands)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallirallus philippensis xerophilus</i>		Gunungapi I. (Banda Sea)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallirallus philippensis wilkinsoni</i>		Flores I. (Lesser Sundas)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallirallus philippensis lacustris</i>		N New Guinea	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallirallus philippensis reductus</i>		Central highlands, coastal ne New Guinea and Long I.	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallirallus philippensis anachoretæ</i>		Anchorite Is. (Admiralty Islands)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallirallus philippensis admiralitatis</i>		Admiralty Islands	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallirallus philippensis praedo</i>		Skoki I. (Admiralty Islands)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallirallus philippensis lesouefi</i>		Bismarck Arch. (New Hanover, New Ireland, Tabar and Tanga)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallirallus philippensis meyeri</i>		Bismarck Archipelago (Witu Islands and New Britain)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallirallus philippensis christophori</i>		Solomon Islands	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallirallus philippensis mellori</i>		S New Guinea, Australia and Norfolk I.	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallirallus philippensis assimilis</i>		New Zealand	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallirallus philippensis tounelieri</i>		Coral Sea islets (se New Guinea to n New Caledonia)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallirallus philippensis swindellsi</i>		New Caledonia and Loyalty Islands	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallirallus philippensis sethsmithi</i>		Fiji Islands and Vanuatu	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallirallus philippensis ecaudatus</i>		Tonga Islands	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallirallus philippensis goodsoni</i>		Samoa Islands and Niue I.	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.	1	xxxx	<i>Gallirallus philippensis macquariensis</i>		Macquarie I. Extinct	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species	1	1900	<i>Gallirallus modestus</i>	Chatham Islands Rail	Formerly Chatham Is. Extinct; last seen 1900	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species	1	1900	<i>Gallirallus sharpei</i>	Sharpe's Rail	Formerly Indonesia. Extinct; last seen 1900	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species	1	1900	<i>Gallirallus dieffenbachii</i>	Dieffenbach's Rail	Formerly Chatham Is. Extinct; last seen 1900	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species			<i>Gallirallus insignis</i>	New Britain Rail	Forests of New Britain I. (Bismarck Archipelago)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species			<i>Gallirallus owstoni</i>	Guam Rail	Forests of Guam (s Mariana Islands). On verge of extinction	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species	1	1944	<i>Gallirallus wakensis</i>	Wake Island Rail	Formerly Wake Island. Extinct; last reported 1944	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species			<i>Gallirallus torquatus</i>	Barred Rail		Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallirallus torquatus torquatus</i>		Philippine Islands	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallirallus torquatus celebensis</i>		Sulawesi, Muna and adjacent islands	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallirallus torquatus sulcirostris</i>		Peleng I. (Banggai Is.) and Sula Is. (Tabiabu, Mangole, Sanana)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallirallus torquatus kuehni</i>		Tukangbesi Islands (Binongka and Kaledupa)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallirallus torquatus limarius</i>		Salawati I. and nw New Guinea	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species			<i>Gallirallus calayanensis</i>	Calayan Rail	Northern Philippines (Calayan I.)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species			<i>Gallirallus roviae</i>	Roviana Rail	New Georgia Group (Solomon Islands)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species			<i>Gallirallus striatus</i>	Slaty-breasted Rail		Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallirallus striatus albiventer</i>		India and Sri Lanka to s China (Yunnan) and Thailand	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallirallus striatus obscurior</i>		Andaman and Nicobar islands	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallirallus striatus jouyi</i>		Coastal s China and Hainan I.	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallirallus striatus taiwanus</i>		Taiwan	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallirallus striatus gularis</i>		Malaysia to Indochina, Sumatra, Java and s Borneo	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallirallus striatus striatus</i>		Philippines, Sulu Archipelago, n Borneo and Sulawesi	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallirallus striatus paratermus</i>		Samar I. (Philippines)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species			<i>Crex crex</i>	Corn Crake	Palaearctic; winters Mediterranean to Africa and Madagascar	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species			<i>Rougetius rougetii</i>	Rouget's Rail	Highlands of Eritrea and Ethiopia	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species			<i>Aramidopsis plateni</i>	Platen's Rail	Sulawesi	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species			<i>Atlantisia rogersi</i>	Inaccessible Island Rail	Inaccessible I. (Tristan da Cunha)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species			<i>Rallus longirostris</i>	Clapper Rail		Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Rallus longirostris insularum</i>		Mangrove swamps of Florida Keys	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Rallus longirostris coryi</i>		Mangrove swamps of Bahamas	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Rallus longirostris pallidus</i>		Mangroves of se Mexico (coastal n Yucatán Peninsula)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Rallus longirostris grossi</i>		SE Mexico (islands on Chinchorro Bank off Quintana Roo)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Rallus longirostris belizensis</i>		Belize (Ycacos Lagoon)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Rallus longirostris leucophaeus</i>		Isle of Pines	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Rallus longirostris caribaeus</i>		Cuba, Hispaniola and Puerto Rico to Antigua and n Antilles	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Rallus longirostris cypereti</i>		Coastal sw Colombia to Ecuador and nw Peru (Tumbes)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Rallus longirostris phelpsi</i>		Extreme ne coastal Colombia and extreme nw Venezuela	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Rallus longirostris margaritae</i>		Margarita I. (Venezuela)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Rallus longirostris pelodramus</i>		Trinidad	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Rallus longirostris longirostris</i>		Coasts of Guyana, Suriname and French Guiana	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Rallus longirostris crassirostris</i>		Coastal e Brazil (Amazon estuary to Santa Catarina)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
group			<i>Rallus longirostris crepitans/waynei</i>	Clapper Rail (Atlantic Coast)		Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Rallus longirostris crepitans</i>		Atlantic coast (Connecticut to ne North Carolina)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Rallus longirostris waynei</i>		Coastal Atlantic salt marshes (se North Carolina to e Florida)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
group			<i>Rallus longirostris scottii/saturatus</i>	Clapper Rail (Gulf Coast)		Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Rallus longirostris saturatus</i>		Gulf Coast (sw Alabama to Texas and Tamaulipas)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Rallus longirostris scottii</i>		Coastal Florida (Pensacola to Cape Sable and Jupiter)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
group			<i>Rallus longirostris obsoletus</i>	Clapper Rail (San Francisco Bay)	N California (Humboldt Bay to Monterey Bay)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
group			<i>Rallus longirostris levipes</i>	Clapper Rail (Light-footed)	S Calif. (Santa Barbara) to Baja Calif. (Scammons Lagoon)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
group			<i>Rallus longirostris beldingi</i>	Clapper Rail (South Baja)	W Mexico (s Baja from Magdalena Bay to Espíritu Santo I.)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
group			<i>Rallus longirostris yumanensis</i>	Clapper Rail (Yuma)	Salton Sea and Colorado River basin to w Mexico (Nayarit)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species			<i>Rallus elegans</i>	King Rail		Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
group			<i>Rallus elegans elegans</i>	King Rail (Northern)	E Canada and ne US; winters to e Mexico	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	new group
group			<i>Rallus elegans tenuirostris</i>	King Rail (Mexican)	Central Mexico	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	new group
group			<i>Rallus elegans ramsdeni</i>	King Rail (Cuban)	Cuba and Isle of Pines	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	new group
species			<i>Rallus wetmorei</i>	Plain-flanked Rail	Coastal swamps of nw Venezuela (status unknown)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species			<i>Rallus limicola</i>	Virginia Rail		Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Rallus limicola limicola</i>		S Canada and US; winters to Baja and Guatemala	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rallus limicola friedmanni</i>		SE Mexico (Puebla, México, Veracruz and Chiapas)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rallus limicola aequatorialis</i>		Locally in mountains of sw Colombia, Ecuador and Peru	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species		<i>Rallus semiplumbeus</i>	Bogota Rail		Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rallus semiplumbeus semiplumbeus</i>		E Andes of Colombia (Boyacá and Cundinamarca)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rallus semiplumbeus peruvianus</i>		One 1886 record from an unknown location in Peru	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species		<i>Rallus antarcticus</i>	Austral Rail	Marshes of central Chile and Argentina to Tierra del Fuego	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species		<i>Rallus aquaticus</i>	Water Rail		Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rallus aquaticus hibernans</i>		Iceland	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rallus aquaticus aquaticus</i>		W Palearctic	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rallus aquaticus korejewi</i>		Iran to nw China; winters to India and s China	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rallus aquaticus indicus</i>		E Siberia to Japan; winters to SE Asia and Borneo	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species		<i>Rallus caerulescens</i>	African Rail	Swamps and reedbeds of e and s Africa	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species		<i>Rallus madagascariensis</i>	Madagascar Rail	Humid forests of e Madagascar	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species		<i>Lewinia mirificus</i>	Luzon Rail	Wetlands of Luzon I. (n Philippines). Status unknown	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species		<i>Lewinia pectoralis</i>	Lewin's Rail		Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lewinia pectoralis exsul</i>		Known from 4 specimens from w Flores I. (Lesser Sundas)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lewinia pectoralis mayri</i>		W New Guinea (Arafak and Weyland mountains)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lewinia pectoralis captus</i>		Central Highlands of New Guinea	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lewinia pectoralis insulsus</i>		E New Guinea (Herzog Mountains)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lewinia pectoralis alberti</i>		Mountains of s-central Papua New Guinea	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp. 1	xxxx	<i>Lewinia pectoralis clelandi</i>		SW Australia. Extinct	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lewinia pectoralis pectoralis</i>		Coastal e Queensland to Victoria and South Australia	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lewinia pectoralis brachipus</i>		Tasmania	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species		<i>Lewinia muelleri</i>	Auckland Islands Rail	Auckland Islands (Adams and Disappointment)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species		<i>Dryolimnas cuvieri</i>	White-throated Rail		Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dryolimnas cuvieri cuvieri</i>		Lowlands of Madagascar; formerly Mauritius	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp. 1	xxxx	<i>Dryolimnas cuvieri abbotti</i>		Formerly Assumption I. Extinct	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dryolimnas cuvieri aldabranus</i>		Aldabra I.	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species		<i>Crecopsis egregia</i>	African Crane	Africa south of the Sahara	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species		<i>Aramides ypecaha</i>	Giant Wood-Rail	Marshes of se Brazil to Paraguay, Uruguay and ne Argentina	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species		<i>Aramides wolfi</i>	Brown Wood-Rail	W Colombia to sw Ecuador and extreme n Peru	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species		<i>Aramides mangle</i>	Little Wood-Rail	Coastal e Brazil (Maranhão to Rio de Janeiro)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species		<i>Aramides axillaris</i>	Rufous-necked Wood-Rail	Coastal nw Mexico to extreme nw Peru, Suriname, Trinidad	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species		<i>Aramides cajanea</i>	Gray-necked Wood-Rail		Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aramides cajanea mexicanus</i>		S Mexico (Tamaulipas to Chiapas)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aramides cajanea albiventris</i>		Yucatán Peninsula, Cozumel I., Belize and adj. n Guatemala	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aramides cajanea varnossemi</i>		S Mexico (Oaxaca) to sw Guatemala and w El Salvador	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aramides cajanea pacificus</i>		Caribbean slope of Honduras and Nicaragua	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aramides cajanea plumbeicollis</i>		Caribbean lowlands of ne Costa Rica	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aramides cajanea latens</i>		San Miguel Islands and Pearl Islands (Panama)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aramides cajanea morrisoni</i>		Pearl Islands (San José and Pedro González)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aramides cajanea cajanea</i>		Costa Rica to n Argentina, Uruguay, Brazil and the Guianas	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species		<i>Aramides calopterus</i>	Red-winged Wood-Rail	E Ecuador to ne Peru (Loreto) and w Amazonian Brazil	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species		<i>Aramides saracura</i>	Slaty-breasted Wood-Rail	Forests of se Brazil to Paraguay and ne Argentina (Misiones)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species		<i>Amaurolimnas concolor</i>	Uniform Crane		Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp. 1	xxxx	<i>Amaurolimnas concolor concolor</i>		Formerly Jamaica. Extinct	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amaurolimnas concolor guatemalensis</i>		S Mexico to Ecuador	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amaurolimnas concolor castaneus</i>		Venezuela to the Guianas, Brazil, e Peru and Bolivia	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species		<i>Gymnocrex rosenbergii</i>	Bare-faced Rail	Sulawesi and Peleng I.	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species		<i>Gymnocrex plumbeiventris</i>	Bare-eyed Rail		Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gymnocrex plumbeiventris plumbeiventris</i>		N Moluccas, New Guinea, Misool, Karkar and New Ireland	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gymnocrex plumbeiventris hoeveni</i>		Aru Islands and Trans-Fly lowlands of s New Guinea	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species		<i>Gymnocrex talaudensis</i>	Taloud Rail	Karekelong I. (Taloud Archipelago)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species		<i>Amauromis akool</i>	Brown Crane		Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amauromis akool akool</i>		India to Bangladesh and w Myanmar	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amauromis akool coccineipes</i>		SE China to ne Vietnam	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species		<i>Amauromis isabellina</i>	Isabelline Bush-hen	Lowlands of Sulawesi	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species		<i>Amauromis olivacea</i>	Plain Bush-hen	Philippine Islands (except Palawan)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species		<i>Amauromis phoenicurus</i>	White-breasted Waterhen		Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amauromis phoenicurus phoenicurus</i>		S Asia, Malay Archipelago and Philippine Islands	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amauromis phoenicurus insularis</i>		Andaman and Nicobar islands	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amauromis phoenicurus midnicobarica</i>		Central Nicobar Islands	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amauromis phoenicurus leucomelana</i>		Sulawesi, w Moluccas and Lesser Sundas	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species		<i>Amauromis magnirostris</i>	Taloud Bush-hen	Taloud Islands (n Moluccas)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species		<i>Amauromis moluccana</i>	Rufous-tailed Bush-hen		Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amauromis moluccana moluccana</i>		Sangihe I., Moluccas, Misool I., w and n New Guinea	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amauromis moluccana nigrifrons</i>		Bismarck Archipelago and Solomon Islands	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amauromis moluccana ultima</i>		E Solomon Islands	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amauromis moluccana ruficrissa</i>		S and e New Guinea, and n and e Australia	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species		<i>Amauromis flavirostra</i>	Black Crane	Africa south of the Sahara	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species		<i>Amauromis olivieri</i>	Sakalava Rail	Sakalava region of nw Madagascar (status unknown)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species		<i>Amauromis bicolor</i>	Black-tailed Crane	NE India and Myanmar to sw China and n SE Asia	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species		<i>Anurolimnas castaneiceps</i>	Chestnut-headed Crane		Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anurolimnas castaneiceps coccineipes</i>		Tropical forests of sw Colombia and ne Ecuador	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anurolimnas castaneiceps castaneiceps</i>		E Ecuador to e Peru and extreme nw Bolivia (Pando)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species		<i>Anurolimnas viridis</i>	Russet-crowned Crane		Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anurolimnas viridis brunescens</i>		E Colombia (middle Magdalena Valley)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anurolimnas viridis viridis</i>		S Venezuela to Guianas, Amaz. Brazil, e Peru and n Bolivia	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species		<i>Anurolimnas fasciatus</i>	Black-banded Crane	Marshes of se Colombia to e Peru and w Amazonian Brazil	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species		<i>Porzana parva</i>	Little Crane	S Palearctic region; winters Mediterranean to Africa and India	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species		<i>Porzana pusilla</i>	Baillon's Crane		Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
group		<i>Porzana pusilla intermedia</i>	Baillon's Crane (Western)	Europe to Asia Minor, e and s Africa and Madagascar	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	new group
group		<i>Porzana pusilla pusilla</i>	Baillon's Crane (Eastern)	Central and e Asia; winters to India, Malaya and Philippines	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Porzana pusilla mira</i>		Known from a 1912 specimen from Borneo	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Porzana pusilla mayri</i>		Known from 4 specimens from New Guinea	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Porzana pusilla palustris</i>		E New Guinea, s Australia (winters to n); accidental Tasmania	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Porzana pusilla affinis</i>		New Zealand and Chatham Islands	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	

species	1	1944	<i>Porzana palmeri</i>	Laysan Rail	Formerly Laysan I. Extinct; last reported 1944	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species			<i>Porzana porzana</i>	Spotted Crane	Paleartic; winters Mediterranean to s Africa and SE Asia	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species			<i>Porzana fluminea</i>	Australian Crane	Moist areas of se and sw Australia and Tasmania	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species			<i>Porzana carolina</i>	Sora	S Alaska to n Baja and s US; winters to W Indies and n S Am.	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species	1	1844	<i>Porzana sandwichensis</i>	Hawaiian Rail	Formerly Hawaii. Extinct; last reported 1844	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species			<i>Porzana spiloptera</i>	Dot-winged Crane	S Uruguay and n Argentina (status unknown)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species			<i>Porzana albicollis</i>	Ash-throated Crane		Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Porzana albicollis olivacea</i>		N Colombia to Venezuela, the Guianas and Suriname; Trinidad	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Porzana albicollis albicollis</i>		E Brazil to Paraguay, e Bolivia and extreme n Argentina	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species			<i>Porzana fusca</i>	Ruddy-breasted Crane		Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Porzana fusca fusca</i>		Pakistan and India to Malaysia, Indonesia and Philippines	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Porzana fusca zeylonica</i>		W peninsular India and Sri Lanka	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Porzana fusca erythrothorax</i>		Japan, e China, Manchuria, Indochina and Taiwan	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Porzana fusca phaeopyga</i>		Ryukyu Islands	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species			<i>Porzana paykullii</i>	Band-bellied Crane	NE Asia; winters in SE Asia and Greater Sundas	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species			<i>Porzana tabuensis</i>	Spotless Crane		Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Porzana tabuensis tabuensis</i>		Philippines, Australasian region and Oceania	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Porzana tabuensis edwardi</i>		Central highlands of Papua New Guinea	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Porzana tabuensis richardsoni</i>		W New Guinea (Jayawijaya Mountains)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Porzana tabuensis plumbea</i>		SE and sw Australia, Tasmania, New Zealand and Chatham Is.	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species	1	1828	<i>Porzana monasa</i>	Kosrae Crane	Kosrae I. (Micronesia). Extinct; last reported 1828	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species			<i>Porzana atra</i>	Henderson Island Crane	Henderson I. (Pitcairn Archipelago)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species			<i>Porzana flaviventer</i>	Yellow-breasted Crane		Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Porzana flaviventer gossii</i>		Cuba and Jamaica	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Porzana flaviventer hendersoni</i>		Hispaniola and Puerto Rico	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Porzana flaviventer woodi</i>		S Mexico to nw Costa Rica	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Porzana flaviventer flaviventer</i>		Panama to the Guianas, e Brazil, Paraguay and n Argentina	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Porzana flaviventer bangsi</i>		Tropical n Colombia	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species			<i>Porzana cinerea</i>	White-browed Crane	Malaysia and Philippines to coastal n Australia and sw Oceania	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species			<i>Aenigmatolimnas marginalis</i>	Striped Crane	Locally in Africa south of the Sahara	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species			<i>Neocrex colombiana</i>	Colombian Crane		Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Neocrex colombiana ripleyi</i>		Caribbean lowlands of Panama and adjacent nw Colombia	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Neocrex colombiana colombiana</i>		Santa Marta Mountains of ne Colombia to coastal nw Ecuador	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species			<i>Neocrex erythrops</i>	Paint-billed Crane		Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Neocrex erythrops olivascens</i>		W Panama to Venezuela, the Guianas, nw Argentina and Brazil	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Neocrex erythrops erythrops</i>		Galapagos Islands; coastal Peru (Lima to Lambayeque)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species			<i>Cyanolimnas cerverai</i>	Zapata Rail	Zapata Swamp of sw Cuba	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species			<i>Pardirallus maculatus</i>	Spotted Rail		Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pardirallus maculatus insolitus</i>		Locally from s Mexico to Costa Rica	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pardirallus maculatus maculatus</i>		Cuba, Trinidad and Tobago; Venezuela to Argentina and Peru	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species			<i>Pardirallus nigricans</i>	Blackish Rail		Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pardirallus nigricans cauae</i>		Cauca Valley of Colombia (status unknown)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pardirallus nigricans nigricans</i>		E Ecuador to e Peru, e Brazil, Paraguay and ne Argentina	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species			<i>Pardirallus sanguinolentus</i>	Plumbeous Rail		Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pardirallus sanguinolentus simonsi</i>		Arid littoral of Peru to n Chile	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pardirallus sanguinolentus tschudii</i>		Temperate Peru (upper Río Marañón) to Lake Titicaca	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pardirallus sanguinolentus zeledori</i>		SE Brazil	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pardirallus sanguinolentus sanguinolentus</i>		Extreme se Brazil to Uruguay, Paraguay and n Argentina	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pardirallus sanguinolentus landbecki</i>		Central Chile (Atacama to Llanquihue) and adjacent Argentina	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pardirallus sanguinolentus luridus</i>		Tierra del Fuego and Cape Horn Archipelago	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species			<i>Habroptila wallacii</i>	Invisible Rail	Halmahera I. (n Moluccas)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species			<i>Eulabeornis castaneiventris</i>	Chestnut Rail		Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Eulabeornis castaneiventris sharpei</i>		Aru Islands	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Eulabeornis castaneiventris castaneiventris</i>		Coastal n Australia (n Western Australia to nw Queensland)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species			<i>Megacrex inepta</i>	New Guinea Flightless Rail		Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Megacrex inepta pallida</i>		Coastal n New Guinea (Idenburg River to Sepik River)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Megacrex inepta inepta</i>		Trans-Fly lowlands of se New Guinea	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species			<i>Gallixrex cinerea</i>	Watercock	Lowlands of s and e Asia and Malay Archipelago	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species			<i>Porphyrio porphyrio</i>	Purple Swamphen		Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
group			<i>Porphyrio porphyrio porphyrio</i>	Purple Swamphen (European)	Iberian Peninsula and nw Africa	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	new group
group			<i>Porphyrio porphyrio madagascariensis</i>	Purple Swamphen (African)	Egypt, Africa south of the Sahara and Madagascar	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	new group
group			<i>Porphyrio porphyrio [poliocephalus Group]</i>	Purple Swamphen (Gray-headed)		Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	new group
Clements ssp.			<i>Porphyrio porphyrio caspius</i>		Caspian Sea to nw Iran and Turkey	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Porphyrio porphyrio seistanicus</i>		Iraq and s Iran to Afghanistan, Pakistan and nw India	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Porphyrio porphyrio poliocephalus</i>		India to Sri Lanka, s China, n Thailand, Andaman, Nicobar is.	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
group			<i>Porphyrio porphyrio viridis/indicus</i>	Purple Swamphen (Black-backed)		Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	new group
Clements ssp.			<i>Porphyrio porphyrio viridis</i>		S Myanmar to s Thailand, s China, Malay Pen. and Indochina	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Porphyrio porphyrio indicus</i>		Sumatra, Java, Bali, Borneo and Sulawesi	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
group			<i>Porphyrio porphyrio pulverulentus</i>	Purple Swamphen (Philippine)	Karekelong I. (Talaud Islands) and Philippine Islands	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	new group
group			<i>Porphyrio porphyrio [melanotus Group]</i>	Purple Swamphen (Australasian)		Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	new group
Clements ssp.			<i>Porphyrio porphyrio pelawensis</i>		Palau Islands (Koror and Anguar)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Porphyrio porphyrio melanopterus</i>		Moluccas and Lesser Sundas to Aru Islands and New Guinea	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Porphyrio porphyrio bellus</i>		Extreme sw Australia	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Porphyrio porphyrio melanotus</i>		Australia, New Zealand, Kermadec and Chatham Is.	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Porphyrio porphyrio samoensis</i>		Admiralty Is. to Samoa, New Caledonia, Solomon Is. and Fiji	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species	1	1834	<i>Porphyrio albus</i>	Lord Howe Swamphen	Formerly Lord Howe I. Extinct; last reported 1834	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species			<i>Porphyrio mantelli</i>	Takahe		Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.	1	1894	<i>Porphyrio mantelli mantelli</i>		Formerly North I. (New Zealand). Extinct ca 1894	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Porphyrio mantelli hochstetteri</i>		Mts. of s South I. (New Zealand). On verge of extinction	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species			<i>Porphyrio alleni</i>	Allen's Gallinule	Africa south of the Sahara, Madagascar and Comoro Islands	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species			<i>Porphyrio martinica</i>	Purple Gallinule	Locally from s US to n Argentina and West Indies	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species			<i>Porphyrio flavirostris</i>	Azure Gallinule	E Colombia to s Venezuela, the Guianas, n Argentina and Brazil	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species			<i>Gallinula silvestris</i>	San Cristobal Moorhen	Known from a 1929 specimen from San Cristobal I. (Solomon Is.)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species			<i>Gallinula nesiotis</i>	Tristan Moorhen		Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.	1	1900	<i>Gallinula nesiotis nesiotis</i>		Formerly Tristan da Cunha. Extinct; last reported 1900	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallinula nesiotis comeri</i>		Gough I. (South Atlantic Ocean)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species			<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	Common Moorhen		Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
group			<i>Gallinula chloropus [chloropus Group]</i>	Common Moorhen (Eurasian)		Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	

Clements ssp.			<i>Gallinula chloropus chloropus</i>		Paelearctic; winters to Arabia and s China	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallinula chloropus meridionalis</i>		Africa south of the Sahara and St. Helena I.	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallinula chloropus pyrrhorhoa</i>		Madagascar, Réunion, Mauritius and Comoro Islands	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallinula chloropus orientalis</i>		Seychelles, Andamans, Malay Pen., Indonesia and Philippines	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallinula chloropus guami</i>		N Marianas (Guam, Saipan, Tinian and Pagan)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
group			<i>Gallinula chloropus [galeata Group]</i>	Common Moorhen (American)	SE Canada to w Panama, Bermuda and Galapagos Islands	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	correct error in eBird gro
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallinula chloropus cachinnans</i>		SE Canada to w Panama, Bermuda and Galapagos Islands	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallinula chloropus cerceris</i>		Greater and Lesser Antilles	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallinula chloropus barbadensis</i>		Barbados	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallinula chloropus pauxilla</i>		E Panama to n and w Colombia, arid w Ecuador and nw Peru	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallinula chloropus garmani</i>		Andes of Peru to Chile, Bolivia and nw Argentina	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallinula chloropus galeata</i>		Guianas to n Argentina, Uruguay and Brazil; Trinidad	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
group			<i>Gallinula chloropus sandvicensis</i>	Common Moorhen (Hawaiian)	Hawaiian Islands	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species			<i>Gallinula tenebrosa</i>	Dusky Moorhen		Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallinula tenebrosa frontata</i>		SE Borneo to Sulawesi, s Moluccas, L Sundas, se New Guinea	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallinula tenebrosa neumanni</i>		N New Guinea	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallinula tenebrosa tenebrosa</i>		Locally in sw and e Australia and Tasmania	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species			<i>Gallinula angulata</i>	Lesser Moorhen	Aquatic habitats of Africa south of the Sahara	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species			<i>Gallinula melanops</i>	Spot-flanked Gallinule		Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallinula melanops bogotensis</i>		Temperate Eastern Andes of Colombia	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallinula melanops melanops</i>		Peru to e Bolivia, e Brazil to Uruguay and Paraguay	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallinula melanops crassirostris</i>		Argentina and Chile (except extreme south)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species			<i>Tribonyx ventralis</i>	Black-tailed Native-hen	Aquatic habitats of Australia (except n and e coastal areas)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	name change: genus
species			<i>Tribonyx mortierii</i>	Tasmanian Native-hen	Tasmania	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	name change: genus
species	1	1908	<i>Gallinula pacifica</i>	Samoan Moorhen	Formerly Sava'i I. (w Samoa). Extinct; last reported 1908	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	resequence
species			<i>Fulica cristata</i>	Red-knobbed Coot	S Spain and Morocco; e and s Africa and Madagascar	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species			<i>Fulica armillata</i>	Red-gartered Coot	Paraguay to Uruguay, se Brazil and Tierra del Fuego	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species			<i>Fulica rufifrons</i>	Red-fronted Coot	Paraguay to Uruguay, se Brazil, s Peru and Tierra del Fuego	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species			<i>Fulica gigantea</i>	Giant Coot	Andes of s Peru to n Chile and nw Argentina	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species			<i>Fulica cornuta</i>	Horned Coot	High Andean lakes of sw Bolivia to n Chile and nw Argentina	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species			<i>Fulica atra</i>	Eurasian Coot		Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Fulica atra atra</i>		Paelearctic; winters to Africa, Indonesia and Philippines	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Fulica atra lugubris</i>		Mountains of Java and nw New Guinea	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Fulica atra novaeguinea</i>		Mountains of central New Guinea	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Fulica atra australis</i>		Wetlands of Australia, Tasmania, New Zealand and Buru I.	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species			<i>Fulica alai</i>	Hawaiian Coot	Main Hawaiian Islands (except Lanai)	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species			<i>Fulica americana</i>	American Coot		Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Fulica americana americana</i>		Alaska to nw Costa Rica, Cuba, Jamaica and Grand Cayman I.	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Fulica americana columbiana</i>		Andes of Colombia to n Ecuador	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species			<i>Fulica caribaea</i>	Caribbean Coot	S Bahamas to Greater and Lesser Antilles and extreme n S Am.	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species			<i>Fulica ardesiaca</i>	Slate-colored Coot	Andes of Ecuador to nw Argentina and n Chile	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species			<i>Fulica leucoptera</i>	White-winged Coot	Extreme se Brazil to e Bolivia and south to Tierra del Fuego	Gruiformes	Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	
species			<i>Podica senegalensis</i>	African Finfoot		Gruiformes	Helimithidae (Finfoots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Podica senegalensis senegalensis</i>		Senegal to e Zaire, Uganda, nw Tanzania and Ethiopia	Gruiformes	Helimithidae (Finfoots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Podica senegalensis somereni</i>		Kenya and ne Tanzania	Gruiformes	Helimithidae (Finfoots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Podica senegalensis camerunensis</i>		S Cameroon to Gabon, Congo and n Zaire	Gruiformes	Helimithidae (Finfoots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Podica senegalensis petersii</i>		Angola to se Zaire, Zambia, Mozambique and e South Africa	Gruiformes	Helimithidae (Finfoots)	
species			<i>Heliopais personatus</i>	Masked Finfoot	Bangladesh and ne India to Indochina; winters to Sumatra	Gruiformes	Helimithidae (Finfoots)	
species			<i>Heliomis fulica</i>	Sungrebe	Tropical lowlands of s Mexico to ne Argentina and Brazil	Gruiformes	Helimithidae (Finfoots)	
species			<i>Rhynchotus jubatus</i>	Kagu	New Caledonia	Eurypygiformes	Rhynchotidae (Kagu)	new order
species			<i>Eurypyga helias</i>	Sunbittern		Eurypygiformes	Eurypygidae (Sunbittern)	new order
Clements ssp.			<i>Eurypyga helias major</i>		Extreme s Mexico and Guatemala to w Ecuador	Eurypygiformes	Eurypygidae (Sunbittern)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Eurypyga helias meridionalis</i>		S-central Peru (Junín and Cuzco)	Eurypygiformes	Eurypygidae (Sunbittern)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Eurypyga helias helias</i>		Colombia to Venezuela, Guianas, Amaz. Brazil and e Bolivia	Eurypygiformes	Eurypygidae (Sunbittern)	
species			<i>Otis tarda</i>	Great Bustard		Otidiformes	Otididae (Bustards)	new order
Clements ssp.			<i>Otis tarda tarda</i>		S Paelearctic	Otidiformes	Otididae (Bustards)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Otis tarda dybowskii</i>		SE Russia to Mongolia and ne China	Otidiformes	Otididae (Bustards)	
species			<i>Ardeotis arabs</i>	Arabian Bustard		Otidiformes	Otididae (Bustards)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Ardeotis arabs lynesi</i>		W Morocco (probably extinct)	Otidiformes	Otididae (Bustards)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Ardeotis arabs stieberi</i>		SW Mauritania and Senegambia to ne Sudan	Otidiformes	Otididae (Bustards)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Ardeotis arabs butleri</i>		S Sudan; single record for nw Kenya	Otidiformes	Otididae (Bustards)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Ardeotis arabs arabs</i>		Ethiopia to nw Somalia, sw Saudi Arabia and w Yemen	Otidiformes	Otididae (Bustards)	
species			<i>Ardeotis kori</i>	Kori Bustard		Otidiformes	Otididae (Bustards)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Ardeotis kori struthiunculus</i>		Ethiopia to nw Somalia, se Sudan, ne Uganda and n Tanzania	Otidiformes	Otididae (Bustards)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Ardeotis kori kori</i>		S Angola to Namibia, Botswana, s Zimbabwe and Mozambique	Otidiformes	Otididae (Bustards)	
species			<i>Ardeotis nigriceps</i>	Indian Bustard	Semi-arid grasslands of nw and central India	Otidiformes	Otididae (Bustards)	
species			<i>Ardeotis australis</i>	Australian Bustard	Lowlands of Australia (except sw and se) and s New Guinea	Otidiformes	Otididae (Bustards)	
species			<i>Chlamydotis undulata</i>	Houbara Bustard		Otidiformes	Otididae (Bustards)	
group			<i>Chlamydotis undulata fuertaventurae</i>	Houbara Bustard (Canary Islands)	E Canary Islands (Fuerteventura and Lanzarote)	Otidiformes	Otididae (Bustards)	new group
group			<i>Chlamydotis undulata undulata</i>	Houbara Bustard (North African)	North Africa (Morocco to western Nile Valley)	Otidiformes	Otididae (Bustards)	new group
species			<i>Chlamydotis macqueenii</i>	Macqueen's Bustard	Nile Valley of Egypt to Arabian Peninsula and Pakistan	Otidiformes	Otididae (Bustards)	
species			<i>Neotis ludwigii</i>	Ludwig's Bustard	Extreme sw Angola to Namibia, sw Botswana and South Africa	Otidiformes	Otididae (Bustards)	
species			<i>Neotis denhami</i>	Stanley Bustard		Otidiformes	Otididae (Bustards)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Neotis denhami denhami</i>		SW Mauritania and Senegambia to n Uganda and Ethiopia	Otidiformes	Otididae (Bustards)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Neotis denhami jacksoni</i>		Kenya and w Tanzania to Botswana, Zimbabwe and s Angola	Otidiformes	Otididae (Bustards)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Neotis denhami stanleyi</i>		Swaziland and South Africa	Otidiformes	Otididae (Bustards)	
species			<i>Neotis heuglinii</i>	Heuglin's Bustard	Savanna of Eritrea to s Ethiopia, n Somalia and n Kenya	Otidiformes	Otididae (Bustards)	
species			<i>Neotis nuba</i>	Nubian Bustard	Sahel from w Mauritania to e Sudan	Otidiformes	Otididae (Bustards)	
species			<i>Eupodotis senegalensis</i>	White-bellied Bustard		Otidiformes	Otididae (Bustards)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Eupodotis senegalensis senegalensis</i>		SW Mauritania to Guinea, Central African Rep. and s Sudan	Otidiformes	Otididae (Bustards)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Eupodotis senegalensis canicollis</i>		Ethiopia to Kenya and ne Tanzania	Otidiformes	Otididae (Bustards)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Eupodotis senegalensis erlangeri</i>		S Kenya and w Tanzania	Otidiformes	Otididae (Bustards)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Eupodotis senegalensis mackenziei</i>		E Gabon to s Zaire, e Angola and w Zambia	Otidiformes	Otididae (Bustards)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Eupodotis senegalensis barrowii</i>		Botswana to Transvaal, Swaziland and e Cape Province	Otidiformes	Otididae (Bustards)	
species			<i>Eupodotis caerulescens</i>	Blue Bustard	Acacia and grasslands of South Africa	Otidiformes	Otididae (Bustards)	
species			<i>Eupodotis vigorsii</i>	Karoo Bustard		Otidiformes	Otididae (Bustards)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Eupodotis vigorsii namaqua</i>		Arid s Namibia and nw Cape Province	Otidiformes	Otididae (Bustards)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Eupodotis vigorsii vigorsii</i>		Orange Free State to s Cape Province	Otidiformes	Otididae (Bustards)	

species		<i>Eupodotis rueppellii</i>	Rueppell's Bustard		Otidiformes	Otididae (Bustards)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eupodotis rueppellii rueppellii</i>		Arid coastal sw Angola (Benguela) to nw Namibia	Otidiformes	Otididae (Bustards)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eupodotis rueppellii fitzsimonsi</i>		S Namibia (Malahöhe to Windhoek)	Otidiformes	Otididae (Bustards)	
species		<i>Eupodotis humilis</i>	Little Brown Bustard	Acacia and thornbush of e Ethiopia and n Somalia	Otidiformes	Otididae (Bustards)	
species		<i>Eupodotis savilei</i>	Savile's Bustard	SW Mauritania and Senegal to Nigeria, Chad and s Sudan	Otidiformes	Otididae (Bustards)	
species		<i>Eupodotis gindiana</i>	Buff-crested Bustard	SE Sudan to s Ethiopia, Somalia, Kenya and n Tanzania	Otidiformes	Otididae (Bustards)	
species		<i>Eupodotis ruficrista</i>	Red-crested Bustard	S Angola to ne Namibia, Botswana, s Zambia and n S Africa	Otidiformes	Otididae (Bustards)	
species		<i>Eupodotis afra</i>	Black Bustard	Grasslands of sw Africa (Cape Province)	Otidiformes	Otididae (Bustards)	
species		<i>Eupodotis afrooides</i>	White-quilled Bustard		Otidiformes	Otididae (Bustards)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eupodotis afrooides etoschae</i>		NW Namibia and n Botswana	Otidiformes	Otididae (Bustards)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eupodotis afrooides damarensis</i>		Namibia and central Botswana	Otidiformes	Otididae (Bustards)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eupodotis afrooides afrooides</i>		SE Botswana to ne South Africa and Lesotho	Otidiformes	Otididae (Bustards)	
species		<i>Lissotis melanogaster</i>	Black-bellied Bustard		Otidiformes	Otididae (Bustards)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lissotis melanogaster melanogaster</i>		Senegal to Ethiopia, s Angola and Mozambique	Otidiformes	Otididae (Bustards)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lissotis melanogaster notophila</i>		SE Africa s of the Zambezi to w Zimbabwe and South Africa	Otidiformes	Otididae (Bustards)	
species		<i>Lissotis hartlaubii</i>	Hartlaub's Bustard	E Sudan to Ethiopia, Somalia, ne Uganda and n Tanzania	Otidiformes	Otididae (Bustards)	
species		<i>Houbaropsis bengalensis</i>	Bengal Florican		Otidiformes	Otididae (Bustards)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Houbaropsis bengalensis bengalensis</i>		Grasslands of e and n India and terai of Nepal	Otidiformes	Otididae (Bustards)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Houbaropsis bengalensis blandini</i>		Cambodia to Cochinchina and sw Vietnam	Otidiformes	Otididae (Bustards)	
species		<i>Sypheotides indicus</i>	Lesser Florican	Locally in grasslands of Indian subcontinent	Otidiformes	Otididae (Bustards)	
species		<i>Tetrax tetrax</i>	Little Bustard	S Palearctic region	Otidiformes	Otididae (Bustards)	
species		<i>Aramus guarauna</i>	Limpkin		Gruiformes	Aramidae (Limpkin)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aramus guarauna pictus</i>		Florida, Cuba and Jamaica	Gruiformes	Aramidae (Limpkin)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aramus guarauna elucus</i>		Hispaniola and Puerto Rico	Gruiformes	Aramidae (Limpkin)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aramus guarauna dolosus</i>		SE Mexico to Panama	Gruiformes	Aramidae (Limpkin)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aramus guarauna guarauna</i>		S America (except for arid w coast, Andes and extreme south)	Gruiformes	Aramidae (Limpkin)	
species		<i>Psophia crepitans</i>	Gray-winged Trumpeter		Gruiformes	Psophiidae (Trumpeters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Psophia crepitans napensis</i>		SE Colombia to ne Peru and extreme nw Brazil	Gruiformes	Psophiidae (Trumpeters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Psophia crepitans crepitans</i>		SE Colombia to Venezuela, the Guianas and n Brazil	Gruiformes	Psophiidae (Trumpeters)	
species		<i>Psophia leucoptera</i>	Pale-winged Trumpeter		Gruiformes	Psophiidae (Trumpeters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Psophia leucoptera ochroptera</i>		NW Brazil north of the Amazon and west of Rio Negro	Gruiformes	Psophiidae (Trumpeters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Psophia leucoptera leucoptera</i>		E Peru to central Brazil and ne Bolivia	Gruiformes	Psophiidae (Trumpeters)	
species		<i>Psophia viridis</i>	Dark-winged Trumpeter		Gruiformes	Psophiidae (Trumpeters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Psophia viridis viridis</i>		Brazil s of the Amazon between Rio Madeira and Rio Tapajós	Gruiformes	Psophiidae (Trumpeters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Psophia viridis dextralis</i>		E Brazil s of Amazon between Rio Tapajós and Rio Tocantins	Gruiformes	Psophiidae (Trumpeters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Psophia viridis obscura</i>		NE Brazil south of the Amazon (ne Pará east of Rio Tocantins)	Gruiformes	Psophiidae (Trumpeters)	
species		<i>Balearica regulorum</i>	Gray Crowned-Crane		Gruiformes	Gruidae (Cranes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Balearica regulorum gibbericeps</i>		Uganda and Kenya to n Zimbabwe and n Mozambique	Gruiformes	Gruidae (Cranes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Balearica regulorum regulorum</i>		S Angola and n Namibia to Zimbabwe and e South Africa	Gruiformes	Gruidae (Cranes)	
species		<i>Balearica pavonina</i>	Black Crowned-Crane		Gruiformes	Gruidae (Cranes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Balearica pavonina pavonina</i>		Sub-Saharan Africa (Senegambia to Lake Chad)	Gruiformes	Gruidae (Cranes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Balearica pavonina ceciliae</i>		Sub-Saharan Africa (Chad to Ethiopia and Kenya)	Gruiformes	Gruidae (Cranes)	
species		<i>Anthropoides virgo</i>	Demoiselle Crane	Palearctic; winters in ne Africa and s Asia	Gruiformes	Gruidae (Cranes)	
species		<i>Anthropoides paradiseus</i>	Blue Crane	Locally in n Namibia, s Zimbabwe and South Africa	Gruiformes	Gruidae (Cranes)	
species		<i>Bugeranus carunculatus</i>	Wattled Crane	Patchily distributed ne and s Africa	Gruiformes	Gruidae (Cranes)	
species		<i>Grus leucogeranus</i>	Siberian Crane	Breeds Arctic Siberia; winters to n India and China	Gruiformes	Gruidae (Cranes)	
species		<i>Grus canadensis</i>	Sandhill Crane		Gruiformes	Gruidae (Cranes)	
group		<i>Grus canadensis canadensis</i>	Sandhill Crane (Lesser)	Arctic N America and e Siberia; winters sw US and n Mexico	Gruiformes	Gruidae (Cranes)	
group		<i>Grus canadensis rowani</i>	Sandhill Crane (rowani)	British Columbia to n Ontario; winters to n Mexico	Gruiformes	Gruidae (Cranes)	
group		<i>Grus canadensis tabida</i>	Sandhill Crane (Greater)	Mid-continental North America; winters s US and n Mexico	Gruiformes	Gruidae (Cranes)	
group		<i>Grus canadensis pulla</i>	Sandhill Crane (Mississippi)	Gulf Coast of s US	Gruiformes	Gruidae (Cranes)	
group		<i>Grus canadensis pratensis</i>	Sandhill Crane (Florida)	Georgia and Florida	Gruiformes	Gruidae (Cranes)	
group		<i>Grus canadensis nesiotus</i>	Sandhill Crane (Cuban)	Cuba and Isle of Pines	Gruiformes	Gruidae (Cranes)	
species		<i>Grus antigone</i>	Sarus Crane		Gruiformes	Gruidae (Cranes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grus antigone antigone</i>		N India to Nepal and (formerly?) Bangladesh	Gruiformes	Gruidae (Cranes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grus antigone sharpii</i>		Cambodia and s Laos; winters in Vietnam	Gruiformes	Gruidae (Cranes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grus antigone gilliae</i>		Spottily distributed coastal n Australia (mainly Queensland)	Gruiformes	Gruidae (Cranes)	
species		<i>Grus rubicunda</i>	Brolga	N and e Australia and Trans-Fly of s New Guinea	Gruiformes	Gruidae (Cranes)	
species		<i>Grus vipio</i>	White-naped Crane	Siberia and Manchuria; winters to s China, Korea and Japan	Gruiformes	Gruidae (Cranes)	
species		<i>Grus grus</i>	Common Crane	Breeds n Eurasia; winters to n Africa, s India and SE Asia	Gruiformes	Gruidae (Cranes)	
species		<i>Grus monacha</i>	Hooded Crane	Siberia and nw Manchuria; winters to e China, Korea, and Japan	Gruiformes	Gruidae (Cranes)	
species		<i>Grus americana</i>	Whooping Crane	Breeds n Canada; winters coastal se Texas	Gruiformes	Gruidae (Cranes)	
species		<i>Grus nigricollis</i>	Black-necked Crane	Breeds Tibetan plateau; winters to ne India and s China	Gruiformes	Gruidae (Cranes)	
species		<i>Grus japonensis</i>	Red-crowned Crane	Siberia, Hokkaido and Mongolia; winters e China and Korea	Gruiformes	Gruidae (Cranes)	
species		<i>Cariama cristata</i>	Red-legged Seriema	C and e Brazil to Bolivia, Paraguay and central Argentina	Cariamiformes	Cariamidae (Seriemas)	resequence
species		<i>Chunga burmeisteri</i>	Black-legged Seriema	Chaco of Paraguay and adjacent Bolivia to central Argentina	Cariamiformes	Cariamidae (Seriemas)	resequence
species		<i>Burhinus vermiculatus</i>	Water Thick-knee		Charadriiformes	Burhinidae (Thick-knees)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Burhinus vermiculatus buettikoferi</i>		Liberia to Nigeria and Gabon; vagrant to Senegambia	Charadriiformes	Burhinidae (Thick-knees)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Burhinus vermiculatus vermiculatus</i>		Zaire to Somalia and South Africa	Charadriiformes	Burhinidae (Thick-knees)	
species		<i>Burhinus oedicnemus</i>	Eurasian Thick-knee		Charadriiformes	Burhinidae (Thick-knees)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Burhinus oedicnemus distinctus</i>		W Canary Islands	Charadriiformes	Burhinidae (Thick-knees)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Burhinus oedicnemus insularum</i>		E Canary Islands	Charadriiformes	Burhinidae (Thick-knees)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Burhinus oedicnemus saharae</i>		N Africa, Mediterranean is., Greece, Turkey to Iraq and Iran	Charadriiformes	Burhinidae (Thick-knees)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Burhinus oedicnemus oedicnemus</i>		S Britain and Iberian Peninsula to n Balkans and Caucasus	Charadriiformes	Burhinidae (Thick-knees)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Burhinus oedicnemus harterti</i>		Volga River to Turkestan, Pakistan and extreme nw India	Charadriiformes	Burhinidae (Thick-knees)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Burhinus oedicnemus indicus</i>		India and Sri Lanka to Indochina; winters to Africa and Arabia	Charadriiformes	Burhinidae (Thick-knees)	
species		<i>Burhinus senegalensis</i>	Senegal Thick-knee	Sandy lake and river banks of sub-Saharan Africa	Charadriiformes	Burhinidae (Thick-knees)	
species		<i>Burhinus capensis</i>	Spotted Thick-knee		Charadriiformes	Burhinidae (Thick-knees)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Burhinus capensis maculosus</i>		Senegal to Somalia, Uganda and Kenya	Charadriiformes	Burhinidae (Thick-knees)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Burhinus capensis dodsoni</i>		Coastal Somalia and Saudi Arabia	Charadriiformes	Burhinidae (Thick-knees)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Burhinus capensis capensis</i>		Kenya to South Africa and west from Zambia to Angola	Charadriiformes	Burhinidae (Thick-knees)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Burhinus capensis damarensis</i>		Namibia to Botswana and Cape Province	Charadriiformes	Burhinidae (Thick-knees)	
species		<i>Burhinus bistriatus</i>	Double-striped Thick-knee		Charadriiformes	Burhinidae (Thick-knees)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Burhinus bistriatus bistriatus</i>		Arid s Mexico to nw Costa Rica	Charadriiformes	Burhinidae (Thick-knees)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Burhinus bistriatus dominicensis</i>		Hispaniola	Charadriiformes	Burhinidae (Thick-knees)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Burhinus bistriatus pediacus</i>		Savanna and pastures of n Colombia	Charadriiformes	Burhinidae (Thick-knees)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Burhinus bistriatus vocifer</i>		Venezuela to Guyana and extreme n Brazil	Charadriiformes	Burhinidae (Thick-knees)	
species		<i>Burhinus superciliosus</i>	Peruvian Thick-knee	Arid littoral of sw Ecuador to s Peru; one record from n Chile	Charadriiformes	Burhinidae (Thick-knees)	

species		<i>Burhinus grallarius</i>	Bush Thick-knee	Australia (except arid areas), s New Guinea; vagrant to Tasmania	Charadriiformes	Burhinidae (Thick-knees)	
species		<i>Esacus recurvirostris</i>	Great Thick-knee	SE Iran to Indian subcontinent, Indochina and Hainan I.	Charadriiformes	Burhinidae (Thick-knees)	name change: genus
species		<i>Esacus magnirostris</i>	Beach Thick-knee	Andaman Is. and Malay Pen. to Philippines and Australasia	Charadriiformes	Burhinidae (Thick-knees)	name change: genus
species		<i>Chionis albus</i>	Snowy Sheathbill	S Argentina, s Chile, Antarctic Peninsula and Falkland Islands	Charadriiformes	Chionidae (Sheathbills)	
species		<i>Chionis minor</i>	Black-faced Sheathbill		Charadriiformes	Chionidae (Sheathbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chionis minor marionensis</i>		Marion and Prince Edward islands	Charadriiformes	Chionidae (Sheathbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chionis minor crozetensis</i>		Crozet Islands	Charadriiformes	Chionidae (Sheathbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chionis minor minor</i>		Kerguelen Islands	Charadriiformes	Chionidae (Sheathbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chionis minor nascicornis</i>		Heard and McDonald islands	Charadriiformes	Chionidae (Sheathbills)	
species		<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	Northern Lapwing	Palaearctic; winters to n Africa, India, Myanmar and s China	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
species		<i>Vanellus crassirostris</i>	Long-toed Lapwing		Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vanellus crassirostris crassirostris</i>		S Sudan to e Zaire, n Malawi and w Angola	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vanellus crassirostris leucopterus</i>		Tanzania to Zaire, Angola, n Botswana and ne South Africa	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
species		<i>Vanellus armatus</i>	Blacksmith Plover	Lakes and marshes of eastern and southern Africa	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
species		<i>Vanellus spinosus</i>	Spur-winged Plover	Senegambia to Red Sea, ne Tanzania and e Mediterranean	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
species		<i>Vanellus duvaucelii</i>	River Lapwing	Rivers of India and Nepal to sw China and Indochina	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
species		<i>Vanellus malabaricus</i>	Yellow-wattled Lapwing	Lowlands of s Pakistan, India, Bangladesh and Sri Lanka	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
species		<i>Vanellus tectus</i>	Black-headed Lapwing		Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vanellus tectus tectus</i>		Senegambia to Ethiopia, Kenya and Uganda	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vanellus tectus latifrons</i>		S Somalia to e Kenya	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
species		<i>Vanellus albiceps</i>	White-headed Lapwing	Sandy riverbanks of Africa south of the Sahara	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
species		<i>Vanellus lugubris</i>	Senegal Lapwing	Savanna of Africa south of the Sahara	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
species		<i>Vanellus melanopterus</i>	Black-winged Lapwing		Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vanellus melanopterus melanopterus</i>		Extreme s Sudan to Ethiopia; sw Kenya to central Tanzania	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vanellus melanopterus minor</i>		E Cape Province to ne Transvaal; winters to s Mozambique	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
species		<i>Vanellus coronatus</i>	Crowned Lapwing		Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vanellus coronatus coronatus</i>		Arid brush and deserts of Ethiopia to South Africa	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vanellus coronatus demissus</i>		Arid brush and deserts of Somalia	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
species		<i>Vanellus senegallus</i>	Wattled Lapwing		Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vanellus senegallus senegallus</i>		Senegambia to s Sudan, ne Zaire and n Uganda	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vanellus senegallus major</i>		Eritrea and Ethiopia	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vanellus senegallus lateralis</i>		S Congo and Angola to Mozambique and ne South Africa	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
species		<i>Vanellus melanocephalus</i>	Spot-breasted Lapwing	Montane grasslands of Ethiopia	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
species		<i>Vanellus superciliosus</i>	Brown-chested Lapwing	Ghana to Cameroon and Zaire; winters in e Africa	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
species		<i>Vanellus cinereus</i>	Gray-headed Lapwing	Breeds ne China and Japan; winters to India and SE Asia	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
species		<i>Vanellus indicus</i>	Red-wattled Lapwing		Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vanellus indicus aignerii</i>		SE Turkey to Pakistan	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vanellus indicus indicus</i>		E Pakistan, India, Nepal and Bangladesh	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vanellus indicus lankae</i>		Sri Lanka	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vanellus indicus atronuchalis</i>		NE India and Myanmar to n Malaysia and Indochina	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
species		<i>Vanellus macropterus</i>	Sunda Lapwing	Formerly Sumatra and Java. Last recorded ca 1920	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
species		<i>Vanellus tricolor</i>	Banded Lapwing	Southern Australia and Tasmania	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
species		<i>Vanellus miles</i>	Masked Lapwing		Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vanellus miles miles</i>		New Guinea and n Australia; visitor to s Wallacea	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vanellus miles novaeollandiae</i>		E and se Australia, Tasmania and New Zealand	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
species		<i>Vanellus gregarius</i>	Sociable Lapwing	S-central Russia and Kazakhstan; winters ne Africa to India	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
species		<i>Vanellus leucurus</i>	White-tailed Lapwing	SE Turkey to Afghanistan; winters ne Africa to India	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
species		<i>Vanellus cayanus</i>	Pied Lapwing	S America east of the Andes to se Brazil and ne Argentina	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
species		<i>Vanellus chilensis</i>	Southern Lapwing		Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
group		<i>Vanellus chilensis cayennensis</i>	Southern Lapwing (Northern)	N South America north of the Amazon	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
group		<i>Vanellus chilensis lampronotus</i>	Southern Lapwing (Central South America)	Amazonia s of the Amazon to s Brazil, n Chile and n Argentina	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
group		<i>Vanellus chilensis chilensis/fretensis</i>	Southern Lapwing (Southern South America)		Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vanellus chilensis chilensis</i>		Argentina (Comodoro Rivadavia) to Chile (Chiloé I.)	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vanellus chilensis fretensis</i>		S Argentina and s Chile	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
species		<i>Vanellus resplendens</i>	Andean Lapwing	Andes of sw Colombia to nw Argentina and n Chile	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
species		<i>Erythrogonys cinctus</i>	Red-kneed Dotterel	Australia (except arid areas) and s New Guinea	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
species		<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>	Black-bellied Plover	Holarctic; almost cosmopolitan post-breeding dispersal	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
species		<i>Pluvialis apricaria</i>	European Golden-Plover		Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pluvialis apricaria alifrons</i>		E-central Greenland, Iceland and Faeroes to Taymyr Peninsula	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pluvialis apricaria apricaria</i>		Br. Isles to Baltic Pen.; winters Mediterranean and Persian Gulf	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
species		<i>Pluvialis dominica</i>	American Golden-Plover	Breeds Arctic North America; winters s South America	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
species		<i>Pluvialis fulva</i>	Pacific Golden-Plover	Siberia and w Alaska; winters to Africa, s Asia and Australasia	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
species		<i>Charadrius obscurus</i>	Red-breasted Dotterel		Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Charadrius obscurus aquilonius</i>		North I. (New Zealand)	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Charadrius obscurus obscurus</i>		Stewart I. (New Zealand)	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
species		<i>Charadrius mongolus</i>	Lesser Sand-Plover		Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
group		<i>Charadrius mongolus atrifrons Group</i>	Lesser Sand-Plover (Tibetan)		Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Charadrius mongolus pamirensis</i>		Pamirs to w China (w Xinjiang); winters to Africa and w India	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Charadrius mongolus atrifrons</i>		Himalayas and s Tibet; winters from India to Sumatra	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Charadrius mongolus schaeferi</i>		E Tibet to s Mongolia; winters Thailand to Greater Sundas	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
group		<i>Charadrius mongolus mongolus/stegmanni</i>	Lesser Sand-Plover (Mongolian)		Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Charadrius mongolus mongolus</i>		E Siberia and Russian Far East; winters Taiwan to Australia	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Charadrius mongolus stegmanni</i>		Kamchatka to Chukotsk Peninsula; winters to Australia	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
species		<i>Charadrius leschenaultii</i>	Greater Sand-Plover		Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Charadrius leschenaultii columbinus</i>		Turkey to s Afghanistan; winters se Mediterranean and Red Sea	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Charadrius leschenaultii crassirostris</i>		Transcaspia to se Kazakhstan; winters to South Africa	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Charadrius leschenaultii leschenaultii</i>		W China to s Mongolia and s Siberia; winters Australasia	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
species		<i>Charadrius asiaticus</i>	Caspian Plover	Caspian Sea to extreme w China; winters in e and s Africa	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
species		<i>Charadrius collaris</i>	Collared Plover	Mexico to n Argentina and central Chile	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
species		<i>Charadrius alticola</i>	Puna Plover	Andes of Peru to nw Argentina and n Chile	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
species		<i>Charadrius falklandicus</i>	Two-banded Plover	S Chile, Argentina and Falkland Islands; winters to s Brazil	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
species		<i>Charadrius bicinctus</i>	Double-banded Plover		Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Charadrius bicinctus bicinctus</i>		New Zealand and Chatham Islands; winters to Australasia	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Charadrius bicinctus exilis</i>		Auckland Islands	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
species		<i>Charadrius pecuarius</i>	Kittlitz's Plover	Africa south of the Sahara, ne Egypt and Madagascar	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
species		<i>Charadrius ruficapillus</i>	Red-capped Plover	Australia (except arid areas) and Tasmania	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
species		<i>Charadrius peronii</i>	Malaysian Plover	Sandy coasts of SE Asia to Philippines and Indonesia	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
species		<i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i>	Snowy Plover		Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	

group			<i>Charadrius alexandrinus alexandrinus/dealbatus</i>	Snowy Plover (Kentish)		Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Charadrius alexandrinus alexandrinus</i>		W Palearctic to ne China; winters to Africa, s Asia, Indonesia	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Charadrius alexandrinus dealbatus</i>		S Japan, Ryukyu Is. and e China; winters to Philippines, Borneo	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
group			<i>Charadrius alexandrinus seebohmi</i>	Snowy Plover (Indian)	SE India and Sri Lanka	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	new group
group			<i>Charadrius alexandrinus nivosus</i>	Snowy Plover (Snowy)	US to Mexico and West Indies; winters to Panama	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
group			<i>Charadrius alexandrinus occidentalis</i>	Snowy Plover (Peruvian)	Coastal Peru to s-central Chile	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
species			<i>Charadrius javanicus</i>	Javan Plover	Coastal lowlands of Java, Bali and Kangean Islands	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
species			<i>Charadrius wilsonia</i>	Wilson's Plover		Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Charadrius wilsonia wilsonia</i>		Coastal e US to Belize and West Indies; winters to e Brazil	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Charadrius wilsonia beldingi</i>		Pacific coast of Baja California to s Peru	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Charadrius wilsonia cinnamominus</i>		Colombia to French Guiana; Netherlands Antilles	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
species			<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>	Common Ringed Plover		Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Charadrius hiaticula hiaticula</i>		NE Canada and Greenland to Scandinavia; winters to Africa	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Charadrius hiaticula tundrae</i>		Russia and Siberia; winters Caspian Sea, sw Asia to S Africa	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
species			<i>Charadrius semipalmatus</i>	Semipalmated Plover	Breeds n N America; winters to s S America and Hawaiian Is.	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
species			<i>Charadrius placidus</i>	Long-billed Plover	Breeds e Asia; winters to India and Indochina	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
species			<i>Charadrius melodus</i>	Piping Plover	E Canada and US; winters se US, Bahamas and Gr. Antilles	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
species			<i>Charadrius thoracicus</i>	Madagascar Plover	Coastal sw Madagascar	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
species			<i>Charadrius dubius</i>	Little Ringed Plover		Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
group			<i>Charadrius dubius curonicus</i>	Little Ringed Plover (Northern)	Palearctic; winters to Africa, Arabia, e China and Indonesia	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	new group
group			<i>Charadrius dubius jerdoni</i>	Little Ringed Plover (Indian)	India and SE Asia	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	new group
Clements ssp.			<i>Charadrius dubius dubius</i>		Philippines to New Guinea and Bismarck Archipelago	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
species			<i>Charadrius tricollaris</i>	Three-banded Plover		Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Charadrius tricollaris tricollaris</i>		Ethiopia to Tanzania, Gabon, Chad and South Africa	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Charadrius tricollaris bifrontatus</i>		Madagascar	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
species			<i>Charadrius forbesi</i>	Forbes's Plover	Grasslands and rocky hillsides of west and central Africa	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
species			<i>Charadrius marginatus</i>	White-fronted Plover		Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Charadrius marginatus mehowi</i>		Africa s of Sahara to n Angola, Botswana and Mozambique	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Charadrius marginatus marginatus</i>		S Angola to sw Cape Province	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Charadrius marginatus arenaceus</i>		S Mozambique to s Cape Province	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Charadrius marginatus tenellus</i>		Madagascar	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
species			<i>Charadrius pallidus</i>	Chestnut-banded Plover		Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Charadrius pallidus venustus</i>		Rift Valley soda lakes on Kenya/Tanzania border	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Charadrius pallidus pallidus</i>		Locally in southern Africa	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
species			<i>Charadrius vociferus</i>	Killdeer		Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Charadrius vociferus vociferus</i>		Canada, US and Mexico; winters to nw South America	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Charadrius vociferus ternominatus</i>		Greater Antilles	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Charadrius vociferus peruvianus</i>		Peru and nw Chile	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
species			<i>Charadrius montanus</i>	Mountain Plover	Great Plains of w Canada to sw US; winters to n Mexico	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
species			<i>Charadrius veredus</i>	Oriental Plover	Siberia to Manchuria and Mongolia; winters to Australasia	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
species			<i>Charadrius morinellus</i>	Eurasian Dotterel	W Alaska and n Palearctic; winters North Africa to w Iran	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
species			<i>Charadrius sanctaehelenae</i>	St. Helena Plover	St. Helena I. (s Atlantic Ocean)	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
species			<i>Charadrius modestus</i>	Rufous-chested Dotterel	Tierra del Fuego and Falkland Islands; winters to se Brazil	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
species			<i>Thinornis cucullatus</i>	Hooded Plover	Coastal s Australia, Tasmania and islands in Bass Strait	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
species			<i>Thinornis novaeseelandiae</i>	Shore Plover	Rangitara I. (Chatham Islands off New Zealand)	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
species			<i>Elsemyornis melanops</i>	Black-fronted Dotterel	Australia (except arid areas), Tasmania and New Zealand	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
species			<i>Peltohyas australis</i>	Inland Dotterel	Arid interior of s Australia	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
species			<i>Anarhynchus frontalis</i>	Wrybill	Breeds n South I. (New Zealand); winters North I.	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
species			<i>Phegornis mitchellii</i>	Diademed Sandpiper-Plover	High elevation bogs of s Peru to w Argentina and Chile	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
species			<i>Oreopholus ruficollis</i>	Tawny-throated Dotterel		Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Oreopholus ruficollis pallidus</i>		Arid littoral of sw Ecuador and n Peru	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Oreopholus ruficollis ruficollis</i>		Coastal central Peru to Tierra del Fuego; winters to se Brazil	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)	
species			<i>Pluvianellus socialis</i>	Magellanic Plover	Lagoons and ponds of extreme s Argentina and Chile	Charadriiformes	Pluvianellidae (Magellanic Plover)	
species			<i>Dromas ardeola</i>	Crab Plover	Coastal n Indian Ocean; ranges to Madagascar and Andaman Is.	Charadriiformes	Dromadidae (Crab Plover)	
species			<i>Haematopus ostralegus</i>	Eurasian Oystercatcher		Charadriiformes	Haematopodidae (Oystercatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Haematopus ostralegus ostralegus</i>		Iceland and Scandinavia to s Europe; winters to Africa	Charadriiformes	Haematopodidae (Oystercatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Haematopus ostralegus longipes</i>		Russia to Siberia and south to Caspian Sea and Aral Sea	Charadriiformes	Haematopodidae (Oystercatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Haematopus ostralegus osculans</i>		Kamchatka Peninsula and North Korea; winters e China	Charadriiformes	Haematopodidae (Oystercatchers)	
species			<i>Haematopus longirostris</i>	Pied Oystercatcher	Coastal Australia, Tasmania and s New Guinea, Aru and Kai Is.	Charadriiformes	Haematopodidae (Oystercatchers)	
species			<i>Haematopus finschi</i>	South Island Oystercatcher	Highlands of South I. (New Zealand); winters to North I.	Charadriiformes	Haematopodidae (Oystercatchers)	
species			<i>Haematopus chathamensis</i>	Chatham Oystercatcher	Chatham Islands (Chatham, Mangere, Rangitira and Pitt)	Charadriiformes	Haematopodidae (Oystercatchers)	
species			<i>Haematopus unicolor</i>	Variable Oystercatcher	Coasts and islands of New Zealand	Charadriiformes	Haematopodidae (Oystercatchers)	
species			<i>Haematopus fuliginosus</i>	Sooty Oystercatcher		Charadriiformes	Haematopodidae (Oystercatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Haematopus fuliginosus ophthalmicus</i>		Coasts and islands of n Australia (Shark Bay to Lady Elliot I.)	Charadriiformes	Haematopodidae (Oystercatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Haematopus fuliginosus fuliginosus</i>		Coasts and islands of s Australia (n to Brisbane); Tasmania	Charadriiformes	Haematopodidae (Oystercatchers)	
species			<i>Haematopus palliatus</i>	American Oystercatcher		Charadriiformes	Haematopodidae (Oystercatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Haematopus palliatus palliatus</i>		Seacoasts and islands of US to s S America and West Indies	Charadriiformes	Haematopodidae (Oystercatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Haematopus palliatus galapagensis</i>		Galapagos Islands	Charadriiformes	Haematopodidae (Oystercatchers)	
species	1	1950	<i>Haematopus meadewaldoi</i>	Canarian Oystercatcher	Formerly Canary Is. Extinct; last reported 1950	Charadriiformes	Haematopodidae (Oystercatchers)	
species			<i>Haematopus moquini</i>	African Oystercatcher	Coasts of s Africa (n Namibia to e Cape Province)	Charadriiformes	Haematopodidae (Oystercatchers)	
species			<i>Haematopus ater</i>	Blackish Oystercatcher	N Peru to Tierra del Fuego and Falkland Is.; winters to Uruguay	Charadriiformes	Haematopodidae (Oystercatchers)	
species			<i>Haematopus leucopodus</i>	Magellanic Oystercatcher	S-c Chile and Argentina to Cape Horn Arch. and Falkland Is.	Charadriiformes	Haematopodidae (Oystercatchers)	
species			<i>Haematopus bachmani</i>	Black Oystercatcher	W Aleutians to central Baja Calif. and Los Coronados Islands	Charadriiformes	Haematopodidae (Oystercatchers)	
species			<i>Ibidorhyncha struthersii</i>	Ibisbill	Rocky mountain streams and rivers of central Asia	Charadriiformes	Ibidorhynchidae (Ibisbill)	
species			<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>	Black-winged Stilt	Mediterranean and sub-Saharan Africa to SE Asia and Taiwan	Charadriiformes	Recurvirostridae (Stilts and Avocets)	
species			<i>Himantopus leucocephalus</i>	Pied Stilt	Indonesia to Australia and New Zealand; winters to Philippines	Charadriiformes	Recurvirostridae (Stilts and Avocets)	
species			<i>Himantopus novaeseelandiae</i>	Black Stilt	MacKenzie Basin (South I., New Zealand); winters to North I.	Charadriiformes	Recurvirostridae (Stilts and Avocets)	
species			<i>Himantopus mexicanus</i>	Black-necked Stilt		Charadriiformes	Recurvirostridae (Stilts and Avocets)	
group			<i>Himantopus mexicanus mexicanus</i>	Black-necked Stilt (Black-necked)	W and s US to e Ecuador, sw Peru and ne Brazil; West Indies	Charadriiformes	Recurvirostridae (Stilts and Avocets)	
group			<i>Himantopus mexicanus knudseni</i>	Black-necked Stilt (Hawaiian)	Hawaiian Islands	Charadriiformes	Recurvirostridae (Stilts and Avocets)	
group			<i>Himantopus mexicanus melanurus</i>	Black-necked Stilt (White-backed)	N Chile and e-central Peru to se Brazil and c Argentina	Charadriiformes	Recurvirostridae (Stilts and Avocets)	
species			<i>Cladorhynchus leucocephalus</i>	Banded Stilt	Inland salt lakes of sw and s-central Australia	Charadriiformes	Recurvirostridae (Stilts and Avocets)	
species			<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>	Pied Avocet	N Africa and Eurasia; winters to South Africa and s Asia	Charadriiformes	Recurvirostridae (Stilts and Avocets)	
species			<i>Recurvirostra novaehollandiae</i>	Red-necked Avocet	Locally in Australia; vagrant to Tasmania and New Zealand	Charadriiformes	Recurvirostridae (Stilts and Avocets)	
species			<i>Recurvirostra andina</i>	Andean Avocet	Andes of s Peru to nw Argentina and n Chile	Charadriiformes	Recurvirostridae (Stilts and Avocets)	
species			<i>Recurvirostra americana</i>	American Avocet	S Canada to n Mexico; winters s US to Costa Rica and Cuba	Charadriiformes	Recurvirostridae (Stilts and Avocets)	
species			<i>Microparra capensis</i>	Lesser Jacana	Lakes, ponds and marshes of Africa south of the Sahara	Charadriiformes	Jacaniidae (Jacanas)	
species			<i>Actophilornis africanus</i>	African Jacana	Lakes, ponds and marshes of Africa south of the Sahara	Charadriiformes	Jacaniidae (Jacanas)	

species			<i>Actophilornis albinucha</i>	Madagascar Jacana	Lakes, ponds and marshes of Madagascar	Charadriiformes	Jacaniidae (Jacanas)	
species			<i>Irediparra gallinacea</i>	Comb-crested Jacana		Charadriiformes	Jacaniidae (Jacanas)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Irediparra gallinacea gallinacea</i>		S Borneo, Sulawesi, Mindanao, Moluccas and Lesser Sundas	Charadriiformes	Jacaniidae (Jacanas)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Irediparra gallinacea novaeguinae</i>		N and central New Guinea, Misool I. and Aru Islands	Charadriiformes	Jacaniidae (Jacanas)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Irediparra gallinacea novaehollandiae</i>		S New Guinea, D'Entrecasteaux Arch. and n and e Australia	Charadriiformes	Jacaniidae (Jacanas)	
species			<i>Hydrophasianus chirurgus</i>	Pheasant-tailed Jacana	Swamps and marshes of India, SE Asia and Philippine Islands	Charadriiformes	Jacaniidae (Jacanas)	
species			<i>Metopidius indicus</i>	Bronze-winged Jacana	Lowlands of India to sw China, SE Asia, Sumatra and Java	Charadriiformes	Jacaniidae (Jacanas)	
species			<i>Jacana spinosa</i>	Northern Jacana		Charadriiformes	Jacaniidae (Jacanas)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Jacana spinosa gymnostoma</i>		N Mexico to Chiapas, Yucatán Peninsula and Cozumel I.	Charadriiformes	Jacaniidae (Jacanas)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Jacana spinosa spinosa</i>		Belize and Guatemala to w Panama	Charadriiformes	Jacaniidae (Jacanas)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Jacana spinosa violacea</i>		Cuba, Isle of Pines, Jamaica and Hispaniola	Charadriiformes	Jacaniidae (Jacanas)	
species			<i>Jacana jacana</i>	Wattled Jacana		Charadriiformes	Jacaniidae (Jacanas)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Jacana jacana hypomelaena</i>		W-central Panama to n Colombia	Charadriiformes	Jacaniidae (Jacanas)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Jacana jacana melanopygia</i>		W Colombia to w Venezuela	Charadriiformes	Jacaniidae (Jacanas)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Jacana jacana jacana</i>		SE Colombia to the Guianas, Brazil, Uruguay and n Argentina	Charadriiformes	Jacaniidae (Jacanas)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Jacana jacana intermedia</i>		N and central Venezuela	Charadriiformes	Jacaniidae (Jacanas)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Jacana jacana scapularis</i>		Lowlands of w Ecuador and nw Peru	Charadriiformes	Jacaniidae (Jacanas)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Jacana jacana peruviana</i>		NE Peru (lower Río Ucayali) and adjacent nw Brazil	Charadriiformes	Jacaniidae (Jacanas)	
species			<i>Xenus cinereus</i>	Terek Sandpiper	N Eurasia; winters to s Africa, s Asia, Philippines, n Australia	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	Common Sandpiper	Palaearctic; winters to s Africa, c Asia, Philippines and Australia	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Actitis macularius</i>	Spotted Sandpiper	Breeds North America; winters to s South America	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Tringa ochropus</i>	Green Sandpiper	N Eurasia; winters to s Africa, s Asia, Philippines and Australia	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Tringa solitaria</i>	Solitary Sandpiper		Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
group			<i>Tringa solitaria solitaria</i>	Solitary Sandpiper (Eastern)	E British Columbia to Labrador; winters Cent. and S America	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
group			<i>Tringa solitaria cinnamomea</i>	Solitary Sandpiper (Western)	Alaska and w Canada; winters n South America to Argentina	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Tringa brevipes</i>	Gray-tailed Tattler	Mountains of Siberia; winters to SE Asia and Australasia	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Tringa incana</i>	Wandering Tattler	Siberia and Alaska; winters to n S Am., Hawaii and sw Oceania	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Tringa erythropus</i>	Spotted Redshank	Breeds n Eurasia; winters Mediterranean region to SE Asia	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>	Greater Yellowlegs	Alaska and Canada; winters to s South America	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Tringa nebularia</i>	Common Greenshank	Palaearctic; winters to s Africa, s Asia, Philippines and Australia	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Tringa guttifer</i>	Nordmann's Greenshank	E Siberia; winters SE Asia to Philippines and Indonesia	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Tringa semipalmata</i>	Willet		Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
group			<i>Tringa semipalmata semipalmata</i>	Willet (Eastern)	SE Canada to Gulf Coast and West Indies; winters to s Brazil	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
group			<i>Tringa semipalmata inornata</i>	Willet (Western)	Central Canada to Nebraska and Colorado; winters to n Chile	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Tringa flavipes</i>	Lesser Yellowlegs	Alaska and Canada; winters to Tierra del Fuego and Galapagos	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>	Marsh Sandpiper	Palaearctic; winters to s Africa, s Asia and Australasia	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Tringa glareola</i>	Wood Sandpiper	Breeds n Eurasia; winters to s Africa, s Asia and Australia	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Tringa totanus</i>	Common Redshank		Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Tringa totanus robusta</i>		Iceland, Faeroes and Scotland; winters Br. Isles and w Europe	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Tringa totanus totanus</i>		Scandinavia to Iberia; winters to Africa, India and Indonesia	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Tringa totanus ussuriensis</i>		Siberia and Mongolia to e Russia; winters to Africa and India	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Tringa totanus terrinotae</i>		S Manchuria; winters in SE Asia	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Tringa totanus craggi</i>		NW China (nw Xinjiang); winter grounds unknown	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Tringa totanus eurhinus</i>		Pamir Mountains to n India and Tibet; winters in India	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Prosobonia cancellata</i>	Tuamotu Sandpiper	Isolated islands in Tuamotu Archipelago (French Polynesia)	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species	1	1790	<i>Prosobonia leucoptera</i>	White-winged Sandpiper	Formerly Tahitia and Moorea. Extinct; last reported 1790	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Bartramia longicauda</i>	Upland Sandpiper	Breeds Alaska to s US; winters in South America	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Numenius minutus</i>	Little Curlew	Siberia; winters to Philippines, Indonesia and n Australia	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Numenius borealis</i>	Eskimo Curlew	Canadian Arctic; winters to s South America (possibly extinct)	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>	Whimbrel		Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
group			<i>Numenius phaeopus phaeopus/alboaxillaris</i>	Whimbrel (European)		Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Numenius phaeopus phaeopus</i>		NW Palaearctic; winters to Africa and India	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Numenius phaeopus alboaxillaris</i>		Steppes n of Caspian Sea; winters coastal w Indian Ocean	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
group			<i>Numenius phaeopus variegatus</i>	Whimbrel (Siberian)	Siberia; winters to India, Philippines, Indonesia and Australia	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
group			<i>Numenius phaeopus hudsonicus</i>	Whimbrel (American)	Alaska to n Canada; winters to s South America	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Numenius tahitiensis</i>	Bristle-thighed Curlew	Breeds w Alaska; winters Hawaii and Micronesia to Polynesia	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Numenius madagascariensis</i>	Far Eastern Curlew	Breeds ne Asia; winters to Philippines, Indonesia and Australia	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Numenius tenuirostris</i>	Slender-billed Curlew	Breeds sw Siberia and n Kazakstan; winters nw Africa	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Numenius arquata</i>	Eurasian Curlew		Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Numenius arquata arquata</i>		British Isles to Ural Mts.; winters to nw Africa and India	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Numenius arquata orientalis</i>		E Russia, Manchuria; winters to Africa, SE Asia and Indonesia	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Numenius americanus</i>	Long-billed Curlew		Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Numenius americanus parvus</i>		SW Canada to California; winters to Mexico	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Numenius americanus americanus</i>		W US; winters to Central America	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Limosa limosa</i>	Black-tailed Godwit		Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
group			<i>Limosa limosa islandica</i>	Black-tailed Godwit (Icelandic)	Iceland, Faeroe Is. and Shetland Is.; winters to sw Europe	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	new group
group			<i>Limosa limosa limosa</i>	Black-tailed Godwit (European)	W Palaearctic; winters to sub-Saharan Africa and India	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	new group
group			<i>Limosa limosa melanuroides</i>	Black-tailed Godwit (Siberian)	E Palaearctic; winters to SE Asia, Philippines and Australia	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	new group
species			<i>Limosa haemastica</i>	Hudsonian Godwit	Canadian Arctic; winters Atlantic coast of s South America	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Limosa lapponica</i>	Bar-tailed Godwit		Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
group			<i>Limosa lapponica lapponica</i>	Bar-tailed Godwit (European)	Lapland to Taymyr Peninsula; winters to Africa and India	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
group			<i>Limosa lapponica baueri/menzbieri</i>	Bar-tailed Godwit (Siberian)		Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	name change: group
Clements ssp.			<i>Limosa lapponica menzbieri</i>		N Siberia; winters SE Asia to coastal Australia, Tasmania	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Limosa lapponica baueri</i>		NE Siberia to w Alaska; winters China to New Zealand	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Limosa fedoa</i>	Marbled Godwit		Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Limosa fedoa beringiae</i>		Alaskan Peninsula; winters coastal Washington to California	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Limosa fedoa fedoa</i>		Great Plains of North America; winters to Argentina and Chile	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Arenaria interpres</i>	Ruddy Turnstone		Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Arenaria interpres interpres</i>		Alaska, n N Am. and n Eurasia, winters to Africa, Australasia	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Arenaria interpres morinella</i>		NE Alaska and Arctic Canada; winters se US to s S America	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Arenaria melanocephala</i>	Black Turnstone	Breeds coastal Alaska; winters se Alaska to nw Mexico	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Aphriza virgata</i>	Surfbird	Breeds Alaska and Yukon; winters to Straits of Magellan	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Calidris tenuirostris</i>	Great Knot	NE Siberia; winters to India, SE Asia, Philippines and Australia	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Calidris canutus</i>	Red Knot		Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Calidris canutus canutus</i>		Siberia; winters to South Africa and Australasia	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Calidris canutus piersmai</i>		New Siberian Archipelago; winters to Australasia	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Calidris canutus rogersi</i>		Chukotsk Peninsula (Russia); winters Australasia	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Calidris canutus roselaari</i>		Wrangel I. (Russia) and nw Alaska; winters to n Venezuela	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	

Clements ssp.			<i>Calidris canutus rufa</i>		Canadian low Arctic; winters to s South America	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Calidris canutus islandica</i>		Canadian high Arctic and n Greenland; winters in w Europe	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Calidris alba</i>	Sanderling	Breeds Holarctic; worldwide coastal post-breeding dispersal	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Calidris pusilla</i>	Semipalmated Sandpiper	Breeds Arctic North America; winters to s South America	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Calidris mauri</i>	Western Sandpiper	Breeds Siberia and Alaska; winters to n South America	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Calidris ruficollis</i>	Red-necked Stint	Breeds Siberia and Alaska; disperses to s Asia and Australasia	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Calidris minuta</i>	Little Stint	N Palearctic; winters to Africa and Indian subcontinent	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Calidris temminckii</i>	Temminck's Stint	N Palearctic; winters to Africa, Indonesia and Philippines	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Calidris subminuta</i>	Long-toed Stint	NE Palearctic; winters SE Asia to Philippines and Australia	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Calidris minutilla</i>	Least Sandpiper	Breeds n N America; winters to s S America and Hawaiian Is.	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Calidris fuscicollis</i>	White-rumped Sandpiper	Breeds Arctic North America; winters to Tierra del Fuego	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Calidris bairdii</i>	Baird's Sandpiper	Siberia, n Alaska to Greenland; winters in Andes to s S America	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Calidris melanotos</i>	Pectoral Sandpiper	Arctic N America and Siberia; winters to s S America, Australia	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Calidris acuminata</i>	Sharp-tailed Sandpiper	Breeds ne Siberia; winters in Australasia and Polynesia	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Calidris maritima</i>	Purple Sandpiper	Holarctic tundra; winters coastal e US and nw Europe	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Calidris ptilocnemis</i>	Rock Sandpiper		Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
group			<i>Calidris ptilocnemis quarta</i>	Rock Sandpiper (Kuril Is.)	Kuril Islands, s Kamchatka Pen. and Komandorskiye Islands	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	new group
group			<i>Calidris ptilocnemis tschuktschorum</i>	Rock Sandpiper (Bering Sea Is.)	Chukotsk Pen. to w Alaska; winters nw N Am. and e Japan	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
group			<i>Calidris ptilocnemis ptilocnemis</i>	Rock Sandpiper (Pribilof Is.)	Pribilof, St. Matthew and Hall islands; winters Alaska Pen.	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
group			<i>Calidris ptilocnemis couesi</i>	Rock Sandpiper (Pacific Coast)	Aleutian Islands and Alaska Peninsula	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Calidris alpina</i>	Dunlin		Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
group			<i>Calidris alpina pacifica/arctica</i>	Dunlin (Pacific)		Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Calidris alpina arctica</i>		NW Alaska and nw Canada; winters e China, Korea and Japan	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Calidris alpina pacifica</i>		SW Alaska; winters in w US and w Mexico	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
group			<i>Calidris alpina hudsonia</i>	Dunlin (Eastern)	Central Canada; winters se US and e Mexico	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
group			<i>Calidris alpina arctica</i>	Dunlin (Greenland)	NE Greenland; winters mainly nw Africa	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Calidris alpina schinzii</i>		Greenland and Iceland to s Scandinavia; winters to nw Africa	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Calidris alpina alpina</i>		Scandinavia to e Russia; winters to Mediterranean and India	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Calidris alpina sakhalina</i>		Russia to Chukotsk Pen.; winters China, Japan and Taiwan	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Calidris alpina actites</i>		N Sakhalin; wintering grounds unknown	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Calidris alpina kistchinskii</i>		Sea of Okhotsk to Kuril Islands; wintering grounds unknown	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>	Curlow Sandpiper	Arctic Siberia; winters to s Africa, SE Asia and Australasia	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Calidris himantopus</i>	Stilt Sandpiper	Breeds n North America; winters sw US to s South America	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Euryrhynchus pygmeus</i>	Spoon-billed Sandpiper	Breeds ne Siberia; winters in SE Asia	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Limicola falcinellus</i>	Broad-billed Sandpiper		Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Limicola falcinellus falcinellus</i>		Scandinavia and nw Russia; winters to s Africa and India	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Limicola falcinellus sibirica</i>		N Russia; winters to India, SE Asia, Philippines and Australia	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Tryngites subruficollis</i>	Buff-breasted Sandpiper	Breeds Arctic North America; winters in s South America	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Philomachus pugnax</i>	Ruff	Breeds n Palearctic; winters to s Africa, s Asia and Australia	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Limnodromus griseus</i>	Short-billed Dowitcher		Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
group			<i>Limnodromus griseus griseus</i>	Short-billed Dowitcher (Atlantic)	Quebec and Labrador; winters coastal e US to Brazil	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
group			<i>Limnodromus griseus hendersoni</i>	Short-billed Dowitcher (Prairie)	Plains of central Canada; winters se US to Panama	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
group			<i>Limnodromus griseus caurinus</i>	Short-billed Dowitcher (Pacific)	S Alaska and s Yukon; winters coastal w US to s Peru	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Limnodromus scolopaceus</i>	Long-billed Dowitcher	Breeds Siberia and Alaska; winters s US to Panama	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Limnodromus semipalmatus</i>	Asian Dowitcher	Siberia and Manchuria; winters to s Asia and n Australia	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species	1	1870	<i>Coenocorypha barrierensis</i>	North Island Snipe	North I., Browns I., and Little Barrier I., New Zealand; extinct	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species	1	1964	<i>Coenocorypha iredalei</i>	South Island Snipe	Islands off Stewart I. (New Zealand); apparently extinct	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species	1	1800	<i>Coenocorypha chathamica</i>	Forbes's Snipe	formerly Chatham Islands; extinct	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Coenocorypha pusilla</i>	Chatham Islands Snipe	Chatham Islands (Rangitara, Mangere and Star Keys)	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Coenocorypha huegeli</i>	Snares Island Snipe	Snares Islands (Northeast, Broughton and Alert Stack)	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Coenocorypha aucklandica</i>	Subantarctic Snipe		Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Coenocorypha aucklandica aucklandica</i>		Auckland Islands	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Coenocorypha aucklandica meinertzhagenae</i>		Antipodes Islands	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Coenocorypha aucklandica ssp.</i>		Undescribed form from Campbell Islands	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Lymnocyrtus minimus</i>	Jack Snipe	Scandinavia to Siberia; winters tropical Africa and SE Asia	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Gallinago solitaria</i>	Solitary Snipe		Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallinago solitaria solitaria</i>		High mts. of central Asia; winters to Pakistan and n India	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallinago solitaria japonica</i>		Sakhalin and ne China; winters Korea, Japan and e China	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Gallinago hardwickii</i>	Latham's Snipe	Sakhalin and Japan; winters e Australia, Tasmania, New Guinea	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Gallinago nemoricola</i>	Wood Snipe	Breeds Himalayas and Tibet; winters in India and SE Asia	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Gallinago media</i>	Great Snipe	Breeds n Palearctic region; winters in sub-Saharan Africa	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Gallinago delicata</i>	Wilson's Snipe	Aleutian Is. and Alaska to s US; winters to n South America	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	Common Snipe		Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallinago gallinago faeroensis</i>		Iceland, Faeroe, Orkney and Shetland is.; winters in British Is.	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallinago gallinago gallinago</i>		N Palearctic and Aleutians; winters to Africa, India, Indonesia	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Gallinago paraguaiae</i>	South American Snipe		Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
group			<i>Gallinago paraguaiae paraguaiae</i>	South American Snipe (South American)	E Colombia to the Guianas, Brazil, n Argentina and Trinidad	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
group			<i>Gallinago paraguaiae magellanica</i>	South American Snipe (Magellanic)	C Chile and Argentina to Tierra del Fuego and Falkland Islands	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Gallinago andina</i>	Puna Snipe	Andes of n Peru to nw Argentina and n Chile	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Gallinago nobilis</i>	Noble Snipe	Andes of Colombia to sw Venezuela, Ecuador and n Peru	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Gallinago undulata</i>	Giant Snipe		Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallinago undulata undulata</i>		Colombia to Venezuela, the Guianas and adjacent n Brazil	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallinago undulata gigantea</i>		E Bolivia to Paraguay, se Brazil and ne Argentina	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Gallinago jamesoni</i>	Andean Snipe	Andes of Colombia to w Venezuela and e Bolivia	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Gallinago stricklandii</i>	Fuegian Snipe	Andes of s Argentina and s Chile to Tierra del Fuego	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Gallinago imperialis</i>	Imperial Snipe	Locally in Andes of Colombia to e Peru	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Gallinago stenura</i>	Pin-tailed Snipe	Siberia; winters India to SE Asia, Indonesia and Philippines	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Gallinago mekala</i>	Swinhoe's Snipe	Siberia; winters India to SE Asia, Philippines and n Australia	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Gallinago nigripennis</i>	African Snipe		Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallinago nigripennis aequatorialis</i>		Ethiopia to e Zaire, Tanzania, Malawi and Mozambique	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallinago nigripennis angolensis</i>		Angola and Namibia to Zambia and w Zimbabwe	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallinago nigripennis nigripennis</i>		S Mozambique and South Africa	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Gallinago macrodactyla</i>	Madagascar Snipe	Marshes of e and central massif of Madagascar	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Scolopax rusticola</i>	Eurasian Woodcock	Locally in moist woodlands and bogs of Eurasia	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Scolopax mira</i>	Amami Woodcock	Amami-O-Shima, Tokuno-Shima, Okinawa, Tokashiki-Shima	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Scolopax bukidnonensis</i>	Bukidnon Woodcock	Philippines (central and n Luzon and mts. of Mindanao)	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
species			<i>Scolopax saturata</i>	Dusky Woodcock		Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Scolopax saturata saturata</i>		Mountains of Sumatra and w Java	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Scolopax saturata rosenbergii</i>	Mountains of New Guinea	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)
species		<i>Scolopax celebensis</i>	Sulawesi Woodcock	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)
species		<i>Scolopax rochussenii</i>	Moluccan Woodcock	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)
species		<i>Scolopax minor</i>	American Woodcock	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)
species		<i>Phalaropus tricolor</i>	Wilson's Phalarope	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)
species		<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>	Red-necked Phalarope	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)
species		<i>Phalaropus fulicarius</i>	Red Phalarope	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)
species		<i>Turnix sylvaticus</i>	Small Buttonquail	Charadriiformes	Turnicidae (Buttonquail)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turnix sylvaticus sylvaticus</i>	S Iberian Peninsula, n Morocco, Algeria and Tunisia	Charadriiformes	Turnicidae (Buttonquail)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turnix sylvaticus lepuranus</i>	Africa south of the Sahara and extreme s Arabian Peninsula	Charadriiformes	Turnicidae (Buttonquail)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turnix sylvaticus dussumier</i>	Extreme e Iran to India and Myanmar	Charadriiformes	Turnicidae (Buttonquail)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turnix sylvaticus davidi</i>	Peninsular Thailand to s China, n Indochina and Taiwan	Charadriiformes	Turnicidae (Buttonquail)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turnix sylvaticus whiteheadi</i>	Luzon I. (n Philippines)	Charadriiformes	Turnicidae (Buttonquail)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turnix sylvaticus nigrorum</i>	Negros I. (Philippines)	Charadriiformes	Turnicidae (Buttonquail)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turnix sylvaticus celestinoi</i>	S Philippines (Bohol and Mindanao)	Charadriiformes	Turnicidae (Buttonquail)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turnix sylvaticus suluensis</i>	Sulu Archipelago	Charadriiformes	Turnicidae (Buttonquail)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turnix sylvaticus bartelsorum</i>	Java and Bali	Charadriiformes	Turnicidae (Buttonquail)
species		<i>Turnix maculosus</i>	Red-backed Buttonquail	Charadriiformes	Turnicidae (Buttonquail)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turnix maculosus beccarii</i>	Sulawesi, Muna and Tomia I. (Tukangbesi Islands)	Charadriiformes	Turnicidae (Buttonquail)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turnix maculosus kinneari</i>	Peleng I. (Banggai Islands off e Sulawesi)	Charadriiformes	Turnicidae (Buttonquail)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turnix maculosus obiensis</i>	Obi I., Kai Kecil I. (Kai Islands) and Babar I.	Charadriiformes	Turnicidae (Buttonquail)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turnix maculosus sumbanus</i>	Sumba I. (Lesser Sundas)	Charadriiformes	Turnicidae (Buttonquail)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turnix maculosus floresianus</i>	Lesser Sundas (Sumbawa, Komodo, Padar, Flores and Alor)	Charadriiformes	Turnicidae (Buttonquail)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turnix maculosus maculosus</i>	Lesser Sundas (Roti, Semau, Timor, Wetar, Moa and Kisar)	Charadriiformes	Turnicidae (Buttonquail)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turnix maculosus savuensis</i>	Savu I. (Lesser Sundas)	Charadriiformes	Turnicidae (Buttonquail)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turnix maculosus saturatus</i>	Bismarck Archipelago (New Britain and Duke of York)	Charadriiformes	Turnicidae (Buttonquail)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turnix maculosus furvus</i>	Huon Peninsula (ne New Guinea)	Charadriiformes	Turnicidae (Buttonquail)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turnix maculosus giluwensis</i>	E-central New Guinea	Charadriiformes	Turnicidae (Buttonquail)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turnix maculosus horsbrughii</i>	S New Guinea	Charadriiformes	Turnicidae (Buttonquail)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turnix maculosus mayri</i>	Louisiade Archipelago	Charadriiformes	Turnicidae (Buttonquail)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turnix maculosus salomonis</i>	Guadalcanal I. (Solomon Islands)	Charadriiformes	Turnicidae (Buttonquail)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turnix maculosus melanotus</i>	N and e Australia	Charadriiformes	Turnicidae (Buttonquail)
species		<i>Turnix hottentottus</i>	Hottentot Buttonquail	Charadriiformes	Turnicidae (Buttonquail)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turnix hottentottus nanus</i>	Ghana to Kenya, Uganda and se Cape Province	Charadriiformes	Turnicidae (Buttonquail)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turnix hottentottus hottentottus</i>	Mts. of South Africa (sw Cape Province to Port Elizabeth)	Charadriiformes	Turnicidae (Buttonquail)
species		<i>Turnix tanki</i>	Yellow-legged Buttonquail	Charadriiformes	Turnicidae (Buttonquail)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turnix tanki tanki</i>	Indian subcontinent, Andaman and Nicobar Islands	Charadriiformes	Turnicidae (Buttonquail)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turnix tanki blanfordii</i>	Manchuria to Myanmar, s China and Indochina	Charadriiformes	Turnicidae (Buttonquail)
species		<i>Turnix ocellatus</i>	Spotted Buttonquail	Charadriiformes	Turnicidae (Buttonquail)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turnix ocellatus benguetensis</i>	Mountains of n Luzon I. (n Philippines)	Charadriiformes	Turnicidae (Buttonquail)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turnix ocellatus ocellatus</i>	S and central Luzon I. (n Philippines)	Charadriiformes	Turnicidae (Buttonquail)
species		<i>Turnix suscitator</i>	Barred Buttonquail	Charadriiformes	Turnicidae (Buttonquail)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turnix suscitator taigoor</i>	India	Charadriiformes	Turnicidae (Buttonquail)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turnix suscitator leggei</i>	Sri Lanka	Charadriiformes	Turnicidae (Buttonquail)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turnix suscitator plumbipes</i>	Nepal, Sikkim and Bangladesh to n Myanmar	Charadriiformes	Turnicidae (Buttonquail)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turnix suscitator bengalensis</i>	NE India (lower w Bengal)	Charadriiformes	Turnicidae (Buttonquail)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turnix suscitator okinavensis</i>	S Kyushu I. and Makenoshima I. south to Ryukyu Islands	Charadriiformes	Turnicidae (Buttonquail)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turnix suscitator rostratus</i>	Taiwan	Charadriiformes	Turnicidae (Buttonquail)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turnix suscitator blakistoni</i>	Myanmar to s China, n Indochina and Hainan I.	Charadriiformes	Turnicidae (Buttonquail)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turnix suscitator pallescens</i>	S-central Myanmar	Charadriiformes	Turnicidae (Buttonquail)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turnix suscitator thai</i>	Central Thailand	Charadriiformes	Turnicidae (Buttonquail)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turnix suscitator interrumpens</i>	Peninsular Myanmar and Thailand	Charadriiformes	Turnicidae (Buttonquail)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turnix suscitator atrogularis</i>	Peninsular Malaysia	Charadriiformes	Turnicidae (Buttonquail)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turnix suscitator suscitator</i>	Sumatra, Belitung I. and Bangka I. to Java and Bali	Charadriiformes	Turnicidae (Buttonquail)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turnix suscitator baweanus</i>	Bawean I. (off Java)	Charadriiformes	Turnicidae (Buttonquail)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turnix suscitator fasciatus</i>	N Philippines (Luzon to Mindoro, Sibuyan and Masbate)	Charadriiformes	Turnicidae (Buttonquail)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turnix suscitator haynaldi</i>	SW Philippines (Palawan and Calamian Is.)	Charadriiformes	Turnicidae (Buttonquail)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turnix suscitator nigrescens</i>	Philippines (Negros, Cebu and Panay)	Charadriiformes	Turnicidae (Buttonquail)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turnix suscitator rufilatus</i>	Sulawesi	Charadriiformes	Turnicidae (Buttonquail)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turnix suscitator powelli</i>	Lesser Sundas	Charadriiformes	Turnicidae (Buttonquail)
species		<i>Turnix nigricollis</i>	Madagascar Buttonquail	Charadriiformes	Turnicidae (Buttonquail)
species		<i>Turnix melanogaster</i>	Black-breasted Buttonquail	Charadriiformes	Turnicidae (Buttonquail)
species		<i>Turnix castanotus</i>	Chestnut-backed Buttonquail	Charadriiformes	Turnicidae (Buttonquail)
species		<i>Turnix olivii</i>	Buff-breasted Buttonquail	Charadriiformes	Turnicidae (Buttonquail)
species		<i>Turnix varius</i>	Painted Buttonquail	Charadriiformes	Turnicidae (Buttonquail)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turnix varius novaecaledoniae</i>	New Caledonia	Charadriiformes	Turnicidae (Buttonquail)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turnix varius scintillans</i>	Houtman Abrolhos Islands (off sw Australia)	Charadriiformes	Turnicidae (Buttonquail)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turnix varius varius</i>	SW, e and se Australia and Tasmania	Charadriiformes	Turnicidae (Buttonquail)
species		<i>Turnix worcesteri</i>	Luzon Buttonquail	Charadriiformes	Turnicidae (Buttonquail)
species		<i>Turnix everetti</i>	Sumba Buttonquail	Charadriiformes	Turnicidae (Buttonquail)
species		<i>Turnix pyrrhorthorax</i>	Red-chested Buttonquail	Charadriiformes	Turnicidae (Buttonquail)
species		<i>Turnix velox</i>	Little Buttonquail	Charadriiformes	Turnicidae (Buttonquail)
species		<i>Ortyxelos meiffrenii</i>	Quail-plover	Charadriiformes	Turnicidae (Buttonquail)
species		<i>Pluvianus aegyptius</i>	Egyptian Plover	Charadriiformes	Glareolidae (Pratincoles and Coursers)
species		<i>Cursorius cursor</i>	Cream-colored Courser	Charadriiformes	Glareolidae (Pratincoles and Coursers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Cursorius cursor bogolubovi</i>	SE Turkey to Iran, Afghanistan, s Pakistan and nw India	Charadriiformes	Glareolidae (Pratincoles and Coursers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Cursorius cursor cursor</i>	Canary Islands, North Africa, Arabian Pen. and Socotra I.	Charadriiformes	Glareolidae (Pratincoles and Coursers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Cursorius cursor exsul</i>	Cape Verde Islands	Charadriiformes	Glareolidae (Pratincoles and Coursers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Cursorius cursor somalensis</i>	Eritrea to Ethiopia and Somalia	Charadriiformes	Glareolidae (Pratincoles and Coursers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Cursorius cursor littoralis</i>	Extreme se Sudan to n Kenya and s Somalia	Charadriiformes	Glareolidae (Pratincoles and Coursers)
species		<i>Cursorius rufus</i>	Burchell's Courser	Charadriiformes	Glareolidae (Pratincoles and Coursers)
species		<i>Cursorius temminckii</i>	Temminck's Courser	Charadriiformes	Glareolidae (Pratincoles and Coursers)
species		<i>Cursorius coromandelicus</i>	Indian Courser	Charadriiformes	Glareolidae (Pratincoles and Coursers)
species		<i>Smutornis africanus</i>	Double-banded Courser	Charadriiformes	Glareolidae (Pratincoles and Coursers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Smutornis africanus raffertyi</i>	Eritrea to Ethiopia and Djibouti	Charadriiformes	Glareolidae (Pratincoles and Coursers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Smutornis africanus hartingi</i>	SE Ethiopia (Ogaden Depression) and Somalia	Charadriiformes	Glareolidae (Pratincoles and Coursers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Smutornis africanus gracilis</i>	Kenya and Tanzania	Charadriiformes	Glareolidae (Pratincoles and Coursers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Smutornis africanus bisignatus</i>	SW Angola	Charadriiformes	Glareolidae (Pratincoles and Coursers)

Clements ssp.		<i>Smutsornis africanus traylori</i>		Namibia (Etosha region) to Botswana (Makgadikgadi area)	Charadriiformes	Glareolidae (Pratincoles and Coursers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Smutsornis africanus sharpei</i>		Central Namibia	Charadriiformes	Glareolidae (Pratincoles and Coursers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Smutsornis africanus africanus</i>		Central Kalahari and s Namibia to n Cape Province	Charadriiformes	Glareolidae (Pratincoles and Coursers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Smutsornis africanus granti</i>		W Cape Province and Karoo of South Africa	Charadriiformes	Glareolidae (Pratincoles and Coursers)	
species		<i>Rhinoptilus cinctus</i>	Three-banded Courser		Charadriiformes	Glareolidae (Pratincoles and Coursers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhinoptilus cinctus cinctus</i>		SE Sudan to e Ethiopia, Somalia and n Kenya	Charadriiformes	Glareolidae (Pratincoles and Coursers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhinoptilus cinctus emini</i>		S Kenya to Tanzania and n Zambia	Charadriiformes	Glareolidae (Pratincoles and Coursers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhinoptilus cinctus seebohmi</i>		S Angola and n Namibia to Zimbabwe and n South Africa	Charadriiformes	Glareolidae (Pratincoles and Coursers)	
species		<i>Rhinoptilus chalcopterus</i>	Bronze-winged Courser	Open woodlands of Africa south of the Sahara	Charadriiformes	Glareolidae (Pratincoles and Coursers)	
species		<i>Rhinoptilus bitorquatus</i>	Jerdon's Courser	SE India (Andhra Pradesh). On verge of extinction	Charadriiformes	Glareolidae (Pratincoles and Coursers)	
species		<i>Stiltia isabella</i>	Australian Pratincole	Australia; winters to s New Guinea and Greater Sundas	Charadriiformes	Glareolidae (Pratincoles and Coursers)	
species		<i>Glareola pratincola</i>	Collared Pratincole		Charadriiformes	Glareolidae (Pratincoles and Coursers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glareola pratincola pratincola</i>		S Europe to Pakistan; winters sub-Saharan Africa n of 5°N	Charadriiformes	Glareolidae (Pratincoles and Coursers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glareola pratincola erlangeri</i>		Coastal plains of s Somalia and n Kenya	Charadriiformes	Glareolidae (Pratincoles and Coursers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glareola pratincola fuelleborni</i>		Senegal to s Kenya, Zaire, Namibia and e South Africa	Charadriiformes	Glareolidae (Pratincoles and Coursers)	
species		<i>Glareola maldivarum</i>	Oriental Pratincole	E Asia; winters India to SE Asia, Philippines and Australasia	Charadriiformes	Glareolidae (Pratincoles and Coursers)	
species		<i>Glareola nordmanni</i>	Black-winged Pratincole	Romania to sw Russia and n Kazakstan; winters to S Africa	Charadriiformes	Glareolidae (Pratincoles and Coursers)	
species		<i>Glareola ocularis</i>	Madagascar Pratincole	Madagascar; winters coastal Somalia to n Mozambique	Charadriiformes	Glareolidae (Pratincoles and Coursers)	
species		<i>Glareola nuchalis</i>	Rock Pratincole		Charadriiformes	Glareolidae (Pratincoles and Coursers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glareola nuchalis liberiae</i>		Sierra Leone to w Cameroon	Charadriiformes	Glareolidae (Pratincoles and Coursers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glareola nuchalis nuchalis</i>		Chad to Ethiopia and s to Zambia, Namibia and Mozambique	Charadriiformes	Glareolidae (Pratincoles and Coursers)	
species		<i>Glareola cinerea</i>	Gray Pratincole	Rivers of Mali to Cameroon, w Zaire and nw Angola	Charadriiformes	Glareolidae (Pratincoles and Coursers)	
species		<i>Glareola lactea</i>	Small Pratincole	E Afghanistan and Pakistan to India and Indochina	Charadriiformes	Glareolidae (Pratincoles and Coursers)	
species		<i>Pedionomus torquatus</i>	Plains-wanderer	Locally in sparse grasslands of inland se Australia	Charadriiformes	Pedionomidae (Plains-wanderer)	
species		<i>Attagis gayi</i>	Rufous-bellied Seedsnipe		Charadriiformes	Thinocoridae (Seedsnipes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Attagis gayi latreillii</i>		Andes of n Ecuador	Charadriiformes	Thinocoridae (Seedsnipes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Attagis gayi simonsi</i>		Andes of Peru to n Chile and extreme nw Argentina	Charadriiformes	Thinocoridae (Seedsnipes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Attagis gayi gayi</i>		Andes of Chile and Argentina to Tierra del Fuego	Charadriiformes	Thinocoridae (Seedsnipes)	
species		<i>Attagis malouinus</i>	White-bellied Seedsnipe	S Argentina, s Chile, Cape Horn Archipelago and Staten I.	Charadriiformes	Thinocoridae (Seedsnipes)	
species		<i>Thinocorus orbignyianus</i>	Gray-breasted Seedsnipe		Charadriiformes	Thinocoridae (Seedsnipes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thinocorus orbignyianus ingae</i>		Andes of n Peru to n Chile and nw Argentina	Charadriiformes	Thinocoridae (Seedsnipes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thinocorus orbignyianus orbignyianus</i>		Andes of n-central Chile and Argentina to Tierra del Fuego	Charadriiformes	Thinocoridae (Seedsnipes)	
species		<i>Thinocorus rumicivorus</i>	Least Seedsnipe		Charadriiformes	Thinocoridae (Seedsnipes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thinocorus rumicivorus pallidus</i>		Arid littoral of sw Ecuador and extreme nw Peru	Charadriiformes	Thinocoridae (Seedsnipes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thinocorus rumicivorus cuneicauda</i>		Arid littoral of Peru	Charadriiformes	Thinocoridae (Seedsnipes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thinocorus rumicivorus bolivianus</i>		Altiplano of s Peru to n Chile and extreme nw Argentina	Charadriiformes	Thinocoridae (Seedsnipes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thinocorus rumicivorus rumicivorus</i>		Patagonia to Tierra del Fuego; winters to c Argentina and Chile	Charadriiformes	Thinocoridae (Seedsnipes)	
species		<i>Rostratula benghalensis</i>	Greater Painted-snipe	Locally in Africa, Madagascar and Oriental region	Charadriiformes	Rostratulidae (Painted-Snipes)	
species		<i>Rostratula australis</i>	Australian Painted-snipe	E and n Australia; vagrant to Tasmania	Charadriiformes	Rostratulidae (Painted-Snipes)	
species		<i>Nycticryphes semicollaris</i>	South American Painted-snipe	Lowlands of se Brazil to Paraguay, cent. Argentina and Chile	Charadriiformes	Rostratulidae (Painted-Snipes)	
species		<i>Creagrus furcatus</i>	Swallow-tailed Gull	Galapagos Islands; winters coastal Colombia to Chile	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Rissa tridactyla</i>	Black-legged Kittiwake		Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
group		<i>Rissa tridactyla tridactyla</i>	Black-legged Kittiwake (Atlantic)	Circumpolar n Atlantic; winters to Saragossa Sea and w Africa	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
group		<i>Rissa tridactyla pollicaris</i>	Black-legged Kittiwake (Pacific)	Circumpolar n Pacific; winters to e China Sea and nw Mexico	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Rissa brevirostris</i>	Red-legged Kittiwake	Komandorskiye, Aleutian and Pribilof islands; winters n Pacific	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Pagophila eburnea</i>	Ivory Gull	Arctic circumpolar (mainly associated with ice pack)	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Xema sabini</i>	Sabine's Gull		Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xema sabini palaeartica</i>		Spitsbergen east to Taymyr Peninsula and Lena Delta	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xema sabini tschuktschorum</i>		Chukotsk Peninsula (Russia)	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xema sabini woznesenskii</i>		NE Siberia to Alaska	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xema sabini sabini</i>		N Canada to Greenland; winters sw Africa and nw S America	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Saundersilarus saundersi</i>	Saunders's Gull	Coastal e China; winters South Korea and s Japan to n Vietnam	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Chroicocephalus genei</i>	Slender-billed Gull	Mediterranean basin to nw India; winters to ne Africa	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Chroicocephalus philadelphia</i>	Bonaparte's Gull	N North America; winters to Mexico and Greater Antilles	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Chroicocephalus serranus</i>	Andean Gull	Andean lakes of Ecuador to n Argentina and central Chile	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Chroicocephalus macullipennis</i>	Brown-hooded Gull	Lakes, rivers and coasts of s South America and Falkland Is.	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Chroicocephalus bulleri</i>	Black-billed Gull	South I. (New Zealand); winters to North I.	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Chroicocephalus scopulinus</i>	Red-billed Gull	New Zealand, Chatham, Auckland and adjacent islands	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Chroicocephalus novaehollandiae</i>	Silver Gull		Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chroicocephalus novaehollandiae forsteri</i>		N Australia, New Caledonia and Loyalty Islands	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chroicocephalus novaehollandiae novaehollandiae</i>		S Australia and Tasmania	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Chroicocephalus cirrocephalus</i>	Gray-hooded Gull		Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chroicocephalus cirrocephalus cirrocephalus</i>		Ecuador and Peru; coastal central Brazil to Argentina	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chroicocephalus cirrocephalus polocephalus</i>		Coasts and rivers of sub-Saharan Africa and Madagascar	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Chroicocephalus hartlaubii</i>	Hartlaub's Gull	Coastal sw Namibia to sw South Africa	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	Black-headed Gull	N Palearctic; winters to Africa, s Asia and e North America	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Chroicocephalus brunnicapillus</i>	Brown-headed Gull	Mts. of s-central Asia; winters to Arabia, India and SE Asia	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Hydrocoloeus minutus</i>	Little Gull	N Eurasia and ne North America	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Rhodostethia rosea</i>	Ross's Gull	Locally in Siberia and Arctic North America	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Leucophaeus scoresbii</i>	Dolphin Gull	Coasts of s Chile, Argentina and Falkland Islands	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Leucophaeus modestus</i>	Gray Gull	Inland nitrate deserts of Peru and Chile; ranges to Ecuador	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Leucophaeus atricilla</i>	Laughing Gull		Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leucophaeus atricilla megalopterus</i>		SE California to w Mexico; Maine to C Am.; winters to Peru	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leucophaeus atricilla atricilla</i>		West Indies to Trinidad; winters to n Brazil	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Leucophaeus pipixcan</i>	Franklin's Gull	W-central N America; winters Pacific coasts of S America	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Leucophaeus fuliginosus</i>	Lava Gull	Galapagos Islands	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Ichthyaeus melanocephalus</i>	Mediterranean Gull	North Sea to Mediterranean and Black Sea; winters to n Africa	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Ichthyaeus relictus</i>	Relict Gull	Kazakstan to Mongolia; winters to eastern China Sea	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Ichthyaeus leucophthalmus</i>	White-eyed Gull	Red Sea and Gulf of Aqaba to Gulf of Aden	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Ichthyaeus hemprichii</i>	Sooty Gull	Red Sea and Persian Gulf area to s Pakistan and n Kenya	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Ichthyaeus ichthyaeus</i>	Great Black-headed Gull	S-central Asia; winters Mediterranean to SE Asia	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Ichthyaeus audouinii</i>	Audouin's Gull	Mediterranean basin; winters to Senegambia	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Larus belcheri</i>	Belcher's Gull	Humboldt Current of Peru and Chile; disperses to Ecuador	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Larus atlanticus</i>	Olog's Gull	Atlantic coast of ne Argentina; winters north to Uruguay	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Larus crassirostris</i>	Black-tailed Gull	Coastal Siberia, Kuril Islands, Korea, China and Japan	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Larus pacificus</i>	Pacific Gull		Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Larus pacificus georgii</i>		Coastal Western Australia to South Australia and Kangaroo I.	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Larus pacificus pacificus</i>		SE Australia (Victoria) and Tasmania; casual to Queensland	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	

species		<i>Larus heermanni</i>	Heermann's Gull	Coastal w Mexico; winters British Columbia to Guatemala	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Larus canus</i>	Mew Gull		Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
group		<i>Larus canus canus</i>	Mew Gull (European)	Iceland and British Isles to White Sea; winters to N Africa	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
group		<i>Larus canus heinei</i>	Mew Gull (heinei)	W Russia to Siberia; winters to Black Sea and Caspian Sea	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
group		<i>Larus canus kamtschatschensis</i>	Mew Gull (Kamchatka)	NE Siberia; winters SE Asia	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
group		<i>Larus canus brachyrhynchus</i>	Mew Gull (American)	Alaska to Br. Columbia and Saskatchewan; winters to California	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Larus delawarensis</i>	Ring-billed Gull	N America; winters to s Mexico, Bahamas and Gr. Antilles	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Larus occidentalis</i>	Western Gull		Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Larus occidentalis occidentalis</i>		Pacific coast of British Columbia to central California	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Larus occidentalis wymani</i>		Central California (Monterey Bay) to s Baja California	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Larus livens</i>	Yellow-footed Gull	Islands in Gulf of California; ranges north to Salton Sea	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Larus californicus</i>	California Gull		Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
group		<i>Larus californicus californicus</i>	California Gull (californicus)	E Washington to Wyoming; winters to s Mexico	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
group		<i>Larus californicus albertaensis</i>	California Gull (albertaensis)	S Mackenzie, Alberta and w Manitoba to South Dakota	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Larus argentatus</i>	Herring Gull		Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
group		<i>Larus argentatus smithsonianus</i>	Herring Gull (American)	N North America (Alaska to Atlantic coast); winters to C America	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
group		<i>Larus argentatus vegae</i>	Herring Gull (Vega)	NE Siberia; winters south to China	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
group		<i>Larus argentatus argentatus/argenteus</i>	Herring Gull (European)		Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Larus argentatus argenteus</i>		Northwest Europe; winters to n Iberia	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Larus argentatus argentatus</i>		Scandinavia to Kola Peninsula; winters n and w Europe	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Larus michahellis</i>	Yellow-legged Gull		Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Larus michahellis atlantis</i>		Azores Islands	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Larus michahellis michahellis</i>		Macaronesian Is. and nw Africa east through Mediterranean	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Larus cachinnans</i>	Caspian Gull		Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
group		<i>Larus cachinnans cachinnans</i>	Caspian Gull (Caspian)	Black Sea to Kazakstan; winters to s Asia and ne Africa	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
group		<i>Larus cachinnans barabensis</i>	Caspian Gull (Steppe)	Steppes of central Asia; winters mainly in sw Asia east to India	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
group		<i>Larus cachinnans mongolicus</i>	Caspian Gull (Mongolian)	SE Altai and Lake Baikal to Mongolia; winters s Asia	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Larus armenicus</i>	Armenian Gull	Lakes of Caucasus to e Turkey and Iran; winters to Red Sea	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Larus thayeri</i>	Thayer's Gull	Hudson Bay to w Greenland; winters British Columbia to Baja	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Larus glaucooides</i>	Iceland Gull		Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
group		<i>Larus glaucooides kumlieni</i>	Iceland Gull (Kumlien's)	NE Canada (Baffin I. and nw Ungava); winters to n US	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
group		<i>Larus glaucooides glaucooides</i>	Iceland Gull (glaucooides)	S and w Greenland; winters to n Europe	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Larus fuscus</i>	Lesser Black-backed Gull		Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
group		<i>Larus fuscus fuscus</i>	Lesser Black-backed Gull (fuscus)	N Norway, Sweden, Finland to White Sea; > Africa, sw Asia	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
group		<i>Larus fuscus intermedius</i>	Lesser Black-backed Gull (intermedius)	Denmark to w Norway, locally s to ne Spain; winters to w Africa	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
group		<i>Larus fuscus graellsii</i>	Lesser Black-backed Gull (graellsii)	Iceland, Faeroes, Br. Isles, France, Portugal; winters to w Africa	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
group		<i>Larus fuscus heuglini</i>	Lesser Black-backed Gull (Heuglin's)	NW Russia; winters to Middle East, South Africa and se Asia	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Larus schistisagus</i>	Slaty-backed Gull	Breeds ne Siberia to Japan; winters south to Taiwan	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Larus glaucescens</i>	Glaucous-winged Gull	Bering Sea to nw Oregon; winters to Japan and nw Mexico	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Larus hyperboreus</i>	Glaucous Gull		Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Larus hyperboreus hyperboreus</i>		Jan Mayen and Spitsbergen east to Taymyr Peninsula	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Larus hyperboreus pallidissimus</i>		Taymyr Peninsula east to Bering Sea and Pribilof Islands	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Larus hyperboreus barrovianus</i>		Alaska to w Canada (nw Mackenzie)	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Larus hyperboreus leucereetes</i>		E Mackenzie and n Canadian Arch. to Greenland and Iceland	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Larus marinus</i>	Great Black-backed Gull	Paleartic and ne N Am.; winters to W Indies and Iberian Pen.	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Larus dominicanus</i>	Kelp Gull		Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Larus dominicanus dominicanus</i>		Coastal s S America, Falklands, S. Georgia, N. Zealand, Australia	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
group		<i>Larus dominicanus vetula</i>	Kelp Gull (Cape)	Coastal southern Africa and Namibia	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Larus dominicanus austrinus</i>		Antarctica and Antarctic islands	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Larus dominicanus judithae</i>		Subantarctic Indian Ocean islands	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Larus dominicanus melisandae</i>		Coasts of sw and s Madagascar	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Anous stolidus</i>	Brown Noddy		Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anous stolidus plumbeigularis</i>		S Red Sea and Gulf of Aden	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anous stolidus pileatus</i>		Seychelles and Madagascar to Australia, Polynesia and Hawaii	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anous stolidus galapagensis</i>		Galapagos Islands	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anous stolidus ridgwayi</i>		W Mexico (Revillagigedo Islands) to Costa Rica (Cocos I.)	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anous stolidus stolidus</i>		Caribbean and s Atlantic islands; Gulf of Guinea to Cameroon	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Anous minutus</i>	Black Noddy		Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anous minutus worcesteri</i>		Cavilli I. and Tubbatatah Reef (Sulu Sea)	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anous minutus minutus</i>		NE Australia and New Guinea to Tuamotu Archipelago	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anous minutus marcusi</i>		Marcus I. and Wake I. through Micronesia to Caroline Islands	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
group		<i>Anous minutus melanogenys</i>	Black Noddy (Hawaiian)	Hawaiian Islands	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
group		<i>Anous minutus diamesus</i>	Black Noddy (East Pacific)	Clipperton I. (off w Mexico) and Cocos I. (off Costa Rica)	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
group		<i>Anous minutus americanus</i>	Black Noddy (Caribbean)	Islands off Central America and Venezuela; Lesser Antilles	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anous minutus atlanticus</i>		St. Helena and adjacent s Atlantic islands to Gulf of Guinea	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Anous tenuirostris</i>	Lesser Noddy		Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anous tenuirostris tenuirostris</i>		Seychelles, Mascarene and Maldive islands	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anous tenuirostris melanops</i>		Houtman Abrolhos Islands (w Australia); formerly Indonesia	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Procelsterna albvitta</i>	Gray Noddy		Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Procelsterna albvitta albvitta</i>		Lord Howe I., Norfolk I., Kermadec Islands and Tonga	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Procelsterna albvitta skottsbergii</i>		Henderson I., Easter I. and Sala y Gómez I. (Chile)	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Procelsterna albvitta imitatrix</i>		Desaventurados Is. off Chile (San Ambrosio and San Félix)	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Procelsterna cerulea</i>	Blue-gray Noddy		Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Procelsterna cerulea saxatilis</i>		Marcus I. and n Marshall Islands to nw Hawaiian Islands	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Procelsterna cerulea nebouxi</i>		Ellice I. to Phoenix Islands, Fiji and Western Samoa	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Procelsterna cerulea cerulea</i>		Christmas I. (Line Islands) and Marquesas Islands	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Procelsterna cerulea teretirostris</i>		Tuamotu Archipelago, Cook, Austral and Society islands	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Procelsterna cerulea murphyi</i>		Gambier Islands	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Gygis alba</i>	White Tern		Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
group		<i>Gygis alba alba</i>	White Tern (Atlantic)	Fernando de Noronha, Trindade, Martin Vas Rocks, Ascension and St. Helena	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
group		<i>Gygis alba candida/leucopes</i>	White Tern (Pacific)		Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gygis alba candida</i>		Seychelles and Mascarene islands and s Pacific to Hawaii, Clipperton and Coc	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gygis alba leucopes</i>		Henderson I. and Pitcairn I.	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
group		<i>Gygis alba microrhyncha</i>	White Tern (Little)	Marquesas, Phoenix and Line islands	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Onychoprion fuscatus</i>	Sooty Tern		Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Onychoprion fuscatus fuscatus</i>		Gulf of Mexico, e Mexico and W Indies; Gulf of Guinea islands	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Onychoprion fuscatus nubilosus</i>		S Red Sea and Indian Ocean to Ryukyu Is. and Philippines	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Onychoprion fuscatus infuscatus</i>		Central Indonesia	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Onychoprion fuscatus serratus</i>		New Guinea, Australia and New Caledonia	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Onychoprion fuscatus kermadeci</i>		Kermadec Islands	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Onychoprion fuscatus oahuensis</i>		Bonin Islands to Hawaii and South Pacific islands	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Onychoprion fuscatus crissalis</i>		Islands off w Mexico and Central America to Galapagos Is.	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Onychoprion fuscatus luctuosus</i>		Juan Fernández Islands (off Chile)	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Onychoprion lunatus</i>	Gray-backed Tern	Islands in tropical Pacific Ocean	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Onychoprion anaethetus</i>	Bridled Tern		Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Onychoprion anaethetus melanopterus</i>		Coastal w Africa	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Onychoprion anaethetus fuligulus</i>		Red Sea and East Africa to India	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Onychoprion anaethetus antarcticus</i>		Madagascar, Aldabra, Seychelles, Mascarene and Andaman is.	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Onychoprion anaethetus anaethetus</i>		Ryukyu Is., Taiwan, Philippines, Indonesia and Australia	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Onychoprion anaethetus nelsoni</i>		W coast of Mexico and Central America	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Onychoprion anaethetus recognitus</i>		West Indies, Belize and islands off Venezuela	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Onychoprion aleuticus</i>	Aleutian Tern	Alaska and Siberia; winters to Singapore and Indonesia	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Sternula albifrons</i>	Little Tern		Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sternula albifrons albifrons</i>		Europe to w Asia and w Indian Ocean; winters Africa to India	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sternula albifrons guineae</i>		Ghana to Gabon	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sternula albifrons innominata</i>		Islands in Persian Gulf	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sternula albifrons pusilla</i>		NE India, Sri Lanka, Myanmar and islands off Sumatra and Java	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sternula albifrons sinensis</i>		SE Russia to Japan, SE Asia, Philippines and New Guinea	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sternula albifrons placens</i>		E Australia and e Tasmania	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Sternula antillarum</i>	Least Tern		Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
group		<i>Sternula antillarum browni</i>	Least Tern (California)	S California to Baja and w Mexico; winters to Central America	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
group		<i>Sternula antillarum athalassos</i>	Least Tern (Interior)	N Great Plains to Louisiana and Texas; winters to n Brazil	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
group		<i>Sternula antillarum antillarum</i>	Least Tern (Atlantic)	E US to Honduras, Caribbean and Guianas; winters to n Brazil	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Sternula supercilii</i>	Yellow-billed Tern	Rivers and lakes of South America east of the Andes	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Sternula nereis</i>	Fairy Tern		Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sternula nereis horni</i>		Western Australia	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sternula nereis nereis</i>		South Australia, Victoria and Tasmania	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sternula nereis exsul</i>		New Caledonia	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sternula nereis davisae</i>		N North I. (New Zealand)	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Sternula lorata</i>	Peruvian Tern	Arid Humboldt Current coasts of Ecuador to n Chile	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Sternula saundersi</i>	Saunders's Tern	Red Sea to India and Sri Lanka; winters to Malay Peninsula	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Sternula balaenarum</i>	Damara Tern	Coastal Namibia to Cape Province; winters to n Angola	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Phaetusa simplex</i>	Large-billed Tern		Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaetusa simplex simplex</i>		E Colombia to e Brazil and Amazonia; Trinidad; w Ecuador	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaetusa simplex chloropoda</i>		Basins of Rio Paraguay and Rio Paraná to n Argentina	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Gelochelidon nilotica</i>	Gull-billed Tern		Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gelochelidon nilotica nilotica</i>		Paelearctic; winters tropical Africa and Persian Gulf to India	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gelochelidon nilotica addenda</i>		Transbaikalia to Manchuria and e China; winters SE Asia	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gelochelidon nilotica macrotarsa</i>		Australia (except arid areas)	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gelochelidon nilotica arenea</i>		E US to Gr. Antilles and Yucatán; winters to Brazil and Peru	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gelochelidon nilotica vanrossemi</i>		California to n Baja and nw Mexico; winters to Ecuador	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gelochelidon nilotica groenvoldi</i>		Coasts and rivers of French Guiana to ne Argentina	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>	Caspian Tern	Cosmopolitan—wide distribution worldwide	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Larosterna inca</i>	Inca Tern	Islands off Peru and Chile; ranges rarely n to Ecuador	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Chlidonias niger</i>	Black Tern		Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
group		<i>Chlidonias niger niger</i>	Black Tern (Eurasian)	W Palearctic; winters in Africa	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
group		<i>Chlidonias niger surinamensis</i>	Black Tern (North American)	N North America; winters Central America and n S America	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i>	White-winged Tern	Paelearctic; winters to Africa, s Asia and Australasia	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Chlidonias hybrida</i>	Whiskered Tern		Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlidonias hybrida hybrida</i>		SW Europe to Kazakstan; winters Africa and sw Asia	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlidonias hybrida swinhoei</i>		Transbaikalia to e China and Taiwan	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlidonias hybrida indicus</i>		E Iran and Pakistan to n India	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlidonias hybrida javanicus</i>		NE India and Sri Lanka; winters Malaysia and Indonesia	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlidonias hybrida sclateri</i>		South Africa and Madagascar	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlidonias hybrida delalandii</i>		Kenya to Tanzania	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlidonias hybrida fluviatilis</i>		Australia; disperses to New Guinea and Moluccas	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Chlidonias albostratus</i>	Black-fronted Tern	South I.; disperses to Stewart I. and North I. (New Zealand)	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Sterna dougallii</i>	Roseate Tern		Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sterna dougallii dougallii</i>		Coastal e N America to W Indies; Azores, Europe and Africa	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sterna dougallii arideensis</i>		Seychelles to Madagascar and Rodrigues I.	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sterna dougallii korustes</i>		Sri Lanka, Andaman Islands and Mergui Archipelago	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sterna dougallii bangsi</i>		Arabian Sea; e China to New Guinea, Solomons and Ryukyus	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sterna dougallii gracilis</i>		Moluccas and n and w Australia	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Sterna striata</i>	White-fronted Tern		Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sterna striata incerta</i>		Flinders I. and Cape Barren I. (off Tasmania)	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sterna striata striata</i>		Breeds New Zealand; winters coastal se Australia	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sterna striata aucklandorn</i>		Chatham Islands, Auckland Islands and (?) Snares Islands	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Sterna sumatrana</i>	Black-naped Tern		Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sterna sumatrana sumatrana</i>		Andaman and Nicobar is. to Japan, Malaysia and Australasia	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sterna sumatrana mathewsi</i>		Aldabra, Amirante, Chagos and Maldive islands	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	Common Tern		Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
group		<i>Sterna hirundo hirundo</i>	Common Tern (Common)	N Am., S Am., Atlantic islands, Europe and w Africa to China	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sterna hirundo minussensis</i>		C Asia to n Mongolia and s Tibet; winters Indian Ocean	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sterna hirundo tibetana</i>		W Mongolia to Kashmir and Tibet; winters e Indian Ocean	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
group		<i>Sterna hirundo longipennis</i>	Common Tern (Siberian)	NE Siberia to ne China; winters SE Asia to Australia	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Sterna paradisaea</i>	Arctic Tern	Arctic circumpolar; winters sub-Antarctic and Antarctic seas	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Sterna hirundinacea</i>	South American Tern	Coasts and islands of s South America and Falkland Islands	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Sterna vittata</i>	Antarctic Tern		Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
group		<i>Sterna vittata [vittata Group]</i>	Antarctic Tern (Antarctic)		Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sterna vittata tristanensis</i>		Tristan da Cunha, Gough I.; Amsterdam I. and (?) St. Paul I.	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sterna vittata gaini</i>		South Shetland Islands	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sterna vittata vittata</i>		Prince Edward, Marion, Crozet and Kerguelen islands	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sterna vittata bethunei</i>		Stewart, Snares, Auckland, Bounty, Antipodes, Campbell is.	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sterna vittata macquariensis</i>		Macquarie I.	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
group		<i>Sterna vittata georgiae</i>	Antarctic Tern (South Georgia)	South Georgia I.; possibly S Orkney and S Sandwich islands	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species		<i>Sterna forsteri</i>	Forster's Tern	N America; winters s US to Costa Rica and Greater Antilles	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	

species			<i>Sterna trudeaui</i>	Snowy-crowned Tern	Lagoons and marshes of se Brazil and Uruguay to Patagonia	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species			<i>Sterna acuticauda</i>	Black-bellied Tern	Pakistan, Nepal and India to sw China, Myanmar and SE Asia	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species			<i>Sterna aurantia</i>	River Tern	Pakistan to s India, Sri Lanka, Nepal and sw China	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species			<i>Sterna repressa</i>	White-cheeked Tern	Islands and coasts of Red Sea and Persian Gulf to India	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species			<i>Sterna virgata</i>	Kerguelen Tern	Marion, Crozet, and Kerguelen islands	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species			<i>Thalasseus maximus</i>	Royal Tern		Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
group			<i>Thalasseus maximus albididorsalis</i>	Royal Tern (African)	Coastal Mauritania to Guinea; winters to Namibia	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	new group
group			<i>Thalasseus maximus maximus</i>	Royal Tern (American)	Coastal US to W Indies, Guianas, Brazil; winters to Argentina	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	new group
species			<i>Thalasseus bergii</i>	Great Crested Tern		Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Thalasseus bergii bergii</i>		Namibia to South Africa; disperses to Mozambique	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Thalasseus bergii enigmus</i>		Islands off Mozambique, Zambezi River delta and Madagascar	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Thalasseus bergii thalassinus</i>		Tanzania, Seychelles, Aldabra and Rodrigues I.	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Thalasseus bergii velox</i>		Red Sea and nw Somalia to Maldives, Myanmar and Sri Lanka	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Thalasseus bergii cristatus</i>		Malaysia to Philippines and Ryukyus; e Australia to Society Is.	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Thalasseus bergii gwendolena</i>		W and nw Australia	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species			<i>Thalasseus sandvicensis</i>	Sandwich Tern		Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
group			<i>Thalasseus sandvicensis sandvicensis</i>	Sandwich Tern (Eurasian)	Europe to Caspian Sea; winters to S Africa, India, Sri Lanka	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	new group
group			<i>Thalasseus sandvicensis aculavidus</i>	Sandwich Tern (acuflavidus)	E N America to s Caribbean; winters to s Peru and Uruguay	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
group			<i>Thalasseus sandvicensis eurygnathus</i>	Sandwich Tern (Cayenne)	Islands off Venezuela, the Guianas, e Brazil and n Argentina	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species			<i>Thalasseus elegans</i>	Elegant Tern	S California to w Mexico (Nayarit); winters Guatemala to Chile	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species			<i>Thalasseus bengalensis</i>	Lesser Crested Tern		Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Thalasseus bengalensis emigrate</i>		Libya; winters off w African coast	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Thalasseus bengalensis bengalensis</i>		Red Sea, Pakistan, Laccadives and Maldives; winters S Africa	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Thalasseus bengalensis torresii</i>		Persian Gulf; Sulawesi to New Guinea and n Australia	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species			<i>Thalasseus bernsteini</i>	Chinese Crested Tern	Coastal e China; winters to Thailand, Borneo and Moluccas	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species			<i>Rynchops niger</i>	Black Skimmer		Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
group			<i>Rynchops niger niger</i>	Black Skimmer (Northern)	Coastal US and Mexico; winters to Panama	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
group			<i>Rynchops niger cinerascens</i>	Black Skimmer (cinerascens)	Coasts and rivers of n S America to Bolivia and nw Argentina	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
group			<i>Rynchops niger intercedens</i>	Black Skimmer (intercedens)	E Brazil to Paraguay, Uruguay and ne Argentina	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species			<i>Rynchops flavirostris</i>	African Skimmer	Major rivers, lakes and coasts of Africa south of the Sahara	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species			<i>Rynchops albicollis</i>	Indian Skimmer	Rivers and lakes of Indian subcontinent and Mekong Delta	Charadriiformes	Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	
species			<i>Stercorarius skua</i>	Great Skua	Arctic nw Eurasia; ranges to Mediterranean and n S America	Charadriiformes	Stercorariidae (Skuas and Jaegers)	
species			<i>Stercorarius chilensis</i>	Chilean Skua	Coasts of s Chile and s Argentina; ranges north to tropics	Charadriiformes	Stercorariidae (Skuas and Jaegers)	
species			<i>Stercorarius maccormicki</i>	South Polar Skua	Antarctica; ranges to e Atlantic, n Pacific and Indian oceans	Charadriiformes	Stercorariidae (Skuas and Jaegers)	
species			<i>Stercorarius antarcticus</i>	Brown Skua		Charadriiformes	Stercorariidae (Skuas and Jaegers)	
group			<i>Stercorarius antarcticus lonnbergi</i>	Brown Skua (Subantarctic)	Antarctic Pen. and circumpolar subantarctic s ocean islands	Charadriiformes	Stercorariidae (Skuas and Jaegers)	name change: English n
group			<i>Stercorarius antarcticus antarcticus</i>	Brown Skua (Falkland)	Falkland Is. and se Argentina; winters off se South America	Charadriiformes	Stercorariidae (Skuas and Jaegers)	name change: English n
group			<i>Stercorarius antarcticus hamiltoni</i>	Brown Skua (Tristan)	Tristan da Cunha and Gough I.	Charadriiformes	Stercorariidae (Skuas and Jaegers)	name change: English n
species			<i>Stercorarius pomarinus</i>	Pomarine Jaeger	Circumpolar Arctic tundra; winters at sea in southern oceans	Charadriiformes	Stercorariidae (Skuas and Jaegers)	
species			<i>Stercorarius parasiticus</i>	Parasitic Jaeger	Circumpolar Arctic tundra; winters at sea in southern oceans	Charadriiformes	Stercorariidae (Skuas and Jaegers)	
species			<i>Stercorarius longicaudus</i>	Long-tailed Jaeger		Charadriiformes	Stercorariidae (Skuas and Jaegers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Stercorarius longicaudus longicaudus</i>		N Scandinavia and Russia; winters to s S America and S Africa	Charadriiformes	Stercorariidae (Skuas and Jaegers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Stercorarius longicaudus pallascens</i>		Arctic N Am and Siberia; winters to s S America and S Africa	Charadriiformes	Stercorariidae (Skuas and Jaegers)	
species			<i>Alle alle</i>	Dovekie		Charadriiformes	Alcidae (Auks, Murres, and Puffins)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Alle alle alle</i>		Baffin I., Greenland and Iceland to Novaya Zemlya	Charadriiformes	Alcidae (Auks, Murres, and Puffins)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Alle alle polaris</i>		Frans Josef Land to St. Lawrence I.; winters to Maine	Charadriiformes	Alcidae (Auks, Murres, and Puffins)	
species			<i>Uria aalge</i>	Common Murre		Charadriiformes	Alcidae (Auks, Murres, and Puffins)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Uria aalge aalge</i>		E N America, Greenland and Iceland to Norway and Baltic Sea	Charadriiformes	Alcidae (Auks, Murres, and Puffins)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Uria aalge albonis</i>		British Isles to w Iberian Peninsula; Helgoland	Charadriiformes	Alcidae (Auks, Murres, and Puffins)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Uria aalge hyperborea</i>		Svalbard and n Norway to Murmansk and Novaya Zemlya	Charadriiformes	Alcidae (Auks, Murres, and Puffins)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Uria aalge inornata</i>		Korea, Japan and Kamchatka to Bering Sea and Br. Columbia	Charadriiformes	Alcidae (Auks, Murres, and Puffins)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Uria aalge californica</i>		N Washington to s California	Charadriiformes	Alcidae (Auks, Murres, and Puffins)	
species			<i>Uria lomvia</i>	Thick-billed Murre		Charadriiformes	Alcidae (Auks, Murres, and Puffins)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Uria lomvia lomvia</i>		Gulf of St. Lawrence to Greenland and Novaya Zemlya	Charadriiformes	Alcidae (Auks, Murres, and Puffins)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Uria lomvia eleonora</i>		E Taymyr Peninsula to New Siberian Islands (Russia)	Charadriiformes	Alcidae (Auks, Murres, and Puffins)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Uria lomvia heckeri</i>		Wrangel I., Herald I. and n Chukotsk Peninsula	Charadriiformes	Alcidae (Auks, Murres, and Puffins)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Uria lomvia arra</i>		N Japan and Aleutian Islands to se Alaska	Charadriiformes	Alcidae (Auks, Murres, and Puffins)	
species			<i>Alca torda</i>	Razorbill		Charadriiformes	Alcidae (Auks, Murres, and Puffins)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Alca torda torda</i>		NE North America; Scandinavia to Murmansk and White Sea	Charadriiformes	Alcidae (Auks, Murres, and Puffins)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Alca torda islandica</i>		Iceland and Br. Isles to France; winters to Mediterranean	Charadriiformes	Alcidae (Auks, Murres, and Puffins)	
species	1	1844	<i>Pinguinus impennis</i>	Great Auk	N North Atlantic. Extinct; last reported 1844	Charadriiformes	Alcidae (Auks, Murres, and Puffins)	
species			<i>Cepphus grylle</i>	Black Guillemot		Charadriiformes	Alcidae (Auks, Murres, and Puffins)	
group			<i>Cepphus grylle mandtii</i>	Black Guillemot (Arctic)	Arctic e North America and Arctic n Palearctic	Charadriiformes	Alcidae (Auks, Murres, and Puffins)	
group			<i>Cepphus grylle arcticus</i>	Black Guillemot (Subarctic)	Subarctic e N America and s Greenland to Br. Isles, Scandinavia	Charadriiformes	Alcidae (Auks, Murres, and Puffins)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Cepphus grylle islandicus</i>		Iceland	Charadriiformes	Alcidae (Auks, Murres, and Puffins)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Cepphus grylle faeroensis</i>		Faeroe Islands	Charadriiformes	Alcidae (Auks, Murres, and Puffins)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Cepphus grylle grylle</i>		Baltic Sea	Charadriiformes	Alcidae (Auks, Murres, and Puffins)	
species			<i>Cepphus columba</i>	Pigeon Guillemot		Charadriiformes	Alcidae (Auks, Murres, and Puffins)	
group			<i>Cepphus columba snowi</i>	Pigeon Guillemot (Kuril Is.)	Kuril Islands	Charadriiformes	Alcidae (Auks, Murres, and Puffins)	
group			<i>Cepphus columba [columba Group]</i>	Pigeon Guillemot (North Pacific)		Charadriiformes	Alcidae (Auks, Murres, and Puffins)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Cepphus columba columba</i>		NE Siberia to Bering Sea and w Alaska	Charadriiformes	Alcidae (Auks, Murres, and Puffins)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Cepphus columba kaiurka</i>		Komandorskiye Islands to w-central Aleutian Islands	Charadriiformes	Alcidae (Auks, Murres, and Puffins)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Cepphus columba adiantus</i>		Central Aleutian Islands south to Washington	Charadriiformes	Alcidae (Auks, Murres, and Puffins)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Cepphus columba eureka</i>		Oregon and California	Charadriiformes	Alcidae (Auks, Murres, and Puffins)	
species			<i>Cepphus carbo</i>	Spectacled Guillemot	Kamchatka and Sea of Okhotsk to Korea, Kuril Is. and n Japan	Charadriiformes	Alcidae (Auks, Murres, and Puffins)	
species			<i>Brachyramphus perdix</i>	Long-billed Murrelet	Kamchatka Peninsula and Sea of Okhotsk to Hokkaido	Charadriiformes	Alcidae (Auks, Murres, and Puffins)	
species			<i>Brachyramphus marmoratus</i>	Marbled Murrelet	W Aleutian Islands and Alaska to central California	Charadriiformes	Alcidae (Auks, Murres, and Puffins)	
species			<i>Brachyramphus brevirostris</i>	Kittlitz's Murrelet	Bering Sea to Gulf of Alaska; winters to Glacier Bay	Charadriiformes	Alcidae (Auks, Murres, and Puffins)	
species			<i>Synthliboramphus hypoleucus</i>	Xantus's Murrelet		Charadriiformes	Alcidae (Auks, Murres, and Puffins)	
group			<i>Synthliboramphus hypoleucus scrippsi</i>	Xantus's Murrelet (scrippsi)	Channel Islands and islands off w coast of Baja California	Charadriiformes	Alcidae (Auks, Murres, and Puffins)	
group			<i>Synthliboramphus hypoleucus hypoleucus</i>	Xantus's Murrelet (hypoleucus)	San Benito I. and Guadalupe I. (off Baja California)	Charadriiformes	Alcidae (Auks, Murres, and Puffins)	
species			<i>Synthliboramphus craveri</i>	Craver's Murrelet	Islands in Gulf of California; disperses north to s California	Charadriiformes	Alcidae (Auks, Murres, and Puffins)	
species			<i>Synthliboramphus antiquus</i>	Ancient Murrelet		Charadriiformes	Alcidae (Auks, Murres, and Puffins)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Synthliboramphus antiquus antiquus</i>		E Asia, Aleutians and s Alaska; winters to California	Charadriiformes	Alcidae (Auks, Murres, and Puffins)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Synthliboramphus antiquus microrhynchus</i>		Komandorskiye Islands; winters to Ryukyu Islands	Charadriiformes	Alcidae (Auks, Murres, and Puffins)	
species			<i>Synthliboramphus wumizusume</i>	Japanese Murrelet	Coasts and islands off e and s Japan and South Korea	Charadriiformes	Alcidae (Auks, Murres, and Puffins)	
species			<i>Ptychoramphus aleuticus</i>	Cassin's Auklet		Charadriiformes	Alcidae (Auks, Murres, and Puffins)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Ptychoramphus aleuticus aleuticus</i>		Aleutian Islands and Alaska to n Baja California	Charadriiformes	Alcidae (Auks, Murres, and Puffins)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Ptychoramphus aleuticus australis</i>		S Baja (San Benito to Asunción and San Roque islands)	Charadriiformes	Alcidae (Auks, Murres, and Puffins)	
species		<i>Aethia psittacula</i>	Parakeet Auklet	N Pacific and Bering Sea; winters to Japan and s California	Charadriiformes	Alcidae (Auks, Murres, and Puffins)	
species		<i>Aethia pusilla</i>	Least Auklet	Breeds e Siberia and w Alaska; winters south to n Japan	Charadriiformes	Alcidae (Auks, Murres, and Puffins)	
species		<i>Aethia pygmaea</i>	Whiskered Auklet	Breeds e Siberia and Aleutian Islands; winters south to Japan	Charadriiformes	Alcidae (Auks, Murres, and Puffins)	
species		<i>Aethia cristatella</i>	Crested Auklet	Breeds w Alaska and e Siberia; winters south to Japan	Charadriiformes	Alcidae (Auks, Murres, and Puffins)	
species		<i>Cerorhinca monocerata</i>	Rhinoceros Auklet	E Asia and w North America; winters to Baja California	Charadriiformes	Alcidae (Auks, Murres, and Puffins)	
species		<i>Fratercula arctica</i>	Atlantic Puffin		Charadriiformes	Alcidae (Auks, Murres, and Puffins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Fratercula arctica naumanni</i>		N Canada and Greenland to Spitsbergen and n Novaya Zemlya	Charadriiformes	Alcidae (Auks, Murres, and Puffins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Fratercula arctica arctica</i>		Baffin I. to Maine, Scandinavia and s Novaya Zemlya	Charadriiformes	Alcidae (Auks, Murres, and Puffins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Fratercula arctica grabae</i>		Faeroe Islands, s Scandinavia and British Isles to nw France	Charadriiformes	Alcidae (Auks, Murres, and Puffins)	
species		<i>Fratercula corniculata</i>	Horned Puffin	E Siberia and nw N America; winters to Japan and s California	Charadriiformes	Alcidae (Auks, Murres, and Puffins)	
species		<i>Fratercula cirrhata</i>	Tufted Puffin	Coasts and islands of ne Asia to Aleutians and s California	Charadriiformes	Alcidae (Auks, Murres, and Puffins)	
species		<i>Syrhaptes tibetanus</i>	Tibetan Sandgrouse	Inhospitable wastes of e Afghanistan to Tibetan plateau	Pterocliiformes	Pteroclididae (Sandgrouse)	
species		<i>Syrhaptes paradoxus</i>	Pallas's Sandgrouse	Sandy steppes of central Asia	Pterocliiformes	Pteroclididae (Sandgrouse)	
species		<i>Pterocles alchata</i>	Pin-tailed Sandgrouse		Pterocliiformes	Pteroclididae (Sandgrouse)	
group		<i>Pterocles alchata alchata</i>	Pin-tailed Sandgrouse (Iberian)	Spain and s France; formerly Portugal	Pterocliiformes	Pteroclididae (Sandgrouse)	new group
group		<i>Pterocles alchata caudacutus</i>	Pin-tailed Sandgrouse (Pin-tailed)	W Sahara to Middle East and w India	Pterocliiformes	Pteroclididae (Sandgrouse)	new group
species		<i>Pterocles namaqua</i>	Namaqua Sandgrouse	Dry grasslands of southern Africa	Pterocliiformes	Pteroclididae (Sandgrouse)	
species		<i>Pterocles exustus</i>	Chestnut-bellied Sandgrouse		Pterocliiformes	Pteroclididae (Sandgrouse)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pterocles exustus exustus</i>		Mauritania and Senegambia east to Sudan	Pterocliiformes	Pteroclididae (Sandgrouse)	
Clements ssp. 1	xxxx	<i>Pterocles exustus floweri</i>		Formerly Egypt. Extinct	Pterocliiformes	Pteroclididae (Sandgrouse)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pterocles exustus ellioti</i>		SE Sudan to Eritrea, n Ethiopia and Somalia	Pterocliiformes	Pteroclididae (Sandgrouse)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pterocles exustus olivascens</i>		S Ethiopia to Somalia, Kenya and n Tanzania	Pterocliiformes	Pteroclididae (Sandgrouse)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pterocles exustus erlangeri</i>		W and s Arabian Peninsula	Pterocliiformes	Pteroclididae (Sandgrouse)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pterocles exustus hindustan</i>		SE Iran to Pakistan and India	Pterocliiformes	Pteroclididae (Sandgrouse)	
species		<i>Pterocles senegallus</i>	Spotted Sandgrouse	Deserts of sub-Saharan Africa and Arabian Pen. to w India	Pterocliiformes	Pteroclididae (Sandgrouse)	
species		<i>Pterocles orientalis</i>	Black-bellied Sandgrouse		Pterocliiformes	Pteroclididae (Sandgrouse)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pterocles orientalis orientalis</i>		Fuerteventura I., Iberian Peninsula and Morocco to w Iran	Pterocliiformes	Pteroclididae (Sandgrouse)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pterocles orientalis arenarius</i>		Kazakstan to s Iran, Afghanistan, and nw China (nw Xinjiang)	Pterocliiformes	Pteroclididae (Sandgrouse)	
species		<i>Pterocles gutturalis</i>	Yellow-throated Sandgrouse		Pterocliiformes	Pteroclididae (Sandgrouse)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pterocles gutturalis saturator</i>		Ethiopia to Kenya, Tanzania and extreme n Zambia	Pterocliiformes	Pteroclididae (Sandgrouse)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pterocles gutturalis gutturalis</i>		S Zambia and Botswana to Transvaal and Cape Province	Pterocliiformes	Pteroclididae (Sandgrouse)	
species		<i>Pterocles coronatus</i>	Crowned Sandgrouse		Pterocliiformes	Pteroclididae (Sandgrouse)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pterocles coronatus coronatus</i>		Central Sahara to Mediterranean and Morocco east to Red Sea	Pterocliiformes	Pteroclididae (Sandgrouse)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pterocles coronatus vastitas</i>		Sinai Peninsula and deserts of s Israel and Jordan	Pterocliiformes	Pteroclididae (Sandgrouse)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pterocles coronatus atratus</i>		S Arabia, Iraq and s Iran to w Pakistan and Afghanistan	Pterocliiformes	Pteroclididae (Sandgrouse)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pterocles coronatus saturatus</i>		Mountains of interior of Oman	Pterocliiformes	Pteroclididae (Sandgrouse)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pterocles coronatus ladas</i>		N Pakistan (Kashmir) and adjacent India	Pterocliiformes	Pteroclididae (Sandgrouse)	
species		<i>Pterocles decoratus</i>	Black-faced Sandgrouse		Pterocliiformes	Pteroclididae (Sandgrouse)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pterocles decoratus ellenbecki</i>		NE Uganda to n Kenya, s Ethiopia and s Somalia	Pterocliiformes	Pteroclididae (Sandgrouse)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pterocles decoratus decoratus</i>		Savanna and coastal dunes of se Kenya and e Tanzania	Pterocliiformes	Pteroclididae (Sandgrouse)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pterocles decoratus loverridgei</i>		W Kenya and w Tanzania	Pterocliiformes	Pteroclididae (Sandgrouse)	
species		<i>Pterocles personatus</i>	Madagascar Sandgrouse	Arid lowlands of Madagascar	Pterocliiformes	Pteroclididae (Sandgrouse)	
species		<i>Pterocles lichtensteinii</i>	Lichtenstein's Sandgrouse		Pterocliiformes	Pteroclididae (Sandgrouse)	
group		<i>Pterocles lichtensteinii [Lichtensteinii Group]</i>	Lichtenstein's Sandgrouse (Lichtenstein's)		Pterocliiformes	Pteroclididae (Sandgrouse)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Pterocles lichtensteinii targius</i>		Sahara and Sahel from Morocco and Mauritania to Chad	Pterocliiformes	Pteroclididae (Sandgrouse)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pterocles lichtensteinii lichtensteinii</i>		S Israel, Sinai, se Egypt to n Ethiopia, n Somalia and Socotra I.	Pterocliiformes	Pteroclididae (Sandgrouse)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pterocles lichtensteinii sukensis</i>		SE Sudan and s Ethiopia to central Kenya	Pterocliiformes	Pteroclididae (Sandgrouse)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pterocles lichtensteinii ingramsi</i>		S Yemen (Hadramaut)	Pterocliiformes	Pteroclididae (Sandgrouse)	
group		<i>Pterocles lichtensteinii arabicus</i>	Lichtenstein's Sandgrouse (Close-barred)	S Arabia to s Iran, s Afghanistan and Pakistan	Pterocliiformes	Pteroclididae (Sandgrouse)	new group
species		<i>Pterocles bicinctus</i>	Double-banded Sandgrouse		Pterocliiformes	Pteroclididae (Sandgrouse)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pterocles bicinctus ansorgei</i>		SW Angola	Pterocliiformes	Pteroclididae (Sandgrouse)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pterocles bicinctus bicinctus</i>		Namibia, Botswana and nw Cape Province	Pterocliiformes	Pteroclididae (Sandgrouse)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pterocles bicinctus multicolor</i>		Mozambique, Malawi and Zambia to Transvaal	Pterocliiformes	Pteroclididae (Sandgrouse)	
species		<i>Pterocles quadricinctus</i>	Four-banded Sandgrouse	Savanna and thornscrub of sub-Saharan Africa	Pterocliiformes	Pteroclididae (Sandgrouse)	
species		<i>Pterocles indicus</i>	Painted Sandgrouse	Arid rocky lowlands of e Pakistan and peninsular India	Pterocliiformes	Pteroclididae (Sandgrouse)	
species		<i>Pterocles burchelli</i>	Burchell's Sandgrouse	SE Angola to Namibia, Botswana and n Cape Province	Pterocliiformes	Pteroclididae (Sandgrouse)	
species		<i>Columba livia</i>	Rock Pigeon		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Columba livia livia</i>		Western Palearctic	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Columba livia atlantis</i>		Madeira, Azores and Cape Verde Islands	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Columba livia canariensis</i>		Canary Islands and islands off Morocco	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Columba livia gymnocyclus</i>		Mauritania, Mali and Ghana; coastal Senegambia and Guinea	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Columba livia targia</i>		Central Sahara to central Sudan	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Columba livia dakhlae</i>		Egypt (Dakhla and Kharga oases)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Columba livia butleri</i>		Red Sea Province and Egyptian Sudan	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Columba livia schimperi</i>		Nile Valley to Khartoum; Red Sea Hills of e Egypt to n Eritrea	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Columba livia palaestinae</i>		Palestine, Sinai and Arabia to Aden and Oman	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Columba livia gaddi</i>		Iran to Azerbaijan, Transcaspia, Afghanistan and Uzbekistan	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Columba livia neglecta</i>		Mountains of central Asia	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Columba livia intermedia</i>		Peninsular India and Sri Lanka	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Columba livia nigricans</i>		Mongolia and n China (Shanxi, Jilin and Gansu)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Columba rupestris</i>	Hill Pigeon		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Columba rupestris turkestanica</i>		Altai Mts. to Turkestan, Tibet and n Himalayas	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Columba rupestris rupestris</i>		W Mongolia to Mongolia, e Tibet, s China and Korea	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Columba leuconota</i>	Snow Pigeon		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Columba leuconota leuconota</i>		Himalayas from w Afghanistan to Sikkim	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Columba leuconota gradaria</i>		Mts. of e Tibet to sw China (Yunnan) and extreme n Myanmar	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Columba guinea</i>	Speckled Pigeon		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Columba guinea guinea</i>		Senegambia to Ethiopia, Somalia, Uganda, Kenya and Tanzania	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Columba guinea phaeonota</i>		SW Angola to Zimbabwe and Cape Province	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Columba alibitorques</i>	White-collared Pigeon	Highlands of Ethiopia and Eritrea	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Columba oenas</i>	Stock Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Columba oenas oenas</i>		W Europe and nw Africa to Caspian Sea and Kazakstan	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Columba oenas yarkandensis</i>		Uzbekistan and Tajikistan to Tien Shan and e Xinjiang	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Columba eversmanni</i>	Pale-backed Pigeon	NE Iran to Siberia, nw India and extreme w China	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Columba oliviae</i>	Somali Pigeon	Arid coastal hills of n Somalia	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Columba palumbus</i>	Common Wood-Pigeon		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
group		<i>Columba palumbus [palumbus Group]</i>	Common Wood-Pigeon (White-necked)		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	new group

Clements ssp.			<i>Columba palumbus azorica</i>		E and central Azores	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.	1	xxxx	<i>Columba palumbus maderensis</i>		Formerly mountains of Madeira. Probably extinct	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Columba palumbus excelsa</i>		Morocco, Algeria and Tunisia	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Columba palumbus palumbus</i>		Europe to w Siberia, e Turkey and Iraq; winters to n Africa	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Columba palumbus iranica</i>		S Transcaspia to Iran	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
group			<i>Columba palumbus casiotis</i>	Common Wood-Pigeon (Cinnamon-necked)	Kazakhstan to n Afghanistan, n Pakistan, nw India and Nepal	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	new group
species			<i>Columba trocaz</i>	Trocaz Pigeon	Laurel forests of Madeira	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Columba bollii</i>	Bolle's Pigeon	W Canary Islands (La Palma, Gomera, El Hierro and Tenerife)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Columba uncinata</i>	Afep Pigeon	Equatorial forests of w and central Africa	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Columba junoniae</i>	Laurel Pigeon	W Canary Islands (La Palma, La Gomera and Tenerife)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Columba arquatrix</i>	Rameron Pigeon	Ethiopia to e Zaire, Tanzania and South Africa; w Angola	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Columba sjostedti</i>	Cameroon Pigeon	Highland forests of e Nigeria and sw Cameroon	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Columba thomensis</i>	Maroon Pigeon	Forests of São Tomé I. (Gulf of Guinea)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Columba delegorguei</i>	Delegorgue's Pigeon		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Columba delegorguei sharpei</i>		SE Sudan to Uganda, Kenya, Tanzania and Zanzibar	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Columba delegorguei delegorguei</i>		Malawi to e Zimbabwe, Mozambique and South Africa	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Columba iriditorques</i>	Bronze-naped Pigeon	Sierra Leone to nw Angola, Zaire, sw Uganda and Rwanda	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Columba malherbii</i>	Sao Tome Pigeon	São Tomé, Príncipe and Pagalu (Gulf of Guinea)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Columba larvata</i>	Lemon Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Columba larvata hypoleuca</i>		Sierra Leone to Liberia, se Nigeria, Cameroon, Gabon; Bioko	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Columba larvata principalis</i>		Príncipe (Gulf of Guinea)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Columba larvata bronzina</i>		Ethiopia and se Sudan (Boma Hills)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Columba larvata larvata</i>		S Sudan to Uganda, w Tanzania, Malawi and South Africa	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Columba simplex</i>	Forest Dove	São Tomé (Gulf of Guinea)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Columba polleni</i>	Comoro Pigeon	Mainly high elevation evergreen forests of Comoro Islands	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Columba hodgsonii</i>	Speckled Wood-Pigeon	Montane forests of Kashmir to India, w-c China and Myanmar	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Columba albinucha</i>	White-naped Pigeon	W Cameroon; e Zaire, w Uganda and w Rwanda	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Columba pulchricollis</i>	Ashy Wood-Pigeon	India to w China, Tibet, Myanmar, nw Thailand and Taiwan	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Columba elphinstonii</i>	Nilgiri Wood-Pigeon	SW India (Western Ghats)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Columba torringtoni</i>	Ceylon Wood-Pigeon	Sri Lanka	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Columba punicea</i>	Pale-capped Pigeon	S Tibet to e India, Myanmar, Thailand and Hainan I. (s China)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Columba argentina</i>	Silvery Wood-Pigeon	Sumatra, Borneo and adjacent islands	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Columba palumboides</i>	Andaman Wood-Pigeon	Andaman Islands and Nicobar Islands	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Columba janthina</i>	Japanese Wood-Pigeon		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Columba janthina janthina</i>		Small islands sw of South Korea to Ryukyu Islands	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Columba janthina nitens</i>		Ogasawara (Bonin Islands) and Iwo (Volcano Islands)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species	1	1936	<i>Columba joiyi</i>	Ryukyu Pigeon	Formerly Okinawa and Daito Is. Extinct; last seen 1936	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species	1	1889	<i>Columba versicolor</i>	Bonin Pigeon	Formerly Bonin Is. Extinct; last reported 1889	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Columba vitiensis</i>	Metallic Pigeon		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Columba vitiensis griseogularis</i>		Philippines, Sulu Archipelago and islands off n Borneo	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Columba vitiensis anthracina</i>		Palawan, Calaut and islands off north Borneo	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Columba vitiensis metallica</i>		Lesser Sundas	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Columba vitiensis halmaheira</i>		Banggai, Sulas, Kai, Moluccas to New Guinea and Solomons	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Columba vitiensis leopoldi</i>		Vanuatu	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Columba vitiensis hypoenochroa</i>		New Caledonia, Isle of Pines and Loyalty Islands	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Columba vitiensis vitiensis</i>		Fiji Islands	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Columba vitiensis castaneiceps</i>		W Samoa (Savai'i, Apolima, Manono and Upolu)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Columba leucomela</i>	White-headed Pigeon	Coasts and forested islands of e Australia	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Columba pallidiceps</i>	Yellow-legged Pigeon	Bismarck Archipelago and Solomon Islands	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Patagioenas cayennensis</i>	Pale-vented Pigeon		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Patagioenas cayennensis pallidicrissa</i>		Gulf lowlands of se Mexico to n Colombia	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Patagioenas cayennensis andersoni</i>		SE Colombia and e Ecuador to Brazil north of the Amazon	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Patagioenas cayennensis tobagensis</i>		Trinidad and Tobago	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Patagioenas cayennensis cayennensis</i>		Guyana, Suriname and French Guiana	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Patagioenas cayennensis sylvestris</i>		E Peru to Brazil s of the Amazon, Paraguay and n Argentina	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Patagioenas speciosa</i>	Scaled Pigeon	Tropical s Mexico to Brazil and ne Argentina	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Patagioenas squamosa</i>	Scaly-naped Pigeon	Greater Antilles, Lesser Antilles and Netherlands Antilles	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Patagioenas picazuro</i>	Picazuro Pigeon		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Patagioenas picazuro marginalis</i>		NE Brazil (Piauí, Bahia and Goiás)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Patagioenas picazuro picazuro</i>		E Brazil (Pernambuco) to Bolivia and s-central Argentina	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Patagioenas corensis</i>	Bare-eyed Pigeon	Arid coastal ne Colombia to n Venezuela and adjacent islands	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Patagioenas maculosa</i>	Spot-winged Pigeon		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Patagioenas maculosa albipennis</i>		S Peru to w Bolivia and extreme nw Argentina	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Patagioenas maculosa maculosa</i>		S Bolivia to Paraguay, se Brazil, Uruguay and s-c Argentina	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Patagioenas leucocephala</i>	White-crowned Pigeon	S Florida and offshore islands from West Indies to nw Panama	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Patagioenas flavirostris</i>	Red-billed Pigeon		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Patagioenas flavirostris restricta</i>		W Mexico (s Sonora to Sinaloa)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Patagioenas flavirostris madrensis</i>		Tres Marias Islands (off w Mexico)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Patagioenas flavirostris flavirostris</i>		S Texas (Rio Grande Valley) to e Costa Rica	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Patagioenas flavirostris minima</i>		Lowlands of Costa Rica (Gulf of Nicoya region)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Patagioenas inornata</i>	Plain Pigeon		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Patagioenas inornata inornata</i>		Cuba, Isle of Pines and Hispaniola	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Patagioenas inornata exigua</i>		Jamaica	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Patagioenas inornata wetmorei</i>		Puerto Rico	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Patagioenas fasciata</i>	Band-tailed Pigeon		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
group			<i>Patagioenas fasciata [fasciata Group]</i>	Band-tailed Pigeon (Northern)		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Patagioenas fasciata fasciata</i>		W North America from sw Canada to Nicaragua	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Patagioenas fasciata letonai</i>		Honduras and El Salvador (including Volcán de San Miguel)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Patagioenas fasciata parva</i>		N Nicaragua	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
group			<i>Patagioenas fasciata vioscae</i>	Band-tailed Pigeon (Viosca)	Mountains of extreme s Baja California (Sierra de la Laguna)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
group			<i>Patagioenas fasciata [albilinea Group]</i>	Band-tailed Pigeon (White-necked)		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Patagioenas fasciata crissalis</i>		Costa Rica and w Panama	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Patagioenas fasciata roraimae</i>		Tepuis of s Venezuela (Mt. Roraima)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Patagioenas fasciata albilinea</i>		Colombia to Venezuela, nw Brazil, e Bolivia and n Argentina	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Patagioenas araucana</i>	Chilean Pigeon	Araucaria woodlands of c and s Chile and adjacent Argentina	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Patagioenas caribaea</i>	Ring-tailed Pigeon	Jamaica	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Patagioenas oenops</i>	Peruvian Pigeon	N Peru (subtropical Marañón Valley) and adjacent s Ecuador	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Patagioenas plumbea</i>	Plumbeous Pigeon		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Patagioenas plumbea delicata</i>		E Colombia to Venezuela, the Guianas, n Brazil and n Bolivia	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Patagioenas plumbea chapmani</i>		NW Ecuador	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Patagioenas plumbea pallescens</i>		Small tributaries of Amazon from Rio Purús to Pará	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Patagioenas plumbea baeri</i>		Central Brazil (Goiás and nw Minas Gerais)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Patagioenas plumbea plumbea</i>		SE Brazil and Paraguay	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Patagioenas subvinacea</i>	Ruddy Pigeon		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
group		<i>Patagioenas subvinacea subvinacea/berlepschi</i>	Ruddy Pigeon (Berlepsch's)		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	correct typographic error
Clements ssp.		<i>Patagioenas subvinacea subvinacea</i>		Subtropical Costa Rica and Panama	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Patagioenas subvinacea berlepschi</i>		Pacific slope of se Panama to sw Ecuador	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
group		<i>Patagioenas subvinacea [purpureotincta Group]</i>	Ruddy Pigeon (Ruddy)		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	correct typographic error
Clements ssp.		<i>Patagioenas subvinacea zuliae</i>		NE Colombia and w Venezuela	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Patagioenas subvinacea peninsularis</i>		NE Venezuela (Paria Peninsula)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Patagioenas subvinacea purpureotincta</i>		SE Colombia to Venezuela and the Guianas	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Patagioenas subvinacea bogotensis</i>		Andes of Colombia to ne Bolivia and Amazonian Brazil	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Patagioenas nigrirostris</i>	Short-billed Pigeon	Lowland rainforests of se Mexico to nw Colombia (Chocó)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Patagioenas goodsoni</i>	Dusky Pigeon	Lowland rainforests of w Colombia to nw Ecuador	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Nesoenas mayeri</i>	Pink Pigeon	Forests of sw Mauritius (on verge of extinction)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Streptopelia turtur</i>	European Turtle-Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Streptopelia turtur turtur</i>		Azores, Canary Is. and Europe to w Siberia and Kazakstan	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Streptopelia turtur arenicola</i>		Balearic Islands and nw Africa to Iran and extreme w China	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Streptopelia turtur hoggara</i>		S Sahara (Air Massif and Hoggar Mountains)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Streptopelia turtur rufescens</i>		Egypt (Dakhla and Kharga oases) and n Sudan (Faiyûm)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Streptopelia lugens</i>	Dusky Turtle-Dove	Montane forests of e Africa and sw Arabia	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Streptopelia hypopyrrha</i>	Adamawa Turtle-Dove	Highlands of e Nigeria, n Cameroon and extreme sw Chad	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Streptopelia orientalis</i>	Oriental Turtle-Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Streptopelia orientalis meena</i>		SW Siberia to Iran, Afghanistan, Kashmir and Nepal	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Streptopelia orientalis orientalis</i>		Central Siberia to China, Korea, Japan and Kuril Islands	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Streptopelia orientalis stimpsoni</i>		Ryukyu Islands	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Streptopelia orientalis orii</i>		Taiwan	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Streptopelia orientalis erythrocephala</i>		Peninsular India	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Streptopelia orientalis agricola</i>		NE India to Myanmar and s-c China (w Yunnan and Hainan I.)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Streptopelia bitorquata</i>	Island Collared-Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Streptopelia bitorquata dusumieri</i>		Philippines and Sulu Archipelago; vagrant to n Borneo	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Streptopelia bitorquata bitorquata</i>		Java, Bali and Lombok to Sumbawa, Flores, Solor and Timor	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	Eurasian Collared-Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Streptopelia decaocto decaocto</i>		Europe to Middle East, India, Sri Lanka, w China and Korea	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Streptopelia decaocto xanthocycla</i>		Myanmar (Shan States) to s China (Yunnan) and e China	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Streptopelia roseogrisea</i>	African Collared-Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Streptopelia roseogrisea roseogrisea</i>		SW Mauritania and Senegambia to s Sudan and w Ethiopia	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Streptopelia roseogrisea arabica</i>		Coastal Eritrea, Ethiopia and Somalia to Arabia	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Streptopelia reichenowi</i>	White-winged Collared-Dove	Borassus palm regions of se Ethiopia and sw Somalia	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Streptopelia decipiens</i>	African Mourning Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Streptopelia decipiens shelleyi</i>		Mauritania and Senegambia to s Niger and central Nigeria	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Streptopelia decipiens logonensis</i>		Lake Chad basin to s Sudan, e Zaire and n and w Uganda	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Streptopelia decipiens decipiens</i>		E Sudan (Darfur) to Ethiopia and nw Somalia	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Streptopelia decipiens elegans</i>		S Ethiopia to s Somalia and e Kenya	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Streptopelia decipiens perspicillata</i>		W Kenya and central Tanzania	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Streptopelia decipiens ambigua</i>		E Angola to se Zaire, Zambia, Malawi and Limpopo Valley	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Streptopelia semitorquata</i>	Red-eyed Dove	Africa south of the Sahara and sw Arabia	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Streptopelia capicola</i>	Ring-necked Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Streptopelia capicola electa</i>		W Ethiopia	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Streptopelia capicola somalica</i>		E Ethiopia, Somalia and n Kenya south to Uaso Nyiro River	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Streptopelia capicola tropica</i>		Cent. Kenya to Angola, Zimbabwe, South Africa and Zanzibar	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Streptopelia capicola onguati</i>		SW Angola and n Namibia	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Streptopelia capicola damarensis</i>		Namibia, Botswana and sw Zimbabwe	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Streptopelia capicola capicola</i>		W Cape Province	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Streptopelia vinacea</i>	Vinaceous Dove	Dry savanna of sub-Saharan Africa	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Streptopelia tranquebarica</i>	Red Collared-Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Streptopelia tranquebarica tranquebarica</i>		Sind, Punjab and w Nepal south through peninsular India	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Streptopelia tranquebarica humilis</i>		Tibet to Myanmar, Thailand, SE Asia and n Philippines	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Streptopelia picturata</i>	Madagascar Turtle-Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Streptopelia picturata rostrata</i>		Seychelles Islands	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Streptopelia picturata aldabrana</i>		Amirante Islands	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Streptopelia picturata copperingi</i>		Aldabra, Cosmoledo Atoll and Iles Glorieuses	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Streptopelia picturata comorensis</i>		Comoro Islands	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Streptopelia picturata picturata</i>		Madagascar	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Streptopelia chinensis</i>	Spotted Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Streptopelia chinensis suratensis</i>		Pakistan, Nepal and India to Sri Lanka, Bhutan and Assam	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Streptopelia chinensis chinensis</i>		Myanmar to e China and Taiwan	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Streptopelia chinensis tigrina</i>		N India to Malaya, Indochina, Philippines, Gr. and Lesser Sundas	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Streptopelia senegalensis</i>	Laughing Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Streptopelia senegalensis phoenicophila</i>		Oases south of Atlas Mts. in Morocco, Algeria and Tunisia	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Streptopelia senegalensis aegyptiaca</i>		Nile Valley (Suez Canal and delta south to Wadi Halfa)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Streptopelia senegalensis sokotrae</i>		Socotra (off ne Somalia)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Streptopelia senegalensis senegalensis</i>		Africa south of the Sahara and Arabia	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Streptopelia senegalensis cambayensis</i>		E Arabia to s Iran, Indian subcontinent, w China and Andamans	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Macropygia unchall</i>	Barred Cuckoo-Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macropygia unchall tusalia</i>		Himalayas (Kashmir to Assam, sw China and Myanmar)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macropygia unchall minor</i>		Mts. of se China to Vietnam, Laos, n Thailand and Hainan	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macropygia unchall unchall</i>		Mts. of Malay Peninsula, Sumatra, Java, Lombok and Flores	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Macropygia phasianella</i>	Brown Cuckoo-Dove	Coastal e Australia (Cape York to e Victoria)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Macropygia magna</i>	Dusky Cuckoo-Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macropygia magna macassariensis</i>		SW Sulawesi, Tanakeke and Salayar islands	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macropygia magna longa</i>		E Lesser Sundas (Tanahjampea and Kalatua)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macropygia magna magna</i>		Timor, Wetar and adjacent e Lesser Sundas	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macropygia magna timorlaensis</i>		Tanimbar Islands (Yamdena, Larat and Selaru)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Macropygia amboinensis</i>	Slender-billed Cuckoo-Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macropygia amboinensis sanghirensis</i>		Sangihe, Siau, Tahulandang, Ruang and Talaud islands	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Macropygia amboinensis albicapilla</i>		Sulawesi, Banggai, Tukangbesi and adjacent islands	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macropygia amboinensis batchianensis</i>		N Moluccas	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macropygia amboinensis amboinensis</i>		S Moluccas (Buru, Seram, Ambon and Seram Laut)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macropygia amboinensis keyensis</i>		Kai Islands (se Moluccas)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macropygia amboinensis doreya</i>		NW New Guinea and w Papuan islands	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macropygia amboinensis maforensis</i>		Numfor I. (Geelvink Bay off n New Guinea)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macropygia amboinensis griseinucha</i>		Meos Num I. (Geelvink Bay off n New Guinea)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macropygia amboinensis kerstingi</i>		N New Guinea (Mamberano to Astrolabe Bay) and Yapen I.	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macropygia amboinensis goldiei</i>		Coastal s New Guinea (Merauke region to Milne Bay)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macropygia amboinensis meeki</i>		Manam I. (off ne New Guinea)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macropygia amboinensis cartereti</i>		Bismarck Archipelago (except New Hanover) and Lihir Is.	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macropygia amboinensis huskeri</i>		New Hanover (Bismarck Archipelago)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macropygia amboinensis cinereiceps</i>		D'Entrecasteaux Archipelago	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macropygia amboinensis cunctata</i>		Louisiade Archipelago	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Macropygia rufipennis</i>	Andaman Cuckoo-Dove	Andaman and Nicobar islands	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Macropygia tenuirostris</i>	Philippine Cuckoo-Dove	Philippines, Taiwan and Lan-yü I.	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Macropygia emiliana</i>	Ruddy Cuckoo-Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macropygia emiliana borneensis</i>		N Borneo	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macropygia emiliana hypoperca</i>		Simeulue I. (off nw Sumatra)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macropygia emiliana modiglianii</i>		Nias I. (off w Sumatra)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macropygia emiliana elassa</i>		Mentawi Islands (Siberut, Sipura and Pagai)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macropygia emiliana cinnamomea</i>		Enggano I. (off w Sumatra)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macropygia emiliana emiliana</i>		Krakatau, Java, Lombok, Sumbawa, Flores and Paloe islands	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macropygia emiliana megala</i>		Kangean Islands (off ne Java)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Macropygia nigrirostris</i>	Black-billed Cuckoo-Dove	New Guinea, Bismarck Arch. and D'Entrecasteaux Arch.	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Macropygia mackinlayi</i>	Mackinlay's Cuckoo-Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macropygia mackinlayi goodsoni</i>		Admiralty Is., St. Matthias Is. and w New Britain	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macropygia mackinlayi krakari</i>		Karkar I. (Papua New Guinea)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macropygia mackinlayi arossi</i>		Solomon Islands	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macropygia mackinlayi mackinlayi</i>		Santa Cruz Islands, Banks Group and Vanuatu	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Macropygia ruficeps</i>	Little Cuckoo-Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macropygia ruficeps assimilis</i>		S Myanmar, nw Thailand and extreme sw China (Yunnan)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macropygia ruficeps engelbachi</i>		NW Vietnam (w Tonkin) and n Laos	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macropygia ruficeps malayana</i>		Malay Peninsula	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macropygia ruficeps simalurensis</i>		Simeulue I. (off Sumatra)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macropygia ruficeps sumatrana</i>		Sumatra	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macropygia ruficeps nana</i>		Borneo and Sibatik I.	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macropygia ruficeps ruficeps</i>		Java and Bali	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macropygia ruficeps orientalis</i>		Lombok, Sumbawa, Komodo, Flores, Sumba, Pantar and Timor	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Reinwardtoena reinwardtii</i>	Great Cuckoo-Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Reinwardtoena reinwardtii reinwardtii</i>		Moluccas	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Reinwardtoena reinwardtii griseotincta</i>		W Papuan islands, New Guinea and D'Entrecasteaux Arch.	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Reinwardtoena reinwardtii brevis</i>		Biak I. (off n New Guinea)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Reinwardtoena browni</i>	Pied Cuckoo-Dove	Admiralty Islands and Bismarck Archipelago	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Reinwardtoena crassirostris</i>	Crested Cuckoo-Dove	Solomon Islands (Bougainville to San Cristobal)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Turacoena manadensis</i>	White-faced Cuckoo-Dove	Sulawesi, Togian, Butung, Banggai and Sula islands	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Turacoena modesta</i>	Slaty Cuckoo-Dove	E Lesser Sundas (Timor and Wetar)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Turtur chalcospilos</i>	Emerald-spotted Wood-Dove	Woodland and thornscrub of east and southern Africa	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Turtur abyssinicus</i>	Black-billed Wood-Dove	Arid scrub and woodlands of sub-Saharan Africa	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Turtur afer</i>	Blue-spotted Wood-Dove	Africa south of the Sahara, Zanzibar and Pemba I.	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Turtur tympanistria</i>	Tambourine Dove	Africa south of the Sahara, Bioko and Comoro Islands	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Turtur brehmeri</i>	Blue-headed Wood-Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turtur brehmeri infelix</i>		Coastal Guinea and Sierra Leone to Cameroon	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turtur brehmeri brehmeri</i>		S Cameroon to n Congo, e Zaire and extreme nw Angola	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Oena capensis</i>	Namaqua Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oena capensis capensis</i>		Africa south of the Sahara, Socotra and Arabia	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oena capensis aliena</i>		Madagascar	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Chalcophaps indica</i>	Emerald Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chalcophaps indica indica</i>		India to Malaysia, Philippines, Indonesia and w Papuan islands	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chalcophaps indica robinsoni</i>		Sri Lanka	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chalcophaps indica natalis</i>		Christmas I. (Indian Ocean)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chalcophaps indica minima</i>		Numfor, Biak and Mios Num islands (n New Guinea)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chalcophaps indica augusta</i>		Nicobar Islands	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chalcophaps indica chrysochlora</i>		E Lesser Sundas, e Australia, New Guinea and adj. islands	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chalcophaps indica longirostris</i>		N Australia (n Western Australia and Northern Territory)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chalcophaps indica sandwichensis</i>		Santa Cruz Is., Banks Is., Vanuatu and New Caledonia	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Chalcophaps stephani</i>	Stephan's Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chalcophaps stephani wallacei</i>		Sulawesi and Sula Islands (Taliabu I.)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chalcophaps stephani stephani</i>		Kai Is., e New Guinea, Admiralty Is. and Bismarck Arch.	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chalcophaps stephani mortoni</i>		Solomon Is. (Bougainville to San Cristobal and Santa Anna)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Henicophaps albifrons</i>	New Guinea Bronzewing		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Henicophaps albifrons albifrons</i>		W Papuan islands, New Guinea and Yapen I.	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Henicophaps albifrons schlegeli</i>		Aru Islands	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Henicophaps foersteri</i>	New Britain Bronzewing	S Bismarck Archipelago (Umboi, New Britain and Lolobau)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Phaps chalcoptera</i>	Common Bronzewing	Australia and Tasmania	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Phaps elegans</i>	Brush Bronzewing		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaps elegans occidentalis</i>		SW Australia (Dongara to Point Culver)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaps elegans elegans</i>		SE Queensland to s-central Australia and Tasmania	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Phaps histrionica</i>	Flock Bronzewing	NW Australia to w Queensland and nw New South Wales	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Ocyphaps lophotes</i>	Crested Pigeon		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	name change: genus
Clements ssp.		<i>Ocyphaps lophotes whitlocki</i>		Arid woodlands and plains of western Australia	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	name change: genus
Clements ssp.		<i>Ocyphaps lophotes lophotes</i>		Central and e Australia	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	name change: genus
species		<i>Geophaps plumifera</i>	Spinifex Pigeon		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geophaps plumifera ferruginea</i>		W Australia (De Grey R. to Gascoyne R. and Carnarvon Range)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geophaps plumifera plumifera</i>		Western Australia (Edgar Range) to w Northern Territory	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geophaps plumifera leucogaster</i>		Central Australia to nw Queensland and ne South Australia	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Geophaps scripta</i>	Squatter Pigeon		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geophaps scripta peninsulae</i>		NE Queensland (Cape York Peninsula to Burdekin River)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Geophaps scripta scripta</i>		Central Queensland and extreme n New South Wales	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Geophaps smithii</i>	Partridge Pigeon		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geophaps smithii blaauwi</i>		NE Western Australia (Kimberley Region)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geophaps smithii smithii</i>		NE Western Australia (Cockatoo Springs) and n N Territory	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Petrophassa rufipennis</i>	Chestnut-quilled Rock-Pigeon	W escarpment of Arnhem Land (n Northern Territory)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Petrophassa albipennis</i>	White-quilled Rock-Pigeon		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Petrophassa albipennis albipennis</i>		NE Western Australia and n Northern Territory	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Petrophassa albipennis boothii</i>		N Northern Territory (Stokes Range to upper Baines River)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Leucosarcia melanoleuca</i>	Wonga Pigeon	Coastal forests of e Australia (cent. Queensland to se Victoria)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Geopelia cuneata</i>	Diamond Dove	Arid interior of Australia	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Geopelia striata</i>	Zebra Dove	S Myanmar to Malaysia, Sumatra and Java	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Geopelia placida</i>	Peaceful Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geopelia placida papua</i>		Savanna of s New Guinea (Merauke to Port Moresby)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geopelia placida placida</i>		N and e Australia	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geopelia placida clelandi</i>		N-central Western Australia (Pilbara region)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Geopelia maugei</i>	Barred Dove	SE Moluccas and Lesser Sundas	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Geopelia humeralis</i>	Bar-shouldered Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geopelia humeralis gregalis</i>		Lowlands of coastal se New Guinea	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geopelia humeralis humeralis</i>		Lowlands of n and e Australia	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geopelia humeralis headlandi</i>		N-central Western Australia (Pilbara region)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Zenaida meloda</i>	West Peruvian Dove	Arid tropical sw Ecuador to n Chile (Coquimbo)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Zenaida asiatica</i>	White-winged Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zenaida asiatica mearnsi</i>		Arid s California, N Mex., Arizona, w Mexico; Tres Marias Is.	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zenaida asiatica asiatica</i>		Arid s Texas to Nicaragua; W Indies	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zenaida asiatica australis</i>		W Costa Rica to w Panama	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Zenaida aurita</i>	Zenaida Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zenaida aurita salvadorii</i>		Coastal n Yucatán Pen., Cozumel, Holbox and Isla Mujeres	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zenaida aurita zenaida</i>		Bahamas, Greater Antilles and Virgin Islands	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zenaida aurita aurita</i>		Lesser Antilles (Anguilla to Grenada)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Zenaida galapagoensis</i>	Galapagos Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zenaida galapagoensis galapagoensis</i>		Drier parts of Galapagos Islands (except range of exsul)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zenaida galapagoensis exsul</i>		Galapagos Islands (Darwin and Wolf)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Zenaida auriculata</i>	Eared Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zenaida auriculata rubripes</i>		L Antilles, Trinidad and c Colombia to Venezuela and n Brazil	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zenaida auriculata hypoleuca</i>		Arid littoral of w Ecuador and w Peru	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zenaida auriculata cauae</i>		W Colombia (Cauca Valley)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zenaida auriculata antioquiiae</i>		N-central Andes of Colombia (Antioquia)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zenaida auriculata ruficauda</i>		E Andes of Colombia to w Venezuela (Mérida)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zenaida auriculata vinaceorufa</i>		Netherlands Antilles (Curaçao, Aruba and Bonaire)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zenaida auriculata jessieae</i>		Bank of lower Amazon near Santarém	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zenaida auriculata marajoensis</i>		Marajó and Mexiana islands in estuary of the Amazon	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zenaida auriculata noronha</i>		NE Brazil (Maranhão, Piauí, Bahia); Fernando de Noronha I.	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zenaida auriculata virgata</i>		Bolivia to c Brazil, Uruguay and Argentina to Tierra del Fuego	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zenaida auriculata auriculata</i>		Central Chile (Atacama to Llanquihue) and w-c Argentina	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Zenaida macroura</i>	Mourning Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
group		<i>Zenaida macroura macroura</i>	Mourning Dove (Caribbean)	Cuba, Isle of Pines, Hispaniola, Puerto Rico and Jamaica	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
group		<i>Zenaida macroura [carolinensis Group]</i>	Mourning Dove (Mainland)		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zenaida macroura marginella</i>		Br. Columbia to Baja California, w US and s-central Mexico	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zenaida macroura carolinensis</i>		E US, Bahamas and Bermuda	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zenaida macroura clarionensis</i>		Isla Clarión (Revillagigedo Islands off w Mexico)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zenaida macroura turturilla</i>		Costa Rica and w Panama	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Zenaida graysoni</i>	Socorro Dove	Formerly Socorro I. (off w Mexico); small captive population	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species	1	1914	<i>Ectopistes migratorius</i>	Passenger Pigeon	Formerly e Canada and US. Extinct; last reported in wild 1914	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
species			<i>Columbina inca</i>	Inca Dove	Semiarid sw US to nw Costa Rica	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
species			<i>Columbina passerina</i>	Common Ground-Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.		<i>Columbina passerina passerina</i>		Coastal se US (South Carolina to Florida and se Texas)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Columbina passerina pallescens</i>		Arid sw US to Guatemala and Belize	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Columbina passerina socorroensis</i>		Socorro I. (Revillagigedo Islands off w Mexico)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Columbina passerina neglecta</i>		Honduras to Costa Rica and Panama	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Columbina passerina bahamensis</i>		Bermuda and Bahamas (except Inagua I.)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Columbina passerina exigua</i>		Great Inagua I. (s Bahamas) and Mona I. (Puerto Rico)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Columbina passerina insularis</i>		Cuba, Isle of Pines, Cayman Is., Hispaniola and adj. islands	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Columbina passerina jamaicensis</i>		Jamaica	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Columbina passerina navassae</i>		Navassa I. (off sw Hispaniola)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Columbina passerina portoricensis</i>		Puerto Rico, Mona, Culebra and Virgin is. (except St. Croix)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Columbina passerina nigritrostris</i>		St. Croix and n Lesser Antilles	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Columbina passerina trochila</i>		Martinique (Lesser Antilles)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Columbina passerina antillarum</i>		S Lesser Antilles (St. Lucia and Barbados to Grenada)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Columbina passerina albivitta</i>		N Colombia, n Venezuela, Netherlands Antilles and Trinidad	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Columbina passerina parvula</i>		Central Colombia (upper Magdalena Valley)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Columbina passerina nana</i>		W Colombia (Cauca Valley and arid upper Dagua Valley)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Columbina passerina quitensis</i>		Central Ecuador (Río Guallabamba to Riobamba)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Columbina passerina griseola</i>		Extreme s Venezuela to the Guianas and e Brazil	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Columbina minuta</i>	Plain-breasted Ground-Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.		<i>Columbina minuta interrupta</i>		SE Mexico to Belize, Guatemala and Nicaragua	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Columbina minuta elaeodes</i>		Costa Rica to w-central Colombia	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Columbina minuta minuta</i>		E Colombia to Venezuela, Guianas, s Brazil and ne Argentina	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Columbina minuta amazilia</i>		Arid coastal sw Ecuador and Peru (south to Lima)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Columbina talpacoti</i>	Ruddy Ground-Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.		<i>Columbina talpacoti eluta</i>		Coastal w Mexico (n Sinaloa to Chiapas)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Columbina talpacoti rufipennis</i>		SE Mexico to Colombia, n Venezuela, Trinidad and Tobago	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Columbina talpacoti cauae</i>		W Colombia (Cauca Valley)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Columbina talpacoti talpacoti</i>		Guianas and Brazil to e Bolivia, Paraguay and c Argentina	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Columbina buckleyi</i>	Ecuadorian Ground-Dove	Arid littoral of w Ecuador and extreme nw Peru (Tumbes)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
species			<i>Columbina squammata</i>	Scaled Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.		<i>Columbina squammata ridgwayi</i>		Coastal ne Colombia to Venezuela, Margarita I. and Trinidad	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Columbina squammata squammata</i>		C and e Brazil to Bolivia, Paraguay and ne Argentina	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Columbina picui</i>	Picui Ground-Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)

Clements ssp.		<i>Columbina picui strepitans</i>		NE Brazil (Maranhão, Piauí, Ceará and Bahia)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Columbina picui picui</i>		E Peru to Bolivia, Paraguay, s Argentina, Chile and s Brazil	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Columbina cruziana</i>	Croaking Ground-Dove	Arid w Ecuador, Peru and n Chile	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Columbina cyanopsis</i>	Blue-eyed Ground-Dove	Cerrado of s-central Brazil	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Claravis pretiosa</i>	Blue Ground-Dove	SE Mexico (San Luis Potosí) to n Argentina and s Brazil	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Claravis monetoura</i>	Maroon-chested Ground-Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Claravis monetoura ochoterena</i>		Mountains of se Mexico (Veracruz to Chiapas)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Claravis monetoura salvini</i>		Guatemala, El Salvador and Honduras	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Claravis monetoura umbrina</i>		Costa Rica	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Claravis monetoura pulchra</i>		W Panama	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Claravis monetoura monetoura</i>		Andes of Colombia to n Venezuela and e Ecuador	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Claravis monetoura inca</i>		Andes of Peru and w-central Bolivia	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Claravis godefrida</i>	Purple-winged Ground-Dove	SE Brazil (s Bahia) to e Paraguay and ne Argentina (Misiones)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Metriopelia ceciliae</i>	Bare-faced Ground-Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Metriopelia ceciliae ceciliae</i>		Andes of w Peru	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Metriopelia ceciliae obsoleta</i>		N Peru (upper Marañón Valley)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Metriopelia ceciliae zimmeri</i>		Andes of extreme s Peru to Bolivia, nw Argentina and n Chile	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Metriopelia morenoi</i>	Bare-eyed Ground-Dove	Andes of nw Argentina	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Metriopelia melanoptera</i>	Black-winged Ground-Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Metriopelia melanoptera saturator</i>		Andes of sw Colombia and Ecuador	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Metriopelia melanoptera melanoptera</i>		Andes of Peru to s Argentina, s Chile and Tierra del Fuego	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Metriopelia aymara</i>	Golden-spotted Ground-Dove	Andes of s Peru to nw Argentina and n Chile	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Uropelia campestris</i>	Long-tailed Ground-Dove	W-c Brazil (Mato Grosso) and adjacent Bolivia	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Leptotila verreauxi</i>	White-tipped Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
group		<i>Leptotila verreauxi [verreauxi Group]</i>	White-tipped Dove (White-tipped)		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptotila verreauxi capitalis</i>		Tres Marias Islands (off w Mexico)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptotila verreauxi angelica</i>		S Texas and coastal Mexico south to Guerrero and Veracruz	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptotila verreauxi fulviventris</i>		SE Mexico and Yucatán Pen. to e Guatemala and Belize	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptotila verreauxi bangsi</i>		W Guatemala, El Salvador, Nicaragua and w Honduras	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptotila verreauxi nuttingi</i>		W shore of Lake Nicaragua and Isla de Ométepe	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptotila verreauxi riottei</i>		Caribbean slope of Costa Rica	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptotila verreauxi verreauxi</i>		Extreme sw Nicaragua to Colombia, Venezuela and offshore is.	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptotila verreauxi zapluta</i>		Trinidad	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptotila verreauxi tobagensis</i>		Tobago	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
group		<i>Leptotila verreauxi decolor</i>	White-tipped Dove (decolor)	W Andes of Colombia to n Peru (Marañón Valley and Trujillo)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
group		<i>Leptotila verreauxi [brasiliensis Group]</i>	White-tipped Dove (brasiliensis Group)		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptotila verreauxi brasiliensis</i>		The Guianas and n Brazil south to north bank of the Amazon	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptotila verreauxi approximans</i>		NE Brazil (Piauí and Ceará to n Bahia)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptotila verreauxi decipiens</i>		Lowlands of e Peru, e Bolivia and w Brazil s of the Amazon	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptotila verreauxi chalcauchenia</i>		S Bolivia to Paraguay, s Brazil, Uruguay and n-c Argentina	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Leptotila megalura</i>	Large-tailed Dove	Andes of Bolivia and nw Argentina	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Leptotila pallida</i>	Pallid Dove	Tropical lowlands of w Colombia and w Ecuador	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Leptotila plumbeiceps</i>	Gray-headed Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
group		<i>Leptotila plumbeiceps plumbeiceps/notia</i>	Gray-headed Dove (Gray-headed)		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptotila plumbeiceps plumbeiceps</i>		SE Mexico (s Tamaulipas), w Costa Rica and w Colombia	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptotila plumbeiceps notia</i>		Caribbean slope of w Panama	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
group		<i>Leptotila plumbeiceps battyi/malae</i>	Gray-headed Dove (Brown-backed)		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptotila plumbeiceps malae</i>		Pacific slope of Panama (s Veraguas and w Herrera); Cébaco I.	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptotila plumbeiceps battyi</i>		Isla Coiba (off s-central Panama)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Leptotila rufaxilla</i>	Gray-fronted Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptotila rufaxilla pallidipectus</i>		Tropical e Colombia and adjacent w Venezuela	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptotila rufaxilla dubusi</i>		SE Colombia and e Ecuador to tepuis of Venezuela and Brazil	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptotila rufaxilla rufaxilla</i>		Venezuela to Guianas and n Brazil (R. Madeira to n Maranhão)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptotila rufaxilla hellmayri</i>		NE Venezuela (Paria Peninsula) and Trinidad	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptotila rufaxilla bahiae</i>		Central Brazil (s Mato Grosso to Bahia)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptotila rufaxilla reichenbachii</i>		Mato Grosso to Espírito Santo, Paraguay and ne Argentina	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Leptotila wellsii</i>	Grenada Dove	Arid scrub of s Grenada (s Lesser Antilles)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Leptotila jamaicensis</i>	Caribbean Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptotila jamaicensis gaumeri</i>		N Yucatán, Mujeres, Holbox, Cozumel and is. off Honduras	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptotila jamaicensis collaris</i>		Cayman Islands	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptotila jamaicensis jamaicensis</i>		Jamaica	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptotila jamaicensis neoxena</i>		Isla San Andrés (Caribbean Sea off Nicaragua)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Leptotila cassini</i>	Gray-chested Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
group		<i>Leptotila cassini cassini</i>	Gray-chested Dove (cassini)	Panama (Canal Zone) to n Colombia (Cauca-Magdalena area)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
group		<i>Leptotila cassini rufinucha</i>	Gray-chested Dove (rufinucha)	SW Costa Rica to nw Panama (Chiriquí)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
group		<i>Leptotila cassini cerviniventris</i>	Gray-chested Dove (cerviniventris)	Caribbean lowlands of Guatemala to w Panama	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Leptotila conoveri</i>	Tolima Dove	E slope of Central Andes of Colombia (Tolima to Huila)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Leptotila ochraceiventris</i>	Ochre-bellied Dove	SW Ecuador (Manabí) to extreme nw Peru (Tumbes and Piura)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Geotrygon veraguensis</i>	Olive-backed Quail-Dove	Caribbean lowlands of Costa Rica to nw Ecuador	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Geotrygon chrysis</i>	Key West Quail-Dove	Bahamas, Cuba, Isle of Pines, Hispaniola and sw Puerto Rico	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Geotrygon mystacea</i>	Bridled Quail-Dove	Puerto Rico and Virgin Is. to Lesser Antilles (s to St. Lucia)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Geotrygon albifacies</i>	White-faced Quail-Dove	Mountains of se Mexico (San Luis Potosí) to nw Nicaragua	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Geotrygon chiriquensis</i>	Chiriquí Quail-Dove	Humid montane forests of Costa Rica and w Panama	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Geotrygon carrikeri</i>	Tuxtla Quail-Dove	SE Mexico (Sierra de Tuxtla in se Veracruz)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Geotrygon lawrencii</i>	Purplish-backed Quail-Dove	Costa Rica to e Panama (Darién)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Geotrygon costaricensis</i>	Buff-fronted Quail-Dove	Humid montane forests of Costa Rica and w Panama	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Geotrygon goldmani</i>	Russet-crowned Quail-Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geotrygon goldmani oreas</i>		E Panama (Cerro Chucantí in e Panamá Province)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geotrygon goldmani goldmani</i>		E Panama (e Darién and extreme nw Colombia)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Geotrygon saphirina</i>	Sapphire Quail-Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geotrygon saphirina purpurata</i>		Humid forests of nw Colombia to w Ecuador	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geotrygon saphirina saphirina</i>		Trop. e Ecuador to se Peru and extreme w Amazonian Brazil	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geotrygon saphirina rothschildi</i>		SE Peru (Marcapata Valley)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Geotrygon caniceps</i>	Gray-fronted Quail-Dove	Cuba (on verge of extinction)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Geotrygon leucometopia</i>	White-fronted Quail-Dove	Dominican Republic (on verge of extinction)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Geotrygon versicolor</i>	Crested Quail-Dove	Montane forests of Jamaica	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Geotrygon linearis</i>	Lined Quail-Dove	Mountains of Colombia, Venezuela, Trinidad and Tobago	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Geotrygon frenata</i>	White-throated Quail-Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	

Clements ssp.			<i>Geotrygon frenata bourcierii</i>		Andes of w Colombia and w Ecuador	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Geotrygon frenata erythropoleia</i>		Andes of e Ecuador	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Geotrygon frenata frenata</i>		Andes of n Peru to central Bolivia	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Geotrygon frenata margaritae</i>		Andes of s Bolivia to nw Argentina	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Geotrygon violacea</i>	Violaceous Quail-Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Geotrygon violacea albiventer</i>		Nicaragua to n Colombia and w Venezuela	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Geotrygon violacea violacea</i>		Suriname to e Brazil, Bolivia, Paraguay and ne Argentina	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Geotrygon montana</i>	Ruddy Quail-Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
group			<i>Geotrygon montana montana</i>	Ruddy Quail-Dove (Ruddy)	Trop. s Mexico and Gr. Antilles to s Brazil and n Argentina	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
group			<i>Geotrygon montana martinica</i>	Ruddy Quail-Dove (Martinique)	Lesser Antilles	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Starmoenas cyanocephala</i>	Blue-headed Quail-Dove	Lowlands of Cuba (in danger of extinction)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Caloenas nicobarica</i>	Nicobar Pigeon		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Caloenas nicobarica nicobarica</i>		Malay Arch. to New Guinea, Philippines and Solomon Islands	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Caloenas nicobarica pelewensis</i>		Palau Islands	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species	1	1662	<i>Raphus cucullatus</i>	Dodo	Formerly Mauritius I. Extinct; last seen 1662	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species	1	1715	<i>Raphus solitarius</i>	Reunion Solitaire	Formerly Réunion I. Extinct; last reported 1715	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species	1	1770	<i>Pezophaps solitaria</i>	Rodrigues Solitaire	Formerly Rodrigues I. Extinct; last reported 1770	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Gallicolumba luzonica</i>	Luzon Bleeding-heart		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallicolumba luzonica griseolateralis</i>		N Luzon (n Philippines)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallicolumba luzonica luzonica</i>		N Philippines (central and s Luzon and Polillo)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallicolumba luzonica rubiventris</i>		NE Philippines (Vigo-Gigamoto watershed on Catanduanes)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Gallicolumba crinigera</i>	Mindanao Bleeding-heart		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallicolumba crinigera leytensis</i>		Philippines (Samar, Leyte and Bohol)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallicolumba crinigera crinigera</i>		S Philippines (Mindanao and Dinagat)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallicolumba crinigera bartletti</i>		Basilan I. (se Philippines)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Gallicolumba platenae</i>	Mindoro Bleeding-heart	Forests of Mindoro (central Philippines). Status unknown	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Gallicolumba keayi</i>	Negros Bleeding-heart	Forests of Negros (central Philippines). Status unknown	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Gallicolumba menagei</i>	Sulu Bleeding-heart	Tawitawi I. (Sulu Archipelago). Status unknown	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Gallicolumba rufigula</i>	Cinnamon Ground-Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallicolumba rufigula rufigula</i>		W Papuan islands (New Guinea)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallicolumba rufigula septentrionalis</i>		N New Guinea (east to Huon Gulf)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallicolumba rufigula helviventris</i>		Aru Is. and s New Guinea (Waitakwa River to Fly River)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallicolumba rufigula alaris</i>		S New Guinea east to Karimui (Chimbu Province)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallicolumba rufigula orientalis</i>		SE New Guinea (w to Mambare River and Angabunga River)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Gallicolumba tristigmata</i>	Sulawesi Ground-Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallicolumba tristigmata tristigmata</i>		Humid forests of n and n-central Sulawesi	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallicolumba tristigmata bimaculata</i>		S Sulawesi	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallicolumba tristigmata auripectus</i>		S-central and se Sulawesi	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Gallicolumba jobiensis</i>	White-bibbed Ground-Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallicolumba jobiensis jobiensis</i>		New Guinea, Bismarck Arch. and D'Entrecasteaux Arch.	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallicolumba jobiensis chalconota</i>		Solomon Islands (Guadalcanal and Vella Lavella)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Gallicolumba kubaryi</i>	Caroline Islands Ground-Dove	Montane forests of e Caroline Islands (Truk and Pohnpei)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Gallicolumba erythroptera</i>	Polynesian Ground-Dove	Uninhabited atolls of Tuamotu Archipelago	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Gallicolumba xanthonura</i>	White-throated Ground-Dove	Yap (Caroline Islands) and Mariana Islands	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Gallicolumba stairi</i>	Friendly Ground-Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallicolumba stairi stairi</i>		Wallis and Futuna Islands and Samoa	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallicolumba stairi vitiensis</i>		Fiji and Tonga (Vava'u, Ha'apai and Nomuka group)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Gallicolumba sanctaerucis</i>	Santa Cruz Ground-Dove	Santa Cruz Islands (Tinakula and Utupua) and Vanuatu	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Gallicolumba salamonis</i>	Thick-billed Ground-Dove	Solomon Islands (Ramos and San Cristobal). Possibly extinct	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Gallicolumba rubescens</i>	Marquesas Ground-Dove	Marquesas Islands (Fatuhuku and Hatuta'a)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Gallicolumba beccarii</i>	Bronze Ground-Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallicolumba beccarii beccarii</i>		Mountains of New Guinea	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallicolumba beccarii johannae</i>		Bismarck Archipelago (Karkar and Nissan)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallicolumba beccarii eichhorni</i>		St. Matthias Islands (Mussau and Emira)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallicolumba beccarii admiralitatis</i>		Manus I. (Admiralty Islands)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallicolumba beccarii intermedia</i>		W Solomon Is. (Bougainville, Gizo and New Georgia Group)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gallicolumba beccarii solomonensis</i>		E Solomon Is. (Guadalcanal, San Cristobal, Santa Ana, Rennell)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Gallicolumba canifrons</i>	Palau Ground-Dove	Palau Islands (Babelthup south to Angaur)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Gallicolumba hoedtii</i>	Wetar Ground-Dove	E Lesser Sundas (Timor and Wetar)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species	1	1904	<i>Microgoura meeki</i>	Choiseul Pigeon	Formerly Choiseul I. (nw Solomon Is.). Extinct; last reported 1904	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Trugon terrestris</i>	Thick-billed Ground-Pigeon		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Trugon terrestris terrestris</i>		Salawati I. and nw New Guinea e to Geelvink and Etna bays	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Trugon terrestris mayri</i>		N-central New Guinea (Mamberamo River to Humboldt Bay)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Trugon terrestris leucopareia</i>		S New Guinea (Setekwa River to Milne Bay)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Otidiphaps nobilis</i>	Pheasant Pigeon		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Otidiphaps nobilis nobilis</i>		Mountains of w New Guinea, Batanta and Waigeo islands	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Otidiphaps nobilis aruensis</i>		Aru Islands (New Guinea)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Otidiphaps nobilis cervicalis</i>		Mts. of e and se New Guinea (Saruwaged, Sepik and Kuper)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Otidiphaps nobilis insularis</i>		Fergusson I. (D'Entrecasteaux Archipelago)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Goura cristata</i>	Western Crowned-Pigeon		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Goura cristata cristata</i>		NW New Guinea (Vogelkop to Etna Bay and Siriwo River)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Goura cristata minor</i>		W Papuan islands (Misool, Salawati, Batanta and Waigeo)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Goura scheepmakeri</i>	Southern Crowned-Pigeon		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Goura scheepmakeri sclaterii</i>		S New Guinea (Mimika River to Fly River)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Goura scheepmakeri scheepmakeri</i>		Coastal se New Guinea (Hall Sound to Orangerie Bay)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Goura victoria</i>	Victoria Crowned-Pigeon		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Goura victoria victoria</i>		Yapen I. and Biak I. (New Guinea)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Goura victoria beccarii</i>		N New Guinea	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Didunculus strigirostris</i>	Tooth-billed Pigeon	Mountains of Western Samoa (Upolu and Savai'i)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Phapitreron leucotis</i>	White-eared Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Phapitreron leucotis leucotis</i>		N Philippines (Catanduanes, Luzon, Mindoro and adj. islands)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Phapitreron leucotis nigrorum</i>		Philippines (Cebu, Guimaras, Masbate, Negros, Panay, adj. is.)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Phapitreron leucotis brevirostris</i>		Leyte, Mindoro, Bohol, Dinagat, Samar, Mindanao and Siquijor	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Phapitreron leucotis occipitalis</i>		S Philippines (Basilan) and Sulu Archipelago	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species			<i>Phapitreron amethystinus</i>	Amethyst Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Phapitreron amethystinus amethystinus</i>		Luzon, Mindanao and adjacent Philippines	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Phapitreron amethystinus imeldae</i>		Marinduque (n-central Philippines)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Phapitreron amethystinus maculipectus</i>		Montane forests of Negros (e-central Philippines)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Phapitreron amethystinus frontalis</i>		Cebu (e-central Philippines). Probably extinct	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
species		<i>Phapitreron cinereiceps</i>	Dark-eared Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.		<i>Phapitreron cinereiceps brunneiceps</i>		SE Philippines (Mindanao and Basilan)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.		<i>Phapitreron cinereiceps cinereiceps</i>		Tawitawi (Sulu Archipelago)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
species		<i>Treron olax</i>	Little Green-Pigeon	Lowlands of s Thailand, Malay Peninsula and Greater Sundas	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
species		<i>Treron vernans</i>	Pink-necked Pigeon	SE Asia to Philippines and Indonesia	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
species		<i>Treron fulvicollis</i>	Cinnamon-headed Pigeon		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.		<i>Treron fulvicollis fulvicollis</i>		Malay Peninsula, Sumatra and adjacent islands	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.		<i>Treron fulvicollis melopogenys</i>		Nias I. (off w Sumatra)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.		<i>Treron fulvicollis oberholseri</i>		Natuna Islands (off nw Borneo)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.		<i>Treron fulvicollis baramensis</i>		N Borneo and adjacent islands off north coast	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
species		<i>Treron bicinctus</i>	Orange-breasted Pigeon		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.		<i>Treron bicinctus bicinctus</i>		Indian subcontinent and SE Asia	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.		<i>Treron bicinctus leggei</i>		Sri Lanka	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.		<i>Treron bicinctus domvillii</i>		Hainan (s China)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.		<i>Treron bicinctus javanus</i>		Java and Bali	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
species		<i>Treron pompadora</i>	Pompador Green-Pigeon		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.		<i>Treron pompadora pompadora</i>		India to sw China, Thailand, Laos and s Vietnam	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.		<i>Treron pompadora chloropterus</i>		Andaman and Nicobar islands	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.		<i>Treron pompadora phayrei</i>		Myanmar to sw China (Yunnan), Thailand, Laos and s Vietnam	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.		<i>Treron pompadora amadoni</i>		N Luzon (n Philippines)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.		<i>Treron pompadora axillaris</i>		S Luzon, Polillo, Alabat, Catanduanes, Lubang and Mindoro	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.		<i>Treron pompadora canescens</i>		E Philippines (Mandate to Cebu, Basilan and Mindanao)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.		<i>Treron pompadora everetti</i>		Sulu Archipelago (Bongao, Jolo, Sibutu and Tawitawi)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.		<i>Treron pompadora aromaticus</i>		S Moluccas (Buru), Tanahjampea, Kalao and Kalaotoa islands	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
species		<i>Treron curvirostra</i>	Thick-billed Pigeon	Lowlands forests of s Asia and Malay Archipelago	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
species		<i>Treron griseicauda</i>	Gray-cheeked Pigeon		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.		<i>Treron griseicauda sangirensis</i>		Talaud Islands and Sangihe I.	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.		<i>Treron griseicauda wallacei</i>		Sulawesi, Banggai and Sula islands	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.		<i>Treron griseicauda griseicauda</i>		Java and Bali	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.		<i>Treron griseicauda vordermani</i>		Kangean Islands (Java Sea)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
species		<i>Treron teysmannii</i>	Sumba Green-Pigeon	Lowlands of Sumba I. (w Lesser Sundas)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
species		<i>Treron floris</i>	Flores Green-Pigeon	Lowlands of Lombok, Flores and adjacent w Lesser Sundas	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
species		<i>Treron psittaceus</i>	Timor Green-Pigeon	Lowlands of e Lesser Sundas (Timor, Roti and Semau)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
species		<i>Treron capellei</i>	Large Green-Pigeon	Malay Peninsula to n Sumatra, Borneo, Java and adj. islands	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
species		<i>Treron phoenicopterus</i>	Yellow-footed Pigeon		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.		<i>Treron phoenicopterus phillipsi</i>		Sri Lanka	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.		<i>Treron phoenicopterus chlorigaster</i>		Peninsular India south of the Gangetic Plain	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.		<i>Treron phoenicopterus phoenicopterus</i>		E Pakistan and n India to Assam and Bangladesh	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.		<i>Treron phoenicopterus viridifrons</i>		Extreme sw China (Yunnan) to Myanmar and nw Thailand	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.		<i>Treron phoenicopterus annamensis</i>		E Thailand to s Laos and s Vietnam	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
species		<i>Treron waalia</i>	Bruce's Green-Pigeon	Savanna of sub-Saharan Africa, sw Arabia and Socotra I.	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
species		<i>Treron australis</i>	Madagascar Green-Pigeon		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.		<i>Treron australis griveaudi</i>		Mohéli (Comoro Islands)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.		<i>Treron australis xenius</i>		W Madagascar	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.		<i>Treron australis australis</i>		Madagascar (east of the high plateau)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
species		<i>Treron pembaensis</i>	Pemba Green-Pigeon	Pemba I. (off ne Tanzania)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
species		<i>Treron sanctithomae</i>	Sao Tome Green-Pigeon	São Tomé (extirpated on adjacent Ilha das Rôlas)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
species		<i>Treron seimundi</i>	Yellow-vented Pigeon		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.		<i>Treron seimundi seimundi</i>		Mountains of Malay Peninsula	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.		<i>Treron seimundi modestus</i>		Mountains of Laos and Vietnam (Annam and Cochinchina)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
species		<i>Treron apicauda</i>	Pin-tailed Pigeon		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.		<i>Treron apicauda apicauda</i>		Foothills of ne India to sw China and s Myanmar (Tenasserim)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.		<i>Treron apicauda lowei</i>		Mountains of Thailand, central Laos and central Vietnam	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.		<i>Treron apicauda laotinus</i>		Mountains of Laos and n Vietnam	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
species		<i>Treron calvus</i>	African Green-Pigeon		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.		<i>Treron calvus nudirostris</i>		Senegal to Gambia and Guinea-Bissau	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.		<i>Treron calvus sharpei</i>		Sierra Leone to s Nigeria and n Cameroon	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.		<i>Treron calvus calvus</i>		E Nigeria to ne Zaire, central Angola and Príncipe I.	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.		<i>Treron calvus poensis</i>		Bioko I. (Gulf of Guinea)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.		<i>Treron calvus uellensis</i>		N Zaire to s Sudan and Uganda	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.		<i>Treron calvus brevicerus</i>		SW Ethiopia to n Tanzania e of Rift Valley (except for coast)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.		<i>Treron calvus salvadorii</i>		Uganda, Rwanda and Burundi to e Zaire	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.		<i>Treron calvus granviki</i>		W Kenya and nw Tanzania	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.		<i>Treron calvus wakefieldii</i>		Coastal Kenya and nw Tanzania	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.		<i>Treron calvus granti</i>		Lowlands of e Tanzania and Zanzibar	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.		<i>Treron calvus orientalis</i>		S Tanzania to Mozambique and lower Zambezi Valley	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.		<i>Treron calvus schalowi</i>		S Zaire and Zambia to Victoria Falls	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.		<i>Treron calvus chobiensis</i>		SW Zimbabwe and n Botswana	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.		<i>Treron calvus ansorgei</i>		W Angola (south of Cuanza River)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.		<i>Treron calvus vylderi</i>		NW Namibia (east to Grootfontein)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.		<i>Treron calvus damarensis</i>		NE Namibia and nw Botswana	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.		<i>Treron calvus delalandii</i>		Coastal Kenya (Mombasa) to e Cape Province	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
species		<i>Treron oxyurus</i>	Green-spectacled Pigeon	Montane forests of Sumatra and w Java	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
species		<i>Treron sphenurus</i>	Wedge-tailed Pigeon		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.		<i>Treron sphenurus sphenurus</i>		Mts. of Kashmir to sw China, Myanmar, n Thailand and Laos	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.		<i>Treron sphenurus robinsoni</i>		Mountains of Malay Peninsula and central Vietnam	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.		<i>Treron sphenurus korthalsi</i>		High mountains of Sumatra, Java, Bali and Lombok	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
species		<i>Treron sieboldii</i>	White-bellied Pigeon		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.		<i>Treron sieboldii sieboldii</i>		Japan, mountains of Taiwan and e China (Jiangsu and Fujian)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.		<i>Treron sieboldii fopingensis</i>		Lowlands and foothills of c China (e Sichuan and s Shaanxi)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.		<i>Treron sieboldii murielae</i>		Extreme sw China to n Thailand, central Vietnam and Hainan	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
species		<i>Treron formosae</i>	Whistling Green-Pigeon		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.		<i>Treron formosae permagnus</i>		N Ryukyu Islands (Yakushima, Amani-Oshima and Okinawa)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.		<i>Treron formosae medioximus</i>		S Ryukyu Islands (Ishigaki, Iriomote and Yonaguni)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.		<i>Treron formosae formosae</i>		Mountains of Taiwan and Botel Tobago	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.		<i>Treron formosae filipinus</i>		N Philippines (Batan, Calayan, Camiguin Norte and Sabtang)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
species		<i>Ptilinopus cinctus</i>	Black-backed Fruit-Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)

Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus cinctus baliensis</i>		Bali	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus cinctus albocinctus</i>		Lesser Sundas (Lombok, Sumbawa and Flores)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus cinctus everetti</i>		Lesser Sundas (Pantar and Alor)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus cinctus cinctus</i>		Lesser Sundas (Timor, Wetar and Romang)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus cinctus lettiensis</i>		Lesser Sundas (Leti, Moa, Luang, Sermata and Teun)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus cinctus ottonis</i>		Lesser Sundas (Damar, Babar and Nila)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
species		<i>Ptilinopus alligator</i>	Black-banded Fruit-Dove	N-central Australia (western escarpment of Arnhem Land)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
species		<i>Ptilinopus dohertyi</i>	Red-naped Fruit-Dove	Forests of Sumba (w Lesser Sundas)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
species		<i>Ptilinopus porphyreus</i>	Pink-headed Fruit-Dove	Montane forests of s Sumatra, Java and Bali	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
species		<i>Ptilinopus occipitalis</i>	Yellow-breasted Fruit-Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus occipitalis occipitalis</i>		Lowland forests of n and central Philippines	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus occipitalis incognitus</i>		Mountains of Mindanao (se Philippines)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
species		<i>Ptilinopus marchei</i>	Flame-breasted Fruit-Dove	Montane forests of Luzon (n Philippines)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
species		<i>Ptilinopus merrilli</i>	Cream-breasted Fruit-Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus merrilli faustinoi</i>		N Luzon (n Philippines)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus merrilli merrilli</i>		N Philippines (s Luzon, Polillo and Catanduanes)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
species		<i>Ptilinopus fischeri</i>	Red-eared Fruit-Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus fischeri fischeri</i>		Montane forests of n Sulawesi	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus fischeri centralis</i>		Montane forests of central and se Sulawesi	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus fischeri meridionalis</i>		SW Sulawesi (Lompobattang Massif)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
species		<i>Ptilinopus jambu</i>	Jambu Fruit-Dove	Peninsular Thailand, Malay Pen, Sumatra, Borneo and w Java	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
species		<i>Ptilinopus subgularis</i>	Maroon-chinned Fruit-Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus subgularis epia</i>		Lowland forests of Sulawesi	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus subgularis subgularis</i>		Banggai Islands (Peleng and Banggai)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus subgularis mangoliensis</i>		Sula Islands (Taliabu, Seho and Mangole)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
species		<i>Ptilinopus leclancheri</i>	Black-chinned Fruit-Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus leclancheri longialis</i>		Lan-yü I. (Taiwan); Batan, Calayan and Camiguin Norte is.	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus leclancheri leclancheri</i>		Philippines (except Palawan, Basilan and Sulu Archipelago)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus leclancheri girionieri</i>		Palawan (sw Philippines)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
species		<i>Ptilinopus bernsteinii</i>	Scarlet-breasted Fruit-Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus bernsteinii bernsteinii</i>		N Moluccas (Halmahera, Ternate and Bacan)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus bernsteinii micrus</i>		Obi I. (n-central Moluccas)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
species		<i>Ptilinopus magnificus</i>	Wompoo Fruit-Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus magnificus alaris</i>		W Papuan islands (Waigeo, Misool, Batanta and Salawati)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus magnificus puella</i>		NW New Guinea (Vogelkop Mountains)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus magnificus interpositus</i>		W-central and sw New Guinea	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus magnificus septentrionalis</i>		N and ne New Guinea, Yapen, Manam and Karkar islands	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus magnificus poliurus</i>		SE New Guinea (west to Huon Gulf and Edrich River)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus magnificus assimilis</i>		NE Australia (Cape York Peninsula)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus magnificus kerii</i>		NE Australia (Bellenden Ker Range of ne Queensland)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus magnificus magnificus</i>		E Australia (s Queensland to n New South Wales)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
species		<i>Ptilinopus perlatus</i>	Pink-spotted Fruit-Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus perlatus perlatus</i>		W Papuan islands, nw New Guinea and Yapen I.	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus perlatus plumbeicollis</i>		NE New Guinea (Astrolabe Bay to Huon Gulf)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus perlatus zonurus</i>		Aru Islands, s New Guinea and D'Entrecasteaux Archipelago	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
species		<i>Ptilinopus ornatus</i>	Ornate Fruit-Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus ornatus ornatus</i>		NW New Guinea (Arfak Mountains and coastal Vogelkop)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus ornatus gestroi</i>		New Guinea (west to Cyclops Mountains and Onin Peninsula)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
species		<i>Ptilinopus tannensis</i>	Tanna Fruit-Dove	Vanuatu and Banks Islands	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
species		<i>Ptilinopus aurantiifrons</i>	Orange-fronted Fruit-Dove	W Papuan, Yapen, Aru is., New Guinea, D'Entrecasteaux Arch.	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
species		<i>Ptilinopus wallacii</i>	Wallace's Fruit-Dove	Lowlands of sw New Guinea, s Moluccas, Kai and Aru islands	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
species		<i>Ptilinopus superbus</i>	Superb Fruit-Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus superbus temminckii</i>		Sulawesi and Sula Islands	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus superbus superbus</i>		Moluccas to Bismarck Arch., Solomon Is. and ne Australia	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
species		<i>Ptilinopus perousii</i>	Many-colored Fruit-Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus perousii perousii</i>		Samoa (Sava'i, Upolu, Tutuila, Ofu and Tau)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus perousii mariae</i>		Fiji and Tonga	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
species		<i>Ptilinopus porphyraceus</i>	Crimson-crowned Fruit-Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus porphyraceus ponapensis</i>		Caroline Islands (Truk and Pohnpei)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus porphyraceus hemsheimi</i>		Kosrae (e Caroline Islands)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus porphyraceus porphyraceus</i>		Small islands of Tonga, Fiji and Niue	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus porphyraceus fasciatus</i>		Samoa	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
species		<i>Ptilinopus pelewensis</i>	Palau Fruit-Dove	Palau Islands (Babelthup to Angaur)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
species		<i>Ptilinopus rarotongensis</i>	Cook Islands Fruit-Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus rarotongensis rarotongensis</i>		Rarotonga (Cook Islands)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus rarotongensis goodwini</i>		Atiu (s Cook Islands)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
species		<i>Ptilinopus roseicapilla</i>	Mariana Fruit-Dove	Mariana Islands (Saipan, Tinian, Agiguan, Rota and Guam)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
species		<i>Ptilinopus regina</i>	Rose-crowned Fruit-Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus regina flavicollis</i>		Lesser Sundas (Flores, Roti, Sawu, Semau and w Timor)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus regina roseipileum</i>		Lesser Sundas (e Timor, Wetar, Romang, Kissar, Moa and Leti)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus regina xanthogaster</i>		Banda, Kai, Damar, Sermata, Babar, Tanimbar and Aru islands	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus regina ewingii</i>		N Australia (Kimberley region to n N Territory and Melville I.)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus regina regina</i>		Cape York Pen. to s New S Wales and islands in Torres Strait	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
species		<i>Ptilinopus richardsii</i>	Silver-capped Fruit-Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus richardsii richardsii</i>		E Solomon Islands (Ugi and Santa Anna)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus richardsii cyanopterus</i>		SE Solomon Islands (Rennell and Bellona)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
species		<i>Ptilinopus purpuratus</i>	Gray-green Fruit-Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus purpuratus chrysogaster</i>		W Society Islands (Bora Bora, Tahaa, Huahine and Maupiti)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus purpuratus frater</i>		Moorea (e Society Islands)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus purpuratus purpuratus</i>		Tahiti (e Society Islands)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
species		<i>Ptilinopus chalcurus</i>	Makatea Fruit-Dove	Makatea I. (w Tuamotu Archipelago)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
species		<i>Ptilinopus coralensis</i>	Atoll Fruit-Dove	Larger islands in Tuamotu Archipelago (except Makatea)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
species		<i>Ptilinopus greyii</i>	Red-bellied Fruit-Dove	E Solomons to Santa Cruz, Banks, New Caledonia, Isle of Pines	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
species		<i>Ptilinopus huttoni</i>	Rapa Fruit-Dove	Rapa I. (Austral Archipelago). Seriously endangered	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
species		<i>Ptilinopus dupetithouarsii</i>	White-capped Fruit-Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus dupetithouarsii viridior</i>		N Marquesas Islands (Nukuhiva, Uahuka and Uapou)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus dupetithouarsii dupetithouarsii</i>		S Marquesas Is. (Hivaooa, Tahuata, Mohotani and Fatuhiva)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)		
species	1	1950	<i>Ptilinopus mercierii</i>	Red-moustached Fruit-Dove	Formerly Marquesas Is. Extinct; last reported 1950	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	

species		<i>Ptilinopus insularis</i>	Henderson Island Fruit-Dove	Henderson I. (Pitcairn Archipelago)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Ptilinopus coronulatus</i>	Coroneted Fruit-Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus coronulatus trigeminus</i>		Salawati I. and w coast of Vogelkop Pen. (nw New Guinea)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus coronulatus geminus</i>		N New Guinea (head of Geelvink Bay to Takar) and Yapen I.	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus coronulatus quadrigeminus</i>		N New Guinea (Humboldt to Astrolabe Bay) and Manam I.	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus coronulatus huonensis</i>		N coastal New Guinea (Huon Bay to Goodenough Bay)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus coronulatus coronulatus</i>		Aru Is. and s coastal New Guinea (Mimika River to Milne Bay)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Ptilinopus pulchellus</i>	Beautiful Fruit-Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus pulchellus pulchellus</i>		W Papuan islands and New Guinea	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus pulchellus decorus</i>		N New Guinea (east shore of Geelvink Bay to Astrolabe Bay)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Ptilinopus monacha</i>	Blue-capped Fruit-Dove	N Moluccas (Halmahera, Ternate, Bacan and adjacent islands)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Ptilinopus rivoli</i>	White-breasted Fruit-Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus rivoli prasinorrhous</i>		Moluccas, Aru Is., w Papuan is. and islands in Geelvink Bay	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus rivoli bellus</i>		Mountains of New Guinea, Karkar I. and Goodenough I.	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus rivoli miquelii</i>		Yapen I. and Meos Num I. (n New Guinea)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus rivoli rivoli</i>		Bismarck Archipelago	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus rivoli strophium</i>		Egum Atoll (Trobriand Islands) and Louisiade Archipelago	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Ptilinopus solomonensis</i>	Yellow-bibbed Fruit-Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus solomonensis speciosus</i>		Numfor, Biak and Yapen islands	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus solomonensis johannis</i>		Admiralty Islands, St. Matthias Group and New Hanover	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus solomonensis meyeri</i>		New Britain and satellite islands	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus solomonensis neumanni</i>		Nissan I. (w Solomon Islands)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus solomonensis bistictus</i>		Solomon Islands (Bougainville and Buka)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus solomonensis vulcanorum</i>		SW Solomon Islands	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus solomonensis ocularis</i>		Guadalcanal (se Solomon Islands)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus solomonensis ambiguus</i>		Malaita I. (e Solomon Islands)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus solomonensis solomonensis</i>		Solomon Islands (San Cristóbal and Ugi)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Ptilinopus viridis</i>	Claret-breasted Fruit-Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus viridis viridis</i>		S Moluccas (Buru, Seram, Ambon and adjacent islands)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus viridis pectoralis</i>		W Papuan islands and nw New Guinea	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus viridis geelvinkianus</i>		Numfor, Biak and Meos Num islands (n New Guinea)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus viridis salvadorii</i>		Yapen I. and n New Guinea (Mamberamo River to Madang)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus viridis vicinus</i>		Trobriand Islands and D'Entrecasteaux Archipelago	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus viridis lewisii</i>		Manus I., Lihir Is., and Nissan I. to w Solomon islands	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Ptilinopus eugeniae</i>	White-headed Fruit-Dove	E Solomon Islands (San Cristóbal, Malaupaina and Ugi)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Ptilinopus iozonus</i>	Orange-bellied Fruit-Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus iozonus iozonus</i>		Aru Islands	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus iozonus humeralis</i>		W Papuan islands and lowlands of nw New Guinea	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus iozonus jobiensis</i>		Yapen I., n New Guinea, Manam and adjacent islands	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus iozonus pseudohumeralis</i>		Central New Guinea (upper Fly River region)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus iozonus finschii</i>		Huon Peninsula and Fly River to se New Guinea	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Ptilinopus insolitus</i>	Knob-billed Fruit-Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus insolitus insolitus</i>		Bismarck Archipelago	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus insolitus inferior</i>		St. Matthias Group (Mussau and Emira)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Ptilinopus hyogastrus</i>	Gray-headed Fruit-Dove	N Moluccas (Morotai, Halmahera, Bacan, Tidore and Ternate)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Ptilinopus granulifrons</i>	Carunculated Fruit-Dove	Obi (n-central Moluccas)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Ptilinopus melanospilus</i>	Black-naped Fruit-Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus melanospilus banguueyensis</i>		S Philippines and islands off n Borneo	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus melanospilus xanthorrhous</i>		Talaud Islands, Sangihe I. (Sulawesi) and Doi I. (n Moluccas)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus melanospilus melanospilus</i>		Sulawesi, Talisei, Bangka, Lembah and Togian islands	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus melanospilus chrysorrhous</i>		Banggai Is., Sula Is. and s Moluccas (Obi and Seram)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus melanospilus melanauchen</i>		Matasiri I., Java, Lesser Sundas and islands south of Sulawesi	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Ptilinopus nanus</i>	Dwarf Fruit-Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus nanus minimus</i>		W Papuan islands (Waigeo, Batanta, Salawati and Misol)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus nanus nanus</i>		S New Guinea (Lobo Bay to Port Moresby)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Ptilinopus arcanus</i>	Negros Fruit-Dove	Negros (known from a 1953 specimen from Mt. Canlaon)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Ptilinopus victor</i>	Orange Dove		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus victor victor</i>		N Fiji (Vanua Levu, Rabi, Koa and Taveuni)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilinopus victor aureus</i>		NE Fiji (Qamea and Laucala)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Ptilinopus luteovirens</i>	Golden Dove	W Fiji (Wayu Group, Viti Levu, Beqa, Ovalau and Gau)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Ptilinopus layardi</i>	Velvet Dove	Fiji (Kandavu and Ono)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Drepanoptila holosericea</i>	Cloven-feathered Dove	New Caledonia and Isle of Pines	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species	1	1840	<i>Alectroenas nitidissima</i>	Mauritius Blue-Pigeon	Formerly Mauritius I. Extinct; last seen 1840	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
species			<i>Alectroenas madagascariensis</i>	Madagascar Blue-Pigeon	Humid forests of e Madagascar	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
species			<i>Alectroenas sganzini</i>	Comoro Blue-Pigeon		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.			<i>Alectroenas sganzini minor</i>		Humid forests of Aldabra	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.			<i>Alectroenas sganzini sganzini</i>		Comoro Islands (Grand Comoro, Anjouan and Mayotte)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
species			<i>Alectroenas pulcherrima</i>	Seychelles Blue-Pigeon	Seychelles (Praslin, Mahé, Felicité and Silhouette)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
species			<i>Ducula poliocephala</i>	Pink-bellied Imperial-Pigeon	Highlands of Philippine Islands	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
species			<i>Ducula forsteri</i>	White-bellied Imperial-Pigeon	Mts. of Sulawesi and Sula Islands (Taliabu and Mangole)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
species			<i>Ducula mindorensis</i>	Mindoro Imperial-Pigeon	Highlands of Mindoro (central Philippines)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
species			<i>Ducula radiata</i>	Gray-headed Imperial-Pigeon	Montane forests of Sulawesi	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
species			<i>Ducula carola</i>	Spotted Imperial-Pigeon		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.			<i>Ducula carola carola</i>		N Philippines (Luzon, Mindoro and Sibuyan)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.			<i>Ducula carola nigrorum</i>		Philippines (Negros and Siquijor)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.			<i>Ducula carola mindanensis</i>		S Philippines (Mindanao)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
species			<i>Ducula aenea</i>	Green Imperial-Pigeon		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.			<i>Ducula aenea sylvatica</i>		N India to Nepal, Thailand, Indochina and Andaman Islands	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.			<i>Ducula aenea pusilla</i>		S India and Sri Lanka	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.			<i>Ducula aenea nicobarica</i>		Nicobar Islands	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.			<i>Ducula aenea mista</i>		Simeulue I. (off nw Sumatra)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.			<i>Ducula aenea babiensis</i>		Babi and Lasia islands (off se coast of Simeulue I.)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.			<i>Ducula aenea consobrina</i>		Nias I. (off w Sumatra)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.			<i>Ducula aenea vicina</i>		Batu and Mentawi islands (off w Sumatra)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.			<i>Ducula aenea aneothonax</i>		Enggano I. (off w Sumatra)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.			<i>Ducula aenea aenea</i>		Malay Peninsula, Sumatra and Borneo to Bali and Philippines	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.			<i>Ducula aenea palawanensis</i>		Palawan, adjacent s Philippines and Banggai Islands	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.			<i>Ducula aenea fugaensis</i>		N Philippines (Calayan, Camiguin Norte and Fuga)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)

Clements ssp.		<i>Ducula aenea nuchalis</i>		N Luzon (n Philippines)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ducula aenea paulina</i>		Sulawesi, Sangihe, Talaud, Togian, Sula and adjacent islands	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Ducula perspicillata</i>	White-eyed Imperial-Pigeon		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ducula perspicillata perspicillata</i>		N Moluccas and Kofiau I. (w Papuan islands)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ducula perspicillata neglecta</i>		S Moluccas (Boano, Seram, Ambon and Saparua)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Ducula concinna</i>	Elegant Imperial-Pigeon	Small islands off Moluccas to e Lesser Sundas	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Ducula pacifica</i>	Pacific Imperial-Pigeon		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ducula pacifica sejuncta</i>		Small islands off n New Guinea, Ninigo Group and Hermit Is.	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ducula pacifica pacifica</i>		Louisiade Arch. to Solomons, Samoa, Tonga, Niue and Cook Is.	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Ducula rubricera</i>	Red-knobbed Imperial-Pigeon		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ducula rubricera rubricera</i>		Bismarck Archipelago	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ducula rubricera rufigula</i>		Solomon Islands (except Rennell)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Ducula oceanica</i>	Micronesian Imperial-Pigeon		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ducula oceanica monacha</i>		Palau Islands and Yap I. (w Caroline Islands)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ducula oceanica teraokai</i>		Truk (Caroline Islands)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ducula oceanica townsendi</i>		Pohnpei (Caroline Islands)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ducula oceanica oceanica</i>		Kosrae (e Caroline Islands)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ducula oceanica ratakensis</i>		Marshall Islands (Wotje, Ailinglaplap, Arno and Jaluit)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Ducula aurorae</i>	Polynesian Imperial-Pigeon		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ducula aurorae aurorae</i>		Makatea I. (Tuamotu Archipelago)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ducula aurorae wilkesii</i>		Tahiti (Society Islands)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Ducula galeata</i>	Marquesas Imperial-Pigeon	Nukuhiva I. (Marquesas Islands)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Ducula myristicivora</i>	Spice Imperial-Pigeon		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ducula myristicivora myristicivora</i>		Widi I. (off Halmahera) and w Papuan islands (New Guinea)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ducula myristicivora geelvinkiana</i>		Islands in Geelvink Bay (Meos Num, Numfor and Biak)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Ducula rufigaster</i>	Purple-tailed Imperial-Pigeon		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ducula rufigaster rufigaster</i>		W Papuan is., Vogelkop and s New Guinea e to Orangerie Bay	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ducula rufigaster uropygialis</i>		Yapen I. and n New Guinea (east to Huon Gulf)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Ducula basilica</i>	Cinnamon-bellied Imperial-Pigeon		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ducula basilica basilica</i>		N Moluccas (Morotai, Halmahera, Ternate, Kasiruta, Bacan)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ducula basilica obiensis</i>		Obi I. (central Moluccas)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Ducula finschii</i>	Finsch's Imperial-Pigeon	Bismarck Archipelago	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Ducula chalconota</i>	Rufescent Imperial-Pigeon		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ducula chalconota chalconota</i>		Vogelkop Mountains (nw New Guinea)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ducula chalconota smaragdina</i>		Montane forests of New Guinea (except Vogelkop)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Ducula pistrinaria</i>	Island Imperial-Pigeon		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ducula pistrinaria rhodinolaema</i>		Admiralty Is., New Hanover and small is. off n New Guinea	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ducula pistrinaria vanwyckii</i>		Bismarck Arch. (New Britain, New Ireland and Witu)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ducula pistrinaria postrema</i>		Misima I., D'Entrecasteaux and Louisiade archipelagos	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ducula pistrinaria pistrinaria</i>		Solomon Islands and Lihir Group	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Ducula rosacea</i>	Pink-headed Imperial-Pigeon	Lesser Sundas and islands in Flores Sea and Java Seas	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Ducula whartoni</i>	Christmas Island Imperial-Pigeon	Inland plateau of Christmas I. (e Indian Ocean)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Ducula pickeringii</i>	Gray Imperial-Pigeon		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ducula pickeringii pickeringii</i>		Sulu Archipelago and small islands off n and ne Borneo	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ducula pickeringii langhornei</i>		Sulu Islands (Bolod and Loran)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ducula pickeringii palmasensis</i>		Miagas and Talaud islands (off Sulawesi)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Ducula latrans</i>	Peale's Imperial-Pigeon	Forests of larger Fiji Islands	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Ducula brenchleyi</i>	Chestnut-bellied Imperial-Pigeon	E Solomon Islands (Guadalcanal, Malaita and San Cristobal)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Ducula bakeri</i>	Baker's Imperial-Pigeon	Banks Group and n Vanuatu	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Ducula goliath</i>	New Caledonian Imperial-Pigeon	Montane forests of New Caledonia and Isle of Pines	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Ducula pinon</i>	Pinon Imperial-Pigeon		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ducula pinon pinon</i>		Aru Islands, w Papuan islands and sw New Guinea	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ducula pinon jobiensis</i>		Yapen I.; n New Guinea e to Huon Gulf and offshore islands	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ducula pinon rubiensis</i>		Central and s New Guinea	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ducula pinon salvadorii</i>		D'Entrecasteaux and Louisiade archipelagos	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Ducula melanochroa</i>	Bismarck Imperial-Pigeon	Bismarck Archipelago	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Ducula mullerii</i>	Collared Imperial-Pigeon		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ducula mullerii aurantia</i>		Lowlands of n New Guinea (Geelvink to Astrolabe Bay)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ducula mullerii mullerii</i>		Aru Islands, s New Guinea, Boigu and Daru islands	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Ducula zoëae</i>	Zoe Imperial-Pigeon	Lowland forests of New Guinea and larger satellite islands	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Ducula badia</i>	Mountain Imperial-Pigeon		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ducula badia cuprea</i>		SW India (Western Ghats from Goa to Kerala)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ducula badia insignis</i>		Himalayan foothills (w Nepal to Sikkim and Bhutan)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ducula badia griseicapilla</i>		Myanmar to sw China, Hainan, Thailand and Indochina	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ducula badia badia</i>		Malay Pen. and Mergui Arch. to Sumatra, Borneo and w Java	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Ducula lacemulata</i>	Dark-backed Imperial-Pigeon		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ducula lacemulata lacemulata</i>		Montane forests of w and central Java	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ducula lacemulata williami</i>		Montane forests of e Java and Bali	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ducula lacemulata sasakensis</i>		W Lesser Sundas (Lombok, Sumbawa and Flores)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Ducula cineracea</i>	Timor Imperial-Pigeon		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ducula cineracea cineracea</i>		Montane forests of Timor (e Lesser Sundas)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ducula cineracea schistacea</i>		Montane forests of Wetar (e Lesser Sundas)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Ducula bicolor</i>	Pied Imperial-Pigeon		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ducula bicolor bicolor</i>		Widespread SE Asia and Malay Archipelago	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ducula bicolor melanura</i>		Moluccas, Tanimbar and Kai islands	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Ducula spilorrhhoa</i>	Torresian Imperial-Pigeon		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ducula spilorrhhoa subflavescens</i>		Bismarck Archipelago and Admiralty Islands	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ducula spilorrhhoa spilorrhhoa</i>		Aru Is., New Guinea and adjacent islands to n and ne Australia	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Ducula luctuosa</i>	White Imperial-Pigeon	Sulawesi subregion and Sula Islands	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Lopholaimus antarcticus</i>	Topknot Pigeon	Coastal e Australia (Cape York to s New South Wales)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Hemiphaga novaeseelandiae</i>	New Zealand Pigeon	Forests of New Zealand and larger offshore islands	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Hemiphaga chathamensis</i>	Chatham Island Pigeon	Chatham Islands	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species	1	1839	<i>Hemiphaga spadicea</i>	Norfolk Island Pigeon	Formerly Norfolk I. Extinct	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
species			<i>Cryptophaps poecilorrhhoa</i>	Sombre Pigeon	Humid montane forests of Sulawesi	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
species			<i>Gymnophaps albertisii</i>	Papuan Mountain-Pigeon		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.			<i>Gymnophaps albertisii exsul</i>		Montane forests of Bacan (n Moluccas)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
Clements ssp.			<i>Gymnophaps albertisii albertisii</i>		Yapen I., New Guinea and Bismarck Archipelago	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)
species			<i>Gymnophaps mada</i>	Long-tailed Mountain-Pigeon		Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)

Clements ssp.		<i>Gymnophaps mada mada</i>		Montane forests of Buru (s Moluccas)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gymnophaps mada stalkerii</i>		Montane forests of Seram (s Moluccas)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Gymnophaps solomonensis</i>	Pale Mountain-Pigeon	Solomon Islands (Bougainville to Guadalcanal and Malaita)	Columbiformes	Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)	
species		<i>Nestor notabilis</i>	Kea	Mountains of South I. (New Zealand)	Psittaciformes	Strigopidae (New Zealand Parrots)	
species	1	<i>Nestor productus</i>	Norfolk Island Kaka	Formerly Norfolk I. and Phillip I. Extinct; last reported 1851	Psittaciformes	Strigopidae (New Zealand Parrots)	
species		<i>Nestor meridionalis</i>	New Zealand Kaka		Psittaciformes	Strigopidae (New Zealand Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nestor meridionalis septentrionalis</i>		New Zealand (North I. and adjacent offshore islands)	Psittaciformes	Strigopidae (New Zealand Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nestor meridionalis meridionalis</i>		South I., Stewart I. and larger New Zealand offshore islands	Psittaciformes	Strigopidae (New Zealand Parrots)	
species		<i>Strigops habroptila</i>	Kakapo	Nothofagus forests of New Zealand (on verge of extinction)	Psittaciformes	Strigopidae (New Zealand Parrots)	
species		<i>Probosciger aterrimus</i>	Palm Cockatoo		Psittaciformes	Cacatuidae (Cockatoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Probosciger aterrimus stenolophus</i>		Yapen I. and nw New Guinea	Psittaciformes	Cacatuidae (Cockatoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Probosciger aterrimus goliath</i>		W Papuan islands and w and central New Guinea	Psittaciformes	Cacatuidae (Cockatoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Probosciger aterrimus aterrimus</i>		Aru Is., Misool I., s New Guinea and ne Australia (Cape York)	Psittaciformes	Cacatuidae (Cockatoos)	
species		<i>Calyptorhynchus banksii</i>	Red-tailed Black-Cockatoo		Psittaciformes	Cacatuidae (Cockatoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calyptorhynchus banksii banksii</i>		Tropical northern Australia	Psittaciformes	Cacatuidae (Cockatoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calyptorhynchus banksii macrorhynchus</i>		N-central and ne Australia	Psittaciformes	Cacatuidae (Cockatoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calyptorhynchus banksii samueli</i>		W-central to e-central Australia	Psittaciformes	Cacatuidae (Cockatoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calyptorhynchus banksii naso</i>		Forests of sw Australia	Psittaciformes	Cacatuidae (Cockatoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calyptorhynchus banksii graptogyne</i>		Forests of se South Australia and sw Victoria	Psittaciformes	Cacatuidae (Cockatoos)	
species		<i>Calyptorhynchus lathamii</i>	Glossy Black-Cockatoo		Psittaciformes	Cacatuidae (Cockatoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calyptorhynchus lathamii erebus</i>		E Australia (coastal e-central Queensland)	Psittaciformes	Cacatuidae (Cockatoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calyptorhynchus lathamii lathamii</i>		Inland and coastal e Australia	Psittaciformes	Cacatuidae (Cockatoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calyptorhynchus lathamii halmaturinus</i>		Kangaroo I. (South Australia)	Psittaciformes	Cacatuidae (Cockatoos)	
species		<i>Calyptorhynchus funereus</i>	Yellow-tailed Black-Cockatoo		Psittaciformes	Cacatuidae (Cockatoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calyptorhynchus funereus funereus</i>		E Australia (e-central Queensland to e Victoria)	Psittaciformes	Cacatuidae (Cockatoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calyptorhynchus funereus whiteae</i>		SE Australia (s Victoria to Eyre Peninsula) and Kangaroo I.	Psittaciformes	Cacatuidae (Cockatoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calyptorhynchus funereus xanthonotus</i>		Tasmania and islands in Bass Strait	Psittaciformes	Cacatuidae (Cockatoos)	
species		<i>Calyptorhynchus latirostris</i>	Slender-billed Black-Cockatoo	Woodlands and scrub of sw Australia	Psittaciformes	Cacatuidae (Cockatoos)	
species		<i>Calyptorhynchus baudinii</i>	White-tailed Black-Cockatoo	Extreme sw Australia (south of the Murchison River)	Psittaciformes	Cacatuidae (Cockatoos)	
species		<i>Callocephalon fimbriatum</i>	Gang-gang Cockatoo	Coastal se Australia (c New South Wales to se S Australia)	Psittaciformes	Cacatuidae (Cockatoos)	
species		<i>Lophochroa leadbeateri</i>	Pink Cockatoo		Psittaciformes	Cacatuidae (Cockatoos)	name change: genus
Clements ssp.		<i>Lophochroa leadbeateri mollis</i>		W Australia	Psittaciformes	Cacatuidae (Cockatoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lophochroa leadbeateri leadbeateri</i>		C and ec Australia	Psittaciformes	Cacatuidae (Cockatoos)	
species		<i>Eolophus roseicapilla</i>	Galah		Psittaciformes	Cacatuidae (Cockatoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eolophus roseicapilla kuhli</i>		N Australia (Northern Territory)	Psittaciformes	Cacatuidae (Cockatoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eolophus roseicapilla roseicapilla</i>		Western and w-central Australia	Psittaciformes	Cacatuidae (Cockatoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eolophus roseicapilla albiceps</i>		E-central and e Australia south to Tasmania	Psittaciformes	Cacatuidae (Cockatoos)	
species		<i>Cacatua tenuirostris</i>	Long-billed Corella	Woodlands and forests of se Australia	Psittaciformes	Cacatuidae (Cockatoos)	
species		<i>Cacatua pastinator</i>	Western Corella		Psittaciformes	Cacatuidae (Cockatoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cacatua pastinator derbyi</i>		Western Australia (Dongara to Moora and Quairading)	Psittaciformes	Cacatuidae (Cockatoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cacatua pastinator pastinator</i>		SW Western Australia (Lake Muir and Unicup region)	Psittaciformes	Cacatuidae (Cockatoos)	
species		<i>Cacatua sanguinea</i>	Little Corella		Psittaciformes	Cacatuidae (Cockatoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cacatua sanguinea transfreta</i>		Lowlands of s New Guinea	Psittaciformes	Cacatuidae (Cockatoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cacatua sanguinea sanguinea</i>		NW Western Australia and Northern Territory	Psittaciformes	Cacatuidae (Cockatoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cacatua sanguinea westralensis</i>		Western Australia (Murchison River region)	Psittaciformes	Cacatuidae (Cockatoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cacatua sanguinea gymnopsis</i>		Inland central and e Australia	Psittaciformes	Cacatuidae (Cockatoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cacatua sanguinea normantoni</i>		NE Australia (western Cape York Peninsula)	Psittaciformes	Cacatuidae (Cockatoos)	
species		<i>Cacatua goffiniana</i>	Tanimbar Corella	Coastal lowlands of Tanimbar Islands (e Lesser Sundas)	Psittaciformes	Cacatuidae (Cockatoos)	
species		<i>Cacatua haematurropygia</i>	Philippine Cockatoo	Forests and scrub of Philippine Islands and Palawan	Psittaciformes	Cacatuidae (Cockatoos)	
species		<i>Cacatua sulphurea</i>	Yellow-crested Cockatoo		Psittaciformes	Cacatuidae (Cockatoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cacatua sulphurea sulphurea</i>		Sulawesi, Muna, Butung, Tanahjampea and adjacent islands	Psittaciformes	Cacatuidae (Cockatoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cacatua sulphurea abbotti</i>		Masalembu Besar I. (Java Sea)	Psittaciformes	Cacatuidae (Cockatoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cacatua sulphurea parvula</i>		Lesser Sundas (Sumbawa to Timor)	Psittaciformes	Cacatuidae (Cockatoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cacatua sulphurea citrinocristata</i>		Sumba (Lesser Sundas)	Psittaciformes	Cacatuidae (Cockatoos)	
species		<i>Cacatua ducorsii</i>	Ducorps's Cockatoo	E Solomon Islands (Bougainville to Malaita and Guadalcanal)	Psittaciformes	Cacatuidae (Cockatoos)	
species		<i>Cacatua galerita</i>	Sulphur-crested Cockatoo		Psittaciformes	Cacatuidae (Cockatoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cacatua galerita triton</i>		New Guinea and adjacent islands	Psittaciformes	Cacatuidae (Cockatoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cacatua galerita eleonora</i>		Aru Islands	Psittaciformes	Cacatuidae (Cockatoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cacatua galerita fitzroyi</i>		N Australia (Fitzroy River to Gulf of Carpentaria)	Psittaciformes	Cacatuidae (Cockatoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cacatua galerita galerita</i>		E and se Australia (Cape York to Adelaide, King I., Tasmania)	Psittaciformes	Cacatuidae (Cockatoos)	
species		<i>Cacatua ophthalmica</i>	Blue-eyed Cockatoo	Bismarck Archipelago (New Britain and New Ireland)	Psittaciformes	Cacatuidae (Cockatoos)	
species		<i>Cacatua moluccensis</i>	Salmon-crested Cockatoo	S Moluccas (Seram, Ambon, Saparua and Haruku)	Psittaciformes	Cacatuidae (Cockatoos)	
species		<i>Cacatua alba</i>	White Cockatoo	N Moluccas (Bacan, Halmahera, Ternate, Tidore, adj. islands)	Psittaciformes	Cacatuidae (Cockatoos)	
species		<i>Nymphicus hollandicus</i>	Cockatiel	Irregularly abundant near water in interior of Australia	Psittaciformes	Cacatuidae (Cockatoos)	
species		<i>Chalcopsitta atra</i>	Black Lory		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chalcopsitta atra bernsteini</i>		Misool I. (off w New Guinea)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chalcopsitta atra atra</i>		W New Guinea (w Vogelkop Pen.), Batanta and Salawati is.	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chalcopsitta atra insignis</i>		W New Guinea (e Vogelkop and Onin Pen.) and Amberpon I.	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Chalcopsitta duivenbodei</i>	Brown Lory		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chalcopsitta duivenbodei duivenbodei</i>		Coastal n New Guinea (Geelvink Bay to Aitape region)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chalcopsitta duivenbodei syringanuchalis</i>		Coastal lowlands of New Guinea (Aitape to Astrolabe Bay)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Chalcopsitta sintillata</i>	Yellow-streaked Lory		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chalcopsitta sintillata rubrifrons</i>		Aru Islands	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chalcopsitta sintillata sintillata</i>		S New Guinea (Triton Bay to lower Fly River)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chalcopsitta sintillata chloroptera</i>		Upper Fly River to se Papua New Guinea	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Chalcopsitta cardinalis</i>	Cardinal Lory	Lowlands of Solomon Islands and Bismarck Archipelago	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Eos histrio</i>	Red-and-blue Lory		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eos histrio challengerii</i>		Miangas I. (n Talaud Is., off se Mindanao). Possibly extinct	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eos histrio talaudensis</i>		Talaud Islands (Karakelang, Salibabu and Kabaruan)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eos histrio histrio</i>		Sangih, Siau and Ruang islands (n of Sulawesi)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Eos squamata</i>	Violet-necked Lory		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eos squamata riciniata</i>		N Moluccas and Widi I.	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eos squamata obiensis</i>		N Moluccas (Obi and Bisa)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eos squamata squamata</i>		W Papuan islands and Schildpad I.	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Eos bornea</i>	Red Lory		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eos bornea bornea</i>		S Moluccas and Kai Islands	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eos bornea cyanonothorus</i>		Buru (s Moluccas)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Eos reticulata</i>	Blue-streaked Lory	Tanimbar Islands (Arafura Sea)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	

species		<i>Eos cyanogenia</i>	Black-winged Lory	Islands in Geelvink Bay (off nw New Guinea)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
species		<i>Eos semilarvata</i>	Blue-eared Lory	Montane forests of Seram (s Moluccas)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
species		<i>Pseudeos fuscata</i>	Dusky Lory	New Guinea, Salawati and Yapen islands	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
species		<i>Trichoglossus ornatus</i>	Ornate Lorikeet	Sulawesi and larger satellite islands	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
species		<i>Trichoglossus haematodus</i>	Rainbow Lorikeet		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Trichoglossus haematodus mitchellii</i>		Bali and Lombok	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Trichoglossus haematodus forsteni</i>		Sumbawa (Lesser Sundas)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Trichoglossus haematodus djampeanus</i>		Tanahjampea I. (Flores Sea)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Trichoglossus haematodus stresemanni</i>		Kalaotoa I. (Flores Sea)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Trichoglossus haematodus fortis</i>		Sumba (Lesser Sundas)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Trichoglossus haematodus weberi</i>		Flores (Lesser Sundas)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Trichoglossus haematodus capistratus</i>		Timor (Lesser Sundas)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Trichoglossus haematodus flavotectus</i>		E Lesser Sundas (Wetar and Romang)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Trichoglossus haematodus rosenbergii</i>		Biak I. (off n New Guinea)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Trichoglossus haematodus intermedius</i>		N New Guinea (Sepik River to Astrolabe Bay) and Manam I.	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Trichoglossus haematodus haematodus</i>		S Moluccas, w Papuan islands and w New Guinea	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Trichoglossus haematodus nigrogularis</i>		E Kai Islands, Aru Islands and s New Guinea	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Trichoglossus haematodus brooki</i>		Known from two cage birds from Trangan I. (Aru Islands)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Trichoglossus haematodus micropteryx</i>		New Guinea e of Huon Pen.; Kimuta and adjacent islands	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Trichoglossus haematodus nesophilus</i>		Admiralty Islands (Ninigo and Hermit groups)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Trichoglossus haematodus flavicans</i>		New Hanover and Admiralty Islands	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Trichoglossus haematodus massena</i>		Bismarck Archipelago, Solomon Islands and Vanuatu	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Trichoglossus haematodus deplanckii</i>		New Caledonia and Loyalty Islands	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Trichoglossus haematodus moluccanus</i>		E and se Australia (Cape York to Eyre Pen., South Australia)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Trichoglossus haematodus rubritorquis</i>		N Australia (Kimberley region to Gulf of Carpentaria)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
species		<i>Trichoglossus euteles</i>	Olive-headed Lorikeet	Lesser Sundas (Timor and adj. islands from Lomblen to Babar)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
species		<i>Trichoglossus flavoviridis</i>	Yellow-and-green Lorikeet		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Trichoglossus flavoviridis meyeri</i>		Montane forests of Sulawesi	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Trichoglossus flavoviridis flavoviridis</i>		Sula Islands (Taliabu, Seho and Mangole)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
species		<i>Trichoglossus johnstoniae</i>	Mindanao Lorikeet	Montane forests of Mindanao (s Philippines)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
species		<i>Trichoglossus rubiginosus</i>	Pohnpei Lorikeet	Lowlands of Pohnpei (e Caroline Islands)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
species		<i>Trichoglossus chlorolepidotus</i>	Scaly-breasted Lorikeet	Coastal e Australia (n Queensland to cent. New South Wales)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
species		<i>Psitteuteles versicolor</i>	Varied Lorikeet	N Australia (Kimberley Division to Cape York Peninsula)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
species		<i>Psitteuteles iris</i>	Iris Lorikeet		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Psitteuteles iris iris</i>		W Timor (e Lesser Sundas)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Psitteuteles iris rubripileum</i>		E Timor (e Lesser Sundas)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Psitteuteles iris wetterensis</i>		Wetar (e Lesser Sundas)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
species		<i>Psitteuteles goldiei</i>	Goldie's Lorikeet	Mts. of New Guinea (Weyland Mts. to Owen Stanley Range)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
species		<i>Lorius garrulus</i>	Chattering Lory		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Lorius garrulus morotaianus</i>		N Moluccas (Morotai and Rau)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Lorius garrulus garrulus</i>		N Moluccas (Halmahera, Widi and Ternate)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Lorius garrulus flavopalliatum</i>		N Moluccas (Kasiruta, Bacan, Obi and Mandiole)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
species		<i>Lorius hypoinochrous</i>	Purple-bellied Lory		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Lorius hypoinochrous devittatus</i>		SE New Guinea, Bismarck Archipelago and adjacent islands	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Lorius hypoinochrous hypoinochrous</i>		Louisiade Archipelago (Misima and Tagula)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Lorius hypoinochrous rosselianus</i>		Rosell I. (Louisiade Archipelago)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
species		<i>Lorius domicella</i>	Purple-naped Lory	S Moluccas (Seram and Ambon)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
species		<i>Lorius lory</i>	Black-capped Lory		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Lorius lory lory</i>		W Papuan islands and Vogelkop Peninsula (w New Guinea)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Lorius lory cyanauchen</i>		Biak I. (n New Guinea)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Lorius lory jobiensis</i>		Yapen I. and Mios Num I. (n New Guinea)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Lorius lory viridicrissalis</i>		N New Guinea (Humboldt Bay to Mamberamo River)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Lorius lory salvadorii</i>		NE New Guinea (Aitape area to Astrolabe Bay)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Lorius lory erythrothorax</i>		S and e New Guinea (except for range of somu)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Lorius lory somu</i>		Papua New Guinea (Fly River to Purari River)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
species		<i>Lorius albidinucha</i>	White-naped Lory	New Ireland (Bismarck Archipelago)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
species		<i>Lorius chlorocercus</i>	Yellow-bibbed Lory	E Solomon Islands	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
species		<i>Phigys solitarius</i>	Collared Lory	Coastal lowland forests of Fiji Islands	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
species		<i>Vini australis</i>	Blue-crowned Lorikeet	Samoa, Lau Arch., Tonga and adjacent islands in s-c Polynesia	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
species		<i>Vini kuhlii</i>	Kuhl's Lorikeet	N Line Islands (Rimitara, Kiritimati, Tabuهران and Teraina)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
species		<i>Vini stephensi</i>	Stephen's Lorikeet	Henderson I. (Pitcairn Islands)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
species		<i>Vini peruviana</i>	Blue Lorikeet	Society Islands, Cook Islands and w Tuamotu Archipelago	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
species		<i>Vini ultramarina</i>	Ultramarine Lorikeet	Marquesas Islands (montane forests of Uapou and Nukuhiva)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
species		<i>Glossopsitta concinna</i>	Musk Lorikeet	SE Queensland to Victoria, Tasmania and Eyre Pen., S Australia	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
species		<i>Glossopsitta pusilla</i>	Little Lorikeet	E and se Australia (Atherton Tableland to se South Australia)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
species		<i>Glossopsitta porphyrocephala</i>	Purple-crowned Lorikeet	Semi-arid lowlands of sw and se Australia, including Kangaroo I.	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
species		<i>Charmosyna palmarum</i>	Palm Lorikeet	Vanuatu, Duff, Santa Cruz and Banks islands (sw Pacific)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
species		<i>Charmosyna rubrigularis</i>	Red-chinned Lorikeet	Bismarck Arch. (New Britain and New Ireland) and Karkar I.	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
species		<i>Charmosyna meeki</i>	Meek's Lorikeet	Montane forests of Solomon Islands (including Bougainville)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
species		<i>Charmosyna toxopei</i>	Blue-fronted Lorikeet	Buru (s Moluccas)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
species		<i>Charmosyna multistriata</i>	Striated Lorikeet	Mountains of w New Guinea (Snow Mts. to Chimbu Province)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
species		<i>Charmosyna wilhelminae</i>	Pygmy Lorikeet	Mountains of New Guinea (Vogelkop to Owen Stanley Range)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
species		<i>Charmosyna rubronotata</i>	Red-fronted Lorikeet		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Charmosyna rubronotata rubronotata</i>		Salawati I. and nw New Guinea (Vogelkop to Adelbert Mts.)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Charmosyna rubronotata kordoana</i>		Biak I. (off nw New Guinea)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
species		<i>Charmosyna placentis</i>	Red-flanked Lorikeet		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Charmosyna placentis intensior</i>		N Moluccas and Gebe I. (w Papuan islands)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Charmosyna placentis placentis</i>		S Moluccas, Aru islands and s New Guinea	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Charmosyna placentis ornata</i>		W Papuan islands and nw New Guinea	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Charmosyna placentis subplacens</i>		E New Guinea	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Charmosyna placentis pallidior</i>		Bismarck Arch. and Solomon Islands (Bougainville and Fead)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)		
species	1	1860	<i>Charmosyna diadema</i>	New Caledonian Lorikeet	Formerly New Caledonia. Extinct; last reported 1860	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Charmosyna amabilis</i>	Red-throated Lorikeet	Fiji (Viti Levu, Vanua Levu, Ovalau and Taveuni)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Charmosyna margarethae</i>	Duchess Lorikeet	Montane forests of Solomon Islands (including Bougainville)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Charmosyna pulchella</i>	Fairy Lorikeet		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Charmosyna pulchella rothschildi</i>		Cyclops Mountains and montane slopes above Idenburg River	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Charmosyna pulchella pulchella</i>		Montane forests of New Guinea	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Charmosyna josefinae</i>	Josephine's Lorikeet		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Chamosyna josefinae josefinae</i>		Mts. of w New Guinea (Vogelkop to Snow Mountains)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chamosyna josefinae cyclopus</i>		Cyclops Mountains (w New Guinea)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chamosyna josefinae sepikiana</i>		New Guinea (Sepik River and W Highlands to Mt. Bosavi)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Chamosyna papou</i>	Papuan Lorikeet		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chamosyna papou papou</i>		W New Guinea (montane forests of Vogelkop Peninsula)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chamosyna papou goliathina</i>		Weyland Mts. to Eastern Highlands of Papua New Guinea	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chamosyna papou wahnesi</i>		Mountains of Huon Peninsula (ne New Guinea)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chamosyna papou stellae</i>		Mts. of se New Guinea (Herzog Mts. to Owen Stanley Range)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Oreopsittacus arfaki</i>	Plum-faced Lorikeet		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oreopsittacus arfaki arfaki</i>		Vogelkop Mountains (w New Guinea)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oreopsittacus arfaki major</i>		Snow Mountains (w New Guinea)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oreopsittacus arfaki grandis</i>		Central mountains of Papua New Guinea	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Neopsittacus musschenbroekii</i>	Yellow-billed Lorikeet		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Neopsittacus musschenbroekii musschenbroekii</i>		Vogelkop Mountains (w New Guinea)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Neopsittacus musschenbroekii major</i>		Snow Mts. to Huon Pen. and Owen Stanley Range	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Neopsittacus pullicauda</i>	Orange-billed Lorikeet		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Neopsittacus pullicauda alpinus</i>		New Guinea (Snow Mountains to Mt. Capella)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Neopsittacus pullicauda socialis</i>		SE New Guinea (mountains of Huon Pen. and Herzog Mts.)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Neopsittacus pullicauda pullicauda</i>		Mts. of se New Guinea (Mt. Capella to Owen Stanley Range)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Psittrichas fulgidus</i>	Pesquet's Parrot	Patchily distributed mountains of New Guinea	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Micropsitta keiensis</i>	Yellow-capped Pygmy-Parrot		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Micropsitta keiensis keiensis</i>		Kai Islands and Aru Islands	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Micropsitta keiensis chloroxantha</i>		W Papuan islands, Vogelkop and Onin peninsulas	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Micropsitta keiensis viridipectus</i>		S New Guinea (Mimika River to Fly River)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Micropsitta geelvinkiana</i>	Geelvink Pygmy-Parrot		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Micropsitta geelvinkiana geelvinkiana</i>		Numfor I. (Geelvink Bay off w New Guinea)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Micropsitta geelvinkiana misoriensis</i>		Biak I. (Geelvink Bay off n New Guinea)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Micropsitta pusio</i>	Buff-faced Pygmy-Parrot		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Micropsitta pusio beccarii</i>		N New Guinea, Manam, Karkar, Bagabag and Rook islands	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Micropsitta pusio pusio</i>		SE New Guinea and Bismarck Archipelago	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Micropsitta pusio harterti</i>		Fergusson I. (D'Entrecasteaux Archipelago)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Micropsitta pusio stresemanni</i>		Louisiade Archipelago (Misima and Tagula)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Micropsitta bruijnii</i>	Red-breasted Pygmy-Parrot		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Micropsitta bruijnii pileata</i>		S Moluccas (Seram and Buru)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Micropsitta bruijnii bruijnii</i>		Mts. of New Guinea (Vogelkop to Owen Stanley Range)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Micropsitta bruijnii necopinata</i>		Bismarck Archipelago (New Britain and New Ireland)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Micropsitta bruijnii rosea</i>		Solomon Is. (Bougainville, Guadalcanal and Kulambangra)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Micropsitta meeki</i>	Meek's Pygmy-Parrot		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Micropsitta meeki meeki</i>		Admiralty Islands	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Micropsitta meeki proxima</i>		Bismarck Archipelago (St. Matthias and Squally Islands)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Micropsitta finschii</i>	Finsch's Pygmy-Parrot		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Micropsitta finschii viridifrons</i>		Bismarck Arch. (New Hanover, New Ireland and Lihir Group)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Micropsitta finschii nanina</i>		Solomon Islands (Bougainville, Choiseul and Santa Isabel)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Micropsitta finschii tristrami</i>		Vella Lavella, Kulambangra, Rendova and adj. Solomon Is.	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Micropsitta finschii aolae</i>		E-c Solomon Islands (Russel Is., Guadalcanal and Malaita)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Micropsitta finschii finschii</i>		SE Solomon Islands (Ugi, San Cristóbal and Rennell)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Cyclopsitta guliemitertii</i>	Orange-breasted Fig-Parrot		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyclopsitta guliemitertii melanogenia</i>		Aru Islands	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyclopsitta guliemitertii guliemitertii</i>		W New Guinea (Salawati I. and w Vogelkop Peninsula)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyclopsitta guliemitertii nigrifrons</i>		N New Guinea	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyclopsitta guliemitertii ramuensis</i>		NE New Guinea (Ramu River district)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyclopsitta guliemitertii fuscifrons</i>		S New Guinea	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyclopsitta guliemitertii amabilis</i>		NE New Guinea (Huon Peninsula to Milne Bay)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyclopsitta guliemitertii suavissima</i>		SE Papua New Guinea	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Cyclopsitta diophthalma</i>	Double-eyed Fig-Parrot		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyclopsitta diophthalma diophthalma</i>		W Papuan islands and w New Guinea	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyclopsitta diophthalma aruensis</i>		Aru Islands and extreme s New Guinea	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyclopsitta diophthalma coccineifrons</i>		E New Guinea east of Astrolabe Bay and Central Highlands	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyclopsitta diophthalma virago</i>		D'Entrecasteaux Archipelago (Goodenough and Fergusson)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyclopsitta diophthalma inseparabilis</i>		Tagula I. (Louisiade Archipelago)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyclopsitta diophthalma marshalli</i>		Extreme n Queensland (Cape York Peninsula)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyclopsitta diophthalma macleayana</i>		NE Queensland (Atherton Tableland to Townsville)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyclopsitta diophthalma coxeni</i>		E Australia (se Queensland and ne New South Wales)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Psittaculirostris desmarestii</i>	Large Fig-Parrot		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Psittaculirostris desmarestii blythii</i>		Misool I. (w Papuan Islands)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Psittaculirostris desmarestii occidentalis</i>		W Vogelkop Peninsula, Salawati and Batanta islands	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Psittaculirostris desmarestii desmarestii</i>		W New Guinea (e regions of Vogelkop Peninsula)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Psittaculirostris desmarestii intermedia</i>		W New Guinea (Onin Peninsula)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Psittaculirostris desmarestii godmani</i>		S New Guinea (se Irian Jaya to Fly River)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Psittaculirostris desmarestii cervicalis</i>		SE New Guinea (Fly River to extreme e Papua New Guinea)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Psittaculirostris edwardsii</i>	Edwards's Fig-Parrot	Lowlands of ne New Guinea (Humboldt Bay to Huon Gulf)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Psittaculirostris salvadorii</i>	Salvadori's Fig-Parrot	NW New Guinea (east shore of Geelvink Bay to Cyclops Mts.)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Bolbopsittacus lunulatus</i>	Guaibero		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bolbopsittacus lunulatus lunulatus</i>		Luzon (n Philippines)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bolbopsittacus lunulatus callainictus</i>		Samar (central Philippines)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bolbopsittacus lunulatus intermedius</i>		N Philippines (Leyte and Panaon)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bolbopsittacus lunulatus mindanensis</i>		Mindanao (s Philippines)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Prosopeia splendens</i>	Crimson Shining-Parrot	SW Fiji (Kandavu and Ono)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Prosopeia tabuensis</i>	Red Shining-Parrot		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prosopeia tabuensis tabuensis</i>		Fiji (Vanua Levu, Kioa, Koro and Gau); 'Eua I. (Tonga)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prosopeia tabuensis taviuensis</i>		Fiji (Taveuni and Ngamea)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Prosopeia personata</i>	Masked Shining-Parrot	Viti Levu I. (Fiji); extirpated on Ovalau and Mbau	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Eunymphicus cornutus</i>	Horned Parakeet		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eunymphicus cornutus cornutus</i>		New Caledonia	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eunymphicus cornutus uvaeensis</i>		Uvée (Loyalty Islands). Population ±617 birds 1997	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species	1	1773	Raiatea Parakeet	Formerly Raiatea I. (e Society Is.). Extinct; last reported 1773	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species	1	1850	Cyanoramphus zealandicus	Formerly Society Is. Extinct; last reported 1850	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Cyanoramphus unicolor</i>	Locally in Antipodes Islands	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	

species			<i>Cyanoramphus novaezelandiae</i>	Red-fronted Parakeet		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Cyanoramphus novaezelandiae cyanurus</i>		Kermadec Islands	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Cyanoramphus novaezelandiae novaezelandiae</i>		North I., South I., Stewart I. and Auckland Is. (New Zealand)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Cyanoramphus novaezelandiae chathamensis</i>		Chatham Islands	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.	1	xxxx	<i>Cyanoramphus novaezelandiae erythrotis</i>		Formerly Macquarie I. Extinct	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Cyanoramphus hochstetteri</i>	Reischek's Parakeet	Antipodes Islands	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Cyanoramphus saissetti</i>	New Caledonian Parakeet	New Caledonia	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Cyanoramphus cookii</i>	Norfolk Island Parakeet	Norfolk I.	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Cyanoramphus auriceps</i>	Yellow-fronted Parakeet	North I., South I., Stewart I. and Auckland Is. (New Zealand)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Cyanoramphus forbesi</i>	Chatham Islands Parakeet	Chatham Islands (Mangere and Little Mangare)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Cyanoramphus malherbi</i>	Malherbe's Parakeet	Nothofagus forests of n South I. (New Zealand)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Purpureicephalus spurius</i>	Red-capped Parrot	Lowlands of extreme sw Australia	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Barnardius zonarius</i>	Port Lincoln Parrot		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Barnardius zonarius semitorquatus</i>		Extreme w Western Australia	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Barnardius zonarius occidentalis</i>		SW Western Australia	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Barnardius zonarius zonarius</i>		W Australia to s-c Northern Territory and s-c South Australia	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Barnardius barnardi</i>	Mallee Ringneck		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	correct typographic error
group			<i>Barnardius barnardi barnardi/whitei</i>	Mallee Ringneck (Mallee)		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	new group
Clements ssp.			<i>Barnardius barnardi whitei</i>		South Australia (Flinders Range)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Barnardius barnardi barnardi</i>		Interior of se Australia (except in range of whitei)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
group			<i>Barnardius barnardi macgillivrayi</i>	Mallee Ringneck (Cloncurry)	N Australia (e Northern Territory and adj. nw Queensland)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	new group
species			<i>Platycercus caledonicus</i>	Green Rosella	Tasmania and larger islands in Bass Strait	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Platycercus elegans</i>	Crimson Rosella		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
group			<i>Platycercus elegans [elegans Group]</i>	Crimson Rosella (Crimson)		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	new group
Clements ssp.			<i>Platycercus elegans nigrescens</i>		E Australia (coastal ne Queensland)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Platycercus elegans elegans</i>		E Australia (se Queensland to se South Australia)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Platycercus elegans melanopterus</i>		Kangaroo I.	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
group			<i>Platycercus elegans flaveolus</i>	Crimson Rosella (Yellow)	Interior se Australia (Murray-Murrumbidgee river systems)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	lump
group			<i>Platycercus elegans adelaidae/subadelaidae</i>	Crimson Rosella (Adelaide)		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	lump
Clements ssp.			<i>Platycercus elegans subadelaidae</i>		S South Australia (s Flinders Range)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	lump
Clements ssp.			<i>Platycercus elegans adelaidae</i>		S South Australia (Mt. Lofty Range to Fleurieu Peninsula)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	lump
species			<i>Platycercus venustus</i>	Northern Rosella	Kimberley Range to Northern Territory/Queensland border	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Platycercus eximius</i>	Eastern Rosella		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Platycercus eximius ceciliae</i>		E Australia (se Queensland and ne New South Wales)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Platycercus eximius eximius</i>		SE New South Wales, Victoria and se South Australia	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Platycercus eximius diemenensis</i>		Tasmania	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Platycercus adscitus</i>	Pale-headed Rosella		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Platycercus adscitus adscitus</i>		E Australia (extreme n Cape York Peninsula south to Cairns)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Platycercus adscitus palliceps</i>		N Queensland south of Mitchell River to n New South Wales	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Platycercus icterotis</i>	Western Rosella		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Platycercus icterotis icterotis</i>		Coastal areas of extreme sw corner of Australia	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Platycercus icterotis xanthogenys</i>		Drier interior of extreme sw corner of Australia	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Psephotus haematonotus</i>	Red-rumped Parrot		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Psephotus haematonotus caeruleus</i>		South Australia (Lake Eyre region) and adjacent Queensland	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Psephotus haematonotus haematonotus</i>		Scrub and riverine woodlands of interior se Australia	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Psephotus varius</i>	Mulga Parrot	Interior of s Australia (w W Australia to c New South Wales)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Psephotus dissimilis</i>	Hooded Parrot	N Australia (ne Northern Territory)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Psephotus chrysopterygius</i>	Golden-shouldered Parrot	NE Australia (interior s Cape York Peninsula)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species	1	1927	<i>Psephotus pulcherrimus</i>	Paradise Parakeet	Formerly Me Australia. Extinct; last reported 1927	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Northiella haematogaster</i>	Bluebonnet		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
group			<i>Northiella haematogaster/pallescens</i>	Bluebonnet (Yellow-vented)		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	new group
Clements ssp.			<i>Northiella haematogaster haematogaster</i>		W and s New South Wales, nw Victoria and se S Australia	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Northiella haematogaster pallescens</i>		Inland South Australia	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
group			<i>Northiella haematogaster haematorrhous</i>	Bluebonnet (Red-vented)	E Australia (interior s Queensland and n New South Wales)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	new group
group			<i>Northiella haematogaster narethae</i>	Bluebonnet (Naretha)	SE Western Australia to sw South Australia	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	new group
species			<i>Neophema bourkii</i>	Bourke's Parrot	Locally in Acacia scrub of interior of s Australia	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Neophema chrysoptoma</i>	Blue-winged Parrot	SE Australia and Tasmania	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Neophema elegans</i>	Elegant Parrot	Disjunct in sw and s-central Australia, including Kangaroo I.	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Neophema petrophila</i>	Rock Parrot	Coasts and islands of w and s Australia	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Neophema chrysogaster</i>	Orange-bellied Parrot	Breeds sw Tasmania; winters to coastal se Australia	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Neophema pulchella</i>	Turquoise Parrot	SE Australia (se Queensland to n Victoria)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Neophema splendida</i>	Scarlet-chested Parrot	Interior of s Australia	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Lathamus discolor</i>	Swift Parrot	Tasmania and Flinders I.; winters e and se Australia	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Melopsittacus undulatus</i>	Budgerigar	Widespread and locally abundant in interior of Australia	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Pezoporus wallicus</i>	Ground Parrot		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pezoporus wallicus flaviventris</i>		Coastal sw Australia	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pezoporus wallicus wallicus</i>		Tasmania, islands in Bass Strait and coastal se Australia	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Pezoporus occidentalis</i>	Night Parrot	Arid interior of w and c Australia (on verge of extinction)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	name change: genus
species			<i>Psittinus cyanurus</i>	Blue-rumped Parrot		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Psittinus cyanurus cyanurus</i>		S Thailand to s Myanmar, Malay Pen., Sumatra and Borneo	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Psittinus cyanurus abbotti</i>		Simeulue and Siemat islands (off w coast of Sumatra)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Psittinus cyanurus pontius</i>		Mentawi Is. (Siberut, Sipura, North Pagai and South Pagai)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Psittacella picta</i>	Painted Tiger-Parrot		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Psittacella picta lorentzi</i>		W New Guinea (Snow Mountains)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Psittacella picta excelsa</i>		Mountains of Central Highlands of Papua New Guinea	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Psittacella picta picta</i>		SE New Guinea (Wharton and Owen Stanley mountains)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Psittacella brehmii</i>	Brehm's Tiger-Parrot		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Psittacella brehmii brehmii</i>		NW New Guinea (montane forests of Vogelkop Peninsula)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Psittacella brehmii intermixta</i>		W New Guinea (Snow Mts., Weyland Mts. and Mt. Goliath)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Psittacella brehmii harterti</i>		E New Guinea (mountains of Huon Peninsula)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Psittacella brehmii pallida</i>		Central mountains of Papua New Guinea	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Psittacella modesta</i>	Modest Tiger-Parrot		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Psittacella modesta modesta</i>		W New Guinea (Vogelkop Mountains)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Psittacella modesta subcollaris</i>		W New Guinea (n slope of Snow Mts. e to Hindenburg Range)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Psittacella modesta collaris</i>		W New Guinea (s slopes of Snow Mountains)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Psittacella madaraszii</i>	Madarasz's Tiger-Parrot		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Psittacella madaraszii major</i>		W New Guinea (Weyland Mts. and n slope of Snow Mts.)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Psittacella madaraszii hallstromi</i>		Central Highlands and Hindenburg Range of New Guinea	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Psittacella madaraszi huonensis</i>		NE New Guinea (mountains of Huon Peninsula)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Psittacella madaraszi madaraszi</i>		Mountains of se New Guinea	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Geoffroyus geoffroyi</i>	Red-cheeked Parrot		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geoffroyus geoffroyi cyanicollis</i>		N Moluccas (Morotai, Halmahera and Bacan)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geoffroyus geoffroyi obiensis</i>		Central Moluccas (Obi and Bisa)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geoffroyus geoffroyi rhodops</i>		S Moluccas (Buru, Seram, Ambon and adjacent islands)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geoffroyus geoffroyi explorator</i>		Seram Laut I. (s Moluccas)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geoffroyus geoffroyi keyensis</i>		Kai Islands	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geoffroyus geoffroyi floresianus</i>		W Lesser Sundas (Lombok, Sumbawa, Flores, Besar, Sumba)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geoffroyus geoffroyi geoffroyi</i>		E Lesser Sundas (Timor, Samau and Wetar)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geoffroyus geoffroyi timorlaensis</i>		Tanimbar Islands (Arafura Sea)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geoffroyus geoffroyi pucherani</i>		W Papuan islands and nw New Guinea east to Etna Bay	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geoffroyus geoffroyi minor</i>		N New Guinea (Mamberamo River to Astrolabe Bay)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geoffroyus geoffroyi jobiensis</i>		Yapen I. and Meos Num I. (n New Guinea)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geoffroyus geoffroyi mysoriensis</i>		Biak I. and Numfor I. (n New Guinea)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geoffroyus geoffroyi orientalis</i>		NE New Guinea (Huon Peninsula)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geoffroyus geoffroyi sudestiensis</i>		Louisiade Archipelago (Misima and Tagula)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geoffroyus geoffroyi cyanicarpus</i>		Rosell I. (Louisiade Archipelago)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geoffroyus geoffroyi aruensis</i>		Aru Is., s New Guinea, Louisiade Arch. and n Queensland	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Geoffroyus simplex</i>	Blue-collared Parrot		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geoffroyus simplex simplex</i>		W New Guinea (Vogelkop Mountains)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geoffroyus simplex buergersi</i>		Snow Mountains to Owen Stanley Range (New Guinea)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Geoffroyus heteroclitus</i>	Singing Parrot		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geoffroyus heteroclitus heteroclitus</i>		Bismarck Archipelago and Solomon Islands (except Rennell)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geoffroyus heteroclitus hyacinthinus</i>		Rennell (Solomon Islands)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Prioniturus montanus</i>	Luzon Racquet-tail	Mountains of Luzon (n Philippines)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Prioniturus waterstradti</i>	Mindanao Racquet-tail	Mountains of Mindanao (s Philippines)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Prioniturus plateneae</i>	Blue-headed Racquet-tail	S Philippines (Balabac, Palawan, Calamian and adj. islands)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Prioniturus lucionensis</i>	Green Racquet-tail	N Philippines (lowlands of Luzon and Marinduque)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Prioniturus discurus</i>	Blue-crowned Racquet-tail		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prioniturus discurus whiteheadi</i>		Philippines (Negros, Bohol, Samar, Leyte, Masbate, Cebu)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prioniturus discurus mindorensis</i>		Mindoro (n-central Philippines)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prioniturus discurus discurus</i>		Mindanao, Basilan and islands in Sulu Archipelago	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Prioniturus verticalis</i>	Blue-winged Racquet-tail	Sulu Archipelago	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Prioniturus flavicans</i>	Yellowish-breasted Racquet-tail	Lowlands of n Sulawesi, Bangka, Lembah and Togian islands	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Prioniturus platurus</i>	Golden-mantled Racquet-tail		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prioniturus platurus talautensis</i>		Talaut Islands (n Moluccas)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prioniturus platurus platurus</i>		Sulawesi, Togian, Banggai and adjacent islands	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prioniturus platurus sinerubris</i>		Sula Islands (Taliabu and Mangole)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Prioniturus mada</i>	Buru Racquet-tail	Montane forests of Buru (s Moluccas)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Tanygnathus gramineus</i>	Black-lored Parrot	Montane forests of Buru (s Moluccas)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Tanygnathus megalorynchos</i>	Great-billed Parrot		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tanygnathus megalorynchos megalorynchos</i>		Sulawesi and adjacent islands to Moluccas and w Papuan is.	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tanygnathus megalorynchos affinis</i>		S Moluccas (Buru, Seram, Ambon, Haruku and Seram Laut)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tanygnathus megalorynchos sumbensis</i>		Sumba (e Lesser Sundas)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tanygnathus megalorynchos hellmayri</i>		E Lesser Sundas (Roti, Semau and sw Timor)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tanygnathus megalorynchos subaffinis</i>		Babar and Tanimbar Islands (Yamdena and Larat)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Tanygnathus lucionensis</i>	Blue-naped Parrot		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tanygnathus lucionensis lucionensis</i>		N Philippines (Luzon and Mindoro)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tanygnathus lucionensis hybridus</i>		Polillo (n Philippines)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tanygnathus lucionensis salvadorii</i>		S Philippines, Sulu Archipelago and islands off north Borneo	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tanygnathus lucionensis talautensis</i>		Talaut Islands (n Moluccas)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Tanygnathus sumatranus</i>	Azure-rumped Parrot		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tanygnathus sumatranus duponti</i>		Luzon (n Philippines)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tanygnathus sumatranus freeri</i>		Polillo (n Philippines)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tanygnathus sumatranus everetti</i>		Philippines (Visayan Islands and Mindanao)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tanygnathus sumatranus burbidgii</i>		Sulu Archipelago	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tanygnathus sumatranus sangirensis</i>		Sangihi I. and Talaut Islands	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tanygnathus sumatranus sumatranus</i>		Sulawesi, Togian, Sula, Muna, Buton is. and Banggai Arch.	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Eclectus roratus</i>	Eclectus Parrot		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eclectus roratus vosmaeri</i>		Larger islands in n and central Moluccas	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eclectus roratus roratus</i>		S Moluccas (Buru, Seram, Ambon, Saparua and Haruku)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eclectus roratus cornelia</i>		Sumba I. (Lesser Sundas)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eclectus roratus riedeli</i>		Tanimbar Islands (Arafura Sea)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eclectus roratus aruensis</i>		Aru Islands (New Guinea)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eclectus roratus biaki</i>		Biak I. (off nw New Guinea)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eclectus roratus polychloros</i>		New Guinea, adjacent islands and archipelagos	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eclectus roratus solomonensis</i>		Admiralty Islands, Bismarck Arch. and Solomon Islands	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eclectus roratus macgillivrayi</i>		NE Australia (extreme n Queensland)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Alisterus scapularis</i>	Australian King-Parrot		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alisterus scapularis minor</i>		N Australia (ne Queensland)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alisterus scapularis scapularis</i>		Coastal e Australia (n Queensland to s Victoria)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Alisterus amboinensis</i>	Moluccan King-Parrot		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alisterus amboinensis hypophoniuss</i>		Halmahera I. (n Moluccas)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alisterus amboinensis sulaensis</i>		Sula Islands (Taliabu, Seho and Mangole)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alisterus amboinensis versicolor</i>		Peleng I. (Banggai Islands)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alisterus amboinensis buruensis</i>		Buru (s Moluccas)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alisterus amboinensis amboinensis</i>		S Moluccas (Boano, Ambon and Seram)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alisterus amboinensis dorsalis</i>		W Papuan islands and nw New Guinea	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Alisterus chloropterus</i>	Papuan King-Parrot		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alisterus chloropterus moszkowskii</i>		N New Guinea (Geelvink Bay to Aitape district)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alisterus chloropterus callopterus</i>		Central New Guinea (Weyland Mountains to Fly River)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alisterus chloropterus chloropterus</i>		E New Guinea (Huon Gulf to Hall Sound)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Aprosmictus jonquillaceus</i>	Olive-shouldered Parrot		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aprosmictus jonquillaceus wetterensis</i>		Wetar (e Lesser Sundas)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aprosmictus jonquillaceus jonquillaceus</i>		E Lesser Sundas (Timor and Roti)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Aprosmictus erythropterus</i>	Red-winged Parrot		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aprosmictus erythropterus coccineopterus</i>		Trans-Fly lowlands of s New Guinea and n Australia	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	

Clements ssp.			<i>Aprosmictus erythropterus erythropterus</i>		Interior e Australia	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Polytelis swainsonii</i>	Superb Parrot	Interior se Australia (New South Wales and n Victoria)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Polytelis anthopeplus</i>	Regent Parrot		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Polytelis anthopeplus anthopeplus</i>		SW Australia	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Polytelis anthopeplus monarchoides</i>		Interior western part of se Australia	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Polytelis alexandrae</i>	Princess Parrot	Dry eucalyptus forests of interior central and w Australia	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	name change: English n
species	1	1834	<i>Mascarinus mascarinus</i>	Mascarene Parrot	Formerly Réunion I. Extinct; last reported 1834	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Psittacula eupatria</i>	Alexandrine Parakeet		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Psittacula eupatria nipalensis</i>		E Afghanistan to Pakistan, n India and Bangladesh	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Psittacula eupatria eupatria</i>		S India and Sri Lanka	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Psittacula eupatria magnirostris</i>		Andaman Islands	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Psittacula eupatria avensis</i>		N Myanmar and adjacent ne India	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Psittacula eupatria siamensis</i>		Thailand to Laos, Cambodia and Vietnam	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species	1	1900	<i>Psittacula wardi</i>	Seychelles Parrot	Formerly Seychelles. Extinct; last reported 1900	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Psittacula krameri</i>	Rose-ringed Parakeet		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Psittacula krameri krameri</i>		Mauritania to Senegal, Guinea, w Uganda and s Sudan	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Psittacula krameri parvirostris</i>		E Sudan (Sennar) to Eritrea, Ethiopia, Djibouti and nw Somalia	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Psittacula krameri borealis</i>		NW Pakistan to n India, Nepal, se China and c Myanmar	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Psittacula krameri manillensis</i>		S peninsular India and Sri Lanka	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Psittacula echo</i>	Mauritius Parakeet	Montane forests of Mauritius (on verge of extinction)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Psittacula himalayana</i>	Slaty-headed Parakeet	Himalayas (Afghanistan to n India, Nepal and w Assam)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Psittacula finschii</i>	Gray-headed Parakeet	N India (w Bengal) to s China, Myanmar and Indochina	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Psittacula cyanocephala</i>	Plum-headed Parakeet	Indian subcontinent and Sri Lanka	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Psittacula roseata</i>	Blossom-headed Parakeet		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Psittacula roseata roseata</i>		N India (w Bengal) to Bhutan, Bangladesh and n Myanmar	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Psittacula roseata juneae</i>		S Myanmar and Thailand to Laos, Cambodia and Vietnam	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Psittacula columboides</i>	Malabar Parakeet	SW India (Western Ghats)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Psittacula calthropae</i>	Layard's Parakeet	Sri Lanka	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Psittacula derbiana</i>	Derbyan Parakeet	Extreme sw China to se Tibet and ne Assam	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Psittacula alexandri</i>	Red-breasted Parakeet		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Psittacula alexandri fasciata</i>		N India to Nepal, Myanmar, Thailand, Indochina and Hainan	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Psittacula alexandri abbotti</i>		Andaman Islands	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Psittacula alexandri cala</i>		Simeulue I. (off w Sumatra)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Psittacula alexandri major</i>		Lasia I. and Babi I. (off Sumatra)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Psittacula alexandri alexandri</i>		Java, Bali and extreme s Borneo	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Psittacula alexandri kangeanensis</i>		Kangean Islands (Java Sea)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Psittacula alexandri dammermani</i>		Karimunjawa Islands (Java Sea)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Psittacula caniceps</i>	Nicobar Parakeet	Nicobar Islands	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species	1	1875	<i>Psittacula exsul</i>	Newton's Parrot	Formerly Mascarene Is. Extinct; last reported 1875	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Psittacula longicauda</i>	Long-tailed Parakeet		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Psittacula longicauda tyleri</i>		Andaman Islands	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Psittacula longicauda nicobarica</i>		Nicobar Islands	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Psittacula longicauda longicauda</i>		S Malay Pen., Borneo, Sumatra, Nias, Bangka and Anambas is.	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Psittacula longicauda modesta</i>		Enggano I. (off sw Sumatra)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Psittacula longicauda defontainei</i>		Natuna Islands (off w Borneo)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Loriculus vernalis</i>	Vernal Hanging-Parrot	NE and sw India to s China, SE Asia and Andaman Islands	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Loriculus beryllinus</i>	Ceylon Hanging-Parrot	Sri Lanka	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Loriculus philippensis</i>	Philippine Hanging-Parrot		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Loriculus philippensis philippensis</i>		Philippines (Banton, Catanduanes, Luzon, Polillo, Marinduque)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Loriculus philippensis mindorensis</i>		Mindoro (Philippines)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Loriculus philippensis bournsi</i>		Sibuyan (Philippines)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Loriculus philippensis regulus</i>		Guimaras, Masbate, Negros, Panay, Tablas, Ticao and Romblon	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.	1	xxxx	<i>Loriculus philippensis chrysonotus</i>		Formerly Cebu (Philippines). Extinct	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Loriculus philippensis worcesteri</i>		Philippines (Bohol, Leyte and Samar)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Loriculus philippensis siquijorensis</i>		Formerly Siquijor (Philippines). Probably extinct	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Loriculus philippensis apicalis</i>		S Philippines (Mindanao, Basol and Dinagat)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Loriculus philippensis doheryti</i>		Basilan (Philippines)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Loriculus philippensis bonapartei</i>		Sulu Archipelago (Bongao, Jolo and Tawitawi)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Loriculus camiguinensis</i>	Camiguin Hanging-Parrot	Camiguin (Philippines)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Loriculus galgulus</i>	Blue-crowned Hanging-Parrot	S Thailand, Malay Pen., Sumatra, Borneo and adjacent islands	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Loriculus stigmatus</i>	Sulawesi Hanging-Parrot	Sulawesi and adjacent islands	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Loriculus sclateri</i>	Sula Hanging-Parrot	Sula Islands and Banggai Islands	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Loriculus amabilis</i>	Moluccan Hanging-Parrot	N Moluccas (Halmahera and Bacan)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Loriculus catamene</i>	Sangihe Hanging-Parrot	Sangihe I. (n of Sulawesi)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Loriculus aurantiifrons</i>	Papuan Hanging-Parrot		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Loriculus aurantiifrons aurantiifrons</i>		Misool I. (w Papuan islands)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Loriculus aurantiifrons batavorum</i>		Waigeo I. and coastal nw New Guinea	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Loriculus aurantiifrons meeki</i>		E New Guinea, Fergusson I., Goodenough I. and Karkar I.	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Loriculus tener</i>	Green-fronted Hanging-Parrot	Bismarck Archipelago	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Loriculus exilis</i>	Pygmy Hanging-Parrot	Sulawesi	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Loriculus pusillus</i>	Yellow-throated Hanging-Parrot	Java and Bali	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Loriculus flosculus</i>	Wallace's Hanging-Parrot	Flores (w Lesser Sundas)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Agapornis canus</i>	Gray-headed Lovebird		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Agapornis canus canus</i>		W and e Madagascar (except range of ablectaneus)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Agapornis canus ablectaneus</i>		Arid sw Madagascar	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Agapornis pullarius</i>	Red-headed Lovebird		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Agapornis pullarius pullarius</i>		Sierra Leone to Guinea, Sudan, Angola and Zaire; São Tomé I.	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Agapornis pullarius ugandae</i>		Ethiopia to Uganda, extreme e Zaire, Rwanda and Tanzania	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Agapornis taranta</i>	Black-winged Lovebird	Highland forests of Ethiopia	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Agapornis swindemianus</i>	Black-collared Lovebird		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Agapornis swindemianus swindemianus</i>		Patchily distributed Liberia, Ivory Coast and Ghana	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Agapornis swindemianus zenkeri</i>		Cameroon to Gabon, s Central African Republic and w Zaire	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Agapornis swindemianus emini</i>		Lowland forests of Zaire and w Uganda	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Agapornis roseicollis</i>	Rosy-faced Lovebird		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Agapornis roseicollis catumbellus</i>		Subdeserts of sw Angola	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Agapornis roseicollis roseicollis</i>		Subdeserts of Namibia to n Cape Province	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Agapornis fischeri</i>	Fischer's Lovebird	N Tanzania (south and east of Lake Victoria)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Agapornis personatus</i>	Yellow-collared Lovebird	Tanzania	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	

species		<i>Agapornis lilianae</i>	Lilian's Lovebird	S Tanzania to Malawi, Zambia, Zimbabwe and Mozambique	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Agapornis nigrigenis</i>	Black-cheeked Lovebird	S Zambia and extreme n Zimbabwe	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Coracopsis vasa</i>	Vasa Parrot		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracopsis vasa comorensis</i>		Comoro Islands (Grand Comoro, Mohéli and Anjouan)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracopsis vasa drouhardi</i>		W and s Madagascar	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracopsis vasa vasa</i>		Savanna and forests of e Madagascar	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Coracopsis nigra</i>	Black Parrot		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracopsis nigra sibilans</i>		Comoro Islands (Grand Comoro and Anjouan)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracopsis nigra libs</i>		Drier areas of w Madagascar	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracopsis nigra nigra</i>		Forests of e Madagascar	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracopsis nigra barklyi</i>		Seychelles (Praslin and Curieuse)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Psittacus erithacus</i>	Gray Parrot		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Psittacus erithacus timneh</i>		S Guinea to Sierra Leone, Liberia, Mali and w Ivory Coast	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Psittacus erithacus erithacus</i>		Ivory Coast to Kenya, Tanzania, Príncipe, São Tomé and Bioko	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Poicephalus robustus</i>	Brown-necked Parrot		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poicephalus robustus fuscicollis</i>		Senegambia to Nigeria and n Angola	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poicephalus robustus suahelicus</i>		C Tanzania to ne Transvaal, se Zaire, Angola and Namibia	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poicephalus robustus robustus</i>		Extreme se Africa	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Poicephalus guielmi</i>	Red-fronted Parrot		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poicephalus guielmi fantiensis</i>		Liberia to Ivory Coast and Ghana	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poicephalus guielmi guielmi</i>		Cameroon to n Angola e Zaire and w Uganda	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poicephalus guielmi massaicus</i>		W Kenya and n Tanzania	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Poicephalus meyeri</i>	Meyer's Parrot		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poicephalus meyeri meyeri</i>		N Cameroon to s Chad, n Zaire, s Sudan and Ethiopia	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poicephalus meyeri saturatus</i>		W Kenya to Uganda, e Zaire, Rwanda, Burunda, nw Tanzania	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poicephalus meyeri matschiei</i>		SE Zaire to Tanzania, e Angola, n Zambia and n Malawi	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poicephalus meyeri reichenowi</i>		W Angola	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poicephalus meyeri damarensis</i>		Extreme s Angola to n Namibia and n-central Botswana	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poicephalus meyeri transvaalensis</i>		S Zambia to n Mozambique, e Botswana and n South Africa	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Poicephalus rueppellii</i>	Rueppell's Parrot		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Poicephalus cryptoxanthus</i>	Brown-headed Parrot		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poicephalus cryptoxanthus tanganyikae</i>		SE Kenya to Malawi, n Mozambique, Zanzibar and Pemba I.	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poicephalus cryptoxanthus cryptoxanthus</i>		SE Zimbabwe and Mozambique (s of Save R.) to ne S Africa	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Poicephalus crassus</i>	Niam-Niam Parrot		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Poicephalus rufiventris</i>	Red-bellied Parrot		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poicephalus rufiventris pallidus</i>		Dry thornbush of e Ethiopia and Somalia	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poicephalus rufiventris rufiventris</i>		Central Ethiopia to n Tanzania	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Poicephalus senegalus</i>	Senegal Parrot		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poicephalus senegalus senegalus</i>		Gambia and Guinea-Bissau to s Niger, n Cameroon, sw Chad	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poicephalus senegalus versteri</i>		NW Ivory Coast to sw Nigeria (south of range of senegalus)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Poicephalus flavifrons</i>	Yellow-fronted Parrot		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Nandayus nenday</i>	Nanday Parakeet		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Leptosittaca branickii</i>	Golden-plumed Parakeet		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Cyanoliseus patagonus</i>	Burrowing Parakeet		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanoliseus patagonus andinus</i>		NW Argentina (Salta to San Luis)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanoliseus patagonus conlara</i>		W-central Argentina (San Luis and Córdoba)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanoliseus patagonus patagonus</i>		C to se Argentina; winters to n Argentina and Uruguay	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanoliseus patagonus bloxami</i>		Central Chile (Atacama to Valdivia)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Pyrrhura cruentata</i>	Blue-throated Parakeet		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Pyrrhura devillei</i>	Blaze-winged Parakeet		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Pyrrhura frontalis</i>	Maroon-bellied Parakeet		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pyrrhura frontalis frontalis</i>		E Brazil (Bahia to Rio de Janeiro and n São Paulo)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pyrrhura frontalis chiripepe</i>		SE Brazil to se Paraguay and n Argentina	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Pyrrhura lepida</i>	Pearly Parakeet		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pyrrhura lepida lepida</i>		N-central Brazil (ne Pará and nw Maranhão)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pyrrhura lepida anerythra</i>		N-central Brazil (e Pará)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pyrrhura lepida coerulescens</i>		N-central Brazil (w and central Maranhão)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Pyrrhura perlata</i>	Crimson-bellied Parakeet		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Pyrrhura molinae</i>	Green-cheeked Parakeet		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pyrrhura molinae phoenicura</i>		NE Bolivia and w Brazil (w Mato Grosso)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pyrrhura molinae molinae</i>		Highlands of e Bolivia	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pyrrhura molinae restricta</i>		Lowlands of e Bolivia (Palmarito)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pyrrhura molinae sordida</i>		Extreme e Bolivia and sw Brazil (s Mato Grosso)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pyrrhura molinae australis</i>		S Bolivia (Tarija) to nw Argentina	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Pyrrhura pfrimeri</i>	Pfrimer's Parakeet		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Pyrrhura griseipectus</i>	Gray-breasted Parakeet		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	split
species		<i>Pyrrhura leucotis</i>	Maroon-faced Parakeet		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	split
species		<i>Pyrrhura picta</i>	Painted Parakeet		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
group		<i>Pyrrhura picta [picta Group]</i>	Painted Parakeet (Painted)		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pyrrhura picta picta</i>		SE Venezuela to the Guianas and n Amazonian Brazil (Amapá)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pyrrhura picta microtera</i>		N-central Brazil south of the Amazon (Pará to n Goiás)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pyrrhura picta emma</i>		Patchily distributed humid forests of coastal n Venezuela	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pyrrhura picta auricularis</i>		Coastal ne Venezuela (Sucre, Anzoátegui and Monagas)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
group		<i>Pyrrhura picta subandina</i>	Painted Parakeet (Sinu)		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
group		<i>Pyrrhura picta caeruleiceps</i>	Painted Parakeet (Todd's)		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
group		<i>Pyrrhura picta eisenmanni</i>	Painted Parakeet (Azüero)		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Pyrrhura amazonum</i>	Santarem Parakeet		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
group		<i>Pyrrhura amazonum amazonum</i>	Santarem Parakeet (Santarem)		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
group		<i>Pyrrhura amazonum snethlageae</i>	Santarem Parakeet (Madeira)		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Pyrrhura lucianii</i>	Bonaparte's Parakeet		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Pyrrhura roseifrons</i>	Rose-fronted Parakeet		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
group		<i>Pyrrhura roseifrons roseifrons</i>	Rose-fronted Parakeet (Rose-fronted)		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
group		<i>Pyrrhura roseifrons peruviana</i>	Rose-fronted Parakeet (Wavy-breasted)		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Pyrrhura viridicata</i>	Santa Marta Parakeet		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Pyrrhura egregia</i>	Fiery-shouldered Parakeet		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pyrrhura egregia egregia</i>		Tepuis of s Venezuela (Mt. Roraima) and adjacent Guyana	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pyrrhura egregia obscura</i>		Tepuis of se Venezuela and extreme ne Brazil	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Pyrrhura melanura</i>	Maroon-tailed Parakeet		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	

Clements ssp.			<i>Pyrrhura melanura pacifica</i>		W slope of Andes of sw Colombia (Nariño) and nw Ecuador	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pyrrhura melanura chapmani</i>		Subtropical e slope of Central Andes of s Colombia	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pyrrhura melanura melanura</i>		SE Colombia to e Ecuador, ne Peru, s Venezuela and nw Brazil	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pyrrhura melanura souancei</i>		S-central Colombia (Macarena Mountains)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pyrrhura melanura berlepschi</i>		E slope of Andes of se Ecuador and n Peru	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Pyrrhura orcesi</i>	El Oro Parakeet	Andean foothills of sw Ecuador (El Oro and Azuay)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Pyrrhura rupicola</i>	Black-capped Parakeet		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pyrrhura rupicola rupicola</i>		Humid forests of e-central Peru	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pyrrhura rupicola sandiae</i>		Tropical se Peru, n Bolivia and extreme w Amazonian Brazil	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Pyrrhura albipectus</i>	White-necked Parakeet	Humid lowlands of se Ecuador	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Pyrrhura calliptera</i>	Brown-breasted Parakeet	E Andes of Colombia (Boyacá and Cundinamarca)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Pyrrhura hoematotis</i>	Red-eared Parakeet		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pyrrhura hoematotis immarginata</i>		Known only from the type locality in nw Venezuela (Lara)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pyrrhura hoematotis hoematotis</i>		Montane forests of n Venezuela (Aragua to Miranda)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Pyrrhura rhodocephala</i>	Rose-headed Parakeet	Andes of w Venezuela (Mérida, Táchira, and Trujillo)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Pyrrhura hoffmanni</i>	Sulphur-winged Parakeet		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pyrrhura hoffmanni hoffmanni</i>		Highlands of s Costa Rica	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pyrrhura hoffmanni gaudens</i>		Mts. of w Panama and Caribbean slope of Bocas del Toro	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Enicognathus ferrugineus</i>	Austral Parakeet		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Enicognathus ferrugineus minor</i>		S Chile (Colchagua to Aysén) and adj. Andes of sw Argentina	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Enicognathus ferrugineus ferrugineus</i>		Nothofagus forests of extreme s Chile and s Argentina	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Enicognathus leptorhynchus</i>	Slender-billed Parakeet	Lowlands of Chile (Aconcagua to n Aysén and Chiloé I.)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Myiopsitta monachus</i>	Monk Parakeet		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
group			<i>Myiopsitta monachus [monachus Group]</i>	Monk Parakeet (Monk)		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Myiopsitta monachus cotorra</i>		S Bolivia to Paraguay, s Brazil and nw Argentina	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Myiopsitta monachus monachus</i>		SE Brazil (Rio Grande do Sul), Uruguay and ne Argentina	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Myiopsitta monachus calita</i>		W Argentina (Salta to w Córdoba, Mendoza and La Pampa)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
group			<i>Myiopsitta monachus luchi</i>	Monk Parakeet (Cliff)	Xeric intermontane valleys of central Bolivia	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species	1	1918	<i>Conuropsis carolinensis</i>	Carolina Parakeet	Formerly e US. Extinct; last reported 1918	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Psilopsiagon aymara</i>	Gray-hooded Parakeet	Andes of Bolivia to nw Argentina and n Chile	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Psilopsiagon aurifrons</i>	Mountain Parakeet		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Psilopsiagon aurifrons robertsi</i>		N central Peru (Marañón Valley)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Psilopsiagon aurifrons aurifrons</i>		Coastal regions and adj. w slopes of Andes of central Peru	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Psilopsiagon aurifrons margaritae</i>		Andes of s Peru to Bolivia, n Chile and extreme nw Argentina	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Psilopsiagon aurifrons rubrirostris</i>		Andes of nw Argentina (Catamarca to Córdoba) and adj. Chile	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Aratinga acuticaudata</i>	Blue-crowned Parakeet		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aratinga acuticaudata koenigi</i>		NE Colombia and n Venezuela	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aratinga acuticaudata neoxena</i>		Isla Margarita (Venezuela)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aratinga acuticaudata haemorrhous</i>		Interior ne Brazil	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aratinga acuticaudata neumanni</i>		Highlands of e Bolivia	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aratinga acuticaudata acuticaudata</i>		E Bolivia to Paraguay, s Brazil, w Uruguay and n Argentina	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Aratinga holochlora</i>	Green Parakeet		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
group			<i>Aratinga holochlora holochlora/brewsteri</i>	Green Parakeet (Green)		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aratinga holochlora brewsteri</i>		Mountains of nw Mexico (Sonora, Sinaloa and Chihuahua)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aratinga holochlora holochlora</i>		Open woodlands and pine forests of s Mexico	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
group			<i>Aratinga holochlora brevipes</i>	Green Parakeet (Socorro)	Socorro I. (Revillagigedo Islands off w Mexico)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
group			<i>Aratinga holochlora rubritorquis</i>	Green Parakeet (Red-throated)	Highlands of e Guatemala to n Nicaragua	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Aratinga strenua</i>	Pacific Parakeet	Arid lowlands of se Mexico to n Nicaragua	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Aratinga finschi</i>	Crimson-fronted Parakeet	Humid lowlands of se Nicaragua, Costa Rica and w Panama	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Aratinga wagleri</i>	Scarlet-fronted Parakeet		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aratinga wagleri wagleri</i>		N Colombia (south to n Nariño) and extreme nw Venezuela	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aratinga wagleri transilis</i>		Extreme e Colombia to n Venezuela	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aratinga wagleri frontata</i>		W Ecuador and w Peru (south to Arequipa)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aratinga wagleri minor</i>		C and s central Peru (Marañón Valley south to Ayacucho)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Aratinga mitrata</i>	Mitred Parakeet		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
group			<i>Aratinga mitrata [mitrata Group]</i>	Mitred Parakeet (Mitred)		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aratinga mitrata mitrata</i>		Andes of central Peru to Bolivia and nw Argentina	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aratinga mitrata chlorogenys</i>		E Andes, n Peru	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aratinga mitrata tucumana</i>		Tucumán and Córdoba, Argentina	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
group			<i>Aratinga mitrata alticola</i>	Mitred Parakeet (Chapman's)	Andes of se Peru (Cuzco)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Aratinga erythrogenys</i>	Red-masked Parakeet	Arid littoral of w Ecuador and nw Peru	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Aratinga leucophthalma</i>	White-eyed Parakeet		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aratinga leucophthalma nicefori</i>		Known from one specimen from e Colombia (Meta)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aratinga leucophthalma callogenys</i>		SE Colombia to e Ecuador, nw Peru and extreme nw Brazil	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aratinga leucophthalma leucophthalma</i>		Venezuela to Guianas, Brazil, Bolivia, Paraguay, n Argentina	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Aratinga auricapillus</i>	Golden-capped Parakeet		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aratinga auricapillus auricapillus</i>		E central Brazil (n and central Bahia)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aratinga auricapillus aurifrons</i>		SE Brazil (s Bahia to s Paraná)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Aratinga jandaya</i>	Jandaya Parakeet	Lowlands of ne Brazil (e Pará and Goiás to Alagoas)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Aratinga solstitialis</i>	Sun Parakeet	Guyana, Suriname and n Amazonian Brazil	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Aratinga pinto</i>	Sulphur-breasted Parakeet	Brazil (north bank of lower Amazon River in Pará)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Aratinga weddellii</i>	Dusky-headed Parakeet	SE Colombia to n Bolivia and adjacent w Amazonian Brazil	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Aratinga chloroptera</i>	Hispaniolan Parakeet		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aratinga chloroptera chloroptera</i>		Hispaniola	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp. 1	xxxx		<i>Aratinga chloroptera maugei</i>		Formerly Mona I. (off Puerto Rico). Extinct	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Aratinga euops</i>	Cuban Parakeet	SW Cuba (Zapata Swamp); formerly Isle of Pines	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Aratinga nana</i>	Olive-throated Parakeet		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
group			<i>Aratinga nana astec/vicinalis</i>	Olive-throated Parakeet (Aztec)		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aratinga nana vicinalis</i>		NE Mexico (Tamaulipas to ne Veracruz)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aratinga nana astec</i>		Caribbean slope of se Mexico to extreme w Panama	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
group			<i>Aratinga nana nana</i>	Olive-throated Parakeet (Jamaican)	Jamaica	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Aratinga canicularis</i>	Orange-fronted Parakeet		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aratinga canicularis clarae</i>		W Mexico (Sinaloa to Colima, Durango and Michoacán)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aratinga canicularis eburnirostrum</i>		SW Mexico (e Michoacán to Guerrero and Oaxaca)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aratinga canicularis canicularis</i>		Arid tropical w Mexico (Chiapas) to w Costa Rica	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Aratinga aurea</i>	Peach-fronted Parakeet	Suriname to s Brazil, se Peru, e Bolivia, Paraguay, n Argentina	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Aratinga pertinax</i>	Brown-throated Parakeet		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
group			<i>Aratinga pertinax ocularis</i>	Brown-throated Parakeet (Veraguas)	Pacific lowlands of sw Costa Rica and Panama	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	

group			<i>Aratinga pertinax</i> [pertinax Group]	Brown-throated Parakeet (Brown-throated)		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aratinga pertinax aeruginosa</i>		N Colombia to nw Venezuela	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aratinga pertinax griseipecta</i>		NE Colombia (Sinú River Valley)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aratinga pertinax lehmanni</i>		Llanos of e Colombia (possibly adjacent w Venezuela)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aratinga pertinax arubensis</i>		Aruba (Netherlands Antilles)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aratinga pertinax pertinax</i>		Curaçao (Netherlands Antilles)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aratinga pertinax xanthogenia</i>		Bonaire (Netherlands Antilles)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aratinga pertinax tortugensis</i>		Isla la Tortuga (off n Venezuela)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aratinga pertinax margaritensis</i>		Isla Margarita and Islas Los Frailes (off n Venezuela)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aratinga pertinax venezuelae</i>		Generally distributed throughout Venezuela	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aratinga pertinax surinama</i>		NE Venezuela and the Guianas	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aratinga pertinax chrysophrys</i>		Tepuis of se Venezuela and adjacent Brazil	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aratinga pertinax chrysogenys</i>		NW Brazil (Rio Negro region)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aratinga pertinax paraensis</i>		N Amazonian Brazil (Rio Tapajós and Rio Cururu)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Aratinga cactorum</i>	Cactus Parakeet		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aratinga cactorum caixana</i>		Caatinga of ne Brazil (Pará to nw Bahia)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aratinga cactorum cactorum</i>		Inland caatinga of ne Brazil (Bahia and adj. Minas Gerais)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Anodorhynchus hyacinthinus</i>	Hyacinth Macaw	Interior s Brazil, extreme nw Paraguay and adjacent e Bolivia	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species	1	1915	<i>Anodorhynchus glaucus</i>	Glaucous Macaw	Formerly s Brazil and adj. Uruguay. Extinct; last reported 1915	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Anodorhynchus leari</i>	Indigo Macaw	Caatinga of e Brazil (n Bahia). On verge of extinction	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Cyanopsitta spixii</i>	Spix's Macaw	Palm groves of ne Brazil (n Bahia). On verge of extinction	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Ara rubrogenys</i>	Red-fronted Macaw	Andean valleys of central Bolivia	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Ara severus</i>	Chestnut-fronted Macaw	Tropical e Panama to the Guianas, n Bolivia and Amaz. Brazil	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Ara militaris</i>	Military Macaw		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Ara militaris mexicanus</i>		Arid w Mexico (Sonora to Isthmus of Tehuán-tepec)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Ara militaris militaris</i>		Tropical Colombia to nw Venezuela, Ecuador and n Peru	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Ara militaris bolivianus</i>		Tropical Bolivia and extreme nw Argentina	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Ara ambiguus</i>	Great Green Macaw		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Ara ambiguus ambiguus</i>		E Honduras to nw Colombia	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Ara ambiguus guayaquilensis</i>		W Ecuador and adjacent sw Colombia	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Ara chloropterus</i>	Red-and-green Macaw	Humid e Panama to Brazil, e Peru, ne Bolivia and Paraguay	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Ara macao</i>	Scarlet Macaw		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Ara macao cyanopterus</i>		SE Mexico to Nicaragua	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Ara macao macao</i>		Costa Rica to Colombia, the Guianas, Brazil, Peru and Bolivia	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species	1	1864	<i>Ara tricolor</i>	Cuban Macaw	Formerly Cuba. Extinct; last reported 1864	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Ara ararauna</i>	Blue-and-yellow Macaw	Tropical e Panama to e Peru, n Bolivia, Paraguay and e Brazil	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Ara glaucogularis</i>	Blue-throated Macaw	Chaco of e Bolivia (Beni and Santa Cruz)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Orthopsittaca manilata</i>	Red-bellied Macaw	SE Colombia to the Guianas, Trinidad, n Bolivia, Amaz. Brazil	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Primolius maracana</i>	Blue-winged Macaw	E Brazil to Paraguay and extreme ne Argentina	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Primolius couloni</i>	Blue-headed Macaw	E Peru to n Bolivia and extreme w Brazil	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Primolius auricollis</i>	Yellow-collared Macaw	NE Bolivia to Paraguay, sw Brazil and n Argentina	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Diopsittaca nobilis</i>	Red-shouldered Macaw		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Diopsittaca nobilis nobilis</i>		E Venezuela to the Guianas and n Brazil north of the Amazon	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Diopsittaca nobilis cumanensis</i>		N Brazil south of lower Amazon to ne Brazil	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Diopsittaca nobilis longipennis</i>		SE Peru and ne Bolivia to central and se Brazil	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Rhynchopsitta pachyrhyncha</i>	Thick-billed Parrot	Mountains of w Mexico (Sierra Madre Occidental)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Rhynchopsitta terrisi</i>	Maroon-fronted Parrot	Mountains of e Mexico (Sierra Madre Oriental)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Ognorhynchus icterotis</i>	Yellow-eared Parrot	Andes of Colombia and n Ecuador	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Guarouba guarouba</i>	Golden Parakeet	NE Brazil (n Maranhão and Pará)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Bolborhynchus lineola</i>	Barred Parakeet		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Bolborhynchus lineola lineola</i>		Humid montane forests of s Mexico to w Panama	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Bolborhynchus lineola tigrinus</i>		Mountains of nw Venezuela and Colombia to s Peru	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Bolborhynchus ferrugineifrons</i>	Rufous-fronted Parakeet	Central Andes of w Colombia (Tolima and Cauca)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Bolborhynchus orbynesius</i>	Andean Parakeet	Andes of Peru and w Bolivia	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Forpus passerinus</i>	Green-rumped Parrotlet		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Forpus passerinus cyanophanes</i>		Arid tropical n Colombia	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Forpus passerinus viridissimus</i>		NE Colombia to n Venezuela and Trinidad	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Forpus passerinus passerinus</i>		Guyana, Suriname and French Guiana	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Forpus passerinus cyanochlorus</i>		Extreme n Brazil (upper Rio Branco region of Roraima)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Forpus passerinus deliciosus</i>		Lower Amazonian Brazil	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Forpus xanthopterygius</i>	Blue-winged Parrotlet		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Forpus xanthopterygius spengeli</i>		N Colombia	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Forpus xanthopterygius xanthopterygius</i>		SE Colombia to e Ecuador, n Peru and w Brazil	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Forpus xanthopterygius flavescens</i>		SE Peru and e Bolivia	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Forpus xanthopterygius flavissimus</i>		NE Brazil (Maranhão, Ceará and Paraíba to n Bahia)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Forpus xanthopterygius vividus</i>		E and se Brazil to Paraguay and n Argentina	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Forpus cyanopygius</i>	Mexican Parrotlet		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Forpus cyanopygius cyanopygius</i>		Arid w Mexico (se Sonora to Sinaloa, w Durango and Colima)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Forpus cyanopygius insularis</i>		Tres Mariás Islands (off w Mexico)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Forpus conspicillatus</i>	Spectacled Parrotlet		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Forpus conspicillatus conspicillatus</i>		Tropical e Panama to n-central Colombia	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Forpus conspicillatus metae</i>		E slope of E Andes of Colombia to extreme w Venezuela	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Forpus conspicillatus cauae</i>		SW Colombia w of Andes (Cauca and Nariño); w Ecuador?	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Forpus modestus</i>	Dusky-billed Parrotlet		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	name change: species
Clements ssp.			<i>Forpus modestus modestus</i>		Extreme e Colombia to Venezuela, the Guianas and n Brazil	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	name change: species, s
Clements ssp.			<i>Forpus modestus sclateri</i>		SE Colombia to n Bolivia and Amazonian Brazil	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	name change: species
species			<i>Forpus coelestis</i>	Pacific Parrotlet	Arid littoral of w Ecuador and nw Peru	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Forpus xanthops</i>	Yellow-faced Parrotlet	N Peru (dry scrub of upper Marañón Valley)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Brotogeris jugularis</i>	Orange-chinned Parakeet		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	resequence
Clements ssp.			<i>Brotogeris jugularis jugularis</i>		Tropical sw Mexico to n Colombia and nw Venezuela	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Brotogeris jugularis exsul</i>		E Colombia and w Venezuela	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Brotogeris tirica</i>	Plain Parakeet	E Brazil (Bahia and s Goiás to Rio Grande do Sul)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Brotogeris versicolurus</i>	White-winged Parakeet	Lowlands of se Colombia to e Peru and Amazonian Brazil	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Brotogeris chiriri</i>	Yellow-chevroned Parakeet		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Brotogeris chiriri behni</i>		Central and s Bolivia	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Brotogeris chiriri chiriri</i>		N Bolivia to Paraguay, se Brazil and n Argentina	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Brotogeris pyrrhoptera</i>	Gray-cheeked Parakeet	Arid scrub of w Ecuador and extreme nw Peru	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Brotogeris cyanoptera</i>	Cobalt-winged Parakeet		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Brotogeris cyanoptera cyanoptera</i>		SE Colombia to s Venezuela, e Ecuador, e Peru and w-c Brazil	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Brotogeris cyanoptera gustavi</i>		N Peru (upper Río Huallaga Valley)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Brotogeris cyanoptera beniensis</i>		N Bolivia (Beni)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Brotogeris chrysoptera</i>	Golden-winged Parakeet		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Brotogeris chrysoptera chrysoptera</i>		NE Venezuela to the Guianas and adjacent n Brazil	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Brotogeris chrysoptera tenuifrons</i>		N Brazil (upper Río Negro in Amazonas)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Brotogeris chrysoptera solimoensis</i>		N Brazil (Codajás and Manaus regions)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Brotogeris chrysoptera tuipara</i>		Coastal n Brazil (Rio Tapajós to ne Maranhão)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Brotogeris chrysoptera chrysosema</i>		W Brazil (Rio Madeira to n Mato Grosso)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Brotogeris sanctithomae</i>	Tui Parakeet		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	resequence
Clements ssp.		<i>Brotogeris sanctithomae sanctithomae</i>		SE Colombia through Amaz. Brazil to se Peru and ne Bolivia	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Brotogeris sanctithomae takatsukasae</i>		Lower Amazon basin of n-central Brazil	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Nannopsittaca panychlora</i>	Tepui Parrotlet	Tepuis of s Venezuela, s Guyana and extreme n Brazil	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Nannopsittaca dachilleae</i>	Amazonian Parrotlet	Tropical se Peru and nw Bolivia (probably adjacent w Brazil)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Touit batavicus</i>	Lilac-tailed Parrotlet	N Venezuela to the Guianas, Trinidad and Tobago	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Touit huetii</i>	Scarlet-shouldered Parrotlet	Patchily distributed n South America to n Bolivia and n Brazil	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Touit costaricensis</i>	Red-fronted Parrotlet	Humid foothill forests of se Costa Rica and w Panama	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Touit dilectissimus</i>	Blue-fronted Parrotlet	Humid e Panama to nw Venezuela and nw Ecuador	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Touit purpuratus</i>	Sapphire-rumped Parrotlet		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Touit purpuratus viridiceps</i>		SE Colombia to s Venezuela, e Ecuador and ne Peru	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Touit purpuratus purpuratus</i>		S Venezuela to the Guianas and n Amazonian Brazil	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Touit melanonotus</i>	Brown-backed Parrotlet	SE Brazil (s Bahia to Rio de Janeiro and São Paulo)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Touit surdus</i>	Golden-tailed Parrotlet	E Brazil (Pernambuco to São Paulo)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Touit stictoapterus</i>	Spot-winged Parrotlet	Locally in Andes of s Colombia to Ecuador and ne Peru	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Pionites melanocephalus</i>	Black-headed Parrot		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pionites melanocephalus melanocephalus</i>		SE Colombia to Venezuela, the Guianas and n Brazil	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pionites melanocephalus pallidus</i>		S Colombia to e Ecuador and ne Peru	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Pionites leucogaster</i>	White-bellied Parrot		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pionites leucogaster xanthomerius</i>		E Peru and n Bolivia to w Brazil south of the Amazon	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pionites leucogaster xanthurus</i>		Brazil s of the Amazon (R. Purús and R. Juruá to R. Madeira)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pionites leucogaster leucogaster</i>		N Brazil south of the Amazon (Rio Madeira to Maranhão)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Pionopsitta pileata</i>	Pileated Parrot	Humid forests of se Brazil to e Paraguay and ne Argentina	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Pyrilia haematotis</i>	Brown-hooded Parrot		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pyrilia haematotis haematotis</i>		Humid forests of s Caribbean Mexico to w Panama	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pyrilia haematotis coccincolaris</i>		E Panama (east of Canal Zone) and nw Colombia	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Pyrilia pulchra</i>	Rose-faced Parrot	Humid forests of w Colombia and nw Ecuador	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Pyrilia pyrilia</i>	Saffron-headed Parrot	Extreme e Panama to n Colombia and nw Venezuela	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Pyrilia barrabandi</i>	Orange-cheeked Parrot		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pyrilia barrabandi barrabandi</i>		SE Colombia and s Venezuela to Brazil north of the Amazon	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pyrilia barrabandi aurantiigena</i>		E Ecuador to e Peru, n Bolivia and Brazil south of the Amazon	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Pyrilia caica</i>	Caica Parrot	SE Venezuela to the Guianas and Brazil north of the Amazon	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Pyrilia auraniocephala</i>	Bald Parrot	Amazonian Brazil (middle Río Tapajós and possibly lower Río Madeira)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Pyrilia vulturina</i>	Vulturine Parrot	Humid forests of e Amazonian Brazil south of the Amazon	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Hapalopsittaca melanotis</i>	Black-winged Parrot		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hapalopsittaca melanotis peruviana</i>		Andes of central and s Peru	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hapalopsittaca melanotis melanotis</i>		Andes of Bolivia (La Paz and Cochabamba)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Hapalopsittaca amazonina</i>	Rusty-faced Parrot		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hapalopsittaca amazonina velezi</i>		Central Andes of Colombia	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hapalopsittaca amazonina amazonina</i>		E Andes of Colombia	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hapalopsittaca amazonina theresae</i>		Andes of extreme e Colombia and nw Venezuela	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Hapalopsittaca fuertesi</i>	Indigo-winged Parrot	Central Andes of Colombia	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Hapalopsittaca pyrrhops</i>	Red-faced Parrot	Andes of w Ecuador and adjacent nw Peru	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Graydidascalus brachyurus</i>	Short-tailed Parrot	SE Colombia to e Ecuador, e Peru and Brazil n of the Amazon	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Alipiopsitta xanthops</i>	Yellow-faced Parrot	Interior Brazil (Maranhão) to n Paraguay and e Bolivia	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Pionus menstruus</i>	Blue-headed Parrot		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
group		<i>Pionus menstruus rubrigularis/menstruus</i>	Blue-headed Parrot (Blue-headed)		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Pionus menstruus rubrigularis</i>		Tropical n Costa Rica to w Colombia and w Ecuador	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pionus menstruus menstruus</i>		E Colombia to the Guianas, Trinidad, n Brazil and Bolivia	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
group		<i>Pionus menstruus reichenowi</i>	Blue-headed Parrot (Reichenow's)	Coastal ne Brazil (Alagoas to Espírito Santo)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	new group
species		<i>Pionus sordidus</i>	Red-billed Parrot		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pionus sordidus antelius</i>		Mountains of ne Venezuela (Anzoátegui, Sucre and Monagas)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pionus sordidus sordidus</i>		Mountains of n Venezuela (Lara and Falcón to Caracas)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pionus sordidus ponsi</i>		Mountains of ne Colombia to Sierra de Perijá (nw Venezuela)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pionus sordidus saturatus</i>		Santa Marta Mountains (ne Colombia)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pionus sordidus corallinus</i>		E Andes of Colombia to e Ecuador, e Peru and n Bolivia	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pionus sordidus mindoensis</i>		Mountains of w Ecuador	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Pionus maximiliani</i>	Scaly-headed Parrot		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pionus maximiliani maximiliani</i>		NE Brazil (Ceará to Espírito Santo and s Goiás)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pionus maximiliani siy</i>		SE Bolivia to Paraguay, w Brazil (Mato Grosso), n Argentina	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pionus maximiliani melanoblepharus</i>		E Paraguay to se Brazil and ne Argentina (Misiones)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pionus maximiliani lacerus</i>		NW Argentina (Tucumán, Catamarca and s Salta)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Pionus senilis</i>	White-crowned Parrot	Caribbean slope of se Mexico to w Panama	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Pionus tumultuosus</i>	Speckle-faced Parrot		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pionus tumultuosus seniloides</i>		Andes of Colombia to nw Venezuela and extreme n Peru	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pionus tumultuosus tumultuosus</i>		Andes of Peru and w Bolivia	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Pionus chalcopterus</i>	Bronze-winged Parrot	Humid forests of ne Colombia to w Venezuela and nw Peru	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Pionus fuscus</i>	Dusky Parrot	Humid ne Colombia to the Guianas and n Amazonian Brazil	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Amazona albifrons</i>	White-fronted Parrot		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazona albifrons saltuensis</i>		Arid nw Mexico (s Sonora and w Durango to Sinaloa)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazona albifrons albifrons</i>		Arid w Mexico (Nayarit) to sw Guatemala	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazona albifrons nana</i>		SE Mexico (extreme se Veracruz) to nw Costa Rica	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Amazona xantholora</i>	Yellow-lored Parrot	SE Mexico (Yucatán Peninsula and Cozumel I.) to Belize	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species		<i>Amazona leucocephala</i>	Cuban Parrot		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
group		<i>Amazona leucocephala leucocephala</i>	Cuban Parrot (Cuban)	Cuba and Isle of Pines	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
group		<i>Amazona leucocephala bahamensis</i>	Cuban Parrot (Bahamas)	Bahamas (Great Inagua, Abaco and Acklins)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
group		<i>Amazona leucocephala caymanensis/hesterna</i>	Cuban Parrot (Cayman Is.)		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazona leucocephala caymanensis</i>		Grand Cayman I.	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazona leucocephala hesterna</i>		Cayman Brac I. and (formerly) Little Cayman I.	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	

species			<i>Amazona collaria</i>	Yellow-billed Parrot	Humid forests of Jamaica	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Amazona ventralis</i>	Hispaniolan Parrot	Hispaniola and satellite islands	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Amazona vittata</i>	Puerto Rican Parrot		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Amazona vittata vittata</i>		Montane forests of e Puerto Rico (critically endangered)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp. 1	xxxx		<i>Amazona vittata gracilipes</i>		Formerly Culebra I. off e Puerto Rico. Extinct	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Amazona agilis</i>	Black-billed Parrot	Jamaica	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Amazona tucumana</i>	Tucuman Parrot	Montane forests of se Bolivia and nw Argentina	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Amazona pretrei</i>	Red-spectacled Parrot	SE Brazil (Rio Grande do Sul); vagrant to Paraguay, Argentina	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Amazona viridigenalis</i>	Red-crowned Parrot	Lowlands of ne Mexico (Nuevo León to n Veracruz)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Amazona finschi</i>	Lilac-crowned Parrot	W Mexico (s Sonora, Chihuahua and Durango to Oaxaca)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Amazona autumnalis</i>	Red-lored Parrot		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
group			<i>Amazona autumnalis autumnalis</i>	Red-lored Parrot (Yellow-cheeked)	Caribbean slope of e Mexico to n Nicaragua and Bay Islands	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
group			<i>Amazona autumnalis salvini/lilicina</i>	Red-lored Parrot (Salvin's)		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Amazona autumnalis salvini</i>		N Nicaragua to sw Colombia and extreme nw Venezuela	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Amazona autumnalis lilicina</i>		W Ecuador (north of Gulf of Guayaquil)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
group			<i>Amazona autumnalis diadema</i>	Red-lored Parrot (Diademed)	NW Brazil (lower Rio Negro and n bank of the upper Amazon)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Amazona brasiliensis</i>	Red-tailed Parrot	SE Brazil (se São Paulo and Paraná)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Amazona dufresniana</i>	Blue-cheeked Parrot	SE Venezuela (Gran Sabana) to the Guianas and (?) adj. Brazil	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Amazona rhodocorytha</i>	Red-browed Parrot	E Brazil (Alagoas and Bahia to Rio de Janeiro and São Paulo)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Amazona festiva</i>	Festive Parrot		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Amazona festiva bodini</i>		E Colombia to Orinoco basin of Venezuela	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Amazona festiva festiva</i>		SE Colombia to e Ecuador, e Peru and w Amazonian Brazil	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Amazona barbadensis</i>	Yellow-shouldered Parrot	Coastal n Venezuela, Bonaire, La Blanquilla and Margarita is.	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Amazona aestiva</i>	Blue-fronted Parrot		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Amazona aestiva aestiva</i>		E Brazil (Maranhão and Pará to Rio Grande do Sul)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Amazona aestiva xanthopteryx</i>		Bolivia to sw Brazil, Paraguay and n Argentina	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Amazona kawalli</i>	Kawall's Parrot	Amazonian Brazil	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Amazona amazonica</i>	Orange-winged Parrot		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Amazona amazonica amazonica</i>		E Colombia to Venezuela, the Guianas, n Bolivia and e Brazil	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Amazona amazonica tobagensis</i>		Trinidad and Tobago	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Amazona mercenaria</i>	Scaly-naped Parrot		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Amazona mercenaria canipalliata</i>		Andes of Colombia to nw Venezuela and Ecuador	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Amazona mercenaria mercenaria</i>		Andes of n Peru to n Bolivia; single record from Argentina	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Amazona farinosa</i>	Mealy Parrot		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Amazona farinosa guatemalae</i>		Caribbean slope of se Mexico to nw Honduras	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Amazona farinosa virenticeps</i>		Honduras (Sula Valley) to extreme w Panama	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Amazona farinosa farinosa</i>		E Panama to Colombia, the Guianas, ne Bolivia and e Brazil	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Amazona vinacea</i>	Vinaceous Parrot	E Brazil (Bahia) to e Paraguay and n Argentina	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Amazona oratrix</i>	Yellow-headed Parrot		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
group			<i>Amazona oratrix tresmariae</i>	Yellow-headed Parrot (Tres Marias Is.)	Tres Marias Islands (off w Mexico)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
group			<i>Amazona oratrix [oratrix Group]</i>	Yellow-headed Parrot (Mainland)		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Amazona oratrix belizensis</i>		Belize	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Amazona oratrix caribaea</i>		Bay Islands off Honduras (Isla Barbareta and Isla Guanaja)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Amazona oratrix parvipes</i>		Coastal ne Honduras to ne Nicaragua	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Amazona oratrix hondurensis</i>		N Honduras (Sula Valley)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Amazona oratrix oratrix</i>		Trop. Pacific slope of s, ne and Gulf lowlands of Mexico	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Amazona auropalliata</i>	Yellow-naped Parrot	Tropical e Mexico (Oaxaca) to nw Costa Rica	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Amazona ochrocephala</i>	Yellow-crowned Parrot		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Amazona ochrocephala panamensis</i>		Pearl Islands and w Panama to nw Colombia	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Amazona ochrocephala ochrocephala</i>		E Colombia to Venezuela, the Guianas, Trinidad and n Brazil	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Amazona ochrocephala xantholaema</i>		Ilha de Marajó (off n Brazil)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Amazona ochrocephala nattereri</i>		S Colombia to e Ecuador, e Peru, n Bolivia and w Brazil	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Amazona arausiaca</i>	Red-necked Parrot	Montane forests of Dominica (Lesser Antilles)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Amazona versicolor</i>	St. Lucia Parrot	Montane forests of St. Lucia (Lesser Antilles)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Amazona guildingii</i>	St. Vincent Parrot	Montane forests of St. Vincent (Lesser Antilles)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Amazona imperialis</i>	Imperial Parrot	Montane forests of Dominica (Lesser Antilles)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Deroptyus accipitrinus</i>	Red-fan Parrot		Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Deroptyus accipitrinus accipitrinus</i>		SE Colombia to Venezuela, the Guianas, ne Peru and n Brazil	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Deroptyus accipitrinus fuscifrons</i>		Brazil s of the Amazon (Pará to n Mato Grosso); adj. Bolivia?	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Triclaria malachitacea</i>	Blue-bellied Parrot	Lowlands of se Brazil (s Bahia to Rio Grande do Sul)	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae (Parrots)	
species			<i>Corythaeola cristata</i>	Great Blue Turaco	Lowland rainforests of w and central Africa	Cuculiformes	Musophagidae (Turacos)	
species			<i>Tauraco persa</i>	Guinea Turaco		Cuculiformes	Musophagidae (Turacos)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Tauraco persa buffoni</i>		Senegambia to Liberia	Cuculiformes	Musophagidae (Turacos)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Tauraco persa persa</i>		Ivory Coast to Ghana and Cameroon	Cuculiformes	Musophagidae (Turacos)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Tauraco persa zenkeri</i>		S Cameroon to Gabon, n Angola, Congo and nw Zaire	Cuculiformes	Musophagidae (Turacos)	
species			<i>Tauraco livingstonii</i>	Livingstone's Turaco		Cuculiformes	Musophagidae (Turacos)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Tauraco livingstonii reichenowi</i>		Tanzania (Nguru and Uluguru Mts. to Njombe Highlands)	Cuculiformes	Musophagidae (Turacos)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Tauraco livingstonii cabanisi</i>		Coastal lowlands of Tanzania to Mozambique and ne Zululand	Cuculiformes	Musophagidae (Turacos)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Tauraco livingstonii livingstonii</i>		Highlands of Malawi to Mozambique and e Zimbabwe	Cuculiformes	Musophagidae (Turacos)	
species			<i>Tauraco schalowi</i>	Schalow's Turaco	Humid forests of s-central Africa	Cuculiformes	Musophagidae (Turacos)	
species			<i>Tauraco corythaix</i>	Knysna Turaco		Cuculiformes	Musophagidae (Turacos)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Tauraco corythaix phoebus</i>		Humid forests of Transvaal and nw Swaziland	Cuculiformes	Musophagidae (Turacos)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Tauraco corythaix corythaix</i>		Natal to w Zululand, s Swaziland and e Cape Province	Cuculiformes	Musophagidae (Turacos)	
species			<i>Tauraco schuettii</i>	Black-billed Turaco		Cuculiformes	Musophagidae (Turacos)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Tauraco schuettii emini</i>		S Sudan to e Zaire, Uganda, w Kenya, nw Tanzania, Burundi	Cuculiformes	Musophagidae (Turacos)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Tauraco schuettii schuettii</i>		Zaire east to Ituri basin and south to n Angola	Cuculiformes	Musophagidae (Turacos)	
species			<i>Tauraco leucolophus</i>	White-crested Turaco	Extreme se Nigeria to n Uganda, sw Sudan and w Kenya	Cuculiformes	Musophagidae (Turacos)	
species			<i>Tauraco fischeri</i>	Fischer's Turaco		Cuculiformes	Musophagidae (Turacos)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Tauraco fischeri fischeri</i>		Coastal forests of s Somalia, coastal Kenya and ne Tanzania	Cuculiformes	Musophagidae (Turacos)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Tauraco fischeri zanzibaricus</i>		Zanzibar	Cuculiformes	Musophagidae (Turacos)	
species			<i>Tauraco macrorhynchus</i>	Yellow-billed Turaco		Cuculiformes	Musophagidae (Turacos)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Tauraco macrorhynchus macrorhynchus</i>		Lowland rainforests of Sierra Leone to Ghana	Cuculiformes	Musophagidae (Turacos)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Tauraco macrorhynchus verreauxii</i>		Nigeria to Cameroon, Gabon, Congo and n Angola; Bioko I.	Cuculiformes	Musophagidae (Turacos)	
species			<i>Tauraco bannermani</i>	Bannerman's Turaco	SW Cameroon (Bamenda-Banso highlands)	Cuculiformes	Musophagidae (Turacos)	
species			<i>Tauraco erythrolophus</i>	Red-crested Turaco	Locally in woodlands and savanna of w Angola	Cuculiformes	Musophagidae (Turacos)	
species			<i>Tauraco hartlaubii</i>	Hartlaub's Turaco	Highlands of Kenya, adjacent Uganda and ne Tanzania	Cuculiformes	Musophagidae (Turacos)	
species			<i>Tauraco leucotis</i>	White-cheeked Turaco		Cuculiformes	Musophagidae (Turacos)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Tauraco leucotis leucotis</i>		Podocarpus forests of Eritrea, Ethiopia and se Sudan	Cuculiformes	Musophagidae (Turacos)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Tauraco leucotis donaldsoni</i>		S-central Ethiopia south of Rift Valley and extreme w Somalia	Cuculiformes	Musophagidae (Turacos)	
species		<i>Tauraco ruspolii</i>	Prince Ruspoli's Turaco	Juniper forests of s Ethiopia	Cuculiformes	Musophagidae (Turacos)	
species		<i>Tauraco porphyreolophus</i>	Purple-crested Turaco		Cuculiformes	Musophagidae (Turacos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tauraco porphyreolophus chlorochlamys</i>		SE Kenya and sw Uganda to Tanzania and n Mozambique	Cuculiformes	Musophagidae (Turacos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tauraco porphyreolophus porphyreolophus</i>		Zimbabwe and Mozambique to e Transvaal and Natal	Cuculiformes	Musophagidae (Turacos)	
species		<i>Ruwenzorornis johnstoni</i>	Ruwenzori Turaco		Cuculiformes	Musophagidae (Turacos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ruwenzorornis johnstoni johnstoni</i>		Ruwenzori Mountains (ne Zaire and sw Uganda)	Cuculiformes	Musophagidae (Turacos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ruwenzorornis johnstoni bredoi</i>		E Zaire (Mt. Kabobo)	Cuculiformes	Musophagidae (Turacos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ruwenzorornis johnstoni kivuensis</i>		Highlands of e Zaire, Rwanda, Burundi and sw Uganda	Cuculiformes	Musophagidae (Turacos)	
species		<i>Musophaga violacea</i>	Violet Turaco	S Senegambia to nw Cameroon, s Chad and Cent. African Rep.	Cuculiformes	Musophagidae (Turacos)	
species		<i>Musophaga rossae</i>	Ross's Turaco	Riparian forests and woodlands of central Africa	Cuculiformes	Musophagidae (Turacos)	
species		<i>Corythaixoides personatus</i>	Bare-faced Go-away-bird		Cuculiformes	Musophagidae (Turacos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Corythaixoides personatus personatus</i>		Rift Valley of Ethiopia	Cuculiformes	Musophagidae (Turacos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Corythaixoides personatus leopoldi</i>		S Uganda to Rwanda, Burundi, sw Kenya, Malawi and Zambia	Cuculiformes	Musophagidae (Turacos)	
species		<i>Corythaixoides concolor</i>	Gray Go-away-bird		Cuculiformes	Musophagidae (Turacos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Corythaixoides concolor molybdophanes</i>		NE Angola to s Zaire, Zambia, s Tanzania and n Mozambique	Cuculiformes	Musophagidae (Turacos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Corythaixoides concolor pallidiceps</i>		W Angola to s Namibia and w Botswana	Cuculiformes	Musophagidae (Turacos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Corythaixoides concolor bechuanae</i>		S Angola to ne Namibia, Botswana, s Zambia and w Transvaal	Cuculiformes	Musophagidae (Turacos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Corythaixoides concolor concolor</i>		S Malawi and n Mozambique to e Transvaal and e Zululand	Cuculiformes	Musophagidae (Turacos)	
species		<i>Corythaixoides leucogaster</i>	White-bellied Go-away-bird	Acacia savanna of Somalia and Ethiopia to ne Tanzania	Cuculiformes	Musophagidae (Turacos)	
species		<i>Crinifer piscator</i>	Western Plantain-eater	Acacia savanna of Senegambia to C African Rep. and w Zaire	Cuculiformes	Musophagidae (Turacos)	
species		<i>Crinifer zonurus</i>	Eastern Plantain-eater	Acacia savanna of central and east Africa	Cuculiformes	Musophagidae (Turacos)	
species		<i>Opisthocomus hoazin</i>	Hoatzin	Amazon and Orinoco basin lowlands and the Guianas	Cuculiformes	Opisthocomidae (Hoatzin)	
species		<i>Clamator jacobinus</i>	Pied Cuckoo		Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Clamator jacobinus pica</i>		Sub-Saharan Africa; nw India to Nepal and Myanmar	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Clamator jacobinus serratus</i>		South Africa	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Clamator jacobinus jacobinus</i>		S India and Sri Lanka	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Clamator levaillantii</i>	Levaillant's Cuckoo	Africa south of the Sahara	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Clamator coromandus</i>	Chestnut-winged Cuckoo	India to SE Asia; winters to Greater Sundas	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Clamator glandarius</i>	Great Spotted Cuckoo	SW Palearctic and Africa south of the Sahara	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Pachycoccyx audeberti</i>	Thick-billed Cuckoo		Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycoccyx audeberti brazzae</i>		Sierra Leone to Ghana, Nigeria, Cameroon and w Zaire	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycoccyx audeberti validus</i>		E Zaire to se Kenya, Tanzania, Mozambique and e Transvaal	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycoccyx audeberti audeberti</i>		NE Madagascar	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Hierococcyx sparveroides</i>	Large Hawk-Cuckoo		Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	name change: genus
Clements ssp.		<i>Hierococcyx sparveroides sparveroides</i>		N Pakistan to India, s China, Myanmar, Thailand and Indochina	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hierococcyx sparveroides bocki</i>		Mountains of Malay Peninsula, Sumatra and Borneo	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Hierococcyx varius</i>	Common Hawk-Cuckoo		Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	name change: genus
Clements ssp.		<i>Hierococcyx varius varius</i>		India to Nepal, Bangladesh and Myanmar	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hierococcyx varius ciceliae</i>		Sri Lanka	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Hierococcyx vagans</i>	Moustached Hawk-Cuckoo	S Myanmar, Mergui Arch., Malay Pen., Sumatra and Borneo	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	name change: genus
species		<i>Hierococcyx nasicolor</i>	Hodgson's Hawk-Cuckoo	Nepal and e Himalayas to Myanmar, Thailand and Hainan I.	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	name change: genus
species		<i>Hierococcyx hyperythrus</i>	Northern Hawk-Cuckoo	NE China to Korea, lower Yangtze Valley and s Japan	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	name change: genus
species		<i>Hierococcyx fugax</i>	Malaysian Hawk-Cuckoo	S Thailand, Malay Peninsula and Greater Sundas	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	name change: genus
species		<i>Hierococcyx pectoralis</i>	Philippine Hawk-Cuckoo	Philippine Islands	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	name change: genus
species		<i>Cuculus solitarius</i>	Red-chested Cuckoo	Intra-African migrant south of the Sahara	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Cuculus clamosus</i>	Black Cuckoo		Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cuculus clamosus gabonensis</i>		Liberia to Ghana, Nigeria, s Sudan, Uganda and w Kenya	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cuculus clamosus clamosus</i>		Highlands of Ethiopia and Somalia to e South Africa	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Cuculus micropterus</i>	Indian Cuckoo		Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cuculus micropterus micropterus</i>		India and Myanmar to SE Asia; winters to Greater Sundas	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cuculus micropterus concretus</i>		Vietnam to s Thailand, Malay Pen., Sumatra, Java and Borneo	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Cuculus canorus</i>	Common Cuckoo		Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cuculus canorus bangsi</i>		Iberian Pen., Balearic Is. and nw Africa; winters in Africa	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cuculus canorus canorus</i>		Europe, Siberia to Kamchatka and Japan; winters to s Africa	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cuculus canorus subtelephonus</i>		Turkestan to s Mongolia; winters to s Asia and Africa	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cuculus canorus bakeri</i>		W China to n India, Nepal, Myanmar, nw Thailand and s China	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Cuculus gularis</i>	African Cuckoo	Senegambia to Somalia and South Africa	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Cuculus saturatus</i>	Himalayan Cuckoo	S Himalayas to s China and Taiwan; winters to Indonesia	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Cuculus optatus</i>	Oriental Cuckoo	Russia to Siberia, n China, Korea, Japan; winters to Australia	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Cuculus lepidus</i>	Sunda Cuckoo	Malay Peninsula, Greater and Lesser Sundas	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Cuculus poliocephalus</i>	Lesser Cuckoo	South and east Asia; winters pen. India, Sri Lanka and e Africa	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Cuculus crassirostris</i>	Sulawesi Cuckoo	Mountains of n and central Sulawesi	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	name change: English n
species		<i>Cuculus rochii</i>	Madagascar Cuckoo	Madagascar; winters in e Africa	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Cacomantis pallidus</i>	Pallid Cuckoo	Australia and Tasmania; winters north to Wallacea	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	name change: genus
species		<i>Cercococcyx mechowi</i>	Dusky Long-tailed Cuckoo	Sierra Leone to nw Angola and e Zaire	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Cercococcyx olivinus</i>	Olive Long-tailed Cuckoo	Liberia to Zaire, w Uganda, nw Zambia and n Angola	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Cercococcyx montanus</i>	Barred Long-tailed Cuckoo		Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercococcyx montanus montanus</i>		Montane forests of sw Uganda, e Zaire and Rwanda	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercococcyx montanus patulus</i>		Montane forests of Kenya to s Zaire, Zambia and Mozambique	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Cacomantis sonneratii</i>	Banded Bay Cuckoo		Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cacomantis sonneratii waiti</i>		Sri Lanka	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cacomantis sonneratii sonneratii</i>		India to Nepal, Myanmar, Thailand and s Indochina	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cacomantis sonneratii malayanus</i>		Malay Peninsula	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cacomantis sonneratii schlegeli</i>		Sumatra, Borneo and Palawan (sw Philippines)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cacomantis sonneratii musicus</i>		Java	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Cacomantis merulinus</i>	Plaintive Cuckoo		Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cacomantis merulinus passerinus</i>		India and Pakistan; winters to Sri Lanka	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cacomantis merulinus querulus</i>		E Himalayas to s China, Myanmar, Malay Pen. and Indochina	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cacomantis merulinus threnodes</i>		S Malay Peninsula, Sumatra and Borneo	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cacomantis merulinus lanceolatus</i>		Java, Sulawesi and Togian Islands	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cacomantis merulinus merulinus</i>		Philippine Islands	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Cacomantis variolosus</i>	Brush Cuckoo		Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cacomantis variolosus sepulcralis</i>		S Thailand, Malay Pen., Gr. and Lesser Sundas and Philippines	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cacomantis variolosus everetti</i>		Sulu Archipelago (Jolo, Basilan, Tawitawi and adjacent islands)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cacomantis variolosus virescens</i>		Sulawesi, Butung, Tukangbesi and Banggai Islands	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cacomantis variolosus infaustus</i>		N Moluccas to n and central New Guinea	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cacomantis variolosus aeruginosus</i>		S Moluccas (Buru, Ambon and Seram) and Sula Islands	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Cacomantis variolosus oreophilus</i>		Highlands of e and s New Guinea	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cacomantis variolosus blandus</i>		Admiralty Islands	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cacomantis variolosus macrocerus</i>		Bismarck Archipelago (New Britain, New Ireland and Tabar)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cacomantis variolosus websteri</i>		New Hanover (Bismarck Archipelago)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cacomantis variolosus addendus</i>		Solomon Islands	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cacomantis variolosus variolosus</i>		N and e Australia; winters to Moluccas and New Guinea	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Cacomantis heinrichi</i>	Moluccan Cuckoo	N Moluccas (Halmahera and Bacan)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Cacomantis castaneiventris</i>	Chestnut-breasted Cuckoo		Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cacomantis castaneiventris arfakianus</i>		W Papuan islands and nw New Guinea	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cacomantis castaneiventris weiskei</i>		Central and e New Guinea	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cacomantis castaneiventris castaneiventris</i>		Aru Islands and ne Australia (Cape York Peninsula)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Cacomantis flabelliformis</i>	Fan-tailed Cuckoo		Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cacomantis flabelliformis excitus</i>		Montane forests of New Guinea	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cacomantis flabelliformis flabelliformis</i>		SW, e and se Australia (Cape York to se S Australia), Tasmania	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cacomantis flabelliformis pyrrophanus</i>		New Caledonia and Loyalty Islands	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cacomantis flabelliformis schistaceigularis</i>		Vanuatu	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cacomantis flabelliformis simus</i>		Fiji Islands	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Chrysococcyx osculans</i>	Black-eared Cuckoo	Australia	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Chrysococcyx basalis</i>	Horsfield's Bronze-Cuckoo	Australia and Tasmania; winters to Java	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Chrysococcyx lucidus</i>	Shining Bronze-Cuckoo		Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
group		<i>Chrysococcyx lucidus harterti</i>	Shining Bronze-Cuckoo (Solomon Is.)	Solomon Islands (Rennell and Bellona)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	new group
group		<i>Chrysococcyx lucidus layardi</i>	Shining Bronze-Cuckoo (New Caledonian)	New Caledonia, Loyalty Is., Vanuatu, Banks and Santa Cruz is.	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	new group
group		<i>Chrysococcyx lucidus lucidus</i>	Shining Bronze-Cuckoo (Golden)	New Zealand; winters to n Melanesia	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	new group
group		<i>Chrysococcyx lucidus plagosus</i>	Shining Bronze-Cuckoo (Shining)	s Australia and Tasmania; winters to n Melanesia	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	new subspecies and new
species		<i>Chrysococcyx ruficollis</i>	Rufous-throated Bronze-Cuckoo	Humid montane forests of New Guinea	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Chrysococcyx meyeri</i>	White-eared Bronze-Cuckoo	Montane forests of New Guinea and Batanta I.	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Chrysococcyx minutillus</i>	Little Bronze-Cuckoo		Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chrysococcyx minutillus peninsularis</i>		Extreme s Thailand and Malay Peninsula	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chrysococcyx minutillus albifrons</i>		N Sumatra and w Java	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chrysococcyx minutillus cleis</i>		N and e Borneo	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chrysococcyx minutillus aheneus</i>		SE Borneo and s Philippine Islands	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chrysococcyx minutillus jungei</i>		Sulawesi, Madu I. and Flores	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chrysococcyx minutillus rufomerus</i>		Lesser Sundas (Romang, Kisar, Leti, Moa, Sermata and Damar)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chrysococcyx minutillus ssp.</i>		Undescribed race from Timor (e Lesser Sundas)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chrysococcyx minutillus crassirostris</i>		Moluccas (Tayandu, Kai Is.) and Tanimbar Is. (Yamdena, Larat)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chrysococcyx minutillus salvadorii</i>		Known from one specimen from Tapa I. (Babar Islands)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chrysococcyx minutillus misoriensis</i>		Lowlands of coastal n New Guinea and adjacent islands	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chrysococcyx minutillus poecilurus</i>		Lowlands of coastal s New Guinea and adjacent islands	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chrysococcyx minutillus minutillus</i>		Moluccas, Lesser Sundas, n Australia and Melville I.	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chrysococcyx minutillus russatus</i>		NE Australia (n and e Queensland)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chrysococcyx minutillus barnardi</i>		E Australia (se Queensland to ne New South Wales)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Chrysococcyx maculatus</i>	Asian Emerald Cuckoo	India to s China, SE Asia, Sumatra, Andaman and Nicobar is.	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Chrysococcyx xanthorhynchus</i>	Violet Cuckoo		Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chrysococcyx xanthorhynchus xanthorhynchus</i>		NE India to SE Asia, Greater Sundas and Palawan	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chrysococcyx xanthorhynchus amethystinus</i>		Philippine Islands	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Chrysococcyx flavigularis</i>	Yellow-throated Cuckoo	Sierra Leone to s Cameroon, sw Sudan, w Uganda and e Zaire	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Chrysococcyx klaas</i>	Klaas's Cuckoo	Widespread Africa south of the Sahara and Bioko	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Chrysococcyx cupreus</i>	African Emerald Cuckoo		Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chrysococcyx cupreus cupreus</i>		Africa south of the Sahara	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chrysococcyx cupreus intermedius</i>		Bioko (Gulf of Guinea)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chrysococcyx cupreus insularum</i>		São Tomé, Príncipe and Pagalu (Gulf of Guinea)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Chrysococcyx caprius</i>	Dideric Cuckoo	Intra-African migrant Africa south of the Sahara and s Arabia	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Rhamphomantis megarhynchus</i>	Long-billed Cuckoo		Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhamphomantis megarhynchus megarhynchus</i>		Aru Islands and New Guinea	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhamphomantis megarhynchus sanfordi</i>		Waigeo I. (off n New Guinea)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Surmiculus lugubris</i>	Asian Drongo-Cuckoo		Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Surmiculus lugubris dicruroides</i>		N India to s China and Indochina; winters to Indonesia	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Surmiculus lugubris lugubris</i>		Coastal sw India, Sri Lanka, Java and Bali	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Surmiculus lugubris brachyurus</i>		Malaysia, Sumatra, Bangka I., Borneo and sw Philippines	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Surmiculus lugubris musschenbroeki</i>		Sulawesi, Butung, Halmahera, Bacan and Obi islands	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Surmiculus velutinus</i>	Philippine Drongo-Cuckoo	Philippine Islands and Sulu Archipelago	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Cacomantis leucolophus</i>	White-crowned Koel	New Guinea and Salawati I.	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	name change: genus
species		<i>Microdynamis parva</i>	Dwarf Koel		Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Microdynamis parva griseocens</i>		N New Guinea (Humboldt Bay to Kumusi River)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Microdynamis parva parva</i>		Locally in s New Guinea and D'Entrecasteaux Archipelago	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Eudynamis melanorhynchus</i>	Black-billed Koel		Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eudynamis melanorhynchus melanorhynchus</i>		Sulawesi	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eudynamis melanorhynchus facialis</i>		Sula Islands	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Eudynamis scolopaceus</i>	Asian Koel		Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eudynamis scolopaceus scolopaceus</i>		Nepal to Pakistan, India, Sri Lanka, Laccadives and Maldives	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eudynamis scolopaceus chinensis</i>		S China and Indochina; winters to Borneo	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eudynamis scolopaceus harterti</i>		Hainan (s China)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eudynamis scolopaceus malayanus</i>		NE India to Thailand, Malaya, Sumatra, Borneo and L Sundas	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eudynamis scolopaceus simalurensis</i>		Simeulue I. (off w Sumatra)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eudynamis scolopaceus frater</i>		N Philippines (Calayan and Fuga)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eudynamis scolopaceus mindanensis</i>		Philippines, Palawan, Sulu Arch., Sangihe I. and Talaud Islands	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eudynamis scolopaceus corvinus</i>		N Moluccas (Morotai, Halmahera, Ternate, Tidore and Bacan)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eudynamis scolopaceus orientalis</i>		S Moluccas (Buru, Manipa, Kelang, Seram, Ambon, Watubela)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eudynamis scolopaceus picatus</i>		Kai Islands and Sumba to Timor and Roma	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eudynamis scolopaceus rufiventer</i>		New Guinea	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eudynamis scolopaceus salvadorii</i>		Bismarck Archipelago	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eudynamis scolopaceus alberti</i>		Solomon Islands	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Eudynamis cyanocephalus</i>	Australian Koel		Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eudynamis cyanocephalus subcyanocephalus</i>		NW Australia to nw Queensland; winters to s Moluccas	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eudynamis cyanocephalus cyanocephalus</i>		N Queensland to s New South Wales; winters to Moluccas	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Eudynamis taitensis</i>	Long-tailed Koel	New Zealand; winters to Polynesia and Bismarck Archipelago	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Scythrops novaehollandiae</i>	Channel-billed Cuckoo	Sulawesi to n and e Australia; winters to Moluccas, New Guinea	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Ceuthmochares aereus</i>	Yellowbill		Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Ceuthmochares aereus flavirostris</i>		Gambia to Nigeria (west of the Niger River)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ceuthmochares aereus aereus</i>		Nigeria to s Sudan, w Kenya, Zaire, Angola, n Zambia; Bioko I.	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ceuthmochares aereus australis</i>		Ethiopia to Kenya, Tanzania, Mozambique and e South Africa	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Phaenicophaeus diardi</i>	Black-bellied Malkoha		Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaenicophaeus diardi diardi</i>		S Myanmar, s Thailand, Malay Peninsula and Sumatra	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaenicophaeus diardi borneensis</i>		Borneo	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Phaenicophaeus sumatranus</i>	Chestnut-bellied Malkoha	S Myanmar, s Thailand, Malay Pen., Sumatra and Borneo	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Phaenicophaeus viridirostris</i>	Blue-faced Malkoha	S peninsular India and Sri Lanka	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Phaenicophaeus tristis</i>	Green-billed Malkoha		Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaenicophaeus tristis tristis</i>		N India to Nepal, Sikkim, Bhutan, Assam and Bangladesh	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaenicophaeus tristis saliens</i>		N Myanmar to n Thailand, n Indochina and sw China (Yunnan)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaenicophaeus tristis hainanus</i>		Hainan I. (s China)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaenicophaeus tristis longicaudatus</i>		S Myanmar, s Thailand, s Indochina and Malaysia	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaenicophaeus tristis elongatus</i>		Sumatra	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaenicophaeus tristis kangeangensis</i>		Kangean Islands (Java Sea)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Phaenicophaeus leschenaultii</i>	Sirkeer Malkoha		Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaenicophaeus leschenaultii sirkee</i>		Pakistan and nw India	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaenicophaeus leschenaultii infuscatus</i>		Sub-Himalayas (Kumaon to Nepal, w Assam and Bangladesh)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaenicophaeus leschenaultii leschenaultii</i>		S India and Sri Lanka	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Phaenicophaeus chlorophaeus</i>	Raffles's Malkoha		Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaenicophaeus chlorophaeus chlorophaeus</i>		S Myanmar to s Thailand, Malay Pen., Sumatra and Borneo	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaenicophaeus chlorophaeus fuscularis</i>		NW Borneo (Sarawak and nw Kalimantan)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Phaenicophaeus javanicus</i>	Red-billed Malkoha	S Myanmar, Malay Peninsula, Greater Sundas and Natuna Is.	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Phaenicophaeus calyorrhynchus</i>	Yellow-billed Malkoha		Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaenicophaeus calyorrhynchus calyorrhynchus</i>		Sulawesi and Togian Islands	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaenicophaeus calyorrhynchus meridionalis</i>		Central and s Sulawesi	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaenicophaeus calyorrhynchus rufiloris</i>		Butung I. (off Sulawesi)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Phaenicophaeus curvirostris</i>	Chestnut-breasted Malkoha		Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaenicophaeus curvirostris singularis</i>		S Myanmar to s Thailand, Malay Peninsula and Sumatra	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaenicophaeus curvirostris oeneicaudus</i>		Mentawai Islands (off sw Sumatra)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaenicophaeus curvirostris curvirostris</i>		W and central Java	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaenicophaeus curvirostris deningeri</i>		E Java and Bali	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaenicophaeus curvirostris microrhinus</i>		Borneo and Bangka I.	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaenicophaeus curvirostris harringtoni</i>		S Philippines (Palawan, Balabac, Busuanga, Culion, Calauit)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Phaenicophaeus pyrrhocephalus</i>	Red-faced Malkoha	Sri Lanka	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Phaenicophaeus superciliosus</i>	Red-crested Malkoha		Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaenicophaeus superciliosus cagayanensis</i>		N Luzon (Cagayan Province)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaenicophaeus superciliosus superciliosus</i>		Luzon (south of range of cagayanensis)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Phaenicophaeus cumingi</i>	Scale-feathered Malkoha	N Philippines (Luzon, Marinduque and Catanduanes)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Carpococcyx viridis</i>	Sumatran Ground-Cuckoo	Lowlands and foothills of sw Sumatra (Basiran Mts.)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Carpococcyx radiatus</i>	Bornean Ground-Cuckoo	Borneo	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Carpococcyx renauldi</i>	Coral-billed Ground-Cuckoo	SE Thailand, Laos, Cambodia and Vietnam	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species	1	1834	<i>Coua delalandei</i>	Formerly Madagascar. Extinct; last reported 1834	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species			<i>Coua gigas</i>	Giant Coua	Thinly distributed in forests and savanna of w and s Madagascar	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)
species			<i>Coua coquereli</i>	Coquerel's Coua	Humid and dry deciduous forests of w Madagascar	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)
species			<i>Coua serriana</i>	Red-breasted Coua	Humid forests of ne Madagascar	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)
species			<i>Coua reynaudii</i>	Red-fronted Coua	Humid forests of n and e Madagascar	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)
species			<i>Coua ruficeps</i>	Red-capped Coua		Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)
group			<i>Coua ruficeps ruficeps</i>	Red-capped Coua (Red-capped)	Lowlands of nw Madagascar	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)
group			<i>Coua ruficeps olivaceiceps</i>	Red-capped Coua (Green-capped)	Lowlands of sw Madagascar	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)
species			<i>Coua cursor</i>	Running Coua	Semiarid lowland forests of sw Madagascar	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)
species			<i>Coua cristata</i>	Crested Coua		Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)
Clements ssp.			<i>Coua cristata cristata</i>		N and e Madagascar (south to Mahajanga)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)
Clements ssp.			<i>Coua cristata dumonti</i>		W Madagascar (Mahajanga to Morondava)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)
Clements ssp.			<i>Coua cristata pyropyga</i>		SW Madagascar (Morondava and Toliara to Amboasary)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)
Clements ssp.			<i>Coua cristata maxima</i>		SE Madagascar (Tolagnaro region)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)
species			<i>Coua verreauxi</i>	Verreaux's Coua	Locally in subdeserts of sw Madagascar	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)
species			<i>Coua caerulea</i>	Blue Coua	Rainforests of nw and e Madagascar	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)
species			<i>Centropus celebensis</i>	Bay Coucal		Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)
Clements ssp.			<i>Centropus celebensis celebensis</i>		N Sulawesi and Togian Islands	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)
Clements ssp.			<i>Centropus celebensis rufescens</i>		Central and s Sulawesi, Labuan Blanda, Muna and Butung is.	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)
species			<i>Centropus unirufus</i>	Rufous Coucal	N Philippines (Luzon, Polillo and Catanduanes)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)
species			<i>Centropus melanops</i>	Black-faced Coucal		Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)
Clements ssp.			<i>Centropus melanops banken</i>		S Philippines (Bohol, Leyte, Samar and Biliran)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)
Clements ssp.			<i>Centropus melanops melanops</i>		S Philippines (Basilan, Mindanao, Nipa, Dinagat and Siargao)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)
species			<i>Centropus nigrorufus</i>	Sunda Coucal	Lowlands of Java	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)
species			<i>Centropus milo</i>	Buff-headed Coucal		Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)
Clements ssp.			<i>Centropus milo albidiventris</i>		Solomon Is. (Vellalavella, Kulambangra, Gizo and Rendova)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)
Clements ssp.			<i>Centropus milo milo</i>		S Solomon Islands (Guadalcanal and Florida Group)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)
species			<i>Centropus goliath</i>	Goliath Coucal	N Moluccas (Morotai, Halmahera, Tidore, Bacan and Obi)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)
species			<i>Centropus violaceus</i>	Violaceous Coucal	Bismarck Archipelago (New Ireland and New Britain)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)
species			<i>Centropus menbeki</i>	Greater Black Coucal		Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)
Clements ssp.			<i>Centropus menbeki menbeki</i>		New Guinea, w Papuan islands and Numfor I.	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)
Clements ssp.			<i>Centropus menbeki jobiensis</i>		Yapen I. (Geelvink Bay off n New Guinea)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)
Clements ssp.			<i>Centropus menbeki aruensis</i>		Aru Islands	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)
species			<i>Centropus ateralbus</i>	Pied Coucal	Bismarck Archipelago (New Ireland and New Britain)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)
species			<i>Centropus phasianinus</i>	Pheasant Coucal		Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)
Clements ssp.			<i>Centropus phasianinus mui</i>		Known from one specimen from Timor (e Lesser Sundas)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)
Clements ssp.			<i>Centropus phasianinus propinquus</i>		N New Guinea (Mamberamo River to Astrolabe Bay)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)
Clements ssp.			<i>Centropus phasianinus nigricans</i>		SE New Guinea and Yule I.	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)
Clements ssp.			<i>Centropus phasianinus thierfelderi</i>		S New Guinea and islands in nw Torres Strait	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)
Clements ssp.			<i>Centropus phasianinus melanurus</i>		N and nw Australia	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)
Clements ssp.			<i>Centropus phasianinus phasianinus</i>		Coastal e Australia (n Queensland to n New South Wales)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)
species			<i>Centropus spilopterus</i>	Kai Coucal	Kai Islands (se Moluccas)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)
species			<i>Centropus bernsteini</i>	Lesser Black Coucal		Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)
Clements ssp.			<i>Centropus bernsteini bernsteini</i>		W and central New Guinea	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)
Clements ssp.			<i>Centropus bernsteini manam</i>		Manam I. (off ne New Guinea)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)
species			<i>Centropus chalybeus</i>	Biak Coucal	Biak I. (Geelvink Bay off n New Guinea)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)

species		<i>Centropus rectunguis</i>	Short-toed Coucal	Malay Peninsula, Sumatra and Borneo	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Centropus steerii</i>	Black-hooded Coucal	Forests of Mindoro (n-central Philippines)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Centropus sinensis</i>	Greater Coucal		Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Centropus sinensis sinensis</i>		Pakistan to n India and s China	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Centropus sinensis parroti</i>		S peninsular India and Sri Lanka	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Centropus sinensis intermedius</i>		Bangladesh to Myanmar, s Thailand, Indochina and Malay Pen.	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Centropus sinensis bubutus</i>		Greater Sundas and adjacent islands to sw Philippines	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Centropus sinensis anonymus</i>		S Philippines (Jolo, Tawitawi, Basilan and Sanga Sanga)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Centropus sinensis kangeanensis</i>		Kangean Islands (Java Sea)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Centropus andamanensis</i>	Andaman Coucal	Andaman Islands and adj. Table, Great and Little Coco islands	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Centropus viridis</i>	Philippine Coucal		Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Centropus viridis major</i>		Babuyan Islands (n Philippines)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Centropus viridis viridis</i>		Widespread throughout Philippine Islands	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Centropus viridis mindorensis</i>		N-central Philippines (Mindoro and Semirara)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Centropus viridis carpenteri</i>		Batanas Islands north of Luzon (n Batan, Sabtang and Ibohos)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Centropus toulou</i>	Madagascar Coucal		Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Centropus toulou toulou</i>		Madagascar	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Centropus toulou insularis</i>		Aldabra	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp. 1	xxxx	<i>Centropus toulou assumptionis</i>		Formerly Assumption I. Extinct	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Centropus grillii</i>	Black Coucal	Intra-African migrant south of the Sahara	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Centropus chlororhynchus</i>	Green-billed Coucal	Locally in wet zone of sw Sri Lanka	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Centropus bengalensis</i>	Lesser Coucal		Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Centropus bengalensis bengalensis</i>		India and Nepal to Bangladesh, Myanmar and Indochina	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Centropus bengalensis lignator</i>		S and se China, Hainan I. and Taiwan	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Centropus bengalensis javanensis</i>		Malay Pen., Sumatra, Java, Borneo, Palawan and Philippines	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Centropus bengalensis sarasinorum</i>		Sulawesi and Lesser Sundas	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Centropus bengalensis medius</i>		Moluccas (Indonesia)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Centropus leucogaster</i>	Black-throated Coucal		Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Centropus leucogaster leucogaster</i>		S Senegal and Guinea-Bissau to se Nigeria	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Centropus leucogaster efulenensis</i>		Lowland forests of sw Cameroon and Gabon	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Centropus leucogaster neumanni</i>		Locally in ne Zaire (Ituri Forest)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Centropus anelli</i>	Gabon Coucal	Lowland swamps of s Cameroon to nw Angola and c Zaire	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Centropus monachus</i>	Blue-headed Coucal		Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Centropus monachus fischeri</i>		Ivory Coast to w Kenya, s Sudan, Ethiopia and n Angola	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Centropus monachus monachus</i>		Ethiopia to central Kenya	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Centropus cupreicaudus</i>	Coppery-tailed Coucal	Angola to s Zaire, Zambia, Zimbabwe, Tanzania and Malawi	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Centropus senegalensis</i>	Senegal Coucal		Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Centropus senegalensis aegyptius</i>		Lower Egypt (Nile River to El Minya)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Centropus senegalensis senegalensis</i>		Senegambia to Somalia and south to Zaire	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Centropus senegalensis flecki</i>		E Angola to n Botswana, Zambia, Malawi and sw Tanzania	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Centropus superciliosus</i>	White-browed Coucal		Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
group		<i>Centropus superciliosus [superciliosus Group]</i>	White-browed Coucal (White-browed)		Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Centropus superciliosus sokotrae</i>		Socotra I. and sw Arabia	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Centropus superciliosus superciliosus</i>		E Sudan to Ethiopia, w Somalia, Kenya, ne Uganda, ne Tanzania	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Centropus superciliosus loandae</i>		Uganda to sw Kenya, n Zimbabwe, Zambia, Botswana, Angola	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
group		<i>Centropus superciliosus burchellii</i>	White-browed Coucal (Burchell's)	E Botswana to s Zimbabwe, Mozambique and South Africa	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	new group
species		<i>Coccyzus minuta</i>	Little Cuckoo		Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coccyzus minuta panamensis</i>		Lowlands of e Panama and n Colombia (west of Gulf of Urabá)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coccyzus minuta barinensis</i>		Extreme e Colombia and adjacent w Venezuela	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coccyzus minuta gracilis</i>		Colombia west of the Andes and w Ecuador	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coccyzus minuta minuta</i>		E Colombia to Venezuela, the Guianas, Amaz. Brazil and Peru	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coccyzus minuta chaparensis</i>		N Bolivia (Río Chaparé region)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Coccyzus pumila</i>	Dwarf Cuckoo	Tropical n Colombia to ne Venezuela; one record from n Brazil	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Coccyzus cinerea</i>	Ash-colored Cuckoo	S Brazil to n Argentina, Paraguay, Bolivia and extreme se Peru	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Piaya cayana</i>	Squirrel Cuckoo		Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
group		<i>Piaya cayana mexicana</i>	Squirrel Cuckoo (West Mexico)	Pacific slope of Mexico (Sinaloa to Isthmus of Tehuantepec)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
group		<i>Piaya cayana thermophila</i>	Squirrel Cuckoo (Middle America)	E Mexico to e Panama, nw Colombia and offshore islands	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
group		<i>Piaya cayana nigricrissa</i>	Squirrel Cuckoo (nigricrissa)	W Colombia and w Ecuador to central Peru	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
group		<i>Piaya cayana [cayana Group]</i>	Squirrel Cuckoo (Amazonian)		Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Piaya cayana mehleri</i>		NE Colombia and coastal n Venezuela east to Paría Peninsula	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Piaya cayana mesura</i>		Colombia east of the Andes and e Ecuador	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Piaya cayana circe</i>		W Venezuela (region south of Lake Maracaibo)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Piaya cayana cayana</i>		Orinoco Valley of Venezuela to the Guianas and n Brazil	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Piaya cayana insulana</i>		Trinidad	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Piaya cayana obscura</i>		Brazil south of the Amazon (Rio Jurua to Rio Tapajós)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Piaya cayana hellmayri</i>		Brazil south of the Amazon (Santarém to Amazon delta)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Piaya cayana pallescens</i>		E Brazil (Piauí, Pernambuco, n Bahia and adjacent e Goiás)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Piaya cayana cabinisi</i>		S-central Brazil (central Mato Grosso and adjacent Goiás)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Piaya cayana macroura</i>		SE Brazil to Paraguay, Uruguay and ne Argentina	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Piaya cayana mogenseni</i>		S Bolivia and adjacent nw Argentina	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Piaya melanogaster</i>	Black-bellied Cuckoo	Guianas and Venezuela to e Ecuador, Peru and w Brazil	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Coccyzus melacoryphus</i>	Dark-billed Cuckoo	Venezuela to the Guianas, Brazil, n Argentina and Galapagos	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Coccyzus lansbergi</i>	Gray-capped Cuckoo	N Colombia and n Venezuela; migrates to w Peru	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Coccyzus americanus</i>	Yellow-billed Cuckoo	Canada to Mexico and West Indies; winters to n Argentina	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Coccyzus euleri</i>	Pearly-breasted Cuckoo	Locally from n South America to s Brazil and ne Argentina	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Coccyzus minor</i>	Mangrove Cuckoo	Locally from s Florida to coastal n Brazil	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Coccyzus ferrugineus</i>	Cocos Cuckoo	Cocos I. (off w Costa Rica)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Coccyzus erythrophthalmus</i>	Black-billed Cuckoo	Breeds e North America; winters to Bolivia	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Coccyzus pluvialis</i>	Chestnut-bellied Cuckoo	Jamaica	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Coccyzus rufularis</i>	Bay-breasted Cuckoo	Hispaniola and Gonave I.	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Coccyzus vetula</i>	Jamaican Lizard-Cuckoo	Jamaica	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Coccyzus vielloti</i>	Puerto Rican Lizard-Cuckoo	Puerto Rico	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Coccyzus merlini</i>	Great Lizard-Cuckoo		Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coccyzus merlini bahamensis</i>		Bahamas (Andros, New Providence, and Eleuthera)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coccyzus merlini santamariae</i>		Islands off n-central Cuba	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coccyzus merlini merlini</i>		Cuba	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coccyzus merlini decolor</i>		Isle of Pines	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Coccyzus longirostris</i>	Hispaniolan Lizard-Cuckoo		Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Coccyzus longirostris longirostris</i>		Hispaniola and Saona I.	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coccyzus longirostris petersi</i>		La Mohotiere I. and Gonâve I. (off w Haiti)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Guira guira</i>	Guira Cuckoo	NE Brazil to Bolivia, Paraguay, Uruguay and central Argentina	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Tapera naevia</i>	Striped Cuckoo		Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tapera naevia excellens</i>		Tropical se Mexico to Panama	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tapera naevia naevia</i>		N S America to Brazil, Argentina, Trinidad and Isla Margarita	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Dromococcyx phasianellus</i>	Pheasant Cuckoo	Lowlands of s Mexico to Brazil, Paraguay and ne Argentina	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Dromococcyx pavoninus</i>	Pavonine Cuckoo	Tropical South America east of the Andes to ne Argentina	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Morococcyx erythropygus</i>	Lesser Ground-Cuckoo		Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Morococcyx erythropygus mexicanus</i>		Arid w Mexico (Sinaloa to Isthmus of Tehuantepec)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Morococcyx erythropygus erythropygus</i>		S Mexico (Isthmus of Tehuantepec to n Costa Rica)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Geococcyx velox</i>	Lesser Roadrunner	Arid w Mexico (s Sonora) to n Nicaragua	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Geococcyx californianus</i>	Greater Roadrunner	Arid sw US to s Mexico	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Neomorphus geoffroyi</i>	Rufous-vented Ground-Cuckoo		Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Neomorphus geoffroyi salvini</i>		Humid lowlands of Nicaragua to Pacific coast of Colombia	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Neomorphus geoffroyi aequatorialis</i>		Tropical se Colombia to e Ecuador and n Peru	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Neomorphus geoffroyi australis</i>		S Peru and nw Bolivia	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Neomorphus geoffroyi geoffroyi</i>		Brazil south of the Amazon (Pará)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Neomorphus geoffroyi dulcis</i>		E Brazil (Espírito Santo to Rio de Janeiro)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Neomorphus squamiger</i>	Scaled Ground-Cuckoo	Brazil south of the Amazon (lower Rio Tapajós region)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Neomorphus radiolosus</i>	Banded Ground-Cuckoo	Humid lowlands of sw Colombia and nw Ecuador	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Neomorphus rufipennis</i>	Rufous-winged Ground-Cuckoo	S Venezuela, Guyana and n Brazil (Roraima)	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Neomorphus pucheranii</i>	Red-billed Ground-Cuckoo		Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Neomorphus pucheranii pucheranii</i>		Amazonian Peru and w Brazil north of the Amazon	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Neomorphus pucheranii lepidophanes</i>		Amazonian Peru and Brazil south of the Amazon	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Crotophaga major</i>	Greater Ani	E Panama and S America e of Andes to n Argentina; Trinidad	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Crotophaga ani</i>	Smooth-billed Ani	Tropical s US to Brazil, n Argentina and West Indies	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Crotophaga sulcirostris</i>	Groove-billed Ani	S Baja; s Texas to n Chile, n Argentina, Trinidad and Curaçao	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae (Cuckoos)	
species		<i>Tyto tenebricosa</i>	Sooty Owl		Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)	lump
group		<i>Tyto tenebricosa tenebricosa/arfaki</i>	Sooty Owl (Greater)		Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Tyto tenebricosa arfaki</i>		New Guinea and Yapen I.	Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tyto tenebricosa tenebricosa</i>		Coastal e Australia (central Queensland to s Victoria)	Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)	
group		<i>Tyto tenebricosa multipunctata</i>	Sooty Owl (Lesser)	Rainforests of ne Australia (ne Queensland)	Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)	lump
species		<i>Tyto novaehollandiae</i>	Australian Masked-Owl		Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tyto novaehollandiae calabyi</i>		Trans-Fly lowlands of s New Guinea and Daru I.	Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tyto novaehollandiae melvillensis</i>		N Australia (Melville I. and Bathurst I.)	Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tyto novaehollandiae galei</i>		NE Queensland (ne Cape York Peninsula)	Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tyto novaehollandiae kimberli</i>		N Australia (Yampi Peninsula to Atherton Tableland)	Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tyto novaehollandiae novaehollandiae</i>		SW W Australia to Victoria and ne Queensland (Townsville)	Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tyto novaehollandiae castanops</i>		Tasmania, Maria I. and Maatsuyker I.	Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)	
species		<i>Tyto aurantia</i>	New Britain Masked-Owl	New Britain (Bismarck Archipelago)	Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)	
species		<i>Tyto sororcula</i>	Lesser Masked-Owl		Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tyto sororcula cayelii</i>		S Moluccas (Buru and Seram)	Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tyto sororcula sororcula</i>		Tanimbar Islands (Yamdena and Larat)	Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)	
species		<i>Tyto manusi</i>	Manus Owl	Manus I. (Admiralty Islands)	Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)	
species		<i>Tyto nigrobrunnea</i>	Taliabu Owl	Taliabu I. (Sula Islands)	Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)	
species		<i>Tyto inexpectata</i>	Minahassa Owl	Hill forests of n and n-central Sulawesi	Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)	
species		<i>Tyto rosenbergii</i>	Sulawesi Owl		Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tyto rosenbergii rosenbergii</i>		Rainforests of Sulawesi and Sangihe Island	Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tyto rosenbergii pelengensis</i>		Peleng I. (Banggai Islands)	Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)	
species		<i>Tyto longimembris</i>	Australasian Grass-Owl		Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tyto longimembris longimembris</i>		India to Indochina, Sulawesi, Lesser Sundas, n and e Australia	Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tyto longimembris chinensis</i>		SE China (se Yunnan to Jiangsu) and Vietnam	Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tyto longimembris pithecops</i>		Taiwan	Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tyto longimembris amauronota</i>		Philippine Islands	Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tyto longimembris baliem</i>		W New Guinea	Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tyto longimembris papuensis</i>		Montane grasslands of e New Guinea	Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)	
species		<i>Tyto capensis</i>	African Grass-Owl	Wet grasslands of Africa south of the Sahara	Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)	
species		<i>Tyto alba</i>	Barn Owl		Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)	
group		<i>Tyto alba [alba Group]</i>	Barn Owl (Eurasian)		Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tyto alba alba</i>		W and s Europe; w Canary Islands and North Africa	Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tyto alba guttata</i>		Central Europe east to sw European USSR and ne Greece	Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tyto alba ernesti</i>		Corsica and Sardinia	Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tyto alba erlangeri</i>		Crete and Cyprus to sw Iran, ne Egypt and s Arabian Peninsula	Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tyto alba schmitzi</i>		Madeira and Porto Santo I.	Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tyto alba gracilirostris</i>		E Canary Islands (Fuerteventura, Lanzarote and Alegranza)	Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tyto alba affinis</i>		Sub-Saharan Africa, Zanzibar, Pemba, Madagascar, Comoros	Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tyto alba poensis</i>		Bioko (Gulf of Guinea)	Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tyto alba stertens</i>		Indian subcontinent to n Sri Lanka, sw China and s Thailand	Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tyto alba javanica</i>		Malay Peninsula to Greater Sundas	Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tyto alba sumbaensis</i>		Sumba (Lesser Sundas)	Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)	
group		<i>Tyto alba detorta</i>	Barn Owl (Cape Verde)	Cape Verde Islands	Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)	
group		<i>Tyto alba thomensis</i>	Barn Owl (Sao Tome)	São Tomé (Gulf of Guinea)	Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)	
group		<i>Tyto alba deroepstorffi</i>	Barn Owl (Andaman)	S Andaman Islands	Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)	
group		<i>Tyto alba crassirostris</i>	Barn Owl (Boang)	Tanga I. (Bismarck Archipelago)	Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)	
group		<i>Tyto alba [delicatula Group]</i>	Barn Owl (Australian)		Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tyto alba delicatula</i>		Timor to Australia, Solomon Is., Loyalty Is., and Samoa	Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tyto alba meeki</i>		E New Guinea, Manam and Karkar islands	Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tyto alba interposita</i>		N Vanuatu, Santa Cruz Islands and Banks Group	Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)	
group		<i>Tyto alba [furcata Group]</i>	Barn Owl (American)		Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tyto alba furcata</i>		Cuba, Cayman Islands and Jamaica	Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tyto alba niveicauda</i>		Isle of Pines (off Cuba)	Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tyto alba pratincola</i>		S Canada to n Mexico, Bermuda, Bahamas and Hispaniola	Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tyto alba guatemalae</i>		W Guatemala to Panama, Pearl Islands and Colombia	Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tyto alba bondi</i>		Bay Islands off n Honduras (Roatán and Guanaja)	Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tyto alba contempta</i>		W Colombia to Venezuela, Ecuador and Peru	Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tyto alba hellmayri</i>		Guianas to n Brazil, Margarita I., Trinidad and Tobago	Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tyto alba tuidara</i>		Brazil s of the Amazon to Tierra del Fuego and Falkland Is.	Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)	

group		<i>Tyto alba bargei</i>	Barn Owl (Curacao)	Netherlands Antilles (Curaçao and Bonaire)	Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)
group		<i>Tyto alba [insularis Group]</i>	Barn Owl (Lesser Antilles)		Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tyto alba insularis</i>		St. Vincent, Bequia, Union, Carriacou and Grenada	Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tyto alba nigrescens</i>		Dominica (Lesser Antilles)	Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)
group		<i>Tyto alba punctatissima</i>	Barn Owl (Galapagos)	Galapagos Islands	Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)
species		<i>Tyto glaucops</i>	Ashy-faced Owl	Hispaniola and Tortue I.	Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)
species		<i>Tyto soumagnei</i>	Madagascar Red Owl	E Madagascar (on verge of extinction)	Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)
species		<i>Phodilus badius</i>	Oriental Bay-Owl		Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Phodilus badius saturatus</i>		Sikkim and ne India to s China, Myanmar, Thailand, Indochina	Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Phodilus badius ripleyi</i>		SW India (Anaimalai-Nelliampathy Hills)	Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Phodilus badius assimilis</i>		Sri Lanka	Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Phodilus badius badius</i>		Malay Peninsula, Borneo, Sumatra, Java and Nias I.	Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Phodilus badius arixuthus</i>		Bunguran I. (Natuna Islands)	Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Phodilus badius parvus</i>		Belitung I. (off sw Borneo)	Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)
species		<i>Phodilus prigoginei</i>	Congo Bay-Owl	Second specimen in 50 years banded in mts. of e Zaire in 1996	Strigiformes	Tytonidae (Barn-Owls)
species		<i>Otus sagittatus</i>	White-fronted Scops-Owl	S Myanmar, s Thailand and Malay Peninsula	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
species		<i>Otus balli</i>	Andaman Scops-Owl	Andaman Islands	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
species		<i>Otus rufescens</i>	Reddish Scops-Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus rufescens malayensis</i>		S peninsular Thailand and Malay Peninsula	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus rufescens rufescens</i>		Sumatra, Bangka I., Java and Borneo	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
species		<i>Otus thilohoffmanni</i>	Serendib Scops-Owl	Lowland rainforests of southwest Sri Lanka	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
species		<i>Otus icterorhynchus</i>	Sandy Scops-Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus icterorhynchus icterorhynchus</i>		Rainforests of Liberia, Ivory Coast and Ghana	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus icterorhynchus holerythrus</i>		S Cameroon to n Congo, n and e Zaire and (?) Gabon	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
species		<i>Otus ireneae</i>	Sokoke Scops-Owl	E Kenya (Sokoke Forest) and ne Tanzania (Usambara Mts.)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
species		<i>Otus alfredi</i>	Flores Scops-Owl	Flores (Lesser Sundas)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
species		<i>Otus spilocephalus</i>	Mountain Scops-Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus spilocephalus huttoni</i>		Western Himalayas (n Pakistan to central Nepal)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus spilocephalus spilocephalus</i>		Himalayas (cent. Nepal to Arunachal Pradesh and Myanmar)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus spilocephalus latouchi</i>		N Thailand and Laos to se China and Hainan	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus spilocephalus hambroeki</i>		Taiwan	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus spilocephalus siamensis</i>		Mountains of s Thailand to s Vietnam	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus spilocephalus vulpes</i>		Mountains of Malay Peninsula	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus spilocephalus vandewateri</i>		Mountains of Sumatra	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus spilocephalus luciae</i>		Mountains of Borneo	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
species		<i>Otus brookii</i>	Rajah Scops-Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus brookii solokensis</i>		Montane forests of Sumatra	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus brookii brookii</i>		Montane forests of Borneo	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
species		<i>Otus angelinae</i>	Javan Scops-Owl	Mountains of Java	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
species		<i>Otus mentawi</i>	Mentawai Scops-Owl	Mentawai Islands (off w Sumatra)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
species		<i>Otus bakkamoena</i>	Indian Scops-Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus bakkamoena plumipes</i>		W Himalayas (n Pakistan to w Nepal)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus bakkamoena deserticolor</i>		S Pakistan and (?) se Iran	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus bakkamoena gangeticus</i>		NW India to lowlands of Nepal	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus bakkamoena marathae</i>		Central India	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus bakkamoena bakkamoena</i>		S India and Sri Lanka	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
species		<i>Otus lettia</i>	Collared Scops-Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus lettia lettia</i>		E Nepal to Bangladesh, Myanmar, Thailand and Indochina	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus lettia erythrocampe</i>		SE China	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus lettia ussuriensis</i>		Sakhalin I., Ussuriland and ne China	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus lettia glabripes</i>		Taiwan	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus lettia umbratilis</i>		Hainan I. (s China)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
species		<i>Otus lempiji</i>	Sunda Scops-Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus lempiji condorensis</i>		S peninsular Thailand (south of Isthmus of Kra)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus lempiji lempiji</i>		Malay Pen., s Sumatra, Bangka, Belitung, Java, Borneo and Bali	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus lempiji cnephaeus</i>		S Malay Peninsula	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus lempiji hypnodes</i>		N and central Sumatra	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus lempiji lemorum</i>		N Borneo	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus lempiji kangeanus</i>		Kangean Islands (Java Sea)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
species		<i>Otus semitorques</i>	Japanese Scops-Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus semitorques semitorques</i>		S Kuril Islands and Hokkaido south to Yakushima I.	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus semitorques pryeri</i>		Hachijo I. (s Izu Is.) and s Ryukyu Is. (Okinawa to Iriomote)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
species		<i>Otus silvicola</i>	Wallace's Scops-Owl	Lesser Sundas (Sumbawa and Flores)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
species		<i>Otus fuliginosus</i>	Palawan Scops-Owl	Palawan (sw Philippines)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
species		<i>Otus megalotis</i>	Philippine Scops-Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus megalotis megalotis</i>		Philippines (Luzon, Catanduanes and Marinduque)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus megalotis everetti</i>		Philippines (Samar, Biliran, Leyte, Mindando and Basilan)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus megalotis nigrorum</i>		Negros (Philippines)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus megalotis boholensis</i>		Bohol (Philippines)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
species		<i>Otus mirus</i>	Mindanao Scops-Owl	Montane rainforests of Mindanao (s Philippines)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
species		<i>Otus longicornis</i>	Luzon Scops-Owl	Montane forests of Luzon (n Philippines)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
species		<i>Otus mindorensis</i>	Mindoro Scops-Owl	Montane forests of Mindoro (Philippines)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
species		<i>Otus brucei</i>	Pallid Scops-Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus brucei brucei</i>		E Aral Sea to Kyrgyzstan and Tajikistan	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus brucei obsoletus</i>		S Turkey to n Syria, n Iraq, Uzbekistan and n Afghanistan	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus brucei semenowi</i>		S Tajikistan to w China, e Afghanistan and n Pakistan	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus brucei exiguus</i>		Israel to Iraq, s Iran, Oman, s Afghanistan and w Pakistan	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
species		<i>Otus senegalensis</i>	African Scops-Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus senegalensis senegalensis</i>		Widespread sub-Saharan Africa	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus senegalensis pamela</i>		S Saudi Arabia	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus senegalensis socotranus</i>		Socotra	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus senegalensis feae</i>		Pagulu (Gulf of Guinea)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus senegalensis nivosus</i>		SE Kenya (lower Tana River to Lali Hills)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
species		<i>Otus scops</i>	European Scops-Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus scops scops</i>		France and Medit. is. to Volga R., n Greece and Transcaucasia	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus scops pulchellus</i>		Volga R. to Lake Baikal and south to Altai and Tien Shan Mts.	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus scops mallorcae</i>		Iberian Pen., Balearic Is., n Morocco, Algeria and Tunisia	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus scops cykladum</i>		S Greece and Crete, s Asia Minor, Israel, s Turkey and Jordan	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)

Clements ssp.		<i>Otus scops cyprius</i>		Cyprus	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus scops turanicus</i>		Iraq through Iran and s Transcaspia to nw Pakistan	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Otus flammeolus</i>	Flammulated Owl	S Br. Columbia to sw US and s Mexico; winters to Guatemala	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Otus magicus</i>	Moluccan Scops-Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus magicus morotensis</i>		N Moluccas (Morotai and Ternate)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus magicus leucospilus</i>		N Moluccas (Halmahera, Kasiruta and Bacan)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus magicus obira</i>		Obi I. (central Moluccas)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus magicus magicus</i>		S Moluccas (Seram and Ambon)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus magicus bouruensis</i>		Buru (s Moluccas)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus magicus albiventris</i>		Lesser Sundas (Lombok, Sumbawa, Flores, Besar, Lomblen)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus magicus tempestatis</i>		Wetar (Lesser Sundas)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Otus mantananensis</i>	Mantanani Scops-Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus mantananensis romblonis</i>		Philippines (Romblon, Tablas, Sibuyan, Banton and Semirara)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus mantananensis cuyensis</i>		SW Philippines (Cuyo, Dicaabaito and Linapacan)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus mantananensis mantananensis</i>		Mantanani I. (off Borneo); Rasa and Ursula is. (off Palawan)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus mantananensis sibuensis</i>		SW Sulu Islands (Sibutu and Tumindao)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Otus elegans</i>	Ryukyu Scops-Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus elegans elegans</i>		Ryukyu Islands (s Japan)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus elegans interpositus</i>		Daito Islands (s Japanese Archipelago)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus elegans botelensis</i>		Lan-yü I. (off se Taiwan)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus elegans calayensis</i>		N Philippines (Batan, Sabtang and Calayan)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Otus manadensis</i>	Sulawesi Scops-Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus manadensis siaoensis</i>		Siau I. (off n Sulawesi)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus manadensis manadensis</i>		Sulawesi	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus manadensis mendeni</i>		Banggai Islands (Peleng and Labobo)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus manadensis sulaensis</i>		Sula Islands (Taliabu, Seho, Mangole and Sanana)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus manadensis kalidupa</i>		Kaledupa I. (Tukangbesi Islands)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Otus collari</i>	Sangihe Scops-Owl	Sangihe I. (north of Sulawesi)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Otus beccarii</i>	Biak Scops-Owl	Biak I. (off nw New Guinea)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Otus insularis</i>	Seychelles Scops-Owl	Highland forests of Mahé (Seychelles)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Otus umbra</i>	Simeulue Scops-Owl	Simeulue I. (off nw Sumatra)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Otus enganensis</i>	Enggano Scops-Owl	Enggano I. (off sw Sumatra)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Otus alius</i>	Nicobar Scops-Owl	Great Nicobar I. (s Nicobar Islands)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Otus pumbaensis</i>	Pemba Scops-Owl	Pemba I. (off n Tanzania)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Otus pauliani</i>	Comoro Scops-Owl	Mt. Karthala on Grand Comoro I. (Comoro Islands)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Otus capnodes</i>	Anjouan Scops-Owl	Anjouan (Comoro Islands)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Otus moheliensis</i>	Mohéli Scops-Owl	Mohéli (Comoro Islands)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Otus rutilus</i>	Malagasy Scops-Owl	Rainforests of e Madagascar	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Otus madagascariensis</i>	Torotoroka Scops-Owl	W Madagascar	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Otus mayottensis</i>	Mayotte Scops-Owl	Mayotte (Comoro Islands)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Otus hartlaubi</i>	Sao Tome Scops-Owl	Highlands of São Tomé (Gulf of Guinea)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Otus sunia</i>	Oriental Scops-Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus sunia sunia</i>		N Pakistan to Bangladesh and n India	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus sunia rufipennis</i>		S India	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus sunia leggei</i>		Sri Lanka	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus sunia modestus</i>		Assam to Myanmar, Thailand, Indochina; Andaman, Nicobar is.	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus sunia malayanus</i>		S China (Yunnan to e Guangdong)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus sunia stictonotus</i>		SE Siberia to ne China, Sakhalin I. and n Korea	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Otus sunia japonicus</i>		Japan	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Megascops kennicottii</i>	Western Screech-Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
group		<i>Megascops kennicottii [kennicottii Group]</i>	Western Screech-Owl (Northern)		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megascops kennicottii kennicottii</i>		Coastal s Alaska to nw Canada and nw California	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megascops kennicottii bendirei</i>		E Washington and Montana to se California	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megascops kennicottii aikeni</i>		SW US (California) to w Oklahoma, s to n Mexico (Sonora)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megascops kennicottii cardonensis</i>		S California and n Baja California	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megascops kennicottii xantusi</i>		Cape district of s Baja California	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megascops kennicottii yumanensis</i>		SE California and sw Arizona to n Mexico (nw Sonora)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
group		<i>Megascops kennicottii vinaceus</i>	Western Screech-Owl (Vinaceous)		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
group		<i>Megascops kennicottii suttoni</i>	Western Screech-Owl (North Mexico to Big Bend)		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Megascops asio</i>	Eastern Screech-Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
group		<i>Megascops asio [asio Group]</i>	Eastern Screech-Owl (Northern)		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megascops asio maxwelliae</i>		S-central Canada and n-central US	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megascops asio naevius</i>		SE Canada and ne US (south to North Carolina)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megascops asio asio</i>		Oklahoma to South Carolina and Georgia	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megascops asio hasbroucki</i>		Central Oklahoma to Texas	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megascops asio floridanus</i>		Louisiana to Florida	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
group		<i>Megascops asio mcallii</i>	Eastern Screech-Owl (McCall's)		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Megascops seductus</i>	Balsas Screech-Owl	S Texas to ne Mexico (Nuevo León and Tamaulipas)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Megascops cooperi</i>	Pacific Screech-Owl	SW Mexico (s Jalisco and Colima to w Guerrero)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megascops cooperi lambi</i>		Coastal s Mexico (Pacific slope of Oaxaca)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megascops cooperi chiapensis</i>		Coastal s Mexico (Chiapas)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megascops cooperi cooperi</i>		Extreme s Chiapas to nw Costa Rica (Guanacaste Peninsula)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Megascops trichopsis</i>	Whiskered Screech-Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megascops trichopsis aspersus</i>		SE Arizona to nw Mexico (Sonora and Chihuahua)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megascops trichopsis trichopsis</i>		Highlands of c Mexico (Durango to Veracruz and Chiapas)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megascops trichopsis mesamericanus</i>		SE Mexico (Chiapas) to n-central Nicaragua	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Megascops choliba</i>	Tropical Screech-Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megascops choliba luctisonus</i>		Costa Rica to nw Colombia; Pearl Islands (Panama)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megascops choliba margaritae</i>		Isla Margarita (off nw Venezuela)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megascops choliba duidae</i>		Duida Mountains (s Venezuela)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megascops choliba crucigerus</i>		E Colombia to Venezuela, the Guianas, e Peru and ne Brazil	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megascops choliba surutus</i>		Bolivia	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megascops choliba decussatus</i>		S-central and e Brazil	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megascops choliba choliba</i>		S Brazil (s Mato Grosso and São Paulo) to e Paraguay	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megascops choliba wetmorei</i>		W Paraguay and n Argentina	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megascops choliba uruguayensis</i>		SE Brazil to Uruguay and ne Argentina	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Megascops roboratus</i>	Peruvian Screech-Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megascops roboratus pacificus</i>		SW Ecuador and nw Peru (south to Lambayeque)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Megascops roboratus roboratus</i>		Extreme s Ecuador and nw Peru (between W and C Andes)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Megascops koepckeae</i>	Koepcke's Screech-Owl	Disjunct in Andes of nw Peru and w-central Bolivia (La Paz)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Megascops barbarus</i>	Bearded Screech-Owl	Montane forests of s Mexico (Chiapas) and n Guatemala	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Megascops colombianus</i>	Colombian Screech-Owl	W slope of Andes of Colombia to nw Ecuador	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Megascops ingens</i>	Rufescent Screech-Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megascops ingens venezuelanus</i>		Andes of n Colombia to nw Venezuela	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megascops ingens ingens</i>		Andes of n Ecuador to Peru and w-central Bolivia	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Megascops petersoni</i>	Cinnamon Screech-Owl	Cloud forests of s Ecuador to n Peru	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Megascops marshalli</i>	Cloud-forest Screech-Owl	Cloud forests of central Peru (Pasco and Cuzco)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Megascops watsonii</i>	Tawny-bellied Screech-Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
group		<i>Megascops watsonii watsonii</i>	Tawny-bellied Screech-Owl (Tawny-bellied)	E Colombia to ne Peru, Venezuela, Guianas and Amaz. Brazil	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	new group
group		<i>Megascops watsonii usta</i>	Tawny-bellied Screech-Owl (Austral)	E Peru and s Amaz. Brazil to n Mato Grosso and n Bolivia	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	new group
species		<i>Megascops atricapilla</i>	Black-capped Screech-Owl	SE Brazil (s Bahia) to se Paraguay and ne Argentina (Misiones)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Megascops hoyi</i>	Montane Forest Screech-Owl	Montane forests of s Bolivia and nw Argentina	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Megascops sanctaecatarinae</i>	Long-tufted Screech-Owl	Foothills of se Brazil, Uruguay and ne Argentina (Misiones)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Megascops guatemalae</i>	Vermiculated Screech-Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
group		<i>Megascops guatemalae [guatemalae Group]</i>	Vermiculated Screech-Owl (Guatemalan)		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megascops guatemalae tomlini</i>		NW Mexico (se Sonora and sw Chihuahua to Sinaloa)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megascops guatemalae hastatus</i>		W Mexico (sw Sinaloa to Oaxaca)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megascops guatemalae cassini</i>		E Mexico (s Tamaulipas and n Veracruz)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megascops guatemalae fuscus</i>		Mountains of e Mexico (central Veracruz)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megascops guatemalae thompsoni</i>		Yucatán Peninsula and Cozumel I.	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megascops guatemalae guatemalae</i>		Mts. of se Mexico (se Veracruz and ne Oaxaca) to Honduras	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megascops guatemalae dacrysiactus</i>		Mountains of n Nicaragua	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
group		<i>Megascops guatemalae vermiculatus</i>	Vermiculated Screech-Owl (Vermiculated)	Lowlands of Costa Rica to W Ecuador and n Venezuela	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
group		<i>Megascops guatemalae roraimae</i>	Vermiculated Screech-Owl (Roraima)	Tepuis of se Venezuela and adjacent n Brazil	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
group		<i>Megascops guatemalae [napensis Group]</i>	Vermiculated Screech-Owl (Foothill)		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megascops guatemalae napensis</i>		Tropical e Ecuador and e Colombia	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megascops guatemalae helleri</i>		Tropical e Peru	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megascops guatemalae bolivianus</i>		Tropical n Bolivia (Cochabamba)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Megascops clarkii</i>	Bare-shanked Screech-Owl	Montane forests of Costa Rica to extreme nw Colombia	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Megascops nudipes</i>	Puerto Rican Screech-Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megascops nudipes nudipes</i>		Puerto Rico	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megascops nudipes newtoni</i>		Vieques I., Culebra I. and Virgin Islands	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Megascops albogularis</i>	White-throated Screech-Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megascops albogularis obscurus</i>		Sierra de Perijá (Colombia/Venezuela border)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megascops albogularis macabrum</i>		Western and Central Andes of Colombia and Ecuador to n Peru	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megascops albogularis albogularis</i>		Eastern Andes of Colombia and n Ecuador	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megascops albogularis meridensis</i>		Andes of w Venezuela	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megascops albogularis aequatorialis</i>		Andes of e Ecuador	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megascops albogularis remotus</i>		Andes of e Peru to w Bolivia (Cochabamba)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Pyrroglaux podarginus</i>	Palau Owl	Lowlands of Palau Islands (w Caroline Islands)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Gymnoglaux lawrencii</i>	Bare-legged Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gymnoglaux lawrencii exsul</i>		Western Cuba and Isle of Pines	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gymnoglaux lawrencii lawrencii</i>		Central and e Cuba	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Ptilopsis leucotis</i>	Northern White-faced Owl	Senegambia to Somalia, n Zaire, n Uganda and central Kenya	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Ptilopsis granti</i>	Southern White-faced Owl	SE Gabon to s Zaire, sw Kenya, Namibia and n Cape Province	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Mimizuku gurneyi</i>	Mindanao Eagle-Owl	S Philippines (Mindanao, Dinagat and Siargao)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Lophotrix cristata</i>	Crested Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lophotrix cristata stricklandi</i>		S Mexico (Veracruz) to w Panama and w Colombia	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lophotrix cristata wedeli</i>		E Panama to ne Colombia and nw Venezuela	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lophotrix cristata cristata</i>		S Colombia to n Bolivia, s Venezuela, Guianas, w Amaz. Brazil	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Jubula lettii</i>	Maned Owl	Patchily distributed in humid forests of Liberia to e Zaire	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Pulsatrix perspicillata</i>	Spectacled Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pulsatrix perspicillata saturata</i>		S Mexico (Veracruz and Oaxaca) to w Panama (Chiriquí)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pulsatrix perspicillata chapmani</i>		E Costa Rica and Panama to Colombia, w Ecuador and nw Peru	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pulsatrix perspicillata perspicillata</i>		E Colombia to Venezuela, the Guianas, Brazil and n Bolivia	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pulsatrix perspicillata trinitatis</i>		Trinidad	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pulsatrix perspicillata boliviana</i>		S Bolivia and n Argentina	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pulsatrix perspicillata pulsatrix</i>		Paraguay to e Brazil (Bahia) and ne Argentina (Misiones)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Pulsatrix koenigswaldiana</i>	Tawny-browed Owl	E Paraguay to se Brazil and ne Argentina (Misiones)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Pulsatrix melanota</i>	Band-bellied Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pulsatrix melanota melanota</i>		Humid forests of se Colombia to e Ecuador and se Peru	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pulsatrix melanota philoscia</i>		Yungas of w-central Bolivia	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Bubo virginianus</i>	Great Horned Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
group		<i>Bubo virginianus [virginianus Group]</i>	Great Horned Owl (Great Horned)		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bubo virginianus lagophonus</i>		Central Alaska to ne Oregon and Montana; winters to Texas	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bubo virginianus saturatus</i>		Coastal sw Alaska (Cook Inlet) to coastal central California	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bubo virginianus pacificus</i>		Coastal California to nw Baja California	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bubo virginianus elachistus</i>		S Baja California and Isla Espíritu Santo	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bubo virginianus subarcticus</i>		Mackenzie and nw Br. Col. to Hudson Bay, Wyoming, N Dak.	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bubo virginianus pallascens</i>		Deserts of cent. and se Calif. to Kansas and s Mexico (Oaxaca)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bubo virginianus heterocnemis</i>		NE Canada south to Great Lakes region	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bubo virginianus virginianus</i>		Minnesota to Nova Scotia, s to Kansas, e Texas and Florida	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bubo virginianus mayensis</i>		SE Mexico (Yucatán Peninsula)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bubo virginianus mesembrinus</i>		S Mexico (Isthmus of Tehuantepec) to w Panama	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bubo virginianus nigrescens</i>		Andes of Colombia to Ecuador and nw Peru	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bubo virginianus nacurutu</i>		E Colombia to the Guianas, ne Brazil, Bolivia and Argentina	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
group		<i>Bubo virginianus magellanicus</i>	Great Horned Owl (Magellanic)	C Peru to w Bolivia, w Argentina, Tierra del Fuego, Cape Horn	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Bubo bubo</i>	Eurasian Eagle-Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bubo bubo hispanus</i>		Iberian Peninsula; formerly Atlas Mts. of n Africa (extinct?)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bubo bubo bubo</i>		Scandinavia and Spain through w Europe to w Russia	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bubo bubo ruthenus</i>		Cent. European Russia to Ural Mts. and lower Volga basin	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bubo bubo interpositus</i>		Turkey and nw Iran to s Ukraine, Romania and Bulgaria	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bubo bubo sibiricus</i>		Western foothills of Ural Mountains to Ob River and w Altai	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bubo bubo yenisseeensis</i>		Central Siberia to n Mongolia	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bubo bubo turcomanus</i>		Lower Volga R. and Ural R. to nw China and w Mongolia	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bubo bubo omissus</i>		Turkmenistan to extreme w China	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Bubo bubo hemachalanus</i>		Pamirs and n Tien Shan south to w Himalayas and w Tibet	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bubo bubo nikolskii</i>		E Iraq to Iran, Afghanistan and w Pakistan	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bubo bubo jakutensis</i>		NE Siberia (Lena River to Sea of Okhotsk)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bubo bubo ussuriensis</i>		SE Siberia to ne China, Sakhalin I., n Hokkaido and s Kuril Is.	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bubo bubo kiautschensis</i>		W and central China (s to Yunnan and Sichuan) to Korea	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bubo bubo swinhoei</i>		SE China	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Bubo bengalensis</i>	Rock Eagle-Owl	Indian subcontinent to Himalayan foothills and w Myanmar	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Bubo ascalaphus</i>	Pharaoh Eagle-Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bubo ascalaphus ascalaphus</i>		NW Africa and n Egypt to w Iraq	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bubo ascalaphus desertorum</i>		Sahara to Mauritania, Niger, Ethiopia, Arabia and s Iraq	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Bubo capensis</i>	Cape Eagle-Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bubo capensis dillonii</i>		Highlands of s Eritrea and Ethiopia	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bubo capensis mackinderi</i>		Kenya and Uganda to Zimbabwe, Mozambique and Malawi	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bubo capensis capensis</i>		Extreme s Namibia and South Africa	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Bubo africanus</i>	Spotted Eagle-Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bubo africanus milesi</i>		SW Arabia, Yemen and Oman	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bubo africanus africanus</i>		Gabon to Zaire, s Uganda, central Kenya and s to the Cape	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bubo africanus tanae</i>		SE Kenya (central and lower Tana River and Lali Hills)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Bubo cinerascens</i>	Grayish Eagle-Owl	Senegambia to Ethiopia, Somalia, n Uganda and n Kenya	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Bubo poensis</i>	Fraser's Eagle-Owl	Rainforests of Liberia to w Uganda and nw Angola; Bioko	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Bubo vosseleri</i>	Usambara Eagle-Owl	NE Tanzania (Usambara and Uluguru Mts.)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Bubo nipalensis</i>	Spot-bellied Eagle-Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bubo nipalensis nipalensis</i>		Himalayas to India, sw China (Yunnan), Myanmar and Vietnam	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bubo nipalensis blighi</i>		Sri Lanka	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Bubo sumatranus</i>	Barred Eagle-Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bubo sumatranus sumatranus</i>		S Myanmar, peninsular Thailand, Malay Pen., Sumatra, Bangka I.	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bubo sumatranus strepitans</i>		Borneo, Java and Bali	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Bubo shelleyi</i>	Shelley's Eagle-Owl	Sierra Leone and Liberia to Cameroon, ne Zaire and Gabon	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Bubo lacteus</i>	Verreaux's Eagle-Owl	Savanna and woodlands of Africa south of the Sahara	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Bubo coromandus</i>	Dusky Eagle-Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bubo coromandus coromandus</i>		Pakistan to central India, s Nepal, Assam and Bangladesh	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bubo coromandus klossii</i>		Extreme s China to s Myanmar and w Thailand	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Bubo leucostictus</i>	Akun Eagle-Owl	Sierra Leone and Liberia to Cameroon, Zaire and nw Angola	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Bubo philippensis</i>	Philippine Eagle-Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bubo philippensis philippensis</i>		N Philippines (Luzon and Catanduanes)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bubo philippensis mindanensis</i>		S Philippines (Mindanao, Samar, Leyte and Bohol)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Bubo scandiacus</i>	Snowy Owl	Arctic circumpolar; irregular southern post-breeding irruptions	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Ketupa blakistoni</i>	Blakiston's Fish-Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ketupa blakistoni piscivora</i>		W Manchuria (west of Great Khingan Mountains)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ketupa blakistoni doerriesi</i>		SE Siberia and extreme ne China to Korea	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ketupa blakistoni karafutonis</i>		Sakhalin I.	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ketupa blakistoni blakistoni</i>		N Japan (s Kuril Islands and Hokkaido)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Ketupa zeylonensis</i>	Brown Fish-Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ketupa zeylonensis semenowi</i>		Extreme se Turkey to Israel, n Syria and nw India	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ketupa zeylonensis leschenaultii</i>		India south of Himalayas to Myanmar and Thailand	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ketupa zeylonensis zeylonensis</i>		Sri Lanka	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ketupa zeylonensis orientalis</i>		NE Myanmar to se China, Malay Pen., Indochina and Hainan	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Ketupa flavipes</i>	Tawny Fish-Owl	Himalayas to s China, ne Myanmar, s Indochina and Taiwan	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Ketupa ketupu</i>	Buffy Fish-Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ketupa ketupu aagaardi</i>		S Assam to s Thailand and Vietnam	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ketupa ketupu ketupu</i>		Malay Pen., Riau Arch., Sumatra, Java, Bali, Borneo and Bangka	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ketupa ketupu minor</i>		Nias I. (off nw Sumatra)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ketupa ketupu pageli</i>		NW Borneo	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Scotopelia peli</i>	Pel's Fishing-Owl	Locally in riverine forests of Africa south of the Sahara	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Scotopelia ussheri</i>	Rufous Fishing-Owl	Rainforests of Sierra Leone, Liberia, Ivory Coast and Ghana	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Scotopelia bouvieri</i>	Vermiculated Fishing-Owl	S Cameroon to Cent. African Rep., Zaire, Gabon and n Angola	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Surnia ulula</i>	Northern Hawk Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Surnia ulula caparoch</i>		Alaska to Canada, Newfoundland and extreme n US	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Surnia ulula ulula</i>		N Eurasia	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Surnia ulula tianschanica</i>		Central Asia to nw and ne China and n Mongolia	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Glaucidium passerinum</i>	Eurasian Pygmy-Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glaucidium passerinum passerinum</i>		Scandinavia, mts. of Europe to Siberia, Sakhalin and ne China	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glaucidium passerinum orientale</i>		Central and e Siberia to Manchuria	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Glaucidium brodiei</i>	Collared Owlet		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glaucidium brodiei brodiei</i>		Pakistan to s China, se Tibet, n Indochina and Malay Peninsula	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glaucidium brodiei pardalotum</i>		Taiwan	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glaucidium brodiei peritum</i>		Sumatra	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glaucidium brodiei borneense</i>		Borneo	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Glaucidium perlatum</i>	Pearl-spotted Owlet		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glaucidium perlatum perlatum</i>		Senegambia to w Sudan	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glaucidium perlatum licua</i>		E Sudan and Ethiopia to n S Africa, Angola and Namibia	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Glaucidium gnoma</i>	Northern Pygmy-Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
group		<i>Glaucidium gnoma gnoma</i>	Northern Pygmy-Owl (Mountain)	SE Arizona to highlands of Mexico (Chihuahua to Oaxaca)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
group		<i>Glaucidium gnoma [californicum Group]</i>	Northern Pygmy-Owl (Pacific)		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glaucidium gnoma grinnelli</i>		Coniferous forests of se Alaska to n California	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glaucidium gnoma swarthi</i>		Vancouver I.	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glaucidium gnoma californicum</i>		Central British Columbia to sw US and nw Mexico	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
group		<i>Glaucidium gnoma pinicola</i>	Northern Pygmy-Owl (Rocky Mts.)	Rocky Mountains (w-central US)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
group		<i>Glaucidium gnoma cobanense</i>	Northern Pygmy-Owl (Guatemalan)	Mountains of s Mexico (Chiapas) to Guatemala and Honduras	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
group		<i>Glaucidium gnoma hoskinsii</i>	Northern Pygmy-Owl (Cape)	Mountains of s Baja California	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Glaucidium costaricanum</i>	Costa Rican Pygmy-Owl	Mountains of central Costa Rica to w Panama	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Glaucidium nubicola</i>	Cloud-forest Pygmy-Owl	Pacific slope of Western Andes of Colombia and Ecuador	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Glaucidium jardinii</i>	Andean Pygmy-Owl	Mountains of n Colombia to w Venezuela, Ecuador and Peru	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Glaucidium bolivianum</i>	Yungas Pygmy-Owl	E slope of Andes of se Peru, w-c Bolivia and nw Argentina	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Glaucidium parkeri</i>	Subtropical Pygmy-Owl	East slope of Andes of Ecuador, Peru and extreme n Bolivia	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Glaucidium griseiceps</i>	Central American Pygmy-Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glaucidium griseiceps occultum</i>		SE Mexico (se Veracruz, n Oaxaca and Chiapas)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glaucidium griseiceps griseiceps</i>		Guatemala, Belize and Honduras	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Glaucidium griseiceps rarum</i>		Costa Rica and Panama	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Glaucidium sanchezi</i>	Tamaulipas Pygmy-Owl	NE Mexico (sw Tamaulipas, e San Luis Potosi and n Hidalgo)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Glaucidium palmarum</i>	Colima Pygmy-Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glaucidium palmarum oberholseri</i>		NW Mexico (Sonora to Sinaloa)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glaucidium palmarum palmarum</i>		W Mexico (Nayarit to Oaxaca)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glaucidium palmarum griscomi</i>		Central Mexico (sw Morelos and ne Guerrero)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Glaucidium hardyi</i>	Amazonian Pygmy-Owl	SE Venezuela to the Guianas, Amaz. Brazil, se Peru and Bolivia	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Glaucidium mooreorum</i>	Pernambuco Pygmy-Owl	Eastern Brazil (southern Pernambuco)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Glaucidium minutissimum</i>	Least Pygmy-Owl	E Paraguay to se Brazil and ne Argentina (Misiones)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Glaucidium brasilianum</i>	Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
group		<i>Glaucidium brasilianum [brasilianum Group]</i>	Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl (Ferruginous)		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glaucidium brasilianum cactorum</i>		SE Arizona and w Mexico (Sonora to Oaxaca)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glaucidium brasilianum saturatum</i>		S Mexico (Chiapas) and Guatemala	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glaucidium brasilianum ridgwayi</i>		S Texas (lower Rio Grande Valley) to Panama (Canal Zone)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glaucidium brasilianum medianum</i>		Tropical lowlands of n Colombia	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glaucidium brasilianum margaritae</i>		Isla Margarita (Venezuela)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glaucidium brasilianum phaloenoides</i>		Tropical n Venezuela, Trinidad and the Guianas	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glaucidium brasilianum duidae</i>		Tepuis of s Venezuela (Mt. Duida)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glaucidium brasilianum olivaceum</i>		Tepuis of s Venezuela (Mt. Auyan-Tepuí)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glaucidium brasilianum ucayalae</i>		E base of Andes of se Colombia to Peru and n Bolivia	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glaucidium brasilianum brasilianum</i>		S Amazonian Brazil to e Paraguay, Uruguay and ne Argentina	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glaucidium brasilianum pallens</i>		Chaco of e Bolivia, w Paraguay and n Argentina	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glaucidium brasilianum stranecki</i>		S Uruguay to central Argentina	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
group		<i>Glaucidium brasilianum tucumanum</i>	Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl (Tucuman)	Subtropical w Argentina (Salta and Tucumán to Córdoba)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Glaucidium nanum</i>	Austral Pygmy-Owl	Andes of s Chile and s Argentina; winters to n Argentina	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Glaucidium peruanum</i>	Peruvian Pygmy-Owl	Lowlands and foothills of sw Ecuador and w Peru	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Glaucidium siju</i>	Cuban Pygmy-Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glaucidium siju siju</i>		Cuba	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glaucidium siju vittatum</i>		Isle of Pines	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Glaucidium tephronotum</i>	Red-chested Owlet		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glaucidium tephronotum tephronotum</i>		Equatorial forests of Liberia, Ivory Coast and Ghana	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glaucidium tephronotum pycrafti</i>		Forests of s Cameroon	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glaucidium tephronotum medje</i>		Congo River basin to Zaire, e Uganda and w Kenya	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Glaucidium sjostedti</i>	Sjostedt's Owlet	Lowlands of sw Cameroon to Gabon, n Congo and nw Zaire	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Glaucidium cuculoides</i>	Asian Barred Owlet		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glaucidium cuculoides cuculoides</i>		Himalayas (ne Pakistan and Kashmir to w Sikkim)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glaucidium cuculoides austerum</i>		E Sikkim to Bhutan, ne Assam and nw Myanmar	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glaucidium cuculoides rufescens</i>		NE India, Bangladesh and n Myanmar	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glaucidium cuculoides bruegeli</i>		S Myanmar and s Thailand	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glaucidium cuculoides delacouri</i>		N Indochina	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glaucidium cuculoides deignani</i>		SE Thailand and s Indochina	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glaucidium cuculoides whitelyi</i>		Sichuan, Yunnan and se China s of Yangtze to ne Vietnam	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glaucidium cuculoides persimile</i>		Hainan (s China)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Glaucidium castanopterum</i>	Javan Owlet	Java and Bali	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Glaucidium radiatum</i>	Jungle Owlet		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glaucidium radiatum radiatum</i>		Himalayas to Bhutan, India, w Myanmar and Sri Lanka	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glaucidium radiatum malabaricum</i>		SW peninsular India	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Glaucidium castanonotum</i>	Chestnut-backed Owlet	Forests of wet zone of Sri Lanka	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Glaucidium capense</i>	African Barred Owlet		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glaucidium capense scheffleri</i>		Extreme s coastal Somalia, e Kenya and ne Tanzania	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glaucidium capense ngamiense</i>		Central Tanzania to e Zaire, Angola, Mozambique and Mafia I.	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glaucidium capense capense</i>		S Mozambique to Natal and e Cape Province	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Glaucidium castaneum</i>	Chestnut Owlet		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glaucidium castaneum etchecopari</i>		Patchily distributed in Liberia and Ivory Coast	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glaucidium castaneum castaneum</i>		NE Zaire (Semliki Valley) and sw Uganda (Bwamba Forest)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Glaucidium albertinum</i>	Albertine Owlet	Known from 5 specimens from ne Zaire and n Rwanda	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Xenoglaux loweryi</i>	Long-whiskered Owlet	Cloud forests of n Peru (Amazonas and San Martín)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Micrathene whitneyi</i>	Elf Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Micrathene whitneyi whitneyi</i>		Arid sw US and adjacent nw Mexico (Sonora)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Micrathene whitneyi idonea</i>		S Texas (lower Rio Grand Valley) to central Mexico	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Micrathene whitneyi sanfordi</i>		Lower Baja California (south of latitude 23°40'N)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp. 1	xxxx	<i>Micrathene whitneyi graysoni</i>		Formerly Socorro I. (Revillagigedo Is. off w Mexico). Extinct	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Athene cunicularia</i>	Burrowing Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
group		<i>Athene cunicularia hypugaea</i>	Burrowing Owl (Western)	SW Canada to El Salvador	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Athene cunicularia rostrata</i>		Isla Clarión (Revillagigedo Islands off w Mexico)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
group		<i>Athene cunicularia floridana</i>	Burrowing Owl (Florida)	Prairies of central and s Florida, Bahamas, Cuba, Isle of Pines	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Athene cunicularia guantanamoensis</i>		Coastal n Cuba (Guantánamo Province)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Athene cunicularia troglodytes</i>		Hispaniola, Gonâve and Beata Islands	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp. 1	xxxx	<i>Athene cunicularia amaura</i>		Formerly Nevis and Antigua (West Indies). Extinct	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp. 1	xxxx	<i>Athene cunicularia guadeloupensis</i>		Formerly Guadeloupe (West Indies). Extinct	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Athene cunicularia arubensis</i>		Aruba (Netherlands Antilles)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Athene cunicularia brachyptera</i>		Isla Margarita (off n Venezuela)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Athene cunicularia apurensis</i>		N-central Venezuela	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Athene cunicularia minor</i>		S Guyana and adjacent extreme n Brazil (Roraima)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Athene cunicularia carrikeri</i>		E Colombia	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Athene cunicularia tolimae</i>		W Colombia (Tolima)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Athene cunicularia pichinchae</i>		W Ecuador (except for arid littoral)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Athene cunicularia punensis</i>		Arid littoral of sw Ecuador and nw Peru	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Athene cunicularia intermedia</i>		Coastal w Peru (Paíta to Pacasmayo)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Athene cunicularia nanodes</i>		Arid littoral of w Peru (Trujillo to Arequipa)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Athene cunicularia juninensis</i>		Andes of central Peru (Junín) to w Bolivia and nw Argentina	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Athene cunicularia boliviana</i>		Bolivia	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Athene cunicularia grallaria</i>		E Brazil (Maranhão to Mato Grosso and Paraná)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Athene cunicularia partridgei</i>		N Argentina (Corrientes Province)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Athene cunicularia cunicularia</i>		S Bolivia and s Brazil to Paraguay and Tierra del Fuego	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Athene brama</i>	Spotted Owlet		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Athene brama albidia</i>		S Iran and s Pakistan	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Athene brama indica</i>		N and central peninsular India	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Athene brama brama</i>		Southern India	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Athene brama pulchra</i>		Myanmar, extreme sw China, s Laos, Cambodia and s Vietnam	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Athene blewitti</i>	Forest Owllet	Rediscovered in central India in 1998 after a 100-year absence	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Athene noctua</i>	Little Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Athene noctua vidalii</i>		S Baltic to Iberian Pen., Balearic Is., Poland and nw Russia	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Athene noctua noctua</i>		Sardinia, Corsica, Italy and Yugoslavia to Carpathian Mts.	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Athene noctua indigena</i>		Balkans to Turkey, s Russia, Transcaucasia and sw Siberia	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Athene noctua glaux</i>		N Africa and coastal Israel (north to Haifa)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Athene noctua saharae</i>		Morocco to Tunisia s of Atlas, Libya coast, w Egypt and Arabia	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Athene noctua spilogastra</i>		Red Sea coast of e Sudan and n Ethiopia	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Athene noctua somaliensis</i>		E Ethiopia and Somalia	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
group		<i>Athene noctua lilith</i>	Little Owl (Lilith)	Cyprus; inland Middle East from se Turkey to s Sinai	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Athene noctua bactriana</i>		Azerbaijan to Iraq, Iran, Afghanistan and Lake Balkhash	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Athene noctua orientalis</i>		Extreme nw China and adjacent Siberia	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Athene noctua impasta</i>		W-central China (Kokonor and w Gansu)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Athene noctua ludlowi</i>		S-central China and Tibet to n Himalayas	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Athene noctua plumipes</i>		NE China, Mongolia and Ussuriland	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Ciccaba virgata</i>	Mottled Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ciccaba virgata squamulata</i>		W Mexico (Sonora to Guerrero, Guanajuato and Morelos)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ciccaba virgata tamaulipensis</i>		NE Mexico (s Nuevo León and Tamaulipas)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ciccaba virgata centralis</i>		SE Mexico (Oaxaca and Veracruz) to w Panama	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ciccaba virgata virgata</i>		E Panama to Colombia, Venezuela and Ecuador; Trinidad	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ciccaba virgata macconnelli</i>		N South America (the Guianas)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ciccaba virgata supercilialis</i>		N-central and ne Amazonian Brazil	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ciccaba virgata borelliana</i>		E Paraguay to se Brazil and ne Argentina (Misiones)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Ciccaba nigrolineata</i>	Black-and-white Owl	Lowlands of s Mexico to w Ecuador and extreme nw Peru	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Ciccaba huhula</i>	Black-banded Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ciccaba huhula huhula</i>		E Colombia to the Guianas, ne Brazil, e Peru and nw Argentina	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ciccaba huhula albomarginata</i>		E Paraguay to se Brazil and ne Argentina (Misiones)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Ciccaba albitarsis</i>	Rufous-banded Owl	Andes of Colombia to Venezuela, Ecuador, Peru and Bolivia	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Strix seloputo</i>	Spotted Wood-Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Strix seloputo seloputo</i>		S Myanmar, Malay Pen., Thailand, Sumatra and Java	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Strix seloputo baweana</i>		Bawean I. (Java Sea off n Java)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Strix seloputo wiepkeni</i>		S Philippines (Palawan and Calamian Islands)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Strix ocellata</i>	Mottled Wood-Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Strix ocellata grisescens</i>		Base of Himalayas (Pakistan to Rajasthan and Bihar)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Strix ocellata grandis</i>		W India (Kathiawar Peninsula of s Gujarat)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Strix ocellata ocellata</i>		Peninsular India	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Strix leptogrammica</i>	Brown Wood-Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Strix leptogrammica newarensis</i>		Himalayas (Jammu and Kashmir to ne India)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Strix leptogrammica ticehursti</i>		Myanmar to se China, Thailand, n Laos and n Vietnam	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Strix leptogrammica caligata</i>		Hainan and Taiwan	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Strix leptogrammica laotiana</i>		S Laos and central Vietnam (Annam)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Strix leptogrammica indraneae</i>		Peninsular India	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Strix leptogrammica ochrogenys</i>		Sri Lanka	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Strix leptogrammica maingayi</i>		S Myanmar, s Thailand and Malay Peninsula	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Strix leptogrammica myrtha</i>		Sumatra	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Strix leptogrammica nyctiphasma</i>		Banyak I. (off nw Sumatra)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Strix leptogrammica niasensis</i>		Nias I. (off nw Sumatra)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Strix leptogrammica chaseni</i>		Belitung I. (Java Sea off se Sumatra)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Strix leptogrammica vaga</i>		N Borneo	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Strix leptogrammica leptogrammica</i>		Central and s Borneo	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Strix leptogrammica bartelsi</i>		Java	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Strix aluco</i>	Tawny Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Strix aluco aluco</i>		N and e Europe to Ukraine, Crimea, Balkans and Black Sea	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Strix aluco siberiae</i>		Ural Mountains to w Siberia	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Strix aluco sylvatica</i>		Britain, France, Iberia, s Italy, Greece, w and central Turkey	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Strix aluco mauritanica</i>		Morocco, Algeria and Tunisia	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Strix aluco willkenskii</i>		NE Turkey, Caucasus and nw Iran to Turkmenistan	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Strix aluco sanctinicolai</i>		Zagros Mountains (ne Iraq and w Iran)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Strix aluco harmsi</i>		Turkestan	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Strix aluco bidulphi</i>		Pakistan and nw India	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Strix aluco nivicola</i>		Nepal to se China, n Myanmar and n Indochina	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Strix aluco ma</i>		NE China and Korea	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Strix aluco yamadadae</i>		Mountains of s Taiwan	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Strix butleri</i>	Hume's Owl	Deserts of Syria, Jordan, Arabia, Sinai Pen. and n Egypt	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Strix occidentalis</i>	Spotted Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
group		<i>Strix occidentalis caurina</i>	Spotted Owl (Northern)	Temperate forests from s British Columbia to n California	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
group		<i>Strix occidentalis occidentalis</i>	Spotted Owl (California)	Mountains of s California to n Baja (San Pedro Mártir)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
group		<i>Strix occidentalis lucida</i>	Spotted Owl (Mexican)	Mountains of sw US to c Mexico (Michoacán and Guanajuato)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Strix varia</i>	Barred Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Strix varia varia</i>		SE Alaska to se Canada and e-central US	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Strix varia georgica</i>		SE US (Arkansas to e Texas, the Gulf Coast and s Florida)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Strix varia helveola</i>		S-central Texas	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Strix varia sartorii</i>		Mountains of n Mexico (Durango) to Veracruz and Oaxaca	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Strix fulvescens</i>	Fulvous Owl	Mountains of s Mexico (e Oaxaca and Chiapas) to El Salvador	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Strix hylophila</i>	Rusty-barred Owl	Paraguay to se Brazil (Minas Gerais) and extreme ne Argentina	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Strix rufipes</i>	Rufous-legged Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Strix rufipes rufipes</i>		Central Chile and w-central Argentina to Tierra del Fuego	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Strix rufipes sanborni</i>		Chiloe I. (Chile)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Strix chacoensis</i>	Chaco Owl	Chaco of s Bolivia, w Paraguay and n Argentina	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Strix uralensis</i>	Ural Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Strix uralensis liturata</i>		N Europe to nw Russia, n Poland, Belarus and middle Volga	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Strix uralensis uralensis</i>		E European Russia to Sea of Okhotsk	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Strix uralensis macroura</i>		Carpathian Mountains to Bulgaria and w Balkans	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Strix uralensis yenisseeensis</i>		Central Siberian plateau	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Strix uralensis nikolskii</i>		Transbaikalia to Sakhalin, ne China and Korea	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Strix uralensis japonica</i>		Hokkaido (n Japan)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Strix uralensis hondoensis</i>		N and central Honshu (Japan)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Strix uralensis fuscescens</i>		S Honshu south to Kyushu (Japan)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Strix davidi</i>	Pere David's Owl	Mountains of central China (se Qinghai and Sichuan)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Strix nebulosa</i>	Great Gray Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Strix nebulosa nebulosa</i>		Boreal forests of n North America	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Strix nebulosa lapponica</i>		Boreal forests of n Europe, n Asia and Sakhalin	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Strix woodfordii</i>	African Wood-Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Strix woodfordii nuchalis</i>		Senegambia to s Sudan, Uganda, n Angola, w Zaire; Bioko	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Strix woodfordii umbrina</i>		Ethiopia and se Sudan	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Strix woodfordii nigricantior</i>		S Somalia to Kenya, Tanzania, Zanzibar and e Zaire	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Strix woodfordii woodfordii</i>		S Angola to s Zaire, Botswana, sw Tanzania and South Africa	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Asio otus</i>	Long-eared Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Asio otus tuftsi</i>		W Canada to nw Baja, s Texas and n Mexico (Nuevo León)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Asio otus wilsonianus</i>		S-central and se Canada to s-central US	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Asio otus otus</i>		Europe, Asia and North Africa	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Asio otus canariensis</i>		Canary Islands	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Asio abyssinicus</i>	African Long-eared Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Asio abyssinicus abyssinicus</i>		Highlands of Eritrea and Ethiopia	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Asio abyssinicus graueri</i>		Mt. Kenya and Ruwenzori Mts. to Mt. Kabobo (e Zaire)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Asio madagascariensis</i>	Madagascar Long-eared Owl	Forests of Madagascar	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Asio stygius</i>	Stygian Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Asio stygius lambi</i>		Highlands of w Mexico (sw Chihuahua to Jalisco)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Asio stygius robustus</i>		S Mexico (Guerrero and Veracruz) to Venezuela and Ecuador	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Asio stygius siguapa</i>		Cuba and Isle of Pines	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Asio stygius noctipetens</i>		Hispaniola and Gonâve I.	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Asio stygius stygius</i>		E Bolivia to n and se Brazil and ne Argentina	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Asio stygius barberoi</i>		Paraguay and n Argentina	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Asio flammeus</i>	Short-eared Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
group		<i>Asio flammeus flammeus</i>	Short-eared Owl (flammeus)	North America, Europe, n Asia and North Africa	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Asio flammeus ponapensis</i>		Pohnpei (e Caroline Islands)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
group		<i>Asio flammeus sandwichensis</i>	Short-eared Owl (Hawaiian)	Hawaiian Islands	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
group		<i>Asio flammeus [domingensis Group]</i>	Short-eared Owl (Antillean)		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Asio flammeus domingensis</i>		Hispaniola and (?) Cuba	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Asio flammeus portoricensis</i>		Puerto Rico	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
group		<i>Asio flammeus galapagoensis</i>	Short-eared Owl (Galapagos)	Galapagos Islands	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
group		<i>Asio flammeus [suinda Group]</i>	Short-eared Owl (South American)		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Asio flammeus pallidicaudus</i>		N Venezuela and Guyana	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Asio flammeus bogotensis</i>		Andes of Colombia, Ecuador and nw Peru	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Asio flammeus suinda</i>		S Peru to Bolivia, se Brazil and Tierra del Fuego	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Asio flammeus sanfordi</i>		Falkland Islands	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Asio capensis</i>	Marsh Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Asio capensis tingitanus</i>		NW Morocco	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Asio capensis capensis</i>		Patchily distributed Senegambia to Ethiopia and South Africa	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Asio capensis hova</i>		Grasslands and marshes of Madagascar	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Nesasio solomonensis</i>	Fearful Owl	Solomon Islands (Bougainville, Santa Isabel and Choiseul)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Pseudoscops clamator</i>	Striped Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pseudoscops clamator forbesi</i>		Tropical s Mexico to Panama	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pseudoscops clamator clamator</i>		Colombia to Venezuela, e Peru and central and ne Brazil	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pseudoscops clamator oberi</i>		Trinidad and Tobago	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pseudoscops clamator midas</i>		E Bolivia to Paraguay, s Brazil, Uruguay and n Argentina	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Pseudoscops grammicus</i>	Jamaican Owl	Woodlands of Jamaica	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Aegolius funereus</i>	Boreal Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aegolius funereus funereus</i>		N Scandinavia to Pyrénées and Urals (except for Caucasus Mts.)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aegolius funereus caucasicus</i>		N Caucasus Mountains	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aegolius funereus pallens</i>		W Siberia, Tien Shan and s Siberia east to Sakhalin	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aegolius funereus magnus</i>		NE Siberia (Kolyma to Kamchatka Peninsula)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aegolius funereus beickianus</i>		Extreme nw India (Lahul) to sw China (Qinghai)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aegolius funereus richardsoni</i>		Central Alaska and n Canada to n US	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Aegolius acadicus</i>	Northern Saw-whet Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aegolius acadicus acadicus</i>		Mixed woodlands of s Alaska to s Mexico	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aegolius acadicus brooksi</i>		Queen Charlotte Islands (off British Columbia)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Aegolius ridgwayi</i>	Unspotted Saw-whet Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aegolius ridgwayi tacanensis</i>		Oak-pine woodlands of s Mexico (Chiapas)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aegolius ridgwayi rostratus</i>		Locally from Guatemala to nw El Salvador	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aegolius ridgwayi ridgwayi</i>		Costa Rica and w Panama	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Aegolius harrisii</i>	Buff-fronted Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aegolius harrisii harrisii</i>		Patchily distributed Colombia to Ecuador, Peru and Venezuela	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aegolius harrisii iheringi</i>		E Bolivia to Paraguay, e Brazil, Uruguay and ne Argentina	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aegolius harrisii dabbenei</i>		W Bolivia and nw Argentina (Tucumán, Salta and Jujuy)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Ninox rufa</i>	Rufous Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ninox rufa humeralis</i>		New Guinea, Aru Islands and Waigeo I.	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ninox rufa rufa</i>		Coastal n Australia (Kimberleys and n Northern Territory)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ninox rufa meesi</i>		Coastal Cape York Pen. south to Endeavor R. and Mitchell R.	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ninox rufa queenslandica</i>		Coastal e Queensland (Endeavour River to Rockhamton)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Ninox strenua</i>	Powerful Owl	E Australia (se Queensland to Victoria and se South Australia)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Ninox connivens</i>	Barking Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ninox connivens rufostriata</i>		N Moluccas (Halmahera, Morotai, Bacan and Obi)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ninox connivens assimilis</i>		E New Guinea, Manam I. and Karkar I.	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ninox connivens peninsularis</i>		Coastal n Australia and islands in Torres Strait	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ninox connivens connivens</i>		SW Australia; widespread e Australia to base of Cape York Peninsula	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Ninox rudolfi</i>	Sumba Boobook	Lowlands of Sumba I. (w Lesser Sundas)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Ninox affinis</i>	Andaman Hawk-Owl	Andaman Islands and Nicobar Islands	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Ninox novaeseelandiae</i>	Southern Boobook		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	lump
group		<i>Ninox novaeseelandiae [novaeseelandiae Group]</i>	Southern Boobook (Morepork)		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	new group
Clements ssp. 1	xxxx	<i>Ninox novaeseelandiae albaria</i>		Lord Howe I. Extinct	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ninox novaeseelandiae undulata</i>		Norfolk I.	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ninox novaeseelandiae novaeseelandiae</i>		New Zealand and offshore islands	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
group		<i>Ninox novaeseelandiae [boobook Group]</i>	Southern Boobook (Boobook)		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	lump

Clements ssp.		<i>Ninox novaeseelandiae rotiensis</i>		Roti (Lesser Sundas)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ninox novaeseelandiae fusca</i>		Timor (e Lesser Sundas)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ninox novaeseelandiae plesseni</i>		Alor (north of Timor)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ninox novaeseelandiae moae</i>		Moa, Leti and Romang islands (e of Timor)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ninox novaeseelandiae cinnamomina</i>		Babar I. (e of Timor)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ninox novaeseelandiae remigialis</i>		Kai Islands	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ninox novaeseelandiae pusilla</i>		S New Guinea	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ninox novaeseelandiae ocellata</i>		Sawu (Lesser Sundas) and Australia (except east coast)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ninox novaeseelandiae lurida</i>		NE Australia (ne Queensland between Cooktown and Paluma)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ninox novaeseelandiae boobook</i>		Coastal e Australia (north to s Queensland)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ninox novaeseelandiae leucopsis</i>		Tasmania and islands in Bass Strait	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Ninox sumbaensis</i>	Little Sumba Hawk-Owl	Newly described species from Sumba I. (Lesser Sundas)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Ninox scutulata</i>	Brown Hawk-Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ninox scutulata lugubris</i>		N India to w Assam and central peninsular India	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ninox scutulata hirsuta</i>		S India and Sri Lanka	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ninox scutulata obscura</i>		Andaman Islands and Nicobar Islands	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ninox scutulata burmanica</i>		E Assam to s Yunnan, n Malay Pen., Thailand and Indochina	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ninox scutulata palawanensis</i>		Palawan (sw Philippines)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ninox scutulata scutulata</i>		S Malay Peninsula, Riau Archipelago, Sumatra and Bangka I.	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ninox scutulata javanensis</i>		W Java	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ninox scutulata borneensis</i>		Borneo and North Natuna Islands	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Ninox japonica</i>	Northern Boobook		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ninox japonica japonica</i>		SE Siberia to se Manchuria, e China, Korea and Japan; winters S Asia	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ninox japonica totego</i>		Ryukyu Islands and Taiwan	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Ninox randi</i>	Chocolate Boobook	Philippine Islands, Sulu Archipelago and Talaud Archipelago	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Ninox supercilialis</i>	White-browed Owl	Forests and semiarid scrub of ne, sw and s Madagascar	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Ninox philippensis</i>	Philippine Hawk-Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ninox philippensis philippensis</i>		Leyte, Luzon, Marinduque, Samar, Polillo and Catanduanes	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ninox philippensis mindorensis</i>		Mindoro (n Philippines)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ninox philippensis spilonota</i>		Philippines (Cebu, Sibuyan, Tablas and Camiguin Sur)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ninox philippensis proxima</i>		Philippines (Masbate and Ticao)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ninox philippensis centralis</i>		Philippines (Guimaras, Negros, Panay and Siquijor)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ninox philippensis spilocephala</i>		Philippines (Basilan, Mindanao, Siargao and Dinagat)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ninox philippensis reyi</i>		Jolo, Tawitawi and adjacent islands in Sulu Archipelago	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Ninox ochracea</i>	Ochre-bellied Hawk-Owl	Humid forests of Sulawesi and Butung I.	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Ninox burhani</i>	Togian Hawk-Owl	Togian Islands off Sulawesi	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Ninox ios</i>	Cinnabar Hawk-Owl	NE Sulawesi (Bogani Nani Wartabone National Park)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Ninox squamipila</i>	Moluccan Hawk-Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ninox squamipila hypogramma</i>		N Moluccas (Halmahera, Ternate and Bacan)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ninox squamipila hantu</i>		Buru (s Moluccas)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ninox squamipila squamipila</i>		Seram (s Moluccas)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ninox squamipila forbesi</i>		Tanimbar Islands (Arafura Sea)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Ninox natalis</i>	Christmas Island Hawk-Owl	Christmas I. (Indian Ocean south of Java)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Ninox theomacha</i>	Jungle Hawk-Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ninox theomacha hoedtii</i>		Waigeo and Misool islands (off w New Guinea)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ninox theomacha theomacha</i>		New Guinea	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ninox theomacha goldii</i>		D'Entrecasteaux Arch. (Goodenough, Fergusson, Normanby)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ninox theomacha rosseliana</i>		Louisiade Archipelago (Tagula and Rossel)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Ninox meeki</i>	Manus Hawk-Owl	Manus (Admiralty Islands)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Ninox punctulata</i>	Speckled Hawk-Owl	Sulawesi, Kabaena, Muna and Butung islands	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Ninox variegata</i>	Bismarck Hawk-Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ninox variegata superior</i>		New Hanover (Bismarck Archipelago)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ninox variegata variegata</i>		New Ireland (Bismarck Archipelago)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Ninox odiosa</i>	New Britain Hawk-Owl	New Britain (Bismarck Archipelago)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Ninox jacquinoti</i>	Solomon Hawk-Owl		Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ninox jacquinoti eichhorni</i>		N Solomon Islands (Buka, Bougainville and Choiseul)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ninox jacquinoti jacquinoti</i>		Central Solomon Islands (Santa Isabel and San Jorge)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ninox jacquinoti granti</i>		Guadalcanal (s Solomon Islands)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ninox jacquinoti mono</i>		Mono (nw Solomon Islands)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ninox jacquinoti floridiae</i>		Florida Group (central Solomon Islands)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ninox jacquinoti malaitae</i>		Malaita (s Solomon Islands)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ninox jacquinoti roseoaxillaris</i>		S Solomon Islands (Bauro and San Cristóbal)	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species		<i>Uroglaux dimorpha</i>	Papuan Hawk-Owl	Sparsely distributed New Guinea and Yapen I.	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)	
species	1	1970	<i>Sceloglaux albigacies</i>	Laughing Owl	Formerly New Zealand. Extinct; last reported 1970	Strigiformes	Strigidae (Owls)
species			<i>Aegotheles insignis</i>	Feline Owlet-Nightjar	Mountains of New Guinea (Vogelkop to se New Guinea)	Caprimulgiformes	Agothelidae (Owlet-Nightjars)
species			<i>Aegotheles tatei</i>	Spangled Owlet-Nightjar	S New Guinea (lower elevations of Fly River headwaters)	Caprimulgiformes	Agothelidae (Owlet-Nightjars)
species			<i>Aegotheles crinifrons</i>	Moluccan Owlet-Nightjar	N Moluccas (Halmahera, Kasiruta and Bacan)	Caprimulgiformes	Agothelidae (Owlet-Nightjars)
species			<i>Aegotheles wallacii</i>	Wallace's Owlet-Nightjar		Caprimulgiformes	Agothelidae (Owlet-Nightjars)
Clements ssp.			<i>Aegotheles wallacii wallacii</i>		W New Guinea and Aru Islands	Caprimulgiformes	Agothelidae (Owlet-Nightjars)
Clements ssp.			<i>Aegotheles wallacii gigas</i>		Weyland Mountains (w-central New Guinea)	Caprimulgiformes	Agothelidae (Owlet-Nightjars)
Clements ssp.			<i>Aegotheles wallacii manni</i>		N coastal mountains of New Guinea (Mt. Menawa and Mt. Turu)	Caprimulgiformes	Agothelidae (Owlet-Nightjars)
species			<i>Aegotheles archboldi</i>	Archbold's Owlet-Nightjar	Central New Guinea (Wissel Lakes region)	Caprimulgiformes	Agothelidae (Owlet-Nightjars)
species			<i>Aegotheles albertsi</i>	Mountain Owlet-Nightjar		Caprimulgiformes	Agothelidae (Owlet-Nightjars)
Clements ssp.			<i>Aegotheles albertsi albertsi</i>		Arfak Mountains (nw New Guinea)	Caprimulgiformes	Agothelidae (Owlet-Nightjars)
Clements ssp.			<i>Aegotheles albertsi wondiwoi</i>		Wandammen Peninsula (New Guinea)	Caprimulgiformes	Agothelidae (Owlet-Nightjars)
Clements ssp.			<i>Aegotheles albertsi salvadorii</i>		Mountains of New Guinea (Weyland Mts. to se New Guinea)	Caprimulgiformes	Agothelidae (Owlet-Nightjars)
species			<i>Aegotheles savesi</i>	New Caledonian Owlet-Nightjar	Rediscovered 2000 on New Caledonia after a 119-year absence	Caprimulgiformes	Agothelidae (Owlet-Nightjars)
species			<i>Aegotheles bennettii</i>	Barred Owlet-Nightjar		Caprimulgiformes	Agothelidae (Owlet-Nightjars)
Clements ssp.			<i>Aegotheles bennettii affinis</i>		Arfak Mountains (nw New Guinea)	Caprimulgiformes	Agothelidae (Owlet-Nightjars)
Clements ssp.			<i>Aegotheles bennettii wiedenfeldi</i>		N New Guinea (Idenburg River to Holnicote Bay)	Caprimulgiformes	Agothelidae (Owlet-Nightjars)
Clements ssp.			<i>Aegotheles bennettii terborghi</i>		E highlands of Papua New Guinea (Karimui basin region)	Caprimulgiformes	Agothelidae (Owlet-Nightjars)
Clements ssp.			<i>Aegotheles bennettii bennettii</i>		Coastal se New Guinea (Koembe River to Milne Bay)	Caprimulgiformes	Agothelidae (Owlet-Nightjars)
Clements ssp.			<i>Aegotheles bennettii plumiferus</i>		D'Entrecasteaux Archipelago (Fergusson and Goodenough)	Caprimulgiformes	Agothelidae (Owlet-Nightjars)
species			<i>Aegotheles cristatus</i>	Australian Owlet-Nightjar		Caprimulgiformes	Agothelidae (Owlet-Nightjars)
Clements ssp.			<i>Aegotheles cristatus cristatus</i>		SE New Guinea and Australia	Caprimulgiformes	Agothelidae (Owlet-Nightjars)
Clements ssp.			<i>Aegotheles cristatus tasmanicus</i>		Tasmania	Caprimulgiformes	Agothelidae (Owlet-Nightjars)
species			<i>Podargus strigoides</i>	Tawny Frogmouth		Caprimulgiformes	Podargidae (Frogmouths)
Clements ssp.			<i>Podargus strigoides phalaenoides</i>		N Australia (north of latitude 20°S)	Caprimulgiformes	Podargidae (Frogmouths)

Clements ssp.		<i>Podargus strigoides brachypterus</i>		Mainland Australia (west of Great Dividing Range)	Caprimulgiformes	Podargidae (Frogmouths)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Podargus strigoides strigoides</i>		Australia (east of Great Dividing Range) and Tasmania	Caprimulgiformes	Podargidae (Frogmouths)	
species		<i>Podargus ocellatus</i>	Marbled Frogmouth		Caprimulgiformes	Podargidae (Frogmouths)	
group		<i>Podargus ocellatus [ocellatus Group]</i>	Marbled Frogmouth (Marbled)		Caprimulgiformes	Podargidae (Frogmouths)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Podargus ocellatus ocellatus</i>		New Guinea, w Papuan is., Aru Is. and islands in Geelvink Bay	Caprimulgiformes	Podargidae (Frogmouths)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Podargus ocellatus intermedius</i>		Trobriand Islands and D'Entrecasteaux Archipelago	Caprimulgiformes	Podargidae (Frogmouths)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Podargus ocellatus meeki</i>		Tagula I. (Lousiade Archipelago)	Caprimulgiformes	Podargidae (Frogmouths)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Podargus ocellatus marmoratus</i>		NE Australia (Cape York Peninsula)	Caprimulgiformes	Podargidae (Frogmouths)	
group		<i>Podargus ocellatus plumiferus</i>	Marbled Frogmouth (Plumed)	Coastal e Australia (se Queensland to ne New South Wales)	Caprimulgiformes	Podargidae (Frogmouths)	new group
species		<i>Podargus papuensis</i>	Papuan Frogmouth	New Guinea, Aru, w Papuan is., and ne Australia (south to Townsville)	Caprimulgiformes	Podargidae (Frogmouths)	
species		<i>Rigidipenna inexpectata</i>	Solomon Islands Frogmouth	N Solomon Islands (Bougainville, Choiseul and Santa Isabel)	Caprimulgiformes	Podargidae (Frogmouths)	
species		<i>Batrachostomus auritus</i>	Large Frogmouth	S Thailand, Malaysia, Sumatra, Borneo, N Natuna and Labuan is.	Caprimulgiformes	Podargidae (Frogmouths)	
species		<i>Batrachostomus harterti</i>	Dulit Frogmouth	Mountains of n and central Borneo	Caprimulgiformes	Podargidae (Frogmouths)	
species		<i>Batrachostomus septimus</i>	Philippine Frogmouth		Caprimulgiformes	Podargidae (Frogmouths)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Batrachostomus septimus microrhynchus</i>		N Philippines (mountains of Luzon and Catanduanes)	Caprimulgiformes	Podargidae (Frogmouths)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Batrachostomus septimus menagei</i>		Central Philippines (Negros and Panay)	Caprimulgiformes	Podargidae (Frogmouths)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Batrachostomus septimus septimus</i>		Philippines (Basilan, Mindanao, Leyte, Bohol and Samar)	Caprimulgiformes	Podargidae (Frogmouths)	
species		<i>Batrachostomus stellatus</i>	Gould's Frogmouth	Pen. Thailand to Malay Pen., Sumatra, Borneo and adj. islands	Caprimulgiformes	Podargidae (Frogmouths)	
species		<i>Batrachostomus moniliger</i>	Ceylon Frogmouth	Humid forests of sw India and Sri Lanka	Caprimulgiformes	Podargidae (Frogmouths)	
species		<i>Batrachostomus hodgsoni</i>	Hodgson's Frogmouth	NE India to Myanmar, sw China, nw Thailand, Laos and Annam	Caprimulgiformes	Podargidae (Frogmouths)	
species		<i>Batrachostomus poliophus</i>	Short-tailed Frogmouth		Caprimulgiformes	Podargidae (Frogmouths)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Batrachostomus poliophus poliophus</i>		Montane forests of Sumatra	Caprimulgiformes	Podargidae (Frogmouths)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Batrachostomus poliophus mixtus</i>		Montane forests of Borneo	Caprimulgiformes	Podargidae (Frogmouths)	
species		<i>Batrachostomus javensis</i>	Javan Frogmouth		Caprimulgiformes	Podargidae (Frogmouths)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Batrachostomus javensis continentalis</i>		S Myanmar to Thailand, s Laos and central Vietnam	Caprimulgiformes	Podargidae (Frogmouths)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Batrachostomus javensis affinis</i>		SE peninsular Thailand to Sumatra, Borneo and Palawan	Caprimulgiformes	Podargidae (Frogmouths)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Batrachostomus javensis javensis</i>		Lowlands of w and central Java	Caprimulgiformes	Podargidae (Frogmouths)	
species		<i>Batrachostomus comutus</i>	Sunda Frogmouth		Caprimulgiformes	Podargidae (Frogmouths)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Batrachostomus comutus comutus</i>		Sumatra, Borneo, Bangka, Belitung and Banggi islands	Caprimulgiformes	Podargidae (Frogmouths)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Batrachostomus comutus longicaudatus</i>		Kangean Islands (ne of Java)	Caprimulgiformes	Podargidae (Frogmouths)	
species		<i>Lurocalis semitorquatus</i>	Short-tailed Nighthawk		Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
group		<i>Lurocalis semitorquatus [semitorquatus Group]</i>	Short-tailed Nighthawk (Short-tailed)		Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lurocalis semitorquatus stonei</i>		SE Mexico to Guatemala, n Honduras and ne Nicaragua	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lurocalis semitorquatus noctivagus</i>		Costa Rica to Panama, coastal w Colombia and nw Ecuador	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lurocalis semitorquatus schaeferi</i>		N Venezuela	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lurocalis semitorquatus semitorquatus</i>		NE Colombia to the Guianas, n Brazil, Trinidad and Tobago	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
group		<i>Lurocalis semitorquatus nattereri</i>	Short-tailed Nighthawk (nattereri)	E Ecuador to e Peru, Brazil s of the Amazon and ne Argentina	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
species		<i>Lurocalis rufiventris</i>	Rufous-bellied Nighthawk	Andes of sw Colombia to w Venezuela, Ecuador, Peru and Bolivia	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
species		<i>Chordeiles pusillus</i>	Least Nighthawk		Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chordeiles pusillus septentrionalis</i>		E Colombia to s Venezuela, the Guianas and adjacent Brazil	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chordeiles pusillus esmeraldae</i>		SE Colombia to s Venezuela and extreme nw Brazil	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chordeiles pusillus xerophilus</i>		Extreme ne Brazil (Paraíba and Pernambuco)	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chordeiles pusillus novaesi</i>		NE Brazil (Maranhão and Piauí)	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chordeiles pusillus pusillus</i>		E Brazil (Tocantins, Bahia and Goiás)	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chordeiles pusillus saturatus</i>		Extreme e Bolivia and w-central Brazil	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
species		<i>Chordeiles rupestris</i>	Sand-colored Nighthawk		Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chordeiles rupestris xyostictus</i>		Sandbars and river banks of central Colombia	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chordeiles rupestris rupestris</i>		SE Colombia to Venezuela, c Brazil, ne Peru and c Bolivia	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
species		<i>Chordeiles acutipennis</i>	Lesser Nighthawk		Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chordeiles acutipennis texensis</i>		SW US to central Mexico; winters to n Colombia	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chordeiles acutipennis micromeris</i>		N Yucatán Pen., Isla Mujeres and Belize; winters to Panama	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chordeiles acutipennis littoralis</i>		S Mexico to Costa Rica	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chordeiles acutipennis acutipennis</i>		Tropical n South America to n Bolivia, Paraguay and Brazil	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chordeiles acutipennis crissalis</i>		SW Colombia	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chordeiles acutipennis aequatorialis</i>		W Colombia, w Ecuador and adjacent nw Peru	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chordeiles acutipennis exilis</i>		W Peru to extreme n Chile	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
species		<i>Chordeiles minor</i>	Common Nighthawk		Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chordeiles minor minor</i>		Central and s Canada to n and ne US; winters to n Argentina	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chordeiles minor hesperis</i>		SW Canada and w US; winters n South America	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chordeiles minor sennetti</i>		S-central Canada and n-central US; winters to South America	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chordeiles minor howelli</i>		W-central and s-central US; winters to South America	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chordeiles minor henryi</i>		SW US and n-central Mexico; winters to Colombia	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chordeiles minor asserriensis</i>		S-central US to extreme n Mexico (n Tamaulipas)	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chordeiles minor chapmani</i>		SE US; winters to Argentina	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chordeiles minor panamensis</i>		E Honduras, Belize and Nicaragua to Panama; winters to S Am.	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
species		<i>Chordeiles gundlachii</i>	Antillean Nighthawk		Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chordeiles gundlachii vicinus</i>		S Florida and the Bahamas	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chordeiles gundlachii gundlachii</i>		Cuba, Isle of Pines, Jamaica, Hispaniola, Puerto Rico, Virgin Is.	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
species		<i>Nyctiprogne leucopyga</i>	Band-tailed Nighthawk		Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nyctiprogne leucopyga pallida</i>		Tropical ne Colombia to central Venezuela	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nyctiprogne leucopyga leucopyga</i>		E Venezuela to the Guianas and n Brazil	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nyctiprogne leucopyga exigua</i>		Tropical e Colombia and s Venezuela	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nyctiprogne leucopyga latifascia</i>		Extreme s Venezuela	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nyctiprogne leucopyga majuscula</i>		NE Peru to e Bolivia and central Brazil	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
species		<i>Nyctiprogne vielliardi</i>	Bahian Nighthawk	E Brazil (xeric caatinga of n Bahia and n Minas Gerais)	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
species		<i>Eurostopodus argus</i>	Spotted Nightjar	Australia (except e coast); winters to Aru Is. and Lesser Sundas	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
species		<i>Eurostopodus mystacalis</i>	White-throated Nightjar		Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eurostopodus mystacalis nigripennis</i>		N and central Solomon Islands	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eurostopodus mystacalis exul</i>		New Caledonia	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eurostopodus mystacalis mystacalis</i>		E Australia; winters to New Guinea	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
species		<i>Eurostopodus diabolicus</i>	Diaboli Nightjar	Rediscovered in 1998 after 60-year absence in central Sulawesi	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
species		<i>Eurostopodus papuensis</i>	Papuan Nightjar	Lowlands of New Guinea and Salawati I.	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
species		<i>Eurostopodus archboldi</i>	Archbold's Nightjar	Highlands of New Guinea	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
species		<i>Eurostopodus temminckii</i>	Malaysian Nightjar	S Thailand to Malaysia, Sumatra, Borneo and adjacent islands	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
species		<i>Eurostopodus macrotis</i>	Great Eared-Nightjar		Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eurostopodus macrotis bourdilloni</i>		SW India	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eurostopodus macrotis cerviniceps</i>		Bangladesh and ne India to s China, Indochina and n Malay Peninsula	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eurostopodus macrotis jacobsoni</i>		Simeulue I. (off nw Sumatra)	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Eurostopodus macrotis macrotis</i>		N and e Philippine Islands	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Eurostopodus macrotis macropterus</i>		Sulawesi, Talaud Is., Sangihe I., Banggai Is. and Sula Is.	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)		
species		<i>Podager nacunda</i>	Nacunda Nighthawk		Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Podager nacunda minor</i>		Colombia to Venezuela, Trinidad, the Guianas and n Brazil	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Podager nacunda nacunda</i>		E Peru and Brazil s of Amazon to Paraguay and c Argentina	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)		
species		<i>Nyctidromus albicollis</i>	Common Pauraque		Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Nyctidromus albicollis insularis</i>		Tres Marias Islands (off w Mexico)	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Nyctidromus albicollis merrilli</i>		Lower Rio Grande Valley to Tamaulipas; winters to Puebla	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Nyctidromus albicollis yucatanensis</i>		Tropical n Mexico to Belize, Cozumel I. and Guatemala	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Nyctidromus albicollis intercedens</i>		S Guatemala to Costa Rica and w Panama	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Nyctidromus albicollis gilvus</i>		Panama and n Colombia	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Nyctidromus albicollis albicollis</i>		E Colombia to Venezuela, Guianas, ne Brazil and n Bolivia	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Nyctidromus albicollis derbyanus</i>		Central and s Brazil to ne Argentina	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)		
species		<i>Phalaenoptilus nuttallii</i>	Common Poorwill		Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Phalaenoptilus nuttallii nuttallii</i>		S Br. Columbia to w US and n Mexico; winters to c Mexico	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Phalaenoptilus nuttallii californicus</i>		California (west of the Sierra Nevada) to n Baja	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Phalaenoptilus nuttallii hueyi</i>		Lower Colorado River of California; n Baja and sw Arizona	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Phalaenoptilus nuttallii dickeyi</i>		S Baja California (south of latitude 30°N)	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Phalaenoptilus nuttallii adustus</i>		Extreme s Arizona to n Mexico (central Sonora)	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)		
species	1	1859	<i>Siphonorhis americana</i>	Jamaican Pauraque	Formerly Jamaica. Extinct; last reported 1859	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
species			<i>Siphonorhis brewsteri</i>	Least Pauraque	Semiarid lowlands of Hispaniola and Gonâve I.	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
species			<i>Nyctiphrynus mcleodii</i>	Eared Poorwill		Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Nyctiphrynus mcleodii mcleodii</i>		W Mexico (Chihuahua and s Sonora to Jalisco and Colima)	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Nyctiphrynus mcleodii rayi</i>		Oak-pine woodlands of w-central Mexico (Guerrero)	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
species			<i>Nyctiphrynus yucatanicus</i>	Yucatan Poorwill	S Mexico (Yucatán Pen.) to n Belize and Petén of n Guatemala	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
species			<i>Nyctiphrynus ocellatus</i>	Ocellated Poorwill		Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Nyctiphrynus ocellatus lautus</i>		E Honduras to Nicaragua, Costa Rica and (?) w Panama	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Nyctiphrynus ocellatus ocellatus</i>		Colombia to e Ecuador, Peru, Brazil, Paraguay, ne Argentina	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
species			<i>Nyctiphrynus rosenbergi</i>	Choco Poorwill	W Colombia (Chocó) and extreme nw Ecuador	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
species			<i>Caprimulgus carolinensis</i>	Chuck-will's-widow	E US; winters se US to Greater Antilles and n South America	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
species			<i>Caprimulgus rufus</i>	Rufous Nightjar		Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
group			<i>Caprimulgus rufus [rufus Group]</i>	Rufous Nightjar (South American)		Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Caprimulgus rufus rufus</i>		S Venezuela to the Guianas and n-central Brazil	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Caprimulgus rufus rutilus</i>		S Brazil to e Bolivia, Paraguay and ne Argentina	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Caprimulgus rufus saltarius</i>		NW Argentina and se Bolivia	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
group			<i>Caprimulgus rufus otiosus</i>	Rufous Nightjar (St. Lucia)	St. Lucia (Lesser Antilles)	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
group			<i>Caprimulgus rufus minimus</i>	Rufous Nightjar (Northern)	SE Costa Rica and Panama to Colombia and Venezuela; Coiba I.	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
species			<i>Caprimulgus cubanensis</i>	Greater Antillean Nightjar		Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
group			<i>Caprimulgus cubanensis cubanensis/insulaepinorum</i>	Greater Antillean Nightjar (Cuban)		Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Caprimulgus cubanensis cubanensis</i>		Cuba	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Caprimulgus cubanensis insulaepinorum</i>		Isle of Pines and Cayo Coco	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
group			<i>Caprimulgus cubanensis ekmani</i>	Greater Antillean Nightjar (Hispaniolan)	Hispaniola	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
species			<i>Caprimulgus salvini</i>	Tawny-collared Nightjar	Tropical e Mexico (Nuevo León to Oaxaca and Chiapas)	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
species			<i>Caprimulgus badius</i>	Yucatan Nightjar	Yucatán Pen. and Cozumel I.; winters to Belize and n Honduras	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
species			<i>Caprimulgus sericocaudatus</i>	Silky-tailed Nightjar		Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Caprimulgus sericocaudatus mengeli</i>		N Peru to nw Bolivia and n Brazil	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Caprimulgus sericocaudatus sericocaudatus</i>		SE Brazil to e Paraguay and ne Argentina	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
species			<i>Caprimulgus ridgwayi</i>	Buff-collared Nightjar		Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Caprimulgus ridgwayi ridgwayi</i>		SE Arizona and w Mexico (Sonora to Oaxaca)	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Caprimulgus ridgwayi troglodytes</i>		Central Guatemala to Honduras and central Nicaragua	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
species			<i>Caprimulgus vociferus</i>	Eastern Whip-poor-will	S Canada and e US; winters to Cuba and w Panama	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	split
species			<i>Caprimulgus arizonae</i>	Mexican Whip-poor-will		Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	split
Clements ssp.			<i>Caprimulgus arizonae arizonae</i>		SW US to central Mexico	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Caprimulgus arizonae setosus</i>		E Mexico	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Caprimulgus arizonae oaxacae</i>		SW Mexico	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Caprimulgus arizonae chiapensis</i>		SE Mexico and highlands of Guatemala	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Caprimulgus arizonae vermiculatus</i>		Highlands of Honduras and El Salvador	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
species			<i>Caprimulgus noctitherus</i>	Puerto Rican Nightjar	Dry lowland forests of sw Puerto Rico	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
species			<i>Caprimulgus saturatus</i>	Dusky Nightjar	Montane forests of Costa Rica and w Panama	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
species			<i>Caprimulgus longirostris</i>	Band-winged Nightjar		Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
group			<i>Caprimulgus longirostris [longirostris Group]</i>	Band-winged Nightjar (Band-winged)		Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Caprimulgus longirostris ruficervix</i>		Andes of Colombia to w Venezuela and Ecuador	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Caprimulgus longirostris roaimae</i>		Tepuis of s Venezuela	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Caprimulgus longirostris atripunctatus</i>		Andes of Peru to Bolivia, nw Argentina and n Chile	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Caprimulgus longirostris bifasciatus</i>		Chile and w Argentina	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Caprimulgus longirostris longirostris</i>		SE Brazil to Paraguay, Uruguay and ne Argentina	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Caprimulgus longirostris patagonicus</i>		Central and s Argentina	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
group			<i>Caprimulgus longirostris mochaensis</i>	Band-winged Nightjar (Mocha)	c Chile	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	new subspecies
group			<i>Caprimulgus longirostris decussatus</i>	Band-winged Nightjar (decussatus)	Arid littoral of w Peru and extreme n Chile	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
species			<i>Caprimulgus cayennensis</i>	White-tailed Nightjar		Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Caprimulgus cayennensis albicauda</i>		Savanna of se Costa Rica to nw Colombia	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Caprimulgus cayennensis apertus</i>		W Colombia to extreme n Ecuador	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Caprimulgus cayennensis insularis</i>		NE Colombia, nw Venezuela, Isla Margarita and adj. islands	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Caprimulgus cayennensis manati</i>		Martinique (Lesser Antilles)	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Caprimulgus cayennensis leopetes</i>		Trinidad, Tobago, Bocas Islands and Little Tobago	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Caprimulgus cayennensis cayennensis</i>		E Colombia to Venezuela, the Guianas and extreme n Brazil	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
species			<i>Caprimulgus candicans</i>	White-winged Nightjar	Interior of n Bolivia, s-central Brazil and e Paraguay	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
species			<i>Caprimulgus maculicaudus</i>	Spot-tailed Nightjar	Locally from se Mexico to n Bolivia, e Paraguay and se Brazil	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
species			<i>Caprimulgus heterurus</i>	Todd's Nightjar	N Colombia to central Venezuela	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
species			<i>Caprimulgus parvulus</i>	Little Nightjar	E Peru to Brazil s of the Amazon, Uruguay and n Argentina	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	Range: revision
species			<i>Caprimulgus anthonyi</i>	Scrub Nightjar	Lowlands of sw Ecuador and nw Peru	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
species			<i>Caprimulgus maculosus</i>	Cayenne Nightjar	Known from a 1917 specimen from French Guiana	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
species			<i>Caprimulgus nigrescens</i>	Blackish Nightjar	E Colombia to s Venezuela, the Guianas, Bolivia and Brazil	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
species			<i>Caprimulgus whitelyi</i>	Roraiman Nightjar	Tepuis of se Venezuela, adjacent n Brazil and Guyana	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
species			<i>Caprimulgus binotatus</i>	Brown Nightjar	Locally from Liberia to n Gabon and central Zaire	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
species			<i>Caprimulgus ruficollis</i>	Red-necked Nightjar		Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Caprimulgus ruficollis ruficollis</i>		Arid Iberian Peninsula and n Morocco	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Caprimulgus ruficollis desertorum</i>		NE Morocco, n Algeria and n Tunisia; winters mainly in Mali	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	

species		<i>Caprimulgus hirundinaceus</i>	Pygmy Nightjar		Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Caprimulgus hirundinaceus cearae</i>		E Brazil (Ceará to extreme n Bahia)	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Caprimulgus hirundinaceus hirundinaceus</i>		NE Brazil (s Piauí to Bahia and Alagoas)	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Caprimulgus hirundinaceus vielliardi</i>		E Brazil (Espírito Santo)	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
species		<i>Caprimulgus indicus</i>	Gray Nightjar		Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Caprimulgus indicus hazarae</i>		NE Pakistan to Bangladesh, s China, Myanmar and Malay Pen.	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Caprimulgus indicus indicus</i>		Peninsular India south of the Himalayas	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Caprimulgus indicus kelaarti</i>		Sri Lanka	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Caprimulgus indicus jotaka</i>		SE Siberia to e China, Japan and Korea; winters to Gr. Sundas	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Caprimulgus indicus phalaena</i>		Palau Islands (w Caroline Islands)	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
species		<i>Caprimulgus europaeus</i>	Eurasian Nightjar		Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Caprimulgus europaeus europaeus</i>		N and c Europe to n Asia and L. Baikal area; winters to Africa	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Caprimulgus europaeus meridionalis</i>		Mediterranean basin to nw Iran and Caspian Sea	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Caprimulgus europaeus sarudnyi</i>		E side of Caspian Sea (Kazakhstan) to Altai Mountains	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Caprimulgus europaeus unwini</i>		Iraq and Iran to w Tien Shan, Turkmenistan and Uzbekistan	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Caprimulgus europaeus plumipes</i>		NW China to w Mongolia	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Caprimulgus europaeus dementievi</i>		NE Mongolia and s Transbaikalia	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
species		<i>Caprimulgus fraenatus</i>	Sombre Nightjar		Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
species		<i>Caprimulgus rufigena</i>	Rufous-cheeked Nightjar		Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Caprimulgus rufigena damarensis</i>		Coastal w Angola to Namibia, Botswana and nw South Africa	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Caprimulgus rufigena rufigena</i>		Zimbabwe and s Zambia to South Africa	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
species		<i>Caprimulgus aegyptius</i>	Egyptian Nightjar		Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Caprimulgus aegyptius saharae</i>		Morocco to Nile Delta; winters in western Sahel	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Caprimulgus aegyptius aegyptius</i>		NE Egypt and Arabia to w China, w Pakistan and se Iran	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
species		<i>Caprimulgus nubicus</i>	Nubian Nightjar		Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Caprimulgus nubicus tamaricis</i>		Israel to Jordan, sw Saudi Arabia and Yemen	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Caprimulgus nubicus nubicus</i>		Central Sudan	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Caprimulgus nubicus torridus</i>		Central Ethiopia to Somalia, Kenya and ne Uganda	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Caprimulgus nubicus jonesi</i>		Socotra	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
species		<i>Caprimulgus mahattensis</i>	Sykes's Nightjar		Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
species		<i>Caprimulgus centralasicus</i>	Vaurie's Nightjar		Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
species		<i>Caprimulgus eximius</i>	Golden Nightjar		Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Caprimulgus eximius simplicior</i>		S Mauritania and n Senegal to central Chad	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Caprimulgus eximius eximius</i>		Central Sudan	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
species		<i>Caprimulgus macrurus</i>	Large-tailed Nightjar		Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Caprimulgus macrurus albonotatus</i>		NE Pakistan and n India to Bhutan and Bangladesh	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Caprimulgus macrurus bimaculatus</i>		NE India to s China, Sumatra and Riau Archipelago	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Caprimulgus macrurus johnsoni</i>		S Philippines (Palawan, Busuanga and Culion)	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Caprimulgus macrurus salvadorii</i>		N Borneo, Labuan, Balambangan, Banguay and s Sula islands	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Caprimulgus macrurus macrurus</i>		Java and Bali	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Caprimulgus macrurus schlegelii</i>		Wallacea, New Guinea, New Britain and coastal n Australia	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
species		<i>Caprimulgus andamanicus</i>	Andaman Nightjar		Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
species		<i>Caprimulgus meesi</i>	Mees's Nightjar		Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
species		<i>Caprimulgus atripennis</i>	Jerdon's Nightjar		Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Caprimulgus atripennis atripennis</i>		S peninsular India (Western Ghats and Eastern Ghats)	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Caprimulgus atripennis aequabilis</i>		Sri Lanka	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
species		<i>Caprimulgus manillensis</i>	Philippine Nightjar		Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
species		<i>Caprimulgus celebensis</i>	Sulawesi Nightjar		Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Caprimulgus celebensis celebensis</i>		Sulawesi and Butung I.	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Caprimulgus celebensis jungei</i>		Sula Islands (Taliabu and Mangole)	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
species		<i>Caprimulgus donaldsoni</i>	Donaldson-Smith's Nightjar		Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
species		<i>Caprimulgus nigriscapularis</i>	Black-shouldered Nightjar		Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
species		<i>Caprimulgus pectoralis</i>	Fiery-necked Nightjar		Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Caprimulgus pectoralis shelleyi</i>		Angola to s Zaire, se Kenya and sw Tanzania	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Caprimulgus pectoralis fervidus</i>		S Angola to n Namibia, Botswana, Zimbabwe and ne S Africa	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Caprimulgus pectoralis crepusculans</i>		SE Zimbabwe to Mozambique, Swaziland and e South Africa	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Caprimulgus pectoralis pectoralis</i>		S Transvaal, Natal and Cape Province	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
species		<i>Caprimulgus poliocephalus</i>	Abyssinian Nightjar		Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
species		<i>Caprimulgus ruwenzorii</i>	Montane Nightjar		Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Caprimulgus ruwenzorii ruwenzorii</i>		SW Uganda to e Zaire; isolated population in w Angola	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Caprimulgus ruwenzorii guttifer</i>		SW Tanzania to n Malawi, ne Zambia; isolated population ne Tanzania	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
species		<i>Caprimulgus asiaticus</i>	Indian Nightjar		Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Caprimulgus asiaticus asiaticus</i>		SE Pakistan to India, s Thailand and s Indochina	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Caprimulgus asiaticus eidos</i>		Sri Lanka	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Caprimulgus asiaticus siamensis</i>		N Thailand	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
species		<i>Caprimulgus madagascariensis</i>	Madagascar Nightjar		Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Caprimulgus madagascariensis aldabrensis</i>		Aldabra	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Caprimulgus madagascariensis madagascariensis</i>		Madagascar and Nosy Boraha	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
species		<i>Caprimulgus natalensis</i>	Swamp Nightjar		Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Caprimulgus natalensis natalensis</i>		E Gambia to Sudan, sw Ethiopia, e Tanzania and n S Africa	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Caprimulgus natalensis accrae</i>		Coastal n-central Sierra Leone to w Cameroon	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
species		<i>Caprimulgus inornatus</i>	Plain Nightjar		Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
species		<i>Caprimulgus stellatus</i>	Star-spotted Nightjar		Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
species		<i>Caprimulgus solala</i>	Nechisar Nightjar		Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
species		<i>Caprimulgus affinis</i>	Savanna Nightjar		Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Caprimulgus affinis monticolus</i>		NE Pakistan to India, Myanmar, s Thailand, Cambodia, Vietnam	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Caprimulgus affinis amoyensis</i>		SE China and n Vietnam	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Caprimulgus affinis stictomus</i>		Taiwan	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Caprimulgus affinis griseatus</i>		N Philippines	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Caprimulgus affinis mindanensis</i>		S Philippines (Mindanao); sight record from Jolo (Sulu Arch.)	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Caprimulgus affinis affinis</i>		Greater and Lesser Sundas	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Caprimulgus affinis propinquus</i>		N-central and s Sulawesi	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Caprimulgus affinis undulatus</i>		W Lesser Sundas (Sumbawa, Komodo and Flores)	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Caprimulgus affinis kasuidori</i>		Central Lesser Sundas (Sumba and Sawu)	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Caprimulgus affinis timorensis</i>		E Lesser Sundas (Alor, Timor, Roti and Kisar)	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
species		<i>Caprimulgus tristigma</i>	Freckled Nightjar		Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Caprimulgus tristigma sharpei</i>		Guinea to Togo, Cameroon and Central African Republic	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Caprimulgus tristigma pallidogriseus</i>		Nigeria	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Caprimulgus tristigma tristigma</i>		NE Zaire to s Sudan, Burundi, Ethiopia and n Tanzania	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Caprimulgus tristigma lentiginosus</i>		W Angola to Namibia and w Cape Province	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Caprimulgus tristigma granosus</i>		SE Zaire to Zambia, s Tanzania and e Cape Province	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)
species		<i>Caprimulgus concretus</i>	Bonaparte's Nightjar	Lowlands of Sumatra, Borneo and Belitung I.	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)
species		<i>Caprimulgus pulchellus</i>	Salvadori's Nightjar		Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Caprimulgus pulchellus pulchellus</i>		Sumatra	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Caprimulgus pulchellus bartelsi</i>		Java	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)
species		<i>Caprimulgus prigoginei</i>	Itombwe Nightjar	Single 1955 specimen from e Zaire (Itombwe Forest)	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)
species		<i>Caprimulgus enarratus</i>	Collared Nightjar	Humid forests of e Madagascar	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)
species		<i>Caprimulgus batesi</i>	Bates's Nightjar	Congo basin (s Cameroon to n Gabon, e Zaire and w Uganda)	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)
species		<i>Caprimulgus climacurus</i>	Long-tailed Nightjar		Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Caprimulgus climacurus climacurus</i>		Mauritania to Sudan, w Ethiopia and e Zaire	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Caprimulgus climacurus sclateri</i>		Guinea to nw Uganda	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Caprimulgus climacurus nigricans</i>		E Sudan (White Nile region) Nile Valley	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)
species		<i>Caprimulgus clarus</i>	Slender-tailed Nightjar	SE Sudan to Ethiopia, Djibouti, Somalia and n Tanzania	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)
species		<i>Caprimulgus fossii</i>	Square-tailed Nightjar		Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Caprimulgus fossii fossii</i>		Grassy savanna of Gabon and sw Congo	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Caprimulgus fossii welwitschii</i>		S Zaire to Angola, Natal; Zanzibar and Pemba I.	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Caprimulgus fossii griseoplurus</i>		Kalahari Desert and extreme n South Africa	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)
species		<i>Macrodipteryx vexillarius</i>	Pennant-winged Nightjar	Brachystegia woodlands of southern Africa	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)
species		<i>Macrodipteryx longipennis</i>	Standard-winged Nightjar	Senegambia to sw Sudan, n Uganda, Ethiopia and Somalia	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)
species		<i>Hydropsalis climacocerca</i>	Ladder-tailed Nightjar		Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Hydropsalis climacocerca schomburgki</i>		Riverine habitats of e Venezuela to the Suriname	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Hydropsalis climacocerca climacocerca</i>		Mainly along rivers from se Colombia to n Bolivia	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Hydropsalis climacocerca intercedens</i>		Central Peru (Obidos region in w Pará)	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Hydropsalis climacocerca pallidior</i>		N-central Brazil (Santarém region of w Pará)	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Hydropsalis climacocerca canescens</i>		N-central Brazil (lower Rio Tapajós region of w Pará)	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)
species		<i>Hydropsalis torquata</i>	Scissor-tailed Nightjar		Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Hydropsalis torquata torquata</i>		S Suriname to Amazonian and e Brazil and e Peru	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Hydropsalis torquata furcifer</i>		S Peru to e Bolivia, s Brazil, Uruguay, Paraguay, c Argentina	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)
species		<i>Uropsalis segmentata</i>	Swallow-tailed Nightjar		Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Uropsalis segmentata segmentata</i>		Andes of Colombia and n Ecuador	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Uropsalis segmentata kalinowskii</i>		E slope of Andes of central Peru to w Bolivia	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)
species		<i>Uropsalis lyra</i>	Lyre-tailed Nightjar		Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Uropsalis lyra lyra</i>		Andes of w Colombia to w Venezuela and central Ecuador	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Uropsalis lyra peruana</i>		Andes of Peru to w Bolivia	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Uropsalis lyra argentina</i>		Andes of s Bolivia and adjacent n Argentina	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)
species		<i>Macropsalis forcipata</i>	Long-trained Nightjar	SE Brazil and adjacent ne Argentina (Misiones)	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)
species		<i>Eleothreptus anomalus</i>	Sickle-winged Nightjar	Swamps of se Brazil to s Paraguay and n Argentina	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and allies)
species		<i>Nyctibius grandis</i>	Great Potoo	Extreme s Mexico to n Bolivia, Paraguay and se Brazil	Caprimulgiformes	Nyctibiidae (Potoos)
species		<i>Nyctibius aethereus</i>	Long-tailed Potoo		Caprimulgiformes	Nyctibiidae (Potoos)
Clements ssp.		<i>Nyctibius aethereus chocoensis</i>		Locally in w Colombia (Chocó)	Caprimulgiformes	Nyctibiidae (Potoos)
Clements ssp.		<i>Nyctibius aethereus longicaudatus</i>		Tropical e Ecuador to Peru and the Guianas	Caprimulgiformes	Nyctibiidae (Potoos)
Clements ssp.		<i>Nyctibius aethereus aethereus</i>		SE Paraguay to se Brazil and ne Argentina	Caprimulgiformes	Nyctibiidae (Potoos)
species		<i>Nyctibius griseus</i>	Common Potoo		Caprimulgiformes	Nyctibiidae (Potoos)
Clements ssp.		<i>Nyctibius griseus panamensis</i>		Nicaragua and sw Costa Rica to nw Venezuela and w Ecuador	Caprimulgiformes	Nyctibiidae (Potoos)
Clements ssp.		<i>Nyctibius griseus griseus</i>		Colombia to Guianas, Trinidad, Tobago, Brazil and n Argentina	Caprimulgiformes	Nyctibiidae (Potoos)
species		<i>Nyctibius jamaicensis</i>	Northern Potoo		Caprimulgiformes	Nyctibiidae (Potoos)
Clements ssp.		<i>Nyctibius jamaicensis lambi</i>		Pacific slope of w Mexico	Caprimulgiformes	Nyctibiidae (Potoos)
Clements ssp.		<i>Nyctibius jamaicensis mexicanus</i>		E and s Mexico to El Salvador, Honduras and Roatán I.	Caprimulgiformes	Nyctibiidae (Potoos)
Clements ssp.		<i>Nyctibius jamaicensis costaricensis</i>		Pacific slope of Nicaragua, Costa Rica and adj. w Panama	Caprimulgiformes	Nyctibiidae (Potoos)
Clements ssp.		<i>Nyctibius jamaicensis jamaicensis</i>		Jamaica	Caprimulgiformes	Nyctibiidae (Potoos)
Clements ssp.		<i>Nyctibius jamaicensis abbotti</i>		Hispaniola and Gonâve I.	Caprimulgiformes	Nyctibiidae (Potoos)
species		<i>Nyctibius maculosus</i>	Andean Potoo	Locally in Andes of e Colombia to w Venezuela and w Bolivia	Caprimulgiformes	Nyctibiidae (Potoos)
species		<i>Nyctibius leucopterus</i>	White-winged Potoo	N Amazonian Brazil; e Brazil (Bahia)	Caprimulgiformes	Nyctibiidae (Potoos)
species		<i>Nyctibius bracteatus</i>	Rufous Potoo	Tropical e Ecuador and e Peru to n Brazil and Guyana	Caprimulgiformes	Nyctibiidae (Potoos)
species		<i>Steatornis caripensis</i>	Oilbird	Locally from Panama and n S Am. to w Bolivia; Trinidad	Caprimulgiformes	Steatornithidae (Oilbird)
species		<i>Cypseloides niger</i>	Black Swift		Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)
group		<i>Cypseloides niger borealis</i>	Black Swift (Northern)	Mainly mountains of se Alaska to sw US	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)
group		<i>Cypseloides niger costaricensis</i>	Black Swift (Central American)	Highlands of central Mexico to Costa Rica	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)
group		<i>Cypseloides niger niger</i>	Black Swift (Caribbean)	West Indies and Trinidad; Guyana (Merumé Mountains)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)
species		<i>Cypseloides lemosi</i>	White-chested Swift	SW Colombia (mountains of upper Cauca Valley)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)
species		<i>Cypseloides rothschildi</i>	Rothschild's Swift	Andes of nw Argentina; rarely adj. s Bolivia and Peru (Cuzco)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)
species		<i>Cypseloides fumigatus</i>	Sooty Swift	E Bolivia to se Brazil, ne Argentina and adjacent Paraguay	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)
species		<i>Cypseloides storeri</i>	White-fronted Swift	Mountains of sw Mexico (Jalisco, Guerrero and Michoacán)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)
species		<i>Cypseloides cryptus</i>	White-chinned Swift	Locally in mts. of nw S America; scattered records C America	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)
species		<i>Cypseloides cherriei</i>	Spot-fronted Swift	Mts. of Costa Rica; Colombia to w Ecuador and n Venezuela	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)
species		<i>Cypseloides senex</i>	Great Dusky Swift	Central and s Brazil to e Paraguay and ne Argentina	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)
species		<i>Streptoprocne rutila</i>	Chestnut-collared Swift		Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)
Clements ssp.		<i>Streptoprocne rutila griseifrons</i>		W Mexico (Nayarit to Jalisco, s Durango and w Zacatecas)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)
Clements ssp.		<i>Streptoprocne rutila brunntorques</i>		SE Mexico to w Bolivia	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)
Clements ssp.		<i>Streptoprocne rutila rutila</i>		Venezuela to Guyana and Trinidad	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)
species		<i>Streptoprocne Phelps</i>	Tepui Swift	Tepuis of s Venezuela, adj. nw Guyana and n Brazil (Roraima)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)
species		<i>Streptoprocne zonaris</i>	White-collared Swift		Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)
Clements ssp.		<i>Streptoprocne zonaris mexicana</i>		Highlands of s Mexico to Belize and El Salvador	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)
Clements ssp.		<i>Streptoprocne zonaris bouchellii</i>		Nicaragua to Panama	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)
Clements ssp.		<i>Streptoprocne zonaris pallidifrons</i>		Greater Antilles and locally in Lesser Antilles	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)
Clements ssp.		<i>Streptoprocne zonaris subtropicalis</i>		Mountains of Colombia to w Venezuela (Mérida) and Peru	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)
Clements ssp.		<i>Streptoprocne zonaris altissima</i>		Andes of Colombia and Ecuador	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)
Clements ssp.		<i>Streptoprocne zonaris minor</i>		Cordillera of coastal n Venezuela and Trinidad	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)
Clements ssp.		<i>Streptoprocne zonaris albicincta</i>		Tropical s Venezuela and the Guianas	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)
Clements ssp.		<i>Streptoprocne zonaris kuenzeli</i>		Andes of Bolivia and nw Argentina	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)
Clements ssp.		<i>Streptoprocne zonaris zonaris</i>		Lowlands of s Brazil, Bolivia, Paraguay and n Argentina	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)
species		<i>Streptoprocne semicollaris</i>	White-naped Swift	Mts. of w Mexico (Chihuahua to Nayarit, Hidalgo and Morelos)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)
species		<i>Streptoprocne biscutata</i>	Biscutate Swift		Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)
Clements ssp.		<i>Streptoprocne biscutata seridoensis</i>		NE Brazil (Seridó region of Paraíba)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)
Clements ssp.		<i>Streptoprocne biscutata biscutata</i>		SE Brazil (Minas Gerais) to Paraguay and ne Argentina	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)
species		<i>Mearnsia picina</i>	Philippine Needletail	Philippines (Cebu, Leyte, Mindanao, Negros, Biliran, Samar)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)

species		<i>Mearnsia novaeguineae</i>	Papuan Needletail		Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mearnsia novaeguineae buergeri</i>		N New Guinea (Sepik River area)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mearnsia novaeguineae novaeguineae</i>		S New Guinea	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Zoonavena grandidieri</i>	Malagasy Spinetail		Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zoonavena grandidieri grandidieri</i>		Madagascar	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zoonavena grandidieri mariae</i>		Grand Comoro I. (Comoro Islands)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Zoonavena thomensis</i>	Sao Tome Spinetail	Mountains of São Tomé and Príncipe (Gulf of Guinea)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Zoonavena sylvatica</i>	White-rumped Needletail	India south of the Himalayas to w Myanmar	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Telacanthura ussheri</i>	Mottled Spinetail		Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Telacanthura ussheri ussheri</i>		Senegambia to Nigeria	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Telacanthura ussheri sharpei</i>		Cameroon to Gabon, Zaire and Uganda	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Telacanthura ussheri stictilaema</i>		Coastal s Kenya to n Tanzania, Zanzibar and Pemba I.	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Telacanthura ussheri benguellensis</i>		W Angola to Mozambique	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Telacanthura melanopygia</i>	Black Spinetail	Sierra Leone to s Ghana, Gabon, ne Zaire and ne Angola	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Rhaphidura leucopygialis</i>	Silver-rumped Needletail	S Myanmar to Malay Peninsula, Greater Sundas and Bangka I.	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Rhaphidura sabini</i>	Sabine's Spinetail	Rainforests of s Guinea to e Zaire, w Uganda and w Kenya	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Neafrapus cassini</i>	Cassin's Spinetail	Sierra Leone and Liberia to nw Angola and w Uganda; Bioko	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Neafrapus boehmi</i>	Bat-like Spinetail		Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Neafrapus boehmi boehmi</i>		Angola to s Zaire, w Tanzania and n Zambia	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Neafrapus boehmi sheppardi</i>		SE Kenya to s Tanzania, Mozambique and ne South Africa	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Chaetura pelagica</i>	Chimney Swift	E North America; winters to Brazil and n Chile	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Chaetura vauxi</i>	Vaux's Swift		Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
group		<i>Chaetura vauxi vauxi</i>	Vaux's Swift (Vaux's)	Locally from se Alaska to sw US; winters to Guatemala	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
group		<i>Chaetura vauxi gaumeri</i>	Vaux's Swift (Yucatan)	SE Mexico (Yucatán Peninsula) and Cozumel I.	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
group		<i>Chaetura vauxi [richmond Group]</i>	Vaux's Swift (Richmond's)		Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chaetura vauxi tamaulipensis</i>		E Mexico (sw Tamaulipas and se San Luis Potosí)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chaetura vauxi richmondii</i>		S Mexico to Costa Rica and extreme w Panama (Chiriquí)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chaetura vauxi ochropygia</i>		E Panama	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
group		<i>Chaetura vauxi andrei</i>	Vaux's Swift (Ashy-tailed)	N Venezuela	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Chaetura chapmani</i>	Chapman's Swift	Panama to Colombia, Venezuela, Guianas, ne Brazil; Trinidad	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Chaetura viridipennis</i>	Amazonian Swift	Tropical e Peru to e Bolivia and w Amazonian Brazil	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Chaetura meridionalis</i>	Sick's Swift	Colombia to the Guianas, Brazil, n Paraguay and nw Argentina	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Chaetura brachyura</i>	Short-tailed Swift		Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
group		<i>Chaetura brachyura [brachyura Group]</i>	Short-tailed Swift (Short-tailed)		Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chaetura brachyura brachyura</i>		Panama to the Guianas, Trinidad, w-c Brazil and n Bolivia	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chaetura brachyura praevelox</i>		S Lesser Antilles (Grenada, St. Vincent and Tobago)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chaetura brachyura cinereocauda</i>		N-central Brazil	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
group		<i>Chaetura brachyura ocyptetes</i>	Short-tailed Swift (Tumbes)	Locally in sw Ecuador and extreme nw Peru	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Chaetura spinicaudus</i>	Band-rumped Swift		Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chaetura spinicaudus aetherodroma</i>		E Panama to s Ecuador and extreme n Peru	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chaetura spinicaudus latirostris</i>		S Venezuela to Brazilian border and Delta Amacuro	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chaetura spinicaudus spinicaudus</i>		E Venezuela, the Guianas and n Brazil (n Amapá)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chaetura spinicaudus aethalea</i>		Central Brazil south of the Amazon	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Chaetura fumosa</i>	Costa Rican Swift	Southwest Costa Rica and w Panama	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Chaetura cinereiventris</i>	Gray-rumped Swift		Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
group		<i>Chaetura cinereiventris [sclateri Group]</i>	Gray-rumped Swift (Ash-rumped)		Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chaetura cinereiventris phaeopygos</i>		Caribbean slope of e Nicaragua to Panama	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chaetura cinereiventris occidentalis</i>		W Colombia to w Ecuador and extreme nw Peru	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chaetura cinereiventris schistacea</i>		E Colombia to w Venezuela (Mérida and Táchira)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chaetura cinereiventris lawrencei</i>		Grenada, Trinidad, Tobago, Isla Margarita and n Venezuela	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chaetura cinereiventris guianensis</i>		Tepuis of e Venezuela and w Guyana	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chaetura cinereiventris sclateri</i>		S Colombia to s Venezuela, nw Brazil, e Peru and nw Bolivia	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
group		<i>Chaetura cinereiventris cinereiventris</i>	Gray-rumped Swift (Gray-rumped)	E Brazil to Paraguay and ne Argentina (Misiones)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Chaetura egregia</i>	Pale-rumped Swift	E Ecuador to e Peru, n Bolivia and w Amazonian Brazil	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Chaetura martinica</i>	Lesser Antillean Swift	Guadeloupe, Dominica, Martinique, St. Lucia and St. Vincent	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Hirundapus caudacutus</i>	White-throated Needletail		Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hirundapus caudacutus caudacutus</i>		Siberia to Japan and Kuril Islands.; winters to Australia	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hirundapus caudacutus nudipes</i>		Himalayas to sw China; winters to India and Myanmar	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Hirundapus cochinchinensis</i>	Silver-backed Needletail		Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hirundapus cochinchinensis rupchandi</i>		Central Nepal; winters to Malay Peninsula, Sumatra and Java	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hirundapus cochinchinensis cochinchinensis</i>		E Himalayas to SE Asia; winters to Sumatra and Java	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hirundapus cochinchinensis formosanus</i>		Taiwan	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Hirundapus giganteus</i>	Brown-backed Needletail		Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hirundapus giganteus indicus</i>		SW India and Sri Lanka; Bangladesh to SE Asia, Andaman Is.	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hirundapus giganteus giganteus</i>		Malay Peninsula, Greater Sundas and Palawan	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Hirundapus celebensis</i>	Purple Needletail	N Sulawesi and Philippines (absent from Palawan)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Hydrochous gigas</i>	Waterfall Swift	Mts. of peninsular Malaysia, Borneo, Sumatra and w Java	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Collocalia esculenta</i>	Glossy Swiftlet		Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Collocalia esculenta affinis</i>		Andaman and Nicobar Islands	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Collocalia esculenta elachyptera</i>		Mergui Archipelago (off Myanmar)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Collocalia esculenta cyanoptila</i>		Malay Pen., Sumatra and satellite islands and lowland Borneo	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Collocalia esculenta vanderbilti</i>		Nias I. (off w Sumatra)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Collocalia esculenta oberholseri</i>		Batu Islands and Mentawi Islands (off w Sumatra)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Collocalia esculenta natalis</i>		Christmas I. (Indian Ocean south of Java)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Collocalia esculenta septentrionalis</i>		Philippines (Calayan, Camiguin Norte, Babuyan, Claro, Fuga)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Collocalia esculenta isonota</i>		Luzon (n Philippines)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Collocalia esculenta marginata</i>		N and w Philippines (s Luzon to Palawan and Bohol)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Collocalia esculenta bagobo</i>		S Philippines (Mindanao, Mindoro and Sulu Archipelago)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Collocalia esculenta spilura</i>		N Moluccas	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Collocalia esculenta manadensis</i>		N Sulawesi, Sangihe, Siau, Talasea and Talaud islands	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Collocalia esculenta esculenta</i>		S Moluccas, s Sulawesi, Banggai and Sula islands	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Collocalia esculenta minuta</i>		Salayar, Bonerate, Tanahjampea and Kalao is. (n Flores Sea)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Collocalia esculenta sumbawae</i>		W Lesser Sundas (Sumbawa, Sumba, Flores and Besar)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Collocalia esculenta perneglecta</i>		Alor, Sawu, Wetar, Kisar, Romang, Damar and Tanimbar is.	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Collocalia esculenta neglecta</i>		E Lesser Sundas (Roti, Dao, Semau, Timor and Jaco)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Collocalia esculenta amethystina</i>		Waigeo I. (off nw New Guinea)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Collocalia esculenta erwini</i>		High mountains of w New Guinea	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Collocalia esculenta numforensis</i>		Numfor I. (off nw New Guinea)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Collocalia esculenta nitens</i>		Lowlands of New Guinea and w Papuan islands	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Collocalia esculenta misimae</i>		Louisiade Archipelago (Misima and Rossel)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Collocalia esculenta stresemanni</i>		Admiralty Islands (Manus, Rambutoyo, Nauna, Los Negros)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Collocalia esculenta kalili</i>		Bismarck Arch. (New Ireland, New Hanover and Dyaul)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Collocalia esculenta spilogaster</i>		Bismarck Archipelago (Lihir Group and Tatau Islands)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Collocalia esculenta hypogrammica</i>		Bismarck Archipelago (Nissan and Green)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Collocalia esculenta tametamele</i>		Bismarck Arch. (New Britain and Witu); Bougainville	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Collocalia esculenta becki</i>		Central and ne Solomon Islands; single record from Malaita	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Collocalia esculenta makirensis</i>		San Cristóbal I. (se Solomon Islands)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Collocalia esculenta desiderata</i>		Rennell (s Solomon Islands)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Collocalia esculenta uropygialis</i>		Santa Cruz Is. and Vanuatu (including Torres and Banks Is.)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Collocalia esculenta albidior</i>		New Caledonia and Loyalty Islands	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Collocalia linchi</i>	Cave Swiftlet		Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Collocalia linchi ripleyi</i>		Bukit Barisan Mountains (Sumatra)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Collocalia linchi dodgei</i>		High elevations on Mt. Kinabalu (n Borneo)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Collocalia linchi linchi</i>		Java, Madura, Nusa Penida and Bawean islands	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Collocalia linchi dedii</i>		Bali and Lombok	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Collocalia troglodytes</i>	Pygmy Swiftlet	Philippines and Palawan (absent in Sulu Archipelago)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Aerodramus elaphrus</i>	Seychelles Swiftlet	Seychelles (Mahé, Praslin and La Digue)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Aerodramus francicus</i>	Mascarene Swiftlet	W Mascarene Islands (Mauritius and Réunion)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Aerodramus unicolor</i>	Indian Swiftlet	SW pen. India, Sri Lanka and small islands off Malabar coast	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Aerodramus infuscatus</i>	Moluccan Swiftlet		Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aerodramus infuscatus sororum</i>		Sulawesi, Sangihe, Siau and Taliabu islands	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aerodramus infuscatus infuscatus</i>		N Moluccas (Halmahera, Ternate and Morotai)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aerodramus infuscatus ceramensis</i>		S Moluccas (Buru, Boano, Seram and Ambon)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Aerodramus mearnsi</i>	Philippine Swiftlet	Lowlands of Philippine Islands	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Aerodramus hirundinaceus</i>	Mountain Swiftlet		Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aerodramus hirundinaceus baru</i>		Yapen I.	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aerodramus hirundinaceus excelsus</i>		Central New Guinea (Snow Mountains and Mt. Carstenz)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aerodramus hirundinaceus hirundinaceus</i>		New Guinea, Dampier and Goodenough islands	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Aerodramus spodiopygius</i>	White-rumped Swiftlet		Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aerodramus spodiopygius delichon</i>		Manus I. (Admiralty Islands)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aerodramus spodiopygius eichhorni</i>		Bismarck Archipelago (Mussau I. in St. Matthias group)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aerodramus spodiopygius noonaedanae</i>		Bismarck Archipelago (New Ireland and New Britain)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aerodramus spodiopygius reichenowi</i>		Southern and e Solomon Islands	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aerodramus spodiopygius desolatus</i>		Solomon Islands (Duff, Swallow and Santa Cruz)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aerodramus spodiopygius epiensis</i>		Banks Islands and n Vanuatu to Epi Islands	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aerodramus spodiopygius ingens</i>		S Vanuatu	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aerodramus spodiopygius leucopygius</i>		Loyalty Islands and New Caledonia	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aerodramus spodiopygius assimilis</i>		Fiji Islands	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aerodramus spodiopygius townsendi</i>		Tonga	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aerodramus spodiopygius spodiopygius</i>		Samoa	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Aerodramus terraereginae</i>	Australian Swiftlet		Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aerodramus terraereginae terraereginae</i>		Coastal n Queensland, Dunk, Hinchinbrook and Family Is.	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aerodramus terraereginae chillagoensis</i>		NE Australia (inland Queensland w of Great Dividing Range)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Aerodramus brevirostris</i>	Himalayan Swiftlet		Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aerodramus brevirostris brevirostris</i>		Himalayas to Nepal, ne India, Myanmar and Thailand	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aerodramus brevirostris innominatus</i>		E-central China to n Vietnam; winters to Malay Peninsula	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Aerodramus rogersi</i>	Indochinese Swiftlet	Mountains of e Myanmar, w Thailand, n Laos and Vietnam	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Aerodramus vulcanorum</i>	Volcano Swiftlet	Mountains of Java	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Aerodramus whiteheadi</i>	Whitehead's Swiftlet		Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aerodramus whiteheadi whiteheadi</i>		N Philippines (Mt. Data on n Luzon)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aerodramus whiteheadi origenis</i>		S Philippines (Mt. Apo on Mindanao)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Aerodramus nudatarsus</i>	Bare-legged Swiftlet	Mountains of central and e New Guinea	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Aerodramus orientalis</i>	Mayr's Swiftlet		Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aerodramus orientalis leletensis</i>		Bismarck Archipelago (Lelet Plateau in central New Ireland)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aerodramus orientalis orientalis</i>		Guadalcanal (Solomon Islands)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Aerodramus palawanensis</i>	Palawan Swiftlet	Palawan (sw Philippines)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Aerodramus vanikorensis</i>	Uniform Swiftlet		Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aerodramus vanikorensis amelis</i>		Philippines (Luzon, Mindoro, Cebu, Bohol and Mindanao)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aerodramus vanikorensis aenigma</i>		Central and se Sulawesi and Muna I.	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aerodramus vanikorensis heinrichi</i>		S Sulawesi	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aerodramus vanikorensis moluccarum</i>		S Moluccas (Seram, Ambon, Banda, Gorong, Tayandu, Kai Is.)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aerodramus vanikorensis waigeuensis</i>		N Moluccas (Morotai and Halmahera) and w Papuan islands	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aerodramus vanikorensis steini</i>		Biak and Numfor islands (off nw New Guinea)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aerodramus vanikorensis yorki</i>		Aru Islands, New Guinea and D'Entrecasteaux Archipelago	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aerodramus vanikorensis tagulae</i>		Louisiade Archipelago, Trobriand Islands and Woodlark I.	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aerodramus vanikorensis coultasi</i>		Admiralty Is. (Manus, Rambutoyo, Los Negros); St. Matthias Is.	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aerodramus vanikorensis pallens</i>		New Britain, New Ireland, Dyaul I. and New Hanover	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aerodramus vanikorensis lihirensis</i>		Lihir, Feni, Tabar, Nuguria and Hibernian is. (e of New Ireland)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aerodramus vanikorensis lugubris</i>		Solomon Islands	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aerodramus vanikorensis vanikorensis</i>		Santa Cruz Islands (including Duff and Swallow) and Vanuatu	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Aerodramus salangana</i>	Mossy-nest Swiftlet		Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aerodramus salangana natunae</i>		N Borneo, Natuna Islands and (?) Sumatra	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aerodramus salangana maratua</i>		Maratua Archipelago (off ne Borneo)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aerodramus salangana aerophilus</i>		Nias and adjacent islands off w Sumatra	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aerodramus salangana salangana</i>		Java; single Philippine record from Basilan	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Aerodramus pelewensis</i>	Palau Swiftlet	Lowlands of Palau Islands (w Caroline Islands)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Aerodramus bartschi</i>	Mariana Swiftlet	S Mariana Islands (Saipan, Tinian, Aguijan and Guam)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Aerodramus inquietus</i>	Caroline Islands Swiftlet		Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aerodramus inquietus rukensis</i>		Central Caroline Islands (Yap and Truk)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aerodramus inquietus ponapensis</i>		Pohnpei (e Caroline Islands)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aerodramus inquietus inquietus</i>		Kosrae (Caroline Islands)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Aerodramus sawtelli</i>	Atiu Swiftlet	Atiu (s Cook Archipelago)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Aerodramus leucophaeus</i>	Polynesian Swiftlet	E Society Islands (Tahiti and Moorea)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Aerodramus ocistus</i>	Marquesan Swiftlet		Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aerodramus ocistus ocistus</i>		N Marquesas Islands (Eiao, Nukuhiva and Uahuka)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aerodramus ocistus gilliardi</i>		S Marquesas Islands (Upou, Hivaoa and Tahuata)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	

species		<i>Aerodramus maximus</i>	Black-nest Swiftlet	S Myanmar to s Malay Peninsula, se Vietnam and w Java	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aerodramus maximus maximus</i>			Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aerodramus maximus lowi</i>		Sumatra, Nias I., and Borneo; one 1887 Palawan specimen	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aerodramus maximus tichelmani</i>		SE Borneo	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Aerodramus fuciphagus</i>	Edible-nest Swiftlet		Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aerodramus fuciphagus inexpectatus</i>		Andaman and Nicobar islands	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aerodramus fuciphagus vestitus</i>		Sumatra, Belitung I. and Borneo	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aerodramus fuciphagus perplexus</i>		Maratua Archipelago (off e Borneo)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aerodramus fuciphagus fuciphagus</i>		Java, Kangean Is. and Bali to w L Sundas and Tanahjampea I.	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aerodramus fuciphagus dammermani</i>		Flores (w Lesser Sundas)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aerodramus fuciphagus micans</i>		E Lesser Sundas (Sumba, Sawu and Timor)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Aerodramus germani</i>	German's Swiftlet		Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aerodramus germani germani</i>		Coasts of Malay Peninsula, n Borneo and s Philippines	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aerodramus germani amechanus</i>		Anambas Islands (South China Sea)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Aerodramus papuensis</i>	Papuan Swiftlet	N New Guinea (Idenburg River to Huon Peninsula)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Schoutedenapus myoptilus</i>	Scarce Swift		Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Schoutedenapus myoptilus poensis</i>		Bioko (Gulf of Guinea)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Schoutedenapus myoptilus chapini</i>		Highlands of e Zaire, Rwanda and sw Uganda	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Schoutedenapus myoptilus myoptilus</i>		Highlands of Ethiopia to Zimbabwe and w Mozambique	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Schoutedenapus schoutedeni</i>	Schouteden's Swift	Known from five specimens (1956-59) from e Zaire	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Apus melba</i>	Alpine Swift		Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apus melba melba</i>		S Europe to Asia Minor and nw Iran; winters African tropics	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apus melba tuneti</i>		E Morocco to Middle East, Iran, Kazakstan and w Pakistan	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apus melba archeri</i>		N Somalia to sw Arabia and Dead Sea depression	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apus melba africanus</i>		Ethiopia to Cape Province and sw Angola	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apus melba maximus</i>		Ruwenzori Mountains of ne Zaire and Uganda	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apus melba marjoriae</i>		N-central Namibia to nw Cape Province	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apus melba willsi</i>		Madagascar	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apus melba nubifugus</i>		Himalayas; winters in central India	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apus melba dorabatai</i>		Mountains of w peninsular India	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apus melba bakeri</i>		Sri Lanka	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Apus aequatorialis</i>	Mottled Swift		Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apus aequatorialis lowei</i>		Sierra Leone to Nigeria	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apus aequatorialis furensis</i>		W Sudan (Darfur region)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apus aequatorialis aequatorialis</i>		Eritrea and Ethiopia to Cameroon, Angola and Mozambique	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apus aequatorialis gelidus</i>		SW Zimbabwe	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Apus alexandri</i>	Alexander's Swift	Cape Verde Islands	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Apus apus</i>	Common Swift		Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apus apus apus</i>		W Palearctic east to Lake Baikal and Iran; winters to s Africa	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apus apus pekinensis</i>		Iran to Himalayas, Mongolia and n China; winters to s Africa	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Apus unicolor</i>	Plain Swift	Madeira and w Canary Islands; winters in n Africa	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Apus niansae</i>	Nyanza Swift		Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apus niansae niansae</i>		Eritrea to Ethiopia, e Uganda, w Kenya and n Tanzania	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apus niansae somalicus</i>		N Somalia and adjacent Ethiopia	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Apus pallidus</i>	Pallid Swift		Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apus pallidus brehmorum</i>		Madeira, Canary Islands, s Europe to Turkey, coastal n Africa	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apus pallidus illyricus</i>		Dalmatian coast of Adriatic Sea; winters in Sahel	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apus pallidus pallidus</i>		Mauritania (Banc d'Arguin), Sahara hills and Egypt to Pakistan	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Apus barbatus</i>	African Swift		Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apus barbatus glanvillei</i>		Known from two specimens from Sierra Leone (Rokupr)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apus barbatus sladeniae</i>		Locally in se Nigeria, w Cameroon, Bioko I. and w Angola	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apus barbatus serlei</i>		W Cameroon (Bamenda Plateau)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apus barbatus roehli</i>		E Ethiopia to ne Uganda, Kenya, Malawi, e Zaire; ne Angola	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apus barbatus hollidayi</i>		Victoria Falls area on Zambia/Zimbabwe border	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apus barbatus oreobates</i>		Zimbabwe and Mozambique (Mt. Gorongosa)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apus barbatus barbatus</i>		South Africa	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Apus berliozii</i>	Forbes-Watson's Swift		Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apus berliozii berliozii</i>		Socotra	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apus berliozii bensoni</i>		Coastal e Somalia; winters to coastal Kenya	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Apus bradfieldi</i>	Bradfield's Swift		Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apus bradfieldi bradfieldi</i>		Deserts and arid savanna of sw Angola and Namibia	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apus bradfieldi deserticola</i>		South Africa (n Cape Province)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Apus balstoni</i>	Madagascar Swift		Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apus balstoni balstoni</i>		Madagascar	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apus balstoni mayottensis</i>		Comoro Islands	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Apus pacificus</i>	Fork-tailed Swift		Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apus pacificus pacificus</i>		Siberia to Kamchatka, n China and s Japan; winters to Australia	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apus pacificus kanoi</i>		Southeast Tibet to e China and Taiwan; winters to Indonesia	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apus pacificus leuconyx</i>		Outer Himalayas and Assam Hills; winters in India	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apus pacificus cooki</i>		Thailand, Myanmar and Indochina; Hainan I. and Lan-yü I.	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Apus acuticauda</i>	Dark-rumped Swift	Breeds ne India > Bhutan, Myanmar, Thailand and Nepal	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Apus affinis</i>	Little Swift		Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apus affinis gallejensis</i>		N and sub-Saharan Africa east to Pakistan	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apus affinis aerobates</i>		SW Mauritania to Ethiopia, Somalia, c Angola and S Africa	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apus affinis bannermani</i>		Bioko, São Tomé and Príncipe (Gulf of Guinea)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apus affinis theresae</i>		W and s Angola to s Zambia and South Africa	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apus affinis affinis</i>		S Somalia to n Mozambique, Pemba I. and Zanzibar to India	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apus affinis singalensis</i>		S India and Sri Lanka	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Apus nipalensis</i>	House Swift		Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apus nipalensis nipalensis</i>		Nepal to se China, Myanmar, Thailand, Indochina, Philippines	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apus nipalensis subfurcatus</i>		Malay Peninsula to Borneo, Sumatra and adjacent islands	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apus nipalensis furcatus</i>		Java and Bali	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apus nipalensis kuntzi</i>		Taiwan	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Apus horus</i>	Horus Swift		Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apus horus horus</i>		Widespread intra-African migrant south of the Sahara	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apus horus fuscobrunneus</i>		SW Angola	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Apus caffer</i>	White-rumped Swift	S Iberian Peninsula, central Morocco and sub-Saharan Africa	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Apus batesi</i>	Bates's Swift	Humid forests of w Cameroon to n Gabon and e Zaire	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	

species		<i>Aeronautes saxatalis</i>	White-throated Swift		Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aeronautes saxatalis saxatalis</i>		S British Columbia to Baja Calif. and sw Mexico (Oaxaca)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aeronautes saxatalis nigrior</i>		S Mexico (Chiapas) to central Honduras	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Aeronautes montivagus</i>	White-tipped Swift		Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aeronautes montivagus montivagus</i>		Locally in mts. of Colombia to n Venezuela and w Bolivia	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aeronautes montivagus tatei</i>		Tepuis of s Venezuela and extreme n Brazil	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Aeronautes andecolus</i>	Andean Swift		Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aeronautes andecolus parvulus</i>		Andes of w Peru to extreme n Chile	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aeronautes andecolus peruvianus</i>		Andes of se Peru	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aeronautes andecolus andecolus</i>		Andes of Bolivia to w Argentina (Río Negro)	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Panyptila cayennensis</i>	Lesser Swallow-tailed Swift		Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Panyptila cayennensis veraecrucis</i>		Humid lowlands of se Mexico (Veracruz) to n Honduras	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Panyptila cayennensis cayennensis</i>		S Honduras to n Bolivia and se Brazil; Trinidad and Tobago	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Panyptila sanctihieronymi</i>	Great Swallow-tailed Swift		Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Cypsiurus balasiensis</i>	Asian Palm-Swift		Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cypsiurus balasiensis balasiensis</i>		Indian subcontinent and Sri Lanka	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cypsiurus balasiensis infumatus</i>		Myanmar to Indochina, Malay Peninsula, Sumatra and Borneo	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cypsiurus balasiensis bartelsorum</i>		Java and Bali	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cypsiurus balasiensis pallidior</i>		Philippine Islands	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Cypsiurus parvus</i>	African Palm-Swift		Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cypsiurus parvus parvus</i>		Senegambia to s Sudan, Ethiopia and sw Arabia	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cypsiurus parvus brachypterus</i>		Sierra Leone to ne Zaire, Angola and Gulf of Guinea islands	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cypsiurus parvus myochrous</i>		Higher elevations from s Sudan to ne South Africa	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cypsiurus parvus laemostigma</i>		Coastal lowlands of s Somalia to Mozambique	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cypsiurus parvus hyphaenes</i>		N Namibia and n Botswana	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cypsiurus parvus celer</i>		Mozambique to Natal	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cypsiurus parvus griveaudi</i>		Comoro Islands	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cypsiurus parvus gracilis</i>		Madagascar	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Tachornis phoenicobia</i>	Antillean Palm-Swift		Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tachornis phoenicobia iradii</i>		Cuba and Isle of Pines	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tachornis phoenicobia phoenicobia</i>		Jamaica, Hispaniola, Saona, Beata and Ile-à-Vache	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Tachornis furcata</i>	Pygmy Swift		Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tachornis furcata furcata</i>		Lowlands of ne Colombia and nw Venezuela	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tachornis furcata nigrodorsalis</i>		Lowlands of w Venezuela	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Tachornis squamata</i>	Fork-tailed Palm-Swift		Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tachornis squamata semota</i>		E Colombia to s Venezuela, e Ecuador, ne Peru and nw Brazil	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tachornis squamata squamata</i>		Trinidad and the Guianas to Amazonian and e Brazil	Apodiformes	Apodidae (Swifts)	
species		<i>Hemiprocne coronata</i>	Crested Treeswift		Apodiformes	Hemiprocnidae (Treeswifts)	
species		<i>Hemiprocne longipennis</i>	Gray-rumped Treeswift		Apodiformes	Hemiprocnidae (Treeswifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemiprocne longipennis harterti</i>		S Myanmar to sw Thailand, Malaysia, Sumatra and Borneo	Apodiformes	Hemiprocnidae (Treeswifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemiprocne longipennis perlonga</i>		Islands off w Sumatra (Simeulue to Enggano)	Apodiformes	Hemiprocnidae (Treeswifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemiprocne longipennis longipennis</i>		Java and Bali to Lombok and Kangean Islands	Apodiformes	Hemiprocnidae (Treeswifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemiprocne longipennis wallacii</i>		Sulawesi, Banggai, Sula and adjacent islands	Apodiformes	Hemiprocnidae (Treeswifts)	
species		<i>Hemiprocne comata</i>	Whiskered Treeswift		Apodiformes	Hemiprocnidae (Treeswifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemiprocne comata comata</i>		S Myanmar and pen. Thailand to Sumatra, Borneo and adj. is.	Apodiformes	Hemiprocnidae (Treeswifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemiprocne comata major</i>		Philippine Islands and Sulu Archipelago (absent from Palawan)	Apodiformes	Hemiprocnidae (Treeswifts)	
species		<i>Hemiprocne mystacea</i>	Moustached Treeswift		Apodiformes	Hemiprocnidae (Treeswifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemiprocne mystacea confirmata</i>		Moluccas and Aru Islands	Apodiformes	Hemiprocnidae (Treeswifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemiprocne mystacea mystacea</i>		New Guinea and w Papuan islands	Apodiformes	Hemiprocnidae (Treeswifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemiprocne mystacea aeroplanes</i>		Bismarck Archipelago	Apodiformes	Hemiprocnidae (Treeswifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemiprocne mystacea macrura</i>		Admiralty Islands	Apodiformes	Hemiprocnidae (Treeswifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemiprocne mystacea woodfordiana</i>		Solomon Islands, Feni I. and Bougainville	Apodiformes	Hemiprocnidae (Treeswifts)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemiprocne mystacea carbonaria</i>		San Cristóbal (Solomon Islands)	Apodiformes	Hemiprocnidae (Treeswifts)	
species		<i>Topaza pella</i>	Crimson Topaz		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	generic sequence in Tro
Clements ssp.		<i>Topaza pella pella</i>		S Venezuela to Suriname and n Brazil (Amapá)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Topaza pella microrhyncha</i>		NE Brazil (south bank of lower Amazon near Belém)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Topaza pyra</i>	Fiery Topaz		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Topaza pyra pyra</i>		SE Colombia to e Ecuador, extreme ne Peru and s Venezuela	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Topaza pyra amaruni</i>		W Amazonian Peru and Ecuador (ríos Napo and Corrientes)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Topaza pyra pamprepta</i>		E Ecuador (Río Napo and Río Suno region)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Florisuga mellivora</i>	White-necked Jacobin		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Florisuga mellivora mellivora</i>		Tropical s Mexico to n Bolivia and Amazonian Brazil; Trinidad	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Florisuga mellivora flabellifera</i>		Tobago (s Lesser Antilles)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Florisuga fusca</i>	Black Jacobin		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Eutoxeres aquila</i>	White-tipped Sickbill		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eutoxeres aquila salvini</i>		Humid foothills of e Costa Rica to w Colombia	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eutoxeres aquila heterurus</i>		Western Andes (sw Colombia to w Ecuador)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eutoxeres aquila aquila</i>		Eastern Andes (Colombia to n Peru)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Eutoxeres condamini</i>	Buff-tailed Sickbill		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eutoxeres condamini condamini</i>		Eastern Andes (se Colombia to n Peru)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eutoxeres condamini gracilis</i>		Eastern Andes (Peru to nw Bolivia)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Ramphodon naevius</i>	Saw-billed Hermit		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Glaucis dohrnii</i>	Hook-billed Hermit		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Glaucis aeneus</i>	Bronzy Hermit		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Glaucis hirsutus</i>	Rufous-breasted Hermit		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glaucis hirsutus insularum</i>		Grenada, Trinidad and Tobago	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glaucis hirsutus hirsutus</i>		Panama to w Colombia, Venezuela, Guianas, Brazil, n Bolivia	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Threnetes ruckeri</i>	Band-tailed Barbthroat		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Threnetes ruckeri ventosus</i>		Tropical e Guatemala and Belize to w Panama	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Threnetes ruckeri ruckeri</i>		N and w Colombia to w Ecuador	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Threnetes ruckeri venezuelensis</i>		NW Venezuela (region sw of Lake Maracaibo)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Threnetes leucurus</i>	Pale-tailed Barbthroat		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Threnetes leucurus leucurus</i>		S Venezuela to Suriname, Amazonian Brazil and n Bolivia	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Threnetes leucurus cervinicauda</i>		E Colombia to e Ecuador, ne Peru and adj. w Amaz. Brazil	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Threnetes leucurus rufigaster</i>		Central Peru to n Bolivia	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Threnetes leucurus medianus</i>		NE Brazil south of the Amazon (e Pará and n Maranhão)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Threnetes niger</i>	Sooty Barbthroat		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Threnetes niger loehkeni</i>		NE Brazil north of the Amazon (Amapá)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Threnetes niger niger</i>		French Guiana and adjacent Brazil (n Amapá)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Anopetia gounellei</i>	Broad-tipped Hermit	Lowlands of e Brazil (Piauí, Ceará and Bahia)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Phaethornis hispidus</i>	White-bearded Hermit	E Colombia to s Venezuela, n Bolivia and w Amazonian Brazil	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Phaethornis yaruqui</i>	White-whiskered Hermit	Tropical Pacific Colombia and w Ecuador	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Phaethornis guy</i>	Green Hermit		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaethornis guy coruscus</i>		Mainly subtropical Costa Rica, Panama and nw Colombia	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaethornis guy emiliae</i>		Major river valleys of w-central Colombia	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaethornis guy apicalis</i>		E slope of Andes (n Colombia to nw Venezuela and e Peru)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaethornis guy guy</i>		NE Venezuela and Trinidad	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Phaethornis symatophorus</i>	Tawny-bellied Hermit		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaethornis symatophorus symatophorus</i>		W Andes of Colombia to sw Ecuador	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaethornis symatophorus columbianus</i>		E Andes of Colombia to n Peru	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Phaethornis koepckeae</i>	Koepcke's Hermit	Foothills of e slope of Andes of Peru	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Phaethornis philippii</i>	Needle-billed Hermit	Trop. e Peru, n Bolivia and w Amaz. Brazil s of the Amazon	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Phaethornis bourcieri</i>	Straight-billed Hermit		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaethornis bourcieri bourcieri</i>		E Colombia to s Venezuela, the Guianas, n Brazil and n Peru	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaethornis bourcieri major</i>		Brazil south of the Amazon (e bank of lower Rio Tapajós)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Phaethornis longirostris</i>	Long-billed Hermit		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
group		<i>Phaethornis longirostris [longirostris Group]</i>	Long-billed Hermit (Central American)		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaethornis longirostris longirostris</i>		S Mexico (n Oaxaca and Chiapas) to Belize and n Honduras	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaethornis longirostris cephalus</i>		E Honduras to nw Colombia	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaethornis longirostris sussurus</i>		Santa Marta Mountains (ne Colombia)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
group		<i>Phaethornis longirostris baroni</i>	Long-billed Hermit (Baron's)	W Ecuador and nw Peru	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
group		<i>Phaethornis longirostris griseoventer</i>	Long-billed Hermit (Jalisco)	W Mexico (Nayarit to Colima)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
group		<i>Phaethornis longirostris mexicanus</i>	Long-billed Hermit (Mexican)	SW Mexico (w Guerrero to se Oaxaca)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Phaethornis superciliosus</i>	Long-tailed Hermit		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaethornis superciliosus superciliosus</i>		S Venezuela to Suriname and nw Brazil	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaethornis superciliosus muelleri</i>		N Brazil south of Amazon (Pará and Maranhão)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Phaethornis malaris</i>	Great-billed Hermit		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaethornis malaris insolitus</i>		E Colombia to s Venezuela and adjacent n Brazil	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaethornis malaris malaris</i>		Suriname and French Guiana to adjacent n Brazil (Amapá)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
group		<i>Phaethornis malaris margaretae</i>	Great-billed Hermit (Margaretta's)	Coastal e Brazil (Pernambuco to Espírito Santo)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaethornis malaris moorei</i>		E Colombia to e Ecuador and n Peru	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaethornis malaris ochraceiventris</i>		NE Peru and w Brazil to lower Rio Madeira (s of the Amazon)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaethornis malaris bolivianus</i>		SE Peru to Bolivia and w Brazil (to west bank of Rio Tapajós)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Phaethornis anthophilus</i>	Pale-bellied Hermit		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaethornis anthophilus hyalinus</i>		Pearl Islands (Bay of Panama)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaethornis anthophilus anthophilus</i>		Central Panama to Colombia and n Venezuela	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Phaethornis squalidus</i>	Dusky-throated Hermit	SE Brazil (s Minas Gerais and Espírito Santo to Santa Catarina)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Phaethornis rupurumii</i>	Streak-throated Hermit		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaethornis rupurumii rupurumii</i>		Extreme e Colombia to Venezuela, w Guyana and adj. w Brazil	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaethornis rupurumii amazonicus</i>		Valley of lower Amazon in n-central Brazil	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Phaethornis longuemareus</i>	Little Hermit	NE Venezuela to French Guiana; Trinidad	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Phaethornis aethopyga</i>	Tapajos Hermit	Central Amazonian Brazil, east of the Tapajos and Teles Peres rivers	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	new species
species		<i>Phaethornis idaliae</i>	Minute Hermit	Lowlands of se Brazil (Bahia to Rio de Janeiro)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Phaethornis nattereri</i>	Cinnamon-throated Hermit	E Bolivia and adj. sw Brazil; ne Brazil (Maranhão to Ceará)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Phaethornis atrimentalis</i>	Black-throated Hermit		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaethornis atrimentalis atrimentalis</i>		E Andes of Colombia, Ecuador and n Peru	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaethornis atrimentalis riojae</i>		Central Peru	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Phaethornis striigularis</i>	Stripe-throated Hermit		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaethornis striigularis saturatus</i>		S Mexico (s Veracruz) to nw Colombia	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaethornis striigularis subrufescens</i>		W Colombia and w Ecuador	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaethornis striigularis striigularis</i>		N Colombia (Magdalena Valley) and adjacent w Venezuela	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaethornis striigularis ignobilis</i>		N Venezuela	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Phaethornis griseogularis</i>	Gray-chinned Hermit		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaethornis griseogularis griseogularis</i>		Andes of Colombia to n Peru, s Venezuela and adjacent Brazil	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaethornis griseogularis zonura</i>		NW Peru (Cajamarca and adjacent Amazonas)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaethornis griseogularis porcellae</i>		Andes of n Peru (Tumbes, Piura and Lambayeque)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Phaethornis ruber</i>	Reddish Hermit		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaethornis ruber episcopus</i>		Central and e Venezuela, Guyana and adjacent Brazil	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaethornis ruber ruber</i>		Suriname to French Guiana, Brazil, se Peru and n Bolivia	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaethornis ruber nigricinctus</i>		Extreme e Colombia to sw Venezuela and n Peru	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaethornis ruber longipennis</i>		S Peru	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Phaethornis stuarti</i>	White-browed Hermit	Foothills of se Peru to central Bolivia	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Phaethornis subochraceus</i>	Buff-bellied Hermit	Lowlands of e Bolivia and adjacent Brazil (w Mato Grosso)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Phaethornis augusti</i>	Sooty-capped Hermit		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaethornis augusti curiosus</i>		Santa Marta Mountains (ne Colombia)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaethornis augusti augusti</i>		Colombia (E Andes and Macarene Mts.) to mts. of n Venezuela	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaethornis augusti incanescens</i>		Tepuis of se Venezuela and adjacent Guyana	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Phaethornis pretrei</i>	Planalto Hermit	E Brazil to e Bolivia, e Paraguay and n Argentina	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Phaethornis eurynome</i>	Scale-throated Hermit		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaethornis eurynome paraguayensis</i>		E Paraguay and ne Argentina (Misiones)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaethornis eurynome eurynome</i>		SE Brazil (Bahia to Rio Grande do Sul)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Doryfera ludovicae</i>	Green-fronted Lancebill		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Doryfera ludovicae veraguensis</i>		Humid montane forests of Costa Rica and w Panama	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Doryfera ludovicae ludovicae</i>		Mts. of e Panama to Colombia, w Venezuela and nw Bolivia	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Doryfera johannae</i>	Blue-fronted Lancebill		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Doryfera johannae johannae</i>		E slope of Andes of se Colombia and e Ecuador to ne Peru	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Doryfera johannae guianensis</i>		Tepuis of s Venezuela, s Guyana and adjacent n Brazil	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Schistes geoffroyi</i>	Wedge-billed Hummingbird		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Schistes geoffroyi geoffroyi</i>		Andes of e Colombia to n Venezuela and e Peru	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Schistes geoffroyi albogularis</i>		Western and Central Andes of Colombia and w Ecuador	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Schistes geoffroyi chapmani</i>		Andes of central Bolivia (Cochabamba)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Augastes scutatus</i>	Hyacinth Visorbearer		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Augastes scutatus scutatus</i>		High montane forests of se Brazil (central and e Minas Gerais)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Augastes scutatus ilseae</i>		Mid-montane forests of se Brazil (central and e Minas Gerais)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Augastes scutatus soaresi</i>		SE Brazil (Rio Paricabá basin in s-central Minas Gerais)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Augastes lumachella</i>	Hooded Visorbearer	Locally in ne Brazilian plateaux (Bahia and Minas Gerais)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	

species			<i>Colibri delphinae</i>	Brown Violetear	Belize and Guatemala to the Guianas, Brazil and Bolivia	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species			<i>Colibri thalassinus</i>	Green Violetear		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
group			<i>Colibri thalassinus thalassinus</i>	Green Violetear (Northern)	Open mountain slopes of s Mexico to n-central Nicaragua	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
group			<i>Colibri thalassinus cabanidis</i>	Green Violetear (Costa Rican)	Highlands of Costa Rica and w Panama	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
group			<i>Colibri thalassinus cyanotus/crissalis</i>	Green Violetear (Andean)		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Colibri thalassinus cyanotus</i>		Mountains of Colombia, Venezuela and Ecuador	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Colibri thalassinus crissalis</i>		Andes of Peru, Bolivia and extreme nw Argentina	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species			<i>Colibri coruscans</i>	Sparkling Violetear		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Colibri coruscans germanus</i>		Tepuis of s Venezuela, e Guyana and adjacent n Brazil	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Colibri coruscans coruscans</i>		Mountains of Colombia and Venezuela to nw Argentina	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species			<i>Colibri serrirostris</i>	White-vented Violetear	Savanna of e Bolivia to Paraguay, s Brazil and n Argentina	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species			<i>Androdon aequatorialis</i>	Tooth-billed Hummingbird	Humid e Panama to w Colombia (Chocó) and nw Ecuador	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species			<i>Heliactin bilophus</i>	Horned Sungem	Extreme s Suriname to interior Brazil and adjacent e Bolivia	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species			<i>Heliodytes baroti</i>	Purple-crowned Fairy	Gulf slope of se Mexico to sw Ecuador (El Oro)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species			<i>Heliodytes auritus</i>	Black-eared Fairy		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Heliodytes auritus auritus</i>		Tropical se Colombia to Venezuela, the Guianas and n Brazil	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Heliodytes auritus phainolaemus</i>		Amazonian Brazil south of the Amazon (Pará and Maranhão)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Heliodytes auritus auriculatus</i>		Tropical e Peru, n Bolivia, Amazonian and s Brazil	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species			<i>Polytmus guainumbi</i>	White-tailed Goldenthrout		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Polytmus guainumbi andinus</i>		E Colombia (south to Meta and Vichada)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Polytmus guainumbi guainumbi</i>		Venezuela to the Guianas, n Brazil and Trinidad	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Polytmus guainumbi thaumantias</i>		E Bolivia to e Paraguay, c and e Brazil and ne Argentina	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species			<i>Polytmus milleri</i>	Tepui Goldenthrout	Tepuis of s Venezuela and adj. Brazil (Roraima)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species			<i>Polytmus theresiae</i>	Green-tailed Goldenthrout		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Polytmus theresiae theresiae</i>		The Guianas and n-c Brazil (Amazonas, Pará and Amapá)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Polytmus theresiae leucorrhous</i>		Savanna of Colombia to s Venezuela, nw Brazil and e Peru	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species			<i>Avocettula recurvirostris</i>	Fiery-tailed Aowlbill	SE Venezuela to the Guianas and n-central Brazil; e Ecuador	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species			<i>Chrysolampis mosquitus</i>	Ruby-topaz Hummingbird	Trop. e Panama to Colombia, Venezuela, e Bolivia and Brazil	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species			<i>Anthracothorax viridigula</i>	Green-throated Mango	NE Venezuela to the Guianas and n Brazil; Trinidad	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species			<i>Anthracothorax prevostii</i>	Green-breasted Mango		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
group			<i>Anthracothorax prevostii [prevostii Group]</i>	Green-breasted Mango (Green-breasted)		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Anthracothorax prevostii prevostii</i>		E Mexico to Guatemala, Belize and El Salvador	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Anthracothorax prevostii gracilirostris</i>		El Salvador and Honduras to central Costa Rica	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Anthracothorax prevostii hendersoni</i>		Isla Providencia and Isla San Andrés (off e Nicaragua)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Anthracothorax prevostii viridicordatus</i>		Extreme ne Colombia (Guajira Pen.) and coastal n Venezuela	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
group			<i>Anthracothorax prevostii iridescens</i>	Green-breasted Mango (Ecuadorian)	W Colombia (Cauca Valley) to w Ecuador and nw Peru	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species			<i>Anthracothorax nigricollis</i>	Black-throated Mango	Panama and Colombia e of Andes to ne Argentina and Brazil	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species			<i>Anthracothorax veraguensis</i>	Veraguan Mango	W Panama (Chiriquí to s Coclé) and adjacent islands	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species			<i>Anthracothorax dominicus</i>	Antillean Mango		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Anthracothorax dominicus dominicus</i>		Hispaniola, Ile-à-Vache, Tortue, Gonâve and Beata islands	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Anthracothorax dominicus aurulentus</i>		Puerto Rico, Culebra I., Vieques I. and Virgin Islands	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species			<i>Anthracothorax viridis</i>	Green Mango	Puerto Rico	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species			<i>Anthracothorax mango</i>	Jamaican Mango	Jamaica	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species			<i>Eulampis jugularis</i>	Purple-throated Carib	Montane forests of Lesser Antilles	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species			<i>Eulampis holosericeus</i>	Green-throated Carib		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Eulampis holosericeus holosericeus</i>		Puerto Rico, Virgin Is. and Lesser Antilles (except Grenada)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Eulampis holosericeus chlorolaemus</i>		Grenada	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species			<i>Heliangelus mavors</i>	Orange-throated Sunangel	Andes of ne Colombia to nw Venezuela (s Lara to Táchira)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species			<i>Heliangelus amethysticollis</i>	Amethyst-throated Sunangel		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
group			<i>Heliangelus amethysticollis [clarisse Group]</i>	Amethyst-throated Sunangel (Longuemare's)		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Heliangelus amethysticollis violiceps</i>		Sierra de Perijá (Colombia/Venezuela border)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Heliangelus amethysticollis spencei</i>		Andes of nw Venezuela (Mérida)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Heliangelus amethysticollis clarisse</i>		Eastern Andes of Colombia and adjacent w Venezuela	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
group			<i>Heliangelus amethysticollis [amethysticollis Group]</i>	Amethyst-throated Sunangel (Amethyst-throated)		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Heliangelus amethysticollis laticlavus</i>		Andes of s Ecuador and n Peru	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Heliangelus amethysticollis decolor</i>		E Andes of central Peru (south of Río Marañón)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Heliangelus amethysticollis amethysticollis</i>		Andes of s Peru to nw Bolivia	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species			<i>Heliangelus strophianus</i>	Gorgeted Sunangel	Andes of sw Colombia (Nariño) and nw Ecuador	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species			<i>Heliangelus exortis</i>	Tourmaline Sunangel	Andes of Colombia and e slope of Andes of nw Ecuador	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species			<i>Heliangelus micraster</i>	Little Sunangel		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Heliangelus micraster micraster</i>		Andes of se Ecuador and adjacent n Peru	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Heliangelus micraster cutervensis</i>		Andes of nw Peru (Cajamarca)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species			<i>Heliangelus viola</i>	Purple-throated Sunangel	Andes of s Ecuador and n Peru	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species	1	1909	<i>Heliangelus zusii</i>	Bogota Sunangel	Formerly Colombian Andes. Extinct; last reported 1909	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species			<i>Heliangelus regalis</i>	Royal Sunangel	Andes of n Peru (Cajamarca and San Martín)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species			<i>Sephanoides sephaniodes</i>	Green-backed Firecrown	C Chile and Argentina to Tierra del Fuego; Juan Fernandez Is.	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species			<i>Sephanoides fernandensis</i>	Juan Fernandez Firecrown		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Sephanoides fernandensis fernandensis</i>		Robinson Crusoe I. (Juan Fernández Islands off Chile)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.	1	xxxx	<i>Sephanoides fernandensis leyboldi</i>		Alejandro Selkirk I. (Juan Fernández Islands off Chile). Extinct	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species			<i>Discosura popelairii</i>	Wire-crested Thorntail	E Colombia to e Ecuador and ne Peru	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species			<i>Discosura langsdorffi</i>	Black-bellied Thorntail		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Discosura langsdorffi melanostemon</i>		SE Colombia to s Venezuela, e Ecuador, e Peru and w Brazil	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Discosura langsdorffi langsdorffi</i>		E Brazil (Bahia, Espírito Santo and Rio de Janeiro)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species			<i>Discosura letitiae</i>	Coppery Thorntail	Known from three specimens ca 1852 labeled from "Bolivia"	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species			<i>Discosura conversii</i>	Green Thorntail	Costa Rica to Panama, w Colombia and w Ecuador	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species			<i>Discosura longicaudus</i>	Racket-tailed Coquette	Tropical s Venezuela to the Guianas and e Brazil	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species			<i>Lophornis ornatus</i>	Tufted Coquette	E Venezuela, Trinidad and the Guianas to n Brazil	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species			<i>Lophornis gouldii</i>	Dot-eared Coquette	Lowlands of n-central Brazil to e Bolivia (Santa Cruz)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species			<i>Lophornis magnificus</i>	Frilled Coquette	Forests and scrub of e-central Brazil	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species			<i>Lophornis brachylophus</i>	Short-crested Coquette	S Mexico (Sierra Madre del Sur of Guerrero)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species			<i>Lophornis delattrei</i>	Rufous-crested Coquette		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lophornis delattrei lessoni</i>		Locally from sw Costa Rica to Andes of central Colombia	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lophornis delattrei delattrei</i>		Locally from s Ecuador to e Peru and n Bolivia	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species			<i>Lophornis stictolophus</i>	Spangled Coquette	Andes of e Colombia to w Venezuela and n Peru	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species			<i>Lophornis chalybeus</i>	Festive Coquette		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lophornis chalybeus verreauxii</i>		E Colombia to e Ecuador, e Peru, nw Brazil and c Bolivia	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lophornis chalybeus klagesi</i>		SE Venezuela	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lophornis chalybeus chalybeus</i>		SE Brazil (Espírito Santo, Minas Gerais and Santa Catarina)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	

species		<i>Lophornis pavoninus</i>	Peacock Coquette		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Lophornis pavoninus pavoninus</i>		Tepuis of se Venezuela to Guyana (Merumé Mountains)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Lophornis pavoninus duidae</i>		Tepuis of se Venezuela (Mt. Duida) and adjacent smaller tepuis	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
species		<i>Lophornis helenae</i>	Black-crested Coquette	Gulf slope of s Mexico (Veracruz) to e Costa Rica	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
species		<i>Lophornis adorabilis</i>	White-crested Coquette	Costa Rica to w Panama	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
species		<i>Phlogophilus hemileucurus</i>	Ecuadorian Piedtail	Locally in foothills of s Colombia, e Ecuador and n Peru	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
species		<i>Phlogophilus harterti</i>	Peruvian Piedtail	Subtropical se Peru (Huánuco, Pasco, Puno and Cuzco)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
species		<i>Adelomyia melanogenys</i>	Speckled Hummingbird		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Adelomyia melanogenys cervina</i>		W and Central Andes of Colombia	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Adelomyia melanogenys melanogenys</i>		E Andes of Colombia and w Venezuela to s-central Peru	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Adelomyia melanogenys connectens</i>		S Colombia (Huila)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Adelomyia melanogenys debellardiana</i>		Mts. of Venezuela (Lara, Trujillo, Mérida, Táchira, Perijá)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Adelomyia melanogenys aeneosticta</i>		Mountains of central and n Venezuela	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Adelomyia melanogenys maculata</i>		Andes of Ecuador and n Peru	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Adelomyia melanogenys chlorospila</i>		Andes of se Peru	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Adelomyia melanogenys inornata</i>		Yungas of Bolivia and adj. nw Argentina (Jujuy and Salta)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
species		<i>Anthocephala floriceps</i>	Blossomcrown		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthocephala floriceps floriceps</i>		Santa Marta Mountains (ne Colombia)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthocephala floriceps berlepschi</i>		E slope of Central Andes of Colombia (Magdalena Valley)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
species		<i>Agelaiocercus kingi</i>	Long-tailed Sylph		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Agelaiocercus kingi margarethae</i>		Mountains of n-central and coastal Venezuela	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Agelaiocercus kingi caudatus</i>		Andes of n Colombia and w Venezuela	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Agelaiocercus kingi emmae</i>		Central and Western Andes of Colombia to nw Ecuador	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Agelaiocercus kingi kingi</i>		Eastern Andes of Colombia	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Agelaiocercus kingi mocoa</i>		Central Andes of s Colombia to Ecuador and n Peru	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Agelaiocercus kingi smaragdinus</i>		E Andes of Peru and yungas of w Bolivia	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
species		<i>Agelaiocercus coelestis</i>	Violet-tailed Sylph		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Agelaiocercus coelestis coelestis</i>		Pacific slope of Western Andes of Colombia and n Ecuador	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Agelaiocercus coelestis aethereus</i>		Andes of sw Ecuador	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
species		<i>Agelaiocercus berlepschi</i>	Venezuelan Sylph	Mountains of ne Venezuela (Sucre and Monagas)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
species		<i>Sappho sparganura</i>	Red-tailed Comet		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Sappho sparganura sparganura</i>		Andes of n and central Bolivia; accidental s Peru (Puno)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Sappho sparganura sappho</i>		Andes of s Bolivia to w Argentina and n Chile	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
species		<i>Polyonymus caroli</i>	Bronze-tailed Comet	Pacific slope of Andes of Peru	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
species		<i>Taphrolesbia griseiventris</i>	Gray-bellied Comet	Andes of nw Peru (s Cajamarca to w Huánuco)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
species		<i>Oreotrochilus chimborazo</i>	Ecuadorian Hillstar		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Oreotrochilus chimborazo jamesoni</i>		Andes of extreme s Colombia and n Ecuador	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Oreotrochilus chimborazo soderstroemi</i>		Andes of central Ecuador (Mt. Quiltoa)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Oreotrochilus chimborazo chimborazo</i>		Andes of central Ecuador (Mt. Chimborazo and Mt. Azuay)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
species		<i>Oreotrochilus estella</i>	Andean Hillstar		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
group		<i>Oreotrochilus estella stolzmanni</i>	Andean Hillstar (Green-headed)	Andes of n and c Peru (Cajamarca, Huánuco) and adj. s Ecuador	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
group		<i>Oreotrochilus estella estella/bolivianus</i>	Andean Hillstar (Andean)		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Oreotrochilus estella estella</i>		Andes of sw Peru to w Bolivia, n Chile and nw Argentina	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Oreotrochilus estella bolivianus</i>		Andes of central Bolivia (Cochabamba)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
species		<i>Oreotrochilus leucopleurus</i>	White-sided Hillstar	Andes of s Bolivia to s Argentina and s-c Chile (Bío-Bío)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
species		<i>Oreotrochilus melanogaster</i>	Black-breasted Hillstar	Andes of Peru (Junín, Huancavelica, Ancash, Lima, Ayacucho)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
species		<i>Oreotrochilus adela</i>	Wedge-tailed Hillstar	Andes of Bolivia and adj. Argentina	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
species		<i>Opisthoprora euryptera</i>	Mountain Avocetbill	C Andes of Colombia to n Peru (Amazonas to La Libertad)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
species		<i>Lesbia victoriae</i>	Black-tailed Trainbearer		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Lesbia victoriae victoriae</i>		Andes of s Colombia (Nariño) and Ecuador	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Lesbia victoriae juliae</i>		Andes of n and central Peru	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Lesbia victoriae berlepschi</i>		Andes of se Peru	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
species		<i>Lesbia nuna</i>	Green-tailed Trainbearer		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Lesbia nuna gouldii</i>		Andes of Colombia; old record from w Venezuela (Mérida)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Lesbia nuna gracilis</i>		Andes of Ecuador	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Lesbia nuna pallidiventris</i>		Andes of n Peru	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Lesbia nuna eucharis</i>		Andes of central Peru (Huánuco)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Lesbia nuna nuna</i>		Andes of sw Peru and n Bolivia	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
species		<i>Ramphomicron dorsale</i>	Black-backed Thornbill	Santa Marta Mountains (ne Colombia)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
species		<i>Ramphomicron microrhynchum</i>	Purple-backed Thornbill		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Ramphomicron microrhynchum andicola</i>		Andes of w Venezuela (Mérida)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Ramphomicron microrhynchum microrhynchum</i>		Andes of Colombia, Ecuador and nw Peru	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Ramphomicron microrhynchum albiventris</i>		Andes of c Peru (Huánuco to Junín, Cuzco and Apurímac)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Ramphomicron microrhynchum bolivianum</i>		Andes of w Bolivia (Cochabamba)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
species		<i>Chalcostigma ruficeps</i>	Rufous-capped Thornbill	Andes of se Ecuador to e Peru and yungas of w Bolivia	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
species		<i>Chalcostigma olivaceum</i>	Olivaceous Thornbill		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Chalcostigma olivaceum pallens</i>		Locally in Andes of central Peru	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Chalcostigma olivaceum olivaceum</i>		Locally in Eastern Andes of se Peru and w Bolivia	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
species		<i>Chalcostigma stanleyi</i>	Blue-mantled Thornbill		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Chalcostigma stanleyi stanleyi</i>		Páramo of Andes of Ecuador	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Chalcostigma stanleyi versigulare</i>		Andes of Peru (east of Río Marañón) to Carpish Mountains	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Chalcostigma stanleyi vulcani</i>		Andes of e Peru (south of Río Huallaga) to w Bolivia	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
species		<i>Chalcostigma heteropogon</i>	Bronze-tailed Thornbill	Páramo of ne Colombia to extreme w Venezuela	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
species		<i>Chalcostigma herrani</i>	Rainbow-bearded Thornbill		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Chalcostigma herrani tolimae</i>		Central Andes of Colombia (Volcán de Tolima)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Chalcostigma herrani herrani</i>		W Andes of s Colombia to extreme n Peru (Piura)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
species		<i>Oxypogon guerinii</i>	Bearded Helmetcrest		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Oxypogon guerinii cyanolaemus</i>		Santa Marta Mountains (ne Colombia)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Oxypogon guerinii lindenii</i>		Andes of nw Venezuela (Mérida and Trujillo)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Oxypogon guerinii guerinii</i>		Páramo of E Andes of Colombia (south to Cundinamarca)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Oxypogon guerinii stuebelii</i>		W Andes of Colombia (Volcán de Ruiz)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
species		<i>Oreonympha nobilis</i>	Bearded Mountaineer		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Oreonympha nobilis albolimbata</i>		Andes of w-central Peru (Huancavelica)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Oreonympha nobilis nobilis</i>		Andes of s Peru (Cuzco and Apurímac)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
species		<i>Metallura iracunda</i>	Perija Metalltail	Sierra de Perijá (Colombia/Venezuela border)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
species		<i>Metallura tyrianthina</i>	Tyrian Metalltail		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Metallura tyrianthina districta</i>		Santa Marta Mountains (ne Colombia)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Metallura tyrianthina chloropogon</i>		Coastal mountains of n Venezuela	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)

Clements ssp.		<i>Metallura tyrianthina oreopola</i>		Andes of w Venezuela (Lara, Trujillo and Mérida)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Metallura tyrianthina tyrianthina</i>		Andes of Colombia, Venezuela (Táchira), Ecuador and n Peru	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Metallura tyrianthina quitensis</i>		Andes of nw Ecuador	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Metallura tyrianthina septentrionalis</i>		Andes of n Peru (west of Río Maraón)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Metallura tyrianthina smaragdinicollis</i>		Andes of e Peru and n Bolivia	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Metallura williami</i>	Viridian Metaltail		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Metallura williami recisa</i>		Andes of n-c Colombia (Páramo de Frontino in Antioquia)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Metallura williami williami</i>		Central Andes of Colombia	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Metallura williami primolinus</i>		Eastern Andes of s Colombia (Nariño) and n Ecuador	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Metallura williami atrigularis</i>		Andes of s Ecuador (Cordillera de Chilla in Azuay and Loja)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Metallura baroni</i>	Violet-throated Metaltail	Páramo of Andes of s-central Ecuador (Azuay)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Metallura odomae</i>	Neblina Metaltail	Andes of s Ecuador (Loja) and n Peru (Piura and Cajamarca)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Metallura theresiae</i>	Coppery Metaltail		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Metallura theresiae parkeri</i>		Andes of n Peru (Cordillera de Colán)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Metallura theresiae theresiae</i>		Andes of n Peru (Amazonas to Huánuco)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Metallura eupogon</i>	Fire-throated Metaltail	E Andes of Peru (Huánuco, Junín, Apurímac and Ayacucho)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Metallura aeneocauda</i>	Scaled Metaltail		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Metallura aeneocauda aeneocauda</i>		Andes of se Peru (Cuzco and Puno) to nw Bolivia (La Paz)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Metallura aeneocauda malagae</i>		Yungas of Bolivia (Cochabamba and w Santa Cruz)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Metallura phoebe</i>	Black Metaltail	Andes of n Peru (Cajamarca) to extreme n Chile	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Haplophaedia aureliae</i>	Greenish Puffleg		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Haplophaedia aureliae caucensis</i>		Mts. of se Panama to Western and Central Andes of Colombia	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Haplophaedia aureliae aureliae</i>		Eastern Andes of Colombia and (?) e slope of Central Andes	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Haplophaedia aureliae russata</i>		E slope of Andes of Ecuador	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Haplophaedia aureliae cutucuensis</i>		Mts. of e Ecuador (Cordillera de Cutucú)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Haplophaedia assimilis</i>	Buff-thighed Puffleg		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Haplophaedia assimilis affinis</i>		Eastern Andes of n and central Peru	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Haplophaedia assimilis assimilis</i>		Andes of se Peru (Puno) and w Bolivia	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Haplophaedia lugens</i>	Hoary Puffleg	Pacific slope of sw Colombia (Nariño) and nw Ecuador	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Eriocnemis nigrivestis</i>	Black-breasted Puffleg	Andes of n Ecuador (Pichincha, Atacazo and Imbabura)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Eriocnemis isabellae</i>	Gorgeted Puffleg	Serranía del Pinche, sw Cauca, Colombia	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Eriocnemis vestita</i>	Glowing Puffleg		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eriocnemis vestita paramillo</i>		N end of Western and Central Andes of Colombia	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eriocnemis vestita vestita</i>		E Andes of Colombia and nw Venezuela	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eriocnemis vestita smaragdinipectus</i>		Central Andes of Colombia and Ecuador	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eriocnemis vestita arcosi</i>		Andes of s Ecuador and extreme n Peru	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Eriocnemis derbyi</i>	Black-thighed Puffleg	Central Andes of Colombia and nw Ecuador	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Eriocnemis godini</i>	Turquoise-throated Puffleg	Andes of nw Ecuador and (?) sw Colombia	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Eriocnemis cupreiventris</i>	Coppery-bellied Puffleg	E Andes of Colombia and nw Venezuela (Mérida)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Eriocnemis luciani</i>	Sapphire-vented Puffleg		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
group		<i>Eriocnemis luciani [luciani Group]</i>	Sapphire-vented Puffleg (Sapphire-vented)		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eriocnemis luciani luciani</i>		Andes of sw Colombia (Nariño) and n Ecuador	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eriocnemis luciani baptistae</i>		Andes of central and s Ecuador	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eriocnemis luciani meridae</i>		Andes of w Venezuela (Mérida)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
group		<i>Eriocnemis luciani sapphiropygia/catharina</i>	Sapphire-vented Puffleg (Coppery-naped)		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eriocnemis luciani catharina</i>		E Andes of n Peru (Utcubamba Valley)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eriocnemis luciani sapphiropygia</i>		E Andes of central and s Peru (Pasco and Junín to Puno)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Eriocnemis mosquera</i>	Golden-breasted Puffleg	SW and Central Andes of Colombia to nw Ecuador	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Eriocnemis glaucopoides</i>	Blue-capped Puffleg	Andes of s Bolivia and nw Argentina	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Eriocnemis mirabilis</i>	Colorful Puffleg	W slope of Western Andes of Colombia (Cauca)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Eriocnemis alinae</i>	Emerald-bellied Puffleg		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eriocnemis alinae alinae</i>		S-central and Eastern Andes of Colombia to Ecuador	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eriocnemis alinae dybowskii</i>		Eastern Andes of n and central Peru	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Loddigesia mirabilis</i>	Marvelous Spatuletail	Andes of n Peru (along east bank of Río Utcubamba)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Aglaeactis cupripennis</i>	Shining Sunbeam		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aglaeactis cupripennis cupripennis</i>		Andes of Colombia to Ecuador and central Peru	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aglaeactis cupripennis caumatonota</i>		Andes of s-c Peru (Junín, Apurímac, Ayacucho and Cuzco)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Aglaeactis castelnaudii</i>	White-tufted Sunbeam		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aglaeactis castelnaudii regalis</i>		Andes of central Peru (Huánuco, Pasco and Junín)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aglaeactis castelnaudii castelnaudii</i>		Andes of s Peru (Huancavelica, Ayacucho, Apurímac, Cuzco)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Aglaeactis aliciae</i>	Purple-backed Sunbeam	E slope of Andes of n Peru (La Libertad and Ancash)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Aglaeactis pamela</i>	Black-hooded Sunbeam	Andes of w Bolivia (La Paz and Cochabamba)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Coeligena coeligena</i>	Bronzy Inca		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coeligena coeligena coeligena</i>		Coastal mountains of n Venezuela (Lara to Miranda)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coeligena coeligena zuliana</i>		Sierra de Perijá (Colombia/Venezuela border)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coeligena coeligena columbiana</i>		E and Central Andes of Colombia and nw Venezuela	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coeligena coeligena ferruginea</i>		W and Central Andes of Colombia	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coeligena coeligena obscura</i>		Andes of extreme s Colombia, Ecuador and Peru	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coeligena coeligena boliviana</i>		Andes of central and se Bolivia	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Coeligena wilsoni</i>	Brown Inca	Andes of sw Colombia and w Ecuador	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Coeligena prunellei</i>	Black Inca	W slope of Central Andes and Eastern Andes of Colombia	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Coeligena torquata</i>	Collared Inca		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
group		<i>Coeligena torquata [torquata Group]</i>	Collared Inca (Collared)		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coeligena torquata conradii</i>		E Andes of Colombia to nw Venezuela (Trujillo and Mérida)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coeligena torquata torquata</i>		Andes of Colombia to nw Venezuela (Táchira) and n Peru	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coeligena torquata fulgidigula</i>		Andes of w Ecuador	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coeligena torquata margaretae</i>		Andes of n Peru (Chachapoyas)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coeligena torquata insectivora</i>		Andes of central Peru	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coeligena torquata eisenmanni</i>		S Peru (Cordillera Vilcabamba)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
group		<i>Coeligena torquata omisssa/inca</i>	Collared Inca (Gould's)		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coeligena torquata omisssa</i>		Andes of se Peru (Urubamba to Puno)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coeligena torquata inca</i>		Andes of Bolivia (La Paz and Cochabamba)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Coeligena phalerata</i>	White-tailed Starfrontlet	Santa Marta Mountains (ne Colombia)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Coeligena orina</i>	Dusky Starfrontlet	western Andes of Colombia (Antioquia)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Coeligena bonapartei</i>	Golden-bellied Starfrontlet		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
group		<i>Coeligena bonapartei bonapartei/consita</i>	Golden-bellied Starfrontlet (Golden-bellied)		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coeligena bonapartei consita</i>		Sierra de Perijá (Colombia/Venezuela border)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coeligena bonapartei bonapartei</i>		E Andes of Colombia (Boyacá to Bogotá)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	

group		<i>Coeligena bonapartei eos</i>	Golden-bellied Starfrontlet (Golden-tailed)	Andes of w Venezuela (Trujillo, Barinas, Mérida and Táchira)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Coeligena helianthea</i>	Blue-throated Starfrontlet		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coeligena helianthea helianthea</i>		Andes of ne Colombia (Sierra de Perijá to Bogotá)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coeligena helianthea tamai</i>		W Venezuela (Páramo de Tamá in Táchira)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Coeligena lutetiae</i>	Buff-winged Starfrontlet	Central Andes of Colombia to Ecuador and extreme nw Peru	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Coeligena violifer</i>	Violet-throated Starfrontlet		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coeligena violifer dichroura</i>		Andes of s Ecuador (Loja) to Peru (Junin, Huánuco and Lima)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coeligena violifer albicaudata</i>		Andes of s Peru (Cuzco, Apurímac and Ayacucho)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coeligena violifer osculans</i>		Andes of se Peru (Cuzco)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coeligena violifer violifer</i>		Andes of nw Bolivia (La Paz and Cochabamba)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Coeligena iris</i>	Rainbow Starfrontlet		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coeligena iris hesperus</i>		Andes of s-central Ecuador (Cuenca)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coeligena iris iris</i>		Andes of s Ecuador (Loja) to n Peru (Piura)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coeligena iris aurora</i>		Andes of n Peru (Cutervo, Cerros de Amachonga)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coeligena iris fulgidiceps</i>		Andes of n Peru (east of Río Marañón in Amazonas)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coeligena iris fragrans</i>		Andes of nw Peru (Cajamarca)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coeligena iris eva</i>		N Peru (west of Río Marañón in Cajamarca and La Libertad)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Lafresnaya lafresnayi</i>	Mountain Velvetbreast		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lafresnaya lafresnayi liriopae</i>		Santa Marta Mountains (ne Colombia)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lafresnaya lafresnayi greenewalti</i>		Andes of w Venezuela (ne Táchira, Mérida and s Trujillo)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lafresnaya lafresnayi lafresnayi</i>		Central and Eastern Andes of Colombia	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lafresnaya lafresnayi tamae</i>		Extreme w Venezuela (Páramo de Tamá in s Táchira)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lafresnaya lafresnayi saul</i>		Andes of sw Colombia, Ecuador and n Peru	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lafresnaya lafresnayi rectirostris</i>		Temperate Andes of n and central Peru	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Ensifera ensifera</i>	Sword-billed Hummingbird	Andes of w Venezuela to ne Bolivia	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Pterophanes cyanopterus</i>	Great Sapphirewing		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pterophanes cyanopterus cyanopterus</i>		E Andes of n-c Colombia (Santander and Cundinamarca)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pterophanes cyanopterus caeruleus</i>		C Andes of Colombia (Tolima) to extreme sw Andes (Nariño)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pterophanes cyanopterus peruvianus</i>		Andes of Ecuador, Peru and n Bolivia	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Boissonneaua flavescens</i>	Buff-tailed Coronet		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Boissonneaua flavescens flavescens</i>		Andes of Colombia and w Venezuela (Mérida)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Boissonneaua flavescens tinochlora</i>		Andes of sw Colombia and adjacent nw Ecuador	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Boissonneaua matthewsii</i>	Chestnut-breasted Coronet	Andes of extreme se Colombia, Ecuador and e Peru	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Boissonneaua jardini</i>	Velvet-purple Coronet	Western Andes of sw Colombia and nw Ecuador	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Ocreatus underwoodii</i>	Booted Racket-tail		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ocreatus underwoodii polystictus</i>		Coastal mountains of n Venezuela (Carabobo to Miranda)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ocreatus underwoodii discifer</i>		Colombia to nw Venezuela (Zulia to Falcón, Táchira, w Barinas)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ocreatus underwoodii underwoodii</i>		Eastern Andes of Colombia	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ocreatus underwoodii incommodus</i>		Western and Central Andes of Colombia	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ocreatus underwoodii melanantherus</i>		Andes of Ecuador	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ocreatus underwoodii peruanus</i>		E Ecuador and ne Peru	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ocreatus underwoodii annae</i>		Andes of central and s Peru	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ocreatus underwoodii addae</i>		Yungas of Bolivia (La Paz to Santa Cruz and Chuquisaca)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Urochroa bougueri</i>	White-tailed Hillstar		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Urochroa bougueri bougueri</i>		Andes of sw Colombia and nw Ecuador	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Urochroa bougueri leucura</i>		Andes of s Colombia (Nariño) to e Ecuador and ne Peru	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Urosticte benjamini</i>	Purple-bibbed Whitetip	Pacific slope of w Colombia to sw Ecuador and nw Peru	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Urosticte ruficrissa</i>	Rufous-vented Whitetip	E slope of Andes in s Colombia and e Ecuador	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Heliodoxa xanthogonys</i>	Velvet-browed Brilliant		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Heliodoxa xanthogonys xanthogonys</i>		Tepuis of s Venezuela and adjacent Guyana	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Heliodoxa xanthogonys willardi</i>		S Venezuela, n Brazil (Serranía de la Neblina and Sierra Imeri)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Heliodoxa gularis</i>	Pink-throated Brilliant	Trop. s Colombia to ne Ecuador, ne Peru and extreme nw Brazil	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Heliodoxa branickii</i>	Rufous-webbed Brilliant	Andean foothills of e Peru and (?) nw Bolivia	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Heliodoxa schreibersii</i>	Black-throated Brilliant		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Heliodoxa schreibersii schreibersii</i>		SE Colombia to Ecuador, ne Peru and nw Amazonian Brazil	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Heliodoxa schreibersii whitelyana</i>		Tropical e Peru	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Heliodoxa aurescens</i>	Gould's Jewelfront	E Colombia to n Bolivia, s Venezuela and w Amaz. Brazil	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Heliodoxa rubinoides</i>	Fawn-breasted Brilliant		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Heliodoxa rubinoides rubinoides</i>		Central and Eastern Andes of Colombia	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Heliodoxa rubinoides aequatorialis</i>		W slope of Andes of Colombia and w Ecuador	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Heliodoxa rubinoides cervinularis</i>		E slope of Andes of e Ecuador and ne Peru	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Heliodoxa jacula</i>	Green-crowned Brilliant		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Heliodoxa jacula henryi</i>		Humid montane forests of Costa Rica and w Panama	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Heliodoxa jacula jacula</i>		Mountains of extreme e Panama and Andes of Colombia	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Heliodoxa jacula jamesoni</i>		Andes of sw Colombia and w Ecuador	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Heliodoxa imperatrix</i>	Empress Brilliant	Pacific slope of sw Colombia to nw Ecuador	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Heliodoxa leadbeateri</i>	Violet-fronted Brilliant		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Heliodoxa leadbeateri leadbeateri</i>		Coastal mts. of n Venezuela (Falcón to Carabobo and Miranda)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Heliodoxa leadbeateri parvula</i>		Andes of Colombia and w Venezuela	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Heliodoxa leadbeateri sagitta</i>		Andes of e Ecuador and n Peru	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Heliodoxa leadbeateri otero</i>		Andes of central Peru to nw Bolivia	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Clytolaema rubricauda</i>	Brazilian Ruby	SE Brazil (Goiás and Minas Gerais to Rio Grande do Sul)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Patagona gigas</i>	Giant Hummingbird		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Patagona gigas peruviana</i>		Andes of sw Colombia to n Chile and nw Argentina	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Patagona gigas gigas</i>		Central and s Chile to w-central Argentina	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Sternoclyta cyanopectus</i>	Violet-chested Hummingbird	Andes of w Venezuela and coastal cordillera east to Miranda	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Hylonympha macrocerca</i>	Scissor-tailed Hummingbird	NE Venezuela (mountains of Paría Peninsula)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Eugenes fulgens</i>	Magnificent Hummingbird		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
group		<i>Eugenes fulgens fulgens</i>	Magnificent Hummingbird (Northern)	Mts. of s Arizona, New Mexico and Texas to ne Nicaragua	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
group		<i>Eugenes fulgens spectabilis</i>	Magnificent Hummingbird (Costa Rican)	Montane forests of Costa Rica and w Panama	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Heliomaster longirostris</i>	Long-billed Starthroat		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Heliomaster longirostris pallidiceps</i>		Tropical s Mexico to Nicaragua	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Heliomaster longirostris longirostris</i>		E Costa Rica to Bolivia and Brazil; Trinidad	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Heliomaster longirostris albicrissa</i>		Tropical w Ecuador and nw Peru	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Heliomaster constantii</i>	Plain-capped Starthroat		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Heliomaster constantii pinicola</i>		Arid nw Mexico (Sonora to Jalisco)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Heliomaster constantii leocadae</i>		Arid tropical w Mexico (Nayarit) to w Guatemala	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Heliomaster constantii constantii</i>		El Salvador and Nicaragua to sw Costa Rica	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	

species		<i>Helioaster squamosus</i>	Stripe-breasted Starthroat	E Brazil (Pernambuco to Bahia, Goiás and São Paulo)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Helioaster furcifer</i>	Blue-tufted Starthroat	Bolivia to Paraguay, c and s Brazil, Uruguay and n Argentina	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Panterpe insignis</i>	Fiery-throated Hummingbird		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Panterpe insignis eisenmanni</i>		NW Costa Rica (Cordillera de Guanacaste)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Panterpe insignis insignis</i>		N-c Costa Rica (Cordillera de Tilarán) to extreme w Panama	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Lampornis viridipallens</i>	Green-throated Mountain-gem		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lampornis viridipallens amadoni</i>		S Mexico (Cerro Baúl in Oaxaca)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lampornis viridipallens ovoidensis</i>		Highlands of s Mexico (Chiapas) and nw Guatemala	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lampornis viridipallens viridipallens</i>		Highlands of Guatemala, n El Salvador and w Honduras	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lampornis viridipallens nubivagus</i>		Upper tropical El Salvador	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Lampornis sybillae</i>	Green-breasted Mountain-gem	Humid montane forests of e Honduras and n-c Nicaragua	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Lampornis amethystinus</i>	Amethyst-throated Hummingbird		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
group		<i>Lampornis amethystinus [amethystinus Group]</i>	Amethyst-throated Hummingbird (Amethyst-throated)		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lampornis amethystinus amethystinus</i>		Mountains of e Mexico (Nayarit to s Tamaulipas and e Oaxaca)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lampornis amethystinus salvini</i>		Highlands of s Mexico (Chiapas) to Guatemala, El Salvador	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lampornis amethystinus nobilis</i>		Highlands of Honduras	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
group		<i>Lampornis amethystinus margaritae</i>	Amethyst-throated Hummingbird (Violet-throated)	Mountains of sw Mexico (Michoacán, Guerrero and w Oaxaca)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Lampornis clemenciae</i>	Blue-throated Hummingbird		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lampornis clemenciae bessophilus</i>		Mts. of sw US to nw Mexico (e Sonora and w Chihuahua)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lampornis clemenciae clemenciae</i>		W Texas (Chisos Mountains) to s Mexico (s Oaxaca)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Lampornis hemileucus</i>	White-bellied Mountain-gem	Caribbean slope of n-central Costa Rica to w Panama	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Lampornis calolaemus</i>	Purple-throated Mountain-gem		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lampornis calolaemus pectoralis</i>		Mountains of Nicaragua and nw Costa Rica	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lampornis calolaemus calolaemus</i>		Mountains of Costa Rica and w-central Panama	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lampornis calolaemus homogenes</i>		Pacific slope of extreme s Costa Rica and w Panama	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Lampornis castaneiventris</i>	White-throated Mountain-gem		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
group		<i>Lampornis castaneiventris castaneiventris</i>	White-throated Mountain-gem (Blue-tailed)	Montane forests of extreme w Panama	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
group		<i>Lampornis castaneiventris cinereicauda</i>	White-throated Mountain-gem (Gray-tailed)	S Costa Rica (Cordillera de Talamanca)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Lamprolaima rhami</i>	Garnet-throated Hummingbird	Mts. of s Mexico to Guatemala, El Salvador and Honduras	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Myrtis fanny</i>	Purple-collared Woodstar		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrtis fanny fanny</i>		W and se Ecuador to w Peru (Piura to Arequipa)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrtis fanny megalura</i>		N Peru (Cajabamba to La Libertad and extreme nw Huánuco)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Eulidia yarrellii</i>	Chilean Woodstar	Arid s Peru (Tacna and Moquegua) to n Chile (Arica)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Rhodopis vesper</i>	Oasis Hummingbird		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhodopis vesper koepckeae</i>		Arid nw Peru (Cerro Illescas in sw Piura)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhodopis vesper vesper</i>		Arid w Peru to extreme n Chile (Tacna and Tarapacá)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhodopis vesper atacamensis</i>		Arid n Chile (Atacama)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Thaumastura cora</i>	Peruvian Sheartail	Arid w Peru to extreme n Chile (Arica)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Chaetocercus mulsant</i>	White-bellied Woodstar	Andes of Colombia to w Bolivia (Cochabamba)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Chaetocercus bombus</i>	Little Woodstar	Andes of extreme sw Colombia (Nariño) to n Peru	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Chaetocercus heliodor</i>	Gorgeted Woodstar		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chaetocercus heliodor heliodor</i>		Andes of Colombia and w Ecuador to nw Venezuela (Mérida)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chaetocercus heliodor cleavesi</i>		Andes of ne Ecuador	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Chaetocercus astreans</i>	Santa Marta Woodstar	Santa Marta Mountains (ne Colombia)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Chaetocercus berlepschi</i>	Esmeraldas Woodstar	Lowlands of w Ecuador (Esmeraldas, Manabí and Guayas)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Chaetocercus jourdani</i>	Rufous-shafted Woodstar		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chaetocercus jourdani jourdani</i>		Mountains of ne Venezuela (Cumaná); Trinidad	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chaetocercus jourdani rosae</i>		Mountains of n Venezuela (Zulia to Distrito Federal)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chaetocercus jourdani andinus</i>		Andes of ne Colombia to w Venezuela (Lara to Táchira)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Myrmia micrura</i>	Short-tailed Woodstar	Arid scrub of sw Ecuador and nw Peru	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Microstilbon burmeisteri</i>	Slender-tailed Woodstar	Arid scrub of e Bolivia and nw Argentina	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Doricha enicura</i>	Slender Sheartail	Highlands of s Mexico (Chiapas) to w Honduras, El Salvador	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Doricha eliza</i>	Mexican Sheartail	Disjunct in arid s Mexico (Veracruz and Yucatán Peninsula)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Tilmatura dupontii</i>	Sparkling-tailed Hummingbird	Oak-pine highlands of w Mexico to n Nicaragua	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Calothorax lucifer</i>	Lucifer Hummingbird	Arid mountains of sw US and n Mexico; winters to s Mexico	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Calothorax pulcher</i>	Beautiful Hummingbird	Arid scrub of s Mexico (Guerrero and s Puebla to e Oaxaca)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Calliphlox evelynae</i>	Bahama Woodstar		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calliphlox evelynae evelynae</i>		Bahamas	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calliphlox evelynae lyrura</i>		Great Inagua I. (Bahamas)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Calliphlox bryantae</i>	Magenta-throated Woodstar	Highlands of n Costa Rica and w Panama	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Calliphlox mitchellii</i>	Purple-throated Woodstar	Tropical e Panama (Darién) to w Colombia and sw Ecuador	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Calliphlox amethystina</i>	Amethyst Woodstar	Widespread trop. South America to ne Argentina and s Brazil	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Archilochus colubris</i>	Ruby-throated Hummingbird	E Canada and US; winters Mexico to Panama	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Archilochus alexandri</i>	Black-chinned Hummingbird	Arid sw British Columbia to nw Mexico; winters to s Mexico	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Mellisuga minima</i>	Vervain Hummingbird		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mellisuga minima minima</i>		Jamaica	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mellisuga minima vieillotii</i>		Hispaniola, Gonâve, Tortue, Saona, Catalina and Ile-à-Vache	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Mellisuga helenae</i>	Bee Hummingbird	Cuba and Isle of Pines	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Calypte anna</i>	Anna's Hummingbird	Arid sw British Columbia to nw Baja; winters to n Mexico	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Calypte costae</i>	Costa's Hummingbird	Arid sw US to s Baja California and nw Mexico	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Atthis heloisa</i>	Bumblebee Hummingbird		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Atthis heloisa margarethae</i>		Mts. of nw Mexico (se Sinaloa and sw Chihuahua to Jalisco)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Atthis heloisa heloisa</i>		Highlands of Mexico (c Tamaulipas to Guerrero and Oaxaca)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Atthis ellioti</i>	Wine-throated Hummingbird		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Atthis ellioti ellioti</i>		Montane forests of s Mexico (Chiapas) and Guatemala	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Atthis ellioti selasphoroides</i>		Humid montane forests of Honduras	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Selasphorus platycercus</i>	Broad-tailed Hummingbird	Mountains of sw US to Mexico and Guatemala	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Selasphorus rufus</i>	Rufous Hummingbird	Alaska to nw US; winters to s Mexico	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Selasphorus sasin</i>	Allen's Hummingbird		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
group		<i>Selasphorus sasin sasin</i>	Allen's Hummingbird (sasin)	S Oregon to s California; winters to central Mexico	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
group		<i>Selasphorus sasin sedentarius</i>	Allen's Hummingbird (sedentarius)	Channel Islands (off s California)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Selasphorus flammula</i>	Volcano Hummingbird		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
group		<i>Selasphorus flammula flammula</i>	Volcano Hummingbird (Purple-throated)	Costa Rica (Volcán Irazú and Volcán Turrialba)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
group		<i>Selasphorus flammula torridus</i>	Volcano Hummingbird (Heliotrope-throated)	Sierra de Talamanca (Costa Rica) and Volcán Barú (w Panama)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
group		<i>Selasphorus flammula simoni</i>	Volcano Hummingbird (Rose-throated)	Costa Rica (Volcán Poás, Volcán Barba and Cerros de Escazú)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Selasphorus ardens</i>	Glow-throated Hummingbird	Mountains of w Panama (Chiriquí and Veraguas)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Selasphorus scintilla</i>	Scintillant Hummingbird	Humid montane forests of Costa Rica and w Panama	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Stellula calliope</i>	Calliope Hummingbird	Mts. of Br. Columbia to sw US and n Baja; winters to s Mexico	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	

species		<i>Chlorostilbon melanorhynchus</i>	Western Emerald	Andes of sw Colombia (Nariño) and w Ecuador	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorostilbon melanorhynchus melanorhynchus</i>			Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorostilbon melanorhynchus pumilus</i>		Pacific slope of w Colombia and w Ecuador	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
species		<i>Chlorostilbon gibsoni</i>	Red-billed Emerald		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorostilbon gibsoni gibsoni</i>		Colombia (upper Magdalena Valley)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorostilbon gibsoni chrysogaster</i>		Lowlands of n Colombia (Cartagena to Santa Marta)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorostilbon gibsoni nitens</i>		Arid coast of extreme ne Colombia and nw Venezuela	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
species		<i>Chlorostilbon mellisugus</i>	Blue-tailed Emerald		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorostilbon mellisugus caribaeus</i>		NE Venezuela, Curaçao, Aruba, Bonaire, Trinidad, Margarita I.	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorostilbon mellisugus duidae</i>		Tepuis of s Venezuela (Mt. Duida)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorostilbon mellisugus subfurcatus</i>		S Venezuela to Guyana and nw Brazil (Rio Branco region)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorostilbon mellisugus mellisugus</i>		Suriname, French Guiana and lower Amazonian Brazil	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorostilbon mellisugus phoeopygus</i>		Upper Amazon and tributaries from Colombia to Bolivia	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorostilbon mellisugus peruanus</i>		E Peru and e Bolivia	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
species		<i>Chlorostilbon auriceps</i>	Golden-crowned Emerald	W Mexico (s Sinaloa to Durango, Guerrero and Oaxaca)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
species		<i>Chlorostilbon forficatus</i>	Cozumel Emerald	SE Mexico (Cozumel I. and rarely Isla Mujeres)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
species		<i>Chlorostilbon canivetii</i>	Canivet's Emerald		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
group		<i>Chlorostilbon canivetii canivetii</i>	Canivet's Emerald (Canivet's)	SE Mexico (Tamaulipas) to Belize, n Guatemala and Nicaragua	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
group		<i>Chlorostilbon canivetii osberti/salvini</i>	Canivet's Emerald (Salvin's)		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorostilbon canivetii osberti</i>		SE Mexico (se Chiapas) to Honduras, Holbox, Bay and Hog is.	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorostilbon canivetii salvini</i>		Highlands of Pacific slope of nw Costa Rica	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
species		<i>Chlorostilbon assimilis</i>	Garden Emerald	Pacific slope of sw Costa Rica and Panama; Coiba and Pearl is.	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
species		<i>Chlorostilbon olivaresi</i>	Chiribiquete Emerald	SE Colombia (Sierra de Chiribiquete)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
species		<i>Chlorostilbon ricardii</i>	Cuban Emerald	Cuba, Isle of Pines, Grand Bahama, Great Abaco and Andros	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
species	1	1877	<i>Chlorostilbon bracei</i>	Brace's Emerald	Formerly n Bahamas. Extinct; last reported 1877	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Chlorostilbon swainsonii</i>	Hispaniolan Emerald	Primarily montane forests of Hispaniola	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
species		<i>Chlorostilbon maugaeus</i>	Puerto Rican Emerald	Puerto Rico	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
species		<i>Chlorostilbon aureoventris</i>	Glittering-bellied Emerald		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorostilbon aureoventris pucherani</i>		E Brazil (Maranhão and Ceará to Paraná)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorostilbon aureoventris aureoventris</i>		E Bolivia to Paraguay and w-central Brazil (Mato Grosso)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorostilbon aureoventris igneus</i>		NW Argentina (Jujuy and Chaco) to Mendoza and San Luis	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorostilbon aureoventris berlepschi</i>		S Brazil (Rio Grande do Sul) to Uruguay and ne Argentina	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
species		<i>Chlorostilbon russatus</i>	Coppery Emerald	Highlands of ne Colombia and extreme nw Venezuela	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
species		<i>Chlorostilbon stenurus</i>	Narrow-tailed Emerald		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorostilbon stenurus stenurus</i>		Andes of ne Colombia to nw Venezuela and ne Ecuador	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorostilbon stenurus ignotus</i>		Coastal mts. of n Venezuela to highlands of extreme se Lara	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
species		<i>Chlorostilbon alicae</i>	Green-tailed Emerald	Mts. of n Venezuela (Falcón to Lara, Sucre and n Monagas)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
species		<i>Chlorostilbon poortmani</i>	Short-tailed Emerald		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorostilbon poortmani euchloris</i>		Humid montane forests of central Colombia	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorostilbon poortmani poortmani</i>		E slope of Eastern Andes of Colombia and nw Venezuela	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
species		<i>Chlorestes notata</i>	Blue-chinned Sapphire		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorestes notata notata</i>		N Colombia to Venezuela, Trinidad, Tobago, Guianas, e Brazil	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorestes notata puruensis</i>		SE Colombia to ne Peru and nw Brazil	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorestes notata obsoletus</i>		NE Peru (lower Río Ucayali near mouth of Río Napo)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
species		<i>Cyananthus sordidus</i>	Dusky Hummingbird	Mountains of central Mexico (Michoacán to Oaxaca)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
species		<i>Cyananthus latirostris</i>	Broad-billed Hummingbird		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
group		<i>Cyananthus latirostris [latirostris Group]</i>	Broad-billed Hummingbird (Northern)		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyananthus latirostris magicus</i>		Arid sw US to nw Mexico (Nayarit)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyananthus latirostris latirostris</i>		E Mexico (San Luis Potosí and Tamaulipas to n Veracruz)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyananthus latirostris propinquus</i>		Central Mexico (Guanajuato to Michoacán)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
group		<i>Cyananthus latirostris doubledayi</i>	Broad-billed Hummingbird (Doubleday's)	S Mexico (Guerrero, Oaxaca and Chiapas)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
group		<i>Cyananthus latirostris lawrencei</i>	Broad-billed Hummingbird (Tres Marias Is.)	Tres Marias Islands (off w Mexico)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
species		<i>Cyanophaea bicolor</i>	Blue-headed Hummingbird	Lesser Antilles (mountains of Dominica and Martinique)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
species		<i>Orthorhyncus cristatus</i>	Antillean Crested Hummingbird		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
group		<i>Orthorhyncus cristatus exilis</i>	Antillean Crested Hummingbird (Lesser Antilles)	E Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands and Lesser Antilles to St. Lucia	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
group		<i>Orthorhyncus cristatus ornatus</i>	Antillean Crested Hummingbird (St. Vincent)	St. Vincent (Lesser Antilles)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
group		<i>Orthorhyncus cristatus cristatus</i>	Antillean Crested Hummingbird (Barbados)	Barbados (Lesser Antilles)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
group		<i>Orthorhyncus cristatus emigrans</i>	Antillean Crested Hummingbird (Grenadines and Grenada)	Lesser Antilles (Grenadines and Grenada)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
species		<i>Klais guimeti</i>	Violet-headed Hummingbird		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Klais guimeti merritti</i>		E Honduras to e Panama	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Klais guimeti guimeti</i>		E Colombia to Venezuela, Brazil, e Ecuador and n Peru	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Klais guimeti pallidiventris</i>		E Peru to w-central Bolivia	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
species		<i>Abeillia abeillei</i>	Emerald-chinned Hummingbird		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Abeillia abeillei abeillei</i>		Mountains of se Mexico to n Honduras	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Abeillia abeillei aurea</i>		Mountains of s Honduras and n Nicaragua	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
species		<i>Stephanoxis lalandi</i>	Plovercrest		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Stephanoxis lalandi lalandi</i>		E Brazil (s Minas Gerais to Espírito Santo and ne São Paulo)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Stephanoxis lalandi loddigesii</i>		E Paraguay and ne Argentina (Misiones) to s Brazil	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
species		<i>Phaeochroa cuvierii</i>	Scaly-breasted Hummingbird		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
group		<i>Phaeochroa cuvierii roberti</i>	Scaly-breasted Hummingbird (Robert's)	Extreme se Mexico to Belize, Guatemala and ne Costa Rica	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
group		<i>Phaeochroa cuvierii [cuvierii Group]</i>	Scaly-breasted Hummingbird (Cuvier's)		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaeochroa cuvierii maculicauda</i>		Pacific slope of Costa Rica	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaeochroa cuvierii saturator</i>		Coiba I.	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaeochroa cuvierii cuvierii</i>		E and central Panama	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaeochroa cuvierii berlepschi</i>		Coastal n Colombia (Cartagena to Barranquilla)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
species		<i>Campylopterus curvipennis</i>	Wedge-tailed Sabrewing		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
group		<i>Campylopterus curvipennis curvipennis</i>	Wedge-tailed Sabrewing (Curve-winged)	S Mexico (se San Luis Potosí and sw Tamaulipas to n Oaxaca)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
group		<i>Campylopterus curvipennis pampa</i>	Wedge-tailed Sabrewing (Wedge-tailed)	Yucatán Peninsula to n Guatemala, Belize and n Honduras	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
species		<i>Campylopterus excellens</i>	Long-tailed Sabrewing	Sierra de Tuxtla (se Mexico)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
species		<i>Campylopterus largipennis</i>	Gray-breasted Sabrewing		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Campylopterus largipennis aequatorialis</i>		E Colombia to Ecuador, Peru, n Bolivia and nw Brazil	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Campylopterus largipennis largipennis</i>		E Venezuela, the Guianas and Rio Negro region of nw Brazil	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Campylopterus largipennis obscurus</i>		NE Brazil (e Pará and Maranhão)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Campylopterus largipennis diamantinensis</i>		SE Brazil (Serra Espinhaço in Minas Gerais)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
species		<i>Campylopterus rufus</i>	Rufous Sabrewing	Highlands of s Mexico (Oaxaca and Chiapas) to El Salvador	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
species		<i>Campylopterus hemileucurus</i>	Violet Sabrewing		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Campylopterus hemileucurus hemileucurus</i>		Patchily distributed highlands of s Mexico to s-c Nicaragua	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Campylopterus hemileucurus mellitus</i>		Costa Rica and w Panama	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		

species		<i>Campylopterus hyperythrus</i>	Rufous-breasted Sabrewing	Tepuis of se Venezuela and adjacent nw Brazil	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Campylopterus ensipennis</i>	White-tailed Sabrewing	Mountains of ne Venezuela and Tobago	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Campylopterus falcatus</i>	Lazuline Sabrewing	Mountains of Colombia, Venezuela and e Ecuador	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Campylopterus phainopeplus</i>	Santa Marta Sabrewing	Santa Marta Mountains (ne Colombia)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Campylopterus villaviscensio</i>	Napo Sabrewing	Foothills of s Colombia to e Ecuador and adjacent ne Peru	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Campylopterus duidae</i>	Buff-breasted Sabrewing		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Campylopterus duidae guaiquinimae</i>		Tepuis of s Venezuela (Mt. Guaiquinima)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Campylopterus duidae duidae</i>		Tepuis of s Venezuela (Mt. Duida) and adjacent n Brazil	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Eupetomena macroura</i>	Swallow-tailed Hummingbird		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eupetomena macroura macroura</i>		Guianas to n, central and se Brazil and Paraguay	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eupetomena macroura simoni</i>		NE Brazil (s Maranhão, Piauí and Ceará to Minas Gerais)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eupetomena macroura cyanoviridis</i>		SE Brazil (Serra do Mar in s São Paulo)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eupetomena macroura hirundo</i>		E Peru (Huiro)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eupetomena macroura boliviana</i>		Savanna of nw Bolivia (Beni)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Chalybura buffonii</i>	White-vented Plumeleteer		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
group		<i>Chalybura buffonii</i> [<i>buffonii</i> Group]	White-vented Plumeleteer (White-vented)		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chalybura buffonii micans</i>		Central Panama to Pacific slope of nw Colombia	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chalybura buffonii buffonii</i>		N-central Colombia (Magdalena Valley) and nw Venezuela	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chalybura buffonii aeneicauda</i>		N Colombia (Santa Marta region) and n Venezuela	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
group		<i>Chalybura buffonii caeruleogaster</i>	White-vented Plumeleteer (Blue-bellied)	E slope of Eastern Andes of se Colombia	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
group		<i>Chalybura buffonii intermedia</i>	White-vented Plumeleteer (Ecuadorian)	Subtropical sw Ecuador to nw Peru (San Martín)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Chalybura urochrysis</i>	Bronze-tailed Plumeleteer		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chalybura urochrysis melanorrhoea</i>		Caribbean slope of Nicaragua and Costa Rica	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chalybura urochrysis isaurae</i>		Caribbean slope of w Panama to nw Colombia; e Panama	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chalybura urochrysis urochrysis</i>		Extreme se Panama to w Colombia and nw Ecuador	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Thalurania ridgwayi</i>	Mexican Woodnymph	Pacific slope of w Mexico (s Nayarit, Jalisco and Guerrero)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Thalurania colombica</i>	Violet-crowned Woodnymph		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
group		<i>Thalurania colombica townsendi/venusta</i>	Violet-crowned Woodnymph (Violet-crowned)		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thalurania colombica townsendi</i>		Belize and e Guatemala to se Honduras	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thalurania colombica venusta</i>		E Nicaragua to w Panama	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
group		<i>Thalurania colombica colombica/rostrifera</i>	Violet-crowned Woodnymph (Colombian)		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thalurania colombica colombica</i>		N Colombia and nw Venezuela	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thalurania colombica rostrifera</i>		NW Venezuela (sw Táchira)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Thalurania fannyi</i>	Green-crowned Woodnymph		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
group		<i>Thalurania fannyi</i> [<i>fannyi</i> Group]	Green-crowned Woodnymph (Green-crowned)		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	correct typographic error
Clements ssp.		<i>Thalurania fannyi fannyi</i>		E Panama to w Colombia	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thalurania fannyi subtropicalis</i>		W-c Colombia (Cauca Valley and adjacent W and C Andes)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thalurania fannyi verticeps</i>		Pacific slope of W Andes of sw Colombia and nw Ecuador	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
group		<i>Thalurania fannyi hypochlora</i>	Green-crowned Woodnymph (Emerald-bellied)	Pacific lowlands of Ecuador to extreme n Peru	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Thalurania furcata</i>	Fork-tailed Woodnymph		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thalurania furcata refulgens</i>		NE Venezuela (Parí Peninsula and Sierra de Cumaná)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thalurania furcata furcata</i>		Extreme e Venezuela, Guianas and ne Brazil n of the Amazon	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thalurania furcata fissilis</i>		E Venezuela, adjacent extreme w Guyana and ne Brazil	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thalurania furcata nigrofasciata</i>		SE Colombia to extreme s Venezuela and nw Brazil	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thalurania furcata viridipectus</i>		E slope of Andes and lowlands of e Colombia to ne Peru	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thalurania furcata jelskii</i>		Tropical e Peru and adjacent Brazil	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thalurania furcata simoni</i>		Amazonia s of the Amazon in extreme e Peru and w Brazil	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thalurania furcata balzani</i>		N-central Brazil south of the Amazon	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thalurania furcata furcatoides</i>		Lower Amazon region of e Brazil south of the Amazon	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thalurania furcata boliviana</i>		Andean foothills and adj. lowlands of se Peru and ne Bolivia	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thalurania furcata baeri</i>		NE and central Brazil to se Bolivia and n Argentina	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thalurania furcata eriphile</i>		SE Brazil, adjacent Paraguay and ne Argentina (Misiones)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Thalurania watertonii</i>	Long-tailed Woodnymph	Coastal e Brazil (e Pará to Pernambuco and Bahia)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Thalurania glaucopsis</i>	Violet-capped Woodnymph	SE Brazil to e Paraguay and ne Argentina	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Eupherusa eximia</i>	Stripe-tailed Hummingbird		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eupherusa eximia nelsoni</i>		Humid rainforests of se Mexico (Veracruz and Oaxaca)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eupherusa eximia eximia</i>		S Mexico (Chiapas) to Belize and n Nicaragua	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eupherusa eximia egregia</i>		Highlands of Costa Rica and w Panama	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Eupherusa cyanophrys</i>	Blue-capped Hummingbird	S Mexico (Sierra de Miahuatlán of Oaxaca)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Eupherusa poliocerca</i>	White-tailed Hummingbird	S Mexico (Sierra Madre del Sur from Guerrero to w Oaxaca)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Eupherusa nigriventris</i>	Black-bellied Hummingbird	Montane forests of central Costa Rica and extreme w Panama	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Elvira chionura</i>	White-tailed Emerald	Pacific slope of s Costa Rica to central Panama	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Elvira cupreiceps</i>	Coppery-headed Emerald	Highlands of n and central Costa Rica	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Microchera albocoronata</i>	Snowcap		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Microchera albocoronata parvirostris</i>		Caribbean slope of s Honduras to s Costa Rica and (?) Panama	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Microchera albocoronata albocoronata</i>		Atlantic and Pacific slopes of w-central Panama	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Aphantochroa cirrochloris</i>	Sombre Hummingbird	Forest and scrub of e and central Brazil	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Taphrospilus hypostictus</i>	Many-spotted Hummingbird	Andes of e Ecuador to se Bolivia and nw Argentina; sw Brazil	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Leucochloris albicollis</i>	White-throated Hummingbird	E Bolivia to e Paraguay, n Argentina and se Brazil	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Leucippus fallax</i>	Buffy Hummingbird	Coastal n Colombia, Venezuela, La Tortuga I. and Margarita I.	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Leucippus baeri</i>	Tumbes Hummingbird	Arid littoral of extreme sw Ecuador and adjacent nw Peru	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Leucippus taczanowskii</i>	Spot-throated Hummingbird	W slope of Central Andes of n and central Peru	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Leucippus chlorocercus</i>	Olive-spotted Hummingbird	Extreme se Colombia to e Ecuador, ne Peru and nw Brazil	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Amazilia chionogaster</i>	White-bellied Hummingbird		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia chionogaster chionogaster</i>		N and central Peru	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia chionogaster hypoleucus</i>		SE Peru to Bolivia, Paraguay, nw Argentina and Mato Grosso	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Amazilia viridicauda</i>	Green-and-white Hummingbird	E slope of Andes of Peru (s Huánuco to s Puno)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Amazilia castaneiventris</i>	Chestnut-bellied Hummingbird	W slope of Eastern Andes of n-central Colombia	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Amazilia amazilia</i>	Amazilia Hummingbird		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
group		<i>Amazilia amazilia</i> [<i>amazilia</i> Group]	Amazilia Hummingbird (Amazilia)		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia amazilia dumerilii</i>		Pacific slope of Ecuador to n Peru; e slope in Zamora Valley	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia amazilia leucophaea</i>		NW Peru	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia amazilia amazilia</i>		Arid littoral of w Peru	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia amazilia caeruleigularis</i>		Foothills of sw Peru (Nazca Valley in Ica)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
group		<i>Amazilia amazilia alticola</i>	Amazilia Hummingbird (Loja)	Andes of s Ecuador	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Amazilia candida</i>	White-bellied Emerald		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia candida genini</i>		Caribbean slope of se Mexico	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia candida pacifica</i>		Pacific slope of se Mexico (Chiapas) to s Guatemala	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia candida candida</i>		Humid se Mexico (Yucatán Pen.) to Belize and Nicaragua	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
species		<i>Amazilia luciae</i>	Honduran Emerald	Arid interior valleys of n and central Honduras	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
species		<i>Amazilia brevirostris</i>	White-chested Emerald		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia brevirostris chionopectus</i>		Trinidad	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia brevirostris brevirostris</i>		E Venezuela to Guyana, Suriname and extreme n-c Brazil	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia brevirostris orienticola</i>		Coastal French Guiana	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
species		<i>Amazilia leucogaster</i>	Plain-bellied Emerald		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia leucogaster leucogaster</i>		E Venezuela to the Guianas and n Brazil	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia leucogaster bahiae</i>		E Brazil (Pernambuco to Bahia)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
species		<i>Amazilia versicolor</i>	Versicolored Emerald		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
group		<i>Amazilia versicolor [versicolor Group]</i>	Versicolored Emerald (Versicolored)		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia versicolor millerii</i>		Tropical e Colombia to s Venezuela, e Peru and n Brazil	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia versicolor hollandi</i>		Tropical se Venezuela and (?) adjacent Guyana	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia versicolor nitidifrons</i>		NE Brazil	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia versicolor versicolor</i>		SE Brazil	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia versicolor kubtcheki</i>		NE Bolivia to e Paraguay, sw Brazil and extreme ne Argentina	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
group		<i>Amazilia versicolor rondoniae</i>	Versicolored Emerald (Rondonia)	N Bolivia and w-c Brazil (Rondônia)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
species		<i>Amazilia franciae</i>	Andean Emerald		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia franciae franciae</i>		Subtropical Andes of nw and central Colombia	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia franciae viridiceps</i>		Tropical sw Colombia and w Ecuador	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia franciae cyanocollis</i>		E slope of Andes of n Peru	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
species		<i>Amazilia fimbriata</i>	Glittering-throated Emerald		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia fimbriata elegantissima</i>		Extreme ne Colombia to n Venezuela	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia fimbriata distans</i>		Andes of w Venezuela (Táchira). Probable hybrid	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia fimbriata fimbriata</i>		NE Venezuela to Guianas and Brazil north of the Amazon	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia fimbriata apicalis</i>		Colombia east of the Andes	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia fimbriata fluvialtilis</i>		SE Colombia and e Ecuador	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia fimbriata laeta</i>		NE Peru	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia fimbriata nigricauda</i>		E Bolivia and central Brazil south of the Amazon	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia fimbriata tephrocephala</i>		Coastal se Brazil (Espírito Santo to Rio Grande do Sul)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
species		<i>Amazilia lactea</i>	Sapphire-spangled Emerald		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia lactea zimmeri</i>		Tepuis of se Venezuela (Mt. Auyan-tepui)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia lactea bartletti</i>		E Peru to n Bolivia	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia lactea lactea</i>		Central and s Brazil (s Bahia to São Paulo)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
species		<i>Amazilia amabilis</i>	Blue-chested Hummingbird	NE Nicaragua to Colombia and Ecuador (west of the Andes)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
species		<i>Amazilia decora</i>	Charming Hummingbird	Pacific slope of sw Costa Rica and extreme w Panama	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
species		<i>Amazilia rosenbergi</i>	Purple-chested Hummingbird	Pacific lowlands of w Mexico (central and nw Ecuador)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
species		<i>Amazilia boucardi</i>	Mangrove Hummingbird	W coast of Costa Rica (Gulf of Nicoya to Gulf of Dulce)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
species		<i>Amazilia cyanocephala</i>	Azure-crowned Hummingbird		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
group		<i>Amazilia cyanocephala cyanocephala</i>	Azure-crowned Hummingbird (Azure-crowned)	Oak-pine woodlands of se Mexico to n-central Nicaragua	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
group		<i>Amazilia cyanocephala chlorostephana</i>	Azure-crowned Hummingbird (Mosquitia)	Mosquito coast of e Honduras and ne Nicaragua	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
species		<i>Amazilia beryllina</i>	Berylline Hummingbird		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia beryllina viola</i>		Oak-pine woods of nw Mexico (Sonora to Guerrero)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia beryllina beryllina</i>		E and central Mexico (Veracruz to Chiapas)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia beryllina lichtensteini</i>		Montane slopes of s Mexico (w Chiapas)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia beryllina sumichrasti</i>		Coastal mountains of s Mexico (central and s Chiapas)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia beryllina devillei</i>		Highlands of Guatemala to Honduras	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
species		<i>Amazilia cyanura</i>	Blue-tailed Hummingbird		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia cyanura guatemalae</i>		Pacific slope of s Mexico (se Chiapas) to s Guatemala	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia cyanura cyanura</i>		S Honduras to e El Salvador and nw Nicaragua	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia cyanura impatiens</i>		NW and central Costa Rica	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
species		<i>Amazilia saucerrottei</i>	Steely-vented Hummingbird		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia saucerrottei hoffmanni</i>		Semiarid w Nicaragua to central Costa Rica	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia saucerrottei warszewiczi</i>		N Colombia and extreme nw Venezuela	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia saucerrottei saucerrottei</i>		Colombia (W slope of Western Andes and Cauca Valley)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia saucerrottei braccata</i>		Andes of w Venezuela (Mérida and Trujillo)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
species		<i>Amazilia cyanifrons</i>	Indigo-capped Hummingbird	Lowlands and foothills of n and central Colombia	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
species		<i>Amazilia edward</i>	Snowy-bellied Hummingbird		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia edward niveoventer</i>		Extreme sw Costa Rica and w Panama; Isla Coiba	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia edward edward</i>		Arid tropical Panama (Canal Zone to w Darién)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia edward collata</i>		Central Panama	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia edward margaritarum</i>		Urabá, Taboga, Taboguilla, Pearl is.; e Panama to sw Darién	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
species		<i>Amazilia viridigaster</i>	Green-bellied Hummingbird		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
group		<i>Amazilia viridigaster [viridigaster Group]</i>	Green-bellied Hummingbird (Green-bellied)		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia viridigaster viridigaster</i>		E slope of Eastern Andes of Colombia	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia viridigaster pacaraimae</i>		Mts. of s Venezuela (Sierra de Pacaraima)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia viridigaster iodura</i>		Andes of w Venezuela (Táchira)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
group		<i>Amazilia viridigaster [cupreicauda Group]</i>	Green-bellied Hummingbird (Copper-tailed)		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia viridigaster cupreicauda</i>		Tepuis of s Venezuela, Guyana and extreme n Brazil (Roraima)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia viridigaster duidae</i>		Tepuis of s Venezuela (Mt. Duida)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia viridigaster laireti</i>		Tepuis of s Venezuela (Cerro de la Neblina)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
species		<i>Amazilia tzacatl</i>	Rufous-tailed Hummingbird		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
group		<i>Amazilia tzacatl [tzacatl Group]</i>	Rufous-tailed Hummingbird (Rufous-tailed)		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia tzacatl tzacatl</i>		E Mexico (s Tamaulipas) to central Panama	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia tzacatl fuscicaudata</i>		N and w Colombia to w Venezuela	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia tzacatl brehmi</i>		Colombia (Nariño)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia tzacatl jucunda</i>		SW Colombia and w Ecuador; Isla Gorgona (off w Colombia)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
group		<i>Amazilia tzacatl handleyi</i>	Rufous-tailed Hummingbird (Escudo)	Isla Escudo de Veraguas (off Caribbean coast of nw Panama)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
species		<i>Amazilia yucatanensis</i>	Buff-bellied Hummingbird		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
group		<i>Amazilia yucatanensis yucatanensis</i>	Buff-bellied Hummingbird (Yucatan)	Yucatán Peninsula, Petén of n Guatemala and n Belize	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
group		<i>Amazilia yucatanensis [chalconata Group]</i>	Buff-bellied Hummingbird (Northern)		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia yucatanensis chalconota</i>		S Texas (lower Rio Grande Valley) to ne Mexico	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia yucatanensis cerviniventris</i>		S Mexico (Veracruz, Puebla, Oaxaca and Chiapas)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
species		<i>Amazilia rutila</i>	Cinnamon Hummingbird		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
group		<i>Amazilia rutila graysoni</i>	Cinnamon Hummingbird (Tres Marias Is.)	Tres Marias Islands (off w Mexico)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
group		<i>Amazilia rutila [rutila Group]</i>	Cinnamon Hummingbird (Mainland)		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia rutila rutila</i>		W Mexico (Jalisco to Oaxaca)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia rutila corallirostris</i>		SE Mexico (Chiapas) to w Costa Rica; Holbox I., Isla Mujeres	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)

Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia rutila diluta</i>		Coastal nw Mexico (Sinaloa and Nayarit)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Amazilia violiceps</i>	Violet-crowned Hummingbird		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia violiceps ellioti</i>		Semiarid sw US to w Mexico (Jalisco and Guanajuato)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia violiceps violiceps</i>		SW Mexico	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Amazilia viridifrons</i>	Green-fronted Hummingbird		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
group		<i>Amazilia viridifrons viridifrons</i>	Green-fronted Hummingbird (Green-fronted)	S Mexico (e Guerrero to w Oaxaca; e Oaxaca to c Chiapas)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
group		<i>Amazilia viridifrons wagneri</i>	Green-fronted Hummingbird (Cinnamon-sided)	S Mexico (central and s Oaxaca)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Amazilia tobaci</i>	Copper-rumped Hummingbird		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia tobaci tobaci</i>		Tobago	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia tobaci erythronotos</i>		Trinidad	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia tobaci aliciae</i>		Arid littoral of ne Venezuela and Isla Margarita	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia tobaci monticola</i>		NW Venezuela	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia tobaci feliciae</i>		Coastal ranges and arid littoral of n Venezuela	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia tobaci caudata</i>		NE Venezuela	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amazilia tobaci caurensis</i>		E and se Venezuela (Orinoco Valley to the tepuis)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Chrysuronia oenone</i>	Golden-tailed Sapphire		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chrysuronia oenone oenone</i>		E Colombia to e Venezuela, e Ecuador, ne Peru and w Brazil	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chrysuronia oenone josephinae</i>		Tropical e Amazonian Peru	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chrysuronia oenone alleni</i>		N Bolivia	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Goethalsia bella</i>	Pirre Hummingbird	Highlands of e Panama (Darién) and extreme nw Colombia	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Goldmania violiceps</i>	Violet-capped Hummingbird	Highlands of e Panama and extreme nw Colombia	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Trochilus polytmus</i>	Streamertail		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
group		<i>Trochilus polytmus polytmus</i>	Streamertail (Red-billed)	Jamaica (except range of scitulus)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
group		<i>Trochilus polytmus scitulus</i>	Streamertail (Black-billed)	Extreme ne Jamaica (Portland Parish)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Lepidopyga coeruleogularis</i>	Sapphire-throated Hummingbird		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lepidopyga coeruleogularis coeruleogularis</i>		Pacific slope of w Panama (Chiriquí to Canal Zone)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lepidopyga coeruleogularis confinis</i>		Caribbean slope of e Panama (Darién) and adj. nw Colombia	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lepidopyga coeruleogularis coelina</i>		N Colombia (n Chocó to Santa Marta region)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Lepidopyga lilliae</i>	Sapphire-bellied Hummingbird	Coastal n-central Colombia	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Lepidopyga goudoti</i>	Shining-green Hummingbird		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lepidopyga goudoti luminosa</i>		Coastal lowlands of n Colombia	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lepidopyga goudoti goudoti</i>		N-central Colombia (middle and upper Magdalena Valley)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lepidopyga goudoti zuliae</i>		N and w area of Lake Maracaibo basin (Colombia/Venezuela)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lepidopyga goudoti phaeochroa</i>		NW Venezuela (south and east area of Lake Maracaibo basin)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Damophila julie</i>	Violet-bellied Hummingbird		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Damophila julie panamensis</i>		Humid forests of central Panama (east to Darién)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Damophila julie julie</i>		Tropical n Colombia	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Damophila julie feliciana</i>		Tropical sw Colombia to w Ecuador and extreme nw Peru	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Hylocharis humboldtii</i>	Humboldt's Sapphire	Extreme se Panama to Colombia and nw Ecuador	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Hylocharis eliciae</i>	Blue-throated Goldentail		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylocharis eliciae eliciae</i>		Lowlands of se Mexico and Belize to s Costa Rica	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylocharis eliciae earina</i>		W Panama, Coiba I., Bay of Panama islands and nw Colombia	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Hylocharis sapphirina</i>	Rufous-throated Sapphire	E Colombia to Guianas, s Venezuela, se Brazil and ne Argentina	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Hylocharis cyanus</i>	White-chinned Sapphire		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylocharis cyanus viridiventris</i>		Colombia to the Guianas, s Venezuela and n Brazil	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylocharis cyanus rostrata</i>		E Peru to ne Bolivia and w Brazil (Mato Grosso)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylocharis cyanus conversa</i>		E Bolivia to n Paraguay and sw Brazil (Mato Grosso do Sul)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylocharis cyanus cyanus</i>		Coastal e Brazil (Pernambuco to Rio de Janeiro)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylocharis cyanus griseiventris</i>		Coastal se Brazil (São Paulo) to ne Argentina (Buenos Aires)	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Hylocharis chrysur</i>	Gilded Hummingbird	Bolivia to Paraguay, Uruguay, se Brazil and n Argentina	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Hylocharis grayi</i>	Blue-headed Sapphire	W Colombia and n Ecuador	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Hylocharis leucotis</i>	White-eared Hummingbird		Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylocharis leucotis borealis</i>		Mountains of se Arizona and n Mexico	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylocharis leucotis leucotis</i>		Highland pine forests of central and s Mexico to Guatemala	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylocharis leucotis pygmaea</i>		Highlands of El Salvador, Honduras and Nicaragua	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Hylocharis xantusii</i>	Xantus's Hummingbird	Arid scrub of s Baja California	Apodiformes	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)	
species		<i>Colius striatus</i>	Speckled Mousebird		Coliiformes	Coliidae (Mousebirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colius striatus nigricollis</i>		Nigeria to Cameroon, Gabon and sw Congo	Coliiformes	Coliidae (Mousebirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colius striatus striatus</i>		S Cape Province east to Great Kei River (South Africa)	Coliiformes	Coliidae (Mousebirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colius striatus minor</i>		Natal to sw Zululand, Swaziland, e and n Transvaal	Coliiformes	Coliidae (Mousebirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colius striatus integrals</i>		E Transvaal to Zululand, s Mozambique and se Zimbabwe	Coliiformes	Coliidae (Mousebirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colius striatus simulans</i>		Lower Zambezi valley in Mozambique and Malawi	Coliiformes	Coliidae (Mousebirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colius striatus rhodesiae</i>		Highlands of e Zimbabwe and adjacent Mozambique	Coliiformes	Coliidae (Mousebirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colius striatus affinis</i>		Zimbabwe to Malawi, n Mozambique, s and coastal Tanzania	Coliiformes	Coliidae (Mousebirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colius striatus mombassicus</i>		S Somalia to coastal Kenya and ne Tanzania (south to Amani)	Coliiformes	Coliidae (Mousebirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colius striatus cinerascens</i>		W and s Tanzania	Coliiformes	Coliidae (Mousebirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colius striatus berlepschi</i>		N Malawi to ne Zambia and sw Tanzania	Coliiformes	Coliidae (Mousebirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colius striatus kikuyensis</i>		Cent. Kenya and high rainfall areas of peripheral n Tanzania	Coliiformes	Coliidae (Mousebirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colius striatus kiwuensis</i>		Uganda to nw Tanzania, Rwanda and e Zaire	Coliiformes	Coliidae (Mousebirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colius striatus congicus</i>		E Angola to s Zaire and nw Zambia	Coliiformes	Coliidae (Mousebirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colius striatus jebelensis</i>		N border of Uganda and s Sudan	Coliiformes	Coliidae (Mousebirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colius striatus leucotis</i>		E Sudan to w and sw Ethiopia	Coliiformes	Coliidae (Mousebirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colius striatus hilgerti</i>		NE Ethiopia, sw Djibouti and nw Somalia	Coliiformes	Coliidae (Mousebirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colius striatus leucophthalmus</i>		NE Zaire to s Sudan and se Central African Republic	Coliiformes	Coliidae (Mousebirds)	
species		<i>Colius leucocephalus</i>	White-headed Mousebird		Coliiformes	Coliidae (Mousebirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colius leucocephalus leucocephalus</i>		Arid s Somalia, Kenya (except n) and extreme ne Tanzania	Coliiformes	Coliidae (Mousebirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colius leucocephalus turneri</i>		N Kenya (Lake Turkana to Mt. Kenya and Isiolo)	Coliiformes	Coliidae (Mousebirds)	
species		<i>Colius castanotus</i>	Red-backed Mousebird	Euphorbia savanna of Angola; formerly sw Gabon	Coliiformes	Coliidae (Mousebirds)	
species		<i>Colius colius</i>	White-backed Mousebird	Dry savanna of Namibia, Botswana and South Africa	Coliiformes	Coliidae (Mousebirds)	
species		<i>Urocolius macrourus</i>	Blue-naped Mousebird		Coliiformes	Coliidae (Mousebirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Urocolius macrourus macrourus</i>		Senegambia to e Ethiopia	Coliiformes	Coliidae (Mousebirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Urocolius macrourus laeneni</i>		Air region of Niger	Coliiformes	Coliidae (Mousebirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Urocolius macrourus pulcher</i>		SE Sudan to s Somalia, Kenya, Uganda and Tanzania	Coliiformes	Coliidae (Mousebirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Urocolius macrourus abyssinicus</i>		Central and s Ethiopia to nw Somalia	Coliiformes	Coliidae (Mousebirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Urocolius macrourus griseogularis</i>		SW Ethiopia to Sudan, Uganda, e Zaire, Rwanda, nw Tanzania	Coliiformes	Coliidae (Mousebirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Urocolius macrourus massaicus</i>		Central to coastal Tanzania	Coliiformes	Coliidae (Mousebirds)	
species		<i>Urocolius indicus</i>	Red-faced Mousebird		Coliiformes	Coliidae (Mousebirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Urocolius indicus indicus</i>		South Africa (s Cape Province east to Great Kei River)	Coliiformes	Coliidae (Mousebirds)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Urocolius indicus pallidus</i>		Coastal se Tanzania and ne Mozambique	Coliiformes	Coliidae (Mousebirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Urocolius indicus lacteifrons</i>		Angola to Namibia and w Botswana	Coliiformes	Coliidae (Mousebirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Urocolius indicus mossambicus</i>		E Angola to Zambia, se Zaire, Malawi and sw Tanzania	Coliiformes	Coliidae (Mousebirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Urocolius indicus transvaalensis</i>		S Mozambique to Zimbabwe, sw Zambia and n Cape Province	Coliiformes	Coliidae (Mousebirds)	
species		<i>Euptilotis neoxenus</i>	Eared Quetzal	Montane forests of w Mexico; occasional se Arizona	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
species		<i>Pharomachrus pavoninus</i>	Pavonine Quetzal		Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pharomachrus pavoninus heliactin</i>		Subtropical w Ecuador	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pharomachrus pavoninus pavoninus</i>		Upper Amazonia from se Colombia to ne Peru (Rio Negro)	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pharomachrus pavoninus viridiceps</i>		Lower Amazonian Brazil (Rio Tapajós)	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
species		<i>Pharomachrus auriceps</i>	Golden-headed Quetzal		Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pharomachrus auriceps hargitti</i>		Mts. of e Colombia and w Venezuela	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pharomachrus auriceps auriceps</i>		Mts. of e Panama to n Bolivia	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
species		<i>Pharomachrus mocinno</i>	Resplendent Quetzal		Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
group		<i>Pharomachrus mocinno mocinno</i>	Resplendent Quetzal (Guatemalan)	Montane forests of s Mexico to n Nicaragua	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
group		<i>Pharomachrus mocinno costaricensis</i>	Resplendent Quetzal (Costa Rican)	Montane forests of Costa Rica to w Panama	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
species		<i>Pharomachrus fulgidus</i>	White-tipped Quetzal		Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pharomachrus fulgidus festatus</i>		Santa Marta Mountains (ne Colombia)	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pharomachrus fulgidus fulgidus</i>		Mountains of n Venezuela	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
species		<i>Pharomachrus antisianus</i>	Crested Quetzal	Andes of w Venezuela to central Bolivia	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
species		<i>Priotelus temnurus</i>	Cuban Trogon		Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Priotelus temnurus temnurus</i>		Cuba	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Priotelus temnurus vescus</i>		Isle of Pines	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
species		<i>Priotelus roseigaster</i>	Hispaniolan Trogon	Montane forests of Hispaniola; locally in coastal mangroves	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
species		<i>Trogon clathratus</i>	Lattice-tailed Trogon	Caribbean coast of Costa Rica and w Panama	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
species		<i>Trogon massena</i>	Slaty-tailed Trogon		Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
group		<i>Trogon massena massena/hoffmanni</i>	Slaty-tailed Trogon (Massena)		Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trogon massena massena</i>		Humid lowland forests of se Mexico to Nicaragua	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trogon massena hoffmanni</i>		Costa Rica and Panama to extreme nw Colombia	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
group		<i>Trogon massena australis</i>	Slaty-tailed Trogon (Chapman's)	Coastal Pacific Colombia to nw Ecuador	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
species		<i>Trogon comptus</i>	Blue-tailed Trogon	Humid forests of w Colombia and nw Ecuador	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
species		<i>Trogon mesurus</i>	Ecuadorian Trogon	W Ecuador and nw Peru	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
species		<i>Trogon melanurus</i>	Black-tailed Trogon		Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
group		<i>Trogon melanurus macroura</i>	Black-tailed Trogon (Large-tailed)	E Panama (Canal Zone) to n Colombia	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
group		<i>Trogon melanurus [melanurus Group]</i>	Black-tailed Trogon (Black-tailed)		Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trogon melanurus melanurus</i>		E Colombia to the Guianas, n Bolivia and e Brazil	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trogon melanurus eumorphus</i>		S Colombia to Ecuador, Peru, Bolivia and Amazonian Brazil	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trogon melanurus occidentalis</i>		SE Brazil (São Paulo region)	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
species		<i>Trogon melanocephalus</i>	Black-headed Trogon		Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trogon melanocephalus melanocephalus</i>		Gulf-Caribbean slope of e Mexico to ne Costa Rica	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trogon melanocephalus illaetabilis</i>		W Costa Rica	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
species		<i>Trogon citreolus</i>	Citreoline Trogon		Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trogon citreolus citreolus</i>		Pacific slope of w Mexico (Sinaloa to w Oaxaca)	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trogon citreolus sumichrasti</i>		Pacific slope of s Mexico (central Oaxaca to Chiapas)	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
species		<i>Trogon chionurus</i>	White-tailed Trogon	Lowlands of e Panama to w Colombia and w Ecuador	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
species		<i>Trogon viridis</i>	Green-backed Trogon		Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trogon viridis viridis</i>		Colombia east of the Andes to n Bolivia and Brazil; Trinidad	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trogon viridis melanopterus</i>		Tropical se Brazil (Bahia to São Paulo)	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
species		<i>Trogon bairdii</i>	Baird's Trogon	Pacific slope of sw Costa Rica and w Panama	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
species		<i>Trogon caligatus</i>	Gartered Trogon		Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trogon caligatus braccatus</i>		Tropical s Mexico (Oaxaca) to Costa Rica	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trogon caligatus concinnus</i>		Tropical Panama to Colombia, w Ecuador and nw Peru	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trogon caligatus caligatus</i>		N Colombia to w Venezuela (Maracaibo basin)	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
species		<i>Trogon violaceus</i>	Guianan Trogon	Venezuela, the Guianas and adjacent n Brazil; Trinidad	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
species		<i>Trogon ramonianus</i>	Amazonian Trogon		Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trogon ramonianus ramonianus</i>		southwestern Amazonia	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	Range: revision
Clements ssp.		<i>Trogon ramonianus crissalis</i>		N Amazonia, s Venezuela, the Guianas; se Amazonian Brazil	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	Range: revision
species		<i>Trogon curucui</i>	Blue-crowned Trogon		Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trogon curucui peruvianus</i>		S-central Colombia to Ecuador, Peru and e Brazil	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trogon curucui curucui</i>		Humid e Brazil, Paraguay and Bolivia	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trogon curucui behni</i>		E Bolivia to s Brazil, Paraguay and n Argentina	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
species		<i>Trogon surrucura</i>	Surucua Trogon		Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trogon surrucura aurantius</i>		E Brazil (Minas Gerais to Rio de Janeiro and n São Paulo)	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trogon surrucura surrucura</i>		S Brazil to Paraguay, Uruguay and n Argentina	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
species		<i>Trogon rufus</i>	Black-throated Trogon		Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trogon rufus tenellus</i>		Tropical se Honduras to extreme nw Colombia	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trogon rufus cupreicauda</i>		Tropical w Colombia and w Ecuador	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trogon rufus rufus</i>		E Venezuela to the Guianas and n Brazil (Rio Negro region)	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trogon rufus sulphureus</i>		E Colombia, e Ecuador, ne Peru, s Venezuela and w Brazil	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trogon rufus amazonicus</i>		S Venezuela and ne Brazil	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trogon rufus chrysochloros</i>		S Brazil to Paraguay and ne Argentina	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
species		<i>Trogon elegans</i>	Elegant Trogon		Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
group		<i>Trogon elegans [ambiguous Group]</i>	Elegant Trogon (Coppery-tailed)		Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trogon elegans canescens</i>		Oak-pine woodlands of s Arizona to nw Mexico	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trogon elegans goldmani</i>		Tres Marias Islands (off w Mexico)	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trogon elegans ambiguus</i>		Extreme s Texas to e and central Mexico	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
group		<i>Trogon elegans elegans/lubricus</i>	Elegant Trogon (Elegant)		Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trogon elegans elegans</i>		SE Guatemala	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trogon elegans lubricus</i>		Honduras, Nicaragua and nw Costa Rica	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
species		<i>Trogon mexicanus</i>	Mountain Trogon		Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trogon mexicanus clarus</i>		Oak-pine woodlands of nw Mexico (Sinaloa to Durango)	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trogon mexicanus mexicanus</i>		Oak-pine woodlands of central Mexico to w Guatemala	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trogon mexicanus lutescens</i>		Highlands of El Salvador and Honduras	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
species		<i>Trogon aurantiiventris</i>	Orange-bellied Trogon		Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trogon aurantiiventris underwoodi</i>		Humid montane forests of nw Costa Rica	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trogon aurantiiventris aurantiiventris</i>		Humid montane forests of central Costa Rica to w Panama	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trogon aurantiiventris flavidior</i>		W Panama (extreme e Chiriquí on Cerro Flores)	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
species		<i>Trogon collaris</i>	Collared Trogon		Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	
group		<i>Trogon collaris puella/extimus</i>	Collared Trogon (Bar-tailed)		Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogon)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Trogon collaris puella</i>		Tropical and subtropical central Mexico to w Panama	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trogon collaris extimus</i>		Subtropical e Panama	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
group		<i>Trogon collaris [collaris Group]</i>	Collared Trogon (Collared)		Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trogon collaris heothinus</i>		Eastern Panama (Darién)	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trogon collaris virginialis</i>		W Colombia to w Ecuador and nw Peru	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trogon collaris subtropicalis</i>		Central Colombia	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trogon collaris collaris</i>		E Colombia to Bolivia, Venezuela and the Guianas	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trogon collaris castaneus</i>		Tropical e Colombia to nw Brazil, e Peru and n Bolivia	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trogon collaris exoptatus</i>		N Colombia, n Venezuela, Trinidad and Tobago	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trogon collaris eytoni</i>		E Brazil	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
species		<i>Trogon personatus</i>	Masked Trogon		Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trogon personatus sanctaemartae</i>		Santa Marta Mountains (ne Colombia)	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trogon personatus ptaritepui</i>		Tepuis of s Venezuela	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trogon personatus personatus</i>		Subtropical mountains of w Venezuela, e Colombia and e Peru	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trogon personatus assimilis</i>		Subtropical w Ecuador and nw Peru	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trogon personatus temperatus</i>		Andes of central Colombia, Ecuador and Peru	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trogon personatus heliothrix</i>		Montane forests of Peru	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trogon personatus submontanus</i>		Foothills of Andes of s Peru and Bolivia	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trogon personatus duidae</i>		Tepuis of s Venezuela (Mt. Duida)	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trogon personatus roraimae</i>		Auyan-tepui and Mt. Roraima (Venezuela/Guyana border)	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
species		<i>Apaloderma narina</i>	Narina Trogon		Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apaloderma narina narina</i>		Highlands of Ethiopia to Angola and South Africa	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apaloderma narina littoralis</i>		Coastal lowlands from Somalia to Natal; Zanzibar	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apaloderma narina brachyurum</i>		SE Nigeria and s Cameroon to Zaire and Uganda	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apaloderma narina constantia</i>		Sierra Leone, Liberia and s Guinea (Mt. Nimba) to Ghana	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
species		<i>Apaloderma aequatoriale</i>	Bare-cheeked Trogon	Lowland rainforests of Cameroon, Gabon and ne Zaire	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
species		<i>Apaloderma vittatum</i>	Bar-tailed Trogon		Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apaloderma vittatum vittatum</i>		Tanzania, Malawi and Mozambique	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apaloderma vittatum camerunensis</i>		Nigeria and Cameroon to Angola, w Zaire, w Uganda; Bioko	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
species		<i>Harpactes reinwardtii</i>	Javan Trogon	Montane forests of w Java	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
species		<i>Harpactes mackloti</i>	Sumatran Trogon	Barisan Mts. of Sumatra	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
species		<i>Harpactes fasciatus</i>	Malabar Trogon		Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Harpactes fasciatus malabaricus</i>		Forests of w and s India	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Harpactes fasciatus legerli</i>		E-central India	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Harpactes fasciatus fasciatus</i>		Sri Lanka	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
species		<i>Harpactes kasumba</i>	Red-naped Trogon		Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Harpactes kasumba kasumba</i>		Lowland forests of Malay Peninsula and Sumatra	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Harpactes kasumba impavidus</i>		Lowlands of Borneo	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
species		<i>Harpactes diardii</i>	Diard's Trogon		Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Harpactes diardii neglectus</i>		N Peninsular Thailand and Malay Peninsula	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Harpactes diardii sumatranus</i>		Sumatra	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Harpactes diardii diardii</i>		Borneo, Bangka I. and Lingga Archipelago	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
species		<i>Harpactes ardens</i>	Philippine Trogon		Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Harpactes ardens herberti</i>		N Philippines (ne Luzon and Marinduque)	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Harpactes ardens luzoniensis</i>		N Philippines (s and central Luzon)	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Harpactes ardens minor</i>		Poilillo I. (n Philippines)	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Harpactes ardens lineae</i>		Central Philippines (Bohol, Leyte and Samar)	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Harpactes ardens ardens</i>		S Philippines (Basilan, Dinagat and Mindanao)	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
species		<i>Harpactes whiteheadi</i>	Whitehead's Trogon	Mountains of n Borneo	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
species		<i>Harpactes orrhophaeus</i>	Cinnamon-rumped Trogon		Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Harpactes orrhophaeus orrhophaeus</i>		Lowlands of Malay Peninsula and Sumatra	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Harpactes orrhophaeus vidua</i>		Lowlands of n Borneo	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
species		<i>Harpactes duvaucelii</i>	Scarlet-rumped Trogon	Lowland forests of Malay Peninsula, Sumatra and Borneo	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
species		<i>Harpactes erythrocephalus</i>	Red-headed Trogon		Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Harpactes erythrocephalus hodgsoni</i>		NE India to e Nepal and Bhutan	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Harpactes erythrocephalus erythrocephalus</i>		E Himalayas of Myanmar and nw Thailand	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Harpactes erythrocephalus helenae</i>		S China (w Yunnan) and n Myanmar	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Harpactes erythrocephalus yamakanensis</i>		SE China (Sichuan, Fujian and n Guangdong)	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Harpactes erythrocephalus intermedius</i>		N Laos, n Vietnam and s China (Yunnan)	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Harpactes erythrocephalus annamensis</i>		E Thailand, s Laos and Vietnam	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Harpactes erythrocephalus klossi</i>		Banthat Mountains (w Cambodia and extreme sw Thailand)	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Harpactes erythrocephalus chaseni</i>		Malay Peninsula	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Harpactes erythrocephalus hainanus</i>		Hainan I. (s China)	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Harpactes erythrocephalus flagrans</i>		Mountains of Sumatra	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
species		<i>Harpactes oreskios</i>	Orange-breasted Trogon		Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Harpactes oreskios stellae</i>		Lowlands of sw China (sw Yunnan), s Myanmar and Indochina	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Harpactes oreskios uniformis</i>		S Thailand, Malay Peninsula and Sumatra	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Harpactes oreskios oreskios</i>		Java	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Harpactes oreskios dulitensis</i>		Mountains of nw Borneo	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Harpactes oreskios nias</i>		Nias I. (off nw Sumatra)	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
species		<i>Harpactes wardi</i>	Ward's Trogon	Mts. of s China (Yunnan), e Bhutan, n Myanmar, nw Vietnam	Trogoniformes	Trogonidae (Trogons)	
species		<i>Todus multicolor</i>	Cuban Tody	Forests and woodlands of Cuba and Isle of Pines	Coraciiformes	Todidae (Todies)	
species		<i>Todus subulatus</i>	Broad-billed Tody	Arid scrub and woodlands of Hispaniola and Gonâve I.	Coraciiformes	Todidae (Todies)	
species		<i>Todus angustirostris</i>	Narrow-billed Tody	Humid montane forests of Hispaniola	Coraciiformes	Todidae (Todies)	
species		<i>Todus todus</i>	Jamaican Tody	Hills and mountains of Jamaica	Coraciiformes	Todidae (Todies)	
species		<i>Todus mexicanus</i>	Puerto Rican Tody	Woodlands and scrub of Puerto Rico	Coraciiformes	Todidae (Todies)	
species		<i>Hylomanes momotula</i>	Tody Motmot		Coraciiformes	Momotidae (Motmots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylomanes momotula chiapensis</i>		Pacific coast of s Mexico (Chiapas)	Coraciiformes	Momotidae (Motmots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylomanes momotula momotula</i>		Caribbean slope of s Mexico (Veracruz) to Honduras	Coraciiformes	Momotidae (Motmots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylomanes momotula obscurus</i>		NW Costa Rica to extreme nw Colombia	Coraciiformes	Momotidae (Motmots)	
species		<i>Aspatha gularis</i>	Blue-throated Motmot	Oak-pine highlands of s Mexico (Oaxaca) to Honduras	Coraciiformes	Momotidae (Motmots)	
species		<i>Momotus mexicanus</i>	Russet-crowned Motmot		Coraciiformes	Momotidae (Motmots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Momotus mexicanus vanrossemi</i>		NW Mexico (s Sonora to adjacent Chihuahua and Sinaloa)	Coraciiformes	Momotidae (Motmots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Momotus mexicanus mexicanus</i>		N-central and central Mexico	Coraciiformes	Momotidae (Motmots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Momotus mexicanus saturatus</i>		Southwest Mexico (Oaxaca and Chiapas)	Coraciiformes	Momotidae (Motmots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Momotus mexicanus castaneiceps</i>		Arid Guatemala (Zacapa Plains and Motagua Valley)	Coraciiformes	Momotidae (Motmots)	
species		<i>Momotus coeruliceps</i>	Blue-crowned Motmot		Coraciiformes	Momotidae (Motmots)	split
group		<i>Momotus coeruliceps coeruliceps</i>	Blue-crowned Motmot (Blue-crowned)	NE Mexico (Nuevo León and Tamaulipas to n Veracruz)	Coraciiformes	Momotidae (Motmots)	split

group		<i>Momotus coeruliceps</i> [Lesson's Group]	Blue-crowned Motmot (Lesson's)		Coraciiformes	Momotidae (Motmots)	split
Clements ssp.		<i>Momotus coeruliceps lessonii</i>		Tropical s Mexico (Chiapas) to w Panama	Coraciiformes	Momotidae (Motmots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Momotus coeruliceps goldmani</i>		Tropical se Mexico (Veracruz) to Petén of n Guatemala	Coraciiformes	Momotidae (Motmots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Momotus coeruliceps exiguus</i>		Tropical s Mexico (Campeche and Yucatán)	Coraciiformes	Momotidae (Motmots)	
species		<i>Momotus subrufescens</i>	Whooping Motmot		Coraciiformes	Momotidae (Motmots)	split
group		<i>Momotus subrufescens</i> [subrufescens Group]	Whooping Motmot (Whooping)		Coraciiformes	Momotidae (Motmots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Momotus subrufescens spatha</i>		E Colombia (Serrania Macuira in e Guajira)	Coraciiformes	Momotidae (Motmots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Momotus subrufescens olivaresi</i>		E Colombia	Coraciiformes	Momotidae (Motmots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Momotus subrufescens subrufescens</i>		Caribbean coast of n Colombia and Venezuela	Coraciiformes	Momotidae (Motmots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Momotus subrufescens conexus</i>		Panama (Canal Zone) to n Colombia (lower Río Cauca)	Coraciiformes	Momotidae (Motmots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Momotus subrufescens reconditus</i>		E Panama to n Colombia (Atrato Valley)	Coraciiformes	Momotidae (Motmots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Momotus subrufescens osgoodi</i>		Humid forests of w Venezuela (Lake Maracaibo region)	Coraciiformes	Momotidae (Motmots)	
group		<i>Momotus subrufescens argenticinctus</i>	Whooping Motmot (argenticinctus)	Tropical w Ecuador and nw Peru	Coraciiformes	Momotidae (Motmots)	
species		<i>Momotus bahamensis</i>	Trinidad Motmot	Trinidad and Tobago	Coraciiformes	Momotidae (Motmots)	split
species		<i>Momotus momota</i>	Amazonian Motmot		Coraciiformes	Momotidae (Motmots)	split
Clements ssp.		<i>Momotus momota momota</i>		Tropical e Venezuela to the Guianas and n Brazil	Coraciiformes	Momotidae (Motmots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Momotus momota microstephanus</i>		Colombia and Ecuador (east of Andes) and adjacent nw Brazil	Coraciiformes	Momotidae (Motmots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Momotus momota ignobilis</i>		E Amazonian Peru and w Brazil	Coraciiformes	Momotidae (Motmots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Momotus momota nattereri</i>		Tropical base of Andes of ne Bolivia	Coraciiformes	Momotidae (Motmots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Momotus momota pilcomajensis</i>		S Bolivia to s Brazil and nw Argentina	Coraciiformes	Momotidae (Motmots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Momotus momota simplex</i>		Brazil/Peru border e to Rio Tapajós and s to n Mato Grosso	Coraciiformes	Momotidae (Motmots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Momotus momota parensis</i>		E Brazil (Rio Tocantins to Maranhão and Piauí)	Coraciiformes	Momotidae (Motmots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Momotus momota cametensis</i>		N-central Brazil between Rio Tapajós and Rio Tocantins	Coraciiformes	Momotidae (Motmots)	
species		<i>Momotus aequatorialis</i>	Andean Motmot		Coraciiformes	Momotidae (Motmots)	split
Clements ssp.		<i>Momotus aequatorialis aequatorialis</i>		Subtropical Andes of Colombia and e Ecuador	Coraciiformes	Momotidae (Motmots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Momotus aequatorialis chlorolaemus</i>		Subtropical e Peru	Coraciiformes	Momotidae (Motmots)	
species		<i>Baryphthengus martii</i>	Rufous Motmot	Caribbean slope of Honduras to n Bolivia and Amaz. Brazil	Coraciiformes	Momotidae (Motmots)	
species		<i>Baryphthengus ruficapillus</i>	Rufous-capped Motmot	Lowlands of e Brazil to e Paraguay and ne Argentina	Coraciiformes	Momotidae (Motmots)	
species		<i>Electron carinatum</i>	Keel-billed Motmot	Caribbean slope of se Mexico to ne Costa Rica	Coraciiformes	Momotidae (Motmots)	
species		<i>Electron platyrhynchum</i>	Broad-billed Motmot		Coraciiformes	Momotidae (Motmots)	
group		<i>Electron platyrhynchum</i> [platyrhynchum Group]	Broad-billed Motmot (Broad-billed)		Coraciiformes	Momotidae (Motmots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Electron platyrhynchum minus</i>		E Honduras to n Colombia (lower Cauca Valley)	Coraciiformes	Momotidae (Motmots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Electron platyrhynchum platyrhynchum</i>		W Colombia and w Ecuador	Coraciiformes	Momotidae (Motmots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Electron platyrhynchum colombianum</i>		N Colombia (humid lowlands north of the Andes)	Coraciiformes	Momotidae (Motmots)	
group		<i>Electron platyrhynchum</i> [pyrrholaemum Group]	Broad-billed Motmot (Plain-tailed)		Coraciiformes	Momotidae (Motmots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Electron platyrhynchum pyrrholaemum</i>		E Colombia to e Ecuador, e Peru and n Bolivia	Coraciiformes	Momotidae (Motmots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Electron platyrhynchum orienticola</i>		W Brazil (Rio Purús region)	Coraciiformes	Momotidae (Motmots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Electron platyrhynchum chlorophrys</i>		Brazil (Mato Grosso, Pará and Goiás)	Coraciiformes	Momotidae (Motmots)	
species		<i>Eumomota superciliosa</i>	Turquoise-browed Motmot		Coraciiformes	Momotidae (Motmots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eumomota superciliosa bipartita</i>		Gulf slope of s Mexico to Pacific slope of Guatemala	Coraciiformes	Momotidae (Motmots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eumomota superciliosa superciliosa</i>		SE Mexico (Tabasco, Campeche, n Yucatán and Cozumel I.)	Coraciiformes	Momotidae (Motmots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eumomota superciliosa vanrossemi</i>		Arid interior Guatemala (Río Negro and Motagua valleys)	Coraciiformes	Momotidae (Motmots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eumomota superciliosa sylvestris</i>		Caribbean lowlands of e Guatemala	Coraciiformes	Momotidae (Motmots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eumomota superciliosa apiaster</i>		El Salvador to w Honduras and nw Nicaragua	Coraciiformes	Momotidae (Motmots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eumomota superciliosa euroaustri</i>		Arid Caribbean slope of n Honduras	Coraciiformes	Momotidae (Motmots)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eumomota superciliosa australis</i>		Pacific slope of nw Costa Rica	Coraciiformes	Momotidae (Motmots)	
species		<i>Alcedo hercules</i>	Blyth's Kingfisher	Sikkim to sw China, Myanmar, n Laos, n Vietnam and Hainan	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Alcedo atthis</i>	Common Kingfisher		Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcedo atthis atthis</i>		SE Europe and North Africa to nw India	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcedo atthis ispida</i>		British Isles to w Russia, Iberian and Baltic peninsulas	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcedo atthis bengalensis</i>		L Baikal and n India through e and SE Asia mainland and islands	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcedo atthis taprobana</i>		S India and Sri Lanka	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcedo atthis floresiana</i>		Lesser Sundas (Bali to Timor and Wetar)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcedo atthis hispidoides</i>		Sulawesi to Moluccas, New Guinea and Bismarck Arch.	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcedo atthis solomonensis</i>		Bougainville and Solomon Islands (east to San Cristóbal)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Alcedo semitorquata</i>	Half-collared Kingfisher		Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcedo semitorquata heuglini</i>		Ethiopia	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcedo semitorquata semitorquata</i>		S Mozambique and South Africa	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcedo semitorquata tephria</i>		Angola to Tanzania and Mozambique	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Alcedo quadribrachys</i>	Shining-blue Kingfisher		Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcedo quadribrachys quadribrachys</i>		Senegambia to w-central Nigeria	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcedo quadribrachys guentheri</i>		Coastal sw Nigeria to extreme s Sudan, Kenya and Zambia	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Alcedo meninting</i>	Blue-eared Kingfisher		Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcedo meninting coltarti</i>		Lowlands of Nepal and n India to s Myanmar and Laos	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcedo meninting laubmanni</i>		E India	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcedo meninting phillipsi</i>		SW India (Kerala) and Sri Lanka	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcedo meninting scintillans</i>		Peninsular Myanmar and peninsular Thailand	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcedo meninting rufigastra</i>		Andaman Islands	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcedo meninting verreauxii</i>		Malay Peninsula, Sumatra, Borneo and Sulu Archipelago	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcedo meninting proxima</i>		Pagai Islands (Mentawi Archipelago off w Sumatra)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcedo meninting subviridis</i>		Nias I. (off nw Sumatra)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcedo meninting callima</i>		Batu Islands (off w Sumatra)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcedo meninting meninting</i>		Java and Bali to Lombok, Sulawesi, Sula Is., w Lesser Sundas	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcedo meninting amadoni</i>		S Philippines (Balabac, Busuanga and Culion)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Alcedo euryzona</i>	Blue-banded Kingfisher		Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcedo euryzona peninsulae</i>		S Myanmar, Malay Peninsula, Sumatra and Borneo	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcedo euryzona euryzona</i>		Java	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Alcedo coerulescens</i>	Small Blue Kingfisher	S Sumatra, Java, Bali, Lombok, Sumbawa and Kangean Islands	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Ceyx azureus</i>	Azure Kingfisher		Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	name change: genus, sp
Clements ssp.		<i>Ceyx azureus affinis</i>		N Moluccas (Morotai, Halmahera and Bacan)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ceyx azureus wallaceanus</i>		Aru Islands	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ceyx azureus lessonii</i>		Lowlands of New Guinea, w Papuan islands and Fergusson I.	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ceyx azureus ochrogaster</i>		N New Guinea and islands in Geelvink Bay	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ceyx azureus yamdenae</i>		Tanimbar Islands (s Banda Sea)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ceyx azureus ruficollaris</i>		Coastal n Australia and major offshore outlying islands	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ceyx azureus azureus</i>		Coastal e and se Australia	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ceyx azureus diemenensis</i>		Tasmania	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Ceyx websteri</i>	Bismarck Kingfisher	Lowlands of Bismarck Archipelago	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	name change: genus

species		<i>Ceyx cyanopectus</i>	Indigo-banded Kingfisher		Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	name change: genus
Clements ssp.		<i>Ceyx cyanopectus cyanopectus</i>		Luzon, Marinduque, Masbate, Mindoro, Sibuyan, Polillo, Ticao	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ceyx cyanopectus nigrirostris</i>		Central Philippines (Cebu, Negros and Panay)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Ceyx argentatus</i>	Silvery Kingfisher		Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	name change: genus, sp
Clements ssp.		<i>Ceyx argentatus flumenicolus</i>		Central Philippines (Bohol, Samar and Leyte)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ceyx argentatus argentatus</i>		S Philippines (Basilan, Dinagat and Mindanao)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Ceyx pusillus</i>	Little Kingfisher		Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	name change: genus, sp
Clements ssp.		<i>Ceyx pusillus pusillus</i>		New Guinea, Kai, Aru, w Papuan & Torres Str. is., ne Cape York Pen.	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ceyx pusillus laetior</i>		N New Guinea (Geelvink Bay to Astrolabe Bay)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ceyx pusillus ramsayi</i>		Coastal n Australia (Anson Bay to w Cape York Peninsula)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ceyx pusillus halli</i>		NE Australia (coastal ne Queensland and Hinchinbrook I.)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ceyx pusillus masauji</i>		Bismarck Arch. (New Britain, New Ireland and New Hanover)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ceyx pusillus bougainvillei</i>		Solomon Islands (Bougainville, Santa Isabel and Choiseul)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ceyx pusillus halmaherae</i>		Halmahera, Obi, Ternate and Bacan	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ceyx pusillus richardsi</i>		Central Solomon Islands between Vellalavella and Vangunu	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ceyx pusillus aolae</i>		Known from the type specimen from Guadalcanal	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Ceyx erithaca</i>	Black-backed Kingfisher		Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ceyx erithaca erithaca</i>		India and Sri Lanka to se China, Indochina and Sumatra	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ceyx erithaca macrocarus</i>		Nicobar Islands and (?) Andaman Islands	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ceyx erithaca motleyi</i>		Borneo and adjacent northern offshore islands	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ceyx erithaca captus</i>		Nias I. (off nw Sumatra)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ceyx erithaca jungei</i>		Batu I. and Simeulue I. (off nw Sumatra)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Ceyx melanurus</i>	Philippine Kingfisher		Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ceyx melanurus melanurus</i>		N Philippines (Luzon, Polillo, Alabat and Catanduanes)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ceyx melanurus samarensis</i>		Central Philippines (Samar and Leyte)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ceyx melanurus mindanensis</i>		S Philippines (Mindanao and Basilan)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Ceyx fallax</i>	Sulawesi Kingfisher		Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ceyx fallax sangirensis</i>		Sangihi I. (ne of Sulawesi)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ceyx fallax fallax</i>		Sulawesi and Lembah I.	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Ceyx rufidorsa</i>	Rufous-backed Kingfisher		Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Ceyx lepidus</i>	Variable Kingfisher		Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ceyx lepidus margarethae</i>		Central and s Philippines	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ceyx lepidus wallacii</i>		Sula Islands (Taliabu, Seho, Mangole and Sanana)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ceyx lepidus uropygialis</i>		Obi, Bisa, Bacan, Ternate, Halmahera, Tidore and Morotai is.	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ceyx lepidus lepidus</i>		Ambon, Ambelau, Seram, Saparua, Seram Laut, Watubela is.	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ceyx lepidus cajeli</i>		Buru I. (s Moluccas)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ceyx lepidus solitarius</i>		New Guinea, Aru, w Papuan islands and D'Entrecasteaux Arch.	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ceyx lepidus dispar</i>		Admiralty Islands	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ceyx lepidus mulcatus</i>		Bismarck Arch. (New Hanover, New Ireland and Lihir Islands)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ceyx lepidus sacerdotis</i>		Bismarck Archipelago (New Britain and Umboi)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ceyx lepidus pallidus</i>		Solomon Islands (Bougainville and Buka)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ceyx lepidus collectoris</i>		Solomon Is. (Choiseul, Vellalavella, New Georgia and Rendova)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ceyx lepidus meeki</i>		Solomon Islands (Choiseul and Santa Isabel)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ceyx lepidus malaitae</i>		Known from the type specimen from Malaita (Solomon Islands)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ceyx lepidus nigromaxilla</i>		Guadalcanal (Solomon Islands)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ceyx lepidus gentianus</i>		San Cristóbal (e Solomon Islands)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Corythornis cristatus</i>	Malachite Kingfisher		Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	name change: genus
Clements ssp.		<i>Corythornis cristatus galeritus</i>		Africa s of Sahara south to Limpopo River and Mozambique	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Corythornis cristatus cristatus</i>		S Angola, sw Zambia and Limpopo R. south to Cape Province	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Corythornis cristatus thomensis</i>		São Tomé (Gulf of Guinea)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Corythornis cristatus robertsi</i>		N Namibia and s Angola to nw Zimbabwe and sw Zambia	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Corythornis vintsioides</i>	Malagasy Kingfisher		Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	name change: genus
Clements ssp.		<i>Corythornis vintsioides vintsioides</i>		Madagascar	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Corythornis vintsioides johannae</i>		Comoro Islands	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Corythornis leucogaster</i>	White-bellied Kingfisher		Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	name change: genus
Clements ssp.		<i>Corythornis leucogaster bowdleri</i>		Tropical Guinea to Mali and Ghana	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Corythornis leucogaster leucogaster</i>		Nigeria to s Cameroon, Gabon and nw Angola; Bioko	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Corythornis leucogaster nais</i>		Príncipe (Gulf of Guinea)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Corythornis leucogaster leopoldi</i>		Congo basin (e Congo to s Uganda and nw Zambia)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Corythornis madagascariensis</i>	Madagascar Pygmy-Kingfisher		Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	name change: genus
Clements ssp.		<i>Corythornis madagascariensis madagascariensis</i>		Lowland forests of Madagascar	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Corythornis madagascariensis diluta</i>		SW Madagascar (Sakaraha region)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Ispidina picta</i>	African Pygmy-Kingfisher		Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ispidina picta picta</i>		Senegambia to Ethiopia, Uganda, s Mozambique and Pemba I.	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ispidina picta ferruginea</i>		Rainforests of Sierra Leone to Congo Basin and w Uganda	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ispidina picta natalensis</i>		Angola to s Mozambique and South Africa	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Ispidina lecontei</i>	Dwarf Kingfisher		Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Lacedo pulchella</i>	Banded Kingfisher		Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lacedo pulchella amabilis</i>		Lowland forests of s Myanmar, Thailand and s Vietnam	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lacedo pulchella deignani</i>		S Thailand	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lacedo pulchella pulchella</i>		Malay Pen., Sumatra, Java, Riau Arch. and North Natuna Islands	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lacedo pulchella melanops</i>		Borneo and Bangka I.	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Dacelo novaeguineae</i>	Laughing Kookaburra		Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dacelo novaeguineae minor</i>		NE Australia (Cape York Peninsula south to Cooktown)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dacelo novaeguineae novaeguineae</i>		E and se Australia; introduced Tasmania and sw Australia	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Dacelo leachii</i>	Blue-winged Kookaburra		Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dacelo leachii superflua</i>		SW Irian Jaya (Mimika River to Merauke District)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dacelo leachii intermedia</i>		S New Guinea (Amazon Bay to Bensbach River)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dacelo leachii cliftoni</i>		NW Australia (Hamersley and Pilbara regions)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dacelo leachii kempii</i>		Islands in Torres Strait and ne Australia	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dacelo leachii cervina</i>		Melville I. and adjacent humid coastal Northern Territory	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dacelo leachii leachii</i>		NW Australia (Kimberley Division) to se Queensland	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Dacelo tyro</i>	Spangled Kookaburra		Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dacelo tyro archboldi</i>		Trans-Fly savanna of s-central New Guinea	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dacelo tyro tyro</i>		Aru Islands	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Dacelo gaudichaud</i>	Rufous-bellied Kookaburra		Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Clytoceyx rex</i>	Shovel-billed Kookaburra		Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Clytoceyx rex rex</i>		Arfak and Snow mountains to se Papua New Guinea	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Clytoceyx rex imperator</i>		Irian Jaya (between Lorentz River and Mt. Goliath)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Cittura cyanotis</i>	Lilac Kingfisher		Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cittura cyanotis sanghirensis</i>		Rainforests of Sangihe and Siau islands (ne of Sulawesi)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cittura cyanotis cyanotis</i>		Sulawesi and Lembah I.	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Pelargopsis amauroptera</i>	Brown-winged Kingfisher	Coastal areas from e India to Myanmar and n Malay Peninsula	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Pelargopsis capensis</i>	Stork-billed Kingfisher		Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pelargopsis capensis capensis</i>		Nepal to India, Sri Lanka and nw Myanmar	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pelargopsis capensis burmanica</i>		Myanmar to Thailand, Indochina and south to Isthmus of Kra	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pelargopsis capensis intermedia</i>		Nicobar Islands	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pelargopsis capensis osmastonii</i>		Andaman Islands	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pelargopsis capensis malaccensis</i>		S Malay Peninsula, Riau Archipelago and Lingga Archipelago	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pelargopsis capensis cyanopteryx</i>		Sumatra, Bangka and Billiton islands	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pelargopsis capensis simalurensis</i>		Simeulue I. (off nw Sumatra)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pelargopsis capensis sodalis</i>		Banyak I. (off nw Sumatra)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pelargopsis capensis nesoeca</i>		Nias I. and Batu Islands (off w Sumatra)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pelargopsis capensis isoptera</i>		Mentawi Archipelago (Pagai, Siberut and Sipura)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pelargopsis capensis inominata</i>		Borneo	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pelargopsis capensis floresiana</i>		Lesser Sundas (Bali, Lombok, Sumbawa and Flores)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pelargopsis capensis javana</i>		Java	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pelargopsis capensis gouldi</i>		Philippines (Balabac, Culion, Lubang, Mindoro, Palawan, Calauit)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pelargopsis capensis gigantea</i>		Central and s Philippines	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Pelargopsis melanorhyncha</i>	Black-billed Kingfisher		Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pelargopsis melanorhyncha melanorhyncha</i>		Sulawesi	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pelargopsis melanorhyncha dichrorhyncha</i>		Peleng I. and Banggai Islands (off Sulawesi)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pelargopsis melanorhyncha eutreptorhyncha</i>		Sula Islands (e of Sulawesi)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Halcyon coromanda</i>	Ruddy Kingfisher		Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Halcyon coromanda major</i>		Japan to Korea, ne China; winters to Taiwan, Philippines, Borneo	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Halcyon coromanda coromanda</i>		E Himalayas to n Myanmar and sw China; winters to Sumatra	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Halcyon coromanda mizorhina</i>		Andaman Islands; questionable Nicobar I. specimen	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Halcyon coromanda minor</i>		Riau Arch., Mentawi Arch., s Malay Pen. and Greater Sundas	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Halcyon coromanda bangsi</i>		Ryukyu Islands; winters Philippines and Talaud Islands	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Halcyon coromanda lineae</i>		Palawan (sw Philippines)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Halcyon coromanda claudiae</i>		Sulu Archipelago (Tawitawi, Bulubuk and Sanga Sanga)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Halcyon coromanda pelingensis</i>		Peleng I. (off e Sulawesi)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Halcyon coromanda rufa</i>		S Sulawesi, Sangihe, Muna and Butung islands	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Halcyon coromanda sulana</i>		Sula Islands (e of Sulawesi)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Halcyon badia</i>	Chocolate-backed Kingfisher		Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Halcyon badia badia</i>		Sierra Leone to w Uganda, e Zaire and n Angola	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Halcyon badia lopezi</i>		Bioko I. (Gulf of Guinea)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Halcyon smymensis</i>	White-throated Kingfisher		Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Halcyon smymensis smymensis</i>		Arabian Peninsula to Caucasus Mountains and nw India	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Halcyon smymensis fusca</i>		W India and Sri Lanka	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Halcyon smymensis saturator</i>		Andaman Islands	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Halcyon smymensis perpulchra</i>		Myanmar to Malay Peninsula and Indochina	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Halcyon smymensis fokiensis</i>		S and e China; Hainan and Taiwan	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Halcyon smymensis gularis</i>		Philippine Islands	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Halcyon leucocephala</i>	Gray-headed Kingfisher		Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Halcyon leucocephala acteon</i>		Cape Verde Islands (Santiago, Fogo and Brava)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Halcyon leucocephala semicaerulea</i>		Red Sea coast of extreme s Arabian Peninsula	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Halcyon leucocephala leucocephala</i>		Senegambia to Ethiopia, nw Somalia and ne Zaire	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Halcyon leucocephala hyacinthina</i>		S Somalia and coastal Kenya to Mozambique	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Halcyon leucocephala pallidiventris</i>		Congo, Zaire, Rwanda and nw Tanzania to n South Africa	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Halcyon pileata</i>	Black-capped Kingfisher	Manchuria, Korea and China to s India, Malaya and Sulu Arch.	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Halcyon cyanoventris</i>	Javan Kingfisher	Lowlands of Java and Bali	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Halcyon senegalensis</i>	Woodland Kingfisher		Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Halcyon senegalensis senegalensis</i>		Senegambia to Ethiopia and n Tanzania	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Halcyon senegalensis fuscipileus</i>		Forests of Sierra Leone to s Nigeria and Congo basin	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Halcyon senegalensis cyanoleuca</i>		NW Tanzania to Angola, Botswana and Natal	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Halcyon senegaloides</i>	Mangrove Kingfisher		Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Halcyon senegaloides ranivorus</i>		Coastal Somalia to Tanzania, Zanzibar, Pemba and Mafia islands	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Halcyon senegaloides senegaloides</i>		Coastal se Africa (Mozambique to South Africa)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Halcyon malimbica</i>	Blue-breasted Kingfisher		Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Halcyon malimbica malimbica</i>		Riverine woodlands of Cameroon to Uganda and Zambia	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Halcyon malimbica torquata</i>		S Senegambia and Guinea-Bissau to extreme w Mali	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Halcyon malimbica forbesi</i>		Sierra Leone to e Nigeria and extreme w Cameroon; Bioko I.	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Halcyon malimbica dryas</i>		Príncipe I. and (formerly) São Tomé I. (Gulf of Guinea)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Halcyon albiventris</i>	Brown-hooded Kingfisher		Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Halcyon albiventris albiventris</i>		Southwest Cape Province to Natal; winters to se Zimbabwe	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Halcyon albiventris vociferans</i>		E Botswana to s Natal, s Mozambique and Orange Free State	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Halcyon albiventris orientalis</i>		Coastal Somalia to n Botswana and Mozambique	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Halcyon albiventris prentissgrayi</i>		SE Kenya to Congo, Zaire, Angola and Zambia	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Halcyon chelicuti</i>	Striped Kingfisher		Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Halcyon chelicuti chelicuti</i>		S Mauritania and Senegambia to Ethiopia and South Africa	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Halcyon chelicuti eremogiton</i>		Sahara edge (central Mali) to e Sudan (White Nile region)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Todiramphus nigrocyaneus</i>	Blue-black Kingfisher		Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus nigrocyaneus nigrocyaneus</i>		Lowlands of w New Guinea, Salawati and Batanta islands	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus nigrocyaneus quadricolor</i>		Yapen I. and n New Guinea (Geelvink Bay to Astrolabe Bay)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus nigrocyaneus stictolaemus</i>		S New Guinea (se Irian Jaya to Owen Stanley Range)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Todiramphus winchelli</i>	Rufous-lored Kingfisher		Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus winchelli nigrorum</i>		Bohol, Cebu, Negros, Samar, Siquijor, Leyte, Biliran	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus winchelli nesydrionetes</i>		Central Philippines (Romblon, Sibuyan and Tablas)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus winchelli mindanensis</i>		Mindanao (s Philippines)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus winchelli winchelli</i>		Basilan (s Philippines)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus winchelli alfredi</i>		Sulu Archipelago (Bongao, Jolo, Papahag and Tawitawi)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Todiramphus diops</i>	Blue-and-white Kingfisher	Halmahera, Ternate, Morotai, Bacan, Obi and adjacent Moluccas	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Todiramphus lazuli</i>	Lazuli Kingfisher	S Moluccas (Ambon, Seram and Haruku)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Todiramphus macleayi</i>	Forest Kingfisher		Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus macleayi elizabeth</i>		E New Guinea	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus macleayi macleayi</i>		N Australia (n N Territory); winters to Sermata I. (Lesser Sundas)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus macleayi incinctus</i>		E Queensland to NSW; winters to e New Guinea and Kai Is.	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Todiramphus albonotatus</i>	New Britain Kingfisher	Coastal lowlands of New Britain (Bismarck Archipelago)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Todiramphus leucopygius</i>	Ultramarine Kingfisher	Eastern and central Solomon Is.	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Todiramphus farquhari</i>	Chestnut-bellied Kingfisher	Vanuatu (Espiritu Santo, Malo and Malakula)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Todiramphus pyrrhopygius</i>	Red-backed Kingfisher	Australia (except sw and e, from s Queensland to se S Australia)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Todiramphus recurvirostris</i>	Flat-billed Kingfisher	W Samoa (Apolima, Upolu and Savai'i)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Todiramphus cinnamominus</i>	Micronesian Kingfisher		Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus cinnamominus miyakoensis</i>		Known from one specimen from Miyako-Jima (Ryukyu Islands)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp. 1	xxxx	<i>Todiramphus cinnamominus cinnamominus</i>		Formerly Guam (Mariana Is.). Extinct	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus cinnamominus pelewensis</i>		Palau Islands (w Caroline Islands)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus cinnamominus reichenbachii</i>		Pohnpei (e Caroline Islands)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Todiramphus chloris</i>	Collared Kingfisher		Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus chloris abyssinicus</i>		W coast of Red Sea to head of Gulf of Aden	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus chloris kalbaensis</i>		S coast of Arabian Peninsula to extreme nw Oman	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus chloris vidali</i>		Peninsular India (Ratnagiri District)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus chloris davisoni</i>		Andaman Islands and Cocos Islands (Indian Ocean)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus chloris occipitalis</i>		Nicobar Islands	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus chloris humii</i>		NW India to Malay Pen., Thailand, Myanmar, Mergui Arch.	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus chloris armstrongi</i>		S Thailand and Myanmar	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus chloris chloropterus</i>		Islands off w Sumatra (except Enggano)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus chloris azelus</i>		Enggano I. (off sw Sumatra)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus chloris palmeri</i>		Java, Bali and adjacent islands in Java Sea	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus chloris laubmannianus</i>		S Sumatra, Borneo and adjacent islands	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus chloris collaris</i>		Philippines, Sulu Archipelago and Palawan	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus chloris chloris</i>		Sulawesi to nw New Guinea and Lesser Sundas	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus chloris pilbara</i>		W Australia (Exmouth Gulf to mouth of Turner River)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus chloris sordidus</i>		S New Guinea, Aru Islands and coastal n Australia	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus chloris colcloughi</i>		Central Queensland coast to ne New South Wales	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus chloris colonus</i>		Islands off se Papua New Guinea and Louisiade Archipelago	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus chloris teraokai</i>		Palau Islands (w Caroline Islands)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus chloris owstoni</i>		N Mariana Islands (Asuncion, Pagan, Almagan and Agrihan)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus chloris albicilla</i>		S Mariana Islands (Saipan, Tinian and Aguiguan)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus chloris orii</i>		Rota I. (s Mariana Islands)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus chloris matthiae</i>		St. Matthias Islands (Papua New Guinea)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus chloris stresemanni</i>		Witu, Umboi and adjacent islands in Dampier Straits	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus chloris nusae</i>		New Ireland (except sw), New Hanover and Feni Islands	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus chloris novaehiberniae</i>		New Ireland (Bismarck Archipelago)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus chloris bennetti</i>		Nissan I. (e Papua New Guinea)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus chloris tristrami</i>		New Britain (Bismarck Archipelago)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus chloris alberti</i>		Buka, Bougainville and Solomon Islands (east to Guadalcanal)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus chloris mala</i>		Malaita (e Solomon Islands)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus chloris sororum</i>		S Solomon Islands (Malaupaina and Malaulalo)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus chloris pavuvu</i>		Pavuvu I. (Russel Group in central Solomon Islands)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus chloris solomonis</i>		Solomon Islands (Uki Ni Masi, San Cristóbal and Santa Anna)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus chloris amoenus</i>		Solomon Islands (Rennell and Bellona)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus chloris brachyurus</i>		Reef Islands (Fenualoa and Lomlon)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus chloris vicina</i>		Duff Group (e Solomon Islands)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus chloris ornatus</i>		E Solomon Islands (Santa Cruz and Tinakula)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus chloris utupuae</i>		Utupua I. (Santa Cruz Group in e Solomon Islands)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus chloris melanoderus</i>		Vanikolo I. (Santa Cruz Group in e Solomon Islands)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus chloris torresianus</i>		Torres Group (Toga, Loh and Hiu)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus chloris santoensis</i>		Banks Group to Espiritu Santo and Malo (n Vanuatu)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus chloris juliae</i>		N and central Vanuatu (Maewo and Aoba islands to Efate)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus chloris erromangae</i>		Erromango I. (s Vanuatu)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus chloris tannensis</i>		Tanna I. (s Vanuatu)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus chloris vitiensis</i>		Fiji (Ngau, Ovalau, Koro, Viti Levu, Vanua Levu and Taveuni)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus chloris eximius</i>		Fiji (Kandavu, Ono and Vanua Kula)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus chloris marinus</i>		Lau Archipelago (e Fiji)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus chloris sacer</i>		Tonga	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus chloris regina</i>		Futuna (Wallis and Futuna, central Polynesia)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus chloris pealei</i>		Tutuila I. (American Samoa)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus chloris manuae</i>		American Samoa (Ofu, Olosega and Tau)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Todiramphus funebris</i>	Sombre Kingfisher	Halmahera (n Moluccas)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Todiramphus enigma</i>	Talaud Kingfisher	Talaud Islands (Karakelong and Salebabu)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Todiramphus saurophagus</i>	Beach Kingfisher		Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus saurophagus saurophagus</i>		Moluccas to Bismarck Archipelago and Solomon Islands	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus saurophagus admiralitatis</i>		Admiralty Islands (Anchorite, Hermit and Ninigo)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Todiramphus australasia</i>	Cinnamon-banded Kingfisher		Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus australasia australasia</i>		Lesser Sundas (Lombok, Sumba, Timor, Romang and Wetar)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus australasia dammerianus</i>		E Lesser Sundas (Moa, Leti, Babar and Damar)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus australasia odites</i>		Tanimbar Islands (Yamdena and Larat)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Todiramphus sanctus</i>	Sacred Kingfisher		Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
group		<i>Todiramphus sanctus sanctus</i>	Sacred Kingfisher (Australasian)	Australia to Solomon Islands; winters to New Guinea	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	new group
group		<i>Todiramphus sanctus vagans</i>	Sacred Kingfisher (New Zealand)	New Zealand, Norfolk, Lord Howe and Kermadec islands	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	new group
group		<i>Todiramphus sanctus canacorum</i>	Sacred Kingfisher (New Caledonian)	New Caledonia and Isle of Pines	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	new group
group		<i>Todiramphus sanctus macmillani</i>	Sacred Kingfisher (Loyalty Is.)	Loyalty Islands	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	new group
species		<i>Todiramphus veneratus</i>	Tahiti Kingfisher		Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus veneratus veneratus</i>		Tahiti (French Polynesia)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus veneratus youngi</i>		Moorea (French Polynesia)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Todiramphus ruficollaris</i>	Mangaia Kingfisher	Mangroves of Mangaia I. (s Cook Islands)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Todiramphus tutus</i>	Chattering Kingfisher		Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus tutus tutus</i>		Borabora, Maupiti, Raiatea, Huahine, Tahaa and Tahiti	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus tutus atiu</i>		Atiu I. (e Cook Islands)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus tutus mauke</i>		Mauke I. (e Cook Islands)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Todiramphus godeffroyi</i>	Marquesas Kingfisher	S Marquesas Islands (Hivaoa, Tahuata and Fatuhiva)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Todiramphus gambieri</i>	Tuamotu Kingfisher		Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp. 1	xxxx	<i>Todiramphus gambieri gambieri</i>		Formerly Mangareva I. (e Tuamotu Archipelago). Extinct	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Todiramphus gambieri gertrudae</i>		Niau I. (nw Tuamotu Archipelago)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Caridonax fulgidus</i>	White-rumped Kingfisher	Lesser Sundas (Lombok, Sumbawa, Flores and Besar)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Melidora macrorrhina</i>	Hook-billed Kingfisher		Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melidora macrorrhina waigiuiensis</i>		Waigeo I. (w Papuan islands)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melidora macrorrhina macrorrhina</i>		New Guinea, Misool, Salawati and Batanta islands	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melidora macrorrhina jobiensis</i>		Yapen I. and n New Guinea (Geelvink to Astrolabe Bay)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Actenoides bougainvillei</i>	Moustached Kingfisher		Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Actenoides bougainvillei bougainvillei</i>		Bougainville (Solomon Islands)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Actenoides bougainvillei excelsus</i>		Guadalcanal (Solomon Islands)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Actenoides concretus</i>	Rufous-collared Kingfisher		Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Actenoides concretus concretus</i>		S Myanmar, Malay Pen., Sumatra, Bangka and Belitung islands	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Actenoides concretus peristephes</i>		S Myanmar and peninsular Thailand	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Actenoides concretus borneanus</i>		Borneo	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Actenoides lindsayi</i>	Spotted Kingfisher		Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Actenoides lindsayi lindsayi</i>		N Philippines (Luzon, Marinduque and Catanduanes)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Actenoides lindsayi moseleyi</i>		Forests of Negros (central Philippines)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Actenoides hombroni</i>	Blue-capped Kingfisher	Forests of Mindanao (s Philippines)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Actenoides monachus</i>	Green-backed Kingfisher		Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Actenoides monachus monachus</i>		N and central Sulawesi, Manadotua and Lembeh islands	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Actenoides monachus capucinus</i>		E, se and s Sulawesi	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Actenoides princeps</i>	Scaly Kingfisher		Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Actenoides princeps princeps</i>		Humid montane forests of ne Sulawesi	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Actenoides princeps erythrorhamphus</i>		Humid montane forests of nw and central Sulawesi	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Actenoides princeps regalis</i>		Humid montane forests of se Sulawesi	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Syma torotoro</i>	Yellow-billed Kingfisher		Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Syma torotoro torotoro</i>		Lowlands of New Guinea, w Papuan Is., Yapen I. and Aru Is.	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Syma torotoro flavirostris</i>		Cape York Pen. of ne Australia (s to Weipa and Massy Creek)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Syma torotoro ochracea</i>		D'Entrecasteaux Archipelago	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Syma megarhyncha</i>	Mountain Kingfisher		Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Syma megarhyncha wellsii</i>		W New Guinea (Snow and Weyland Mts.)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Syma megarhyncha sellamontis</i>		NE New Guinea (Mts. of Huon Peninsula)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Syma megarhyncha megarhyncha</i>		C and se New Guinea (Sudirman range to Owen Stanley range)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Tanysepta hydrocharis</i>	Little Paradise-Kingfisher	Aru Islands and s New Guinea (Merauke to Fly River)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Tanysepta galatea</i>	Common Paradise-Kingfisher		Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tanysepta galatea doris</i>		Morotai (n Moluccas)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tanysepta galatea emiliae</i>		Rau (Moluccas)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tanysepta galatea browningi</i>		Halmahera (n Moluccas)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tanysepta galatea brunhildae</i>		Doi (Moluccas)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tanysepta galatea sabrina</i>		Kayoa (n Moluccas)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tanysepta galatea margarethae</i>		Bacan (n Moluccas)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tanysepta galatea obiensis</i>		Central Moluccas (Obi and Bisa)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tanysepta galatea acis</i>		Buru (s Moluccas)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tanysepta galatea boanensis</i>		Boano (Moluccas)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tanysepta galatea nais</i>		S Moluccas (Ambon, Manipa, Seram, Manawoka, Gorong)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tanysepta galatea galatea</i>		NW New Guinea and w Papuan islands	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tanysepta galatea meyeri</i>		N New Guinea (Mamberamo River to Jimi River Valley)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tanysepta galatea minor</i>		S New Guinea (Digul River to Kumusi River) and Darnley I.	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tanysepta galatea vulcani</i>		Manam I. (off Papua New Guinea)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tanysepta galatea rosseliana</i>		Rosel I. (Lousiade Archipelago)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Tanysepta ellioti</i>	Kofiau Paradise-Kingfisher	Kofiau I. (w Papuan islands)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Tanysepta riedelii</i>	Biak Paradise-Kingfisher	Biak I. (off w New Guinea)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Tanysepta carolinae</i>	Numfor Paradise-Kingfisher	Numfor I. (off w New Guinea)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Tanysepta nymphe</i>	Red-breasted Paradise-Kingfisher	Locally in mangroves and forests of New Guinea	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Tanysepta danae</i>	Brown-headed Paradise-Kingfisher	SE New Guinea (Aroa River to Waria River)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Tanysepta sylvia</i>	Buff-breasted Paradise-Kingfisher		Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tanysepta sylvia leucura</i>		Umboi I. (Bismarck Archipelago)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tanysepta sylvia nigriceps</i>		Bismarck Archipelago (New Britain and Duke of York)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tanysepta sylvia salvadoriana</i>		SE New Guinea (Hall Sound to Kemp Welch River)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tanysepta sylvia sylvia</i>		Breeds ne Australia (n Queensland); winters in New Guinea	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Megaceryle maximus</i>	Giant Kingfisher		Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megaceryle maximus maximus</i>		Senegambia to Ethiopia and South Africa	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megaceryle maximus giganteus</i>		Rainforests of Liberia to w Tanzania and n Angola	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Megaceryle lugubris</i>	Crested Kingfisher		Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megaceryle lugubris continentalis</i>		W Himalayas (Kashmir to central Bhutan)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megaceryle lugubris guttulatus</i>		E Himalayas to China, Myanmar and Thailand; Hainan	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megaceryle lugubris pallidus</i>		S Kuril Islands and Hokkaido	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megaceryle lugubris lugubris</i>		Honshu, Shikoku and Kyushu	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Megaceryle torquata</i>	Ringed Kingfisher		Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
group		<i>Megaceryle torquata torquata/stictipennis</i>	Ringed Kingfisher (Northern)		Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Megaceryle torquata torquata</i>		Extreme s Texas to n Argentina; Trinidad; Isla Margarita	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megaceryle torquata stictipennis</i>		Lesser Antilles (Guadeloupe, Martinique, Dominica, Grenada)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
group		<i>Megaceryle torquata stellata</i>	Ringed Kingfisher (Patagonian)	S Chile and Argentina to Tierra del Fuego; > to ne Argentina	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	new group
species		<i>Megaceryle alcyon</i>	Belted Kingfisher	Cent. and e Canada to n S America; W Indies; Trinidad; Tobago	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Ceryle rudis</i>	Pied Kingfisher		Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ceryle rudis rudis</i>		Africa south of the Sahara, Egypt to Iran and Turkey	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ceryle rudis leucomelanurus</i>		Kashmir and ne Afghanistan to India and Indochina	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ceryle rudis travancorensis</i>		Extreme sw India (Cape Comorin to n Kerala)	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ceryle rudis insignis</i>		E China (south of Yangtze River Valley) and Hainan	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Chloroceryle amazona</i>	Amazon Kingfisher	S Mexico to Colombia, Venezuela and e of Andes to Argentina	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Chloroceryle americana</i>	Green Kingfisher		Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chloroceryle americana hachisukai</i>		Extreme s Arizona to w-central Texas and nw Mexico	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chloroceryle americana septentrionalis</i>		S-central Texas to s Colombia and w Venezuela	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chloroceryle americana americana</i>		Trop. S America (primarily e of Andes); Trinidad; Tobago	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chloroceryle americana cabanisii</i>		W Colombia and w Ecuador w of Andes to n Chile	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chloroceryle americana mathewsii</i>		S Brazil and Bolivia to n Argentina	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Chloroceryle inda</i>	Green-and-rufous Kingfisher	SE Nicaragua to n Bolivia, e Paraguay and s Brazil	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
species		<i>Chloroceryle aenea</i>	American Pygmy Kingfisher		Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chloroceryle aenea stictoptera</i>		S Mexico and Yucatán Peninsula to n Costa Rica	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Chloroceryle aenea aenea</i>		Central Costa Rica to n Bolivia, Guianas and Brazil; Trinidad	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)
species		<i>Nyctornis amictus</i>	Red-bearded Bee-eater	Malay Peninsula, Sumatra and Borneo	Coraciiformes	Meropidae (Bee-eaters)
species		<i>Nyctornis athertoni</i>	Blue-bearded Bee-eater		Coraciiformes	Meropidae (Bee-eaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Nyctornis athertoni athertoni</i>		India to sw China and SE Asia	Coraciiformes	Meropidae (Bee-eaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Nyctornis athertoni brevicaudatus</i>		Hainan I. (s China)	Coraciiformes	Meropidae (Bee-eaters)
species		<i>Meropogon forsteni</i>	Purple-bearded Bee-eater	Humid forests of Sulawesi	Coraciiformes	Meropidae (Bee-eaters)
species		<i>Merops gularis</i>	Black Bee-eater		Coraciiformes	Meropidae (Bee-eaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Merops gularis gularis</i>		Rainforests of Sierra Leone to Nigeria (Cross River)	Coraciiformes	Meropidae (Bee-eaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Merops gularis australis</i>		Nigeria (Cross River) to Uganda and n Angola	Coraciiformes	Meropidae (Bee-eaters)
species		<i>Merops muelleri</i>	Blue-headed Bee-eater		Coraciiformes	Meropidae (Bee-eaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Merops muelleri mentalis</i>		Mali and Sierra Leone to Cameroon (Douala)	Coraciiformes	Meropidae (Bee-eaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Merops muelleri muelleri</i>		Congo basin (Cameroon to Kenya and Zaire)	Coraciiformes	Meropidae (Bee-eaters)
species		<i>Merops bulocki</i>	Red-throated Bee-eater		Coraciiformes	Meropidae (Bee-eaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Merops bulocki bulocki</i>		Senegambia to Chad (Chari River) and Central African Republic	Coraciiformes	Meropidae (Bee-eaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Merops bulocki frenatus</i>		Sub-Saharan Sudan and adj. Zaire to nw Uganda and w Ethiopia	Coraciiformes	Meropidae (Bee-eaters)
species		<i>Merops bullockoides</i>	White-fronted Bee-eater		Coraciiformes	Meropidae (Bee-eaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Merops bullockoides bullockoides</i>		Semiarid tropical savannas of central and s Africa	Coraciiformes	Meropidae (Bee-eaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Merops bullockoides randorum</i>		Highlands of s Tanzania	Coraciiformes	Meropidae (Bee-eaters)
species		<i>Merops pusillus</i>	Little Bee-eater		Coraciiformes	Meropidae (Bee-eaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Merops pusillus pusillus</i>		Savannas from Senegambia to Cameroon, Sudan and ne Zaire	Coraciiformes	Meropidae (Bee-eaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Merops pusillus ocularis</i>		E Zaire to n Uganda, s Sudan and Red Sea coast	Coraciiformes	Meropidae (Bee-eaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Merops pusillus cyanostictus</i>		E Ethiopia to Somalia and e Kenya	Coraciiformes	Meropidae (Bee-eaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Merops pusillus meridionalis</i>		Congo basin to e Zaire, Uganda and w Kenya south to Natal	Coraciiformes	Meropidae (Bee-eaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Merops pusillus argutus</i>		SW Angola to sw Zambia and Botswana	Coraciiformes	Meropidae (Bee-eaters)
species		<i>Merops variegatus</i>	Blue-breasted Bee-eater		Coraciiformes	Meropidae (Bee-eaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Merops variegatus bangweoloensis</i>		E Angola to se Zaire, Zambia and extreme w Tanzania	Coraciiformes	Meropidae (Bee-eaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Merops variegatus loringi</i>		SE Nigeria and Cameroon to Uganda and Kenya	Coraciiformes	Meropidae (Bee-eaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Merops variegatus variegatus</i>		Gabon, Rio Muni and sw Cameroon to Zaire and n Angola	Coraciiformes	Meropidae (Bee-eaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Merops variegatus lafresnayii</i>		Ethiopia to Sudan (Boma Hills)	Coraciiformes	Meropidae (Bee-eaters)
species		<i>Merops oreobates</i>	Cinnamon-chested Bee-eater	Highland forests of e Africa	Coraciiformes	Meropidae (Bee-eaters)
species		<i>Merops hirundineus</i>	Swallow-tailed Bee-eater		Coraciiformes	Meropidae (Bee-eaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Merops hirundineus chrysolaimus</i>		Senegal to s Chad and nw Central African Republic	Coraciiformes	Meropidae (Bee-eaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Merops hirundineus heuglini</i>		S Sudan and adjacent Ethiopia, Uganda and Zaire	Coraciiformes	Meropidae (Bee-eaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Merops hirundineus furcatus</i>		S Zaire to Zambia, s Zimbabwe, Mozambique and Tanzania	Coraciiformes	Meropidae (Bee-eaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Merops hirundineus hirundineus</i>		Angola and Namibia to Orange R., Transvaal and Zimbabwe	Coraciiformes	Meropidae (Bee-eaters)
species		<i>Merops breweri</i>	Black-headed Bee-eater	Coastal Gabon and locally along Congo River	Coraciiformes	Meropidae (Bee-eaters)
species		<i>Merops revoilii</i>	Somali Bee-eater	Arid thornscrub of e Ethiopia, Somalia and Kenya	Coraciiformes	Meropidae (Bee-eaters)
species		<i>Merops albicollis</i>	White-throated Bee-eater	Subdesert steppes of sub-Saharan Africa and sw Arabia	Coraciiformes	Meropidae (Bee-eaters)
species		<i>Merops orientalis</i>	Green Bee-eater		Coraciiformes	Meropidae (Bee-eaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Merops orientalis viridissimus</i>		Savanna of Senegal to Eritrea, Ethiopia and w Sudan	Coraciiformes	Meropidae (Bee-eaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Merops orientalis flavoviridis</i>		Subdesert steppes of Chad to Red Sea coast of Sudan	Coraciiformes	Meropidae (Bee-eaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Merops orientalis cleopatra</i>		Nile Valley (Lake Nasser to delta)	Coraciiformes	Meropidae (Bee-eaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Merops orientalis cyanophrys</i>		Arabian Peninsula	Coraciiformes	Meropidae (Bee-eaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Merops orientalis najdanus</i>		Central Arabian plateau	Coraciiformes	Meropidae (Bee-eaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Merops orientalis beludschicus</i>		North end of Persian Gulf to Baluchistan and w India	Coraciiformes	Meropidae (Bee-eaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Merops orientalis orientalis</i>		Rann of Kutch to Bangladesh and Sri Lanka	Coraciiformes	Meropidae (Bee-eaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Merops orientalis ferrugeiceps</i>		Assam and Myanmar to Vietnam	Coraciiformes	Meropidae (Bee-eaters)
species		<i>Merops boehmi</i>	Boehm's Bee-eater	Humid forests of se Africa (Malawi and adjacent countries)	Coraciiformes	Meropidae (Bee-eaters)
species		<i>Merops viridis</i>	Blue-throated Bee-eater		Coraciiformes	Meropidae (Bee-eaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Merops viridis viridis</i>		S China, Thailand and Indochina to Sumatra, Borneo and Java	Coraciiformes	Meropidae (Bee-eaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Merops viridis americanus</i>		Philippine Islands	Coraciiformes	Meropidae (Bee-eaters)
species		<i>Merops persicus</i>	Blue-cheeked Bee-eater		Coraciiformes	Meropidae (Bee-eaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Merops persicus chrysocercus</i>		NW Africa (south of Atlas Mts.); Senegambia to Lake Chad	Coraciiformes	Meropidae (Bee-eaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Merops persicus persicus</i>		Egypt to Lake Balkhash and Hindu Kush; winters to s Africa	Coraciiformes	Meropidae (Bee-eaters)
species		<i>Merops superciliosus</i>	Madagascar Bee-eater		Coraciiformes	Meropidae (Bee-eaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Merops superciliosus superciliosus</i>		East Africa, Comoro Islands and Madagascar	Coraciiformes	Meropidae (Bee-eaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Merops superciliosus alternans</i>		Arid littoral of w Angola and nw Namibia	Coraciiformes	Meropidae (Bee-eaters)
species		<i>Merops philippinus</i>	Blue-tailed Bee-eater	India to s China, SE Asia, New Guinea and Indonesia	Coraciiformes	Meropidae (Bee-eaters)
species		<i>Merops ornatus</i>	Rainbow Bee-eater	Australia to New Guinea, Solomons, Gr. and Lesser Sundas	Coraciiformes	Meropidae (Bee-eaters)
species		<i>Merops apiaster</i>	European Bee-eater	S Palearctic; winters to sub-Saharan Africa and w India	Coraciiformes	Meropidae (Bee-eaters)
species		<i>Merops leschenaulti</i>	Chestnut-headed Bee-eater		Coraciiformes	Meropidae (Bee-eaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Merops leschenaulti leschenaulti</i>		Sri Lanka and sw India to Thailand, Indochina and Malay Pen.	Coraciiformes	Meropidae (Bee-eaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Merops leschenaulti andamanensis</i>		Andaman Islands	Coraciiformes	Meropidae (Bee-eaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Merops leschenaulti quinticolor</i>		Java and Bali	Coraciiformes	Meropidae (Bee-eaters)
species		<i>Merops malimbicus</i>	Rosy Bee-eater	Humid forests of w and central Africa	Coraciiformes	Meropidae (Bee-eaters)
species		<i>Merops nubicus</i>	Northern Carmine Bee-eater	Savanna and grasslands of sub-Saharan Africa	Coraciiformes	Meropidae (Bee-eaters)
species		<i>Merops nubicoides</i>	Southern Carmine Bee-eater	Acacia savanna of central and s Africa	Coraciiformes	Meropidae (Bee-eaters)
species		<i>Coracias garrulus</i>	European Roller		Coraciiformes	Coraciidae (Rollers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracias garrulus garrulus</i>		N Africa, Europe to Iran and sw Siberia; winters to s Africa	Coraciiformes	Coraciidae (Rollers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracias garrulus semenowi</i>		Iraq to w Xinjiang and s Kazakhstan; winters to s Africa	Coraciiformes	Coraciidae (Rollers)
species		<i>Coracias abyssinicus</i>	Abyssinian Roller	Senegambia to Ethiopia, Somalia and Kenya; central Arabia	Coraciiformes	Coraciidae (Rollers)
species		<i>Coracias caudatus</i>	Lilac-breasted Roller		Coraciiformes	Coraciidae (Rollers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracias caudatus lorti</i>		Ethiopia south to Lake Turkana, Somalia and ne Kenya	Coraciiformes	Coraciidae (Rollers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracias caudatus caudatus</i>		Southern and e Africa north to Uganda and Kenya	Coraciiformes	Coraciidae (Rollers)
species		<i>Coracias spatulatus</i>	Racket-tailed Roller	Tropical sw Angola to ne Tanzania and s Mozambique	Coraciiformes	Coraciidae (Rollers)
species		<i>Coracias naevius</i>	Rufous-crowned Roller		Coraciiformes	Coraciidae (Rollers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracias naevius naevius</i>		Senegambia to Ethiopia, Somalia and n Tanzania	Coraciiformes	Coraciidae (Rollers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracias naevius mosambicus</i>		Angola and Namibia to Zambia and n South Africa	Coraciiformes	Coraciidae (Rollers)
species		<i>Coracias benghalensis</i>	Indian Roller		Coraciiformes	Coraciidae (Rollers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracias benghalensis benghalensis</i>		E Arabia to ne India	Coraciiformes	Coraciidae (Rollers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracias benghalensis indicus</i>		S India and Sri Lanka	Coraciiformes	Coraciidae (Rollers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracias benghalensis affinis</i>		NE India to s-central China, n Malay Peninsula and Indochina	Coraciiformes	Coraciidae (Rollers)
species		<i>Coracias temminckii</i>	Purple-winged Roller	Sulawesi, Lembah, Bangka, Manterawu, Muna and Butung is.	Coraciiformes	Coraciidae (Rollers)
species		<i>Coracias cyanogaster</i>	Blue-bellied Roller	Senegambia to Cent. African Rep., extreme s Sudan and ne Zaire	Coraciiformes	Coraciidae (Rollers)
species		<i>Eurystomus glaucurus</i>	Broad-billed Roller		Coraciiformes	Coraciidae (Rollers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Eurystomus glaucurus afer</i>		Senegal to Sudan, coastal w Africa and n Zaire	Coraciiformes	Coraciidae (Rollers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Eurystomus glaucurus aethiopicus</i>		Sudan and w Ethiopia	Coraciiformes	Coraciidae (Rollers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Eurystomus glaucurus suahelicus</i>		S Somalia to central Zaire, ne Zambia, Angola and Natal	Coraciiformes	Coraciidae (Rollers)

Clements ssp.		<i>Eurystomus glaucurus glaucurus</i>		Madagascar; non-breeding migrant to e Africa	Coraciiformes	Coraciidae (Rollers)	
species		<i>Eurystomus gularis</i>	Blue-throated Roller		Coraciiformes	Coraciidae (Rollers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eurystomus gularis gularis</i>		Rainforests of Guinea and w Cameroon	Coraciiformes	Coraciidae (Rollers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eurystomus gularis neglectus</i>		S Nigeria to Uganda and Angola	Coraciiformes	Coraciidae (Rollers)	
species		<i>Eurystomus orientalis</i>	Dollarbird		Coraciiformes	Coraciidae (Rollers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eurystomus orientalis abundus</i>		Himalayas to China, Manchuria and Korea; winters to Indonesia	Coraciiformes	Coraciidae (Rollers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eurystomus orientalis deignani</i>		N Thailand; winters to Malaysia, Sumatra, Borneo and Java	Coraciiformes	Coraciidae (Rollers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eurystomus orientalis orientalis</i>		S Himalayas to SE Asia, Ryukyu Islands and Indonesian Arch.	Coraciiformes	Coraciidae (Rollers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eurystomus orientalis gigas</i>		S Andaman Islands	Coraciiformes	Coraciidae (Rollers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eurystomus orientalis oberholseri</i>		Simeulue I. (off Sumatra)	Coraciiformes	Coraciidae (Rollers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eurystomus orientalis connectens</i>		S Sulawesi, Sula Islands and Lesser Sundas	Coraciiformes	Coraciidae (Rollers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eurystomus orientalis latouchei</i>		NE China	Coraciiformes	Coraciidae (Rollers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eurystomus orientalis waigiouensis</i>		New Guinea, w Papuan is., D'Entrecasteaux and Louisiade Arch.	Coraciiformes	Coraciidae (Rollers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eurystomus orientalis pacificus</i>		N and e Australia; winters to New Guinea, s Moluccas, adj. islands	Coraciiformes	Coraciidae (Rollers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eurystomus orientalis crassirostris</i>		Bismarck Archipelago	Coraciiformes	Coraciidae (Rollers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eurystomus orientalis solomonensis</i>		Feni I. and Solomon Islands	Coraciiformes	Coraciidae (Rollers)	
species		<i>Eurystomus azureus</i>	Purple Roller	N Moluccas	Coraciiformes	Coraciidae (Rollers)	
species		<i>Brachypteracias leptosomus</i>	Short-legged Ground-Roller	Dense rainforests of central and ne Madagascar	Coraciiformes	Brachypteraciidae (Ground-Rollers)	
species		<i>Brachypteracias squamiger</i>	Scaly Ground-Roller	Dense rainforests of central and ne Madagascar	Coraciiformes	Brachypteraciidae (Ground-Rollers)	
species		<i>Atelornis pittoides</i>	Pitta-like Ground-Roller	Humid forests of Madagascar	Coraciiformes	Brachypteraciidae (Ground-Rollers)	
species		<i>Atelornis crossleyi</i>	Rufous-headed Ground-Roller	Rainforests of central and ne Madagascar	Coraciiformes	Brachypteraciidae (Ground-Rollers)	
species		<i>Uratelornis chimaera</i>	Long-tailed Ground-Roller	Subdesert of sw Madagascar	Coraciiformes	Brachypteraciidae (Ground-Rollers)	
species		<i>Leptosomus discolor</i>	Cuckoo-Roller		Coraciiformes	Leptosomidae (Cuckoo-Roller)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptosomus discolor gracilis</i>		Grand Comoro I. (Comoro Islands)	Coraciiformes	Leptosomidae (Cuckoo-Roller)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptosomus discolor intermedius</i>		Anjouan I. (Comoro Islands)	Coraciiformes	Leptosomidae (Cuckoo-Roller)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptosomus discolor discolor</i>		Mohéli, Mayotte and Madagascar	Coraciiformes	Leptosomidae (Cuckoo-Roller)	
species		<i>Upupa epops</i>	Eurasian Hoopoe		Coraciiformes	Upupidae (Hoopoes)	
group		<i>Upupa epops [epops Group]</i>	Eurasian Hoopoe (Eurasian)		Coraciiformes	Upupidae (Hoopoes)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Upupa epops epops</i>		W Palearctic to Baluchistan; winters to s India and Africa	Coraciiformes	Upupidae (Hoopoes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Upupa epops major</i>		Egypt (Nile Valley to Suez Canal)	Coraciiformes	Upupidae (Hoopoes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Upupa epops senegalensis</i>		Senegambia to Ethiopia, Somalia and Uganda	Coraciiformes	Upupidae (Hoopoes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Upupa epops waibeli</i>		Chad to Cameroon (Adamawa Plateau), n Uganda and Kenya	Coraciiformes	Upupidae (Hoopoes)	
group		<i>Upupa epops africana</i>	Eurasian Hoopoe (African)		Coraciiformes	Upupidae (Hoopoes)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Upupa epops orientalis</i>		S Zaire to Uganda, Kenya and Cape Province	Coraciiformes	Upupidae (Hoopoes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Upupa epops ceylonensis</i>		NW India	Coraciiformes	Upupidae (Hoopoes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Upupa epops saturata</i>		Central and s India and Sri Lanka	Coraciiformes	Upupidae (Hoopoes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Upupa epops longirostris</i>		E Siberia, Manchuria and n China to extreme sw China	Coraciiformes	Upupidae (Hoopoes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Upupa epops marginata</i>		Assam to Malay Peninsula, Indochina and Sumatra	Coraciiformes	Upupidae (Hoopoes)	
species		<i>Upupa marginata</i>	Madagascar Hoopoe	Madagascar	Coraciiformes	Upupidae (Hoopoes)	
species		<i>Phoeniculus purpureus</i>	Green Woodhoopoe		Coraciiformes	Phoeniculidae (Woodhoopoes and Scimitar-bills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phoeniculus purpureus guineensis</i>		Senegambia to n Ghana, Nigeria, Chad and Central African Rep.	Coraciiformes	Phoeniculidae (Woodhoopoes and Scimitar-bills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phoeniculus purpureus senegalensis</i>		S Senegal and Gambia to s Ghana	Coraciiformes	Phoeniculidae (Woodhoopoes and Scimitar-bills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phoeniculus purpureus niloticus</i>		Sudan to w Ethiopia and ne Zaire	Coraciiformes	Phoeniculidae (Woodhoopoes and Scimitar-bills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phoeniculus purpureus marwitzi</i>		E Uganda and Kenya to central and e Natal; 2 records Somalia	Coraciiformes	Phoeniculidae (Woodhoopoes and Scimitar-bills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phoeniculus purpureus angolensis</i>		Angola to w Zambia, w Zimbabwe, Namibia and Botswana	Coraciiformes	Phoeniculidae (Woodhoopoes and Scimitar-bills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phoeniculus purpureus purpureus</i>		South Africa (Cape Province and Transkei)	Coraciiformes	Phoeniculidae (Woodhoopoes and Scimitar-bills)	
species		<i>Phoeniculus damarensis</i>	Violet Woodhoopoe		Coraciiformes	Phoeniculidae (Woodhoopoes and Scimitar-bills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phoeniculus damarensis damarensis</i>		Angola and Namibia	Coraciiformes	Phoeniculidae (Woodhoopoes and Scimitar-bills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phoeniculus damarensis granti</i>		Ethiopia and Kenya	Coraciiformes	Phoeniculidae (Woodhoopoes and Scimitar-bills)	
species		<i>Phoeniculus somaliensis</i>	Black-billed Woodhoopoe		Coraciiformes	Phoeniculidae (Woodhoopoes and Scimitar-bills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phoeniculus somaliensis somaliensis</i>		SE Ethiopia to w Somalia and ne Kenya	Coraciiformes	Phoeniculidae (Woodhoopoes and Scimitar-bills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phoeniculus somaliensis neglectus</i>		Arid thornscrub of central Ethiopia	Coraciiformes	Phoeniculidae (Woodhoopoes and Scimitar-bills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phoeniculus somaliensis abyssinicus</i>		N Ethiopia and Eritrea	Coraciiformes	Phoeniculidae (Woodhoopoes and Scimitar-bills)	
species		<i>Phoeniculus bollei</i>	White-headed Woodhoopoe		Coraciiformes	Phoeniculidae (Woodhoopoes and Scimitar-bills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phoeniculus bollei jacksoni</i>		Humid forests of e Zaire to Sudan and Kenya	Coraciiformes	Phoeniculidae (Woodhoopoes and Scimitar-bills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phoeniculus bollei bollei</i>		Liberia to Central African Republic	Coraciiformes	Phoeniculidae (Woodhoopoes and Scimitar-bills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phoeniculus bollei okuensis</i>		Cameroon (Lake Oku region)	Coraciiformes	Phoeniculidae (Woodhoopoes and Scimitar-bills)	
species		<i>Phoeniculus castaneiceps</i>	Forest Woodhoopoe		Coraciiformes	Phoeniculidae (Woodhoopoes and Scimitar-bills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phoeniculus castaneiceps castaneiceps</i>		Liberia to Nigeria	Coraciiformes	Phoeniculidae (Woodhoopoes and Scimitar-bills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phoeniculus castaneiceps brunneiceps</i>		Cameroon to Zaire, Uganda and Kenya	Coraciiformes	Phoeniculidae (Woodhoopoes and Scimitar-bills)	
species		<i>Rhinopomastus aterrimus</i>	Black Scimitar-bill		Coraciiformes	Phoeniculidae (Woodhoopoes and Scimitar-bills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhinopomastus aterrimus aterrimus</i>		Senegambia to w Sudan	Coraciiformes	Phoeniculidae (Woodhoopoes and Scimitar-bills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhinopomastus aterrimus emini</i>		Central Sudan to ne Zaire and Uganda	Coraciiformes	Phoeniculidae (Woodhoopoes and Scimitar-bills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhinopomastus aterrimus notatus</i>		Ethiopia	Coraciiformes	Phoeniculidae (Woodhoopoes and Scimitar-bills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhinopomastus aterrimus anchietae</i>		Zaire to w Zambia, Angola and se Gabon	Coraciiformes	Phoeniculidae (Woodhoopoes and Scimitar-bills)	
species		<i>Rhinopomastus cyanomelas</i>	Common Scimitar-bill		Coraciiformes	Phoeniculidae (Woodhoopoes and Scimitar-bills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhinopomastus cyanomelas cyanomelas</i>		Angola and Namibia to Transvaal	Coraciiformes	Phoeniculidae (Woodhoopoes and Scimitar-bills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhinopomastus cyanomelas schalowi</i>		Somalia to Zambia and w Natal	Coraciiformes	Phoeniculidae (Woodhoopoes and Scimitar-bills)	
species		<i>Rhinopomastus minor</i>	Abyssinian Scimitar-bill		Coraciiformes	Phoeniculidae (Woodhoopoes and Scimitar-bills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhinopomastus minor minor</i>		Ethiopia to Somalia and n Kenya	Coraciiformes	Phoeniculidae (Woodhoopoes and Scimitar-bills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhinopomastus minor cabanisi</i>		Sudan to s Ethiopia, Kenya and Tanzania	Coraciiformes	Phoeniculidae (Woodhoopoes and Scimitar-bills)	
species		<i>Tockus albocristatus</i>	White-crested Hornbill		Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tockus albocristatus albocristatus</i>		Humid forests of Guinea to w Ivory Coast	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tockus albocristatus macrourus</i>		E Ivory Coast and Ghana	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tockus albocristatus cassini</i>		Nigeria through Congo basin to w Uganda and n Angola	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
species		<i>Tockus hartlaubi</i>	Black Dwarf Hornbill		Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tockus hartlaubi hartlaubi</i>		Sierra Leone to Zaire (west of Congo River)	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tockus hartlaubi granti</i>		Congo basin of Central African Republic to Zaire and Uganda	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
species		<i>Tockus camurus</i>	Red-billed Dwarf Hornbill		Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
species		<i>Tockus monteiri</i>	Monteiro's Hornbill		Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
species		<i>Tockus erythrorhynchus</i>	Red-billed Hornbill		Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tockus erythrorhynchus kempii</i>		Senegambia to (Mali) inner Niger delta	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tockus erythrorhynchus erythrorhynchus</i>		Sierra Leone to Somalia and south to Tanzania	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tockus erythrorhynchus rufirostris</i>		Angola and n Namibia to Mozambique and e South Africa	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tockus erythrorhynchus damarensis</i>		Central Namibia (s Damaraland)	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
species		<i>Tockus flavirostris</i>	Eastern Yellow-billed Hornbill		Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
species		<i>Tockus leucomelas</i>	Southern Yellow-billed Hornbill		Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
species		<i>Tockus jacksoni</i>	Jackson's Hornbill		Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
species		<i>Tockus deckeni</i>	Von der Decken's Hornbill		Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	

species		<i>Tockus alboterminatus</i>	Crowned Hornbill	Savanna of e and s Africa, Zanzibar and Pemba I.	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
species		<i>Tockus bradfieldi</i>	Bradfield's Hornbill	NW Zimbabwe to sw Zambia, n Botswana and s Angola	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
species		<i>Tockus fasciatus</i>	African Pied Hornbill		Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tockus fasciatus semifasciatus</i>		Senegambia to just east of Niger River	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tockus fasciatus fasciatus</i>		Nigeria (east of Niger River) to Angola, Zaire and Uganda	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
species		<i>Tockus hemprichii</i>	Hemprich's Hornbill	Rocky Euphorbia areas of Ethiopia to nw Kenya and Uganda	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
species		<i>Tockus nasutus</i>	African Gray Hornbill		Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tockus nasutus nasutus</i>		Senegambia to Ethiopia, Kenya and Uganda; Arabian Peninsula	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tockus nasutus epirhinus</i>		S Uganda and se Kenya to n South Africa	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
species		<i>Tockus pallidirostris</i>	Pale-billed Hornbill		Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tockus pallidirostris pallidirostris</i>		Angola to s Zaire, Zambia, Mozambique and s Tanzania	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tockus pallidirostris neumanni</i>		E Zambia to Mozambique, Malawi and Tanzania	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
species		<i>Ocyrceros griseus</i>	Malabar Gray Hornbill	Moist deciduous forests of sw India	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
species		<i>Ocyrceros gingalensis</i>	Ceylon Gray Hornbill	Moist deciduous forests of Sri Lanka	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
species		<i>Ocyrceros birostris</i>	Indian Gray Hornbill	NE Pakistan, India and nw Bangladesh	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
species		<i>Anthraceroceros coronatus</i>	Malabar Pied-Hornbill	Mixed forests of s India and Sri Lanka	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
species		<i>Anthraceroceros albirostris</i>	Oriental Pied-Hornbill		Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthraceroceros albirostris albirostris</i>		India to Assam, Nepal, Myanmar, s China and Indochina	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthraceroceros albirostris convexus</i>		S Thailand, Malay Pen., Greater Sundas and adjacent islands	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
species		<i>Anthraceroceros malayanus</i>	Black Hornbill	Malay Peninsula, Sumatra and Borneo	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
species		<i>Anthraceroceros marcheii</i>	Palawan Hornbill	SW Philippines (Palawan, Balabac, Busuanga and Calauit)	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
species		<i>Anthraceroceros montani</i>	Sulu Hornbill	Sulu Archipelago (Jolo, Tawitawi and Sanga Sanga)	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
species		<i>Buceros rhinoceros</i>	Rhinoceros Hornbill		Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Buceros rhinoceros rhinoceros</i>		Lowlands of s Malay Peninsula and Sumatra	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Buceros rhinoceros borneoensis</i>		Borneo	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Buceros rhinoceros silvestris</i>		Java	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
species		<i>Buceros bicornis</i>	Great Hornbill	Lowlands of India to sw China, SE Asia and Sumatra	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
species		<i>Buceros hydrocorax</i>	Rufous Hornbill		Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Buceros hydrocorax hydrocorax</i>		Philippines (Luzon and Marinduque)	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Buceros hydrocorax mindanensis</i>		Philippines (Mindanao, Basilan, Dinagat and Siargao)	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Buceros hydrocorax semigaleatus</i>		Samar, Leyte, Bohol, Panaon, Buad, Calicoan and Biliran	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
species		<i>Buceros vigil</i>	Helmeted Hornbill	Myanmar to s Thailand, Malay Peninsula, Sumatra and Borneo	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
species		<i>Anorrhinus austeni</i>	Brown Hornbill	Assam, Myanmar and sw China to Thailand and Indochina	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
species		<i>Anorrhinus tickelli</i>	Rusty-cheeked Hornbill	S Myanmar and se Thailand	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
species		<i>Anorrhinus galeritus</i>	Bushy-crested Hornbill	S Myanmar, Malay Peninsula, Sumatra, Borneo and Penang I.	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
species		<i>Penelopides manillae</i>	Luzon Hornbill	Philippines (Luzon, Marinduque and Catanduanes)	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
species		<i>Penelopides mindorensis</i>	Mindoro Hornbill	Mindoro (central Philippines)	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
species		<i>Penelopides panini</i>	Tarctic Hornbill		Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Penelopides panini panini</i>		Panay, Masbate, Guimaras, Negros, Pan de Azucar and Sicogon	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Penelopides panini ticaensis</i>		Ticao I. (central Philippines)	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
species		<i>Penelopides samarensis</i>	Samar Hornbill	Philippines (Samar, Leyte, Calicoan and Bohol)	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
species		<i>Penelopides affinis</i>	Mindanao Hornbill		Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Penelopides affinis affinis</i>		S Philippines (Mindanao, Dinagat and Siargao)	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Penelopides affinis basilanicus</i>		Basilan (s Philippines)	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
species		<i>Penelopides exarhatus</i>	Sulawesi Hornbill		Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Penelopides exarhatus exarhatus</i>		N Sulawesi and Lembah I.	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Penelopides exarhatus sanfordi</i>		Central and s Sulawesi, Muna, Butung and Togian islands	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
species		<i>Aceros comatus</i>	White-crowned Hornbill	Extreme s Myanmar, Malay Peninsula, Sumatra and Borneo	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
species		<i>Aceros nipalensis</i>	Rufous-necked Hornbill	Himalayan foothills to sw China and n SE Asia	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
species		<i>Aceros corrugatus</i>	Wrinkled Hornbill	Malay Peninsula, Sumatra and Borneo	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
species		<i>Aceros waldeni</i>	Writhe-billed Hornbill	Central Philippines (Panay, Guimaras and Negros)	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
species		<i>Aceros leucocephalus</i>	Writhe Hornbill	S Philippines (Camiguin, Dinagat and Mindanao)	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
species		<i>Aceros cassidix</i>	Knobbed Hornbill	Sulawesi, Lembah, Togian Islands, Muna and Butung	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
species		<i>Aceros undulatus</i>	Wreathed Hornbill	NE India to sw China, SE Asia and Greater Sundas.	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
species		<i>Aceros narcondami</i>	Narcondam Hornbill	Lowland forests of Narcondam I. (Andaman Islands)	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
species		<i>Aceros everetti</i>	Sumba Hornbill	Sumba (Lesser Sundas)	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
species		<i>Aceros subruficollis</i>	Plain-pouched Hornbill	S Myanmar, sw and s Thailand and n Malaysia	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
species		<i>Aceros plicatus</i>	Blyth's Hornbill		Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aceros plicatus ruficollis</i>		N Moluccas and w New Guinea	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aceros plicatus plicatus</i>		S Moluccas (Kelang, Seram and Ambon)	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aceros plicatus jungei</i>		E New Guinea; vagrant to Fergusson I. (D'Entrecasteaux Arch.)	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aceros plicatus dampieri</i>		Bismarck Arch. (New Hanover, New Ireland and New Britain)	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aceros plicatus harterti</i>		Solomon Is. (Buka, Bougainville, Fauro and Shortland Islands)	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aceros plicatus mendanae</i>		NW & c Solomon Islands (Choiseul and Vella Lavella s to Malaita and Guadalcanal)	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
species		<i>Ceratogymna bucinator</i>	Trumpeter Hornbill	Forests of s-central and se Africa	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
species		<i>Ceratogymna fistulator</i>	Piping Hornbill		Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ceratogymna fistulator fistulator</i>		Mangroves and humid forests of Senegambia to Niger River	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ceratogymna fistulator sharpii</i>		Niger River to Cameroon, Gabon and n Angola	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ceratogymna fistulator duboisi</i>		Cameroon to n Angola, Central African Republic and Uganda	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
species		<i>Ceratogymna brevis</i>	Silvery-cheeked Hornbill	Montane and coastal forests of Ethiopia to s Mozambique	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
species		<i>Ceratogymna subcylindrica</i>	Black-and-white-casqued Hornbill		Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ceratogymna subcylindrica subcylindrica</i>		Ivory Coast to Nigeria (west of Niger River)	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ceratogymna subcylindrica subquadrate</i>		Nigeria (east of Niger River) to w Kenya, Burundi and Angola	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
species		<i>Ceratogymna cylindrica</i>	Brown-cheeked Hornbill	Humid forests of Sierra Leone to Ghana	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
species		<i>Ceratogymna albotibialis</i>	White-thighed Hornbill	Humid forests of Benin to Angola and Uganda	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
species		<i>Ceratogymna atrata</i>	Black-casqued Hornbill	Patchily distributed forests of w and central Africa; Bioko I.	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
species		<i>Ceratogymna elata</i>	Yellow-casqued Hornbill	Patchily distributed forests of Senegambia to Cameroon	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
species		<i>Bucorvus abyssinicus</i>	Abyssinian Ground-Hornbill	Senegambia to Ethiopia, n Uganda and ne Kenya	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	name change: English n
species		<i>Bucorvus leadbeateri</i>	Southern Ground-Hornbill	Savanna of e and s Africa	Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)	
species		<i>Notharchus hyperhynchus</i>	White-necked Puffbird		Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Notharchus hyperhynchus hyperhynchus</i>		Semi-arid s Mexico to nw South America	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Notharchus hyperhynchus cryptoleucus</i>		Pacific lowlands of El Salvador and nw Nicaragua	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Notharchus hyperhynchus paraensis</i>		Lower Amazon east of Rio Tapajós (Pará and Maranhão)	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
species		<i>Notharchus macrorhynchos</i>	Guianan Puffbird	e Venezuela, ne Brazil, the Guianas	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	Range: added
species		<i>Notharchus swainsoni</i>	Buff-bellied Puffbird	SE Brazil to e Paraguay and ne Argentina	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
species		<i>Notharchus pectoralis</i>	Black-breasted Puffbird	Humid forests of e Panama to w Colombia and nw Ecuador	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
species		<i>Notharchus ordii</i>	Brown-banded Puffbird	S Venezuela to n Amazonian Brazil, se Peru and n Bolivia	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
species		<i>Notharchus tectus</i>	Pied Puffbird		Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Notharchus tectus subtectus</i>		Caribbean coast of Costa Rica to cent. Colombia and sw Ecuador	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Notharchus tectus picatus</i>		E Ecuador and e Peru	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Notharchus tectus tectus</i>		S Venezuela to Guianas and Amazonian Brazil (e to Maranhão)	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
species		<i>Bucco macrodactylus</i>	Chestnut-capped Puffbird	SE Colombia to Venezuela, n Bolivia and w Amazonian Brazil	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
species		<i>Bucco tamatia</i>	Spotted Puffbird		Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bucco tamatia pulmentum</i>		E Colombia to e Ecuador, ne Peru, w Brazil and ne Bolivia	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bucco tamatia tamatia</i>		Extreme e Colombia to Venezuela, Guianas and n Brazil	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bucco tamatia hypneleus</i>		Amazonian Brazil east of Rio Tapajós and delta islands	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
species		<i>Bucco noanamae</i>	Sooty-capped Puffbird	Coastal w Colombia (Gulf of Urabá to Rio San Juan)	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
species		<i>Bucco capensis</i>	Collared Puffbird	SE Colombia to e Peru, Guianas, Amaz. Brazil and Mato Grosso	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
species		<i>Nystalus radiatus</i>	Barred Puffbird	Humid forests of w Panama to w Ecuador	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
species		<i>Nystalus striolatus</i>	Striolated Puffbird		Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nystalus striolatus striolatus</i>		E Ecuador to e Peru, Bolivia and sw Amazonian Brazil	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nystalus striolatus torridus</i>		E Brazil south of the Amazon (Pará)	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
species		<i>Nystalus chacuru</i>	White-eared Puffbird		Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nystalus chacuru uncirostris</i>		SE Peru to ne Bolivia and adjacent w Brazil	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nystalus chacuru chacuru</i>		Campos of s Brazil, e Paraguay and ne Argentina	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
species		<i>Nystalus maculatus</i>	Spot-backed Puffbird		Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
group		<i>Nystalus maculatus maculatus</i>	Spot-backed Puffbird (Spot-backed)	NE and central Brazil (to sw Mato Grosso)	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	new group
group		<i>Nystalus maculatus striatipectus</i>	Spot-backed Puffbird (Chaco)	S Bolivia and s-central Brazil to Paraguay and nw Argentina	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	new group
species		<i>Hypnelus ruficollis</i>	Russet-throated Puffbird		Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
group		<i>Hypnelus ruficollis [ruficollis Group]</i>	Russet-throated Puffbird (Russet-throated)		Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hypnelus ruficollis ruficollis</i>		N Colombia and nw Venezuela (w Lake Maracaibo region)	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hypnelus ruficollis decolor</i>		Extreme ne Colombia (Guajira Pen.) and nw Venezuela (Falcón)	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hypnelus ruficollis coloratus</i>		W Venezuela (south of Lake Maracaibo)	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
group		<i>Hypnelus ruficollis bicinctus/stoicus</i>	Russet-throated Puffbird (Two-banded)		Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hypnelus ruficollis bicinctus</i>		Llanos of interior ne Colombia and n Venezuela	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hypnelus ruficollis stoicus</i>		Isla Margarita (off n Venezuela)	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
species		<i>Malacoptila fusca</i>	White-chested Puffbird	SE Colombia to e Peru, the Guianas and w Amazonian Brazil	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
species		<i>Malacoptila semicincta</i>	Semicollared Puffbird	Humid lowlands of se Peru, extreme w Brazil and nw Bolivia	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
species		<i>Malacoptila striata</i>	Crescent-chested Puffbird		Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malacoptila striata minor</i>		Humid lowlands of ne Brazil (ne Maranhão)	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malacoptila striata striata</i>		SE Brazil (s Bahia and e Minas Gerais to Santa Catarina)	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
species		<i>Malacoptila rufa</i>	Rufous-necked Puffbird		Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malacoptila rufa rufa</i>		E Ecuador to e Peru and w Brazil (s of Amazon to Rio Madeira)	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malacoptila rufa brunnescens</i>		Humid forests of Amazonian Brazil	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
species		<i>Malacoptila panamensis</i>	White-whiskered Puffbird		Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malacoptila panamensis inornata</i>		Caribbean slope of se Mexico to w Panama	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malacoptila panamensis panamensis</i>		Pacific slope of sw Costa Rica to nw Colombia	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malacoptila panamensis poliopis</i>		Tropical sw Colombia and w Ecuador	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malacoptila panamensis magdalenae</i>		W-central Colombia (Magdalena Valley)	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
species		<i>Malacoptila fulvogularis</i>	Black-streaked Puffbird	E slope of Andes from central Colombia to nw Bolivia	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
species		<i>Malacoptila mystacalis</i>	Moustached Puffbird	Andes of Colombia and n Venezuela	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
species		<i>Micromonacha lanceolata</i>	Lanceolated Monklet	E Costa Rica to Ecuador, ne Peru, extreme w Brazil, n Bolivia	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
species		<i>Nonnula rubecula</i>	Rusty-breasted Nunlet		Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nonnula rubecula simulatrix</i>		SE Colombia and nw Brazil (between Rio Negro and Amazon)	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nonnula rubecula duidae</i>		E Venezuela in s Amazonas (n of Rio Orinoco)	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nonnula rubecula interfluvialis</i>		S Venezuela (s of Rio Orinoco) s to Rio Negro in n Brazil	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nonnula rubecula cineracea</i>		NE Ecuador, ne Peru and w Brazil s of Amazon (s to Rondônia)	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nonnula rubecula tapanahoniensis</i>		S Guianas and n Brazil (n bank of lower Amazon)	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nonnula rubecula simplex</i>		N Brazil along s bank of lower Amazon	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nonnula rubecula rubecula</i>		E and se Brazil to e Paraguay and ne Argentina (Misiones)	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
species		<i>Nonnula sclateri</i>	Fulvous-chinned Nunlet	Trop. se Peru to n Bolivia w Brazil south of the Amazon	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
species		<i>Nonnula brunnea</i>	Brown Nunlet	Humid lowlands of se Colombia, e Ecuador and ne Peru	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
species		<i>Nonnula frontalis</i>	Gray-cheeked Nunlet		Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nonnula frontalis stulta</i>		Central Panama to extreme nw Colombia	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nonnula frontalis pallescens</i>		Caribbean lowlands of n Colombia	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nonnula frontalis frontalis</i>		Interior n Colombia	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
species		<i>Nonnula ruficapilla</i>	Rufous-capped Nunlet		Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nonnula ruficapilla rufipectus</i>		NE Peru (north of the Amazon)	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nonnula ruficapilla ruficapilla</i>		E Peru and w Brazil s of the Amazon	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nonnula ruficapilla nattereri</i>		S Amazon basin (Mato Grosso, n Bolivia and n Brazil in w Pará)	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nonnula ruficapilla inundata</i>		E Brazil (e Pará) on left bank of Rio Tocantins	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
species		<i>Nonnula amaurocephala</i>	Chestnut-headed Nunlet	NW Brazil n of Amazon and w of Rio Negro	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
species		<i>Hapaloptila castanea</i>	White-faced Nunbird	Locally in Andean foothills of w Colombia to nw Peru	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
species		<i>Monasa atra</i>	Black Nunbird	Extreme e Colombia to Venezuela, the Guianas and n Brazil	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
species		<i>Monasa nigrifrons</i>	Black-fronted Nunbird		Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Monasa nigrifrons nigrifrons</i>		Lowlands of se Colombia to e Peru and much of Brazil	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Monasa nigrifrons canescens</i>		Tropical Bolivia e of Andes	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
species		<i>Monasa morphoeus</i>	White-fronted Nunbird		Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
group		<i>Monasa morphoeus grandior/fidelis</i>	White-fronted Nunbird (Costa Rican)		Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Monasa morphoeus grandior</i>		Caribbean slope of Honduras and Nicaragua to w Panama	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Monasa morphoeus fidelis</i>		Caribbean e Panama and nw Colombia (e to s Córdoba)	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
group		<i>Monasa morphoeus pallescens/sclateri</i>	White-fronted Nunbird (Pale-winged)		Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Monasa morphoeus pallescens</i>		SE Panama to w Colombia (s to upper Rio San Juan)	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Monasa morphoeus sclateri</i>		N and cent. Colombia (Magdalena Valley s to n Tolima)	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
group		<i>Monasa morphoeus [morphoeus Group]</i>	White-fronted Nunbird (White-fronted)		Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Monasa morphoeus peruana</i>		SE Colombia to s Venezuela, ne Bolivia and upper Amaz. Brazil	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Monasa morphoeus rikeri</i>		Amazonian Brazil from Rio Tapajós e to Piauí	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Monasa morphoeus morphoeus</i>		E Brazil (Bahia south to Rio de Janeiro)	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
species		<i>Monasa flavirostris</i>	Yellow-billed Nunbird	Amazon basin (se Colombia to n Bolivia and w Amaz. Brazil)	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
species		<i>Chelidoptera tenebrosa</i>	Swallow-winged Puffbird		Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chelidoptera tenebrosa tenebrosa</i>		E Colombia to the Guianas, n Bolivia and Brazil (except se)	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chelidoptera tenebrosa brasiliensis</i>		Coastal se Brazil	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chelidoptera tenebrosa pallida</i>		Northwest Venezuela	Galbuliformes	Bucconidae (Puffbirds)	
species		<i>Galbalcyrhynchus leucotis</i>	White-eared Jacamar	Colombia east of the Andes to ne Peru and w Amazonian Brazil	Galbuliformes	Galbulidae (Jacamars)	
species		<i>Galbalcyrhynchus purusianus</i>	Purus Jacamar	Tropical e Peru, n Bolivia and w Amazonian Brazil	Galbuliformes	Galbulidae (Jacamars)	
species		<i>Brachygalba albogularis</i>	White-throated Jacamar	Patchily distributed se Peru to n Bolivia and sw Amaz. Brazil	Galbuliformes	Galbulidae (Jacamars)	

species		<i>Brachygalba lugubris</i>	Brown Jacamar		Galbuliformes	Galbulidae (Jacamars)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Brachygalba lugubris fulviventris</i>		E base of E Andes of Colombia (Buenavista and Villavicencio)	Galbuliformes	Galbulidae (Jacamars)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Brachygalba lugubris caquetae</i>		E base of Eastern Andes of Colombia (s of Caquetá) to e Peru	Galbuliformes	Galbulidae (Jacamars)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Brachygalba lugubris lugubris</i>		E and s Venezuela to the Guianas and ne Brazil	Galbuliformes	Galbulidae (Jacamars)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Brachygalba lugubris obscuriceps</i>		Extreme s Venezuela and nw Brazil	Galbuliformes	Galbulidae (Jacamars)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Brachygalba lugubris naumburgi</i>		NE Brazil (Maranhão and Piauí)	Galbuliformes	Galbulidae (Jacamars)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Brachygalba lugubris melanosterna</i>		E Bolivia; central and sw Brazil	Galbuliformes	Galbulidae (Jacamars)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Brachygalba lugubris phaeonota</i>		Central Brazil (known from one specimen from Rio Solimões)	Galbuliformes	Galbulidae (Jacamars)	
species		<i>Brachygalba goeringi</i>	Pale-headed Jacamar	Tropical ne Colombia and nw Venezuela	Galbuliformes	Galbulidae (Jacamars)	
species		<i>Brachygalba salmoni</i>	Dusky-backed Jacamar	Tropical e Panama and nw Colombia	Galbuliformes	Galbulidae (Jacamars)	
species		<i>Jacamaralcyon tridactyla</i>	Three-toed Jacamar	Lowlands of se Brazil (Minas Gerais to Paraná)	Galbuliformes	Galbulidae (Jacamars)	
species		<i>Galbula albirostris</i>	Yellow-billed Jacamar		Galbuliformes	Galbulidae (Jacamars)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Galbula albirostris albirostris</i>		E Colombia to Venezuela, the Guianas and n Brazil	Galbuliformes	Galbulidae (Jacamars)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Galbula albirostris chalconecephala</i>		SE Colombia to Ecuador, ne Peru; w Brazil (upper Rio Negro)	Galbuliformes	Galbulidae (Jacamars)	
species		<i>Galbula cyanicollis</i>	Blue-cheeked Jacamar	Humid lowlands of ne Peru and Brazil south of the Amazon	Galbuliformes	Galbulidae (Jacamars)	
species		<i>Galbula ruficauda</i>	Rufous-tailed Jacamar		Galbuliformes	Galbulidae (Jacamars)	
group		<i>Galbula ruficauda melanogenia</i>	Rufous-tailed Jacamar (Black-chinned)	Lowlands of se Mexico (Veracruz) to w Ecuador	Galbuliformes	Galbulidae (Jacamars)	
group		<i>Galbula ruficauda [ruficauda Group]</i>	Rufous-tailed Jacamar (Rufous-tailed)		Galbuliformes	Galbulidae (Jacamars)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Galbula ruficauda ruficauda</i>		C Colombia to the Guianas and n Brazil; Trinidad and Tobago	Galbuliformes	Galbulidae (Jacamars)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Galbula ruficauda brevirostris</i>		NE Colombia and nw Venezuela (Lake Maracaibo region)	Galbuliformes	Galbulidae (Jacamars)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Galbula ruficauda rufoviridis</i>		Brazil south of Amazon to n Bolivia, Paraguay and ne Argentina	Galbuliformes	Galbulidae (Jacamars)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Galbula ruficauda heterogyna</i>		Bolivia east of the Andes and sw Brazil (w Mato Grosso)	Galbuliformes	Galbulidae (Jacamars)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Galbula ruficauda pallens</i>		Arid tropical n Colombia	Galbuliformes	Galbulidae (Jacamars)	
species		<i>Galbula galbula</i>	Green-tailed Jacamar	E Colombia to s Venezuela, the Guianas, n and central Brazil	Galbuliformes	Galbulidae (Jacamars)	
species		<i>Galbula tombacea</i>	White-chinned Jacamar		Galbuliformes	Galbulidae (Jacamars)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Galbula tombacea tombacea</i>		Amazonian Colombia to e Ecuador, ne Peru and w Brazil	Galbuliformes	Galbulidae (Jacamars)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Galbula tombacea mentalis</i>		Central and w Amazonian Brazil	Galbuliformes	Galbulidae (Jacamars)	
species		<i>Galbula cyanescens</i>	Bluish-fronted Jacamar	Riverine forests of e Peru to n Bolivia and w Amazonian Brazil	Galbuliformes	Galbulidae (Jacamars)	
species		<i>Galbula pastazae</i>	Coppery-chested Jacamar	Foothills of se Colombia and e Ecuador	Galbuliformes	Galbulidae (Jacamars)	
species		<i>Galbula chalcothorax</i>	Purplish Jacamar	S Colombia to e Peru and sw Amazonian Brazil	Galbuliformes	Galbulidae (Jacamars)	
species		<i>Galbula leucogastra</i>	Bronzy Jacamar	S Venezuela to the Guianas, w Amazonian Brazil and n Bolivia	Galbuliformes	Galbulidae (Jacamars)	
species		<i>Galbula dea</i>	Paradise Jacamar		Galbuliformes	Galbulidae (Jacamars)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Galbula dea dea</i>		S Venezuela to Guianas and Brazil n of Amazon (e of Rio Negro)	Galbuliformes	Galbulidae (Jacamars)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Galbula dea amazonum</i>		N Bolivia (Rio Beni) and Brazil s of the Amazon (east to Pará)	Galbuliformes	Galbulidae (Jacamars)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Galbula dea brunneiceps</i>		Extreme e Colombia, e Peru and w Brazil	Galbuliformes	Galbulidae (Jacamars)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Galbula dea phainopepla</i>		W Brazil south of the Amazon and west of Rio Madeira	Galbuliformes	Galbulidae (Jacamars)	
species		<i>Jacamerops aureus</i>	Great Jacamar		Galbuliformes	Galbulidae (Jacamars)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Jacamerops aureus penardi</i>		Caribbean slope of Costa Rica to w Colombia	Galbuliformes	Galbulidae (Jacamars)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Jacamerops aureus aureus</i>		E Colombia to Venezuela and the Guianas	Galbuliformes	Galbulidae (Jacamars)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Jacamerops aureus ridgwayi</i>		Lower Amazonian Brazil (Rio Negro and Rio Tapajós eastward)	Galbuliformes	Galbulidae (Jacamars)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Jacamerops aureus isidori</i>		E Ecuador to e Peru, w Brazil and n Bolivia	Galbuliformes	Galbulidae (Jacamars)	
species		<i>Trachyphonus purpuratus</i>	Yellow-billed Barbet		Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trachyphonus purpuratus goffinii</i>		Sierra Leone east to Ghana/Togo border	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trachyphonus purpuratus togoensis</i>		Extreme e Ghana to sw Nigeria	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trachyphonus purpuratus purpuratus</i>		SE Nigeria to Cent. African Rep., n Angola and central Zaire	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trachyphonus purpuratus elgonensis</i>		S Sudan e Zaire east to w Kenya	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
species		<i>Trachyphonus vaillantii</i>	Crested Barbet		Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trachyphonus vaillantii suahelicus</i>		N-c Angola and Zaire to Tanzania and w Mozambique	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trachyphonus vaillantii vaillantii</i>		S Angola, ne Namibia to Botswana, Mozambique and e S Africa	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
species		<i>Trachyphonus erythrocephalus</i>	Red-and-yellow Barbet		Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trachyphonus erythrocephalus shelleyi</i>		SE Ethiopia to nw and s Somalia	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trachyphonus erythrocephalus versicolor</i>		NE Uganda to se Sudan, Ethiopia and n Kenya	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trachyphonus erythrocephalus erythrocephalus</i>		Central Kenya to ne and n-central Tanzania	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
species		<i>Trachyphonus margaritatus</i>	Yellow-breasted Barbet		Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trachyphonus margaritatus margaritatus</i>		E Mauritania to Chad, Sudan, n Ethiopia and Eritrea	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trachyphonus margaritatus somalicus</i>		E Ethiopia and Djibouti to n Somalia	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
species		<i>Trachyphonus darnaudii</i>	D'Arnaud's Barbet		Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
group		<i>Trachyphonus darnaudii darnaudii/boehmi</i>	D'Arnaud's Barbet (D'Arnaud's)		Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Trachyphonus darnaudii darnaudii</i>		SE Sudan and sw Ethiopia to ne Uganda and w-central Kenya	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trachyphonus darnaudii boehmi</i>		S and e Ethiopia to s Somalia, e Kenya and ne Tanzania	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
group		<i>Trachyphonus darnaudii usambiro</i>	D'Arnaud's Barbet (Usambiro)	SW Kenya to n-central Tanzania	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	new group
group		<i>Trachyphonus darnaudii emini</i>	D'Arnaud's Barbet (Black-capped)	N-central Tanzania (e to Dar es Salaam suburbs)	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	new group
species		<i>Gymnobucco bonapartei</i>	Gray-throated Barbet		Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gymnobucco bonapartei bonapartei</i>		W Cameroon and Gabon east to sw and e-central Zaire	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gymnobucco bonapartei cinereiceps</i>		C Afr. Rep., s Sudan to e Zaire, Angola, w Kenya and Tanzania	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
species		<i>Gymnobucco sladeni</i>	Sladen's Barbet	Forests of central and e Zaire; recorded from sw C African Rep.	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
species		<i>Gymnobucco peli</i>	Bristle-nosed Barbet	Sierra Leone to s Cameroon, w Zaire, Gabon and n Angola	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
species		<i>Gymnobucco calvus</i>	Naked-faced Barbet		Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gymnobucco calvus calvus</i>		Lowland forests of Sierra Leone to Cameroon and Gabon	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gymnobucco calvus congicus</i>		W Congo (Brazzaville) and w Zaire to nw Angola	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gymnobucco calvus vernayi</i>		Uplands of w-central Angola	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
species		<i>Stactolaema leucotis</i>	White-eared Barbet		Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stactolaema leucotis kilimensis</i>		Locally in highlands of central Kenya to ne Tanzania	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stactolaema leucotis leucogrammica</i>		Highlands of s-central Tanzania (Uluguru Mts. to Mahenge)	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stactolaema leucotis leucotis</i>		Malawi and Mozambique s to Swaziland and Natal	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
species		<i>Stactolaema whytii</i>	Whyte's Barbet		Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stactolaema whytii terminata</i>		Highlands of s Tanzania (Iringa region)	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stactolaema whytii stresemanni</i>		SW corner of Tanzania and adjacent ne Zambia	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stactolaema whytii sowerbyi</i>		E Zimbabwe to extreme s Malawi	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stactolaema whytii whytii</i>		S-central Tanzania to se Malawi and Mozambique	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stactolaema whytii angoniensis</i>		E Zambia to sw Malawi (west of Shire River)	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stactolaema whytii buttoni</i>		N-central Zambia (along Zaire border); probably s Zaire	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
species		<i>Stactolaema anchietae</i>	Anchieta's Barbet		Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stactolaema anchietae rex</i>		W-central Angola	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stactolaema anchietae anchietae</i>		Highlands of s-central Angola to w Zambia border	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stactolaema anchietae katangae</i>		NE Angola, s Zaire and Zambia	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
species		<i>Stactolaema olivacea</i>	Green Barbet		Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stactolaema olivacea olivacea</i>		SE Kenya and ne Tanzania	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Stactolaema olivacea howelli</i>		Cent. Tanzania (Udzungwe and Mahenge mountains)	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stactolaema olivacea woodwardi</i>		SE Tanzania (Rondo Plateau) and Zululand (Ngoye Forest)	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stactolaema olivacea rungweensis</i>		Highlands of sw Tanzania to n Malawi	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stactolaema olivacea belcheri</i>		S Malawi (Mt. Thyolo) and n Mozambique (Mt. Namuli)	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
species		<i>Pogoniulus scolopaceus</i>	Speckled Tinkerbird		Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pogoniulus scolopaceus scolopaceus</i>		Sierra Leone and se Guinea to s Nigeria	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pogoniulus scolopaceus stellatus</i>		Bioko I. (Gulf of Guinea)	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pogoniulus scolopaceus flavisquamatus</i>		S Cameroon to extreme w Kenya, n Angola and s Zaire	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
species		<i>Pogoniulus simplex</i>	Green Tinkerbird	Coastal forests of se Kenya to Tanzania, Malawi, s Mozambique	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
species		<i>Pogoniulus leucomystax</i>	Moustached Tinkerbird	Extreme e Uganda and c Kenya s to Malawi (w of Rift Valley)	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
species		<i>Pogoniulus coryphaeus</i>	Western Tinkerbird		Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pogoniulus coryphaeus coryphaeus</i>		E Nigeria (Obudu Plateau) and adjacent sw Cameroon	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pogoniulus coryphaeus hildamariae</i>		E Zaire, sw Uganda and w Rwanda	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pogoniulus coryphaeus angolensis</i>		W-central Angola (Mt. Moco and Mombolo highlands)	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
species		<i>Pogoniulus atroflavus</i>	Red-rumped Tinkerbird	Senegambia to w Uganda, Congo R. mouth and Ruwenzori Mts.	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
species		<i>Pogoniulus subsulphureus</i>	Yellow-throated Tinkerbird		Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pogoniulus subsulphureus chrysopygus</i>		Sierra Leone and se Guinea to s Ghana	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pogoniulus subsulphureus flavimentum</i>		Togo to s Central African Republic, s Uganda and e Zaire	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pogoniulus subsulphureus subsulphureus</i>		Bioko I. (Gulf of Guinea)	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
species		<i>Pogoniulus bilineatus</i>	Yellow-rumped Tinkerbird		Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pogoniulus bilineatus leucolaimus</i>		Senegambia to s Sudan, Uganda, se Zaire and n Angola	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pogoniulus bilineatus poensis</i>		Highlands of Bioko I. (Gulf of Guinea)	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pogoniulus bilineatus mfumbiri</i>		Extreme sw Uganda to e Zaire, w Tanzania and Zambia	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pogoniulus bilineatus jacksoni</i>		Highlands of e Uganda, c Kenya, Rwanda and n Tanzania	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pogoniulus bilineatus fischeri</i>		Coastal Kenya to ne Tanzania; Zanzibar and Mafia I.	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pogoniulus bilineatus bilineatus</i>		E Zambia and s Tanzania to Mozambique and e South Africa	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
species		<i>Pogoniulus pusillus</i>	Red-fronted Tinkerbird		Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pogoniulus pusillus uropygialis</i>		Eritrea to n and central Ethiopia and n Somalia	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pogoniulus pusillus affinis</i>		SE Sudan to se Ethiopia, s Somalia, Kenya, Uganda, se Tanzania	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pogoniulus pusillus pusillus</i>		S Mozambique to e South Africa	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
species		<i>Pogoniulus chrysoconus</i>	Yellow-fronted Tinkerbird		Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pogoniulus chrysoconus chrysoconus</i>		SW Mauritania and Senegambia to Ethiopia and nw Tanzania	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pogoniulus chrysoconus xanthostictus</i>		Highlands of central and s Ethiopia	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pogoniulus chrysoconus extoni</i>		Angola to s Zaire, Tanzania, Namibia, Botswana, s Mozambique	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
species		<i>Buccanodon duchaillui</i>	Yellow-spotted Barbet	Sierra Leone to s Sudan, Zaire, Uganda, Rwanda and w Kenya	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
species		<i>Tricholaema hirsuta</i>	Hairy-breasted Barbet		Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tricholaema hirsuta hirsuta</i>		Sierra Leone to s-central Nigeria	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tricholaema hirsuta flavipunctata</i>		SE Nigeria and Cameroon to n and central Gabon	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tricholaema hirsuta angolensis</i>		S Gabon to s Zaire, s Congo and nw Angola	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tricholaema hirsuta ansorgii</i>		SE Cameroon to e Zaire, Uganda, w Kenya and nw Tanzania	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
species		<i>Tricholaema diademata</i>	Red-fronted Barbet		Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tricholaema diademata diademata</i>		SE Sudan and n-cent. Ethiopia to se Uganda and central Kenya	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tricholaema diademata massaica</i>		S-central Kenya to central and sw Tanzania	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
species		<i>Tricholaema frontata</i>	Miombo Barbet	S Zaire to sw Tanzania, central Angola, s Zambia and w Malawi	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
species		<i>Tricholaema leucomelas</i>	Pied Barbet		Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tricholaema leucomelas centralis</i>		Angola, extreme sw Zambia and w Zimbabwe to n Cape Prov.	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tricholaema leucomelas affinis</i>		E Zimbabwe and sw Mozambique to e Cape Prov. and n Natal	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tricholaema leucomelas leucomelas</i>		South Africa (central, southern and sw Cape Province)	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
species		<i>Tricholaema lacrymosa</i>	Spot-flanked Barbet		Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tricholaema lacrymosa lacrymosa</i>		Extreme ne Zaire to s Sudan, n Kenya, Uganda and ne Tanzania	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tricholaema lacrymosa radcliffei</i>		E Zaire and s Uganda to c Kenya, ne Zambia and sw Tanzania	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
species		<i>Tricholaema melanocephala</i>	Black-throated Barbet		Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tricholaema melanocephala melanocephala</i>		N and central Ethiopia, Djibouti and nw Somalia	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tricholaema melanocephala stigmatothorax</i>		SE Sudan, s Ethiopia and s Somalia to Kenya and Tanzania	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tricholaema melanocephala blandi</i>		N-central and ne Somalia	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tricholaema melanocephala flavibuccalis</i>		N-central Tanzania (Seronera region and Wembere steppes)	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
species		<i>Lybius undatus</i>	Banded Barbet		Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lybius undatus thiogaster</i>		Highlands of Eritrea and ne Ethiopia	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lybius undatus undatus</i>		Highlands of nw to central Ethiopia	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lybius undatus leucogenys</i>		Highlands of sw and s-central Ethiopia	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lybius undatus salvadorii</i>		Highlands of se Ethiopia	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
species		<i>Lybius vieilloti</i>	Vieillot's Barbet		Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lybius vieilloti buchani</i>		S Mauritania and Mali to Niger, n Nigeria and s Chad	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lybius vieilloti rubescens</i>		Sahel fringe from Gambia and Sierra Leone to Zaire and Nigeria	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lybius vieilloti vieilloti</i>		Central Sudan (Khartoum) to ne Zaire and w Ethiopia	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
species		<i>Lybius leucocephalus</i>	White-headed Barbet		Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lybius leucocephalus leucocephalus</i>		E Cent. African Rep. and s Sudan to Kenya and nw Tanzania	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lybius leucocephalus adamauae</i>		N Nigeria to s Chad, w Central African Republic and nw Zaire	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lybius leucocephalus albicauda</i>		SW and s Kenya to n Tanzania	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lybius leucocephalus senex</i>		Highlands of central and s-central Kenya	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lybius leucocephalus lynesi</i>		Central Tanzania	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lybius leucocephalus leucogaster</i>		Highlands of sw Angola	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
species		<i>Lybius chaplini</i>	Chaplin's Barbet	Miombo woodlands of s-central Zambia	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
species		<i>Lybius rubrifacies</i>	Red-faced Barbet	Acacia belt of sw Uganda to e Rwanda and nw Tanzania	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
species		<i>Lybius guifsobalito</i>	Black-billed Barbet	E Sudan to w Ethiopia, ne Zaire, Uganda, w Kenya, n Tanzania	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
species		<i>Lybius torquatus</i>	Black-collared Barbet		Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lybius torquatus pumilio</i>		E Zaire to n Zambia, e Rwanda, w Tanzania, nw Mozambique	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lybius torquatus irroratus</i>		Coastal e Kenya (Lamu and Tana River) to central Tanzania	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lybius torquatus zombae</i>		SE Tanzania to s-central Malawi and central Mozambique	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lybius torquatus congicus</i>		N Angola to nw Zambia and s-central Zaire	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lybius torquatus vivacens</i>		S-central and w Mozambique to e Zimbabwe and s Malawi	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lybius torquatus bocagei</i>		S Angola to n Namibia, n Botswana, sw Zambia, w Zimbabwe	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lybius torquatus torquatus</i>		SE Botswana to e Cape Province, Swaziland and Transvaal	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
species		<i>Lybius melanopterus</i>	Brown-breasted Barbet	Savanna of s Somalia to Kenya, se Malawi and n Mozambique	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
species		<i>Lybius minor</i>	Black-backed Barbet		Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lybius minor minor</i>		S Gabon and w Zaire to w Angola	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lybius minor macclounii</i>		S-central Zaire to c Angola, n Zambia, Malawi and w Tanzania	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
species		<i>Lybius bidentatus</i>	Double-toothed Barbet		Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Lybius bidentatus bidentatus</i>		Guinea-Bissau, Guinea, Sierra Leone and Liberia to c Cameroon	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lybius bidentatus aequatorialis</i>		E Cameroon to Ethiopia, nw Angola, n Zaire and nw Tanzania	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
species		<i>Lybius dubius</i>	Bearded Barbet	W Sahel (n Senegambia to nw Central African Republic)	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
species		<i>Lybius rolleti</i>	Black-breasted Barbet	S Chad to ne Cent. African Rep., s Sudan, ne Zaire and n Uganda	Piciformes	Lybiidae (African Barbets)	
species		<i>Calorhamphus fuliginosus</i>	Brown Barbet		Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calorhamphus fuliginosus detersus</i>		S Burma and adjacent peninsular Thailand (s to Trang)	Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calorhamphus fuliginosus hayii</i>		Malay Peninsula and Sumatra	Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calorhamphus fuliginosus tertius</i>		N Borneo	Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calorhamphus fuliginosus fuliginosus</i>		Borneo (except northern part)	Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
species		<i>Psilopogon pyrolophus</i>	Fire-tufted Barbet	Montane forests of Malay Pen. and Sumatra; recorded s Thailand	Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
species		<i>Megalaima virens</i>	Great Barbet		Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalaima virens marshallorum</i>		NE Pakistan and nw India to w Nepal	Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalaima virens magnifica</i>		E Nepal to central Assam	Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalaima virens clamator</i>		NE Assam, n Burma, sw China (w Yunnan) and nw Thailand	Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalaima virens virens</i>		C Burma and se China to n-c Thailand and n Vietnam	Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
species		<i>Megalaima lagrandieri</i>	Red-vented Barbet		Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalaima lagrandieri rothschildi</i>		N Vietnam and n Laos	Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalaima lagrandieri lagrandieri</i>		S Laos and s Vietnam	Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
species		<i>Megalaima zeylanica</i>	Brown-headed Barbet		Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalaima zeylanica inornata</i>		W-central and sw India (Maharashtra, Goa and Karnataka)	Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalaima zeylanica caniceps</i>		SW Nepal and n India	Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalaima zeylanica zeylanica</i>		S India (Kerala and s Tamil Nadu) and Sri Lanka	Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
species		<i>Megalaima lineata</i>	Lineated Barbet		Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalaima lineata hodgsoni</i>		NW India and Nepal to s China, Burma, Vietnam, n Malay Pen.	Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalaima lineata lineata</i>		Java and Bali	Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
species		<i>Megalaima viridis</i>	White-cheeked Barbet	Lowlands and foothills of w-central and sw India	Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
species		<i>Megalaima faiostricta</i>	Green-eared Barbet		Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalaima faiostricta praetermissa</i>		N Thailand, Laos, n Vietnam and s China	Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalaima faiostricta faiostricta</i>		Central and s Thailand, Cambodia and s Vietnam	Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
species		<i>Megalaima corvina</i>	Brown-throated Barbet	Montane forests of w Java	Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
species		<i>Megalaima chrysopogon</i>	Gold-whiskered Barbet		Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalaima chrysopogon laeta</i>		SW Thailand and Malay Peninsula; possibly extreme s Burma	Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalaima chrysopogon chrysopogon</i>		Sumatra	Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalaima chrysopogon chrysopsis</i>		Borneo	Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
species		<i>Megalaima rafflesii</i>	Red-crowned Barbet	S Burma and pen. Thailand Sumatra, Borneo, Bangka, Belitung	Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
species		<i>Megalaima mystacophanos</i>	Red-throated Barbet		Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalaima mystacophanos mystacophanos</i>		S Burma, s pen. Thailand, Malay Peninsula, Sumatra and Borneo	Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalaima mystacophanos ampala</i>		Batu Islands (off w Sumatra)	Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
species		<i>Megalaima javensis</i>	Black-banded Barbet	Lowlands of Java and Bali	Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
species		<i>Megalaima flavifrons</i>	Yellow-fronted Barbet	Sri Lanka	Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
species		<i>Megalaima franklinii</i>	Golden-throated Barbet		Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalaima franklinii franklinii</i>		Nepal to se Tibet, n Burma, s China, n Thailand and n Vietnam	Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalaima franklinii ramsayi</i>		Mts. of central Burma and nw Thailand s through Malay Pen.	Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalaima franklinii auricularis</i>		Mts. of e Laos and s Vietnam	Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
species		<i>Megalaima oorti</i>	Black-browed Barbet	Montane forests of Malay Peninsula and Sumatra	Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
species		<i>Megalaima annamensis</i>	Indochinese Barbet	S and e Laos and Vietnam	Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	split
species		<i>Megalaima faber</i>	Chinese Barbet		Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	split
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalaima faber sini</i>		Montane forests of s China (Guangxi)	Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalaima faber faber</i>		Hainan I. (s China)	Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
species		<i>Megalaima nuchalis</i>	Taiwan Barbet	Taiwan	Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	split
species		<i>Megalaima asiatica</i>	Blue-throated Barbet		Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalaima asiatica asiatica</i>		NE Pakistan to central Burma and s China (w Yunnan)	Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalaima asiatica davisoni</i>		SE Burma to s China (s Yunnan) and central Vietnam	Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalaima asiatica chersonesus</i>		Mountains of e peninsular Thailand	Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
species		<i>Megalaima incognita</i>	Moustached Barbet		Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalaima incognita incognita</i>		S Burma and w Thailand	Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalaima incognita elbeli</i>		NE and e Thailand, n Laos and n Vietnam	Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalaima incognita euroa</i>		SE Thailand, Cambodia, s Laos and s Vietnam	Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
species		<i>Megalaima monticola</i>	Mountain Barbet	Mountains of n Borneo	Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
species		<i>Megalaima henricii</i>	Yellow-crowned Barbet		Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalaima henricii henricii</i>		S peninsular Thailand south to Malay Peninsula and Sumatra	Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalaima henricii brachyrhyncha</i>		Borneo	Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
species		<i>Megalaima armillaris</i>	Flame-fronted Barbet		Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalaima armillaris armillaris</i>		Java	Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalaima armillaris baliensis</i>		Bali	Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
species		<i>Megalaima pulcherrima</i>	Golden-naped Barbet	Mountains of n Borneo	Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
species		<i>Megalaima australis</i>	Blue-eared Barbet		Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalaima australis cyanotis</i>		SE Nepal to Bangladesh, ne India, s China, Burma, Malay Pen.	Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalaima australis orientalis</i>		E Thailand, Cambodia, Laos and Vietnam	Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalaima australis duvaucellii</i>		Malay Peninsula, Sumatra, Bangka I. and Borneo	Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalaima australis gigantorhina</i>		Nias I. (off nw Sumatra)	Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalaima australis tanamassae</i>		Batu Islands (off w Sumatra)	Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalaima australis australis</i>		Java and Bali	Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
species		<i>Megalaima eximia</i>	Bornean Barbet		Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalaima eximia eximia</i>		Mountains of n Borneo	Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalaima eximia cyanea</i>		N Borneo (Mt. Kinabalu)	Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
species		<i>Megalaima rubricapillus</i>	Crimson-fronted Barbet		Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalaima rubricapillus malabarica</i>		SW India (Goa south to Kerala and w Tamil Nadu)	Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalaima rubricapillus rubricapillus</i>		Lowlands and foothills of Sri Lanka	Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
species		<i>Megalaima haemacephala</i>	Coppersmith Barbet		Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalaima haemacephala indica</i>		NE Pakistan to s China, s to Sri Lanka, Singapore and Vietnam	Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalaima haemacephala delica</i>		Sumatra	Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalaima haemacephala rosea</i>		Java and Bali	Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalaima haemacephala haemacephala</i>		N Philippines (Luzon and Mindoro)	Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalaima haemacephala intermedia</i>		Philippines (Guimaras, Negros, Panay, Calagayan, Pan de Azucar)	Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalaima haemacephala celestinoi</i>		Philippines (Samar, Leyte, Biliran and Catanduanes)	Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalaima haemacephala mindanensis</i>		Mindanao (s Philippines)	Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalaima haemacephala cebuensis</i>		Cebu (central Philippines)	Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Megalaima haemacephala homochroa</i>		Philippines (Masbate, Romblon and Tablas); possibly Palawan	Piciformes	Megalaimidae (Asian Barbets)
species		<i>Capito aurovirens</i>	Scarlet-crowned Barbet	SE Colombia to e Peru and w Amazonian Brazil (e to Río Negro)	Piciformes	Capitonidae (New World Barbets)
species		<i>Capito dayi</i>	Black-girdled Barbet	W Amazonian Brazil south to e Bolivia and w-c Mato Grosso	Piciformes	Capitonidae (New World Barbets)
species		<i>Capito maculicoronatus</i>	Spot-crowned Barbet		Piciformes	Capitonidae (New World Barbets)
Clements ssp.		<i>Capito maculicoronatus maculicoronatus</i>		W Panama (Veraguas) east to Canal Zone)	Piciformes	Capitonidae (New World Barbets)
Clements ssp.		<i>Capito maculicoronatus rubrilateralis</i>		E Panama to nw Colombia (east to Antioquia and south to Valle)	Piciformes	Capitonidae (New World Barbets)
species		<i>Capito squamatus</i>	Orange-fronted Barbet	Extreme sw Colombia (se Nariño) and w Ecuador (s to El Oro)	Piciformes	Capitonidae (New World Barbets)
species		<i>Capito hypoleucus</i>	White-mantled Barbet		Piciformes	Capitonidae (New World Barbets)
Clements ssp.		<i>Capito hypoleucus hypoleucus</i>		Central Andes of nw Colombia (Bolívar to Antioquia)	Piciformes	Capitonidae (New World Barbets)
Clements ssp.		<i>Capito hypoleucus carrikeri</i>		N-central Colombia (Botero area of Río Porce in Antioquia)	Piciformes	Capitonidae (New World Barbets)
Clements ssp.		<i>Capito hypoleucus extinctus</i>		Colombia (Magdalena Valley in Caldas, Cundinamarca, Tolima)	Piciformes	Capitonidae (New World Barbets)
species		<i>Capito wallacei</i>	Scarlet-banded Barbet	N-central Peru e of Andes nw of Contamana at 1350-1500 m	Piciformes	Capitonidae (New World Barbets)
species		<i>Capito quinticolor</i>	Five-colored Barbet	W Colombia (Chocó) to extreme nw Ecuador (Esmeraldas)	Piciformes	Capitonidae (New World Barbets)
species		<i>Capito brunneipectus</i>	Brown-chested Barbet	Brazil s of Amazon between lower Río Madeira and Río Tapajós	Piciformes	Capitonidae (New World Barbets)
species		<i>Capito niger</i>	Black-spotted Barbet		Piciformes	Capitonidae (New World Barbets)
Clements ssp.		<i>Capito niger aurantiinctus</i>		Venezuela (upper Orinoco region, w Bolívar and Amazonas)	Piciformes	Capitonidae (New World Barbets)
Clements ssp.		<i>Capito niger niger</i>		E Venezuela, the Guianas, and ne Brazil n of the Amazon	Piciformes	Capitonidae (New World Barbets)
Clements ssp.		<i>Capito niger orosae</i>		E Peru (Río Orosa to Río Javari, s to extreme w Brazil in Acre)	Piciformes	Capitonidae (New World Barbets)
Clements ssp.		<i>Capito niger amazonicus</i>		W Brazil s of Río Solimões from upper Río Jurúa e to Río Purús	Piciformes	Capitonidae (New World Barbets)
Clements ssp.		<i>Capito niger nitidior</i>		Extreme e Colombia and s Venezuela to Peru/Brazil border	Piciformes	Capitonidae (New World Barbets)
Clements ssp.		<i>Capito niger hypochondriacus</i>		N Brazil (Roraima along Río Branco to Río Negro and Solimões)	Piciformes	Capitonidae (New World Barbets)
species		<i>Capito auratus</i>	Gilded Barbet		Piciformes	Capitonidae (New World Barbets)
Clements ssp.		<i>Capito auratus punctatus</i>		S-central Colombia along lower E Andes to central Peru (Junín)	Piciformes	Capitonidae (New World Barbets)
Clements ssp.		<i>Capito auratus auratus</i>		NE Peru (mouth of Río Napo s along Amazon and Río Ucayali)	Piciformes	Capitonidae (New World Barbets)
Clements ssp.		<i>Capito auratus insperatus</i>		SE Peru, n Bolivia and w Brazil (Calama)	Piciformes	Capitonidae (New World Barbets)
species		<i>Eubucco richardsoni</i>	Lemon-throated Barbet		Piciformes	Capitonidae (New World Barbets)
Clements ssp.		<i>Eubucco richardsoni richardsoni</i>		SE Colombia, e Ecuador and n Peru (west of Iquitos)	Piciformes	Capitonidae (New World Barbets)
Clements ssp.		<i>Eubucco richardsoni nigriceps</i>		NE Peru (lower Río Napo) to extreme nw Brazil in w Amazonas	Piciformes	Capitonidae (New World Barbets)
Clements ssp.		<i>Eubucco richardsoni aurantiicollis</i>		E Peru s of R. Marañón and w Brazil s of Amazon to nw Bolivia	Piciformes	Capitonidae (New World Barbets)
Clements ssp.		<i>Eubucco richardsoni purusianus</i>		W Brazil s of Amazon (Río Jurúa to upper Río Madeira)	Piciformes	Capitonidae (New World Barbets)
species		<i>Eubucco tucinkae</i>	Scarlet-hooded Barbet	Humid e Peru, n Bolivia and w Amazonian Brazil	Piciformes	Capitonidae (New World Barbets)
species		<i>Eubucco bourcierii</i>	Red-headed Barbet		Piciformes	Capitonidae (New World Barbets)
Clements ssp.		<i>Eubucco bourcierii salvini</i>		Highlands of Costa Rica and w Panama	Piciformes	Capitonidae (New World Barbets)
Clements ssp.		<i>Eubucco bourcierii anomalus</i>		E Panama and possibly adjacent nw Colombia	Piciformes	Capitonidae (New World Barbets)
Clements ssp.		<i>Eubucco bourcierii occidentalis</i>		Western Andes of Colombia	Piciformes	Capitonidae (New World Barbets)
Clements ssp.		<i>Eubucco bourcierii bourcierii</i>		Andes of central Colombia to w Venezuela	Piciformes	Capitonidae (New World Barbets)
Clements ssp.		<i>Eubucco bourcierii aequatorialis</i>		Coastal mts. and Western Andes of Ecuador	Piciformes	Capitonidae (New World Barbets)
Clements ssp.		<i>Eubucco bourcierii orientalis</i>		E Andes of Ecuador and n Peru (Cajamarca and Amazonas)	Piciformes	Capitonidae (New World Barbets)
species		<i>Eubucco versicolor</i>	Versicolored Barbet		Piciformes	Capitonidae (New World Barbets)
Clements ssp.		<i>Eubucco versicolor steerii</i>		Andes of n Peru (Amazonas to n Huánuco)	Piciformes	Capitonidae (New World Barbets)
Clements ssp.		<i>Eubucco versicolor glaucogularis</i>		Andes of central Peru (e Huánuco to n Cusco)	Piciformes	Capitonidae (New World Barbets)
Clements ssp.		<i>Eubucco versicolor versicolor</i>		Andes of s Peru (Cusco and Puno) to n-c Bolivia (Cochabamba)	Piciformes	Capitonidae (New World Barbets)
species		<i>Semnormis frantzii</i>	Prong-billed Barbet	Humid montane forests of Costa Rica and w Panama	Piciformes	Semnormithidae (Toucan-Barbets)
species		<i>Semnormis ramphastinus</i>	Toucan Barbet		Piciformes	Semnormithidae (Toucan-Barbets)
Clements ssp.		<i>Semnormis ramphastinus caucae</i>		W Andes of sw Colombia (Valle to Nariño)	Piciformes	Semnormithidae (Toucan-Barbets)
Clements ssp.		<i>Semnormis ramphastinus ramphastinus</i>		Andes of nw and w-central Ecuador	Piciformes	Semnormithidae (Toucan-Barbets)
species		<i>Aulacorhynchus prasinus</i>	Emerald Toucanet		Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)
group		<i>Aulacorhynchus prasinus wagleri</i>	Emerald Toucanet (Wagler's)	Sierra Madre del Sur of sw Mexico (Guerrero and sw Oaxaca)	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)
group		<i>Aulacorhynchus prasinus [prasinus Group]</i>	Emerald Toucanet (Emerald)		Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)
Clements ssp.		<i>Aulacorhynchus prasinus prasinus</i>		SE Mexico (Veracruz, adj. San Luis Potosí and Oaxaca)	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)
Clements ssp.		<i>Aulacorhynchus prasinus warneri</i>		Mts. of se Mexico (Sierra de Los Tuxtlas in s Veracruz)	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)
Clements ssp.		<i>Aulacorhynchus prasinus virescens</i>		SE Mexico (Chiapas) to Honduras and Nicaragua	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)
Clements ssp.		<i>Aulacorhynchus prasinus stenorhynchus</i>		Subtropical s Mexico to w Guatemala and n El Salvador	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)
Clements ssp.		<i>Aulacorhynchus prasinus chiapensis</i>		Mts. of extreme s Mexico (Mt. Ovando, Chiapas)	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)
Clements ssp.		<i>Aulacorhynchus prasinus volcanius</i>		Eastern El Salvador (Volcán San Miguel)	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)
group		<i>Aulacorhynchus prasinus caeruleoocularis/maxillaris</i>	Emerald Toucanet (Blue-throated)		Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)
Clements ssp.		<i>Aulacorhynchus prasinus maxillaris</i>		Highlands of Costa Rica and w Panama	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)
Clements ssp.		<i>Aulacorhynchus prasinus caeruleoocularis</i>		Highlands of w Panama (Chiriquí to Coclé)	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)
group		<i>Aulacorhynchus prasinus cognatus</i>	Emerald Toucanet (Violet-throated)	Mts. of e Panama (Darién) and adjacent Colombia	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)
group		<i>Aulacorhynchus prasinus lautus</i>	Emerald Toucanet (Santa Marta)	Santa Marta Mountains (ne Colombia)	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)
group		<i>Aulacorhynchus prasinus [albivitta Group]</i>	Emerald Toucanet (Andean)		Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)
Clements ssp.		<i>Aulacorhynchus prasinus albivitta</i>		E and Central Andes of Colombia, e Ecuador and w Venezuela	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)
Clements ssp.		<i>Aulacorhynchus prasinus griseigularis</i>		N end of W Andes and w slope of Central Andes of Colombia	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)
Clements ssp.		<i>Aulacorhynchus prasinus phaeolaemus</i>		Subtropical W Andes of Colombia	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)
group		<i>Aulacorhynchus prasinus [atroregularis Group]</i>	Emerald Toucanet (Black-throated)		Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)
Clements ssp.		<i>Aulacorhynchus prasinus atroregularis</i>		Humid Andes of e Peru and n Bolivia	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)
Clements ssp.		<i>Aulacorhynchus prasinus dimidiatus</i>		Subtropical Andes of n Peru	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)
Clements ssp.		<i>Aulacorhynchus prasinus cyanolaemus</i>		Subtropical Andes of se Ecuador and n Peru	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)
species		<i>Aulacorhynchus sulcatus</i>	Groove-billed Toucanet		Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)
Clements ssp.		<i>Aulacorhynchus sulcatus calorhynchus</i>		Santa Marta Mts. (ne Colombia) and Sierra de Perijá (w Venezuela)	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)
Clements ssp.		<i>Aulacorhynchus sulcatus sulcatus</i>		Coastal cordillera of n Venezuela (Falcón to Miranda)	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)
Clements ssp.		<i>Aulacorhynchus sulcatus erythrognathus</i>		Mountains of ne Venezuela	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)
species		<i>Aulacorhynchus derbianus</i>	Chestnut-tipped Toucanet		Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)
Clements ssp.		<i>Aulacorhynchus derbianus derbianus</i>		Extreme s Colombia along e slope of Andes to Bolivia	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)
Clements ssp.		<i>Aulacorhynchus derbianus duidae</i>		Mts. of s Venezuela (Amazonas and w Bolívar) and adj. n Brazil	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)
Clements ssp.		<i>Aulacorhynchus derbianus whiteliani</i>		Mts. of s Venezuela (se Bolívar) and n Guyana	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)
Clements ssp.		<i>Aulacorhynchus derbianus osgoodi</i>		S Guyana (Acary Mts.) and Suriname (Wilhelmina Mts.)	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)
species		<i>Aulacorhynchus haematopygus</i>	Crimson-rumped Toucanet		Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)
Clements ssp.		<i>Aulacorhynchus haematopygus sexnotatus</i>		Extreme sw Colombia (Nariño) and Andes of w Ecuador	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)
Clements ssp.		<i>Aulacorhynchus haematopygus haematopygus</i>		Andes of Colombia and Sierra de Perijá (w Venezuela)	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)
species		<i>Aulacorhynchus huallagae</i>	Yellow-browed Toucanet	Locally in mountains of n Peru (San Martín and La Libertad)	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)
species		<i>Aulacorhynchus coeruleicinctis</i>	Blue-banded Toucanet	Andes of e Peru (Huánuco) to s Bolivia (Santa Cruz, Chuquisaca)	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)
species		<i>Andigena hypoglauca</i>	Gray-breasted Mountain-Toucan		Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)
Clements ssp.		<i>Andigena hypoglauca hypoglauca</i>		Central Andes of Colombia to e Ecuador	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)
Clements ssp.		<i>Andigena hypoglauca lateralis</i>		Andes of e Ecuador and e Peru	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)
species		<i>Andigena laminirostris</i>	Plate-billed Mountain-Toucan	Andes of sw Colombia to s Ecuador	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)
species		<i>Andigena cucullata</i>	Hooded Mountain-Toucan	Andes of se Peru (Puno) and w Bolivia (La Paz, Cochabamba)	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)
species		<i>Andigena nigrirostris</i>	Black-billed Mountain-Toucan		Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)

Clements ssp.		<i>Andigena nigrirostris occidentalis</i>		Western Andes of Colombia	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Andigena nigrirostris spilorhynchus</i>		C Andes of s Colombia and ne Ecuador; recorded from n Peru	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Andigena nigrirostris nigrirostris</i>		Eastern Andes of Colombia and w Venezuela	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)	
species		<i>Pteroglossus bailloni</i>	Saffron Toucanet	Humid forests of se Brazil to ne Argentina and e Paraguay	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)	
species		<i>Pteroglossus viridis</i>	Green Aracari	E Venezuela to the Guianas and n Brazil	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)	
species		<i>Pteroglossus inscriptus</i>	Lettered Aracari		Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pteroglossus inscriptus humboldti</i>		SE Colombia and w Brazil to n-central Bolivia	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pteroglossus inscriptus inscriptus</i>		N-central Brazil s of the Amazon to e Bolivia and Mato Grosso	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)	
species		<i>Pteroglossus torquatus</i>	Collared Aracari		Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)	
group		<i>Pteroglossus torquatus [torquatus Group]</i>	Collared Aracari (Collared)		Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pteroglossus torquatus torquatus</i>		Tropical s Mexico to nw Colombia	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pteroglossus torquatus erythrozonus</i>		Yucatán Peninsula to Belize and Petén of ne Guatemala	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pteroglossus torquatus nuchalis</i>		NE Colombia (Santa Marta Mts.) and mts. of n Venezuela	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)	
group		<i>Pteroglossus torquatus sanguineus/erythrogygius</i>	Collared Aracari (Stripe-billed)		Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pteroglossus torquatus sanguineus</i>		E Panama and n Colombia south to nw Ecuador	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pteroglossus torquatus erythrogygius</i>		W Ecuador; recently recorded in extreme n Peru (Tumbes)	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)	
species		<i>Pteroglossus frantzii</i>	Fiery-billed Aracari	Pacific slope of Costa Rica and w Panama (w Chiriquí)	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)	
species		<i>Pteroglossus aracari</i>	Black-necked Aracari		Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pteroglossus aracari atricollis</i>		E Venezuela and Guianas to n Brazil (s to Amazon)	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pteroglossus aracari aracari</i>		Disjunct populations in n-central, east and se Brazil	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pteroglossus aracari vergens</i>		E Brazil (Minas Gerais, São Paulo, Paraná and Santa Catarina)	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)	
species		<i>Pteroglossus castanotis</i>	Chestnut-eared Aracari		Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pteroglossus castanotis castanotis</i>		S and e Colombia to e Ecuador, se Peru and nw Brazil	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pteroglossus castanotis australis</i>		E Bolivia to w and se Brazil, e Paraguay and ne Argentina	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)	
species		<i>Pteroglossus pluricinctus</i>	Many-banded Aracari	NE Colombia to s Venezuela, ne Peru and nw Amazonian Brazil	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)	
species		<i>Pteroglossus azara</i>	Ivory-billed Aracari		Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)	
group		<i>Pteroglossus azara flavirostris/azara</i>	Ivory-billed Aracari (Ivory-billed)		Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Pteroglossus azara flavirostris</i>		SE Colombia to Ecuador, ne Peru, s Venezuela and nw Brazil	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pteroglossus azara azara</i>		W Brazil in Amazonas (between Rio Negro and Rio Solimões)	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)	
group		<i>Pteroglossus azara mariae</i>	Ivory-billed Aracari (Brown-billed)	E Peru and w Brazil s of Amazon to n-central Bolivia	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)	new group
species		<i>Pteroglossus beauharnaesii</i>	Curl-crested Aracari	E Peru to n Bolivia and w Amazonian Brazil s of the Amazon	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)	
species		<i>Pteroglossus bitorquatus</i>	Red-necked Aracari		Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pteroglossus bitorquatus sturmii</i>		N-central Brazil s of Amazon to e Bolivia and Mato Grosso	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pteroglossus bitorquatus reichenowi</i>		Brazil s of Amazon (between Rio Tapajós and Rio Tocantins)	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pteroglossus bitorquatus bitorquatus</i>		NE Brazil s of Amazon e of Rio Tocantins to Maranhão	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)	
species		<i>Selenidera spectabilis</i>	Yellow-eared Toucanet	Humid forests of Honduras to extreme nw Ecuador (Esmeraldas)	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)	
species		<i>Selenidera culik</i>	Guianan Toucanet	Extreme se Venezuela to the Guianas and n Brazil n of Amazon	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)	
species		<i>Selenidera reinwardtii</i>	Golden-collared Toucanet		Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Selenidera reinwardtii reinwardtii</i>		SE Colombia (along Brazil border) to e Ecuador and ne Peru	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Selenidera reinwardtii langsdorffii</i>		Tropical e Peru to nw Bolivia and w Amazonian Brazil	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)	
species		<i>Selenidera nattereri</i>	Tawny-tufted Toucanet	Extreme e Colombia and s Venezuela to nw Brazil	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)	
species		<i>Selenidera gouldii</i>	Gould's Toucanet	Central and e Brazil s of Amazon to e Bolivia and Mato Grosso	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)	
species		<i>Selenidera maculirostris</i>	Spot-billed Toucanet	Atlantic forests of se Brazil to e Paraguay and ne Argentina	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)	
species		<i>Ramphastos toco</i>	Toco Toucan		Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ramphastos toco toco</i>		The Guianas and ne Brazil; recently recorded in se Peru	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ramphastos toco albobularis</i>		E and s Brazil to Paraguay, n Bolivia and n Argentina	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)	
species		<i>Ramphastos swainsonii</i>	Chestnut-mandibled Toucan	Humid forests of n Honduras to w Ecuador	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)	
species		<i>Ramphastos ambiguus</i>	Black-mandibled Toucan		Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ramphastos ambiguus abbreviatus</i>		E slope of Andes of Colombia to w Venezuela and e Peru	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ramphastos ambiguus ambiguus</i>		Northern section of upper Amazon basin	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)	
species		<i>Ramphastos tucanus</i>	White-throated Toucan		Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ramphastos tucanus cuvieri</i>		SE Colombia to Venezuela, w Amazonian Brazil and n Bolivia	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ramphastos tucanus tucanus</i>		E Venezuela to the Guianas and n Brazil	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ramphastos tucanus inca</i>		N and central Bolivia	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)	
species		<i>Ramphastos sulfuratus</i>	Keel-billed Toucan		Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ramphastos sulfuratus sulfuratus</i>		Lowlands of se Mexico to Belize, Guatemala and Honduras	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ramphastos sulfuratus brevicarinatus</i>		SE Guatemala to n Colombia and extreme nw Venezuela	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)	
species		<i>Ramphastos brevis</i>	Choco Toucan	Pacific slope of w Colombia to sw Ecuador	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)	
species		<i>Ramphastos vitellinus</i>	Channel-billed Toucan		Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ramphastos vitellinus citreolaemus</i>		Humid forests of n Colombia and nw Venezuela	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ramphastos vitellinus culminatus</i>		Lowlands of w Venezuela to n Bolivia and w Amaz Brazil	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ramphastos vitellinus vitellinus</i>		Venezuela to the Guianas and Brazil n of the Amazon; Trinidad	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ramphastos vitellinus ariel</i>		Tropical Brazil south of the Amazon	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ramphastos vitellinus pintoi</i>		SE Brazil (s Goiás and w São Paulo)	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ramphastos vitellinus theresae</i>		NE Brazil (Piauí and Maranhão)	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)	
species		<i>Ramphastos dicolorus</i>	Red-breasted Toucan	Humid forests of se Brazil to e Paraguay and ne Argentina	Piciformes	Ramphastidae (Toucans)	
species		<i>Prodotiscus insignis</i>	Cassin's Honeyguide		Piciformes	Indicatoridae (Honeyguides)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prodotiscus insignis flavodorsalis</i>		Disjunct from Sierra Leone to sw Nigeria	Piciformes	Indicatoridae (Honeyguides)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prodotiscus insignis insignis</i>		SE Nigeria to n Angola, Zaire, s Sudan, Uganda and cent. Kenya	Piciformes	Indicatoridae (Honeyguides)	
species		<i>Prodotiscus zambesiae</i>	Green-backed Honeyguide		Piciformes	Indicatoridae (Honeyguides)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prodotiscus zambesiae zambesiae</i>		C Angola to s Zaire, s Tanzania, Namibia and Mozambique	Piciformes	Indicatoridae (Honeyguides)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prodotiscus zambesiae ellenbecki</i>		S Ethiopia to Kenya and n Tanzania	Piciformes	Indicatoridae (Honeyguides)	
species		<i>Prodotiscus regulus</i>	Wahlberg's Honeyguide		Piciformes	Indicatoridae (Honeyguides)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prodotiscus regulus regulus</i>		E-c Sudan to s Zaire, Angola, ne Namibia and e Cape Province	Piciformes	Indicatoridae (Honeyguides)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prodotiscus regulus camerunensis</i>		Disjunct from Guinea to Cameroon and Central African Republic	Piciformes	Indicatoridae (Honeyguides)	
species		<i>Melignomon zenkeri</i>	Zenker's Honeyguide	S Cameroon to ne Zaire, C African Rep., Gabon and sw Uganda	Piciformes	Indicatoridae (Honeyguides)	
species		<i>Melignomon eisentrauti</i>	Yellow-footed Honeyguide	Sierra Leone to Liberia, sw Ghana and sw Cameroon	Piciformes	Indicatoridae (Honeyguides)	
species		<i>Indicator pumilio</i>	Dwarf Honeyguide	Mts. of e Zaire, w Rwanda, w Burundi and sw Uganda	Piciformes	Indicatoridae (Honeyguides)	
species		<i>Indicator willcocksi</i>	Willcock's Honeyguide		Piciformes	Indicatoridae (Honeyguides)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Indicator willcocksi ansorgei</i>		Locally in humid forests of Guinea-Bissau	Piciformes	Indicatoridae (Honeyguides)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Indicator willcocksi willcocksi</i>		Sierra Leone to s Nigeria, s Cameroon, Zaire and w Uganda	Piciformes	Indicatoridae (Honeyguides)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Indicator willcocksi hutsoni</i>		N-central Nigeria to s Chad and sw Sudan	Piciformes	Indicatoridae (Honeyguides)	
species		<i>Indicator meliphilus</i>	Pallid Honeyguide		Piciformes	Indicatoridae (Honeyguides)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Indicator meliphilus meliphilus</i>		E Uganda and central Kenya to central Tanzania and sw Sudan	Piciformes	Indicatoridae (Honeyguides)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Indicator meliphilus angolensis</i>		C Angola to s Zaire, s Malawi, Zimbabwe and c Mozambique	Piciformes	Indicatoridae (Honeyguides)	
species		<i>Indicator exilis</i>	Least Honeyguide		Piciformes	Indicatoridae (Honeyguides)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Indicator exilis exilis</i>		Senegal to e Cent. African Rep., ne Zaire, n Angola, nw Zambia	Piciformes	Indicatoridae (Honeyguides)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Indicator exilis poensis</i>		Humid forests of Bioko I. (Gulf of Guinea)	Piciformes	Indicatoridae (Honeyguides)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Indicator exilis pachyrhynchus</i>		SW Sudan and e Zaire to w Kenya, nw Tanzania and Rwanda	Piciformes	Indicatoridae (Honeyguides)	
species		<i>Indicator conirostris</i>	Thick-billed Honeyguide		Piciformes	Indicatoridae (Honeyguides)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Indicator conirostris ussheri</i>		Disjunct from se Sierra Leone to s Ghana	Piciformes	Indicatoridae (Honeyguides)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Indicator conirostris conirostris</i>		S Nigeria to w Kenya, Zaire and n Angola	Piciformes	Indicatoridae (Honeyguides)	
species		<i>Indicator minor</i>	Lesser Honeyguide		Piciformes	Indicatoridae (Honeyguides)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Indicator minor senegalensis</i>		Senegambia and Guinea to n Cameroon, Chad and w Sudan	Piciformes	Indicatoridae (Honeyguides)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Indicator minor riggenbachi</i>		C Cameroon to sw Sudan, w Uganda, Burundi and ne Zaire	Piciformes	Indicatoridae (Honeyguides)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Indicator minor diadematus</i>		Central Sudan to n Somalia	Piciformes	Indicatoridae (Honeyguides)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Indicator minor damarensis</i>		S Angola and n Namibia	Piciformes	Indicatoridae (Honeyguides)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Indicator minor teitensis</i>		SE Sudan to Somalia, ne Namibia, Zimbabwe and c Mozambique	Piciformes	Indicatoridae (Honeyguides)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Indicator minor minor</i>		S Namibia, se Botswana and s Mozambique to South Africa	Piciformes	Indicatoridae (Honeyguides)	
species		<i>Indicator maculatus</i>	Spotted Honeyguide		Piciformes	Indicatoridae (Honeyguides)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Indicator maculatus maculatus</i>		Gambia to Nigeria	Piciformes	Indicatoridae (Honeyguides)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Indicator maculatus stictithorax</i>		S Cameroon to sw Sudan, n Angola, e Zaire and sw Uganda	Piciformes	Indicatoridae (Honeyguides)	
species		<i>Indicator variegatus</i>	Scaly-throated Honeyguide		Piciformes	Indicatoridae (Honeyguides)	
species		<i>Indicator xanthonotus</i>	Yellow-rumped Honeyguide		Piciformes	Indicatoridae (Honeyguides)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Indicator xanthonotus xanthonotus</i>		NE Pakistan and Himalayas of nw India to extreme w Nepal	Piciformes	Indicatoridae (Honeyguides)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Indicator xanthonotus radcliffi</i>		Nepal to ne India, se Tibet and n Burma	Piciformes	Indicatoridae (Honeyguides)	
species		<i>Indicator archipelagicus</i>	Malaysian Honeyguide		Piciformes	Indicatoridae (Honeyguides)	
species		<i>Indicator indicator</i>	Greater Honeyguide		Piciformes	Indicatoridae (Honeyguides)	
species		<i>Melichneutes robustus</i>	Lyre-tailed Honeyguide		Piciformes	Indicatoridae (Honeyguides)	
species		<i>Jynx torquilla</i>	Eurasian Wryneck		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Jynx torquilla torquilla</i>		W Europe to SE Asia and Japan; winters to Africa and s Asia	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Jynx torquilla tschusii</i>		Italy, Sardinia, Corsica and e Adriatic coast; winters in Africa	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Jynx torquilla mauretunica</i>		Northwest Africa	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Jynx torquilla himalayana</i>		NW Himalayas; winters to s India at lower elevations	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
species		<i>Jynx ruficollis</i>	Rufous-necked Wryneck		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Jynx ruficollis ruficollis</i>		SE Gabon to s Zaire, e Uganda, s Sudan, n Angola and e S Africa	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Jynx ruficollis pulchricollis</i>		SE Nigeria and Cameroon to nw Zaire, s Sudan and nw Uganda	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Jynx ruficollis aequatorialis</i>		Highlands of Ethiopia	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
species		<i>Picumnus innominatus</i>	Speckled Piculet		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Picumnus innominatus innominatus</i>		NE Afghanistan and n Pakistan to n India, Nepal and se Tibet	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Picumnus innominatus malayorum</i>		Pen. and ne India to sw China, Indochina, Sumatra and n Borneo	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Picumnus innominatus chinensis</i>		Central, e and s China (from Sichuan to Jiangsu)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
species		<i>Picumnus aurifrons</i>	Bar-breasted Piculet		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Picumnus aurifrons aurifrons</i>		N Mato Grosso of Brazil (upper Rio Madeira to Rio Tapajós)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Picumnus aurifrons transfasciatus</i>		E-central Brazil (Rio Tapajós to Rio Tocantins)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Picumnus aurifrons borbacae</i>		Central Brazil (lower Rio Tapajós to lower Rio Madeira)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Picumnus aurifrons wallacii</i>		Brazil (lower Rio Madeira to lower Rio Purús)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Picumnus aurifrons purusianus</i>		W Brazil (upper Rio Purús)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Picumnus aurifrons flavifrons</i>		NE Peru and w Brazil (along Rio Solimões)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Picumnus aurifrons juruanus</i>		E Peru to w Brazil (upper Rio Jurúa)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
species		<i>Picumnus pumilus</i>	Orinoco Piculet		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
species		<i>Picumnus lafresnayi</i>	Lafresnaye's Piculet		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Picumnus lafresnayi lafresnayi</i>		Tropical se Colombia to e Ecuador and n Peru	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Picumnus lafresnayi punctifrons</i>		Tropical e Peru	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Picumnus lafresnayi taczanowskii</i>		NE and n-central Peru (Huambo-Inayabamba-Huánuco region)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Picumnus lafresnayi pusillus</i>		N-central Brazil (middle Rio Amazon east to Rio Negro)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
species		<i>Picumnus exilis</i>	Golden-spangled Piculet		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
group		<i>Picumnus exilis [exilis Group]</i>	Golden-spangled Piculet (Golden-spangled)		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Picumnus exilis clarus</i>		E Venezuela (e Bolívar and Delta Amacuro)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Picumnus exilis undulatus</i>		E Colombia to se Venezuela, n Brazil (Roraima) and w Guyana	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Picumnus exilis buffoni</i>		E Guyana to ne Brazil (Amapá)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Picumnus exilis pernambucensis</i>		Coastal e Brazil (Pernambuco and Alagoas)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Picumnus exilis alegríae</i>		Coastal forests of ne Brazil (ne Pará and nw Maranhão)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Picumnus exilis exilis</i>		Coastal e Brazil (Bahia to Espírito Santo)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
group		<i>Picumnus exilis salvini</i>	Golden-spangled Piculet (Black-spotted)		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
species		<i>Picumnus sclateri</i>	Ecuadorian Piculet		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Picumnus sclateri parvistriatus</i>		Arid scrub of w Ecuador (Manabí to Guayas)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Picumnus sclateri sclateri</i>		Arid scrub of sw Ecuador (El Oro, Loja) and extreme nw Peru	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Picumnus sclateri porcellae</i>		Arid scrub of nw Peru (central Piura to n Lambayeque)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
species		<i>Picumnus squamulatus</i>	Scaled Piculet		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Picumnus squamulatus roehli</i>		NE Colombia (Boyacá and Santa Marta region) to n Venezuela	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Picumnus squamulatus squamulatus</i>		NE and central Colombia (Arauca to Huila and ne Meta)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Picumnus squamulatus lovejoyi</i>		Extreme nw Venezuela (nw Zulia)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Picumnus squamulatus apurensis</i>		N-c Venezuela (Apure, Guárico and Anzoátegui)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Picumnus squamulatus obsoletus</i>		Extreme ne Venezuela (e Sucre)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
species		<i>Picumnus spilogaster</i>	White-bellied Piculet		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Picumnus spilogaster orinocensis</i>		Central Venezuela (se Apure to Delta Amacuro)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Picumnus spilogaster spilogaster</i>		N Guianas and n Brazil (Roraima)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Picumnus spilogaster pallidus</i>		NE Brazil (Belém area of e Pará)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
species		<i>Picumnus minutissimus</i>	Arrowhead Piculet		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
species		<i>Picumnus pygmaeus</i>	Spotted Piculet		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
species		<i>Picumnus steindachneri</i>	Speckle-chested Piculet		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
species		<i>Picumnus varzeae</i>	Varzea Piculet		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
species		<i>Picumnus cirratus</i>	White-barred Piculet		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Picumnus cirratus macconnelli</i>		NE Brazil (e Amazonian basin west to lower Rio Tapajós)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Picumnus cirratus confusus</i>		SW Guyana, extreme n Brazil (e Roraima) and French Guiana	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Picumnus cirratus cirratus</i>		SE Brazil (Minas Gerais to Paraná) to e Paraguay	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Picumnus cirratus pilcomayensis</i>		SE Bolivia and Paraguay to n Argentina	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Picumnus cirratus tucumanus</i>		N Argentina (w Salta to La Rioja)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Picumnus cirratus thamnophiloides</i>		Andes of se Bolivia (Chuquisaca) to nw Argentina (n Salta)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
species		<i>Picumnus dorbignyanus</i>	Ocellated Piculet		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Picumnus dorbignyanus jelskii</i>		Andes of e Peru	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Picumnus dorbignyanus dorbignyanus</i>		Andes of Bolivia and extreme nw Argentina	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
species		<i>Picumnus temminckii</i>	Ochre-collared Piculet		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
species		<i>Picumnus albosquamatus</i>	White-wedged Piculet		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Picumnus albosquamatus albosquamatus</i>		N Bolivia to sw Brazil (Mato Grosso) and adjacent n Paraguay	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Picumnus albosquamatus guttifer</i>		Brazil (e Mato Grosso to Pará, Maranhão, Goiás and Minas Gerais)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Picumnus fuscus</i>	Rusty-necked Piculet	NE Bolivia (Beni) and w-central Brazil (extreme w Mato Grosso)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Picumnus rufiventris</i>	Rufous-breasted Piculet		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picumnus rufiventris rufiventris</i>		E Colombia to e Ecuador, ne Peru and w Amazonian Brazil	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picumnus rufiventris grandis</i>		E Peru (Huánuco and Junín) and adjacent w Amazonian Brazil	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picumnus rufiventris brunneifrons</i>		N Bolivia (Pando, Beni and Cochabamba)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Picumnus fulvescens</i>	Tawny Piculet	E Brazil (e Piauí to s Ceará, Paraíba, Pernambuco and Alagoas)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Picumnus limae</i>	Ochraceous Piculet	Lowlands of e Brazil (n-central Ceará)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Picumnus nebulosus</i>	Mottled Piculet	SE Brazil to ne Argentina, Uruguay and (?) e Paraguay	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Picumnus castelnaui</i>	Plain-breasted Piculet	E slope of Andes of se Colombia and ne Peru	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Picumnus subtilis</i>	Fine-barred Piculet	Foothills of e Peru (Loreto to Cusco and Madre de Dios)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Picumnus olivaceus</i>	Olivaceous Piculet		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picumnus olivaceus dimotus</i>		Lowlands of e Guatemala, n Honduras and e Nicaragua	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picumnus olivaceus flavotinctus</i>		Costa Rica to Panama and extreme nw Colombia (Chocó)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picumnus olivaceus olivaceus</i>		W Colombia (Sucre) s in Andes to Cauca Valley and e to Huila	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picumnus olivaceus harterti</i>		SW Colombia and w Ecuador; recorded from nw Peru (Tumbes)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picumnus olivaceus eisenmanni</i>		W Venezuela (Sierra de Perijá) and adjacent Colombia	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picumnus olivaceus tachirensis</i>		E Andes of Colombia and adjacent w Venezuela (sw Táchira)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Picumnus granadensis</i>	Grayish Piculet		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picumnus granadensis antioquensis</i>		W Andes of Colombia (Antioquia to upper Río San Juan)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picumnus granadensis granadensis</i>		N Colombia (central Cauca Valley to upper Patía Valley)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Picumnus cinnamomeus</i>	Chestnut Piculet		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picumnus cinnamomeus cinnamomeus</i>		Coastal n Colombia, s locally to Cauca and Magdalena valleys	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picumnus cinnamomeus perijanus</i>		NW Venezuela (n portions of Lake Maracaibo basin)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picumnus cinnamomeus persaturatus</i>		N-central Colombia (Serranía de San Jerónimo in Bolívar)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picumnus cinnamomeus venezuelensis</i>		W Venezuela (s and e shores of Lake Maracaibo)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Sasia africana</i>	African Piculet	S Cameroon to e Zaire, sw Uganda and nw Angola	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Sasia abnormis</i>	Rufous Piculet		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Sasia abnormis abnormis</i>		S Burma and adj. sw Thailand to Sumatra, Borneo and Java	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Sasia abnormis magnirostris</i>		Nias I. (off nw Sumatra)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Sasia ochracea</i>	White-browed Piculet		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Sasia ochracea ochracea</i>		N India (Uttar Pradesh) and c Nepal to Thailand and Vietnam	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Sasia ochracea reichenowi</i>		S Burma and adjacent sw Thailand south to Isthmus of Kra	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Sasia ochracea kinneari</i>		S China (Yunnan and Guangxi) and extreme n Vietnam	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Nesocittes micromegas</i>	Antillean Piculet		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Nesocittes micromegas micromegas</i>		Hispaniola	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Nesocittes micromegas abbotti</i>		Gonâve I. (off w Haiti)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Melanerpes candidus</i>	White Woodpecker	Dry forests of South America east of the Andes to n Argentina	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Melanerpes lewis</i>	Lewis's Woodpecker	Oak-pine woodlands of w North America; winters to n Mexico	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Melanerpes herminieri</i>	Guadeloupe Woodpecker	Guadeloupe (Lesser Antilles)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Melanerpes portoricensis</i>	Puerto Rican Woodpecker	Puerto Rico and Vieques I.	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Melanerpes erythrocephalus</i>	Red-headed Woodpecker	E North America from s Canada to Gulf of Mexico and Florida	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Melanerpes formicivorus</i>	Acorn Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanerpes formicivorus bairdi</i>		Oak-pine woodlands of nw Oregon to n Baja California	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanerpes formicivorus angustifrons</i>		Cape region of s Baja California	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanerpes formicivorus formicivorus</i>		Arizona, New Mexico and w Texas to se Mexico (w of Chiapas)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanerpes formicivorus albeolus</i>		S Mexico (e Chiapas) to ne Guatemala and Belize	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanerpes formicivorus lineatus</i>		S Mexico (Chiapas) to Guatemala and n Nicaragua	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanerpes formicivorus striatipectus</i>		Nicaragua to w Panama	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanerpes formicivorus flavigula</i>		Andes of Colombia	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Melanerpes chrysauchen</i>	Golden-naped Woodpecker	SW Costa Rica and adjacent w Panama	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Melanerpes cruentatus</i>	Yellow-tufted Woodpecker	E Colombia to the Guianas, e Bolivia, ne Brazil and Mato Grosso	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Melanerpes flavifrons</i>	Yellow-fronted Woodpecker	E and se Brazil to e Paraguay and ne Argentina (Misiones)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Melanerpes pulcher</i>	Beautiful Woodpecker	N Colombia (Magdalena Valley)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Melanerpes pucherani</i>	Black-cheeked Woodpecker	S Mexico (Veracruz, Chiapas) to w Colombia and w Ecuador	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Melanerpes cactorum</i>	White-fronted Woodpecker	Arid se Peru (Puno?) to n Argentina, Paraguay and sw Brazil	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Melanerpes striatus</i>	Hispaniolan Woodpecker	Hispaniola and Beata I.	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Melanerpes radiolatus</i>	Jamaican Woodpecker	Jamaica	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Melanerpes chrysogenys</i>	Golden-cheeked Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanerpes chrysogenys chrysogenys</i>		Coastal lowlands of nw Mexico (s Sinaloa to Nayarit)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanerpes chrysogenys flavinuchus</i>		W Mexico (Jalisco to se Puebla and e Oaxaca)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Melanerpes hypopolius</i>	Gray-breasted Woodpecker	Interior sw Mexico (n Guerrero and Morelos to e-central Oaxaca)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Melanerpes pygmaeus</i>	Yucatan Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanerpes pygmaeus rubricomus</i>		Yucatán Peninsula south to central Belize	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanerpes pygmaeus pygmaeus</i>		Cozumel I.	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanerpes pygmaeus tysoni</i>		Guanaja I. (off n Honduras)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Melanerpes rubricapillus</i>	Red-crowned Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanerpes rubricapillus rubricapillus</i>		SW Costa Rica to Colombia and the Guianas; Tobago	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanerpes rubricapillus subfuscus</i>		Coiba I. (Panama)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanerpes rubricapillus seductus</i>		San Miguel del Rey I. (se Panama)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanerpes rubricapillus paraguayanae</i>		NW Venezuela (Paraguán Peninsula)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Melanerpes uropygialis</i>	Gila Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanerpes uropygialis uropygialis</i>		Arid lowlands of sw US to central Mexico	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanerpes uropygialis cardonensis</i>		N Baja California	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanerpes uropygialis brewsteri</i>		S Baja California	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Melanerpes hoffmannii</i>	Hoffmann's Woodpecker	Pacific slope of s Honduras to Nicaragua and Costa Rica	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Melanerpes aurifrons</i>	Golden-fronted Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
group		<i>Melanerpes aurifrons [aurifrons Group]</i>	Golden-fronted Woodpecker (Northern)		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanerpes aurifrons aurifrons</i>		Lowlands of sw Oklahoma and nw Texas to s-central Mexico	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanerpes aurifrons grateloupensis</i>		E Mexico (Tamaulipas and San Luis Potosí to Puebla, Veracruz)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanerpes aurifrons veraecrucis</i>		Atlantic slope: E Mexico (Veracruz) to ne Guatemala	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
group		<i>Melanerpes aurifrons [dubius Group]</i>	Golden-fronted Woodpecker (East Mexico)		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanerpes aurifrons dubius</i>		S Mexico (Yucatán Peninsula) to ne Guatemala and Belize	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanerpes aurifrons leei</i>		Cozumel I. (off e Mexico)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanerpes aurifrons turneffensis</i>		Turneffe Islands (off Belize)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanerpes aurifrons santacruzi</i>		SE Chiapas to El Salvador, sw Honduras and n-central Nicaragua	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanerpes aurifrons hughlandi</i>		Guatemala (upper Río Negro and upper Motagua Valley)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanerpes aurifrons pauper</i>		Coastal n Honduras	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)

Clements ssp.		<i>Melanerpes aurifrons insulanus</i>		Utita I. (off n Honduras)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanerpes aurifrons canescens</i>		Roatán I. and Barbareta I. (off n Honduras)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
group		<i>Melanerpes aurifrons polygrammus</i>	Golden-fronted Woodpecker (West Mexico)	Arid sw Mexico (sw Oaxaca through interior Chiapas)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Melanerpes carolinus</i>	Red-bellied Woodpecker	E North America (s Canada to Texas and Florida Keys)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Melanerpes superciliaris</i>	West Indian Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanerpes superciliaris nyanus</i>		Grand Bahama and San Salvador I.	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanerpes superciliaris blakei</i>		Great Abaco I. (n Bahamas)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanerpes superciliaris superciliaris</i>		Cuba, Cantiles Keys and adjacent islands	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanerpes superciliaris murceus</i>		Isle of Pines, Cayo Largo and Cayo Real	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanerpes superciliaris caymanensis</i>		Grand Cayman I.	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Sphyrapicus thyroideus</i>	Williamson's Sapsucker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Sphyrapicus thyroideus thyroideus</i>		Mts. of s British Columbia to n Baja; winters to n Mexico	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Sphyrapicus thyroideus nataliae</i>		SE British Columbia to Rocky Mts. and Great Basin ranges	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Sphyrapicus varius</i>	Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	N America (Yukon, Canada, US); winters se US to Panama	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Sphyrapicus nuchalis</i>	Red-naped Sapsucker	SW Canada to sw US; winters to n Mexico and s Baja California	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Sphyrapicus ruber</i>	Red-breasted Sapsucker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Sphyrapicus ruber ruber</i>		Coastal s Alaska to w Oregon	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Sphyrapicus ruber daggetti</i>		SW Oregon to Sierra Nevada of s California and w Nevada	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Xiphidiopicus percussus</i>	Cuban Green Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphidiopicus percussus percussus</i>		Cuba	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphidiopicus percussus insulaepinorum</i>		Isle of Pines, Cantiles Keys and Archipelago Jardines de la Reina	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Campethera punctuligera</i>	Fine-spotted Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Campethera punctuligera punctuligera</i>		SW Mauritania to Senegambia, Cameroon, sw Sudan, ne Zaire	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Campethera punctuligera balia</i>		S Sudan to extreme ne Zaire	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Campethera nubica</i>	Nubian Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Campethera nubica nubica</i>		Sudan to Ethiopia, Kenya, Uganda, ne Zaire and sw Tanzania	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Campethera nubica pallida</i>		S Somalia and coastal Kenya	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Campethera bennettii</i>	Bennett's Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Campethera bennettii bennettii</i>		Angola to se Zaire, Tanzania, Malawi and ne South Africa	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Campethera bennettii capricorni</i>		S Angola to n Namibia, n Botswana and sw Zambia	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Campethera scriptoricauda</i>	Reichenow's Woodpecker	Central and e Tanzania to se Malawi and n Mozambique	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Campethera abingoni</i>	Golden-tailed Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Campethera abingoni chrysur</i>		Senegambia to s Sudan, ne Zaire and w Uganda	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Campethera abingoni kavirondensis</i>		E Rwanda to n Tanzania and sw Kenya	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Campethera abingoni suahelica</i>		N Tanzania to e Zimbabwe, Mozambique and n Swaziland	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Campethera abingoni abingoni</i>		W Zaire to w Tanzania, ne Namibia, nw Zambia and n Transvaal	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Campethera abingoni anderssoni</i>		SW Angola to Namibia, sw Botswana, n Cape Prov., s Transvaal	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Campethera abingoni constricta</i>		S Swaziland, extreme s Mozambique and Natal	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Campethera mombassica</i>	Mombasa Woodpecker	S Somalia to coastal Kenya and ne Tanzania	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Campethera notata</i>	Knysna Woodpecker	Coastal e South Africa (extreme s Natal to Cape Province)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Campethera maculosa</i>	Little Green Woodpecker	Senegal and Guinea-Bissau to central Ghana and Liberia	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Campethera cailliautii</i>	Green-backed Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Campethera cailliautii permista</i>		E Ghana to sw Sudan, sw Uganda, n Angola and central Zaire	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Campethera cailliautii nyansae</i>		SW Ethiopia to sw Kenya, nw Tanzania, e Zaire and ne Angola	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Campethera cailliautii cailliautii</i>		Coastal s Somalia through Kenya to ne Tanzania; Zanzibar	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Campethera cailliautii loveridgei</i>		Central Tanzania to extreme e Zimbabwe and Mozambique	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Campethera tullbergi</i>	Tullberg's Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Campethera tullbergi tullbergi</i>		Mountains of se Nigeria and w Cameroon; Bioko I.	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Campethera tullbergi taeniolaema</i>		E Zaire to Rwanda, Uganda, Burundi, w Tanzania and w Kenya	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Campethera tullbergi hausburgi</i>		Highlands of Kenya (east of Rift Valley) and extreme n Tanzania	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Campethera nivosa</i>	Buff-spotted Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Campethera nivosa nivosa</i>		Senegambia to Gabon, w Zaire, nw Zambia and nw Angola	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Campethera nivosa poensis</i>		Bioko I. (Gulf of Guinea)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Campethera nivosa herberti</i>		Central African Rep. to w Kenya, sw Sudan, Uganda and e Zaire	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Campethera nivosa maxima</i>		Known from two specimens from n Ivory Coast	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Campethera caroli</i>	Brown-eared Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Campethera caroli arizela</i>		Guinea-Bissau and Sierra Leone to Ghana	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Campethera caroli caroli</i>		Benin to Nigeria, Cameroon, Angola, Kenya and nw Tanzania	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Geocolaptes olivaceus</i>	Ground Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Geocolaptes olivaceus olivaceus</i>		South Africa (western/Cape Province)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Geocolaptes olivaceus petrobates</i>		Highlands of ne Cape Province, adj. Transkei to Natal	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Geocolaptes olivaceus prometheus</i>		Orange Tree State to interior Natal, s and e Transvaal	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Dendropicos elachus</i>	Little Gray Woodpecker	Sahel (sw Mauritania to Senegambia, Chad and w-central Sudan)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Dendropicos poecilolaemus</i>	Speckle-breasted Woodpecker	Extreme se Nigeria to sw Sudan, Uganda and w Kenya	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Dendropicos abyssinicus</i>	Abyssinian Woodpecker	Savanna and juniper highlands of Ethiopia and Eritrea	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Dendropicos fuscescens</i>	Cardinal Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendropicos fuscescens fuscescens</i>		N-c Namibia through South Africa to s Transvaal and w Natal	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendropicos fuscescens intermedius</i>		Natal and Transvaal to Mozambique (lower Zambesi River)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendropicos fuscescens centralis</i>		E Angola to n Namibia, s Zaire, w Tanzania and Zambia	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendropicos fuscescens hartlaubii</i>		Coastal s Kenya to Tanzania, Malawi, Zambia and Mozambique	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendropicos fuscescens lafresnayi</i>		Senegambia and Sierra Leone to Nigeria	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendropicos fuscescens sharpii</i>		Cameroon to s Sudan, w Zaire and n Angola	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendropicos fuscescens lepidus</i>		E Zaire to highlands of Ethiopia to Uganda, Kenya, nw Tanzania	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendropicos fuscescens massaicus</i>		S Ethiopia, inland and w Kenya and n-central Tanzania	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendropicos fuscescens hemprichii</i>		Lower elevations of Ethiopia to Somalia and e Kenya	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Dendropicos lugubris</i>	Melancholy Woodpecker	Sierra Leone to se Ghana, s Nigeria and sw Cameroon	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Dendropicos gabonensis</i>	Gabon Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendropicos gabonensis reichenowi</i>		S Nigeria and extreme sw Cameroon	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendropicos gabonensis gabonensis</i>		S Cameroon to Cent. Afr. Rep., Zaire, w Uganda and n Angola	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Dendropicos stierlingi</i>	Stierling's Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Dendropicos namaquus</i>	Bearded Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendropicos namaquus namaquus</i>		W Cent. Afr. Rep. to s Sudan, e Zaire, Tanzania and Angola	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendropicos namaquus schoensis</i>		Ethiopia to Somalia and n Kenya	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendropicos namaquus coalescens</i>		Central and s Mozambique to e South Africa	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Dendropicos pyrrhogaster</i>	Fire-bellied Woodpecker	Sierra Leone and s Guinea to s Nigeria and sw Cameroon	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Dendropicos xantholophus</i>	Golden-crowned Woodpecker	SW Cameroon to s Sudan, Uganda, w Kenya and nw Angola	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Dendropicos elliotii</i>	Elliot's Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendropicos elliotii elliotii</i>		SW Cameroon to w Angola, Gabon, Zaire and e Uganda	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)

Clements ssp.		<i>Dendropicos elliotii johnstoni</i>		Montane forests of se Nigeria and sw Cameroon; Bioko I.	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
species		<i>Dendropicos goertae</i>	Gray Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendropicos goertae abessinicus</i>		E Sudan to w Ethiopia	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendropicos goertae goertae</i>		Senegambia to s Sudan, Zaire, w Kenya and nw Tanzania	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendropicos goertae koenigi</i>		Sahel of Sahara (e Mali to Niger, Chad and w Sudan)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendropicos goertae meridionalis</i>		S Gabon to nw Angola and s-central Zaire	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
species		<i>Dendropicos spodocephalus</i>	Gray-headed Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendropicos spodocephalus rhodeogaster</i>		Highlands of central Kenya to n-central Tanzania	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendropicos spodocephalus spodocephalus</i>		E Sudan and highlands of central and s Ethiopia	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
species		<i>Dendropicos griseocephalus</i>	Olive Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendropicos griseocephalus ruwenzori</i>		Namibia to Zaire, Uganda, Tanzania, Zimbabwe and Malawi	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendropicos griseocephalus kilimensis</i>		Humid montane forests of Tanzania	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendropicos griseocephalus griseocephalus</i>		Extreme s Mozambique to Natal, e Transvaal to Cape Province	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
species		<i>Dendropicos obsoletus</i>	Brown-backed Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendropicos obsoletus obsoletus</i>		Senegambia to s Cameroon, ne Zaire, w Sudan and Uganda	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendropicos obsoletus heuglini</i>		E Sudan to n Ethiopia and Eritrea	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendropicos obsoletus ingens</i>		Cent. and s Ethiopia to ne Uganda, Kenya and extreme n Tanzania	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendropicos obsoletus crateri</i>		N Tanzania (Crater Highlands south to Nou Forest)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
species		<i>Dendrocopos temminckii</i>	Sulawesi Woodpecker	Sulawesi, Butung I. and Togian Islands	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
species		<i>Dendrocopos maculatus</i>	Philippine Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos maculatus validirostris</i>		Philippines (Catanduanes, Lubang, Luzon, Marinduque, Mindoro)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos maculatus maculatus</i>		Sibuyan, Cebu, Guimaras, Negros, Panay and Gigantes	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos maculatus fulvifasciatus</i>		Samar, Calicoan, Leyte, Bohol, Basilan, Mindanao and Dinagat	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos maculatus ramsayi</i>		Sulu Arch. (Bongao, Jolo, Tawitawi, Sanga Sanga and Sibutu)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
species		<i>Dendrocopos moluccensis</i>	Brown-capped Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos moluccensis nanus</i>		N and central peninsular India	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos moluccensis cinereigula</i>		S India (Madras and Kerala)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos moluccensis gymnophthalmus</i>		Sri Lanka	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos moluccensis moluccensis</i>		Malay Peninsula to Borneo, Sumatra, Java and Riau Archipelago	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos moluccensis grandis</i>		Lesser Sundas (Lombok, Lombok, Sumbawa, Flores, Besar, Alor)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
species		<i>Dendrocopos canicapillus</i>	Gray-capped Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos canicapillus doerriesi</i>		E Siberia (Ussuriland) to Korea and e Manchuria	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos canicapillus scintilliceps</i>		E and c China (Liaoning to Sichuan and Zhejiang)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos canicapillus kaleensis</i>		SW China (Sichuan to Fujian) to n Burma, n Indochina; Taiwan	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos canicapillus swinhoei</i>		Hainan I. (s China)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos canicapillus semicoronatus</i>		Extreme e Nepal to w Assam	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos canicapillus mitchellii</i>		W Nepal to nw India and n Pakistan	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos canicapillus canicapillus</i>		E Assam, Bangladesh to central and s Burma, Thailand and Laos	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos canicapillus delacouri</i>		SE Thailand, Cambodia and Cochinchina	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos canicapillus auritus</i>		S Thailand and Malay Peninsula	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos canicapillus volzi</i>		Sumatra, Riau Archipelago and Nias I.	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos canicapillus aurantiiventris</i>		Borneo	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
species		<i>Dendrocopos kizuki</i>	Pygmy Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos kizuki ijimae</i>		SE Siberia and Sakhalin to n Korea, n Japan and Kuril Is.	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos kizuki seebohmi</i>		Korea (except ne), Cheju-Do Islands and Honshu	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos kizuki amamii</i>		N Ryukyu Islands (Amami-O-Shima and Tokuno-Shima)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos kizuki kizuki</i>		NE China, s Japan, Okinawa, s Ryukyu and Izu Islands	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
species		<i>Dendrocopos minor</i>	Lesser Spotted Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos minor comminutus</i>		England and Wales	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos minor hortorum</i>		France to Poland, Switzerland, Hungary and n Romania	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos minor buturlini</i>		Iberia, s France and Italy to Romania, Bulgaria and n Greece	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos minor minor</i>		N Europe (Scandinavia to Ural Mountains)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos minor amurensis</i>		Lower Amur River and Sakhalin to ne Korea and n Japan	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos minor kamtschatkensis</i>		Ural Mts. to Anadyr River and Kamchatka	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos minor colchicus</i>		Caucasus and Transcaucasia	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos minor danfordi</i>		Greece and Turkey	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos minor quadrifasciatus</i>		SE Transcaucasia (Lenkoran region)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos minor morgani</i>		Zagros Mountains and nw Iran	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos minor ledouci</i>		NW Africa (ne Algeria and nw Tunisia)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
species		<i>Dendrocopos auriceps</i>	Brown-fronted Woodpecker	N Baluchistan and w Himalayas (Afghanistan to n India, Nepal)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
species		<i>Dendrocopos macei</i>	Fulvous-breasted Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos macei westermanni</i>		N Pakistan, nw India (Himachal Pradesh) and w Nepal	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos macei macei</i>		C Nepal to n Burma and e pen. India (Orissa and Andhra Pradesh)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos macei longipennis</i>		S Burma to Thailand, Laos, Annam, Cambodia and Cochinchina	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos macei andamanensis</i>		Andaman Islands	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos macei analis</i>		S Sumatra, Java and Bali	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
species		<i>Dendrocopos atratus</i>	Stripe-breasted Woodpecker	NE India to Burma, sw China, Thailand, Cambodia and s Laos	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
species		<i>Dendrocopos mahrattensis</i>	Yellow-crowned Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos mahrattensis mahrattensis</i>		India to Burma, sw China, e Cambodia, s Laos; Sri Lanka	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos mahrattensis pallescens</i>		E Pakistan (e of Indus River) and nw India	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
species		<i>Dendrocopos doriae</i>	Arabian Woodpecker	Southwest Saudi Arabian Peninsula	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
species		<i>Dendrocopos hyperythrus</i>	Rufous-bellied Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos hyperythrus marshalli</i>		NE Pakistan to Kashmir and n India	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos hyperythrus hyperythrus</i>		Nepal to se Tibet, sw China, Burma and nw Thailand	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos hyperythrus subrufinus</i>		Manchuria and Ussuriland; winters to s China	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos hyperythrus annamensis</i>		E Thailand, Cambodia and s Vietnam	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
species		<i>Dendrocopos cathpharius</i>	Crimson-breasted Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos cathpharius cathpharius</i>		E Himalayas (Nepal to n Assam)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos cathpharius ludlowi</i>		SE Tibet	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos cathpharius pyrrothorax</i>		Hills south of Brahmaputra River and adjacent n Burma	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos cathpharius tenebrosus</i>		N Burma to Thailand, Laos, n Vietnam and Yunnan	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos cathpharius pernyi</i>		W China (nw Yunnan, Sichuan and Xinjiang north to Gansu)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos cathpharius innixus</i>		E-central China (central Hubei)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
species		<i>Dendrocopos darjellensis</i>	Darjeeling Woodpecker	Nepal to se Tibet, ne India, n Burma, sw China and nw Tonkin	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
species		<i>Dendrocopos medius</i>	Middle Spotted Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos medius medius</i>		NW Spain to France, Estonia, w Russia, Ukraine, Italy, Balkans	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos medius caucasicus</i>		N Turkey to Caucasus and Transcaucasia; nw Iran?	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos medius anatoliae</i>		W and s Asia Minor	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos medius sanctijohannis</i>		Zagros Mountains (sw Iran)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Dendrocopos leucotos</i>	White-backed Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos leucotos leucotos</i>		N, central and e Europe to ne Asia, Korea and Sakhalin	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos leucotos lilfordi</i>		Pyrenees to Asia Minor, Caucasus and Transcaucasia	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos leucotos tangi</i>		W China (Sichuan)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos leucotos subcirris</i>		N Japan (Hokkaido)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos leucotos stejneri</i>		Japan (n Honshu)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos leucotos namiyei</i>		S Honshu, Kyushu, Shikoku and Cheju-Do Islands	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos leucotos takahashii</i>		Ullung I. (off e Korea)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos leucotos owstoni</i>		Amami-O-Shima I. (n Ryukyus)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos leucotos fohkiensis</i>		Mountains of se China (Fujian)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos leucotos insularis</i>		Taiwan	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Dendrocopos major</i>	Great Spotted Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos major major</i>		Scandinavia and w Siberia to Ural Mts., n Poland and n Ukraine	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos major pinetorum</i>		Britain, France and c Europe to Italy, Balkans, Turkey, Caucasus	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos major harterti</i>		Sardinia and Corsica	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos major hispanus</i>		Iberian Peninsula	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos major canariensis</i>		Tenerife (Canary Islands)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos major thanneri</i>		Gran Canaria I. (Canary Islands)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos major mauritanus</i>		Morocco	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos major numidus</i>		N Algeria and Tunisia	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos major poelzami</i>		Transcaucasia and s Caspian region	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos major brevisrostris</i>		W Siberia to lower Amur River, Manchuria and Mongolia	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos major kamtschaticus</i>		Kamchatka Peninsula and n coast of Sea of Okhotsk	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos major japonicus</i>		E Manchuria, Sakhalin, Kuril Islands, Korea and n Japan	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos major cabanisi</i>		S Manchuria to se China, e Burma and Indochina; Hainan	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos major stresemanni</i>		W China to Burma, se Tibet and ne India	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Dendrocopos syriacus</i>	Syrian Woodpecker	SE Europe, Transcaucasia, Turkey and Iran to Israel and Jordan	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Dendrocopos leucopterus</i>	White-winged Woodpecker	Aral Sea to Lake Balkhash, ne Afghanistan and extreme w China	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Dendrocopos assimilis</i>	Sind Woodpecker	Arid woodlands and desert scrub of se Iran to Pakistan	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Dendrocopos himalayensis</i>	Himalayan Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos himalayensis albescens</i>		NE Afghanistan (Safed Koh) and n Pakistan to Himachal Pradesh	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocopos himalayensis himalayensis</i>		N Pakistan (e Himachal Pradesh) to w Nepal	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Picoides scalaris</i>	Ladder-backed Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picoides scalaris cactophilus</i>		Arid sw US to ne Baja California and central Mexico	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picoides scalaris eremicus</i>		N Baja California	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picoides scalaris lucasanus</i>		S Baja California	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picoides scalaris graysoni</i>		Tres Marias Islands (off w Mexico)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picoides scalaris sinaloensis</i>		Coastal w Mexico (s Sonora to Guerrero, sw Puebla, w Oaxaca)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picoides scalaris scalaris</i>		S Mexico (Veracruz and Chiapas)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picoides scalaris parvus</i>		N Yucatán Peninsula, Cozumel I. and Holbox I.	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picoides scalaris leucoptilurus</i>		Belize, Guatemala and El Salvador to ne Nicaragua	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Picoides nuttallii</i>	Nuttall's Woodpecker	Chaparral and oak woodlands of n California to nw Baja	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Picoides pubescens</i>	Downy Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
group		<i>Picoides pubescens pubescens/medianus</i>	Downy Woodpecker (Eastern)		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picoides pubescens pubescens</i>		Kansas to N Carolina, south to e Texas and Florida	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picoides pubescens medianus</i>		C Alaska to Newfoundland and c US (east of Rocky Mountains)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
group		<i>Picoides pubescens leucurus/glacialis</i>	Downy Woodpecker (Rocky Mts.)		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picoides pubescens leucurus</i>		Rocky Mountains (se Alaska to sw US)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picoides pubescens glacialis</i>		Rocky Mountains (se Alaska to sw US)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
group		<i>Picoides pubescens gairdnerii/turati</i>	Downy Woodpecker (Pacific)		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picoides pubescens gairdnerii</i>		Coastal w British Columbia to nw California	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picoides pubescens turati</i>		Interior Washington, Oregon and California	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Picoides fumigatus</i>	Smoky-brown Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picoides fumigatus oleagineus</i>		Lowlands and foothills of e Mexico	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picoides fumigatus sanguinolentus</i>		Central and s Mexico to w Panama	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picoides fumigatus fumigatus</i>		E Panama to w Bolivia and nw Argentina (Jujuy)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picoides fumigatus obscuratus</i>		SW Ecuador to nw Peru	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picoides fumigatus reichenbachi</i>		N Venezuela	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Picoides villosus</i>	Hairy Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picoides villosus septentrionalis</i>		W North America (Alaska to n New Mexico)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picoides villosus villosus</i>		E N Dak. to s Quebec, Nova Scotia, c Texas, Missouri, Virginia	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picoides villosus terraenovae</i>		Newfoundland	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picoides villosus sitkensis</i>		Coastal se Alaska and n British Columbia	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picoides villosus picoideus</i>		Queen Charlotte Islands (off British Columbia)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picoides villosus harrisi</i>		Coastal s British Columbia to nw California	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picoides villosus audubonii</i>		S Illinois to se Virginia, e Texas and Gulf Coast	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picoides villosus hyloscopus</i>		W California to n Baja California	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picoides villosus orius</i>		Cascade Mts. of Br. Columbia to se California and w Texas	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picoides villosus icastus</i>		SE Arizona and New Mexico through w Mexico to Jalisco	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picoides villosus jardinii</i>		Central and e Mexico to Jalisco, Guerrero and Oaxaca	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picoides villosus sanctorum</i>		S Mexico (Chiapas) and Guatemala to w Panama	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picoides villosus piger</i>		N Bahamas (Abaco, Mores and Grand Bahama)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picoides villosus maynardi</i>		S Bahamas (Andros and New Providence)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Picoides arizonae</i>	Arizona Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picoides arizonae arizonae</i>		SE Arizona to nw Mexico (n Sinaloa and adjacent Durango)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picoides arizonae fraterculus</i>		W Mexico (s Sinaloa and adjacent Durango to Michoacán)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Picoides stricklandi</i>	Strickland's Woodpecker	Coniferous forests of e Mexico (Michoacán to w-c Veracruz)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Picoides borealis</i>	Red-cockaded Woodpecker	Patchily distributed pine forests of se US	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Picoides albolarvatus</i>	White-headed Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picoides albolarvatus albolarvatus</i>		Montane coniferous forests of s British Columbia to sw US	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picoides albolarvatus gravirostris</i>		SW California (mountains of Los Angeles and San Diego region)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Picoides tridactylus</i>	Eurasian Three-toed Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picoides tridactylus tridactylus</i>		N Europe to n Mongolia, Manchuria and Sakhalin	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picoides tridactylus crissoleucus</i>		N taiga from Ural Mountains to Sea of Okhotsk	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picoides tridactylus albidior</i>		Kamchatka Peninsula	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picoides tridactylus alpinus</i>		Mountains of Europe to ne Korea and n Japan (Hokkaido)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picoides tridactylus funebris</i>		SW China to Tibet	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)

species		<i>Picoides dorsalis</i>	American Three-toed Woodpecker	Rocky Mountains from Montana to Nevada and nw New Mexico	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
group		<i>Picoides dorsalis dorsalis</i>	American Three-toed Woodpecker (Rocky Mts.)	Rocky Mountains from Montana to Nevada and nw New Mexico	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
group		<i>Picoides dorsalis fasciatus</i>	American Three-toed Woodpecker (Northwest)	Alaska and Yukon south to Oregon, n Idaho and w Montana	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
group		<i>Picoides dorsalis bacatus</i>	American Three-toed Woodpecker (Eastern)	Alberta, Labrador and Newfoundland s to Minnesota and ne US	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Picoides arcticus</i>	Black-backed Woodpecker	Boreal forests of n North America	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Veniliornis kirkii</i>	Red-rumped Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Veniliornis kirkii neglectus</i>		SW Costa Rica and w Panama; Coiba I.	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Veniliornis kirkii ceciliae</i>		E Panama to w Colombia, w Ecuador and extreme n Peru	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Veniliornis kirkii kirkii</i>		Trinidad and Tobago; Paria Peninsula of ne Venezuela	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Veniliornis kirkii continentalis</i>		N and w Venezuela	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Veniliornis kirkii monticola</i>		Tepuis of se Venezuela (Mt. Roraima and Cerro Uei-tepui)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Veniliornis cassini</i>	Golden-collared Woodpecker	E and se Venezuela, the Guianas and ne Brazil (n of Amazon)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Veniliornis spilogaster</i>	White-spotted Woodpecker	SE Brazil to se Paraguay, Uruguay and ne Argentina	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Veniliornis mixtus</i>	Checkered Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Veniliornis mixtus mixtus</i>		N Argentina (Paraná R. drainage and Buenos Aires Province)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Veniliornis mixtus berlepschi</i>		Central Argentina (Córdoba south to Neuquén and Río Negro)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Veniliornis mixtus malleator</i>		Chaco of n Argentina, Paraguay and se Bolivia	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Veniliornis mixtus cancellatus</i>		Extreme e Bolivia to e Brazil, ne Paraguay and w Uruguay	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Veniliornis lignarius</i>	Striped Woodpecker	Arid highlands of Bolivia to s Chile and s Argentina	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Veniliornis sanguineus</i>	Blood-colored Woodpecker	Humid coastal lowlands of the Guianas	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Veniliornis passerinus</i>	Little Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Veniliornis passerinus fidelis</i>		E Colombia to w Venezuela	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Veniliornis passerinus modestus</i>		NE Venezuela	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Veniliornis passerinus passerinus</i>		The Guianas and ne Brazil	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Veniliornis passerinus diversus</i>		N Brazil	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Veniliornis passerinus agilis</i>		E Ecuador to n Bolivia and w Brazil	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Veniliornis passerinus olivinus</i>		S Brazil to Paraguay, Bolivia and n Argentina	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Veniliornis passerinus taenionotus</i>		E Brazil	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Veniliornis passerinus tapajozensis</i>		Central Brazil	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Veniliornis passerinus insignis</i>		W-central Brazil	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Veniliornis frontalis</i>	Dot-fronted Woodpecker	Humid Andean slopes of s Bolivia and nw Argentina	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Veniliornis callonotus</i>	Scarlet-backed Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Veniliornis callonotus callonotus</i>		SW Colombia (Nariño) and nw Ecuador (s to Guayas, El Oro)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Veniliornis callonotus major</i>		SW Ecuador (El Oro and Loja) and nw Peru	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Veniliornis dignus</i>	Yellow-vented Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Veniliornis dignus dignus</i>		Humid montane forests of extreme sw Venezuela and n Ecuador	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Veniliornis dignus baezae</i>		E slope of Andes of Ecuador	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Veniliornis dignus valdizani</i>		E slope of Andes of Peru	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Veniliornis nigriceps</i>	Bar-bellied Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Veniliornis nigriceps equifasciatus</i>		Andes of n Colombia and Ecuador	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Veniliornis nigriceps pectoralis</i>		Andes of Peru	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Veniliornis nigriceps nigriceps</i>		Andes of Bolivia (Cochabamba and w Santa Cruz)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Veniliornis affinis</i>	Red-stained Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Veniliornis affinis orenocensis</i>		SE Colombia to s Venezuela and n Brazil	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Veniliornis affinis hilaris</i>		E Ecuador through e Peru to n Bolivia and w Mato Grosso	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Veniliornis affinis ruficeps</i>		Central and ne Brazil (south to Mato Grosso)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Veniliornis affinis affinis</i>		E Brazil (Alagoas and e Bahia)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Veniliornis chocoensis</i>	Choco Woodpecker	Humid forests of nw Colombia to nw Ecuador	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Veniliornis maculifrons</i>	Yellow-eared Woodpecker	Lowlands of se Brazil (se Bahia to Rio de Janeiro)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Piculus simplex</i>	Rufous-winged Woodpecker	Caribbean slope of Honduras to Costa Rica and w Panama	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Piculus collopterus</i>	Stripe-cheeked Woodpecker	Humid lowlands and foothills on both slopes of Panama	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Piculus leucolaemus</i>	White-throated Woodpecker	S Colombia to e Ecuador, se Peru, n Bolivia, w Amaz. Brazil	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Piculus litae</i>	Lita Woodpecker	Humid lowlands of w Colombia to nw Ecuador (Pichincha)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Piculus flavigula</i>	Yellow-throated Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Piculus flavigula flavigula</i>		Extreme e Colombia to Venezuela, the Guianas, n Amaz. Brazil	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Piculus flavigula magnus</i>		SE Colombia to n Bolivia and ne Brazil	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Piculus flavigula erythropis</i>		E Brazil	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Piculus chrysochloros</i>	Golden-green Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Piculus chrysochloros aurosus</i>		Tropical e Panama	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Piculus chrysochloros xanthochlorus</i>		N Colombia and nw Venezuela	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Piculus chrysochloros capistratus</i>		SE Colombia to nw Brazil and Suriname	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Piculus chrysochloros guianensis</i>		French Guiana	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Piculus chrysochloros paraensis</i>		NE Brazil	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Piculus chrysochloros laemostictus</i>		NW Brazil	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Piculus chrysochloros hypochryseus</i>		W Brazil to n Bolivia	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Piculus chrysochloros chrysochloros</i>		Central and s Brazil to Bolivia, w Paraguay and n Argentina	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Piculus chrysochloros polyzonus</i>		SE Brazil (Espírito Santo and Rio de Janeiro)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Piculus aurulentus</i>	White-browed Woodpecker	Lowlands of se Brazil to ne Argentina and e Paraguay	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Colaptes rubiginosus</i>	Golden-olive Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
group		<i>Colaptes rubiginosus aeruginosus</i>	Golden-olive Woodpecker (Bronze-winged)	E Mexico (Tamaulipas to Veracruz)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
group		<i>Colaptes rubiginosus [rubiginosus Group]</i>	Golden-olive Woodpecker (Golden-olive)		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Colaptes rubiginosus yucatanensis</i>		S Mexico (Oaxaca) to w Panama	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Colaptes rubiginosus alleni</i>		Santa Marta Mountains (ne Colombia)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Colaptes rubiginosus buenavistae</i>		Andean slopes of e Colombia and e Ecuador	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Colaptes rubiginosus tobagensis</i>		Tobago	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Colaptes rubiginosus trinitatis</i>		Trinidad	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Colaptes rubiginosus meridensis</i>		NW Venezuela	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Colaptes rubiginosus deltanus</i>		NE Venezuela (Delta Amacuro)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Colaptes rubiginosus guianae</i>		E Venezuela and adjacent Guyana	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Colaptes rubiginosus paraquensis</i>		Mountains of s-central Venezuela	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Colaptes rubiginosus rubiginosus</i>		Mountains of n-central and ne Venezuela	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Colaptes rubiginosus viridissimus</i>		Tepuis of s Venezuela (high plateau of Auyán-tepui)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Colaptes rubiginosus nigriceps</i>		Acarí Mountains (s Guyana and adjacent s Suriname)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Colaptes rubiginosus gularis</i>		Colombia (Central and Western Andes)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Colaptes rubiginosus coloratus</i>		Extreme se Ecuador and n-central Peru	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Colaptes rubiginosus chrysogaster</i>		Central Peru	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Colaptes rubiginosus canipileus</i>		Central and se Bolivia	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Colaptes rubiginosus tucumanus</i>		S Bolivia to nw Argentina (s to Tucumán)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)

group		<i>Colaptes rubiginosus rubripileus</i>	Golden-olive Woodpecker (rubripileus)	Extreme sw Colombia to w Ecuador and nw Peru	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
species		<i>Colaptes auricularis</i>	Gray-crowned Woodpecker	Pacific slope of Mexico (s Sonora to central Oaxaca)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
species		<i>Colaptes rivolii</i>	Crimson-mantled Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colaptes rivolii rivolii</i>		Andes of e-central Colombia to nw Venezuela	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colaptes rivolii meridae</i>		Andes of w Venezuela (Mérida and Táchira)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colaptes rivolii quindiana</i>		Andes of n-central Colombia	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colaptes rivolii brevirostris</i>		Andes of sw Colombia to central Peru	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colaptes rivolii atriceps</i>		Andes of se Peru and s Bolivia	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
species		<i>Colaptes atricollis</i>	Black-necked Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colaptes atricollis atricollis</i>		Xeric w slopes of Andes of Peru (La Libertad to w Arequipa)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colaptes atricollis peruvianus</i>		N Peru (xeric slopes of Marañón Valley)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
species		<i>Colaptes punctigula</i>	Spot-breasted Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colaptes punctigula ujhelyii</i>		E Panama (Darién) and n Colombia	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colaptes punctigula striatigularis</i>		W-central Colombia	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colaptes punctigula zuliae</i>		NW Venezuela	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colaptes punctigula punctipectus</i>		E Colombia and Venezuela (except for range of zuliae)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colaptes punctigula punctigula</i>		The Guianas	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colaptes punctigula guttatus</i>		Amazonian Ecuador to nw Bolivia, ne Brazil and n Mato Grosso	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
species		<i>Colaptes melanochloros</i>	Green-barred Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colaptes melanochloros melanochloros</i>		SE Brazil to se Paraguay, ne Argentina and Uruguay	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colaptes melanochloros nattereri</i>		NE Brazil to Bolivia (Santa Cruz)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colaptes melanochloros melanolaimus</i>		Arid upland valleys of central and s Bolivia	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colaptes melanochloros nigroviridis</i>		S Bolivia to w Paraguay, n Argentina and w Uruguay	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colaptes melanochloros leucofrenatus</i>		NW and w-c Argentina (s to Neuquén and w Río Negro)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
species		<i>Colaptes auratus</i>	Northern Flicker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
group		<i>Colaptes auratus chrysocaulosus</i>	Northern Flicker (Cuban)	Cuba	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
group		<i>Colaptes auratus gundlachi</i>	Northern Flicker (Grand Cayman Island)	Grand Cayman I.	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
group		<i>Colaptes auratus [auratus Group]</i>	Northern Flicker (Yellow-shafted)		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colaptes auratus luteus</i>		C Alaska to s Labrador, Newfoundland, Montana and ne US	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colaptes auratus auratus</i>		SE US	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
group		<i>Colaptes auratus [cafer Group]</i>	Northern Flicker (Red-shafted)		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colaptes auratus cafer</i>		S Alaska and British Columbia to n California	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colaptes auratus collaris</i>		SW US to nw Baja and w Mexico (Durango)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp. 1	1906	<i>Colaptes auratus rupileus</i>		Formerly Guadalupe Island, Mexico. Extinct; last recorded 1906.	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colaptes auratus mexicanus</i>		W Mexico (Durango) to San Luis Potosí and Oaxaca)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
group		<i>Colaptes auratus mexicanoides</i>	Northern Flicker (Guatemalan)	Highlands of s Mexico (Chiapas) to Nicaragua	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
species		<i>Colaptes chrysoides</i>	Gilded Flicker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colaptes chrysoides meamsi</i>		Extreme se California to Arizona and nw Mexico (n Sonora)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colaptes chrysoides tenebrosus</i>		NW Mexico (n Sonora to n Sinaloa)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colaptes chrysoides brunescens</i>		N and central Baja California	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colaptes chrysoides chrysoides</i>		S Baja California	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
species		<i>Colaptes fernandinae</i>	Fernandina's Flicker	Locally in palm groves of Cuba	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
species		<i>Colaptes pitiuus</i>	Chilean Flicker	Humid forests and scrub of central and s Chile and sw Argentina	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
species		<i>Colaptes rupicola</i>	Andean Flicker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colaptes rupicola cinereicapillus</i>		Andean grasslands of extreme s Ecuador and n Peru	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colaptes rupicola puna</i>		Central and s Peru	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colaptes rupicola rupicola</i>		Bolivia to n Chile and nw Argentina	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
species		<i>Colaptes campestris</i>	Campo Flicker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colaptes campestris campestris</i>		S Suriname to e Brazil, Bolivia and central Paraguay	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colaptes campestris campestroides</i>		S Paraguay to se Brazil, Uruguay and n Argentina	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
species		<i>Celeus brachyurus</i>	Rufous Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Celeus brachyurus humei</i>		NW India (Himachal Pradesh) to extreme w Nepal	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Celeus brachyurus jerdonii</i>		Central and s peninsular India and Sri Lanka	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Celeus brachyurus phaiiceps</i>		C Nepal and e India to se Tibet, Burma, s China and s Thailand	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Celeus brachyurus squamigularis</i>		S pen. Thailand to Sumatra, Bangka, Belitung and Nias islands	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Celeus brachyurus brachyurus</i>		Java	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Celeus brachyurus badius</i>		Borneo and North Natuna Islands	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Celeus brachyurus fokienensis</i>		S China and n Vietnam	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Celeus brachyurus holroydi</i>		Hainan I. (s China)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Celeus brachyurus annamensis</i>		Laos, Cambodia and s Vietnam	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
species		<i>Celeus loricatus</i>	Cinnamon Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Celeus loricatus diversus</i>		Humid forests of e Nicaragua to w Panama	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Celeus loricatus mentalis</i>		Panama to extreme nw Colombia	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Celeus loricatus loricatus</i>		W Colombia to sw Ecuador (Guayas)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Celeus loricatus innotatus</i>		N Colombia	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
species		<i>Celeus undatus</i>	Waved Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Celeus undatus undatus</i>		E Venezuela to the Guianas and ne Brazil	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Celeus undatus amacurensis</i>		NE Venezuela (Delta Amacuro)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Celeus undatus multifasciatus</i>		NE Brazil s of the Amazon (Pará east to Rio Tocantins)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
species		<i>Celeus grammicus</i>	Scale-breasted Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Celeus grammicus grammicus</i>		SE Colombia and s Venezuela to ne Peru and w Brazil	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Celeus grammicus verreauxii</i>		Tropical e Ecuador and adjacent ne Peru	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Celeus grammicus subcervinus</i>		W Amazonian Brazil and n Mato Grosso	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Celeus grammicus latifasciatus</i>		SE Peru to n Bolivia and w Brazil (upper Rio Madeira)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
species		<i>Celeus castaneus</i>	Chestnut-colored Woodpecker	Gulf-Caribbean slope of s Mexico (s Veracruz) to w Panama	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
species		<i>Celeus elegans</i>	Chestnut Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Celeus elegans leotaudi</i>		Trinidad	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Celeus elegans helmayri</i>		E Venezuela to Guyana and Suriname	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Celeus elegans deltanus</i>		NE Venezuela (Delta Amacuro)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Celeus elegans elegans</i>		French Guiana, adj. Suriname and ne Brazil north of the Amazon	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Celeus elegans jumanus</i>		E Colombia to sw Venezuela, n Bolivia and s Amazonian Brazil	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Celeus elegans citreopygius</i>		E Ecuador and e Peru	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
species		<i>Celeus lugubris</i>	Pale-crested Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Celeus lugubris lugubris</i>		Dry lowlands of e Bolivia and sw Brazil (w Mato Grosso)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Celeus lugubris kerri</i>		Paraguay and s Mato Grosso to ne Argentina	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
species		<i>Celeus flavescens</i>	Blond-crested Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Celeus flavescens ochraceus</i>		Lower Amazonian and e Brazil south to e Bahia	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Celeus flavescens intercedens</i>		E Brazil (w Bahia to Goiás and Minas Gerais)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Celeus flavescens flavescens</i>		E Brazil (Rio de Janeiro) to e Paraguay and ne Argentina	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Celeus flavus</i>	Cream-colored Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Celeus flavus flavus</i>		E Colombia toVenezuela, the Guianas, w Brazil and n Bolivia	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Celeus flavus peruvianus</i>		Tropical e Peru	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Celeus flavus subflavus</i>		E Brazil (Alagoas; Bahia to Espírito Santo)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Celeus flavus tectricialis</i>		NE Brazil (Maranhão)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Celeus spectabilis</i>	Rufous-headed Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Celeus spectabilis spectabilis</i>		Lowlands of e Ecuador and adjacent ne Peru	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Celeus spectabilis exsul</i>		Tropical se Peru, extreme w Brazil (w Acre) and n Bolivia	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Celeus obrieni</i>	Kaempfer's Woodpecker	E Brazil (w Piauí)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Celeus torquatus</i>	Ringed Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Celeus torquatus torquatus</i>		E Venezuela to the Guianas and ne Brazil (Pará)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Celeus torquatus occidentalis</i>		SE Colombia to n Bolivia, Amazonian Brazil and Mato Grosso	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Celeus torquatus tinnunculus</i>		E Brazil (Bahia and Espírito Santo)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Dryocopus galeatus</i>	Helmeted Woodpecker	Humid forests of se Brazil to e Paraguay and ne Argentina	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Dryocopus lineatus</i>	Lineated Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dryocopus lineatus scapularis</i>		W Mexico (s Sonora to Oaxaca)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dryocopus lineatus similis</i>		E Mexico (Tamaulipas) to nw Costa Rica	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dryocopus lineatus lineatus</i>		E Costa Rica to w Colombia, e Peru, n Paraguay and e Brazil	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dryocopus lineatus fuscipennis</i>		Arid littoral of w Ecuador and nw Peru	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dryocopus lineatus erythroptus</i>		SE Brazil to e Paraguay and ne Argentina	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Dryocopus pileatus</i>	Pileated Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dryocopus pileatus abieticola</i>		S British Columbia to central California and ne US	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dryocopus pileatus pileatus</i>		SE US from Illinois to Virginia, Texas and Florida	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Dryocopus schulzi</i>	Black-bodied Woodpecker	Dry forests of s Bolivia to cent. Paraguay and n-cent. Argentina	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Dryocopus javensis</i>	White-bellied Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dryocopus javensis hodgsonii</i>		Peninsular India	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dryocopus javensis feddeni</i>		Thailand, Burma and Indochina	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dryocopus javensis javensis</i>		S Thailand and Malay Pen. to Gr. Sundas and offshore islands	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dryocopus javensis parvus</i>		Simeulue I. (off nw Sumatra)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dryocopus javensis forresti</i>		Montane forests of n Burma and adjacent sw China	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dryocopus javensis richardsi</i>		Korea; extinct on Tsushima I. (Japan)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dryocopus javensis confusus</i>		Luzon (n Philippines)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dryocopus javensis pectoralis</i>		Philippines (Leyte, Samar, Panaon, Calicoan and Bohol)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dryocopus javensis philippinensis</i>		Philippines (Panay, Negros, Masbate and Guimaras)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dryocopus javensis mindorensis</i>		Mindoro (Philippines)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.	1	xxxx	<i>Dryocopus javensis cebuensis</i>	Formerly Cebu (central Philippines). Extinct	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dryocopus javensis multilunatus</i>		S Philippines (Basilan, Dinagat and Mindanao)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dryocopus javensis suluensis</i>		Sulu Archipelago	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dryocopus javensis hargitti</i>		Palawan (sw Philippines)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Dryocopus hodgei</i>	Andaman Woodpecker	High evergreen forests of Andaman Islands	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Dryocopus martius</i>	Black Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dryocopus martius martius</i>		Coniferous and beech forests of Eurasia	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dryocopus martius khamensis</i>		Tibet and sw China	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Campephilus pollens</i>	Powerful Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Campephilus pollens pollens</i>		Andes of n Colombia to w Venezuela and Ecuador	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Campephilus pollens peruvianus</i>		Andes of n Peru (south to Pasco)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Campephilus haematogaster</i>	Crimson-bellied Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
group		<i>Campephilus haematogaster splendens</i>	Crimson-bellied Woodpecker (Splendid)	Humid forests of Panama to w Ecuador	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
group		<i>Campephilus haematogaster haematogaster</i>	Crimson-bellied Woodpecker (Crimson-bellied)	Humid forests of e Colombia to e Peru	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Campephilus rubricollis</i>	Red-necked Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Campephilus rubricollis rubricollis</i>		E Colombia and e Ecuador to s Venezuela, Guianas and n Brazil	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Campephilus rubricollis trachelopyrus</i>		NE Peru to n Bolivia (La Paz) and w Brazil s of the Amazon	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Campephilus rubricollis olalae</i>		Brazil south of the Amazon to Bolivia (Cochabamba)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Campephilus robustus</i>	Robust Woodpecker	Lowlands of se Brazil to e Paraguay and ne Argentina (Misiones)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Campephilus melanoleucos</i>	Crimson-crested Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Campephilus melanoleucos malherbii</i>		W Panama to n and central Colombia	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Campephilus melanoleucos melanoleucos</i>		S America east of Andes to ne Argentina and Brazil; Trinidad	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Campephilus guatemalensis</i>	Pale-billed Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Campephilus guatemalensis nelsoni</i>		Lowlands of w Mexico (s Sonora to Oaxaca)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Campephilus guatemalensis regius</i>		Lowlands of ne Mexico (Tamaulipas to Veracruz)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Campephilus guatemalensis guatemalensis</i>		Lowlands of s Mexico (Veracruz) to w Panama	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Campephilus gayaquilensis</i>	Guayaquil Woodpecker	Arid Pacific lowlands of sw Colombia to nw Peru (Cajamarca)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Campephilus leucopogon</i>	Cream-backed Woodpecker	Dry woodlands of n-cent. Bolivia to n Argentina and se Brazil	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Campephilus magellanicus</i>	Magellanic Woodpecker	Nothofagus forests of sw Argentina and s Chile	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Campephilus principalis</i>	Ivory-billed Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
group		<i>Campephilus principalis principalis</i>	Ivory-billed Woodpecker (Northern)	Big Woods Arkansas; once considered extinct from se US.	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
group		<i>Campephilus principalis bairdii</i>	Ivory-billed Woodpecker (Cuban)	Formerly Cuba (last recorded 1987). Probably extinct	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Campephilus imperialis</i>	Imperial Woodpecker	Sierra Madre Occidental of w Mexico. Probably extinct	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Picus miniaceus</i>	Banded Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picus miniaceus perlutus</i>		S Burma and peninsular Thailand	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picus miniaceus malaccensis</i>		Malay Peninsula, Sumatra, Borneo, Bangka and Belitung islands	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picus miniaceus niasensis</i>		Nias I. (off nw Sumatra)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picus miniaceus miniaceus</i>		Java	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Picus chlorolophus</i>	Lesser Yellownape		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picus chlorolophus chlorolophus</i>		E Nepal to Burma and n Vietnam	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picus chlorolophus simlae</i>		N India (Himachal Pradesh) to w Nepal	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picus chlorolophus annamensis</i>		SE Thailand to s Vietnam	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picus chlorolophus chlorigaster</i>		Peninsular India	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picus chlorolophus wellsii</i>		Sri Lanka	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picus chlorolophus citrinocristatus</i>		N Vietnam (Tonkin) and se China (Fujian)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picus chlorolophus longipennis</i>		Hainan I. (s China)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picus chlorolophus rodgeri</i>		Highlands of w Malaysia	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picus chlorolophus vanheysti</i>		Highlands of Sumatra	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Picus puniceus</i>	Crimson-winged Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picus puniceus observandus</i>		S Burma and pen. Thailand to Sumatra, Borneo and Bangka I.	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picus puniceus soligae</i>		Nias I. (off nw Sumatra)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picus puniceus puniceus</i>		Java	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)

species		<i>Picus flavinucha</i>	Greater Yellowname		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picus flavinucha flavinucha</i>		N and e India to Burma, sw China and n Vietnam	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picus flavinucha styani</i>		Hainan I. and immediately adjacent mainland China	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picus flavinucha ricketti</i>		N Vietnam (Tonkin) to se China (Fujian)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picus flavinucha pierrei</i>		SE Thailand to s Vietnam	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picus flavinucha mystacalis</i>		N Sumatra	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picus flavinucha korinchi</i>		SW Sumatra	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picus flavinucha wrayi</i>		Highlands of Malay Peninsula	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Picus mentalis</i>	Checker-throated Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picus mentalis humii</i>		S Burma and s pen. Thailand to Sumatra, Borneo and Bangka I.	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picus mentalis mentalis</i>		Evergreen and moss forests of w Java	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Picus viridanus</i>	Streak-breasted Woodpecker	Lowlands of Burma and sw Thailand to extreme nw Malay Pen.	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Picus vittatus</i>	Laced Woodpecker	SE Asia, Sumatra, Java, Bali and Kangean Islands	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Picus xanthopygaeus</i>	Streak-throated Woodpecker	Indian subcontinent to Burma, sw China and SE Asia	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Picus squamatus</i>	Scaly-bellied Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picus squamatus squamatus</i>		NE Afghanistan to n India (Darjeeling)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picus squamatus flavirostris</i>		Afghanistan (except ne) and w Pakistan	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Picus awokera</i>	Japanese Woodpecker	Japan (Honshu to Tanegashima and offshore islands)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Picus viridis</i>	Green Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
group		<i>Picus viridis [viridis Group]</i>	Green Woodpecker (Eurasian)		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picus viridis viridis</i>		Britain south to France, Alps, n Yugoslavia and Romania	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picus viridis karelini</i>		SE Europe to Asia Minor, n Iran and sw Turkmenistan	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picus viridis innominatus</i>		Zagros Mountains (sw Iran)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
group		<i>Picus viridis sharpei</i>	Green Woodpecker (Iberian)	Iberian Peninsula and the Pyrénées	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Picus vaillantii</i>	Levaillant's Woodpecker	Mountains of Morocco, Algeria and Tunisia	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Picus rabieri</i>	Red-collared Woodpecker	SW China (extreme s Yunnan) to Laos and Vietnam	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Picus erythropygius</i>	Black-headed Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picus erythropygius nigrigenis</i>		Burma and w Thailand	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picus erythropygius erythropygius</i>		NE Thailand and Indochina	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Picus canus</i>	Gray-faced Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picus canus canus</i>		Europe (s Scandinavia and France) to w Siberia	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picus canus jessoensis</i>		E Siberia to ne China, Korea, Sakhalin and Hokkaido	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picus canus guerini</i>		N-central China (central Sichuan to Yangtze River basin)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picus canus sobrinus</i>		SE China (Guangxi to Fujian) and ne Vietnam	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picus canus tancolo</i>		Hainan I. and Taiwan	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picus canus kogo</i>		Central China (Shaanxi to Qinghai and n Sichuan)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picus canus sordidior</i>		SE Tibet to sw China (Sichuan and Yunnan) and ne Burma	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picus canus hessei</i>		Nepal and n India to Burma, s China, Thailand and Vietnam	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picus canus sanguiniceps</i>		NE Pakistan to n India and extreme w Nepal	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picus canus robinsoni</i>		Malaysia (Gunung Tahan and Cameron Highlands)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Picus canus dedemi</i>		Highlands of Sumatra	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Dinopium rafflesii</i>	Olive-backed Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dinopium rafflesii rafflesii</i>		S Burma, pen. Thailand, Malay Pen., Sumatra and Bangka I.	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dinopium rafflesii dultense</i>		Borneo	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Dinopium shorii</i>	Himalayan Flameback		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dinopium shorii shorii</i>		Himalayas (nw India to n Bangladesh); w India (Western Ghats)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dinopium shorii anguste</i>		W Burma and adjacent ne India (Assam)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Dinopium javanense</i>	Common Flameback		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dinopium javanense malabaricum</i>		Wet woodlands of w India	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dinopium javanense intermedium</i>		Bangladesh and Assam to Burma, sw China and Indochina	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dinopium javanense javanense</i>		Peninsular Thailand to Sumatra, Riau Arch., w Java and Borneo	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dinopium javanense exsul</i>		E Java and Bali	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dinopium javanense raveni</i>		Eraban I. and adjacent ne Borneo	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dinopium javanense everetti</i>		S Philippines (Balabac, Palawan and Calamian Islands)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Dinopium benghalense</i>	Black-rumped Flameback		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dinopium benghalense benghalense</i>		N India to Assam and sw Burma	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dinopium benghalense dilutum</i>		Pakistan	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dinopium benghalense puncticolle</i>		Central and s India; n Sri Lanka	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dinopium benghalense psarodes</i>		Central and s Sri Lanka	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Chrysocolaptes lucidus</i>	Greater Flameback		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Chrysocolaptes lucidus guttacrastatus</i>		NW India and Nepal to sw China (Yunnan), Thailand, Indochina	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Chrysocolaptes lucidus socialis</i>		Coastal w India	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Chrysocolaptes lucidus stricklandi</i>		Sri Lanka	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Chrysocolaptes lucidus chersonesus</i>		Malay Peninsula to Sumatra and w Java	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Chrysocolaptes lucidus andrewsi</i>		NE Borneo	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Chrysocolaptes lucidus strictus</i>		E Java	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Chrysocolaptes lucidus kangeanensis</i>		Coastal e Java, Bali and Kangean Islands	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Chrysocolaptes lucidus haematribon</i>		N Philippines (Luzon, Polillo, Catanduanes and Marinduque)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Chrysocolaptes lucidus xanthocephalus</i>		Philippines (Negros, Guimaras, Panay, Masbate and Ticao)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Chrysocolaptes lucidus rufopunctatus</i>		Philippines (Bohol, Leyte, Samar, Biliran and Panaon)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Chrysocolaptes lucidus erythrocephalus</i>		Philippines (Balabac, Palawan, Busuanga and Calamian Is.)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Chrysocolaptes lucidus lucidus</i>		S Philippines (Zamboanga Pen. of w Mindando and Basilan)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Chrysocolaptes lucidus montanus</i>		Mindanao (except Zamboanga Peninsula) and Samal	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Chrysocolaptes festivus</i>	White-naped Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Chrysocolaptes festivus festivus</i>		Lowlands and hills of sw Nepal and most of India	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Chrysocolaptes festivus tantus</i>		Sri Lanka	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Gecinulus grantia</i>	Pale-headed Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Gecinulus grantia grantia</i>		E Nepal to Burma and s China (w Yunnan)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Gecinulus grantia indochinensis</i>		SW China (sw Yunnan) to nw Thailand, Laos and Vietnam	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Gecinulus grantia viridanus</i>		SE China (Fujian and n Guangdong)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Gecinulus viridis</i>	Bamboo Woodpecker	Lowlands of e Burma, adjacent Thailand, n Laos and Malay Pen.	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Sapheopipo noguchii</i>	Okinawa Woodpecker	Okinawa (Yambaru Moutains). On verge of extinction	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Blythipicus rubiginosus</i>	Maroon Woodpecker	S Burma, sw Thailand, Malay Peninsula, Sumatra and Borneo	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species		<i>Blythipicus pyrrhotis</i>	Bay Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Blythipicus pyrrhotis pyrrhotis</i>		Nepal to s China (Sichuan, Yunnan), Laos and n Vietnam	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Blythipicus pyrrhotis sinensis</i>		SE China (Guizhou and Guangxi to Fujian)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Blythipicus pyrrhotis annamensis</i>		Highlands of s Vietnam	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Blythipicus pyrrhotis hainanus</i>		Mountains of Hainan I. (s China)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)

Clements ssp.			<i>Blythipicus pyrrhotis cameroni</i>		Highlands of Malay Peninsula	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species			<i>Reinwardtipicus validus</i>	Orange-backed Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.			<i>Reinwardtipicus validus xanthopygius</i>		Extreme s Thailand to Sumatra, Borneo, Riau Arch., n Natuna Is.	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.			<i>Reinwardtipicus validus validus</i>		Java	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species			<i>Meiglyptes tristis</i>	Buff-rumped Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.			<i>Meiglyptes tristis grammithorax</i>		S Burma and pen. Thailand to Sumatra, Borneo and adj. islands	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.			<i>Meiglyptes tristis tristis</i>		Java	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species			<i>Meiglyptes jugularis</i>	Black-and-buff Woodpecker	Humid forests of Burma, Thailand and Indochina	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species			<i>Meiglyptes tukki</i>	Buff-necked Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.			<i>Meiglyptes tukki tukki</i>		S Burma, Malay Pen., Sumatra, n Borneo and adjacent islands	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.			<i>Meiglyptes tukki percnerpes</i>		S Borneo	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.			<i>Meiglyptes tukki batu</i>		Batu Islands (off w Sumatra)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.			<i>Meiglyptes tukki pulonis</i>		Bangi I. (off n Borneo)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.			<i>Meiglyptes tukki infuscatus</i>		Nias I. (off nw Sumatra)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species			<i>Hemicircus concretus</i>	Gray-and-buff Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.			<i>Hemicircus concretus sordidus</i>		S Burma, pen. Thailand to Sumatra, Borneo and adj. islands	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.			<i>Hemicircus concretus concretus</i>		W and central Java	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species			<i>Hemicircus canente</i>	Heart-spotted Woodpecker	Humid forests of pen. India, Burma, Thailand and Indochina	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species			<i>Mulleripicus fulvus</i>	Ashy Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.			<i>Mulleripicus fulvus fulvus</i>		N Sulawesi, Bangka, Lembeh, Manterawu and Togian islands	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.			<i>Mulleripicus fulvus wallacei</i>		S Sulawesi, Muna and Butung islands	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species			<i>Mulleripicus funebris</i>	Sooty Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.			<i>Mulleripicus funebris funebris</i>		Philippines (central and s Luzon, Catanduanes and Marinduque)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.			<i>Mulleripicus funebris mayri</i>		N Luzon (n Philippines)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.			<i>Mulleripicus funebris parkesi</i>		Polillo I. (Philippines)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.			<i>Mulleripicus funebris fuliginosus</i>		Philippines (Samar, Leyte and Mindanao)	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species			<i>Mulleripicus pulverulentus</i>	Great Slaty Woodpecker		Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.			<i>Mulleripicus pulverulentus harterti</i>		N India and Nepal to n Burma, sw China and Indochina	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
Clements ssp.			<i>Mulleripicus pulverulentus pulverulentus</i>		Malay Pen. to Borneo, Sumatra, Java, Balabac and Palawan	Piciformes	Picidae (Woodpeckers)
species			<i>Acanthisitta chloris</i>	Rifleman		Passeriformes	Acanthisittidae (New Zealand Wrens)
Clements ssp.			<i>Acanthisitta chloris granti</i>		North, Great and Little Barrier islands (New Zealand)	Passeriformes	Acanthisittidae (New Zealand Wrens)
Clements ssp.			<i>Acanthisitta chloris chloris</i>		South, Stewart and Codfish islands (New Zealand)	Passeriformes	Acanthisittidae (New Zealand Wrens)
species			<i>Xenicus longipes</i>	Bush Wren		Passeriformes	Acanthisittidae (New Zealand Wrens)
Clements ssp.	1	1850	<i>Xenicus longipes stokesii</i>		North I. (New Zealand). Extinct ca 1850	Passeriformes	Acanthisittidae (New Zealand Wrens)
Clements ssp.			<i>Xenicus longipes longipes</i>		Montane forests of South I. (New Zealand). Probably extinct	Passeriformes	Acanthisittidae (New Zealand Wrens)
Clements ssp.			<i>Xenicus longipes variabilis</i>		Small islands off Stewart I. (New Zealand). Probably extinct	Passeriformes	Acanthisittidae (New Zealand Wrens)
species			<i>Xenicus gilviventris</i>	South Island Wren	High mts. of South I. (New Zealand)	Passeriformes	Acanthisittidae (New Zealand Wrens)
species	1	1894	<i>Xenicus lyalli</i>	Stephens Island Wren	Formerly Stephens I. (New Zealand). Extinct; last reported 1894	Passeriformes	Acanthisittidae (New Zealand Wrens)
species			<i>Smithornis capensis</i>	African Broadbill		Passeriformes	Eurylaimidae (Broadbills)
Clements ssp.			<i>Smithornis capensis delacouri</i>		Sierra Leone to Ghana	Passeriformes	Eurylaimidae (Broadbills)
Clements ssp.			<i>Smithornis capensis camarunensis</i>		Cameroon to Gabon and C African Republic	Passeriformes	Eurylaimidae (Broadbills)
Clements ssp.			<i>Smithornis capensis albigularis</i>		Angola to Zaire, n Zambia, w Tanzania and n Malawi	Passeriformes	Eurylaimidae (Broadbills)
Clements ssp.			<i>Smithornis capensis medianus</i>		C Kenya and ne Tanzania	Passeriformes	Eurylaimidae (Broadbills)
Clements ssp.			<i>Smithornis capensis meinertzhageni</i>		Highlands of ne Zaire, Uganda and w Kenya	Passeriformes	Eurylaimidae (Broadbills)
Clements ssp.			<i>Smithornis capensis suahelicus</i>		SE Kenya, e Tanzania and ne Mozambique	Passeriformes	Eurylaimidae (Broadbills)
Clements ssp.			<i>Smithornis capensis conjunctus</i>		Caprivi Strip and middle Zambezi Valley to nw Mozambique	Passeriformes	Eurylaimidae (Broadbills)
Clements ssp.			<i>Smithornis capensis cryptoleucus</i>		S Malawi and se Tanzania to ne Transvaal and Mozambique	Passeriformes	Eurylaimidae (Broadbills)
Clements ssp.			<i>Smithornis capensis capensis</i>		South Africa (coastal Natal and s Zululand)	Passeriformes	Eurylaimidae (Broadbills)
species			<i>Smithornis sharpei</i>	Gray-headed Broadbill		Passeriformes	Eurylaimidae (Broadbills)
Clements ssp.			<i>Smithornis sharpei zenkeri</i>		Extreme se Nigeria, w Cameroon, n Gabon to sw CAR	Passeriformes	Eurylaimidae (Broadbills)
Clements ssp.			<i>Smithornis sharpei sharpei</i>		Bioko (Gulf of Guinea)	Passeriformes	Eurylaimidae (Broadbills)
Clements ssp.			<i>Smithornis sharpei eurylaemus</i>		E Zaire	Passeriformes	Eurylaimidae (Broadbills)
species			<i>Smithornis rufolateralis</i>	Rufous-sided Broadbill		Passeriformes	Eurylaimidae (Broadbills)
Clements ssp.			<i>Smithornis rufolateralis rufolateralis</i>		E Sierra Leone to w Zaire, sw Congo and n Angola	Passeriformes	Eurylaimidae (Broadbills)
Clements ssp.			<i>Smithornis rufolateralis budongoensis</i>		E-c and ne Zaire to w Uganda	Passeriformes	Eurylaimidae (Broadbills)
species			<i>Calyptomena viridis</i>	Green Broadbill		Passeriformes	Eurylaimidae (Broadbills)
Clements ssp.			<i>Calyptomena viridis viridis</i>		Borneo, Sumatra, Nias, Batu, Lingga and n Natuna islands	Passeriformes	Eurylaimidae (Broadbills)
Clements ssp.			<i>Calyptomena viridis caudacuta</i>		S Myanmar, sw Thailand, Malay Peninsula and adjacent islands	Passeriformes	Eurylaimidae (Broadbills)
Clements ssp.			<i>Calyptomena viridis siberu</i>		Mentawai Is. (Siberut, North Pagai and South Pagai)	Passeriformes	Eurylaimidae (Broadbills)
species			<i>Calyptomena hosii</i>	Hose's Broadbill	Patchily distributed submontane forests of n and c Borneo	Passeriformes	Eurylaimidae (Broadbills)
species			<i>Calyptomena whiteheadi</i>	Whitehead's Broadbill	Montane forests of n and c Borneo	Passeriformes	Eurylaimidae (Broadbills)
species			<i>Cymbirhynchus macrorhynchos</i>	Black-and-red Broadbill		Passeriformes	Eurylaimidae (Broadbills)
Clements ssp.			<i>Cymbirhynchus macrorhynchos affinis</i>		Southwest Myanmar	Passeriformes	Eurylaimidae (Broadbills)
Clements ssp.			<i>Cymbirhynchus macrorhynchos siamensis</i>		S Myanmar, s Thailand, Cambodia, s Laos and s Vietnam	Passeriformes	Eurylaimidae (Broadbills)
Clements ssp.			<i>Cymbirhynchus macrorhynchos malaccensis</i>		Extreme s Thailand and Malay Peninsula	Passeriformes	Eurylaimidae (Broadbills)
Clements ssp.			<i>Cymbirhynchus macrorhynchos macrorhynchos</i>		Sumatra, Borneo, Bangka, Belitung and Palau Laut	Passeriformes	Eurylaimidae (Broadbills)
species			<i>Psarisomus dalhousiae</i>	Long-tailed Broadbill		Passeriformes	Eurylaimidae (Broadbills)
Clements ssp.			<i>Psarisomus dalhousiae dalhousiae</i>		Himalayas to ne India, Myanmar, sw China and Vietnam	Passeriformes	Eurylaimidae (Broadbills)
Clements ssp.			<i>Psarisomus dalhousiae cyanicauda</i>		Southeast Thailand and Cambodia	Passeriformes	Eurylaimidae (Broadbills)
Clements ssp.			<i>Psarisomus dalhousiae divinus</i>		S Vietnam (s Annam)	Passeriformes	Eurylaimidae (Broadbills)
Clements ssp.			<i>Psarisomus dalhousiae psittacinus</i>		Malay Peninsula and Sumatra	Passeriformes	Eurylaimidae (Broadbills)
Clements ssp.			<i>Psarisomus dalhousiae borneensis</i>		N Borneo	Passeriformes	Eurylaimidae (Broadbills)
species			<i>Serilophus lunatus</i>	Silver-breasted Broadbill		Passeriformes	Eurylaimidae (Broadbills)
Clements ssp.			<i>Serilophus lunatus rubropygius</i>		NE India, Bhutan and e Bangladesh to ne Myanmar	Passeriformes	Eurylaimidae (Broadbills)
Clements ssp.			<i>Serilophus lunatus atrestus</i>		Cent. Myanmar to s China, ne Thailand, Laos and nw Vietnam	Passeriformes	Eurylaimidae (Broadbills)
Clements ssp.			<i>Serilophus lunatus elisabethae</i>		SE China (se Yunnan and sw Guangxi) and e Tonkin	Passeriformes	Eurylaimidae (Broadbills)
Clements ssp.			<i>Serilophus lunatus polionotus</i>		Mountains of Hainan I.	Passeriformes	Eurylaimidae (Broadbills)
Clements ssp.			<i>Serilophus lunatus lunatus</i>		S-c and s Myanmar and adjacent nw Thailand	Passeriformes	Eurylaimidae (Broadbills)
Clements ssp.			<i>Serilophus lunatus stolidus</i>		S Myanmar and peninsular Thailand (except extreme south)	Passeriformes	Eurylaimidae (Broadbills)
Clements ssp.			<i>Serilophus lunatus aphobus</i>		SE Thailand and Cambodia	Passeriformes	Eurylaimidae (Broadbills)
Clements ssp.			<i>Serilophus lunatus impavidus</i>		S Laos (Bolaven Plateau)	Passeriformes	Eurylaimidae (Broadbills)
Clements ssp.			<i>Serilophus lunatus rothschildi</i>		Malay Peninsula and extreme s peninsular Thailand	Passeriformes	Eurylaimidae (Broadbills)
Clements ssp.			<i>Serilophus lunatus intensus</i>		Sumatra	Passeriformes	Eurylaimidae (Broadbills)
species			<i>Eurylaimus javanicus</i>	Banded Broadbill		Passeriformes	Eurylaimidae (Broadbills)
Clements ssp.			<i>Eurylaimus javanicus friedmanni</i>		SE Myanmar, Thailand and Indochina	Passeriformes	Eurylaimidae (Broadbills)
Clements ssp.			<i>Eurylaimus javanicus pallidus</i>		S Thailand (Isthmus of Kra) and Malay Peninsula	Passeriformes	Eurylaimidae (Broadbills)
Clements ssp.			<i>Eurylaimus javanicus harterti</i>		Sumatra, Riau Archipelago, Bangka I. and Belitung I.	Passeriformes	Eurylaimidae (Broadbills)
Clements ssp.			<i>Eurylaimus javanicus brookei</i>		Borneo and North Natuna Islands	Passeriformes	Eurylaimidae (Broadbills)

Clements ssp.		<i>Eurylaimus javanicus javanicus</i>		Java	Passeriformes	Eurylaimidae (Broadbills)
species		<i>Eurylaimus ochromalus</i>	Black-and-yellow Broadbill	S Myanmar to Thailand, Malay Pen., Sumatra, Borneo, adj. is.	Passeriformes	Eurylaimidae (Broadbills)
species		<i>Eurylaimus steerii</i>	Wattled Broadbill		Passeriformes	Eurylaimidae (Broadbills)
Clements ssp.		<i>Eurylaimus steerii steerii</i>		Philippines (Basilan, Malamaui and Mindanao (Zamboanga Pen.))	Passeriformes	Eurylaimidae (Broadbills)
Clements ssp.		<i>Eurylaimus steerii mayri</i>		S Philippines (Dinagat, Poneas, Siargao and Mindanao)	Passeriformes	Eurylaimidae (Broadbills)
species		<i>Eurylaimus samarensis</i>	Visayan Broadbill	C Philippines (Leyte, Samar and Bohol)	Passeriformes	Eurylaimidae (Broadbills)
species		<i>Corydon sumatranus</i>	Dusky Broadbill		Passeriformes	Eurylaimidae (Broadbills)
Clements ssp.		<i>Corydon sumatranus laeensis</i>		S Myanmar to n Thailand and Indochina	Passeriformes	Eurylaimidae (Broadbills)
Clements ssp.		<i>Corydon sumatranus sumatranus</i>		Extreme s Thailand, Malay Peninsula, Sumatra and Penang I.	Passeriformes	Eurylaimidae (Broadbills)
Clements ssp.		<i>Corydon sumatranus brunnescens</i>		Northwest Borneo (Sarawak) and North Natuna Islands	Passeriformes	Eurylaimidae (Broadbills)
Clements ssp.		<i>Corydon sumatranus orientalis</i>		Borneo (except northwest)	Passeriformes	Eurylaimidae (Broadbills)
species		<i>Pseudocalyptomena graueri</i>	Grauer's Broadbill	Itombwe Mountains of e Zaire and sw Uganda	Passeriformes	Eurylaimidae (Broadbills)
species		<i>Sapayoa aenigma</i>	Sapayoa	Tropical central Panama to Colombia and extreme nw Ecuador	Passeriformes	Eurylaimidae (Broadbills)
species		<i>Philepitta castanea</i>	Velvet Asity	Humid montane slopes of e Madagascar	Passeriformes	Philepittidae (Asities)
species		<i>Philepitta schlegeli</i>	Schlegel's Asity	Patchily distributed dense forests of w Madagascar	Passeriformes	Philepittidae (Asities)
species		<i>Neodrepanis coruscans</i>	Sunbird Asity	Highland forests of e Madagascar	Passeriformes	Philepittidae (Asities)
species		<i>Neodrepanis hypoxantha</i>	Yellow-bellied Asity	Rain forests of e-c Madagascar	Passeriformes	Philepittidae (Asities)
species		<i>Pitta phayrei</i>	Eared Pitta	Bangladesh to Myanmar, Thailand, s China, s Cambodia, c Annam	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)
species		<i>Pitta nipalensis</i>	Blue-naped Pitta		Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta nipalensis nipalensis</i>		Himalayas (c Nepal to se Tibet, ne India and Myanmar)	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta nipalensis hendeei</i>		S China (se Yunnan, sw Guangxi) to n Vietnam and n Laos	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)
species		<i>Pitta soror</i>	Blue-rumped Pitta		Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta soror tonkinensis</i>		S China (Guangxi) and n Vietnam (c Tonkin)	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta soror petersi</i>		SE Tonkin, n Annam and c Laos	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta soror douglasi</i>		Hainan I. (Seven Finger Mountains)	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta soror soror</i>		SE Laos and Vietnam (s Annam and Cochinchina)	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta soror flynnstonei</i>		SE Thailand and sw Cambodia	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)
species		<i>Pitta oatesi</i>	Rusty-naped Pitta		Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta oatesi oatesi</i>		Myanmar to ne Laos and sw Thailand	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta oatesi castaneiceps</i>		S China (s Yunnan) to c Laos and nw Vietnam	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta oatesi bolovenensis</i>		S Laos and s Annam	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta oatesi deborah</i>		C Peninsular Malaysia	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)
species		<i>Pitta schneideri</i>	Schneider's Pitta	Batak Mountains of n Sumatra (critically endangered)	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)
species		<i>Pitta caerulea</i>	Giant Pitta		Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta caerulea caerulea</i>		S Myanmar, s Thailand, Malay Peninsula and Sumatra	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta caerulea hosei</i>		Borneo	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)
species		<i>Pitta cyanea</i>	Blue Pitta		Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta cyanea cyanea</i>		E Bangladesh, ne India, s China, Myanmar, Thailand, Indochina	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta cyanea aurantiaca</i>		Mts. of sw Cambodia and se Thailand	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta cyanea willoughbyi</i>		Mts. of c Laos to s Annam	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)
species		<i>Pitta guajana</i>	Banded Pitta		Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta guajana ripleyi</i>		S Peninsular Thailand	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta guajana irena</i>		Malay Peninsula and Sumatra	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta guajana schwaneri</i>		Borneo	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta guajana guajana</i>		Java and Bali	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)
species		<i>Pitta elliotii</i>	Bar-bellied Pitta	Extreme se Thailand, Laos, Vietnam and Cambodia	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)
species		<i>Pitta gurneyi</i>	Gurney's Pitta	Peninsular Thailand and s Myanmar (critically endangered)	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)
species		<i>Pitta baudii</i>	Blue-headed Pitta	Primary lowland forests of Borneo	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)
species		<i>Pitta superba</i>	Superb Pitta	Manus I. (Admiralty Islands)	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)
species		<i>Pitta maxima</i>	Ivory-breasted Pitta		Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta maxima maxima</i>		N Moluccas (Halmahera, Bacan, Kasiruta and Obi)	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta maxima morotaiensis</i>		Morotai I. (n Moluccas)	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)
species		<i>Pitta arquata</i>	Blue-banded Pitta	Primary submontane forests of n half of Borneo	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)
species		<i>Pitta granatina</i>	Garnet Pitta		Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta granatina granatina</i>		Borneo (except north)	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta granatina coccinea</i>		Malay Peninsula, s peninsular Thailand, s Myanmar and Sumatra	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)
species		<i>Pitta ussheri</i>	Black-headed Pitta	Lowlands of n Borneo	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)
species		<i>Pitta venusta</i>	Black-crowned Pitta	Highlands of Sumatra	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)
species		<i>Pitta angolensis</i>	African Pitta		Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta angolensis pulih</i>		Sierra Leone and se Guinea to w Cameroon	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta angolensis angolensis</i>		Southwest Cameroon to Gabon, nw Angola and w Zaire	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta angolensis longipennis</i>		Intratropical migrant (se Zaire to e South Africa)	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)
species		<i>Pitta reichenowi</i>	Green-breasted Pitta	Cameroon to n Gabon, sw CAR, Zaire and sw Uganda	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)
species		<i>Pitta steerii</i>	Azure-breasted Pitta		Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta steerii coelestis</i>		Philippines (Samar, Leyte and Bohol)	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta steerii steerii</i>		S Philippines (Mindanao)	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)
species		<i>Pitta sordida</i>	Hooded Pitta		Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta sordida cucullata</i>		Foothills of n India to s China (Yunnan) and Indochina	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta sordida abbotti</i>		Nicobar Islands	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta sordida mulleri</i>		Extreme s Thailand, n Malay Pen., Greater Sundas and w Sulu Is.	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta sordida bangkana</i>		Bangka and Belitung islands (off Sumatra)	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta sordida sordida</i>		Philippine Islands (except Palawan group)	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta sordida palawanensis</i>		W Philippines (Palawan, Culion, Balabac, Calauit and Busuanga)	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta sordida sanghirana</i>		Sangihe I. (ne of Sulawesi)	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta sordida forsteni</i>		N Sulawesi (Minahassa Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta sordida novaeguineae</i>		W Papuan islands, New Guinea and Karkar I.	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta sordida mefoorana</i>		Numfor I. (off nw New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta sordida rosenbergii</i>		Biak I. (off nw New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta sordida goodfellowi</i>		Aru Islands (off s New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)
species		<i>Pitta kochi</i>	Whiskered Pitta	Mountains of n Luzon (n Philippines)	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)
species		<i>Pitta erythrogaster</i>	Red-bellied Pitta		Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta erythrogaster erythrogaster</i>		Philippine Islands (except Palawan group)	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta erythrogaster propinqua</i>		SW Philippines (Palawan and Balabac)	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta erythrogaster caeruleitorques</i>		Sangihe I. (ne of Sulawesi)	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta erythrogaster inspeculata</i>		Talaud Islands	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta erythrogaster paliceps</i>		Siau and Tahulandang islands (Celebes Sea)	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta erythrogaster celebensis</i>		Sulawesi, Manterawu I. and Togian Islands	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta erythrogaster rufiventris</i>		Morotai, Halmahera, Kasiruta, Bacan, Moti, Damar and Obi islands	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)

Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta erythrogaster cyanonota</i>		Ternate I. (North Moluccas)	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta erythrogaster bernsteini</i>		Gebe I. (east of Halmahera)	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta erythrogaster rubrinucha</i>		Buru I. (South Moluccas)	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta erythrogaster piroensis</i>		Seram I. (South Moluccas)	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta erythrogaster mackloti</i>		W and s New Guinea, w Papuan Is., n and e Cape York Peninsula	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta erythrogaster habenichti</i>		N New Guinea (Weyland Mts. to Astrolabe Bay)	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta erythrogaster aruensis</i>		Aru Islands (off sw New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta erythrogaster oblita</i>		Papua New Guinea (upper montane Aroa River region)	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta erythrogaster lorae</i>		Extreme se New Guinea (e from Kumusi River and Cloudy Bay)	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta erythrogaster extima</i>		New Hanover (Bismarck Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta erythrogaster novaehibernicae</i>		New Ireland (Bismarck Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta erythrogaster splendida</i>		Tabar I. (e of New Ireland)	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta erythrogaster gazellae</i>		S Bismarck Archipelago (New Britain and adjacent islands)	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta erythrogaster finschii</i>		D'Entrecasteaux Archipelago (Fergusson and Goodenough is.)	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta erythrogaster meeki</i>		Rosell I. (Lousiade Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)	
species		<i>Pitta dohertyi</i>	Sula Pitta	Banggai Is. (Peleng, Banggai) and Sula Is. (Taliabu, Seho, Mangole)	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)	
species		<i>Pitta brachyura</i>	Indian Pitta	Widespread Indian subcontinent	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)	
species		<i>Pitta nympha</i>	Fairy Pitta	S Japan to Korea and se China; winters to SE Asia and Borneo	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)	
species		<i>Pitta moluccensis</i>	Blue-winged Pitta	SE Asia to Borneo; winters to Gr. Sundas; vagrant to nw Australia	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)	
species		<i>Pitta megarhyncha</i>	Mangrove Pitta	S Bangladesh to Malay Pen, Sumatra, Bangka I. and Riau Arch.	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)	
species		<i>Pitta elegans</i>	Elegant Pitta		Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta elegans concinna</i>		Lombok, Sumbawa, Flores, Adonara, Lomblen and Alor islands	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta elegans maria</i>		Lesser Sundas (Sumba and s Flores)	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta elegans virginalis</i>		Tanahjampea, Kalautoa and Kalao islands (off Sulawesi)	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta elegans elegans</i>		Sangihe I., Sula Islands and c Moluccas	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta elegans vigorsii</i>		Seram, Watubela, Banda, Tayandu, Kai and Tanimbar islands	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)	
species		<i>Pitta versicolor</i>	Noisy Pitta		Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta versicolor simillima</i>		NE Queensland (e Cape York Pen. and islands in Torres Strait)	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta versicolor intermedia</i>		NE Queensland (Cooktown to Cairns and Atherton, Eungella)	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta versicolor versicolor</i>		E Australia (Gladstone, Queensland to Sydney area, NSW)	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)	
species		<i>Pitta anerythra</i>	Black-faced Pitta		Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta anerythra pallida</i>		Bougainville (n Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta anerythra nigrifrons</i>		Choiseul (c Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta anerythra anerythra</i>		Santa Isabel (c Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)	
species		<i>Pitta iris</i>	Rainbow Pitta		Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta iris johnstoneiana</i>		NW Western Australia (nw Kimberley region)	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitta iris iris</i>		N Australia (Arnhem Land, Melville I. and Groote Eylandt)	Passeriformes	Pittidae (Pittas)	
species		<i>Sclerurus mexicanus</i>	Tawny-throated Leaf-tosser		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sclerurus mexicanus mexicanus</i>		Tropical se Mexico (Veracruz and Chiapas) to Honduras	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sclerurus mexicanus pullus</i>		Costa Rica to w Panama; e Panama (Mt. Tacarcuna)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sclerurus mexicanus andinus</i>		Tropical e Panama to Colombia	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sclerurus mexicanus obscurior</i>		W Andes of Colombia and w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sclerurus mexicanus peruvianus</i>		Tropical w Amazon basin	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sclerurus mexicanus macconnelli</i>		S Venezuela to the Guianas and e Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sclerurus mexicanus bahiae</i>		E Brazil (Alagoas to ne São Paulo)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Sclerurus rufigularis</i>	Short-billed Leaf-tosser		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sclerurus rufigularis fulvicularis</i>		SE Colombia to s Venezuela, the Guianas and n Brazil	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sclerurus rufigularis brunnescens</i>		Amazonian Brazil (north of Rio Solimões)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sclerurus rufigularis rufigularis</i>		S Amazonian Brazil to ne Peru and n Bolivia	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Sclerurus guatemalensis</i>	Scaly-throated Leaf-tosser		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sclerurus guatemalensis guatemalensis</i>		Tropical s Mexico (Veracruz) to e Panama	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sclerurus guatemalensis salvini</i>		W Colombia (Chocó) to w Ecuador (south to Guayas)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sclerurus guatemalensis ennosiphyllus</i>		Colombia (Rio Magdalena Valley in Santander)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Sclerurus caudacutus</i>	Black-tailed Leaf-tosser		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sclerurus caudacutus caudacutus</i>		The Guianas	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sclerurus caudacutus insignis</i>		S Venezuela (Amazonas and Bolívar) and adjacent n Brazil	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sclerurus caudacutus brunneus</i>		Tropical se Colombia to Peru and w Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sclerurus caudacutus olivascens</i>		E Peru (Ayacucho) to extreme n Bolivia (Pando)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sclerurus caudacutus pallidus</i>		N Brazil south of the Amazon (Rio Madeira to Rio Capim)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sclerurus caudacutus umbretta</i>		Coastal e Brazil (Alagoas to Espírito Santo)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Sclerurus albigularis</i>	Gray-throated Leaf-tosser		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sclerurus albigularis canigularis</i>		Montane forests of Costa Rica and w Panama (Chiriquí)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sclerurus albigularis propinquus</i>		Santa Marta Mountains (ne Colombia)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sclerurus albigularis albigularis</i>		Tropical e Colombia to Venezuela, Trinidad and Tobago	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sclerurus albigularis kuanensis</i>		NE Venezuela (Paria Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sclerurus albigularis zamorae</i>		E Ecuador, e Peru and sw Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sclerurus albigularis kempffi</i>		NE Bolivia (Serranía Huanchaca)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sclerurus albigularis albicollis</i>		N Bolivia (south to w Santa Cruz)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Sclerurus scansor</i>	Rufous-breasted Leaf-tosser		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sclerurus scansor cearensis</i>		NE Brazil (Ceará and n Bahia)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sclerurus scansor scansor</i>		E Brazil (Goiás) to e Paraguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Geositta peruviana</i>	Coastal Miner		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geositta peruviana paytae</i>		Arid littoral of Peru (Tumbes to Ancash)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geositta peruviana peruviana</i>		Arid littoral of c Peru (Lima)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geositta peruviana rostrata</i>		Arid littoral of s-c Peru (Ica)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Geositta cunicularia</i>	Common Miner		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geositta cunicularia juninensis</i>		Highlands of Peru (Junin and Huancavelica)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geositta cunicularia tillicacae</i>		High plateau of s Peru to extreme n Chile and nw Argentina	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geositta cunicularia frobeni</i>		Arid Andes of s Peru (Arequipa and Tacna)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geositta cunicularia georgei</i>		Lomas of coastal s Peru	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geositta cunicularia deserticolor</i>		Arid littoral of sw Peru (Arequipa) to n Chile (Atacama)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geositta cunicularia fissirostris</i>		C Chile (s Atacama to Llanquihué)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geositta cunicularia contrerasi</i>		W-c Argentina (Sierra Grandes in Córdoba)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geositta cunicularia hellmayri</i>		W Argentina	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geositta cunicularia cunicularia</i>		Extreme s Brazil to Uruguay, Argentina and Tierra del Fuego	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Geositta tenuirostris</i>	Slender-billed Miner		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geositta tenuirostris tenuirostris</i>		Andes of n Ecuador to nw Argentina and extreme n Chile	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geositta tenuirostris kalimayae</i>		Andes of n Ecuador (w slopes of Volcán Iliniza)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	

species		<i>Geositta antarctica</i>	Short-billed Miner	Breeds s Chile and s Argentina; winters north to Mendoza	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Geositta isabellina</i>	Creamy-rumped Miner	Andes of c Chile and adjacent w Argentina	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Geositta saxicolina</i>	Dark-winged Miner	Andes of c Peru (w Junin, Huancavelica, Lima and Pasco)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Geositta maritima</i>	Grayish Miner	Arid littoral of Peru (Ancash) to n Chile (Atacama)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Geositta punensis</i>	Puna Miner	Andes of extreme s Peru to w Bolivia, n Chile and nw Argentina	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Geositta rufipennis</i>	Rufous-banded Miner		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geositta rufipennis fasciata</i>		W Bolivia and Pacific slope of n and c Chile	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geositta rufipennis harrisoni</i>		N Chile (sw Antofogasta)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geositta rufipennis rufipennis</i>		Northwest Argentina (Jujuy to San Juan)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geositta rufipennis fragai</i>		Northwest Argentina (Cerro Famatina in La Rioja)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geositta rufipennis ottowi</i>		W-c Argentina (Sierra de Córdoba)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geositta rufipennis hoyi</i>		W Argentina (Mendoza to Neuquén) and s Chile (s Aysén)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geositta rufipennis gii</i>		Southwest Argentina (s Neuquén to Chubut)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Geositta poeciloptera</i>	Campo Miner	S-c Brazil (Minas Gerais to São Paulo) and adjacent ne Bolivia	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Geositta crassirostris</i>	Thick-billed Miner	W slope of Andes of Peru (Lima south to Arequipa)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Ochetorhynchus andaecola</i>	Rock Earthcreeper	Andes of w Bolivia to nw Argentina and adjacent n Chile	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Ochetorhynchus ruficaudus</i>	Straight-billed Earthcreeper		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ochetorhynchus ruficaudus montana</i>		Puna of s Peru (Arequipa and Tacna)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ochetorhynchus ruficaudus ruficaudus</i>		Puna of w Bolivia to n Chile and nw Argentina	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ochetorhynchus ruficaudus famatinae</i>		N Argentina	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Ochetorhynchus phoenicurus</i>	Band-tailed Earthcreeper	S Argentina (Neuquén to s Santa Cruz) and extreme s Chile	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Ochetorhynchus melanurus</i>	Crag Chilia		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ochetorhynchus melanurus atacamae</i>		Mountains of n-c Chile (Atacama and Coquimbo)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ochetorhynchus melanurus melanurus</i>		Mountains of c Chile (south to Colchagua)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Geocerthia serrana</i>	Striated Earthcreeper		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	name change: genus; re
Clements ssp.		<i>Geocerthia serrana serrana</i>		Andes of Peru (Cajamarca to Lima)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geocerthia serrana huancavelicae</i>		Andes of sw Peru (Huancavelica)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Upucerthia saturator</i>	Patagonian Forest Earthcreeper	C Chile and sw Argentina	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Upucerthia dumetaria</i>	Scale-throated Earthcreeper		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Upucerthia dumetaria peruana</i>		Andes of s Peru (Puno)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Upucerthia dumetaria hypoleuca</i>		W Bolivia, c Chile and w Argentina	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Upucerthia dumetaria dumetaria</i>		S Chile and s and c Argentina to Tierra del Fuego	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Upucerthia albigula</i>	White-throated Earthcreeper	W slope of Andes of sw Peru and extreme n Chile (Arica)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Upucerthia jelskii</i>	Plain-breasted Earthcreeper		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Upucerthia jelskii saturata</i>		W Andes of c Peru (Ancash, Huánuco and nw Pasco)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Upucerthia jelskii jelskii</i>		Andes of c Peru (Lima, Junin and Huancavelica)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Upucerthia jelskii pallida</i>		Andes of s Peru, n Chile, w Bolivia and nw Argentina	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Upucerthia validirostris</i>	Buff-breasted Earthcreeper	Andes of extreme s Bolivia (Potosí) and nw Argentina	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Cinclodes excelsior</i>	Stout-billed Cinclodes		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	resequence
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinclodes excelsior columbianus</i>		N Colombia (Santa Marta Mountains and Nevado de Tolima)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinclodes excelsior excelsior</i>		Andes of sw Colombia and Andes of Ecuador	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Cinclodes aricomae</i>	Royal Cinclodes	Andes of s Peru and extreme w Bolivia (La Paz)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Cinclodes albidiventris</i>	Chestnut-winged Cinclodes		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	split
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinclodes albidiventris oreobates</i>		Santa Marta Mts., C and Eastern Andes of n Colombia	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinclodes albidiventris heterurus</i>		Andes of w Venezuela (Mérida, Trujillo and s Lara)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinclodes albidiventris albidiventris</i>		Andes of n Ecuador to n Peru (Piura, Cajamarca)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Cinclodes albiventris</i>	Cream-winged Cinclodes		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	split
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinclodes albiventris albiventris</i>		Andes of n Peru, Bolivia, n Chile and nw Argentina	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinclodes albiventris tucumanus</i>		Northwest Argentina (Tucumán)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinclodes albiventris rufus</i>		Andes of nw Argentina Campo de Arenal in Catamarca	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinclodes albiventris yzurietae</i>		Andes of nw Argentina (Sierra de Manchao in se Catamarca)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinclodes albiventris riojanus</i>		Andes of nw Argentina (Sierra de Famatina in La Rioja)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Cinclodes fuscus</i>	Buff-winged Cinclodes	S Chile and s Argentina; winters to se Brazil, Uruguay, Paraguay	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	split
species		<i>Cinclodes comechingonus</i>	Cordoba Cinclodes	Andes of n-c Argentina (w Córdoba to e Tucumán)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Cinclodes pabsti</i>	Long-tailed Cinclodes	SE Brazil (se Santa Catarina and adjacent ne Rio Grande do Sul)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Cinclodes olrogii</i>	Olrog's Cinclodes	Andes of n-c Argentina (w Córdoba and ne San Luis)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Cinclodes oustaleti</i>	Gray-flanked Cinclodes		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinclodes oustaleti oustaleti</i>		C and s Chile and adjacent Argentina; Chiloé I.	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinclodes oustaleti baeckstroemii</i>		Juan Fernández Islands (off Chile)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinclodes oustaleti hornensis</i>		Tierra del Fuego and Cape Horn Archipelago	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Cinclodes patagonicus</i>	Dark-bellied Cinclodes		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinclodes patagonicus chilensis</i>		C Chile and w Argentina; Chiloé I.	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinclodes patagonicus patagonicus</i>		S Chile and s Argentina to Tierra del Fuego and adjacent islands	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Cinclodes taczanowskii</i>	Surf Cinclodes	Rocky coasts of Peru (Ancash south to Tacna)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Cinclodes nigrofumosus</i>	Seaside Cinclodes	Rocky coasts of Chile (Arica south to Valdivia)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Cinclodes antarcticus</i>	Blackish Cinclodes		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinclodes antarcticus maculirostris</i>		Tierra del Fuego and Cape Horn Archipelago	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinclodes antarcticus antarcticus</i>		Falkland Islands	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Cinclodes atacamensis</i>	White-winged Cinclodes		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinclodes atacamensis atacamensis</i>		Andes of Peru to w Bolivia, n Chile and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinclodes atacamensis chocolatinus</i>		C Argentina (Sierra de Córdoba and ne San Luis)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Cinclodes palliatus</i>	White-bellied Cinclodes	Andes of c Peru (Junin, Lima and Huancavelica)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Furnarius figulus</i>	Wing-banded Hornero		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Furnarius figulus pileatus</i>		Lower Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Furnarius figulus figulus</i>		E Brazil (south to Minas Gerais and Espírito Santo)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Furnarius leucopus</i>	Pale-legged Hornero		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
group		<i>Furnarius leucopus longirostris/endoecus</i>	Pale-legged Hornero (Caribbean)		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Furnarius leucopus longirostris</i>		Arid coastal n Colombia and nw Venezuela	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Furnarius leucopus endoecus</i>		N Colombia (Magdalena Valley) and w Venezuela (s Zulia)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
group		<i>Furnarius leucopus [leucopus Group]</i>	Pale-legged Hornero (Pale-legged)		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Furnarius leucopus leucopus</i>		Interior sw Guyana and adjacent n Brazil	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Furnarius leucopus tricolor</i>		Amazonian Peru, adjacent w Brazil and n Bolivia (Beni)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Furnarius leucopus araguaiae</i>		S-c Brazil (e Mato Grosso and w Goiás)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Furnarius leucopus assimilis</i>		E and s Brazil to extreme se Bolivia (se Santa Cruz)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
group		<i>Furnarius leucopus cinnamomeus</i>	Pale-legged Hornero (Pacific)	W Ecuador and nw Peru	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	Range: revision
species		<i>Furnarius torridus</i>	Pale-billed Hornero	Along Amazon R. (s Colombia, ne Ecuador, ne Peru and w Brazil)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Furnarius minor</i>	Lesser Hornero	Amazonian Brazil, s Colombia, e Ecuador and ne Peru	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Furnarius rufus</i>	Rufous Hornero		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Furnarius rufus albogularis</i>		SE Brazil (Goiás and Bahia to São Paulo)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Furnarius rufus commersoni</i>		W Brazil (Mato Grosso) and adjacent Bolivia	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Furnarius rufus schuhmacheri</i>		N and e Bolivia (La Paz and Beni to Tarija)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Furnarius rufus paraguayae</i>		Paraguay and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Furnarius rufus rufus</i>		S Brazil and Uruguay to c Argentina	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Furnarius cristatus</i>	Crested Hornero	Chaco of se Bolivia to w Paraguay and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Limnornis curvirostris</i>	Curve-billed Reedhaunter	Extreme s Brazil to s Uruguay and e Argentina	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Limnornis rectirostris</i>	Straight-billed Reedhaunter	Extreme s Brazil to s Uruguay and e Argentina	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	name change: genus
species		<i>Phleocryptes melanops</i>	Wren-like Rushbird		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phleocryptes melanops brunnescens</i>		Coastal w Peru (Trujillo to Pisco)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phleocryptes melanops schoenobaenus</i>		Highlands of s Peru, w Bolivia and nw Argentina	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phleocryptes melanops loaensis</i>		N Chile (Tarapacá)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phleocryptes melanops melanops</i>		S Brazil to c Chile, c Argentina, Paraguay and Uruguay	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Aphrastura spinicauda</i>	Thorn-tailed Rayadito		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aphrastura spinicauda spinicauda</i>		C Chile and adjacent w Argentina south to Tierra del Fuego	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aphrastura spinicauda bullocki</i>		Mocha I. (Chile)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aphrastura spinicauda fulva</i>		Chiloé I. (Chile)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Aphrastura masafuerae</i>	Masafuera Rayadito	Alejandro Selkirk I. (Juan Fernández Islands off Chile)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Leptasthenura fuliginiceps</i>	Brown-capped Tit-Spinetail		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptasthenura fuliginiceps fuliginiceps</i>		Andes of w Bolivia (north to La Paz)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptasthenura fuliginiceps paranensis</i>		Andes of w Argentina and mountains of Córdoba and San Luis	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Leptasthenura yanacensis</i>	Tawny Tit-Spinetail	Locally in Andes of n Peru and w Bolivia	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Leptasthenura platensis</i>	Tufted Tit-Spinetail	S Paraguay; extreme sw Brazil, Uruguay and Argentina	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Leptasthenura aegithaloides</i>	Plain-mantled Tit-Spinetail		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
group		<i>Leptasthenura aegithaloides griseus</i>	Plain-mantled Tit-Spinetail (griseus)	Coastal arid s Peru and n Chile	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
group		<i>Leptasthenura aegithaloides berlepschi</i>	Plain-mantled Tit-Spinetail (berlepschi)	Altiplano of s Peru, Bolivia, n Chile and nw Argentina	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
group		<i>Leptasthenura aegithaloides aegithaloides</i>	Plain-mantled Tit-Spinetail (aegithaloides)	Lowlands of Chile (s Coquimbo to n Aysén)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
group		<i>Leptasthenura aegithaloides pallida</i>	Plain-mantled Tit-Spinetail (pallida)	Lowlands of w and s Argentina to Tierra del Fuego	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Leptasthenura striolata</i>	Striolated Tit-Spinetail	SE Brazil (Paraná south to n Rio Grande do Sul)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Leptasthenura pileata</i>	Rusty-crowned Tit-Spinetail		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptasthenura pileata latistriata</i>		Andes of w Peru (Ayacucho)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptasthenura pileata cajabambae</i>		Andes of Peru (Cajamarca to Junín and Huancavelica)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptasthenura pileata pileata</i>		Cordillera of w Peru (Lima)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Leptasthenura xenothorax</i>	White-browed Tit-Spinetail	Andes of s Peru (Apurímac and Cuzco)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Leptasthenura striata</i>	Streaked Tit-Spinetail		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptasthenura striata supercilialis</i>		W slope of coastal cordillera of Peru (Ancash to Lima)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptasthenura striata albigularis</i>		Andes of w Peru (Huancavelica)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptasthenura striata striata</i>		Andes of sw Peru (Arequipa and Tacna) to n Chile (Tarapacá)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Leptasthenura andicola</i>	Andean Tit-Spinetail		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptasthenura andicola extima</i>		Santa Marta Mountains (ne Colombia)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptasthenura andicola exterior</i>		E Andes of Colombia (Boyacá)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptasthenura andicola andicola</i>		C Andes of Colombia and Ecuador	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptasthenura andicola certhia</i>		Andes of w Venezuela (Mérida and Trujillo)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptasthenura andicola peruviana</i>		Andes of Peru to n Bolivia (La Paz)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Leptasthenura setaria</i>	Araucaria Tit-Spinetail	SE Brazil (Rio de Janeiro to Rio Grande do Sul) to ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Spartonoica maluroides</i>	Bay-capped Wren-Spinetail	Extreme s Brazil to Uruguay and c Argentina	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Sylviorthorhynchus desmursii</i>	Des Murs's Wiretail	C and s Chile and adjacent Argentina	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Schoeniophylax phryganophilus</i>	Chotoy Spinetail		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Schoeniophylax phryganophilus phryganophilus</i>		N and e Bolivia to s Brazil, Uruguay, Paraguay and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Schoeniophylax phryganophilus petersi</i>		Interior e Brazil (n Minas Gerais and w Bahia)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Synallaxis ruficapilla</i>	Rufous-capped Spinetail	E Paraguay to se Brazil and ne Argentina (Misiones)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Synallaxis whitneyi</i>	Bahia Spinetail	E Brazil (interior and s Bahia and ne Minas Gerais)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Synallaxis infusca</i>	Pinto's Spinetail	NE Brazil (ne Maranhão, e Pernambuco and adjacent Alagoas)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Synallaxis cinerascens</i>	Gray-bellied Spinetail	E Paraguay to se Brazil, n Uruguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Synallaxis subpudica</i>	Silvery-throated Spinetail	E Andes of n Colombia (Boyacá and Cundinamarca)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Synallaxis frontalis</i>	Sooty-fronted Spinetail		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis frontalis frontalis</i>		E and c Brazil to Paraguay, Uruguay and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis frontalis fuscipennis</i>		E Bolivia and nw Argentina	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Synallaxis azarae</i>	Azara's Spinetail		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis azarae elegantior</i>		E Andes of Colombia and w Venezuela	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis azarae media</i>		W and C Andes of Colombia and n Ecuador	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis azarae ochracea</i>		Subtropical sw Ecuador and nw Peru	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis azarae fruticicola</i>		N Peru (La Libertad, Cajamarca, San Martín and Amazonas)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis azarae infumata</i>		N-c Peru (San Martín, Huánuco and Junín)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis azarae urubambae</i>		SE Peru (Cuzco)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis azarae carabayae</i>		Andes of se Peru (Puno) and n Bolivia (La Paz)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis azarae azarae</i>		Andes of n Bolivia (Cochabamba)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis azarae samaipatae</i>		Andes of s Bolivia (Santa Cruz, Chuquisaca and Tarija)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis azarae superciliosa</i>		Andes of nw Argentina (Jujuy and Tucumán)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Synallaxis courseni</i>	Apurímac Spinetail	Andes of s Peru (Bosque de Ampay region of Apurímac)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Synallaxis albescens</i>	Pale-breasted Spinetail		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis albescens latitabunda</i>		SW Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis albescens hypoleuca</i>		Pacific coast of s Panama and nw Colombia	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis albescens insignis</i>		Andes of Colombia	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis albescens occipitalis</i>		E Colombia and nw Venezuela	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis albescens littoralis</i>		Caribbean littoral of n Colombia	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis albescens perpallida</i>		NE Colombia (Guajira Peninsula) and nw Venezuela	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis albescens nesiotis</i>		Santa Marta Mts. (ne Colombia) to n Venezuela; Isla Margarita	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis albescens trinitatis</i>		E Venezuela and Trinidad	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis albescens josephinae</i>		S Venezuela, Guyana, Suriname and adjacent n Brazil	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis albescens inaequalis</i>		French Guiana	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis albescens griseonota</i>		C Brazil (lower Rio Tapajós region)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis albescens albescens</i>		C and e Brazil to e Paraguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis albescens australis</i>		E Bolivia to w Paraguay and nw Argentina	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Synallaxis beverlyae</i>	Rio Orinoco Spinetail	River islands in the upper Orinoco River of Venezuela	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	new species
species		<i>Synallaxis albigularis</i>	Dark-breasted Spinetail		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis albigularis rodolphe</i>		S Colombia	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis albigularis albigularis</i>		SE Colombia to e Ecuador, e Peru and w Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	

species		<i>Synallaxis spixi</i>	Spix's Spinetail	SE Brazil to e Paraguay, Uruguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Synallaxis hyospodia</i>	Cinereous-breasted Spinetail	Locally from se Peru and n Bolivia to c and ne Brazil	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Synallaxis rutilans</i>	Ruddy Spinetail		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis rutilans caquetensis</i>		Tropical se Colombia to e Ecuador and ne Peru	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis rutilans confinis</i>		NW Brazil (between Rio Negro and Rio Solimões)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis rutilans dissors</i>		E Colombia to the Guianas and Brazil north of the Amazon	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis rutilans amazonica</i>		E Peru to n Bolivia and w Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis rutilans rutilans</i>		Brazil s of the Amazon (Rio Tapajós to Rio Tocantins)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis rutilans omissa</i>		Brazil south of the Amazon (Rio Tocantins to n Maranhão)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis rutilans tertia</i>		NE Bolivia (n La Paz) and adjacent w Brazil (Mato Grosso)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Synallaxis cherriei</i>	Chestnut-throated Spinetail		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis cherriei napoensis</i>		Extreme s Ecuador to se Colombia and e Peru (San Martín)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis cherriei cherriei</i>		S Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Synallaxis unirufa</i>	Rufous Spinetail		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis unirufa unirufa</i>		Andes of Colombia and e Ecuador	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis unirufa munoztebari</i>		Sierra de Perijá (e Colombia) and Andes of w Venezuela	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis unirufa meridana</i>		Extreme e Colombia and Andes of w Venezuela	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis unirufa ochrogaster</i>		Andes of Peru south to Cordillera Vilcabamba (n Cuzco)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Synallaxis castanea</i>	Black-throated Spinetail	Coastal mountains of n Venezuela (Aragua to Distrito Federal)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Synallaxis fuscorufa</i>	Rusty-headed Spinetail	Santa Marta Mountains (ne Colombia)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Synallaxis brachyura</i>	Slaty Spinetail		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis brachyura nigrofumosa</i>		Caribbean slope of Honduras to Panama	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis brachyura chapmani</i>		SW Costa Rica to extreme nw Peru (Tumbes)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis brachyura cauae</i>		Tropical and subtropical Colombia (Cauca Valley)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis brachyura brachyura</i>		Magdalena Valley and n Western Andes of Colombia	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Synallaxis erythrothorax</i>	Rufous-breasted Spinetail		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis erythrothorax furtiva</i>		Lowlands of se Mexico (Veracruz, Oaxaca and Tabasco)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis erythrothorax erythrothorax</i>		SE Mexico (Yucatán Peninsula) to nw Honduras	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis erythrothorax pacifica</i>		Pacific lowlands of s Mexico (Chiapas) to El Salvador	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Synallaxis tithys</i>	Blackish-headed Spinetail	Arid tropical sw Ecuador to extreme nw Peru (Tumbes)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Synallaxis propinqua</i>	White-bellied Spinetail	River islands in Amazon basin (Guianas to Bolivia)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Synallaxis macconnelli</i>	McConnell's Spinetail	Tepuis of s Venezuela, adjacent Brazil, Guyana and Suriname	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Synallaxis moesta</i>	Dusky Spinetail		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis moesta moesta</i>		Tropical and subtropical Eastern Andes of Colombia	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis moesta obscura</i>		Tropical se Colombia	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis moesta brunneicaudalis</i>		E Ecuador and ne Peru (San Martín and Loreto)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Synallaxis cabanisi</i>	Cabanis's Spinetail		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis cabanisi cabanisi</i>		E base of Andes of Peru (north to Huánuco)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis cabanisi fulviventris</i>		E base of Andes of Bolivia (south to s Beni and Cochabamba)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Synallaxis maranonica</i>	Marañon Spinetail	S Ecuador (Zamora-Chinchipec) to nw Peru (n Cajamarca)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Synallaxis gujanensis</i>	Plain-crowned Spinetail		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis gujanensis columbiana</i>		Tropical and subtropical Eastern Andes of Colombia	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis gujanensis gujanensis</i>		Venezuela to the Guianas and n Brazil	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis gujanensis huallagae</i>		NE Peru (Loreto)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis gujanensis canipileus</i>		SE Peru (Cuzco and Puno)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis gujanensis inornata</i>		Brazil south of the Amazon and adjacent Bolivia	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis gujanensis certhiola</i>		Bolivia (Beni, La Paz and Santa Cruz)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Synallaxis albilora</i>	White-lored Spinetail		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
group		<i>Synallaxis albilora albilora</i>	White-lored Spinetail (White-lored)	E Bolivia (e Santa Cruz) to interior sw Brazil and n Paraguay	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	new group
group		<i>Synallaxis albilora simoni</i>	White-lored Spinetail (Araguaia)	Pantanal of w Brazil (Araguaia Valley)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	new group
species		<i>Synallaxis scutata</i>	Ochre-cheeked Spinetail		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis scutata scutata</i>		E and c Brazil	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis scutata whitii</i>		E Bolivia to sw Brazil (Mato Grosso) and nw Argentina	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis scutata teretiala</i>		E Brazil (Serra dos Carajás in s Pará)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Synallaxis candei</i>	White-whiskered Spinetail		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis candei candei</i>		Arid Caribbean littoral of n Colombia and w Venezuela	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis candei atrigularis</i>		N Colombia (Magdalena Valley)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis candei venezuelensis</i>		NE Colombia (Guajira Peninsula) and arid nw Venezuela	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Synallaxis kollari</i>	Hoary-throated Spinetail	Locally in campos of n Brazil (Roraima) and (?) adjacent Guyana	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Synallaxis cinnamomea</i>	Stripe-breasted Spinetail		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis cinnamomea cinnamomea</i>		E Andes of Colombia to nw Venezuela (Sierra de Perijá)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis cinnamomea carri</i>		Trinidad	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis cinnamomea terrestris</i>		Tobago	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis cinnamomea aveldei</i>		W Venezuela (Falcón, Lara and n Táchira)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis cinnamomea bolivari</i>		Coastal cordillera of n Venezuela	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis cinnamomea striatipectus</i>		Mountains of ne Venezuela (Sucre, Anzoátegui and Monagas)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis cinnamomea pariae</i>		Subtropical mountains of ne Venezuela (Paría Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Synallaxis zimmeri</i>	Russet-bellied Spinetail	W slope of Andes of c Peru (Ancash)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Synallaxis stictothorax</i>	Necklaced Spinetail		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
group		<i>Synallaxis stictothorax stictothorax/maculata</i>	Necklaced Spinetail (Necklaced)		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis stictothorax stictothorax</i>		Arid littoral of sw Ecuador and Isla Puná	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Synallaxis stictothorax maculata</i>		Arid nw Peru (Tumbes, Lambayeque, Piura and La Libertad)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
group		<i>Synallaxis stictothorax chinchipensis</i>	Necklaced Spinetail (Chinchipec)	NW Peru (upper Marañón and Chinchipec valleys)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Siptornopsis hypochondriaca</i>	Great Spinetail	NW Peru (upper arid Rio Marañón Valley)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Gyalophylax hellmayri</i>	Red-shouldered Spinetail	Arid ne Brazil (Piauí, n Bahia and w Pernambuco)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Hellmayrea gularis</i>	White-browed Spinetail		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hellmayrea gularis gularis</i>		Andes of Colombia to n Ecuador and w Venezuela	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hellmayrea gularis brunneidorsalis</i>		Sierra de Perijá (Colombia/Venezuela border)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hellmayrea gularis cinereiventris</i>		Andes of w Venezuela (Mérida and Trujillo)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hellmayrea gularis rufiventris</i>		Andes of c Peru (Junín)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Cranioleuca marcapatae</i>	Marcapata Spinetail		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cranioleuca marcapatae marcapatae</i>		Andes of se Peru (Cuzco)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cranioleuca marcapatae weskei</i>		SE Peru (cloud forests of Cordillera Vilcabamba in Cuzco)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Cranioleuca albiceps</i>	Light-crowned Spinetail		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cranioleuca albiceps albiceps</i>		Andes of extreme s Peru (s Puno) and w Bolivia (La Paz)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cranioleuca albiceps discolor</i>		Andes of Bolivia (Cochabamba and Santa Cruz)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Cranioleuca vulpina</i>	Rusty-backed Spinetail		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
group		<i>Cranioleuca vulpina [vulpina Group]</i>	Rusty-backed Spinetail (Rusty-backed)		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Cranioleuca vulpina apurensis</i>		W Venezuela (w Apure)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cranioleuca vulpina vulpina</i>		NE Colombia to Venezuela, Brazil and extreme e Bolivia	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cranioleuca vulpina foxi</i>		C Bolivia (e Cochabamba)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cranioleuca vulpina reiseri</i>		NE Brazil (Piauí, w Pernambuco and w Bahia)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
group		<i>Cranioleuca vulpina dissita</i>	Rusty-backed Spinetail (Coiba)	Coiba I. (Panama)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Cranioleuca vulpecula</i>	Parker's Spinetail	River islands in Amazon system from e Brazil to e Peru	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Cranioleuca sulphurifera</i>	Sulphur-throated Spinetail	S Brazil (Rio Grande do Sul) to Uruguay and e Argentina	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Cranioleuca subcristata</i>	Crested Spinetail		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cranioleuca subcristata fuscivertex</i>		Sierra de Perijá (Colombia/Venezuela border)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cranioleuca subcristata subcristata</i>		E Andes of Colombia and mountains of n Venezuela	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Cranioleuca pyrrhophia</i>	Stripe-crowned Spinetail		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cranioleuca pyrrhophia rufipennis</i>		Known from type locality in La Paz, Bolivia	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cranioleuca pyrrhophia striaticeps</i>		E Bolivia (Cochabamba, Santa Cruz and Chuquisaca)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cranioleuca pyrrhophia pyrrhophia</i>		S Bolivia to Uruguay, Paraguay, n Argentina and extreme s Brazil	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Cranioleuca henricae</i>	Bolivian Spinetail	Andes of n Bolivia (Rio La Paz drainage system)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Cranioleuca obsoleta</i>	Olive Spinetail	E Paraguay to se Brazil (São Paulo) and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Cranioleuca pallida</i>	Pallid Spinetail	Mts. of se Brazil (Brasília to Espírito Santo and se São Paulo)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Cranioleuca semicinerea</i>	Gray-headed Spinetail		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cranioleuca semicinerea semicinerea</i>		NE Brazil (Ceará, Alagoas, s Bahia and n Minas Gerais)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cranioleuca semicinerea goyana</i>		E Brazil (s-c Goiás)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Cranioleuca albicapilla</i>	Creamy-crested Spinetail		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cranioleuca albicapilla albicapilla</i>		Andes of Peru (Junín, Huancavelica, Apurímac and Ayacucho)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cranioleuca albicapilla albigula</i>		Andes of se Peru (Cuzco)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Cranioleuca erythroptus</i>	Red-faced Spinetail		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cranioleuca erythroptus rufigenis</i>		Highlands of Costa Rica and w Panama (Chiriquí)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cranioleuca erythroptus griseigularis</i>		W Andes and w slope of C Andes of Colombia	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cranioleuca erythroptus erythroptus</i>		Andes of w Ecuador (sw Manabí and w Guayas)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Cranioleuca demissa</i>	Tepui Spinetail	Tepuis of s Venezuela, adjacent Guyana and n Brazil (n Roraima)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Cranioleuca hellmayri</i>	Streak-capped Spinetail	Santa Marta Mountains (ne Colombia)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Cranioleuca curtata</i>	Ash-browed Spinetail		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cranioleuca curtata curtata</i>		Subtropical Eastern Andes of Colombia	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cranioleuca curtata cisandina</i>		Subtrop. Magdalena Valley of c Colombia to n Peru	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cranioleuca curtata debilis</i>		Andes of Peru (Junín) to w Bolivia	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Cranioleuca antisiensis</i>	Line-cheeked Spinetail		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cranioleuca antisiensis antisiensis</i>		Andes of sw Ecuador (Azua, El Oro and Loja)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cranioleuca antisiensis furcata</i>		Andes of nw Peru (San Martín)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cranioleuca antisiensis palambae</i>		Andes of nw Peru (south to n Cajamarca and Lambayeque)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Cranioleuca baroni</i>	Baron's Spinetail		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cranioleuca baroni baroni</i>		Andes of Peru (Amazonas and Cajamarca)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cranioleuca baroni capitalis</i>		Andes of Peru (Huánuco)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cranioleuca baroni zaratensis</i>		Andes of s Peru (Pasco and Lima)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Cranioleuca gutturala</i>	Speckled Spinetail	S Colombia to n Bolivia, the Guianas and n Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Cranioleuca muelleri</i>	Scaled Spinetail	Lower Amazonian Brazil and Mexiana I.	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Certhiaxis cinnamomeus</i>	Yellow-chinned Spinetail		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Certhiaxis cinnamomeus fuscifrons</i>		N Colombia (Río Atrato to Santa Marta region)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Certhiaxis cinnamomeus marabinus</i>		NE Colombia and nw Venezuela	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Certhiaxis cinnamomeus valencianus</i>		W-c Venezuela	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Certhiaxis cinnamomeus orenocensis</i>		E Venezuela (lower Orinoco Valley)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Certhiaxis cinnamomeus cinnamomeus</i>		NE Venezuela to the Guianas and ne Brazil; Trinidad	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Certhiaxis cinnamomeus pallidus</i>		Extreme se Colombia and w and c Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Certhiaxis cinnamomeus cearensis</i>		E Brazil (s Maranhão, Ceará, Piauí, Pernambuco and n Bahia)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Certhiaxis cinnamomeus russeolus</i>		E Bolivia to se Brazil, Paraguay, n Argentina and Uruguay	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Certhiaxis mustelinus</i>	Red-and-white Spinetail	Extreme se Colombia to e Peru and Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Thripophaga macroura</i>	Striated Softtail	Locally in e Brazil (s Bahia to Espírito Santo and n Rio de Janeiro)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Thripophaga cherriei</i>	Orinoco Softtail	N Venezuela (upper Orinoco River in nw Amazonas)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Thripophaga fusciceps</i>	Plain Softtail		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thripophaga fusciceps dimorpha</i>		Locally in ne Ecuador and ne Peru; se Peru (Pasco south to Puno)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thripophaga fusciceps obidensis</i>		E Amazonian Brazil (mouth of Rio Madeira to Rio Tapajós)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thripophaga fusciceps fusciceps</i>		N Bolivia (Beni, e La Paz and n Cochabamba)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Thripophaga berlepschi</i>	Russet-mantled Softtail	Andes of n Peru (Amazonas to La Libertad)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Asthenes dorbignyi</i>	Creamy-breasted Canastero		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
group		<i>Asthenes dorbignyi dorbignyi/consobrina</i>	Creamy-breasted Canastero (Creamy-breasted)		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Asthenes dorbignyi consobrina</i>		Andes of nw Bolivia (La Paz)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Asthenes dorbignyi dorbignyi</i>		Andes of Bolivia and nw Argentina	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
group		<i>Asthenes dorbignyi arequipae</i>	Creamy-breasted Canastero (Dark-winged)	Andes of w Peru (Lima and Ayacucho) to w Bolivia and n Chile	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
group		<i>Asthenes dorbignyi huancavelicae/usherii</i>	Creamy-breasted Canastero (Pale-tailed)		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Asthenes dorbignyi usherii</i>		Arid Andes of s-c Peru (Ancash to Apurímac)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Asthenes dorbignyi huancavelicae</i>		Arid Andes of sw Peru (Huancavelica)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Asthenes berlepschi</i>	Berlepsch's Canastero	Andes of w Bolivia (Nevado Illampu region in La Paz)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Asthenes baeri</i>	Short-billed Canastero		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Asthenes baeri chacoensis</i>		NW Paraguay (Puerto Casado)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Asthenes baeri baeri</i>		W Paraguay to extreme se Brazil, Uruguay and c Argentina	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Asthenes luizae</i>	Cipo Canastero	Interior se Brazil (Serra do Cipó in Minas Gerais)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Asthenes hudsoni</i>	Hudson's Canastero	Extreme s Brazil to Uruguay and e Argentina (s to Río Negro)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Asthenes anthoides</i>	Austral Canastero	Extreme s Chile and s Argentina to Tierra del Fuego and Staten I.	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Asthenes urubambensis</i>	Line-fronted Canastero		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Asthenes urubambensis huallagae</i>		Andes of n Peru (La Libertad to Huánuco and Pasco)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Asthenes urubambensis urubambensis</i>		Andes of se Peru (Cuzco) to n Bolivia (La Paz and Cochabamba)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Asthenes flammulata</i>	Many-striped Canastero		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Asthenes flammulata multostriata</i>		E Andes of Colombia	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Asthenes flammulata quindiana</i>		C Andes of Colombia (Nevado de Tolima)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Asthenes flammulata flammulata</i>		Andes of s Colombia (Nariño) and adjacent Ecuador	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Asthenes flammulata pallida</i>		Andes of n Peru (La Libertad and Cajamarca)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Asthenes flammulata taczanowskii</i>		Andes of n c Peru (La Libertad to Junin)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Asthenes virgata</i>	Junin Canastero	Very local in Andes of c and s Peru	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Asthenes maculicauda</i>	Scribble-tailed Canastero	Locally in Andes of s Peru (Puno) to w Bolivia and nw Argentina	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Asthenes wyatti</i>	Streak-backed Canastero		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Asthenes wyatti wyatti</i>		Arid Andes of n Colombia (Santander)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Asthenes wyatti sanctaemartae</i>		Santa Marta Mountains (ne Colombia)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Asthenes wyatti mucuchiesi</i>		Andes of nw Venezuela (Mérida)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Asthenes wyatti perijana</i>		Sierra de Perijá (Colombia/Venezuela border)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Asthenes wyatti aequatorialis</i>		W Andes of c Ecuador	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Asthenes wyatti azuay</i>		Andes of s Ecuador (Azuay)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Asthenes wyatti graminicola</i>		Andes of Peru (Junín, Cuzco, Huancavelica and Puno)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Asthenes sclateri</i>	Puna Canastero		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Asthenes sclateri punensis</i>		Andes of extreme se Peru (Puno) and w Bolivia (La Paz)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Asthenes sclateri cuchacanchoe</i>		Andes of sw Bolivia (Cochabamba and Potosí)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Asthenes sclateri lilloi</i>		Andes of nw Argentina (Tucumán, Catamarca and La Rioja)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Asthenes sclateri sclateri</i>		Andes of n-c Argentina (Sierra de Córdoba)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Asthenes humilis</i>	Streak-throated Canastero		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Asthenes humilis cajamarcae</i>		Arid temperate w Andes of Peru (Cajamarca)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Asthenes humilis humilis</i>		Arid Andes of Peru (Ancash to Junín and Huancavelica)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Asthenes humilis robusta</i>		Andes of se Peru (Puno) and w Bolivia (La Paz)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Asthenes modesta</i>	Cordilleran Canastero		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Asthenes modesta proxima</i>		C and se Peru (Junín and Cuzco)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Asthenes modesta modesta</i>		Puna of s Peru to w Bolivia, n Chile and nw Argentina	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Asthenes modesta rostrata</i>		Andes of n Bolivia (Cochabamba)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Asthenes modesta serrana</i>		C Argentina (south to Santa Cruz)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Asthenes modesta australis</i>		Andes of Chile (Atacama to Colchagua) and adjacent Argentina	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Asthenes moreirae</i>	Itatiaia Spinetail	High mountains of se Brazil (s Espírito Santo to ne São Paulo)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	name change: genus
species		<i>Asthenes pyrrholeuca</i>	Sharp-billed Canastero		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Asthenes pyrrholeuca affinis</i>		C Argentina and Chile; winters to Bolivia and Paraguay	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Asthenes pyrrholeuca pyrrholeuca</i>		NW Argentina	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Asthenes pyrrholeuca sordida</i>		Chile (Aconcagua to Aysén); w Argentina (Lake Nahuel Huapi)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Asthenes pyrrholeuca flavogularis</i>		E and s Argentina (Buenos Aires to Santa Cruz)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Asthenes harterti</i>	Black-throated Thistletail	Andes of w Bolivia (La Paz, Cochabamba and w Santa Cruz)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	name change: genus
species		<i>Asthenes helleri</i>	Puna Thistletail	Andes of s Peru (s Cuzco and Puno)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	name change: genus
species		<i>Asthenes vilcabambae</i>	Vilcabamba Thistletail		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	name change: genus
Clements ssp.		<i>Asthenes vilcabambae vilcabambae</i>		S Peru (Cordillera Vilcabamba in Cuzco)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Asthenes vilcabambae ayacuchensis</i>		Andes of s Peru (Ayacucho)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Asthenes pudibunda</i>	Canyon Canastero		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Asthenes pudibunda neglecta</i>		Andes of w Peru (Ancash)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Asthenes pudibunda pudibunda</i>		Polylepis zone of Peru (La Libertad to Tacna)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Asthenes ottonis</i>	Rusty-fronted Canastero	Andes of c Peru (Huancavelica to Cuzco)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Asthenes heterura</i>	Maquis Canastero	Andes of w Bolivia (La Paz and Cochabamba)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Asthenes palpebralis</i>	Eye-ringed Thistletail	Andes of c Peru (Junín)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	name change: genus
species		<i>Asthenes coryi</i>	Ochre-browed Thistletail	Andes of w Venezuela (n Táchira, Mérida and Trujillo)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	name change: genus
species		<i>Asthenes perijana</i>	Perijá Thistletail	Sierra de Perijá (Colombia/Venezuela border)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	name change: genus
species		<i>Asthenes fuliginosa</i>	White-chinned Thistletail		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	name change: genus
Clements ssp.		<i>Asthenes fuliginosa fumigata</i>		C and Western Andes of Colombia	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Asthenes fuliginosa fuliginosa</i>		Andes of e Colombia, extreme w Venezuela and n Ecuador	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Asthenes fuliginosa peruviana</i>		Andes of n Peru (Amazonas and San Martín)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Asthenes fuliginosa plengei</i>		Andes of Peru (Cordillera Carpin in Huánuco)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Asthenes griseomurina</i>	Mouse-colored Thistletail	Andes of s Ecuador and extreme n Peru	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	name change: genus
species		<i>Pseudasthenes humicola</i>	Dusky-tailed Canastero		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	name change: genus
Clements ssp.		<i>Pseudasthenes humicola goodalli</i>		Andes of n Chile (sw Antofagasta)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pseudasthenes humicola humicola</i>		N and c Chile (Atacama to n Maule)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pseudasthenes humicola polysticta</i>		S Chile (s Maule, Concepción and Malleco)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Pseudasthenes patagonica</i>	Patagonian Canastero	S Argentina (Mendoza south to n Santa Cruz)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	name change: genus
species		<i>Pseudasthenes steinbachi</i>	Steinbach's Canastero	Andes of w Argentina (w Salta to Mendoza)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	name change: genus
species		<i>Pseudasthenes cactorum</i>	Cactus Canastero		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	name change: genus
Clements ssp.		<i>Pseudasthenes cactorum cactorum</i>		Pacific slope of Andes of w Peru (Lima, Ica and Arequipa)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pseudasthenes cactorum lachayensis</i>		C coast of Peru (Lomas de Lachay)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Phacellodomus rufifrons</i>	Rufous-fronted Thornbird		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phacellodomus rufifrons inornatus</i>		Llanos of ne Colombia and Venezuela	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phacellodomus rufifrons castilloi</i>		S Venezuela (n Bolívar)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phacellodomus rufifrons peruvianus</i>		NW Peru (Río Marañón Valley) and adjacent s Ecuador	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phacellodomus rufifrons specularis</i>		NE Brazil (Pernambuco)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phacellodomus rufifrons rufifrons</i>		E Brazil (Piauí, Bahia and Minas Gerais)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phacellodomus rufifrons fargoi</i>		SW Brazil (Mato Grosso) and n Paraguay	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phacellodomus rufifrons sincipitalis</i>		Bolivia (Santa Cruz and Tarija) and nw Argentina	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Phacellodomus sibilatrix</i>	Little Thornbird	Chaco of w Paraguay to s Bolivia, w Uruguay and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Phacellodomus striaticeps</i>	Streak-fronted Thornbird		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phacellodomus striaticeps striaticeps</i>		Andes of w Bolivia and nw Argentina	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phacellodomus striaticeps griseipectus</i>		Andes of s Peru (Cuzco, Apurímac and Puno)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Phacellodomus maculipectus</i>	Spot-breasted Thornbird	Andes of s Bolivia and nw Argentina (south to La Rioja)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Phacellodomus striaticollis</i>	Freckle-breasted Thornbird	SE Brazil (e Paraná) to Uruguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Phacellodomus dorsalis</i>	Chestnut-backed Thornbird	N Peru (upper Marañón Valley)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Phacellodomus ruber</i>	Greater Thornbird	N Brazil to n Bolivia, Paraguay and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Phacellodomus erythrophthalmus</i>	Orange-eyed Thornbird	Coastal e Brazil (s Bahia to São Paulo)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Phacellodomus ferrugineigula</i>	Orange-breasted Thornbird	Coastal se Brazil (São Paulo to s Rio Grande do Sul)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Clibanornis dendrocolaptoides</i>	Canebrake Groundcreeper	E Paraguay to se Brazil and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Anumbius annumbi</i>	Firewood-gatherer	Savanna of Paraguay to s Brazil, Uruguay and c Argentina	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Coryphistera alaudina</i>	Lark-like Brushrunner		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coryphistera alaudina campicola</i>		Chaco of se Bolivia and adjacent w Paraguay	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coryphistera alaudina alaudina</i>		S Bolivia to n Argentina and extreme s Brazil	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Siptornis striaticollis</i>	Spectacled Prickletail	Locally in Andes of s Colombia to extreme n Peru	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Metopothrix aurantiaca</i>	Orange-fronted Plushcrown	Tropical se Colombia to n Bolivia and w Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Acrobatornis forsecai</i>	Pink-legged Graveteiro	E Brazil (cocoa-growing region of se Bahia)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Xenerpestes minlosi</i>	Double-banded Graytail		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xenerpestes minlosi minlosi</i>		Tropical e Panama and Caribbean lowlands of Colombia	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xenerpestes minlosi umbraticus</i>		Pacific lowlands of Colombia	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Xenerpestes singularis</i>	Equatorial Graytail	Locally in foothills of e Ecuador and n Peru	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Premnornis guttuligera</i>	Rusty-winged Barbtail		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Premnornis guttuligera guttuligera</i>		Andes of Colombia and Ecuador to s Peru	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Premnornis guttuligera venezuelanus</i>		Andes of extreme nw Venezuela (sw Táchira)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	

species		<i>Premnoplex brunnescens</i>	Spotted Barbtail		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Premnoplex brunnescens brunneicauda</i>		Subtropical highlands of Costa Rica and w Panama	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Premnoplex brunnescens distinctus</i>		Subtropical mountains of c Panama (Veraguas)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Premnoplex brunnescens mionophilus</i>		Mountains of Panama (w San Blas)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Premnoplex brunnescens albescens</i>		Subtropical mountains of e Panama (Cerro Tacarcuna)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Premnoplex brunnescens coloratus</i>		Subtropical Santa Marta Mountains (ne Colombia)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Premnoplex brunnescens brunnescens</i>		Andes of Colombia, Venezuela, Ecuador and n Peru	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Premnoplex brunnescens stictonotus</i>		SE Peru (Puno) and w Bolivia (La Paz and Cochabamba)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Premnoplex brunnescens rostratus</i>		Mts. of n Venezuela (Lara, Aragua, Carabobo and Miranda)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Premnoplex tatei</i>	White-throated Barbtail		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Premnoplex tatei tatei</i>		Mountains of n Venezuela (Sucre, Anzoátegui and n Monagas)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Premnoplex tatei pariae</i>		NE Venezuela (mountains of Paría Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Roraimia adusta</i>	Roraiman Barbtail		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Roraimia adusta obscuradorsalis</i>		Tepuis of se Venezuela (Bolívar and Amazonas)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Roraimia adusta duidae</i>		Tepuis of s Venezuela (Mt. Duida)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Roraimia adusta adusta</i>		Tepuis of e Venezuela, adjacent w Guyana and extreme n Brazil	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Margarornis bellulus</i>	Beautiful Treerunner	Humid montane forests of e Panama (Mt. Pirre)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Margarornis rubiginosus</i>	Ruddy Treerunner		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Margarornis rubiginosus rubiginosus</i>		Highlands of Costa Rica and w Panama (w Chiriquí)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Margarornis rubiginosus boultoni</i>		Highlands of c Panama (e Chiriquí and Veraguas)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Margarornis stellatus</i>	Fulvous-dotted Treerunner	W Andes of Colombia and nw Ecuador	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Margarornis squamiger</i>	Pearled Treerunner		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Margarornis squamiger perlatus</i>		Andes of Colombia to n Peru and w Venezuela	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Margarornis squamiger peruvianus</i>		Andes of Peru (Cajamarca to Huánuco, Junín and Cuzco)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Margarornis squamiger squamiger</i>		Andes of se Peru (Puno) and w Bolivia (La Paz and Cochabamba)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Pseudoseisura cristata</i>	Caatinga Cacholote	Arid ne Brazil (Pernambuco, Piauí, Bahia and Minas Gerais)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Pseudoseisura unirufa</i>	Rufous Cacholote	E Bolivia, chaco of n Paraguay and sw Brazil (Mato Grosso)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Pseudoseisura lophotes</i>	Brown Cacholote	SE Bolivia to w Paraguay, s Brazil, Uruguay and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Pseudoseisura gutturalis</i>	White-throated Cacholote	W and c Argentina	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Pseudocolaptes lawrencii</i>	Buffy Tuftedcheek		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
group		<i>Pseudocolaptes lawrencii lawrencii</i>	Buffy Tuftedcheek (Buffy)	Highlands of Costa Rica and w Panama (w Chiriquí)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
group		<i>Pseudocolaptes lawrencii johnsoni</i>	Buffy Tuftedcheek (Pacific)	W slope of Western Andes of sw Colombia and w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Pseudocolaptes boissonneautii</i>	Streaked Tuftedcheek		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pseudocolaptes boissonneautii boissonneautii</i>		Andes of Colombia and n Ecuador	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pseudocolaptes boissonneautii striaticeps</i>		Coastal cordillera of n Venezuela	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pseudocolaptes boissonneautii meridae</i>		Andes of w Venezuela (Táchira, Mérida and Trujillo)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pseudocolaptes boissonneautii oberholseri</i>		S Colombia	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pseudocolaptes boissonneautii orientalis</i>		Andes of s Ecuador	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pseudocolaptes boissonneautii intermedianus</i>		W Andes of Peru (Piura)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pseudocolaptes boissonneautii pallidus</i>		Andes of nw Peru (Cajamarca)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pseudocolaptes boissonneautii medianus</i>		Andes of n Peru (Cajamarca to La Libertad)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pseudocolaptes boissonneautii auritus</i>		Andes of c Peru (Huánuco, Cuzco and Puno)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pseudocolaptes boissonneautii carabayae</i>		Andes of se Peru (Puno) and w Bolivia	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Tarphonomus harterti</i>	Bolivian Earthcreeper	Andes of s Bolivia (Cochabamba, w Santa Cruz and Chuquisaca)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Tarphonomus certhioides</i>	Chaco Earthcreeper		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tarphonomus certhioides estebani</i>		Chaco of se Bolivia, w Paraguay and adjacent n Argentina	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tarphonomus certhioides luscini</i>		Chaco of w Argentina (La Rioja and Mendoza)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tarphonomus certhioides certhioides</i>		Chaco of n and c Argentina	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Berlepschia rikeri</i>	Point-tailed Palmcreeper	SE Colombia to e Peru, nw Bolivia, Guianas and Amaz. Brazil	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Anabacerthia variegaticeps</i>	Scaly-throated Foliage-gleaner		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
group		<i>Anabacerthia variegaticeps variegaticeps</i>	Scaly-throated Foliage-gleaner (Scaly-throated)	S Mexico (Guerrero and Veracruz) to w Panama	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
group		<i>Anabacerthia variegaticeps temporalis</i>	Scaly-throated Foliage-gleaner (Spot-breasted)	W slope of Western Andes of Colombia and Ecuador	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Anabacerthia striaticollis</i>	Montane Foliage-gleaner		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anabacerthia striaticollis striaticollis</i>		Subtropical Andes of Colombia and Venezuela	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anabacerthia striaticollis anxia</i>		Santa Marta Mountains (ne Colombia)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anabacerthia striaticollis perijana</i>		Sierra de Perijá (Colombia/Venezuela border)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anabacerthia striaticollis venezuelana</i>		Coastal cordillera of n Venezuela	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anabacerthia striaticollis montana</i>		Subtropical e Ecuador and e Peru	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anabacerthia striaticollis yungae</i>		Andes of se Peru (Cuzco and Puno) and w Bolivia	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Anabacerthia amaurotis</i>	White-browed Foliage-gleaner	SE Paraguay to se Brazil (s Espírito Santo) and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Syndactyla guttulata</i>	Guttulate Foliage-gleaner		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Syndactyla guttulata guttulata</i>		Mountains of n Venezuela (Yaracuy to Distrito Federal)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Syndactyla guttulata pallida</i>		Mountains of ne Venezuela (Anzoátegui, Sucre and n Monagas)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Syndactyla subalaris</i>	Lineated Foliage-gleaner		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Syndactyla subalaris lineata</i>		Subtropical Costa Rica and w Panama	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Syndactyla subalaris tacarcunae</i>		Mountains of e Panama (Darién)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Syndactyla subalaris subalaris</i>		Western and C Andes of Colombia and w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Syndactyla subalaris striolata</i>		Eastern Andes of Colombia and Andes of w Venezuela	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Syndactyla subalaris mentalis</i>		Subtropical e Ecuador	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Syndactyla subalaris colligata</i>		Subtropical nw Peru (Cajamarca)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Syndactyla subalaris ruficrissa</i>		Subtropical c Peru (Junín)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Syndactyla rufosuperciliata</i>	Buff-browed Foliage-gleaner		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Syndactyla rufosuperciliata similis</i>		Andes of extreme s Ecuador and n Peru (Cajamarca)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Syndactyla rufosuperciliata cabanisi</i>		E slope of Andes of Peru and Bolivia	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Syndactyla rufosuperciliata oleaginea</i>		SE Bolivia and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Syndactyla rufosuperciliata rufosuperciliata</i>		SE Brazil (Minas Gerais to São Paulo and Paraná)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Syndactyla rufosuperciliata acrita</i>		S Brazil to Paraguay, Uruguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Syndactyla ruficollis</i>	Rufous-necked Foliage-gleaner		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Syndactyla ruficollis celicae</i>		Andes of extreme sw Ecuador (Loja)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Syndactyla ruficollis ruficollis</i>		Andes of nw Peru (Piura, Cajamarca and Lambayeque)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Syndactyla dimidiata</i>	Russet-mantled Foliage-gleaner		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Syndactyla dimidiata dimidiata</i>		SW Brazil (s Mato Grosso)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Syndactyla dimidiata baeri</i>		SE Brazil (Goiás) to extreme ne Paraguay (Concepción)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Syndactyla roraimae</i>	White-throated Foliage-gleaner		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Syndactyla roraimae paraquensis</i>		Tepuis of s Venezuela (Mt. Paraque, Parú and Ptari-tepui)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Syndactyla roraimae duidae</i>		Tepuis of s Venezuela (Mt. Duida and Mt. Yaví)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Syndactyla roraimae albigularis</i>		Subtropical mountains of se Venezuela (Gran Sabana)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Syndactyla roraimae roraimae</i>		Tepuis of extreme n Brazil (Mt. Roraima)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	

species		<i>Simoxenops ucayalae</i>	Peruvian Recurvebill	Tropical se Peru, extreme nw Bolivia and Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Simoxenops striatus</i>	Bolivian Recurvebill	Yungas of w Bolivia (La Paz, Cochabamba and w Santa Cruz)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Ancistrops strigilatus</i>	Chestnut-winged Hookbill		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ancistrops strigilatus strigilatus</i>		W Amazonia from se Colombia to nw Bolivia and w Brazil	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ancistrops strigilatus cognitus</i>		C Brazil (lower Rio Tapajós)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Hyloctistes subulatus</i>	Striped Woodhaunter		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
group		<i>Hyloctistes subulatus subulatus</i>	Striped Woodhaunter (eastern South America)	Tropical se Colombia to n Bolivia and w Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
group		<i>Hyloctistes subulatus [virgatus Group]</i>	Striped Woodhaunter (Central American)		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hyloctistes subulatus nicaraguae</i>		Caribbean lowlands of e Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hyloctistes subulatus virgatus</i>		Lowlands of Costa Rica and w Panama	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hyloctistes subulatus assimilis</i>		Extreme e Panama (Darién) to w Colombia and w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hyloctistes subulatus cordobae</i>		NW Colombia	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hyloctistes subulatus lemae</i>		S Venezuela (Amazonas and Bolívar)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Philydor ruficaudatum</i>	Rufous-tailed Foliage-gleaner		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Philydor ruficaudatum ruficaudatum</i>		Tropical se Colombia to n Bolivia and w Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Philydor ruficaudatum flavipectus</i>		S Venezuela to the Guianas and n Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Philydor fuscipenne</i>	Slaty-winged Foliage-gleaner		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
group		<i>Philydor fuscipenne fuscipenne</i>	Slaty-winged Foliage-gleaner (Dusky-winged)	Lowlands of Panama (Veraguas, Coclé, Colón and Canal Zone)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
group		<i>Philydor fuscipenne erythronotum</i>	Slaty-winged Foliage-gleaner (Rufous-backed)	Lowlands of e Panama to nw Colombia and w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Philydor erythrocerum</i>	Rufous-rumped Foliage-gleaner		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Philydor erythrocerum subfulvum</i>		Tropical se Colombia to e Ecuador and n Peru	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Philydor erythrocerum erythrocerum</i>		Guianas and Brazil north of the Amazon (east of Rio Negro)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Philydor erythrocerum ochrogaster</i>		C and se Peru and Bolivia	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Philydor erythrocerum lyra</i>		Tropical e Peru, n Bolivia and Brazil south of the Amazon	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Philydor erythrocerum suboles</i>		W Brazil (north bank of Rio Solimões)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Philydor erythropterum</i>	Chestnut-winged Foliage-gleaner		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Philydor erythropterum erythropterum</i>		SE Colombia to s Venezuela, n Bolivia and w Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Philydor erythropterum diluviale</i>		N-c Brazil (lower Rio Tapajós)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Philydor lichtensteini</i>	Ochre-breasted Foliage-gleaner	E Paraguay to e and se Brazil and ne Argentina (Misiones)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Philydor novaesi</i>	Alagoas Foliage-gleaner	Montane forests of ne Brazil (Alagoas)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Philydor atricapillus</i>	Black-capped Foliage-gleaner	E Paraguay to se Brazil (s Bahia) and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Philydor rufum</i>	Buff-fronted Foliage-gleaner		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Philydor rufum panerythrum</i>		Highlands of Costa Rica to Eastern Andes of Colombia	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Philydor rufum riveti</i>		W Andes of Colombia and nw Ecuador (Pichincha and El Oro)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Philydor rufum columbianum</i>		Coastal cordillera of n Venezuela	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Philydor rufum cuchiverus</i>		Subtropical s Venezuela (Bolívar)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Philydor rufum bolivianum</i>		E Peru and Bolivia (La Paz and Santa Cruz)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Philydor rufum chapadense</i>		SW Brazil (Mato Grosso)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Philydor rufum rufum</i>		E Brazil (Goiás and Bahia) to e Paraguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Philydor pyrholdes</i>	Cinnamon-rumped Foliage-gleaner	SE Colombia to s Venezuela, Guianas, n Bolivia, e Amaz. Brazil	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Anabazenops dorsalis</i>	Dusky-cheeked Foliage-gleaner	SE Colombia to extreme nw Bolivia and w Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Anabazenops fuscus</i>	White-collared Foliage-gleaner	SE Brazil (Minas Gerais and Espírito Santo to e Santa Catarina)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Cichlocolaptes leucophrus</i>	Pale-browed Treehunter	E Brazil (s Bahia to ne Santa Catarina)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Thripadectes ignobilis</i>	Uniform Treehunter	Humid Western Andes of Colombia and w Ecuador (s to El Oro)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Thripadectes rufobrunneus</i>	Streak-breasted Treehunter	C highlands of Costa Rica and w Panama	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Thripadectes melanorhynchus</i>	Black-billed Treehunter		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thripadectes melanorhynchus striaticeps</i>		E Andes of Colombia (single record from w Meta)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thripadectes melanorhynchus melanorhynchus</i>		E slope of Andes of Ecuador and e Peru (south to Puno)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Thripadectes holostictus</i>	Striped Treehunter		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thripadectes holostictus striatidorsus</i>		Andes of sw Colombia (Nariño) and w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thripadectes holostictus holostictus</i>		Andes of Colombia to sw Venezuela, e Ecuador and n Peru	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thripadectes holostictus moderatus</i>		Subtropical e Peru (Junín and Cuzco) and w Bolivia	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Thripadectes virgaticeps</i>	Streak-capped Treehunter		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thripadectes virgaticeps sclateri</i>		W Andes of Colombia (Cauca and Nariño)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thripadectes virgaticeps magdalenae</i>		N Colombia (subtropical Magdalena Valley in Huila)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thripadectes virgaticeps klagesi</i>		Coastal mountains of n Venezuela (Carabobo to Distrito Federal)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thripadectes virgaticeps tachirensis</i>		Andes of w Venezuela (sw Lara and Táchira)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thripadectes virgaticeps virgaticeps</i>		Subtropical nw Ecuador (south to Pichincha)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thripadectes virgaticeps sumaco</i>		Subtropical e Ecuador (w Napo)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Thripadectes flammulatus</i>	Flammulated Treehunter		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thripadectes flammulatus flammulatus</i>		Andes of Colombia, Ecuador and extreme n Peru	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thripadectes flammulatus bricenoi</i>		Andes of w Venezuela (Mérida)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Thripadectes scrutator</i>	Rufous-backed Treehunter	E slope of Andes of Peru and w Bolivia (Cochabamba)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Automolus ochrolaemus</i>	Buff-throated Foliage-gleaner		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
group		<i>Automolus ochrolaemus cervinigularis</i>	Buff-throated Foliage-gleaner (Mexican)	Gulf-Caribbean slope of s Mexico to Belize and Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
group		<i>Automolus ochrolaemus amusus</i>	Buff-throated Foliage-gleaner (amusos)	Tropical se Guatemala to Honduras	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
group		<i>Automolus ochrolaemus hypophaeus</i>	Buff-throated Foliage-gleaner (hypophaeus)	Caribbean slope of e Nicaragua to nw Panama	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
group		<i>Automolus ochrolaemus exsertus</i>	Buff-throated Foliage-gleaner (exsertus)	Pacific slope of sw Costa Rica to w Panama (Chiriquí)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
group		<i>Automolus ochrolaemus pallidigularis</i>	Buff-throated Foliage-gleaner (pallidigularis)	E Panama to Colombia and nw Ecuador	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Automolus ochrolaemus turdinus</i>		Tropical n and w Amazon basin	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Automolus ochrolaemus ochrolaemus</i>		Tropical e Peru to n Bolivia and w Brazil	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Automolus ochrolaemus auricularis</i>		NE Bolivia (Rio Beni) and w Brazil (Rio Purús to Rio Tapajós)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Automolus infuscatus</i>	Olive-backed Foliage-gleaner		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Automolus infuscatus infuscatus</i>		Tropical se Colombia to e Ecuador, e Peru and nw Bolivia	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Automolus infuscatus badius</i>		E Colombia to s Venezuela and nw Brazil	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Automolus infuscatus cervicalis</i>		E Venezuela to Guyana, Suriname and Brazil (n of the Amazon)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Automolus infuscatus purusianus</i>		W Brazil (Rio Purús to Rio Solimões)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Automolus paraensis</i>	Para Foliage-gleaner	Brazil south of the Amazon (Rio Madeira to Rio Tocantins)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Automolus lammi</i>	Pernambuco Foliage-gleaner	E Brazil (Paraíba, Pernambuco and Alagoas)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Automolus leucophthalmus</i>	White-eyed Foliage-gleaner		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Automolus leucophthalmus leucophthalmus</i>		E Brazil (Bahia to Rio Grande do Sul)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Automolus leucophthalmus sulphurascens</i>		S Brazil (se Mato Grosso) to e Paraguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Automolus melanopezus</i>	Brown-rumped Foliage-gleaner	SE Colombia to se Peru, extreme nw Bolivia and w Amaz. Brazil	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Automolus rubiginosus</i>	Ruddy Foliage-gleaner		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Automolus rubiginosus guerrerensis</i>		Subtropical sw Mexico (Guerrero and w Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Automolus rubiginosus rubiginosus</i>		Subtropical e Mexico (Veracruz)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Automolus rubiginosus veraepacis</i>		Subtropical n Guatemala (Alta Verapaz)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Automolus rubiginosus umbrinus</i>		Subtropical s Mexico (Chiapas) to n Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Automolus rubiginosus fumosus</i>		Subtropical w Panama (Chiriquí)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Automolus rubiginosus saturatus</i>		Tropical e Panama and nw Colombia (Antioquia)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Automolus rubiginosus sasaimae</i>		N Colombia (upper tropical Magdalena Valley)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Automolus rubiginosus nigricauda</i>		W Colombia (Baudó Mountains) to w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Automolus rubiginosus cinnamomeigula</i>		Tropical base of Eastern Andes of Colombia	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Automolus rubiginosus caquetae</i>		SE Colombia (Caquetá and Putumayo)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Automolus rubiginosus venezuelanus</i>		Tepuis of s Venezuela	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Automolus rubiginosus obscurus</i>		S Venezuela, the Guianas and n Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Automolus rubiginosus brunnescens</i>		E Ecuador (Rio Suno region) and adjacent ne Peru	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Automolus rubiginosus moderatus</i>		Tropical ne Peru (San Martín and Loreto)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Automolus rubiginosus watkinsi</i>		SE Peru (Huánuco) to w Bolivia (La Paz)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Automolus rufipileatus</i>	Chestnut-crowned Foliage-gleaner		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Automolus rufipileatus consobrinus</i>		Tropical e Colombia to the Guianas, n Bolivia and w Brazil	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Automolus rufipileatus rufipileatus</i>		Brazil south of the Amazon (Rio Purús to n Maranhão)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Automolus rufipectus</i>	Santa Marta Foliage-gleaner		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Hylocryptus erythrocephalus</i>	Henna-hooded Foliage-gleaner		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylocryptus erythrocephalus erythrocephalus</i>		SW Ecuador (Loja) and nw Peru (south to Lambayeque)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylocryptus erythrocephalus palambiae</i>		W Andes of Peru (Piura)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Hylocryptus rectirostris</i>	Chestnut-capped Foliage-gleaner		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Lochmias nematura</i>	Sharp-tailed Streamcreeper		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lochmias nematura nelsoni</i>		Extreme e Panama (Darién)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lochmias nematura sororius</i>		Andes of Colombia to ne Peru; coastal mts. of n Venezuela	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lochmias nematura chimantae</i>		Mountains of se Venezuela (Gran Sabana)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lochmias nematura castanonotus</i>		Tepuis of s Venezuela (Bolívar and Amazonas)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lochmias nematura obscuratus</i>		E-c Peru and w Bolivia	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lochmias nematura nematura</i>		SE Brazil to e Paraguay, Uruguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Heliobletus contaminatus</i>	Sharp-billed Treehunter		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Megaxenops parnaguae</i>	Great Xenops		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Pygarrhichas albogularis</i>	White-throated Treerunner		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Xenops milleri</i>	Rufous-tailed Xenops		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Xenops tenuirostris</i>	Slender-billed Xenops		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xenops tenuirostris acutirostris</i>		SE Colombia to s Venezuela, e Ecuador and ne Peru	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xenops tenuirostris hellmayri</i>		French Guiana, Suriname and extreme n Brazil (Roraima)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xenops tenuirostris tenuirostris</i>		S Venezuela to e Peru, n Bolivia and Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Xenops minutus</i>	Plain Xenops		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xenops minutus mexicanus</i>		Tropical s Mexico to Honduras	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xenops minutus ridgwayi</i>		Tropical Nicaragua to Costa Rica and w Panama	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xenops minutus littoralis</i>		Tropical e Panama to w Ecuador (El Oro)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xenops minutus neglectus</i>		N Colombia and n Venezuela	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xenops minutus remoratus</i>		Tropical e Colombia to s Venezuela and n Brazil	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xenops minutus ruficaudus</i>		Extreme e Colombia to Venezuela, the Guianas and n Brazil	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xenops minutus olivaceus</i>		Lowlands of ne Colombia	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xenops minutus obsoletus</i>		Tropical e Ecuador to e Peru, n Bolivia and w Brazil	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xenops minutus genibarbis</i>		N Brazil south of the Amazon (Rio Madeira to Maranhão)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xenops minutus minutus</i>		E Brazil (Pernambuco) to e Paraguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Xenops rutilans</i>	Streaked Xenops		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xenops rutilans septentrionalis</i>		Highlands of Costa Rica and w Panama	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xenops rutilans heterurus</i>		E Panama to ne Ecuador and Venezuela; Trinidad	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xenops rutilans incomptus</i>		E Panama (Darién)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xenops rutilans perijanus</i>		Sierra de Perijá (Colombia/Venezuela border)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xenops rutilans phelpsi</i>		Santa Marta Mountains (ne Colombia)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xenops rutilans guayae</i>		Tropical w Ecuador and extreme nw Peru (Piura)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xenops rutilans peruvianus</i>		Tropical e Ecuador and e Peru	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xenops rutilans purusianus</i>		Brazil south of the Amazon (Rio Purús, Madeira and Tapajós)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xenops rutilans connectens</i>		E Bolivia and nw Argentina	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xenops rutilans chapadensis</i>		SW Brazil (Mato Grosso) and n Bolivia (Rio Beni)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xenops rutilans rutilans</i>		SE Brazil to e Paraguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Certhiasomus stictolaemus</i>	Spot-throated Woodcreeper		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	name change: genus; re
species		<i>Dendrocincla tyrannina</i>	Tyrannine Woodcreeper		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocincla tyrannina tyrannina</i>		Andes of Colombia to e Peru (Cordillera Vilcabamba)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocincla tyrannina hellmayri</i>		Andes of e Colombia and w Venezuela (sw Táchira)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Dendrocincla fuliginosa</i>	Plain-brown Woodcreeper		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
group		<i>Dendrocincla fuliginosa [meruloides Group]</i>	Plain-brown Woodcreeper (Plain-brown)		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocincla fuliginosa ridgwayi</i>		Tropical se Honduras to w Colombia, w Ecuador and nw Peru	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocincla fuliginosa lafresnayei</i>		N and e Colombia and adjacent nw Venezuela	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocincla fuliginosa meruloides</i>		Coastal n Venezuela, Trinidad and Tobago	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocincla fuliginosa barinensis</i>		Llanos of n Colombia and w-c Venezuela	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocincla fuliginosa deltana</i>		Northeast Venezuela in Orinoco River delta	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocincla fuliginosa phaeochroa</i>		Amazonian e Colombia to e Ecuador, e Peru and nw Brazil	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocincla fuliginosa neglecta</i>		W Amazonia from e Ecuador and e Peru to w Brazil	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
group		<i>Dendrocincla fuliginosa [fuliginosa Group]</i>	Plain-brown Woodcreeper (Line-throated)		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocincla fuliginosa fuliginosa</i>		Southeast Venezuela to the Guianas and adjacent n Brazil	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocincla fuliginosa atrostris</i>		Southeast Peru to n and e Bolivia and sw Brazil (Mato Grosso)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocincla fuliginosa rufolivacea</i>		E Amazonian Brazil (Rio Tapajós to n Maranhão)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocincla fuliginosa trumaii</i>		Locally in s Amazonian Brazil (upper Rio Xingu)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
group		<i>Dendrocincla fuliginosa taunayi</i>	Plain-brown Woodcreeper (taunayi)		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
group		<i>Dendrocincla fuliginosa turdina</i>	Plain-brown Woodcreeper (Plain-winged)		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Dendrocincla anabatina</i>	Tawny-winged Woodcreeper		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocincla anabatina anabatina</i>		Gulf-Caribbean slope of se Mexico to ne Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocincla anabatina typhla</i>		Southeast Mexico (Yucatán Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocincla anabatina saturata</i>		Pacific slope of Costa Rica and w Panama (w Chiriquí)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Dendrocincla merula</i>	White-chinned Woodcreeper		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocincla merula bartletti</i>		SE Colombia to s Venezuela, e Peru and w Brazil	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocincla merula merula</i>		The Guianas and adjacent n Brazil	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocincla merula obidensis</i>		Lower Amazonian Brazil (Faro and Obidos regions)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocincla merula remota</i>		E-c Bolivia (Santa Cruz)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocincla merula olivascens</i>		Brazil south of the Amazon (Rio Madeira to Rio Tapajós)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocincla merula castanoptera</i>		Brazil south of the Amazon (Rio Tapajós to Rio Tocantins)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocincla merula badia</i>		Brazil south of the Amazon (Rio Tocantins to Rio Guamá)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Dendrocincla homochroa</i>	Ruddy Woodcreeper		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocincla homochroa homochroa</i>		S Mexico to Guatemala and Honduras	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocincla homochroa acedesta</i>		SW Nicaragua and w Costa Rica to extreme w Panama	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocincla homochroa ruficeps</i>		E Panama to nw Venezuela (Lara, Mérida, Barinas and Apure)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocincla homochroa meridionalis</i>		Sierra de Perijá (Colombia/Venezuela border)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Sittasomus griseicapillus</i>	Olivaceous Woodcreeper		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
group		<i>Sittasomus griseicapillus [griseus Group]</i>	Olivaceous Woodcreeper (Grayish)		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sittasomus griseicapillus jaliscensis</i>		Mexico (Nayarit and San Luis Potosí to Isthmus of Tehuantepec)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sittasomus griseicapillus sylvioides</i>		S Mexico to nw Colombia	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sittasomus griseicapillus gracileus</i>		SE Mexico (Yucatán Peninsula) n Belize and adj. n Guatemala	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sittasomus griseicapillus perijanus</i>		NE Colombia and extreme nw Venezuela (Sierra de Perijá)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sittasomus griseicapillus tachirensis</i>		N Colombia and w Venezuela (sw Táchira)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sittasomus griseicapillus griseus</i>		E Andes and coastal ranges of n Venezuela; Tobago	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
group		<i>Sittasomus griseicapillus aequatorialis</i>	Olivaceous Woodcreeper (Pacific)		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
group		<i>Sittasomus griseicapillus [griseicapillus Group]</i>	Olivaceous Woodcreeper (Amazonian)		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sittasomus griseicapillus amazonus</i>		Tropical e Colombia, Ecuador, Peru and Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sittasomus griseicapillus axillaris</i>		Tropical se Venezuela to Guianas and extreme n Brazil	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sittasomus griseicapillus transitivus</i>		SE Amazonian Brazil to ne Mato Grosso	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sittasomus griseicapillus viridis</i>		Amazonian Bolivia (La Paz, Beni, Cochabamba and Santa Cruz)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sittasomus griseicapillus griseicapillus</i>		W Brazil to Paraguay, n Argentina and s Bolivia	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
group		<i>Sittasomus griseicapillus reiseri</i>	Olivaceous Woodcreeper (Reiser's)		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
group		<i>Sittasomus griseicapillus olivaceus/sylviellus</i>	Olivaceous Woodcreeper (Olivaceous)		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sittasomus griseicapillus olivaceus</i>		Coastal e Brazil (se Bahia)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sittasomus griseicapillus sylviellus</i>		SE Brazil to ne Argentina, se Paraguay and ne Uruguay	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Deconychura longicauda</i>	Long-tailed Woodcreeper		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Deconychura longicauda typica</i>		SE Honduras to w Panama	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Deconychura longicauda darienensis</i>		E Panama (Darién)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Deconychura longicauda minor</i>		Tropical n Colombia	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Deconychura longicauda longicauda</i>		The Guianas and Brazil north of the Amazon	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Deconychura longicauda connectens</i>		NW Amazonian Brazil to e Ecuador and Peru	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Deconychura longicauda zimmeri</i>		E Brazil (Pará)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Deconychura longicauda pallida</i>		SE Peru to n Bolivia and w Brazil (Mato Grosso)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Certhiasomus stictolaemus secundus</i>		W Amazonia (s Colombia to ne Peru and nw Brazil)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Certhiasomus stictolaemus clarior</i>		NE Amazonia n of Amazon in Brazil, Venezuela and Fr. Guiana	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Certhiasomus stictolaemus stictolaemus</i>		S Amazonian Brazil s of Amazon	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Glyphorhynchus spirurus</i>	Wedge-billed Woodcreeper		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glyphorhynchus spirurus pectoralis</i>		S Mexico (s Veracruz) to Costa Rica and w Panama	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glyphorhynchus spirurus pallidulus</i>		E Panama and adjacent nw Colombia (n Chocó)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glyphorhynchus spirurus subrufescens</i>		Pacific coast of se Panama to w Colombia and w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glyphorhynchus spirurus integratus</i>		N Colombia and w Venezuela	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glyphorhynchus spirurus rufigularis</i>		Tropical e Colombia to s Venezuela, ne Ecuador and nw Brazil	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glyphorhynchus spirurus amacurensis</i>		NE Venezuela (Delta Amacuro)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glyphorhynchus spirurus spirurus</i>		NE Venezuela, the Guianas and adjacent n Brazil	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glyphorhynchus spirurus coronobscurus</i>		S Venezuela (Cerro de la Neblina in sw Amazonas)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glyphorhynchus spirurus castelnaudii</i>		Tropical e Peru and w Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glyphorhynchus spirurus albigularis</i>		SE Peru (Puno) to n Bolivia (La Paz and Cochabamba)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glyphorhynchus spirurus inornatus</i>		S Amazonian Brazil (Rio Madeira to Tapajós and s Mato Grosso)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glyphorhynchus spirurus pararensis</i>		SE Amazonian Brazil s of Amazon (R Tapajós to n Maranhão)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glyphorhynchus spirurus cuneatus</i>		Coastal e Brazil (n Bahia to n Espírito Santo)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Drymopteris pucherani</i>	Greater Scythebill		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	name change: genus
species		<i>Drymornis bridgesii</i>	Scimitar-billed Woodcreeper		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Nasica longirostris</i>	Long-billed Woodcreeper		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Dendrexetastes rufigula</i>	Cinnamon-throated Woodcreeper		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrexetastes rufigula devillei</i>		W Amazonian basin (se Colombia to ne Bolivia)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrexetastes rufigula rufigula</i>		The Guianas and n Brazil	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrexetastes rufigula monileger</i>		W Brazil (Rio Madeira to Amazonas/Mato Grosso border)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrexetastes rufigula paraensis</i>		NE Brazil (south of the Amazon in Pará)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Hylexetastes stresemanni</i>	Bar-bellied Woodcreeper		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylexetastes stresemanni insignis</i>		W Amazonian Brazil (Rio Uaupés region)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylexetastes stresemanni stresemanni</i>		NW Brazil (lower Rio Negro to Rio Solimões)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylexetastes stresemanni undulatus</i>		Tropical se Peru to extreme nw Bolivia and w Brazil	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Hylexetastes perrotii</i>	Red-billed Woodcreeper		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
group		<i>Hylexetastes perrotii perrotii</i>	Red-billed Woodcreeper (Red-billed)		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
group		<i>Hylexetastes perrotii uniformis</i>	Red-billed Woodcreeper (Uniform)		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
group		<i>Hylexetastes perrotii brigidai</i>	Red-billed Woodcreeper (Brigida's)		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Xiphocolaptes promeropirhynchus</i>	Strong-billed Woodcreeper		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
group		<i>Xiphocolaptes promeropirhynchus [emigrans Group]</i>	Strong-billed Woodcreeper (Central American)		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphocolaptes promeropirhynchus omiltemensis</i>		Subtropical sw Mexico (Sierra Madre del Sur of Guerrero)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphocolaptes promeropirhynchus sclateri</i>		SE Mexico (se San Luis Potosí, w Veracruz and n Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphocolaptes promeropirhynchus emigrans</i>		S Mexico (Chiapas) to n-c Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphocolaptes promeropirhynchus costaricensis</i>		Highlands of c Costa Rica and sw Panama (Chiriquí)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphocolaptes promeropirhynchus panamensis</i>		Mountains of Pacific slope of s Panama (Veraguas)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
group		<i>Xiphocolaptes promeropirhynchus [promeropirhynchus Group]</i>	Strong-billed Woodcreeper (Andean/Northern)		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphocolaptes promeropirhynchus sanctaemartae</i>		N Colombia (Santa Marta Mts.)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphocolaptes promeropirhynchus rostratus</i>		Lowlands of n Colombia (Córdoba and Bolívar)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphocolaptes promeropirhynchus fortis</i>		Known from a single specimen of unknown location	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphocolaptes promeropirhynchus virgatus</i>		W slope of C Andes of Colombia east to Rio Magdalena	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphocolaptes promeropirhynchus promeropirhynchus</i>		W slope of E Andes of Colombia and Andes of w Venezuela	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphocolaptes promeropirhynchus procerus</i>		Mountains of n and c Venezuela	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphocolaptes promeropirhynchus macarenae</i>		W-c Colombia (Macarena Mts. and foothills of Cent. Andes)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphocolaptes promeropirhynchus neblinae</i>		Tepuis of s Venezuela (Cerro de la Neblina and [?] adj. Brazil)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphocolaptes promeropirhynchus tenebrosus</i>		Tepuis of se Venezuela and adj. Guyana	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphocolaptes promeropirhynchus ignotus</i>		Subtropical and temperate Andes of Ecuador	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphocolaptes promeropirhynchus crassirostris</i>		Andean foothills of sw Ecuador (El Oro and Loja) to nw Peru	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphocolaptes promeropirhynchus compressirostris</i>		Temperate Andes of n Peru (Cajamarca, Amazonas, San Martín)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphocolaptes promeropirhynchus phaeopygus</i>		Temperate Andes of c Peru (Junín)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphocolaptes promeropirhynchus lineatocephalus</i>		Andes of se Peru (Cusco) to c Bolivia	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	

group		<i>Xiphocolaptes promeropirhynchus [orenocensis Group]</i>	Strong-billed Woodcreeper (Amazonian)	Upper trop. e Cordillera of Peru (Junín and n Huanuco))	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphocolaptes promeropirhynchus solivagus</i>			Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphocolaptes promeropirhynchus orenocensis</i>		Trop. Colombia to Venezuela, e Ecuador, e Peru, adj. nw Brazil	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphocolaptes promeropirhynchus berlepschi</i>		Trop. w Brazil s of Rio Solimões e to Rio Madeira)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphocolaptes promeropirhynchus paraensis</i>		C Amazonian Brazil (Rio Madeira s of Amazon to n Mato Grosso)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphocolaptes promeropirhynchus obsoletus</i>		Lowlands of n and e Bolivia (La Paz to Santa Cruz)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
group		<i>Xiphocolaptes promeropirhynchus carajaensis</i>	Strong-billed Woodcreeper (Carajas)	Amazonian Brazil between Xingú and Tocantins/Araguaia	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	new group
species		<i>Xiphocolaptes falcistrostris</i>	Moustached Woodcreeper		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphocolaptes falcistrostris falcistrostris</i>		NE Brazil (Maranhão and Ceará to w Paraíba and nw Bahia)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphocolaptes falcistrostris franciscanus</i>		E Brazil (w Bahia and n and nw Minas Gerais)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Xiphocolaptes albicollis</i>	White-throated Woodcreeper		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphocolaptes albicollis villanovae</i>		Known only from type locality in ne Brazil (ne Bahia)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphocolaptes albicollis bahiae</i>		E Brazil (e and c Bahia)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphocolaptes albicollis albicollis</i>		SE and s Brazil (Goiás and Bahia) to e Paraguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Xiphocolaptes major</i>	Great Rufous Woodcreeper		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphocolaptes major castaneus</i>		SW Brazil to Bolivia and nw Argentina (se Jujuy and n Salta)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphocolaptes major remoratus</i>		SW Brazil (sw Mato Grosso)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphocolaptes major major</i>		W and c Paraguay to n Argentina	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphocolaptes major estebani</i>		NW Argentina (Tucumán)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Dendrocolaptes sanctithomae</i>	Northern Barred-Woodcreeper		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocolaptes sanctithomae scheffleri</i>		Pacific slope of sw Mexico (Guerrero and Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocolaptes sanctithomae sanctithomae</i>		S Mexico (Veracruz) to n and w Colombia	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocolaptes sanctithomae hesperius</i>		Pacific slope of sw Costa Rica and adjacent w Panama	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocolaptes sanctithomae punctipectus</i>		N Colombia and nw Venezuela (Zulia and n Mérida)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Dendrocolaptes certhia</i>	Amazonian Barred-Woodcreeper		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocolaptes certhia radiolatus</i>		W Amazonia from se Colombia to ne Peru and nw Brazil	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocolaptes certhia certhia</i>		Extreme e Colombia to the Guianas and n Brazil	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocolaptes certhia juruanus</i>		SW Amazonia from e Peru and w Brazil to n Bolivia	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocolaptes certhia concolor</i>		S Amazonian Brazil s of Amazon to Mato Grosso and ne Bolivia	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocolaptes certhia medius</i>		SE Amazonia s of Amazon (Rio Tocantins to nw Maranhão)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocolaptes certhia polyzonus</i>		N Bolivia (La Paz, Cochabamba and Santa Cruz)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Dendrocolaptes picumnus</i>	Black-banded Woodcreeper		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
group		<i>Dendrocolaptes picumnus [puncticollis Group]</i>	Black-banded Woodcreeper (Spot-throated)		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocolaptes picumnus puncticollis</i>		Highlands of s Mexico (Chiapas) to Guatemala and w Honduras	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocolaptes picumnus seileri</i>		Santa Marta Mts. (ne Colombia) and coastal mts. of n Venezuela	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocolaptes picumnus olivaceus</i>		Foothills of Bolivian Andes (La Paz, Cochabamba, Santa Cruz)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
group		<i>Dendrocolaptes picumnus [picumnus Group]</i>	Black-banded Woodcreeper (Black-banded)		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocolaptes picumnus costaricensis</i>		Highlands of Costa Rica and Pacific slope of w Panama	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocolaptes picumnus multistrigatus</i>		Andes of Colombia and n and w Venezuela	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocolaptes picumnus validus</i>		Lowlands and foothills of w Amazonia	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocolaptes picumnus picumnus</i>		Trop. e Venezuela to the Guianas and Brazil n of the Amazon	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocolaptes picumnus transfasciatus</i>		Amazonian Brazil s of lower Amazon to n Mato Grosso	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
group		<i>Dendrocolaptes picumnus [pallascens Group]</i>	Black-banded Woodcreeper (Pale-billed)		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocolaptes picumnus pallascens</i>		Chaco of e Bolivia, s Brazil and w Paraguay	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocolaptes picumnus casaresi</i>		Andean foothills of nw Argentina (Jujuy, Salta and Tucumán)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Dendrocolaptes hoffmannsi</i>	Hoffmann's Woodcreeper	S Amazonian Brazil s of Amazon to Rondônia and s Mato Grosso	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Dendrocolaptes platyrostris</i>	Planalto Woodcreeper		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocolaptes platyrostris intermedius</i>		NE Brazil (Pará and Bahia) to e Paraguay)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocolaptes platyrostris platyrostris</i>		E and se Brazil (s Bahia) to e Paraguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Dendroplex picus</i>	Straight-billed Woodcreeper		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendroplex picus extimus</i>		C and e Panama to nw Colombia	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendroplex picus dugandi</i>		NW Colombia (Chocó, Bolívar, Atlántico and Santa Marta Mts.)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendroplex picus picirostris</i>		Coastal n Colombia (Santa Marta Mts.) to extreme nw Venezuela	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendroplex picus parguanae</i>		NW Venezuela (Falcón, n Lara)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendroplex picus choicus</i>		N Venezuela (e Falcón east to Miranda)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendroplex picus longirostris</i>		Isla Margarita (Venezuela)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendroplex picus phalara</i>		Llanos of interior n Venezuela	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendroplex picus saturator</i>		Tropical e Colombia to w Venezuela (cent. and s Maracaibo basin)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendroplex picus duidae</i>		E Colombia (e Vichada), s Venezuela and adj. w Brazil	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendroplex picus altirostris</i>		Trinidad	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendroplex picus deltaeus</i>		NE Venezuela (Delta Amacuro)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendroplex picus picus</i>		E Colombia to the Guianas and Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendroplex picus peruvianus</i>		SW Amazonia (e Peru, adjacent w Brazil and n Bolivia)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Dendroplex kienerii</i>	Zimmer's Woodcreeper	Extreme se Colombia to ne Ecuador, ne Peru and adj. Brazil	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Xiphorhynchus obsoletus</i>	Striped Woodcreeper		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphorhynchus obsoletus notatus</i>		E Colombia to s Venezuela and adj. nw Brazil	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphorhynchus obsoletus caicarae</i>		Middle Orinoco Valley in cent. Venezuela (nw Bolívar)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphorhynchus obsoletus palliatus</i>		W Amazonia (se Colombia to ne Bolivia and w Amazonian Brazil)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphorhynchus obsoletus obsoletus</i>		E Amazonia (e Venezuela, the Guianas and n Brazil)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Xiphorhynchus fuscus</i>	Lesser Woodcreeper		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
group		<i>Xiphorhynchus fuscus atlanticus</i>	Lesser Woodcreeper (Northern)		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphorhynchus fuscus pintoii</i>		NE Brazil (Ceará and Paraíba to Alagoas)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphorhynchus fuscus tenuirostris</i>		Arid ne Brazil in w Bahia	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphorhynchus fuscus fuscus</i>		Coastal e Brazil (cent. Bahia to Espírito Santo north of Rio Doce)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphorhynchus fuscus fuscus</i>		SE Brazil (s Goiás) to se Paraguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Xiphorhynchus ocellatus</i>	Ocellated Woodcreeper		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
group		<i>Xiphorhynchus ocellatus [chunchotambo Group]</i>	Ocellated Woodcreeper (Tschudi's)		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphorhynchus ocellatus napensis</i>		Tropical se Colombia to e Ecuador and ne Peru	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphorhynchus ocellatus chunchotambo</i>		Trop., subtrop. e Peru (Loreto, Amazonas, Huánuco and Junín)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphorhynchus ocellatus brevirostris</i>		Tropical se Peru and ne Bolivia (La Paz, w Beni, w Santa Cruz)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
group		<i>Xiphorhynchus ocellatus [ocellatus Group]</i>	Ocellated Woodcreeper (Ocellated)		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphorhynchus ocellatus lineatocapilla</i>		Range uncertain: possibly along Río Orinoco in n Venezuela	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphorhynchus ocellatus weddellii</i>		NW Amazonia (E Colombia to ne Peru, s Venezuela, nw Brazil)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphorhynchus ocellatus perplexus</i>		W Amazonia (ne Peru and adjacent w Brazil)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphorhynchus ocellatus ocellatus</i>		S Amazonian Brazil s of Amazon (Rio Purús to Rio Tocantins)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Xiphorhynchus elegans</i>	Elegant Woodcreeper		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphorhynchus elegans buenavistae</i>		E slope of E Andes of Colombia in upper Orinoco drainage	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphorhynchus elegans ornatus</i>		Tropical se Colombia to e Ecuador, ne Peru and adj. nw Brazil	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphorhynchus elegans insignis</i>		Foothills of e-cent. Peru (s of Río Marañón)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphorhynchus elegans elegans</i>		Brazil south of the Amazon and n Bolivia	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphorhynchus elegans juruanus</i>		SE Peru to ne Bolivia and w Brazil (w of Rio Madeira)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Xiphorhynchus spixii</i>	Spix's Woodcreeper	SE Amazonian Brazil south of the Amazon	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Xiphorhynchus pardalotus</i>	Chestnut-rumped Woodcreeper		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphorhynchus pardalotus caurensis</i>		Tepuis of se Venezuela and adj. n Brazil to w Guyana	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphorhynchus pardalotus pardalotus</i>		NE Amazonia n of Amazon (Guianas and n Brazil)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Xiphorhynchus susurrans</i>	Cocoa Woodcreeper		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
group		<i>Xiphorhynchus susurrans [nanus Group]</i>	Cocoa Woodcreeper (Lawrence's)		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphorhynchus susurrans confinis</i>		Caribbean slope of e Guatemala and n Honduras	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphorhynchus susurrans costaricensis</i>		SE Honduras to Nicaragua, Costa Rica and w Panama	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphorhynchus susurrans marginatus</i>		E Panama (e Chiriquí, Veraguas and w Azuero Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphorhynchus susurrans nanus</i>		Both slope of e Panama to n Colombia and w Venezuela	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphorhynchus susurrans rosenbergi</i>		W Colombia (upper Cauca Valley in Valle)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
group		<i>Xiphorhynchus susurrans [susurrans Group]</i>	Cocoa Woodcreeper (Cocoa)		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphorhynchus susurrans jardinei</i>		NE Venezuela (ne Anzoátegui, Sucre and n Monagas)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphorhynchus susurrans margaritae</i>		Isla Margarita (off n Venezuela)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphorhynchus susurrans susurrans</i>		Trinidad and Tobago; one record from ne Venezuela (se Sucre)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Xiphorhynchus guttatus</i>	Buff-throated Woodcreeper		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
group		<i>Xiphorhynchus guttatus [guttatus Group]</i>	Buff-throated Woodcreeper (Buff-throated)		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphorhynchus guttatus polystictus</i>		E Colombia to the Guianas and extreme n Brazil	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphorhynchus guttatus connectens</i>		NW Amazonian Brazil n of the Amazon (Manaus to Amapá)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphorhynchus guttatus guttatus</i>		Coastal e Brazil (Paraíba to Espírito Santo)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
group		<i>Xiphorhynchus guttatus [guttatoides Group]</i>	Buff-throated Woodcreeper (Lafresnaye's)		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphorhynchus guttatus guttatoides</i>		Tropical w Amazonian basin	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphorhynchus guttatus dorbignyanus</i>		Tropical ne Bolivia to e-c Brazil	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
group		<i>Xiphorhynchus guttatus [eytoni Group]</i>	Buff-throated Woodcreeper (Dusky-billed)		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphorhynchus guttatus eytoni</i>		S Amazonian Brazil s of the Amazon (Rio Madeira to Maranhão)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphorhynchus guttatus vicinialis</i>		Brazil south of the Amazon (Rio Madeira to Rio Tapajós)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphorhynchus guttatus gracilirostris</i>		ne Brazil (Serra do Baturité, Ceará)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Xiphorhynchus flavigaster</i>	Ivory-billed Woodcreeper		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphorhynchus flavigaster tardus</i>		Tropical nw Mexico (extreme se Sonora and n Sinaloa)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphorhynchus flavigaster mentalis</i>		W Mexico (Sinaloa and Durango to Jalisco and Michoacán)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphorhynchus flavigaster flavigaster</i>		SW Mexico (Guerrero and s Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphorhynchus flavigaster saltuarius</i>		NE Mexico (s Tamaulipas, se San Luis Potosí and n Veracruz)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphorhynchus flavigaster ascensor</i>		Caribbean slope of s Mexico (s Veracruz to Oaxaca and Tabasco)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphorhynchus flavigaster yucatanensis</i>		SE Mexico (Yucatán Peninsula to n Belize); Meco I.)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphorhynchus flavigaster eburneiostris</i>		Pacific slope of s Mexico to Belize, Honduras and nw Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphorhynchus flavigaster ultimus</i>		NW Costa Rica (Nicoya Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Xiphorhynchus lachrymosus</i>	Black-striped Woodcreeper		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphorhynchus lachrymosus lachrymosus</i>		E Nicaragua to Pacific coast of Colombia and nw Ecuador	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphorhynchus lachrymosus eximius</i>		Pacific slope of sw Costa Rica and adj. w Panama	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphorhynchus lachrymosus alarum</i>		Tropical n Colombia (Sinú, Cauca and Magdalena valleys)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Xiphorhynchus erythropygius</i>	Spotted Woodcreeper		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
group		<i>Xiphorhynchus erythropygius [erythropygius Group]</i>	Spotted Woodcreeper (Spotted)		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphorhynchus erythropygius erythropygius</i>		Highlands of s Mexico (San Luis Potosí to Oaxaca and Guerrero)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphorhynchus erythropygius parvus</i>		Highlands of s Mexico (se Oaxaca, Chiapas) to n-cent. Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
group		<i>Xiphorhynchus erythropygius [aequatorialis Group]</i>	Spotted Woodcreeper (Berlepsch's)		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphorhynchus erythropygius punctigula</i>		Tropical se Nicaragua to cent. Panama (Veraguas)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphorhynchus erythropygius insolitus</i>		Cent. and e Panama to nw Colombia (Atrato and Truando rivers)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphorhynchus erythropygius aequatorialis</i>		Tropical Pacific slope of w Colombia to sw Ecuador	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Xiphorhynchus triangularis</i>	Olive-backed Woodcreeper		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphorhynchus triangularis hylodromus</i>		Coastal and interior mts. of n Venezuela	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphorhynchus triangularis triangularis</i>		Andes of Colombia, e Ecuador, n Peru and w Venezuela	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphorhynchus triangularis intermedius</i>		Andes of c Peru (Pasco and Junín)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphorhynchus triangularis bangsi</i>		Andes of se Peru to Bolivia (La Paz, Cochabamba and Santa Cruz)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Lepidocolaptes leucogaster</i>	White-striped Woodcreeper		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lepidocolaptes leucogaster umbrosus</i>		NW Mexico (se Sonora to Durango, Nayarit and Jalisco)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lepidocolaptes leucogaster leucogaster</i>		SW Mexico (Jalisco to Colima, Oaxaca, Puebla and Veracruz)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Lepidocolaptes souleyetii</i>	Streak-headed Woodcreeper		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lepidocolaptes souleyetii guerrensis</i>		W Mexico (Sierra Madre del Sur of Guerrero and sw Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lepidocolaptes souleyetii compressus</i>		S Mexico (Veracruz and Chiapas) to w Panama	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lepidocolaptes souleyetii lineaticeps</i>		Cent. and e Panama to n Colombia and w Venezuela	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lepidocolaptes souleyetii littoralis</i>		Tropical nw Colombia to Guyana and adj. n Brazil; Trinidad	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lepidocolaptes souleyetii uaireni</i>		Extreme se Venezuela (along Rio Uairén in se Bolívar)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lepidocolaptes souleyetii esmeraldae</i>		Tropical sw Colombia (Nariño) and w Ecuador (s to El Oro)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lepidocolaptes souleyetii souleyetii</i>		Tropical sw Ecuador and nw Peru (south to Lambayeque)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Lepidocolaptes affinis</i>	Spot-crowned Woodcreeper		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lepidocolaptes affinis lignicida</i>		NE Mexico (sw Tamaulipas and e San Luis Potosí)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lepidocolaptes affinis affinis</i>		S Mexico (se San Luis Potosí and w Guerrero) to n Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lepidocolaptes affinis neglectus</i>		Mts. of Costa Rica and w Panama (Chiriquí highlands)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Lepidocolaptes angustirostris</i>	Narrow-billed Woodcreeper		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lepidocolaptes angustirostris griseiceps</i>		Suriname (Sipaliwini savanna)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lepidocolaptes angustirostris coronatus</i>		NE Brazil (Maranhão and Piauí to Goiás and nw Bahia)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lepidocolaptes angustirostris bahiae</i>		NE Brazil (Piauí, Ceará and interior Bahia)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lepidocolaptes angustirostris bivittatus</i>		E Bolivia and Brazilian plateau	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lepidocolaptes angustirostris hellmayri</i>		Andean foothills of Bolivia (Cochabamba, Santa Cruz and Tarija)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lepidocolaptes angustirostris certhiolus</i>		C Bolivia, chaco of w Paraguay and nw Argentina	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lepidocolaptes angustirostris angustirostris</i>		E Paraguay to sw Brazil (sw Mato Grosso) and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lepidocolaptes angustirostris praedatus</i>		W Uruguay to n and cent. Argentina and extreme s Brazil	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Lepidocolaptes lacrymiger</i>	Montane Woodcreeper		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lepidocolaptes lacrymiger sanctaemartae</i>		Santa Marta Mts. of n Colombia	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lepidocolaptes lacrymiger lacrymiger</i>		E Andes of Colombia and Sierra de Perijá of adj. w Venezuela	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lepidocolaptes lacrymiger lafresnayi</i>		Coastal cordillera of n Venezuela	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lepidocolaptes lacrymiger sneiderni</i>		Andes of Colombia	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lepidocolaptes lacrymiger frigidus</i>		E slope of Andes of s Colombia (Nariño)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lepidocolaptes lacrymiger aequatorialis</i>		Pacific slope of Andes of sw Colombia (Nariño) and Ecuador	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lepidocolaptes lacrymiger warszewiczi</i>		E slope of Andes of se Ecuador and Peru (Cajamarca to Junin)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lepidocolaptes lacrymiger carabayae</i>		E slope of Andes of se Peru (Cuzco and Puno)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Lepidocolaptes lacrymiger bolivianus</i>		E slope of Andes of Bolivia (La Paz, Cochabamba, w Santa Cruz)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Lepidocolaptes squamatus</i>	Scaled Woodcreeper		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
group		<i>Lepidocolaptes squamatus wagleri</i>	Scaled Woodcreeper (Wagler's)	NE Brazil (s Piauí, w Bahia and n Minas Gerais)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	new group
group		<i>Lepidocolaptes squamatus squamatus</i>	Scaled Woodcreeper (Scaled)	E and se Brazil (Bahia, Minas Gerais, Rio de Janeiro and n São Paulo)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	new group
species		<i>Lepidocolaptes falcinellus</i>	Scalloped Woodcreeper	SE Brazil to ne Argentina, ne Uruguay and se Paraguay	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Lepidocolaptes albolineatus</i>	Lineated Woodcreeper		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lepidocolaptes albolineatus albolineatus</i>		E Venezuela (Bolívar) to the Guianas and n Brazil	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lepidocolaptes albolineatus duidae</i>		E Colombia, s Venezuela (Amazonas) and nw Brazil	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lepidocolaptes albolineatus fuscicapillus</i>		Amazonian Ecuador to Peru, e Bolivia and s Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lepidocolaptes albolineatus madeirae</i>		S-cent. Amazonian Brazil south of the Amazon	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lepidocolaptes albolineatus layardi</i>		SE Amazonian Brazil south of the Amazon	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Campylorhamphus trochilirostris</i>	Red-billed Scythebill		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Campylorhamphus trochilirostris brevipennis</i>		Tropical e Panama (Canal Zone to Darién) and nw Colombia	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Campylorhamphus trochilirostris venezuelensis</i>		Locally in n Colombia and n and cent. Venezuela	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Campylorhamphus trochilirostris thoracicus</i>		Coastal sw Colombia (sw Nariño) and w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Campylorhamphus trochilirostris zarumillanus</i>		Coastal extreme nw Peru (Tumbes and Piura)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Campylorhamphus trochilirostris napensis</i>		W Amazonia (e Ecuador and e Peru)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Campylorhamphus trochilirostris notabilis</i>		W Amazonian Brazil s of the Amazon (Rio Purús to Rio Madeira)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Campylorhamphus trochilirostris snethlageae</i>		Cent. Amazonian Brazil (Rio Madeira to Rio Tapajós)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Campylorhamphus trochilirostris devius</i>		SW Amazonia (n Bolivia in La Paz and Cochabamba)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Campylorhamphus trochilirostris lafresnayanus</i>		E Bolivia to sw Brazil (w Mato Grosso) and chaco of w Paraguay	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Campylorhamphus trochilirostris hellmayri</i>		SW Paraguay (Neembucú) and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Campylorhamphus trochilirostris major</i>		Interior e and s Brazil (Piauí to Minas Gerais and w Paraná)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Campylorhamphus trochilirostris trochilirostris</i>		Coastal e Brazil (Pernambuco to se Bahia)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Campylorhamphus falcularius</i>	Black-billed Scythebill	SE Brazil (cent. Bahia) to e Paraguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Campylorhamphus procurvoldes</i>	Curve-billed Scythebill		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Campylorhamphus procurvoldes sanus</i>		Trop. se Colombia to ne Peru, Venezuela, n Guyana and n Brazil	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Campylorhamphus procurvoldes procurvoldes</i>		Suriname, French Guiana and adj. Brazil north of the Amazon	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Campylorhamphus procurvoldes successor</i>		SW Amazonia s of the Amazon in w Brazil	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Campylorhamphus procurvoldes probatus</i>		S-cent. Amazonian Brazil (Rio Madeira to Rio Tapajós)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Campylorhamphus procurvoldes multostriatus</i>		SE Amazonian Brazil (Rio Tapajós to Rio Tocantins)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Campylorhamphus pusillus</i>	Brown-billed Scythebill		Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Campylorhamphus pusillus borealis</i>		Costa Rica and w Panama (w Chiriquí and Bocas del Toro)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Campylorhamphus pusillus olivaceus</i>		C and e Panama (Veraguas to e Darién)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Campylorhamphus pusillus tachirensis</i>		Andes of extreme ne Colombia and nw Venezuela (Zulia, Táchira)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Campylorhamphus pusillus pusillus</i>		N and cent. Andes of Colombia to w Ecuador and n Peru	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Campylorhamphus pusillus guapiensis</i>		Coastal lowlands of sw Colombia (Cauca)	Passeriformes	Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)	
species		<i>Cymbilaimus lineatus</i>	Fasciated Antshrike		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cymbilaimus lineatus fasciatus</i>		Extreme se Honduras and Nicaragua to nw Ecuador	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cymbilaimus lineatus intermedius</i>		Tropical s Colombia to s Venezuela, n Bolivia, Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cymbilaimus lineatus lineatus</i>		E Venezuela to French Guiana and ne Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Cymbilaimus sanctaemariae</i>	Bamboo Antshrike	Local from se Peru to nw Bolivia and sw Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Hypoedaleus guttatus</i>	Spot-backed Antshrike	SE Brazil to e Paraguay and extreme ne Argentina (Misiones)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Batara cinerea</i>	Giant Antshrike		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Batara cinerea excubitor</i>		E slope of Andes of c Bolivia (w Santa Cruz)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Batara cinerea argentina</i>		E Bolivia to w Paraguay and nw Argentina	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Batara cinerea cinerea</i>		SE Brazil (s Espírito Santo) to extreme ne Argentina (Misiones)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Mackenziaena leachii</i>	Large-tailed Antshrike	SE Brazil (Minas Gerais) to e Paraguay and extreme ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Mackenziaena severa</i>	Tufted Antshrike	SE Brazil to e Paraguay and extreme ne Argentina (Misiones)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Frederickena viridis</i>	Black-throated Antshrike	SE Venezuela to the Guianas and ne Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Frederickena unduligera</i>	Undulated Antshrike		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Frederickena unduligera unduligera</i>		NW Amazonian Brazil on upper Rio Negro	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Frederickena unduligera diversa</i>		E Peru (s of Río Marañón) and nw Bolivia (s La Paz, s Beni)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Frederickena unduligera pallida</i>		SW Amazonian Brazil s of the Amazon; n Bolivia (?)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Frederickena fulva</i>	Fulvous Antshrike	SE Colombia to e Ecuador and e Peru (n of Río Marañón)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	split
species		<i>Taraba major</i>	Great Antshrike		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Taraba major melanocrissus</i>		Caribbean slope of se Mexico (San Luis Potosí) to w Panama	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Taraba major obscurus</i>		W Costa Rica to Panama and n Colombia	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Taraba major transandeanus</i>		Coastal sw Colombia to w Ecuador and nw Peru (Tumbes)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Taraba major granadensis</i>		Caribbean slope of n Colombia to nw Venezuela	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Taraba major semifasciatus</i>		Extreme e Colombia to s Venezuela, the Guianas, n and e Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Taraba major duidae</i>		Tepuis of se Venezuela (Mt. Duida)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Taraba major melanurus</i>		SE Colombia to e Ecuador, e Peru and sw Amazonian Brazil)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Taraba major borbae</i>		S-c Amazonian Brazil (Rio Purús to Rio Madeira)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Taraba major staturus</i>		NE Brazil (e Maranhão to Pernambuco and Espírito Santo)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Taraba major major</i>		E Bolivia to s-cent. Brazil, w Paraguay and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Sakesphorus canadensis</i>	Black-crested Antshrike		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sakesphorus canadensis pulchellus</i>		Caribbean slope of n Colombia and extreme nw Venezuela	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sakesphorus canadensis intermedius</i>		E Colombia and Venezuela north of Río Orinoco	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sakesphorus canadensis trinitatis</i>		NE and s Venezuela, Trinidad and Guyana	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sakesphorus canadensis canadensis</i>		Suriname and coastal French Guiana	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sakesphorus canadensis fumosus</i>		SW Venezuela (s Amazonas) and extreme n Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sakesphorus canadensis loretoyacuensis</i>		Extreme se Colombia to ne Peru	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Sakesphorus cristatus</i>	Silvery-cheeked Antshrike	Arid ne Brazil (Piauí and Ceará) to extreme n Minas Gerais)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Sakesphorus luctuosus</i>	Glossy Antshrike		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sakesphorus luctuosus luctuosus</i>		Central and e Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sakesphorus luctuosus araguayae</i>		Central Brazil (s R. Araguaia drainage)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Biatas nigropectus</i>	White-bearded Antshrike	SE Brazil (se Minas Gerais) to extreme ne Argentina (Misiones)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Thamnophilus doliatus</i>	Barred Antshrike		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus doliatus intermedius</i>		E Mexico (Tamaulipas) to Belize, Guatemala and w Panama	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus doliatus nigricristatus</i>		C Panama (e Chiriquí and s Veraguas to w San Blas)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus doliatus eremnus</i>		Coiba I. (Panama)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus doliatus nesiotus</i>		Pearl Islands (Gulf of Panama)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus doliatus albicans</i>		Caribbean slope of Colombia and s in Magdalena Valley to Huila	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus doliatus nigrescens</i>		N-cent. Colombia e of Andes and nw Venezuela n of Andes	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus doliatus tobagensis</i>		Tobago	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus doliatus doliatus</i>		NE Colombia to the Guianas and n Amazonian Brazil; Trinidad	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus doliatus radiatus</i>		Extreme se Colombia to e Peru, Bolivia, Paraguay, n Argentina	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus doliatus cadwaladeri</i>		S Bolivia (Tarija)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus doliatus difficilis</i>		E-cent. Brazil (e Maranhão to e Mato Grosso, Goiás and w Bahia)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
group		<i>Thamnophilus doliatus capistratus</i>	Barred Antshrike (Caatanga)	E Brazil (Ceará to extreme n Minas Gerais and cent. Bahia)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	new group
species		<i>Thamnophilus ruficapillus</i>	Rufous-capped Antshrike		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus ruficapillus jaczewskii</i>		N Peru (Amazonas s of Río Marañón, Cajamarca and San Martín)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus ruficapillus marcapatae</i>		SE Peru (Cusco and Puno)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus ruficapillus subfasciatus</i>		Yungas of nw Bolivia (w Cochabamba and La Paz)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus ruficapillus cochabambae</i>		S Bolivia to nw Argentina (Jujuy, Salta, Tucumán)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus ruficapillus ruficapillus</i>		SE Brazil to ne Argentina, e Paraguay and Uruguay	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Thamnophilus torquatus</i>	Rufous-winged Antshrike	Lowlands of ne Bolivia to ne Paraguay and e and central Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Thamnophilus zarumae</i>	Chapman's Antshrike		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus zarumae zarumae</i>		SW Ecuador (El Oro and Loja) and nw Peru (Tumbes, ne Piura)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus zarumae palamblae</i>		NW Peru (se Piura and e Lambayeque)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Thamnophilus multistriatus</i>	Bar-crested Antshrike		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus multistriatus brachyurus</i>		W Colombia in Western Andes and w slope of Central Andes	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus multistriatus selvae</i>		W slope of Western Andes of Colombia (upper Río San Juan)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus multistriatus multistriatus</i>		Colombia (e slope of Cent. Andes and w slope of E and S Andes)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus multistriatus oecotonophilus</i>		W slope of E Andes of Colombia and Sierra de Perijá (w Venezuela)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Thamnophilus tenuipunctatus</i>	Lined Antshrike		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus tenuipunctatus tenuipunctatus</i>		E slope of Eastern Andes of n-cent. Colombia	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus tenuipunctatus tenuifasciatus</i>		E slope of s-cent. Colombia (Putumayo) and e Ecuador	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus tenuipunctatus berlepschi</i>		E slope of se Ecuador (s Zamora-Chinchipec) and ne Peru	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Thamnophilus palliatus</i>	Chestnut-backed Antshrike		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus palliatus similis</i>		E slope of Andes of central Peru (Huánuco and Junín)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus palliatus puncticeps</i>		SE Peru (Cusco and Puno) to n Bolivia and s Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus palliatus palliatus</i>		Brazil s of R. Amazon and coastal ne Brazil (Paraíba to n Bahia)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus palliatus vestitus</i>		Coastal e Brazil (s Bahia to Rio de Janeiro)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Thamnophilus bernardi</i>	Collared Antshrike		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
group		<i>Thamnophilus bernardi bernardi</i>	Collared Antshrike (Collared)	Arid tropical sw Ecuador to n-cent. Peru; Isla Puná	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
group		<i>Thamnophilus bernardi shumbae</i>	Collared Antshrike (shumbae)	N-cent. Peru (Río Marañón drainage in Cajamarca and Amazonas)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Thamnophilus atrinucha</i>	Western Slaty-Antshrike		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus atrinucha atrinucha</i>		S Belize and ne Guatemala to nw Peru and nw Venezuela	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus atrinucha gorgonae</i>		Gorgona I. (off w Colombia)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Thamnophilus bridgesi</i>	Black-hooded Antshrike	Pacific slope of sw Costa Rica and w Panama	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Thamnophilus schistaceus</i>	Plain-winged Antshrike		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus schistaceus heterogynus</i>		Extreme e Colombia to s-central Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus schistaceus capitalis</i>		E base of Andes of se Colombia, e Ecuador and ne Peru	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus schistaceus schistaceus</i>		Tropical se Peru to n Bolivia and s Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Thamnophilus murinus</i>	Mouse-colored Antshrike		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus murinus cayennensis</i>		French Guiana and ne Amazonian Brazil (Amapá and n Pará)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus murinus murinus</i>		Extreme e Colombia to Guianas, Suriname and Brazil n of Amazon	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	correct typographic error
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus murinus canipennis</i>		Extreme se Colombia, e Ecuador, e Peru, w Brazil and n Bolivia	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Thamnophilus nigriceps</i>	Black Antshrike	Tropical e Panama (Darién) and n Colombia	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Thamnophilus praecox</i>	Cocha Antshrike	Tropical e Ecuador (along upper Río Napo and tributaries)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Thamnophilus cryptoleucus</i>	Castelnau's Antshrike	NE Ecuador to n Peru and w Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Thamnophilus nigrocinereus</i>	Blackish-gray Antshrike		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus nigrocinereus cinereoniger</i>		NE Colombia, sw Venezuela and nw Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus nigrocinereus tschudii</i>		W-cent. Brazil (e Amazonas along lower R. Madeira)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus nigrocinereus huberi</i>		E-cent. Brazil (w Pará along lower R. Tapajós)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus nigrocinereus nigrocinereus</i>		E Brazil (lower Amazon River to Amapá and estuary islands)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus nigrocinereus kulczynskii</i>		E French Guiana and adjacent Brazil (extreme n Amapá)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Thamnophilus punctatus</i>	Northern Slaty-Antshrike		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
group		<i>Thamnophilus punctatus punctatus/interpositus</i>	Northern Slaty-Antshrike (Northern)		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus punctatus punctatus</i>		Extreme e Venezuela to the Guianas and Brazil n of R. Amazon	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus punctatus interpositus</i>		E base of Andes of w Venezuela and adjacent Colombia	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
group		<i>Thamnophilus punctatus leucogaster/huallagae</i>	Northern Slaty-Antshrike (Marañón)		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus punctatus huallagae</i>		N Peru (Río Huallaga drainage in San Martín)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus punctatus leucogaster</i>		Río Marañón drainage in extreme s Ecuador and n Peru	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Thamnophilus stictocephalus</i>	Natterer's Slaty-Antshrike		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus stictocephalus stictocephalus</i>		Locally in Brazil south of R. Amazon and extreme n Bolivia	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus stictocephalus parkeri</i>		Extreme ne Bolivia (Serranía de Huanchaca in n Santa Cruz)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Thamnophilus sticturus</i>	Bolivian Slaty-Antshrike	Central and e Bolivia, immediately adj. Brazil and n Paraguay	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Thamnophilus pelzelni</i>	Planalto Slaty-Antshrike	Plateau region of central and e Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Thamnophilus ambiguus</i>	Sooretama Slaty-Antshrike	Coastal se Brazil (s Bahia and Espírito Santo to Rio de Janeiro)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Thamnophilus caerulescens</i>	Variable Antshrike		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus caerulescens subandinus</i>		E slope of Andes of Peru (Amazonas s of Río Marañón to n Puno)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus caerulescens aspersiventer</i>		SE Peru (Puno) to w-c Bolivia (La Paz and Cochabamba)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus caerulescens dinellii</i>		Central and s Bolivia to nw Argentina	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus caerulescens paraguayensis</i>		SE Bolivia, n Paraguay and s Brazil (Mato Grosso do Sul)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus caerulescens gilviger</i>		Extreme se Brazil to Uruguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus caerulescens caerulescens</i>		SE Brazil (Minas Gerais) to se Paraguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus caerulescens ochraceiventer</i>		E-central Brazil (s Tocantins, Goiás, Distrito Federal, s-c Bahia)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus caerulescens cearensis</i>		NE Brazil (Ceará, Pernambuco and Alagoas)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Thamnophilus unicolor</i>	Uniform Antshrike		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus unicolor grandior</i>		Colombia to e Ecuador and n Peru (south to n San Martín)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus unicolor unicolor</i>		Pacific slope of Ecuador	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus unicolor caudatus</i>		E slope of Andes of Peru (s San Martín south locally to Cusco)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Thamnophilus aethiops</i>	White-shouldered Antshrike		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus aethiops wetmorei</i>		Foothills of se Colombia (w Meta to e Cauca and w Putumayo)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus aethiops aethiops</i>		Foothills of e Ecuador and ne Peru	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus aethiops polionotus</i>		S and e Venezuela and nw Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus aethiops kapouni</i>		E and se Peru, n Bolivia and w Brazil (R. Solimões)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus aethiops juruanus</i>		W Brazil (south of R. Solimões from R. Juruá to R. Purús)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus aethiops injunctus</i>		Brazil south of R. Amazon (R. Madeira to R. Purús)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus aethiops punctuliger</i>		Central Brazil north of R. Amazon	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus aethiops atriceps</i>		Brazil south of R. Amazon (R. Tapajós to R. Xingú)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus aethiops incertus</i>		NE Brazil (R. Tocantins to Maranhão)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus aethiops distans</i>		Coastal ne Brazil (Pernambuco and Alagoas)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	

species		<i>Thamnophilus aroyae</i>	Upland Antshrike	Lower Andean slopes of extreme se Peru (Puno) and nw Bolivia	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Thamnophilus melanonotus</i>	Black-backed Antshrike	Caribbean slope of n Colombia and nw Venezuela (e to Miranda)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Thamnophilus melanothorax</i>	Band-tailed Antshrike	Suriname, French Guiana and ne Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Thamnophilus amazonicus</i>	Amazonian Antshrike		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus amazonicus cinereiceps</i>		E-central Colombia to sw Venezuela and nw Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus amazonicus divaricatus</i>		Extreme e Venezuela to the Guianas and ne Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus amazonicus amazonicus</i>		SE Colombia to n Bolivia and w Brazil (s of R. Amazon)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus amazonicus obscurus</i>		S-cent. Amaz. Brazil (s Pará between R. Tapajós and Tocantins)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus amazonicus paraensis</i>		Brazil (e of R. Tocantins in e Pará, w Maranhão and n Tocantins)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Thamnophilus insignis</i>	Streak-backed Antshrike		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus insignis nigrifrontalis</i>		Extreme sw Venezuela (Macizo de Sipapo in w Amazonas)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnophilus insignis insignis</i>		Tepuis of s Venezuela and adjacent w Guyana and n Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Thamnophilus divisorius</i>	Acre Antshrike	W Amazonian Brazil in Serra do Divisor National Park	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Megascictus margaritatus</i>	Pearly Antshrike	SE Colombia to s Venezuela, e Peru and w-c Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Neotantus niger</i>	Black Bushbird	SE Colombia to w Amazonian Brazil, e Ecuador and se Peru	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Clytoctantes alixii</i>	Recurve-billed Bushbird	N Colombia and nw Venezuela (Sierra de Perijá)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Clytoctantes atrogularis</i>	Rondonia Bushbird	Locally in sw Amazonian Brazil (e Rondônia)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Thamnistes anabatinus</i>	Russet Antshrike		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
group		<i>Thamnistes anabatinus [anabatinus Group]</i>	Russet Antshrike (Tawny)		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnistes anabatinus anabatinus</i>		Atlantic slope of se Mexico to Guatemala, Belize and Honduras	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnistes anabatinus saturatus</i>		Atlantic slope of Nicaragua to Costa Rica and extreme w Panama	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnistes anabatinus coronatus</i>		Central and e Panama (Veraguas to Darién) and nw Colombia	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnistes anabatinus intermedius</i>		Pacific slope of w Colombia and Ecuador	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
group		<i>Thamnistes anabatinus [aequatorialis Group]</i>	Russet Antshrike (Andean)		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnistes anabatinus gularis</i>		Extreme nw Venezuela (Táchira) and (? adj. ne Colombia)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnistes anabatinus aequatorialis</i>		Foot hills of se Colombia, e Ecuador and extreme n Peru	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnistes anabatinus rufescens</i>		E Peru south of the Río Marañón (Amazonas) to w Bolivia	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Dysithamnus stictothorax</i>	Spot-breasted Antwreio	SE Brazil (e Minas Gerais to Paraná) and ne Argentina (Misiones)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Dysithamnus mentalis</i>	Plain Antwreio		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dysithamnus mentalis septentrionalis</i>		Atlantic slope of s Mexico (Campeche, Chiapas) to w Panama	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dysithamnus mentalis suffusus</i>		E Panama (Darién) and nw Colombia (n Chocó and n Antioquia)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dysithamnus mentalis extremus</i>		W Andes and w slope of Central Andes of Colombia	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dysithamnus mentalis aequatorialis</i>		Pacific slope of w Ecuador and extreme nw Peru (Tumbes)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dysithamnus mentalis viridis</i>		Mts. of n Colombia and n Venezuela	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dysithamnus mentalis cumbreanus</i>		Coastal mts. of n Venezuela (Falcón and Lara to n Sucre)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dysithamnus mentalis oberi</i>		Tobago	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dysithamnus mentalis andrei</i>		NE Venezuela (s Sucre to ne Bolívar); Trinidad	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dysithamnus mentalis ptaritepui</i>		Tepuis of s Venezuela (Ptari-tepui and Sororopán-tepui)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dysithamnus mentalis spodiopnotus</i>		S Venezuela (s Bolívar, Amazonas) and n Brazil (Roraima)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dysithamnus mentalis semicinereus</i>		Andes of w-central Colombia	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dysithamnus mentalis napensis</i>		Extreme s Colombia to extreme n Peru (n Amazonas)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dysithamnus mentalis tambillanus</i>		E slope of Andes of n and central Peru	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dysithamnus mentalis olivaceus</i>		E slope of Andes of Peru (Pasco to Cusco and w Madre de Dios)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dysithamnus mentalis tavarae</i>		SE Peru (se Madre de Dios) to central Bolivia	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dysithamnus mentalis emiliae</i>		NE Brazil (se Pará, n Maranhão, Ceará and Pernambuco, Alagoas)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dysithamnus mentalis affinis</i>		Extreme ne Bolivia and central Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dysithamnus mentalis mentalis</i>		SE Brazil (Bahia) to e Paraguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Dysithamnus striaticeps</i>	Streak-crowned Antwreio	Extreme se Honduras, e Nicaragua and Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Dysithamnus puncticeps</i>	Spot-crowned Antwreio	SE Costa Rica to w Colombia and nw Ecuador	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Dysithamnus xanthopterus</i>	Rufous-backed Antwreio	Coastal mts. of se Brazil (Rio de Janeiro to Paraná)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Dysithamnus occidentalis</i>	Bicolored Antwreio		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dysithamnus occidentalis occidentalis</i>		Pacific slope of Andes of sw Colombia and n Ecuador (Carchi)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dysithamnus occidentalis punctitectus</i>		E slope of Andes of Ecuador (w Napo and Morona-Santiago)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Dysithamnus plumbeus</i>	Plumbeous Antwreio	SE Brazil (s Bahia to e Minas Gerais and n Rio de Janeiro)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Dysithamnus leucostictus</i>	White-streaked Antwreio		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	split
group		<i>Dysithamnus leucostictus leucostictus</i>	White-streaked Antwreio (White-streaked)	E slope of Andes of Colombia to extreme n Peru (Cajamarca)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	split
group		<i>Dysithamnus leucostictus tucuyensis</i>	White-streaked Antwreio (Venezuelan)	Coastal mts. of n Venezuela (Falcón and Lara to Monagas)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	split
species		<i>Thamnomanes ardesiacus</i>	Dusky-throated Antshrike		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnomanes ardesiacus ardesiacus</i>		SE Colombia to e Peru, ne Bolivia and adjacent Brazil (se Acre)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnomanes ardesiacus obidensis</i>		E Colombia to e Venezuela, the Guianas and n Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Thamnomanes saturninus</i>	Saturnine Antshrike		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnomanes saturninus huallagae</i>		NE Peru n of R. Amazon and sw Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnomanes saturninus saturninus</i>		S-central Brazil and extreme ne Bolivia (ne Santa Cruz)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Thamnomanes caesius</i>	Cinereous Antshrike		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnomanes caesius glaucus</i>		E Colombia to the Guianas, ne Peru and Brazil n of R. Amazon	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnomanes caesius persimilis</i>		Cent. Brazil south of R. Amazon and extreme ne Bolivia	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnomanes caesius simillimus</i>		S-cent. Amazonian Brazil along middle R. Purús	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnomanes caesius hoffmannsi</i>		E-c Brazil s of Amazon (R. Tapajós to n Maranhão, ne Mato Grosso)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnomanes caesius caesius</i>		Coastal e Brazil (Pernambuco Rio de Janeiro, inland to Minas Gerais)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Thamnomanes schistogynus</i>	Bluish-slate Antshrike		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnomanes schistogynus intermedius</i>		Cent. Peru s of R. Amazon and e of R. Huallaga (s to Junín)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnomanes schistogynus schistogynus</i>		W Brazil s of R. Amazon to se Peru and nw Bolivia	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Xenomnis setifrons</i>	Spiny-faced Antshrike	E Panama (Colón) to extreme nw Colombia (Chocó)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Pygiptila stellaris</i>	Spot-winged Antshrike		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pygiptila stellaris occipitalis</i>		Extreme e Colombia to n Venezuela, Suriname and n Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pygiptila stellaris stellaris</i>		Brazil south of R. Amazon and nw Mato Grosso	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Epinecrophylla fulviventris</i>	Checker-throated Antwren	Honduras to Colombia (lower Cauca Valley) and w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Epinecrophylla gutturalis</i>	Brown-bellied Antwren	E Venezuela to the Guianas and ne Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Epinecrophylla leucophthalma</i>	White-eyed Antwren		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Epinecrophylla leucophthalma leucophthalma</i>		E Peru, w Brazil s of R. Amazon and n Bolivia	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Epinecrophylla leucophthalma dissita</i>		SE Peru (Puno) and adjacent n Bolivia (La Paz)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Epinecrophylla leucophthalma phaeonota</i>		S Amazonian Brazil (lower R. Madeira to lower R. Tapajós)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Epinecrophylla leucophthalma sordida</i>		E Brazil south of R. Amazon (R. Tapajós east to R. Tocantins)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Epinecrophylla haematonota</i>	Stipple-throated Antwren		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Epinecrophylla haematonota pyrhoneota</i>		SE Colombia to s Venezuela, ne Peru and nw Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Epinecrophylla haematonota haematonota</i>		E Peru (Loreto to Madre de Dios) and w Brazil (Amazonas, Acre)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Epinecrophylla haematonota amazonica</i>		S-central Amazonian Brazil and n Bolivia (Pando)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Epinecrophylla fjeldsaai</i>	Brown-backed Antwren	SE Ecuador and extreme n-central Peru	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	

species		<i>Epinecrophylla spodionota</i>	Foothill Antwren		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Epinecrophylla spodionota spodionota</i>		E slope of Andes of s Colombia south to n Peru (n Amazonas)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Epinecrophylla spodionota sororia</i>		E Peru (south of R. Marañón from San Martín to Madre de Dios)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
species		<i>Epinecrophylla ornata</i>	Ornate Antwren		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Epinecrophylla ornata ornata</i>		Andean foothills of central Colombia (Meta)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Epinecrophylla ornata saturata</i>		S-cent. Colombia to e Ecuador and ne Peru (n of R. Marañón)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Epinecrophylla ornata atrogularis</i>		E-cent. Peru and extreme sw Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Epinecrophylla ornata meridionalis</i>		SE Peru (Madre de Dios, Puno), adj. Brazil and nw Bolivia	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Epinecrophylla ornata hoffmannsi</i>		SE Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
species		<i>Epinecrophylla erythrura</i>	Rufous-tailed Antwren		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Epinecrophylla erythrura erythrura</i>		SE Colombia to ne Peru and extreme nw Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Epinecrophylla erythrura septentrionalis</i>		E Peru (Loreto to Puno) and w-central Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
species		<i>Myrmotherula brachyura</i>	Pygmy Antwren	E Colombia to the Guianas, Amazonian Brazil and n Bolivia	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
species		<i>Myrmotherula ignota</i>	Moustached Antwren		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
group		<i>Myrmotherula ignota ignota</i>	Moustached Antwren (Moustached)	E Panama to w Colombia and nw Ecuador	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
group		<i>Myrmotherula ignota obscura</i>	Moustached Antwren (Short-billed)	S-cent. and e Colombia to ne Peru and w Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
species		<i>Myrmotherula ambigua</i>	Yellow-throated Antwren	Extreme e Colombia, sw Venezuela and nw Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
species		<i>Myrmotherula sclateri</i>	Sclater's Antwren	E Peru s of Amazon, n Bolivia and s Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
species		<i>Myrmotherula surinamensis</i>	Guianan Streaked-Antwren	S Venezuela to the Guianas and n Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
species		<i>Myrmotherula multostriata</i>	Amazonian Streaked-Antwren	E Colombia to n Bolivia and Brazil south of R. Amazon	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
species		<i>Myrmotherula pacifica</i>	Pacific Antwren	Panama (Veraguas) to coastal Pacific Colombia and w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
species		<i>Myrmotherula cherriei</i>	Cherrie's Antwren	SE Colombia, sw Venezuela, ne Peru and nw Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
species		<i>Myrmotherula klagesi</i>	Klages's Antwren	Central Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
species		<i>Myrmotherula longicauda</i>	Stripe-chested Antwren		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmotherula longicauda soderstromi</i>		E slope of Andes of s Colombia and n Ecuador (Napo)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmotherula longicauda pseudoaustralis</i>		E slope of n Ecuador (Zamora-Chinchipec) and n Peru (s to Pasco)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmotherula longicauda longicauda</i>		Central Peru (Junín)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmotherula longicauda australis</i>		SE Peru (Cusco, Madre de Dios and Puno) to nw Bolivia	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
species		<i>Myrmotherula hauxwelli</i>	Plain-throated Antwren		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmotherula hauxwelli suffusa</i>		SE Colombia to ne Peru and extreme nw Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmotherula hauxwelli hauxwelli</i>		E Peru (drainage of R. Huallaga), s Amazonian Brazil, n Bolivia	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmotherula hauxwelli hellmayri</i>		NE Brazil (e of R. Xingú in e Pará and w Maranhão)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
species		<i>Myrmotherula guttata</i>	Rufous-bellied Antwren	S Venezuela to the Guianas and ne Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
species		<i>Myrmotherula gularis</i>	Star-throated Antwren	SE Brazil (s Bahia to w Paraná and n Rio Grande do Sul)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
species		<i>Myrmotherula axillaris</i>	White-flanked Antwren		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmotherula axillaris albigula</i>		SE Honduras to w Colombia and w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmotherula axillaris melaena</i>		E Colombia to ne Peru, w Venezuela and n Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmotherula axillaris axillaris</i>		E Venezuela to the Guianas, e Amaz. Brazil, ne Bolivia; Trinidad	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmotherula axillaris heterozyga</i>		E Peru (Ucayali to Madre de Dios) and sw Amazonian w Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmotherula axillaris fresnayana</i>		Extreme se Peru (Puno) and nw Bolivia	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmotherula axillaris luctuosa</i>		Coastal e Brazil (Paraíba to Rio de Janeiro)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
species		<i>Myrmotherula schisticolor</i>	Slaty Antwren		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmotherula schisticolor schisticolor</i>		Extreme se Mexico (Chiapas) to w Ecuador (south to Loja)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmotherula schisticolor sanctaemartae</i>		NE Colombia (Santa Marta Mts.) and mts. of n Venezuela	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmotherula schisticolor interior</i>		Andean slopes from e Colombia to s Peru (Puno)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
species		<i>Myrmotherula sunensis</i>	Rio Suno Antwren		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmotherula sunensis sunensis</i>		E slope of Andes of s-cent. Colombia and Ecuador	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmotherula sunensis yessupi</i>		E-central Peru (Huánuco, Pasco) and sw Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
species		<i>Myrmotherula minor</i>	Salvadori's Antwren	Coastal se Brazil (se Bahia to extreme ne Santa Catarina)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
species		<i>Myrmotherula longipennis</i>	Long-winged Antwren		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmotherula longipennis longipennis</i>		SE Colombia to the Guianas, n Peru and n Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmotherula longipennis zimmeri</i>		E Ecuador (s of R. Napo) and ne Peru	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmotherula longipennis garbei</i>		E Peru (s of R. Marañón), sw Amazonian Brazil and nw Bolivia	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmotherula longipennis ochrogyna</i>		Brazil s of R. Amazon (lower R. Madeira to R. Tapajós)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmotherula longipennis paraensis</i>		Brazil s of R. Amazon (R. Tapajós to w Maranhão, Mato Grosso)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmotherula longipennis transitiva</i>		S-cent. Brazil (Rondônia, sw Mato Grosso)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
species		<i>Myrmotherula urosticta</i>	Band-tailed Antwren	Coastal se Brazil (central Bahia to n Rio de Janeiro)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
species		<i>Myrmotherula iheringi</i>	Ihering's Antwren		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmotherula iheringi heteroptera</i>		SW Amazonian Brazil to se Peru (Madre de Dios) and nw Bolivia	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmotherula iheringi iheringi</i>		S-central Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
species		<i>Myrmotherula fluminensis</i>	Rio de Janeiro Antwren	SE Brazil (known from a 1988 specimen from Serra dos Órgãos)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
species		<i>Myrmotherula grisea</i>	Ashy Antwren	Andean foothills of w Bolivia (La Paz, Cochabamba, Santa Cruz)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
species		<i>Myrmotherula unicolor</i>	Unicolored Antwren	SE Brazil (n Rio de Janeiro to extreme n Rio Grande do Sul)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
species		<i>Myrmotherula snowi</i>	Alagoas Antwren	NE Brazil (Alagoas near Murici on R. Pedra Branca)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
species		<i>Myrmotherula behni</i>	Plain-winged Antwren		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmotherula behni yavii</i>		S Venezuela (nw Bolívar, Amazonas) and adj. n Brazil (Amazonas)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmotherula behni camanii</i>		S Venezuela (Cerro Camani in n Amazonas)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmotherula behni inornata</i>		SE Venezuela (se Bolívar) and adjacent Brazil (n Roraima)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmotherula behni behni</i>		E slope of Andes of s-central Colombia to e Ecuador	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
species		<i>Myrmotherula menetriesii</i>	Gray Antwren		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmotherula menetriesii pallida</i>		E Colombia to sw Venezuela, ne Peru and nw Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmotherula menetriesii cinereiventris</i>		SE Venezuela to the Guianas and ne Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmotherula menetriesii menetriesii</i>		E Peru s of R. Amazon to nw Bolivia and sw Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmotherula menetriesii berlepschi</i>		S-central Amazonian Brazil (R. Madeira to R. Tapajós), n Bolivia	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmotherula menetriesii omissa</i>		NE Brazil (R. Tapajós to w Maranhão)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
species		<i>Myrmotherula assimilis</i>	Leaden Antwren	River islands of R. Amazon and its major tributaries	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
species		<i>Dichrozona cincta</i>	Banded Antbird	SE Colombia to e Peru, nw Bolivia, nw and s Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
species		<i>Myrmorchilus strigilatus</i>	Stripe-backed Antbird		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmorchilus strigilatus strigilatus</i>		NE Brazil (e Piauí, Ceará and Pernambuco to n Minas Gerais)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmorchilus strigilatus suspicax</i>		SE Bolivia to w Brazil (w Mato Grosso), w Paraguay, n Argentina	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
species		<i>Herpsilochmus sellowi</i>	Caatinga Antwren	Caatinga of n-central and e Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
species		<i>Herpsilochmus pileatus</i>	Bahia Antwren	Coastal e Brazil (Bahia south of Salvador)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
species		<i>Herpsilochmus atricapillus</i>	Black-capped Antwren	NE Brazil to e Bolivia, nw Paraguay and extreme nw Argentina	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
species		<i>Herpsilochmus motacilloides</i>	Creamy-bellied Antwren	E slope of Andes of Peru (Huánuco to Cusco)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
species		<i>Herpsilochmus parkeri</i>	Ash-throated Antwren	E slope of Andes of n-central Peru (San Martín)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
species		<i>Herpsilochmus sticturus</i>	Spot-tailed Antwren	E Venezuela to the Guianas and ne Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
species		<i>Herpsilochmus dugandi</i>	Dugand's Antwren	Locally in extreme se Colombia, e Ecuador and ne Peru	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)
species		<i>Herpsilochmus stictocephalus</i>	Todd's Antwren	Extreme e Venezuela to the Guianas and extreme n Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)

species		<i>Herpsilochmus gentryi</i>	Ancient Antwren	Sandy soil forests in extreme se Ecuador and n Peru	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Herpsilochmus dorsimaculatus</i>	Spot-backed Antwren	Extreme e Colombia, s Venezuela and nw Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Herpsilochmus roraimae</i>	Roraiman Antwren		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Herpsilochmus roraimae kathleenae</i>		Tepuis of sw Venezuela and adj. Brazil (n Amazonas)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Herpsilochmus roraimae roraimae</i>		Tepuis of se Venezuela, adj. n Brazil (n Roraima) and w-c Guyana	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Herpsilochmus pectoralis</i>	Pectoral Antwren	Locally in ne Brazil (Maranhão, Rio Grande do Norte and Bahia)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Herpsilochmus longirostris</i>	Large-billed Antwren	Brazilian plateau (Piauí to Mato Grosso do Sul) and ne Bolivia	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Herpsilochmus axillaris</i>	Yellow-breasted Antwren		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Herpsilochmus axillaris senex</i>		Tropical and subtropical Western Andes of sw Colombia	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Herpsilochmus axillaris aequatorialis</i>		E slope of Andes of se Colombia and e Ecuador	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Herpsilochmus axillaris puncticeps</i>		E slope of Andes of n Peru (Loreto to Huánuco)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Herpsilochmus axillaris axillaris</i>		E slope of Andes of s Peru (Junín, Cusco and Puno)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Herpsilochmus rufimarginatus</i>	Rufous-winged Antwren		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Herpsilochmus rufimarginatus exiguus</i>		Pacific slope of e Panama (e Darién)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Herpsilochmus rufimarginatus frater</i>		Colombia and Venezuela to Bolivia and e Brazil (Maranhão)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Herpsilochmus rufimarginatus scapularis</i>		E Brazil (Pernambuco to Espírito Santo and Minas Gerais)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Herpsilochmus rufimarginatus rufimarginatus</i>		SE Brazil (Rio de Janeiro) to e Paraguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Microrhoptias quixensis</i>	Dot-winged Antwren		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Microrhoptias quixensis boucardi</i>		Tropical se Mexico to Belize, e Guatemala, n Honduras	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Microrhoptias quixensis virgatus</i>		SE Honduras and e Nicaragua to Costa Rica and Panama	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Microrhoptias quixensis consobrina</i>		E Panama to w Colombia and w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Microrhoptias quixensis microstictus</i>		S Guyana, Suriname, French Guiana and ne Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Microrhoptias quixensis quixensis</i>		S Colombia to e Ecuador and ne Peru	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Microrhoptias quixensis intercedens</i>		Lowlands of central Peru and sw Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Microrhoptias quixensis nigriventris</i>		E slope of Andes of central Peru (San Martín to n Cusco)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Microrhoptias quixensis albicauda</i>		SE Peru (Cusco, Madre de Dios, Puno) and adj. n Bolivia (Pando)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Microrhoptias quixensis bicolor</i>		S-central Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Microrhoptias quixensis emiliae</i>		Amazonian Brazil (R. Tapajós to R. Tocantins, n Mato Grosso)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Formicivora iheringi</i>	Narrow-billed Antwren	Interior e Brazil (e Bahia and ne Minas Gerais)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Formicivora erythronotos</i>	Black-hooded Antwren	Locally in lowlands of se Brazil (e São Paulo and Rio de Janeiro)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Formicivora grisea</i>	White-fringed Antwren		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Formicivora grisea alticincta</i>		Pearl Islands (Bay of Panama)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Formicivora grisea hondae</i>		NW Colombia	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Formicivora grisea intermedia</i>		N Colombia, nw Venezuela, Margarita I. and Chacachacare I.	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Formicivora grisea tobagensis</i>		Tobago	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Formicivora grisea fumosa</i>		N base of Andes of ne Colombia and w Venezuela	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Formicivora grisea rufiventris</i>		Extreme e Colombia and s Venezuela (w Amazonas)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Formicivora grisea orenocensis</i>		S Venezuela s of R. Orinoco (Bolívar and extreme n Amazonas)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Formicivora grisea grisea</i>		Guyana, coastal Suriname, French Guiana, n and e Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Formicivora grisea deluzae</i>		Known from a single specimen from se Brazil (Rio de Janeiro)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Formicivora serrana</i>	Serra Antwren		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Formicivora serrana serrana</i>		Mts. of se Brazil (e Minas Gerais and adj. Espírito Santo)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Formicivora serrana interposita</i>		SE Brazil (nw Rio de Janeiro and adjacent se Minas Gerais)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Formicivora littoralis</i>	Restinga Antwren	Coastal se Brazil (Rio de Janeiro) and adjacent offshore islands	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Formicivora melanogaster</i>	Black-bellied Antwren		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Formicivora melanogaster bahiae</i>		NE Brazil (e Maranhão to n Bahia and w Pernambuco)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Formicivora melanogaster melanogaster</i>		Central Brazil to se Bolivia and extreme n Paraguay	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Formicivora rufa</i>	Rusty-backed Antwren		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Formicivora rufa urubambae</i>		Locally in foothills of e Peru (San Martín and Cusco)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Formicivora rufa chapmani</i>		S Suriname and e-central Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Formicivora rufa rufa</i>		Amazonian Brazil to se Peru, e Bolivia and Paraguay	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Formicivora grantsaui</i>	Sincora Antwren		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Stymphalornis acutirostris</i>	Parana Antwren	Coastal se Brazil (Paraná and extreme ne Santa Catarina)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Drymophila ferruginea</i>	Ferruginous Antbird	SE Brazil (se Bahia to n Santa Catarina, Minas Gerais, São Paulo)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Drymophila rubricollis</i>	Berton's Antbird	SE Brazil to extreme e Paraguay and ne Argentina (Misiones)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Drymophila genei</i>	Rufous-tailed Antbird	SE Brazil (se Minas Gerais, s Espírito Santo and Rio de Janeiro)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Drymophila ochropyga</i>	Ochre-rumped Antbird	SE Brazil (se Bahia to Espírito Santo, Minas Gerais, São Paulo)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Drymophila malura</i>	Dusky-tailed Antbird	SE Brazil to se Paraguay and ne Argentina (Misiones)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Drymophila squamata</i>	Scaled Antbird		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Drymophila squamata squamata</i>		E Brazil (e Alagoas and e Bahia)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Drymophila squamata stictocorypha</i>		SE Brazil (e Minas Gerais to ne Santa Catarina)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Drymophila devillei</i>	Striated Antbird		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Drymophila devillei devillei</i>		S-cent. Colombia to e Peru, n Bolivia, sw Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Drymophila devillei subochracea</i>		S-cent. Amazonian Brazil and ne Bolivia (ne Santa Cruz)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Drymophila caudata</i>	Long-tailed Antbird		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Drymophila caudata klagesi</i>		Mts. of n Colombia and n Venezuela	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Drymophila caudata aristeguietana</i>		Mts. of nw Venezuela (Sierra de Perijá)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Drymophila caudata hellmayri</i>		NE Colombia (Santa Marta Mts.) and e slope of E Andes	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Drymophila caudata caudata</i>		Andes of Colombia, Peru and nw Bolivia (La Paz)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Terenura sicki</i>	Orange-bellied Antwren	E Brazil (e Alagoas and e Pernambuco)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Terenura maculata</i>	Streak-capped Antwren	SE Brazil (se Bahia) to e Paraguay and ne Argentina (Misiones)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Terenura callinota</i>	Rufous-rumped Antwren		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Terenura callinota callinota</i>		Costa Rica to Ecuador and n Peru	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Terenura callinota venezuelana</i>		NW Venezuela (Sierra de Perijá), Mérida and Barinas	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Terenura callinota guianensis</i>		S Guyana (Acari Mountains) and adjacent central Suriname	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Terenura callinota peruviana</i>		Central Peru (San Martín to Junín and Cusco)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Terenura humeralis</i>	Chestnut-shouldered Antwren	E Ecuador to nw Bolivia and sw Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Terenura sharpei</i>	Yellow-rumped Antwren	E slope of Andes of se Peru (Cusco, Puno) and w Bolivia	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Terenura spodioptila</i>	Ash-winged Antwren		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Terenura spodioptila signata</i>		SE Colombia ne Peru and nw Amazonian Brazil (R. Negro region)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Terenura spodioptila spodioptila</i>		S Venezuela to the Guianas and ne Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Terenura spodioptila meridionalis</i>		S-cent. Amazonian Brazil (R. Madeira to lower R. Tapajós)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Cercomacra cinerascens</i>	Gray Antbird		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercomacra cinerascens cinerascens</i>		SE Colombia to ne Peru, s Venezuela and nw Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercomacra cinerascens immaculata</i>		E Venezuela to the Guianas and ne Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercomacra cinerascens sclateri</i>		E Peru to nw Bolivia and sw Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercomacra cinerascens iterata</i>		SE Amazonian Brazil and ne Bolivia (n Santa Cruz)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Cercomacra brasiliana</i>	Rio de Janeiro Antbird	SE Brazil (s Bahia and e Minas Gerais to Rio de Janeiro)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	

species		<i>Cercomacra tyrannina</i>	Dusky Antbird		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercomacra tyrannina crepera</i>		SE Mexico to w Panama	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercomacra tyrannina tyrannina</i>		Cent. Panama to e Colombia, s Venezuela and nw Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercomacra tyrannina vicina</i>		E slope of Eastern Andes of n Colombia and nw Venezuela	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercomacra tyrannina saturator</i>		The Guianas and ne Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Cercomacra laeta</i>	Willis's Antbird		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercomacra laeta waimiri</i>		N-cent. Amazonian Brazil and extreme s Guyana	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercomacra laeta laeta</i>		SE Amazonian Brazil (e Pará, w Maranhão)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercomacra laeta sabinoi</i>		Coastal ne Brazil (Pernambuco and Alagoas)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Cercomacra parkeri</i>	Parker's Antbird	Andes of w-central Colombia	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Cercomacra nigrescens</i>	Blackish Antbird		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
group		<i>Cercomacra nigrescens [nigrescens Group]</i>	Blackish Antbird (Blackish)		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercomacra nigrescens nigrescens</i>		Coastal Suriname, French Guiana, adj. Brazil (Amazonas, Pará)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercomacra nigrescens aequatorialis</i>		E Andean slopes s Colombia to ne Peru (Amazonas, San Martín)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercomacra nigrescens notata</i>		E Andean slope of central Peru (w Ucayali to Junín)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercomacra nigrescens approximans</i>		S-cent. Amazonian Brazil and e Bolivia (Beni, Santa Cruz)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercomacra nigrescens ochrogyna</i>		E-cent. Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
group		<i>Cercomacra nigrescens fuscicauda</i>	Blackish Antbird (fuscicauda)	SE Colombia to ne Bolivia and sw Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Cercomacra serva</i>	Black Antbird	S Colombia e of Andes to nw Bolivia and sw Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Cercomacra nigricans</i>	Jet Antbird	E Panama (including Pearl Islands) to w Ecuador and e Venezuela	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Cercomacra carbonaria</i>	Rio Branco Antbird	Extreme n Brazil (along R. Branco) and adjacent Guyana	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Cercomacra melanaria</i>	Mato Grosso Antbird	E Bolivia to s-cent. Brazil (Mato Grosso) and n Paraguay	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Cercomacra manu</i>	Manu Antbird	Locally in se Peru, nw Bolivia and s Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Cercomacra ferdinandi</i>	Bananal Antbird	Cent. Brazil (Bananal I. and right bank of R. Javaés, Tocantins)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Pyriglena leuconota</i>	White-backed Fire-eye		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pyriglena leuconota pacifica</i>		W Ecuador and extreme nw Peru (Tumbes)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pyriglena leuconota castanoptera</i>		E Andean slope of s Colombia to e Ecuador and n Peru	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pyriglena leuconota picea</i>		E Andean slope of Peru (s Amazonas to Junín and Ayacucho)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pyriglena leuconota marcapatensis</i>		SE Peru (Madre de Dios, Cusco and Puno)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pyriglena leuconota hellmayri</i>		W-cent. Bolivia (Beni, La Paz, Cochabamba and w Santa Cruz)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pyriglena leuconota maura</i>		E Bolivia to s-cent. Brazil (Mato Grosso) and n Paraguay	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pyriglena leuconota similis</i>		S-cent. Amazonian Brazil (R. Tapajós to R. Xingú)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pyriglena leuconota interposita</i>		E-central Brazil (R. Xingú to R. Tocantins)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pyriglena leuconota leuconota</i>		E Brazil (e Pará e of R. Tocantins and n Maranhão)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pyriglena leuconota pernambucensis</i>		NE Brazil (e Pernambuco and e Alagoas)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Pyriglena atra</i>	Fringe-backed Fire-eye	Lowlands of coastal e Brazil (s Sergipe and coastal ne Bahia)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Pyriglena leucoptera</i>	White-shouldered Fire-eye	E Brazil (e Bahia) to e Paraguay and ne Argentina (Misiones)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Rhopornis ardesiacus</i>	Slender Antbird	Highlands of e Brazil (se Bahia and ne Minas Gerais)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Myrmoborus leucophrys</i>	White-browed Antbird		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmoborus leucophrys angustirostris</i>		S Venezuela to the Guianas and Brazil north of R. Amazon	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmoborus leucophrys erythrophrys</i>		E slope of Eastern Andes of Colombia and nw Venezuela	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmoborus leucophrys koenigorum</i>		Central Peru (upper Río Huallaga Valley in Huánuco)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmoborus leucophrys leucophrys</i>		S Colombia to e Peru, ne Bolivia and w Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Myrmoborus lugubris</i>	Ash-breasted Antbird		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmoborus lugubris berlepschi</i>		NE Peru (Loreto) and extreme w Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmoborus lugubris stictopterus</i>		Cent. Amazonian Brazil (lower R. Negro and adj. R. Solimões)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmoborus lugubris femininus</i>		S-cent. Amazonian Brazil (lower R. Madeira)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmoborus lugubris lugubris</i>		Central Brazil (along both banks of R. Amazon)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Myrmoborus myotherinus</i>	Black-faced Antbird		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmoborus myotherinus elegans</i>		SE Colombia to s Venezuela, cent. Peru and nw Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmoborus myotherinus myotherinus</i>		Extreme e Peru to nw Bolivia and sw Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmoborus myotherinus incanus</i>		NW Amazonian Brazil (along north bank of R. Solimões)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmoborus myotherinus ardesiacus</i>		W Brazil (R. Japurá to lower R. Negro)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmoborus myotherinus proximus</i>		W Brazil (south bank of R. Amazon from R. Purús to R. Madeira)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmoborus myotherinus sororius</i>		S-cent. Amazonian Brazil (se Amazonas, Rondônia)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmoborus myotherinus ochrolaema</i>		Brazil s of R. Amazon (R. Madeira to Tocantins, Mato Grosso)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Myrmoborus melanurus</i>	Black-tailed Antbird	Tropical ne Peru and adjacent Brazil (extreme w Amazonas)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Hypocnemis cantator</i>	Guianan Warbling-Antbird	E Venezuela (ne Bolívar) to the Guianas and ne Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Hypocnemis flavescens</i>	Imeri Warbling-Antbird	E-cent. Colombia to s Venezuela and extreme nw Amaz. Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Hypocnemis peruviana</i>	Peruvian Warbling-Antbird		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	Range: deleted
Clements ssp.		<i>Hypocnemis peruviana saturata</i>		S Colombia to ne Peru and w-cent. Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hypocnemis peruviana peruviana</i>		Trop. e Peru s of R. Amazon to n Bolivia and sw Amaz. Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Hypocnemis subflava</i>	Yellow-breasted Warbling-Antbird	Trop. e Peru s of R. Amazon to n Bolivia and sw Amaz. Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hypocnemis subflava subflava</i>		Andean foothills of e Peru (Huánuco to Cusco)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hypocnemis subflava collinsi</i>		S Peru (Ucayali to Puno) to w-cent. Bolivia and sw Amaz. Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Hypocnemis ochrogyna</i>	Rondonia Warbling-Antbird	E Bolivia (e Beni, Santa Cruz) and s-cent. Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Hypocnemis striata</i>	Spix's Warbling-Antbird		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hypocnemis striata implicata</i>		S-cent. Amazonian Brazil (lower R. Madeira to R. Tapajós)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hypocnemis striata striata</i>		Brazil s of R. Amazon (R. Tapajós to R. Xingú, n Mato Grosso)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hypocnemis striata affinis</i>		Brazil s of R. Amazon (R. Xingú to R. Tocantins, e Mato Grosso)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Hypocnemis hypoxantha</i>	Yellow-browed Antbird		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hypocnemis hypoxantha hypoxantha</i>		SE Colombia to e Ecuador, ne Peru and w Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hypocnemis hypoxantha ochraceiventris</i>		SE Amazonian Brazil (R. Tapajós to R. Xingú)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Hypocnemoides melanopogon</i>	Black-chinned Antbird		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hypocnemoides melanopogon melanopogon</i>		E Colombia to the Guianas and n Brazil n of R. Amazon	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hypocnemoides melanopogon minor</i>		S-central Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Hypocnemoides maculicauda</i>	Band-tailed Antbird	E Peru to n Bolivia and s Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Myrmochanes hemileucus</i>	Black-and-white Antbird	Amazon river islands (ne Ecuador to n Bolivia and w Brazil)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Gymnocichla nudiceps</i>	Bare-crowned Antbird		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gymnocichla nudiceps chiroleuca</i>		Caribbean slope of e Guatemala and Belize to w Panama	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gymnocichla nudiceps erratilis</i>		Pacific slope of Costa Rica and w Panama (Chiriquí)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gymnocichla nudiceps nudiceps</i>		E Panama and Pacific slope of nw Colombia	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gymnocichla nudiceps sanctamartae</i>		N Colombia (Santa Marta region and Magdalena Valley)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Sclateria naevia</i>	Silvered Antbird		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sclateria naevia naevia</i>		E Venezuela to the Guianas and ne Amazonian Brazil; Trinidad	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sclateria naevia diaphora</i>		S-cent. Venezuela (lower R. Caura drainage in nw Bolívar)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sclateria naevia toddi</i>		S-cent. Amazonian Brazil (lower R. Madeira to R. Tocantins)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sclateria naevia argentata</i>		SE Colombia to n Bolivia, sw Venezuela and w Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	

species		<i>Percnostola rufifrons</i>	Black-headed Antbird		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Percnostola rufifrons jensoni</i>		NE Peru (Quebrada Orán in Loreto)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
group		<i>Percnostola rufifrons minor</i>	Black-headed Antbird (Amazonas)	E Colombia to sw Venezuela and nw Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
group		<i>Percnostola rufifrons subcristata</i>	Black-headed Antbird (Hellmayr's)	N Brazil (lower R. Negro to R. Trombetas)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Percnostola rufifrons rufifrons</i>		Guyana, Suriname, French Guiana and ne Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Percnostola arenarum</i>	Allpahuayo Antbird	NE Peru north of R. Marañón (R. Morona to R. Nanay drainage)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Percnostola lophotes</i>	White-lined Antbird	Extreme sw Amazonian Brazil to se Peru and nw Bolivia	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Schistocichla schistacea</i>	Slate-colored Antbird	SE Colombia to ne Ecuador, e Peru and w-cent. Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Schistocichla leucostigma</i>	Spot-winged Antbird		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Schistocichla leucostigma leucostigma</i>		E Venezuela (e Bolívar) to the Guianas and ne Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Schistocichla leucostigma infusata</i>		E Colombia to s Venezuela and nw Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Schistocichla leucostigma subplumbea</i>		E Colombia to extreme w Venezuela, ne Peru and adj. w Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Schistocichla leucostigma intensa</i>		Central Peru (Huánuco, Pasco, Junín and s Ucayali)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Schistocichla humaythae</i>	Humaita Antbird	SW and cent. Amazonian Brazil and extreme n Bolivia (Pando)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Schistocichla brunneiceps</i>	Brownish-headed Antbird	S Peru (Cusco, Madre de Dios, Puno) and extreme w-cent. Bolivia	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Schistocichla rufifacies</i>	Rufous-faced Antbird	Brazil s of R. Amazon (R. Madeira to R. Tocantins, n Rondônia)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Schistocichla saturata</i>	Roraiman Antbird		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Schistocichla saturata saturata</i>		Extreme se Venezuela and adj. Guyana (Mt. Roraima environs)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Schistocichla saturata obscura</i>		Tepuis of se Venezuela (e Bolívar) and adj. Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Schistocichla caurensis</i>	Caura Antbird		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Schistocichla caurensis caurensis</i>		S Venezuela (w Bolívar and n Amazonas)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Schistocichla caurensis australis</i>		S Venezuela (s Amazonas) and immediately adjacent n Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Myrmeciza longipes</i>	White-bellied Antbird		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmeciza longipes panamensis</i>		E Panama and n Colombia	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmeciza longipes longipes</i>		Extreme ne Colombia and n Venezuela; Trinidad	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmeciza longipes boucardi</i>		Colombia (upper Magdalena Valley from Cundinamarca to Huila)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmeciza longipes grisepectus</i>		SE Colombia to s Venezuela, the Guianas and ne Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Myrmeciza exsul</i>	Chestnut-backed Antbird		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmeciza exsul exsul</i>		Caribbean slope of Nicaragua to w Panama	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmeciza exsul occidentalis</i>		Pacific slope of Costa Rica and w Panama	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmeciza exsul nigrarus</i>		E Panama and adjacent extreme nw Colombia (n Chocó)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmeciza exsul cassini</i>		Extreme se Panama (Darién) and n Colombia	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmeciza exsul maculifer</i>		Pacific slope of w Colombia and w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Myrmeciza ferruginea</i>	Ferruginous-backed Antbird		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmeciza ferruginea ferruginea</i>		Extreme e Venezuela to the Guianas and ne Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmeciza ferruginea eluta</i>		S-cent. Amazonian Brazil (lower R. Tapajós to lower R. Madeira)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Myrmeciza ruficauda</i>	Scalloped Antbird		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmeciza ruficauda soror</i>		Coastal ne Brazil (Paraíba south to s Alagoas)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmeciza ruficauda ruficauda</i>		E Brazil (se Bahia, extreme e Minas Gerais and Espírito Santo)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Myrmeciza loricata</i>	White-bibbed Antbird	E Brazil (Bahia, Minas Gerais, Espírito Santo, Rio de Janeiro)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Myrmeciza squamosa</i>	Squamate Antbird	SE Brazil (Rio de Janeiro to ne Rio Grande do Sul)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Myrmeciza laemosticta</i>	Dull-mantled Antbird		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmeciza laemosticta laemosticta</i>		Caribbean slope of e Costa Rica and both slope of Panama	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmeciza laemosticta palliata</i>		N slope of Andes of Colombia and nw Venezuela (Zulia, Mérida)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Myrmeciza nigricauda</i>	Esmeraldas Antbird	Pacific slope of w Colombia and w Ecuador (south to El Oro)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Myrmeciza berlepschi</i>	Stub-tailed Antbird	Pacific slope of w Colombia and nw Ecuador (Esmeraldas)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Myrmeciza pelzelni</i>	Gray-bellied Antbird	Extreme e Colombia to sw Venezuela and extreme nw Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Myrmeciza hemimelaena</i>	Chestnut-tailed Antbird		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmeciza hemimelaena hemimelaena</i>		E Peru (s of R. Marañón) to nw Bolivia and sw Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmeciza hemimelaena pallens</i>		Central Brazil s of R. Amazon to ne Bolivia (e Santa Cruz)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Myrmeciza castanea</i>	Zimmer's Antbird		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmeciza castanea centuncolorum</i>		Extreme s Colombia to e Ecuador and ne Peru (Loreto)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmeciza castanea castanea</i>		SE Ecuador (Zamora-Chinchipec) and n Peru (San Martín)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Myrmeciza atrothorax</i>	Black-throated Antbird		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmeciza atrothorax metae</i>		Central Colombia (Meta, w Guaviare)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmeciza atrothorax atrothorax</i>		E Colombia to s Venezuela, the Guianas and n Amaz. Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmeciza atrothorax tenebrosa</i>		E Ecuador n of R. Amazon, ne Peru and n Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmeciza atrothorax maynana</i>		N-cent. Peru (south of Río Marañón and west of Río Huallaga)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmeciza atrothorax melanura</i>		E Peru s of R. Amazon to n Bolivia and w and central Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Myrmeciza melanoceps</i>	White-shouldered Antbird	SE Colombia to ne Peru and w Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Myrmeciza goeldii</i>	Goeldi's Antbird	SE Peru to extreme nw Bolivia and extreme sw Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Myrmeciza hyperythra</i>	Plumbeous Antbird	S Colombia to e Peru, nw Bolivia and sw Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Myrmeciza fortis</i>	Sooty Antbird		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmeciza fortis fortis</i>		SE Colombia to extreme nw Bolivia and w Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmeciza fortis incanescens</i>		Brazil (known only from the type locality on R. Solimões)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Myrmeciza immaculata</i>	Immaculate Antbird		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmeciza immaculata zeledoni</i>		Extreme s Nicaragua (San Juan) to w Panama	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmeciza immaculata macrorhyncha</i>		E Panama (Darién) to w Colombia and w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmeciza immaculata brunnea</i>		Mountains of nw Venezuela (Sierra de Perijá)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmeciza immaculata immaculata</i>		Locally in central and E Andes of Colombia to w Venezuela	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Myrmeciza disjuncta</i>	Yapacana Antbird	Locally in e Colombia, sw Venezuela and nw Brazil (Amazonas)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Myrmeciza griseiceps</i>	Gray-headed Antbird	Andes of extreme sw Ecuador and nw Peru (Tumbes, Piura)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Myrmormis torquata</i>	Wing-banded Antbird		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
group		<i>Myrmormis torquata stictoptera</i>	Wing-banded Antbird (Buff-banded)	Caribbean lowlands of e Nicaragua to extreme nw Colombia	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
group		<i>Myrmormis torquata torquata</i>	Wing-banded Antbird (Wing-banded)	E Colombia to the Guianas, ne Peru and Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Pithys albifrons</i>	White-plumed Antbird		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pithys albifrons peruvianus</i>		E Colombia to w Venezuela, n-c Peru and nw Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pithys albifrons albifrons</i>		S Venezuela to the Guianas and Brazil n of R. Amazon	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Pithys castaneus</i>	White-masked Antbird	NE Peru (lower R. Pastaza and lower R. Morona)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Gymnopathys leucaspis</i>	Bicolored Antbird		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gymnopathys leucaspis olivascens</i>		Caribbean slope of Honduras to w Panama	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gymnopathys leucaspis bicolor</i>		E Panama and nw Colombia (Pacific slope in Chocó)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gymnopathys leucaspis daguae</i>		Pacific slope of w Colombia (s Chocó to Cauca)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gymnopathys leucaspis aequatorialis</i>		Tropical sw Colombia (Nariño) and w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gymnopathys leucaspis ruficeps</i>		Tropical central Colombia (Antioquia)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gymnopathys leucaspis leucaspis</i>		Tropical e Colombia	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gymnopathys leucaspis castaneus</i>		Tropical e Ecuador and ne Peru (Loreto)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gymnopathys leucaspis lateralis</i>		NW Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Gymnopathys leucaspis peruanus</i>		N Peru (Marañón Valley)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Gymnopathys rufigula</i>	Rufous-throated Antbird		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gymnopathys rufigula pallidus</i>		S Venezuela (Bolívar and Amazonas)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gymnopathys rufigula pallidigula</i>		Tepuis of extreme s Venezuela (Pica Yavita-Pimichín environs)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gymnopathys rufigula rufigula</i>		Extreme e Venezuela to the Guianas and E Brazil n of R. Amazon	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Gymnopathys salvini</i>	White-throated Antbird	E Peru to sw Amazonian Brazil and central Bolivia	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Gymnopathys lunulatus</i>	Lunulated Antbird	Locally in e Ecuador and e Peru (w of R. Napo and R. Ucayali)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Rhegmatorhina gymnops</i>	Bare-eyed Antbird	SE Amazonian Brazil (R. Tapajós to R. Iriri, s to Mato Grosso)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Rhegmatorhina berlepschi</i>	Harlequin Antbird	E Amazonian Brazil (near west bank of lower R. Tapajós)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Rhegmatorhina hoffmannsi</i>	White-breasted Antbird	Central Amazonian Brazil to w Mato Grosso	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Rhegmatorhina cristata</i>	Chestnut-crested Antbird	SE Colombia and adjacent nw Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Rhegmatorhina melanosticta</i>	Hairy-crested Antbird		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhegmatorhina melanosticta melanosticta</i>		Base of Andes of se Colombia to e Ecuador and ne Peru	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhegmatorhina melanosticta brunneiceps</i>		Cent. Peru s of R. Marañón (San Martín to n Ayacucho)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhegmatorhina melanosticta purusiana</i>		E Peru to sw Amazonian Brazil and nw Bolivia (Pando, La Paz)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Hylophylax naevioides</i>	Spotted Antbird		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylophylax naevioides capnitis</i>		Caribbean slope of e Honduras to w Panama	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylophylax naevioides naevioides</i>		E Panama to w Colombia and w Ecuador (south to e Guayas)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Hylophylax naevius</i>	Spot-backed Antbird		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylophylax naevius naevius</i>		SE Colombia to s Venezuela, the Guianas n Peru and n Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylophylax naevius theresae</i>		S Ecuador to n Peru (Loreto) and w Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylophylax naevius peruvianus</i>		Foothills of n Peru (Amazonas and San Martín)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylophylax naevius inexpectatus</i>		SE Peru to extreme sw Amaz. Brazil and nw Bolivia	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylophylax naevius ochraceus</i>		SE Amaz. Brazil (R. Tapajós to R. Tocantins, s to n Mato Grosso)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Hylophylax punctulatus</i>	Dot-backed Antbird	SE Colombia to s Venezuela, n Bolivia and Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Willisornis poecilinotus</i>	Scale-backed Antbird		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Willisornis poecilinotus poecilinotus</i>		S Venezuela to the Guianas and ne Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Willisornis poecilinotus duidae</i>		E Colombia to sw Venezuela and nw Brazil (lower R. Negro)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
group		<i>Willisornis poecilinotus lepidonotus</i>	Scale-backed Antbird (lepidonotus)	SE Colombia to e Ecuador and e Peru (south to Cusco)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
group		<i>Willisornis poecilinotus gutturalis</i>	Scale-backed Antbird (gutturalis)	NE Peru and adjacent w Brazil (east to lower R. Juruá)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
group		<i>Willisornis poecilinotus griseiventris</i>	Scale-backed Antbird (griseiventris)	E-cent. and se Peru to n Bolivia and sw Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Willisornis poecilinotus nigrigula</i>		S-central Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Willisornis poecilinotus vidua</i>		E Amazonian Brazil s of R. Amazon (R. Xingú to w Maranhão)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Phlegopsis nigromaculata</i>	Black-spotted Bare-eye		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phlegopsis nigromaculata nigromaculata</i>		SE Colombia to e Peru, n Bolivia and sw Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phlegopsis nigromaculata bowmani</i>		S-central Amazonian Brazil and ne Bolivia (n Santa Cruz)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phlegopsis nigromaculata confinis</i>		N Amazonian Brazil (R. Xingú to R. Tocantins and R. Araguaia)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phlegopsis nigromaculata paraensis</i>		E Brazil south of R. Amazon (R. Tocantins to w Maranhão)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Phlegopsis erythroptera</i>	Reddish-winged Bare-eye		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phlegopsis erythroptera erythroptera</i>		SE Colombia to ne Peru, s Venezuela and nw Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phlegopsis erythroptera ustulata</i>		E Peru to sw Amaz. Brazil and extreme nw Bolivia (nw Pando)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Phlegopsis borbae</i>	Pale-faced Antbird	S-cent. Amaz. Brazil (R. Tapajós to R. Madeira, s to R. Aripuã)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	name change: genus
species		<i>Phaenostictus mcleannani</i>	Ocellated Antbird		Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaenostictus mcleannani saturatus</i>		Tropical e Honduras to Costa Rica and extreme w Panama	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaenostictus mcleannani mcleannani</i>		Central and e Panama to nw Colombia	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaenostictus mcleannani pacificus</i>		Extreme sw Colombia (Nariño) to nw Ecuador (Esmeraldas)	Passeriformes	Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)	
species		<i>Formicarius colma</i>	Rufous-capped Antthrush		Passeriformes	Formicariidae (Antthrushes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Formicarius colma colma</i>		E Colombia to s Venezuela, the Guianas, Brazil n of R. Amazon	Passeriformes	Formicariidae (Antthrushes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Formicarius colma nigrifrons</i>		E Ecuador to e Peru, n Bolivia and Brazil s of R. Amazon	Passeriformes	Formicariidae (Antthrushes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Formicarius colma amazonicus</i>		Brazil s of R. Amazon (R. Madeira to nw Maranhão, s Mato Grosso)	Passeriformes	Formicariidae (Antthrushes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Formicarius colma ruficeps</i>		Coastal e and se Brazil (Pernambuco to Rio Grande do Sul)	Passeriformes	Formicariidae (Antthrushes)	
species		<i>Formicarius analis</i>	Black-faced Antthrush		Passeriformes	Formicariidae (Antthrushes)	
group		<i>Formicarius analis [monileger Group]</i>	Black-faced Antthrush (Mexican)		Passeriformes	Formicariidae (Antthrushes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Formicarius analis monileger</i>		Caribbean slope of s Mexico and e Guatemala (except Petén)	Passeriformes	Formicariidae (Antthrushes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Formicarius analis pallidus</i>		SE Mexico (Yucatán Peninsula) and Petén of n Guatemala	Passeriformes	Formicariidae (Antthrushes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Formicarius analis intermedius</i>		E Guatemala, Belize and nw Honduras	Passeriformes	Formicariidae (Antthrushes)	
group		<i>Formicarius analis [analis Group]</i>	Black-faced Antthrush (Central American)		Passeriformes	Formicariidae (Antthrushes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Formicarius analis umbrosus</i>		Caribbean slope of Honduras to w Panama	Passeriformes	Formicariidae (Antthrushes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Formicarius analis hoffmanni</i>		Lowlands of sw Costa Rica to w Panama (w Chiriquí)	Passeriformes	Formicariidae (Antthrushes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Formicarius analis panamensis</i>		E Panama (Choclé and Darién) and adjacent nw Colombia	Passeriformes	Formicariidae (Antthrushes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Formicarius analis virescens</i>		West base of Santa Marta Mts. (ne Colombia)	Passeriformes	Formicariidae (Antthrushes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Formicarius analis griseiventris</i>		Mts. of n Colombia and nw Venezuela in w Maracaibo basin	Passeriformes	Formicariidae (Antthrushes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Formicarius analis saturatus</i>		N Colombia to nw Venezuela; Trinidad	Passeriformes	Formicariidae (Antthrushes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Formicarius analis connectens</i>		E Colombia east of the Andes	Passeriformes	Formicariidae (Antthrushes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Formicarius analis crissalis</i>		Extreme e Venezuela to the Guianas and adjacent ne Brazil	Passeriformes	Formicariidae (Antthrushes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Formicarius analis zamorae</i>		E Ecuador to ne Peru and w Brazil (n of R. Solimões)	Passeriformes	Formicariidae (Antthrushes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Formicarius analis analis</i>		Amazonian Peru s of R. Amazon to w Brazil and n Bolivia	Passeriformes	Formicariidae (Antthrushes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Formicarius analis paraensis</i>		E Brazil (R. Tapajós to Belém and w Maranhão)	Passeriformes	Formicariidae (Antthrushes)	
species		<i>Formicarius rufifrons</i>	Rufous-fronted Antthrush	SE Peru (Madre de Dios), adjacent w Brazil and nw Bolivia	Passeriformes	Formicariidae (Antthrushes)	
species		<i>Formicarius nigricapillus</i>	Black-headed Antthrush		Passeriformes	Formicariidae (Antthrushes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Formicarius nigricapillus nigricapillus</i>		Caribbean slope of e Costa Rica and both slopes of Panama	Passeriformes	Formicariidae (Antthrushes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Formicarius nigricapillus destructus</i>		Tropical Pacific Colombia and w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Formicariidae (Antthrushes)	
species		<i>Formicarius rufipectus</i>	Rufous-breasted Antthrush		Passeriformes	Formicariidae (Antthrushes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Formicarius rufipectus rufipectus</i>		E Costa Rica and both slopes of w Panama to Darién	Passeriformes	Formicariidae (Antthrushes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Formicarius rufipectus lasallei</i>		Mts. of nw Venezuela (Sierra de Perijá and sw Táchira)	Passeriformes	Formicariidae (Antthrushes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Formicarius rufipectus carrikeri</i>		W and Central Andes of Colombia and w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Formicariidae (Antthrushes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Formicarius rufipectus thoracicus</i>		Subtropical e Ecuador to se Peru (south to Cusco)	Passeriformes	Formicariidae (Antthrushes)	
species		<i>Chamaeza campanisona</i>	Short-tailed Antthrush		Passeriformes	Formicariidae (Antthrushes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chamaeza campanisona venezuelana</i>		Mts. of n Venezuela (east to Distrito Federal and Aragua)	Passeriformes	Formicariidae (Antthrushes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chamaeza campanisona yavii</i>		Tepuis of south-central Venezuela (Cerro Yavi)	Passeriformes	Formicariidae (Antthrushes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chamaeza campanisona huachamacarii</i>		Tepuis of s Venezuela (Cerro Huachamacari)	Passeriformes	Formicariidae (Antthrushes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chamaeza campanisona obscura</i>		Subtropical mountains of se Venezuela (Bolívar and s Amazonas)	Passeriformes	Formicariidae (Antthrushes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chamaeza campanisona fulvescens</i>		Tepuis of se Venezuela (Mt. Roraima) and adjacent Guyana	Passeriformes	Formicariidae (Antthrushes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chamaeza campanisona columbiana</i>		E slope of Andes of Colombia	Passeriformes	Formicariidae (Antthrushes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chamaeza campanisona punctigula</i>		E Ecuador (Napo and Pastaza) to n Peru (north of R. Marañón)	Passeriformes	Formicariidae (Antthrushes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chamaeza campanisona olivacea</i>		Tropical e-central Peru (south to Madre de Dios)	Passeriformes	Formicariidae (Antthrushes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chamaeza campanisona berlepschi</i>		SE Peru (Cusco) and extreme w Bolivia	Passeriformes	Formicariidae (Antthrushes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chamaeza campanisona boliviana</i>		Andes of Bolivia (La Paz, Cochabamba and Santa Cruz)	Passeriformes	Formicariidae (Antthrushes)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Chamaeza campanisona campanisona</i>		E and se Brazil (Ceará, Alagoas, and s Bahia to Santa Catarina)	Passeriformes	Formicariidae (Antthrushes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chamaeza campanisona tshororo</i>		E Paraguay, s Brazil and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Formicariidae (Antthrushes)	
species		<i>Chamaeza nobilis</i>	Striated Antthrush		Passeriformes	Formicariidae (Antthrushes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chamaeza nobilis rubida</i>		SE Colombia to e Ecuador, ne Peru and adjacent w Brazil	Passeriformes	Formicariidae (Antthrushes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chamaeza nobilis nobilis</i>		E Peru to nw Bolivia and w Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Formicariidae (Antthrushes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chamaeza nobilis fulvipectus</i>		N-central Amaz. Brazil (left bank of Tapajós near Santarém, Pará)	Passeriformes	Formicariidae (Antthrushes)	
species		<i>Chamaeza meruloides</i>	Such's Antthrush	SE Brazil (Minas Gerais and Espírito Santo to ne Santa Catarina)	Passeriformes	Formicariidae (Antthrushes)	
species		<i>Chamaeza turdina</i>	Schwartz's Antthrush		Passeriformes	Formicariidae (Antthrushes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chamaeza turdina chionogaster</i>		Mts. of n Venezuela	Passeriformes	Formicariidae (Antthrushes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chamaeza turdina turdina</i>		Andes of Colombia (upper Magdalena and middle Cauca valleys)	Passeriformes	Formicariidae (Antthrushes)	
species		<i>Chamaeza ruficauda</i>	Rufous-tailed Antthrush	SE Brazil (Minas Gerais to n Rio Grande do Sul) and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Formicariidae (Antthrushes)	
species		<i>Chamaeza mollissima</i>	Barred Antthrush		Passeriformes	Formicariidae (Antthrushes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chamaeza mollissima mollissima</i>		Locally in Andes of Colombia, Ecuador and n Peru	Passeriformes	Formicariidae (Antthrushes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chamaeza mollissima yungae</i>		Locally in Andes of se Peru (Cusco) and n Bolivia (Cochabamba)	Passeriformes	Formicariidae (Antthrushes)	
species		<i>Grallaria squamigera</i>	Undulated Antpitta		Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaria squamigera squamigera</i>		Andes of Colombia, Ecuador and w Venezuela	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaria squamigera canicauda</i>		Andes of se Ecuador and e Peru (Cajamarca) to w Bolivia	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
species		<i>Grallaria gigantea</i>	Giant Antpitta		Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaria gigantea lehmanni</i>		Andes of sw Colombia (head of Magdalena Valley)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaria gigantea hylodroma</i>		SW Colombia (Nariño) and W slope of Andes of Ecuador	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaria gigantea gigantea</i>		E slope of Andes of Ecuador (Carchi and Napo s to Tungurahua)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
species		<i>Grallaria excelsa</i>	Great Antpitta		Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaria excelsa excelsa</i>		W Venezuela (Sierra de Perijá) and Andes of Lara to Táchira	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaria excelsa phelpsi</i>		Coastal mts. n Venezuela (Colonia Tovar in Aragua)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
species		<i>Grallaria varia</i>	Variiegated Antpitta		Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaria varia cinereiceps</i>		Extreme s Venezuela, adj. nw Brazil and ne Peru	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaria varia varia</i>		The Guianas and Brazil n of R. Amazon (w from lower R. Napo)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaria varia distincta</i>		Brazil s of R. Amazon (R. Madeira to R. Tapajós, s to Mato Grosso)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaria varia intercedens</i>		E Brazil (Pernambuco and s Bahia to se Minas Gerais)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaria varia imperator</i>		SE Brazil (s Minas Gerais) to e Paraguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
species		<i>Grallaria alleni</i>	Moustached Antpitta		Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaria alleni alleni</i>		W slope of Central Andes of Colombia (Risaralda in Cauca)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaria alleni andaquiensis</i>		Andes of Colombia (Magdalena) to Ecuador (Napo, Cotopaxi)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
species		<i>Grallaria guatimalensis</i>	Scaled Antpitta		Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaria guatimalensis ochraceiventris</i>		Mts. of sw Mexico (Jalisco to Hidalgo, Guerrero and Morelos)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaria guatimalensis guatimalensis</i>		S Mexico (nw Veracruz and Oaxaca) to n Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaria guatimalensis princeps</i>		Subtropical Costa Rica to w Panama (Veraguas)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaria guatimalensis chocoensis</i>		Mts. of e Panama (Darién) and nw Colombia (Chocó)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaria guatimalensis carmelitae</i>		Santa Marta Mts. (ne Colombia) and Sierra de Perijá	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaria guatimalensis aripoensis</i>		Trinidad	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaria guatimalensis regulus</i>		Andes of Colombia, e Ecuador and Peru (south to Cusco)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaria guatimalensis sororia</i>		S Peru (Cusco) to cent. Bolivia (Santa Cruz)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaria guatimalensis roraimae</i>		Tepuis of s Venezuela, adj. n Brazil and w Guyana	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
species		<i>Grallaria chthonia</i>	Tachira Antpitta	Andes of w Venezuela (sw Táchira)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
species		<i>Grallaria haplonota</i>	Plain-backed Antpitta		Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaria haplonota haplonota</i>		Mts. of n Venezuela (Lara, Carabobo, Aragua and Miranda)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaria haplonota pariae</i>		NE Venezuela (subtropical mts. of Parí Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaria haplonota parambae</i>		Pacific slope of w Colombia (Risaralda) to s Ecuador (El Oro)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaria haplonota chaplinae</i>		E slope of Andes of Colombia, Ecuador and extreme n Peru	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
species		<i>Grallaria dignissima</i>	Ochre-striped Antpitta	Extreme se Colombia (w Putumayo) to e Ecuador and ne Peru	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
species		<i>Grallaria eludens</i>	Elusive Antpitta	Lowlands of e Peru (Ucayali, Madre de Dios), adj. Brazil (Acre)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
species		<i>Grallaria ruficapilla</i>	Chestnut-crowned Antpitta		Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaria ruficapilla ruficapilla</i>		Andes of Colombia and n Ecuador	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaria ruficapilla perijana</i>		Sierra de Perijá (Colombia/Venezuela border)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaria ruficapilla avilae</i>		Coastal cordillera of n Venezuela and Andes of Lara	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaria ruficapilla nigrolineata</i>		Andes of w Venezuela (Táchira, Mérida and Trujillo)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaria ruficapilla connectens</i>		Subtropical Andes of sw Ecuador	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaria ruficapilla albiloris</i>		S Ecuador (Loja) and nw Peru (south to Lambayeque)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaria ruficapilla interior</i>		Central Cordillera of n Peru (Amazonas and San Martín)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
species		<i>Grallaria watkinsi</i>	Watkins's Antpitta	Lowlands and Andes of sw Ecuador and nw Peru (Tumbes)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
species		<i>Grallaria bangsi</i>	Santa Marta Antpitta	Santa Marta Mountains (ne Colombia)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
species		<i>Grallaria kaestneri</i>	Cundinamarca Antpitta	E Andes of Colombia (Cundinamarca and Meta)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
species		<i>Grallaria andicolus</i>	Stripe-headed Antpitta		Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaria andicolus andicolus</i>		Andes of Peru, south locally to Ayacucho	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaria andicolus punensis</i>		Andes of s Peru (Cusco, Puno) and w Bolivia (w La Paz)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
species		<i>Grallaria griseonucha</i>	Gray-naped Antpitta		Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaria griseonucha tachirae</i>		Andes of w Venezuela (ne Táchira)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaria griseonucha griseonucha</i>		Andes of w Venezuela (e Mérida)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
species		<i>Grallaria rufocinerea</i>	Bicolored Antpitta		Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaria rufocinerea rufocinerea</i>		Cent. Andes of Colombia (s Antioquia to w Huila)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaria rufocinerea romeroana</i>		S Colombia to Andes of ne Ecuador (nw Sucumbios)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
species		<i>Grallaria ridgelyi</i>	Jocotoco Antpitta	Andes of s Ecuador (upper Rio Chinchipe drainage)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
species		<i>Grallaria nuchalis</i>	Chestnut-naped Antpitta		Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaria nuchalis ruficeps</i>		Colombia (Central Andes and w slope of Eastern Andes)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaria nuchalis obsoleta</i>		W slope of Andes of nw Ecuador (Imbabura and Pichincha)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaria nuchalis nuchalis</i>		E slope of Andes of Ecuador and extreme n Peru (Piura)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
species		<i>Grallaria carrikeri</i>	Pale-billed Antpitta	E slope of Andes of n Peru (Amazonas and La Libertad)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
species		<i>Grallaria albigula</i>	White-throated Antpitta	Andes of se Peru and w Bolivia to extreme nw Argentina	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
species		<i>Grallaria flavotincta</i>	Yellow-breasted Antpitta	W slope of Western Andes of Colombia and nw Ecuador	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
species		<i>Grallaria hypoleuca</i>	White-bellied Antpitta		Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaria hypoleuca hypoleuca</i>		W slope of Eastern Andes of Colombia	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaria hypoleuca castanea</i>		Central Andes of Colombia to extreme n Peru (Piura)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
species		<i>Grallaria przewalskii</i>	Rusty-tinged Antpitta	E slope of Andes of n Peru (Amazonas to e La Libertad)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
species		<i>Grallaria capitalis</i>	Bay Antpitta	E slope of Andes of Peru (Junín, Pasco and Huánuco)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
species		<i>Grallaria erythroleuca</i>	Red-and-white Antpitta	Andes of se Peru in Cusco (Vilcabamba and Vilcanota Mts.)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
species		<i>Grallaria rufula</i>	Rufous Antpitta		Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaria rufula spatiator</i>		Santa Marta Mountains (ne Colombia)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaria rufula saltuensis</i>		Sierra de Perijá (Colombia/Venezuela border)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaria rufula rufula</i>		Andes of Colombia to w Venezuela (Táchira) and Ecuador	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaria rufula cajamarcae</i>		Andes of n Peru (Cajamarca)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaria rufula obscura</i>		Andes of central Peru (Huánuco and Junín)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaria rufula occabambae</i>		Andes of se Peru (Cusco)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaria rufula cochabambae</i>		Andes of w Bolivia (La Paz and Cochabamba)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
species		<i>Grallaria blakei</i>	Chestnut Antpitta	Andes of central Peru (Amazonas, Huánuco and Pasco)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
species		<i>Grallaria quitensis</i>	Tawny Antpitta		Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaria quitensis alticola</i>		E Andes of Colombia	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaria quitensis quitensis</i>		Central Andes of Colombia, Ecuador and extreme n Peru	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaria quitensis atuensisi</i>		Andes of n Peru (s Amazonas and e La Libertad)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
species		<i>Grallaria milleri</i>	Brown-banded Antpitta	W slope of Cent. Andes of Colombia (Caldas, Risaralda, Quindío)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
species		<i>Grallaria erythrotis</i>	Rufous-faced Antpitta	Yungas of w Bolivia (La Paz, Cochabamba and Santa Cruz)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
species		<i>Hylopezus perspicillatus</i>	Streak-chested Antpitta		Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylopezus perspicillatus pallidior</i>		Colombia (lower Cauca, upper Sinú and Magdalena valleys)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylopezus perspicillatus periphthalmicus</i>		Pacific coast of w Colombia and nw Ecuador	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
group		<i>Hylopezus perspicillatus perspicillatus</i>	Streak-chested Antpitta (Eastern Panama)	E Panama to nw Colombia (n Chocó)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
group		<i>Hylopezus perspicillatus intermedius</i>	Streak-chested Antpitta (Atlantic Slope)	Caribbean slope of ne Honduras to w Panama	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
group		<i>Hylopezus perspicillatus lizanoi</i>	Streak-chested Antpitta (Pacific Slope)	Pacific slope of sw Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
species		<i>Hylopezus macularius</i>	Spotted Antpitta		Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylopezus macularius macularius</i>		NE Venezuela to the Guianas and adjacent n Brazil	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylopezus macularius diversus</i>		Extreme se Colombia to s Venezuela and ne Peru	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylopezus macularius paraensis</i>		Amazonian Brazil (south to Rondônia and east to e Pará)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
species		<i>Hylopezus auricularis</i>	Masked Antpitta	N Bolivia (se Pando and n Beni)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
species		<i>Hylopezus dives</i>	Thicket Antpitta		Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylopezus dives dives</i>		Caribbean slope of ne Honduras to Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylopezus dives flammulatus</i>		Caribbean slope of w Panama (Bocas del Toro)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylopezus dives barbacoae</i>		Lowlands of e Panama (Darién) and w Colombia (Nariño)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
species		<i>Hylopezus fulviventris</i>	White-lored Antpitta		Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylopezus fulviventris caquetae</i>		Lowlands of extreme se Colombia (w Caquetá)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylopezus fulviventris fulviventris</i>		Tropical e Ecuador and extreme n Peru (south to Iquitos)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
species		<i>Hylopezus berlepschi</i>	Amazonian Antpitta		Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylopezus berlepschi yessupi</i>		E and central Peru and immediately adjacent w Brazil	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylopezus berlepschi berlepschi</i>		S Amazonian Brazil to se Peru and n-central Bolivia	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
species		<i>Hylopezus ochroleucus</i>	White-browed Antpitta	Interior ne Brazil (Piauí and Ceará to extreme n Minas Gerais)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
species		<i>Hylopezus nattereri</i>	Speckle-breasted Antpitta	SE Brazil to ne Argentina (Misiones) and extreme e Paraguay	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
species		<i>Myrmothera campanisona</i>	Thrush-like Antpitta		Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmothera campanisona modesta</i>		Base of Eastern Andes of se Colombia (south from Meta)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmothera campanisona dissors</i>		E Colombia to s Venezuela and nw Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmothera campanisona campanisona</i>		SE Venezuela to the Guianas and adjacent n Brazil	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmothera campanisona signata</i>		Tropical e Ecuador and ne Peru (north of R. Amazon)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmothera campanisona minor</i>		Tropical e Peru to extreme nw Bolivia and w Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmothera campanisona subcanescens</i>		N Brazil south of R. Amazon (R. Madeira to R. Tapajós)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
species		<i>Myrmothera simplex</i>	Tepui Antpitta		Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmothera simplex duidae</i>		Tepuis of s Venezuela (eros of Yaví, Duida and Neblina)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmothera simplex guaiquinimae</i>		Tepuis of se Venezuela (cerros Guaiquinima and Paurai-tepui)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmothera simplex simplex</i>		SE Venezuela (Gran Sabana and Mt. Roraima) and adj. Guyana	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmothera simplex pacaraimae</i>		SE Venezuela (Pacaraima Mts.) and immediately adj. n Brazil	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
species		<i>Grallaricula flavirostris</i>	Ochre-breasted Antpitta		Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaricula flavirostris costaricensis</i>		Mountains of Costa Rica and w Panama (east to Veraguas)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaricula flavirostris brevis</i>		E Panama (upper slopes of Mt. Pirre)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaricula flavirostris ochraceiventris</i>		Locally in Western Andes of Colombia	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaricula flavirostris flavirostris</i>		Subtropical Eastern Andes of Colombia and e Ecuador	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaricula flavirostris mindoensis</i>		Subtropical n Ecuador (Pichincha)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaricula flavirostris zarumae</i>		Subtropical sw Ecuador (El Oro)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaricula flavirostris similis</i>		Subtropical Andes of e Peru	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaricula flavirostris boliviana</i>		Andes of n Bolivia (La Paz and Cochabamba)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
species		<i>Grallaricula loricata</i>	Scallop-breasted Antpitta	Coastal mountains of n Venezuela (Yaracuy to Distrito Federal)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
species		<i>Grallaricula cucullata</i>	Hooded Antpitta		Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaricula cucullata cucullata</i>		Central and Eastern Andes of Colombia	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaricula cucullata venezuelana</i>		Andes of central Colombia and nw Venezuela	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
species		<i>Grallaricula peruviana</i>	Peruvian Antpitta	E slope of Andes of se Ecuador and extreme n Peru	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
species		<i>Grallaricula ochraceifrons</i>	Ochre-fronted Antpitta	Andes of n Peru (San Martín and Amazonas)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
species		<i>Grallaricula ferrugineipectus</i>	Rusty-breasted Antpitta		Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaricula ferrugineipectus rara</i>		E Andes of Colombia and nw Venezuela (Sierra de Perijá)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaricula ferrugineipectus ferrugineipectus</i>		Santa Marta Mts. (ne Colombia) and mountains of n Venezuela	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaricula ferrugineipectus leymebambae</i>		Andes of Peru and w Bolivia (La Paz)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
species		<i>Grallaricula nana</i>	Slate-crowned Antpitta		Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
group		<i>Grallaricula nana nana/olivascens</i>	Slate-crowned Antpitta (Slate-crowned)		Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaricula nana nana</i>		Andes of Colombia, Ecuador, n Peru and w Venezuela	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaricula nana olivascens</i>		Coastal mountains of n Venezuela (Aragua and Distrito Federal)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
group		<i>Grallaricula nana kukenamensis</i>	Slate-crowned Antpitta (Guianan)	Tepuis of se Venezuela (e Bolívar) and (?) adjacent Guyana	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	new group
species		<i>Grallaricula cumanensis</i>	Sucre Antpitta		Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	split
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaricula cumanensis cumanensis</i>		Coastal mts. of n Venezuela (Anzoátegui, Sucre and Monagas)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallaricula cumanensis pariae</i>		NE Venezuela (subtropical mountains of Parí Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
species		<i>Grallaricula lineifrons</i>	Crescent-faced Antpitta	Locally in Andes of s Colombia and Ecuador	Passeriformes	Grallariidae (Antpittas)	
species		<i>Conopophaga lineata</i>	Rufous Gnateater		Passeriformes	Conopophagidae (Gnateaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Conopophaga lineata cearae</i>		NE Brazil (Serra de Baturité in n Ceará)	Passeriformes	Conopophagidae (Gnateaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Conopophaga lineata lineata</i>		E Brazil (Pernambuco, s Bahia, Goiás and Mato Grosso do Sul)	Passeriformes	Conopophagidae (Gnateaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Conopophaga lineata vulgaris</i>		SE Brazil to e Paraguay, ne Argentina and e Uruguay	Passeriformes	Conopophagidae (Gnateaters)	
species		<i>Conopophaga aurita</i>	Chestnut-belted Gnateater		Passeriformes	Conopophagidae (Gnateaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Conopophaga aurita aurita</i>		Guyana to French Guiana and n Brazil (Manaus to Amapá)	Passeriformes	Conopophagidae (Gnateaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Conopophaga aurita inexpectata</i>		SE Colombia and adjacent nw Brazil	Passeriformes	Conopophagidae (Gnateaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Conopophaga aurita occidentalis</i>		Tropical ne Ecuador and ne Peru (e of R. Napo)	Passeriformes	Conopophagidae (Gnateaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Conopophaga aurita australis</i>		NE Peru (s to Ucayali) and w Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Conopophagidae (Gnateaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Conopophaga aurita snethlageae</i>		Brazil south of R. Amazon (lower R. Tapajós to cent. Pará)	Passeriformes	Conopophagidae (Gnateaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Conopophaga aurita pallida</i>		Cent. Brazil (cent. Pará to w bank of R. Tocantins)	Passeriformes	Conopophagidae (Gnateaters)	
species		<i>Conopophaga roberti</i>	Hooded Gnateater	NE Brazil (e Pará to w Ceará and s Piauí)	Passeriformes	Conopophagidae (Gnateaters)	
species		<i>Conopophaga melanogaster</i>	Black-bellied Gnateater	Lower Amaz. Brazil s of R. Amazon; single record for nw Bolivia	Passeriformes	Conopophagidae (Gnateaters)	

species		<i>Conopophaga peruviana</i>	Ash-throated Gnatcatcher	E Ecuador to e Peru, n Bolivia and w Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Conopophagidae (Gnatcatchers)	
species		<i>Conopophaga castaneiceps</i>	Chestnut-crowned Gnatcatcher		Passeriformes	Conopophagidae (Gnatcatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Conopophaga castaneiceps chocoensis</i>		Colombia (w slope of W Andes and Baudó Mts. in w Chocó)	Passeriformes	Conopophagidae (Gnatcatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Conopophaga castaneiceps castaneiceps</i>		Central and E Andes of Colombia to cent. Ecuador	Passeriformes	Conopophagidae (Gnatcatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Conopophaga castaneiceps chapmani</i>		E slope of Andes of s Ecuador to n Peru (San Martín)	Passeriformes	Conopophagidae (Gnatcatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Conopophaga castaneiceps brunneinucha</i>		E slope of Andes of cent. Peru (Huánuco to Cusco)	Passeriformes	Conopophagidae (Gnatcatchers)	
species		<i>Conopophaga ardesiaca</i>	Slaty Gnatcatcher		Passeriformes	Conopophagidae (Gnatcatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Conopophaga ardesiaca saturata</i>		E slope of Andes of s Peru (south from Cusco)	Passeriformes	Conopophagidae (Gnatcatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Conopophaga ardesiaca ardesiaca</i>		Andes of se Peru (Puno) to s Bolivia (Tarija)	Passeriformes	Conopophagidae (Gnatcatchers)	
species		<i>Conopophaga melanops</i>	Black-cheeked Gnatcatcher		Passeriformes	Conopophagidae (Gnatcatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Conopophaga melanops nigrifrons</i>		Coastal ne Brazil (Paraíba to Alagoas)	Passeriformes	Conopophagidae (Gnatcatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Conopophaga melanops perspicillata</i>		E Brazil (coastal Bahia and (?) adj. Sergipe)	Passeriformes	Conopophagidae (Gnatcatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Conopophaga melanops melanops</i>		SE Brazil (Espírito Santo to Santa Catarina)	Passeriformes	Conopophagidae (Gnatcatchers)	
species		<i>Pittasoma michleri</i>	Black-crowned Antpitta		Passeriformes	Conopophagidae (Gnatcatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pittasoma michleri zeledoni</i>		Caribbean slope of Costa Rica and w Panama	Passeriformes	Conopophagidae (Gnatcatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pittasoma michleri michleri</i>		E Panama and extreme nw Colombia (Chocó)	Passeriformes	Conopophagidae (Gnatcatchers)	
species		<i>Pittasoma rufopileatum</i>	Rufous-crowned Antpitta		Passeriformes	Conopophagidae (Gnatcatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pittasoma rufopileatum rosenbergi</i>		W Andes of Colombia and Baudó Mountains (south to Chocó)	Passeriformes	Conopophagidae (Gnatcatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pittasoma rufopileatum harterti</i>		Lowlands and foothills of Colombia (Cauca and w Nariño)	Passeriformes	Conopophagidae (Gnatcatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pittasoma rufopileatum rufopileatum</i>		Pacific lowlands of nw Ecuador	Passeriformes	Conopophagidae (Gnatcatchers)	
species		<i>Pterotochos castaneus</i>	Chestnut-throated Huet-huet	Cent. Chile (Colchagua to R. Bio Bio) and adj. Argentina	Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
species		<i>Pterotochos tarnii</i>	Black-throated Huet-huet	S Chile (R. Bio Bio) and adj. sw Argentina	Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
species		<i>Pterotochos megapodius</i>	Moustached Turca		Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pterotochos megapodius atacamae</i>		Arid n Chile (Atacama)	Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pterotochos megapodius megapodius</i>		Central Chile (Coquimbo to Concepción)	Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
species		<i>Scelorchilus albicollis</i>	White-throated Tapaculo		Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Scelorchilus albicollis atacamae</i>		N Chile (sw Antofagasta and Atacama to n Coquimbo)	Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Scelorchilus albicollis albicollis</i>		Central Chile (s Coquimbo to Curicó)	Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
species		<i>Scelorchilus rubecula</i>	Chucaco Tapaculo		Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Scelorchilus rubecula rubecula</i>		S Chile (Bio Bio to Aysén) and adjacent w Argentina	Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Scelorchilus rubecula mochae</i>		Mocha I. (off Chile)	Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
species		<i>Liosceles thoracicus</i>	Rusty-belted Tapaculo		Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Liosceles thoracicus dugandi</i>		SE Colombia and adj. w Brazil (R. Solimões)	Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Liosceles thoracicus erithacus</i>		E Ecuador and e Peru (south to mouth of Río Urubamba)	Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Liosceles thoracicus thoracicus</i>		SE Peru and w Amazonian Brazil (s to R. Tapajós)	Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
species		<i>Acropternis orthonyx</i>	Ocellated Tapaculo		Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Acropternis orthonyx orthonyx</i>		Cent. and E Andes of Colombia and Andes of nw Venezuela	Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Acropternis orthonyx infuscatus</i>		Andes of e Ecuador and extreme nw Peru (s Amazonas)	Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
species		<i>Rhinocrypta lanceolata</i>	Crested Gallito		Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhinocrypta lanceolata saturata</i>		SE Bolivia and w Paraguay	Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhinocrypta lanceolata lanceolata</i>		N and cent. Argentina (s to Río Negro and s Buenos Aires)	Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
species		<i>Teledromas fuscus</i>	Sandy Gallito	Andean slope of Argentina (sw Salta to Río Negro)	Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
species		<i>Psilorhamphus guttatus</i>	Spotted Bamboo-wren	SE Brazil (Minas Gerais) to ne Argentina and (?) se Paraguay	Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
species		<i>Merulaxis ater</i>	Slaty Bristlefront	SE Brazil (s Bahia and Espírito Santo to e Paraná, Santa Catarina)	Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
species		<i>Merulaxis stresemanni</i>	Stresemann's Bristlefront	Rare and local in coastal e Brazil (Bahia)	Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
species		<i>Eugralla paradoxa</i>	Ochre-flanked Tapaculo	S-central Chile (Santiago to Chiloé) and adj. Argentina; Mocha I.	Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
species		<i>Myornis senilis</i>	Ash-colored Tapaculo	Andes of Colombia, Ecuador and n Peru (s to Pasco)	Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
species		<i>Eleoscytalopus indigoticus</i>	White-breasted Tapaculo	SE Brazil (e Bahia to Santa Catarina and ne Rio Grande do Sul)	Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
species		<i>Eleoscytalopus psychopompus</i>	Bahia Tapaculo	Coastal lowlands of e Brazil (se Bahia)	Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
species		<i>Scytalopus latrans</i>	Blackish Tapaculo		Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Scytalopus latrans latrans</i>		Andes of Colombia to w Venezuela, e Ecuador and n Peru	Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Scytalopus latrans subcinereus</i>		Pacific slope of sw Ecuador (Azuay) to nw Peru (Cajamarca)	Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Scytalopus latrans intermedius</i>		Central Andes of n Peru (s Amazonas)	Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
species		<i>Scytalopus unicolor</i>	Unicolored Tapaculo	Andes of n Peru (s Cajamarca and La Libertad) and adj. Ecuador	Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
species		<i>Scytalopus parvirostris</i>	Trilling Tapaculo	Andes of nw Peru to e-cent. Bolivia (Santa Cruz)	Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
species		<i>Scytalopus speluncae</i>	Mouse-colored Tapaculo	Mts. of se Brazil to ne Argentina (Misiones) and (?) se Paraguay	Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
species		<i>Scytalopus diamantinensis</i>	Diamantina Tapaculo	Chapada Diamantina region of northeastern Brazil (Bahia)	Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
species		<i>Scytalopus pachecoi</i>	Planalto Tapaculo	S Brazil and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
species		<i>Scytalopus iraiensis</i>	Marsh Tapaculo	SW Brazil (river basins in Iguazu and Tibagi, e Paraná)	Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
species		<i>Scytalopus macropus</i>	Large-footed Tapaculo	E slope of Central Andes of Peru (s Amazonas to Junín)	Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
species		<i>Scytalopus sanctaemartae</i>	Santa Marta Tapaculo	Santa Marta Mountains (ne Colombia)	Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
species		<i>Scytalopus micropterus</i>	Long-tailed Tapaculo	Andes of Colombia to Ecuador and extreme n Peru	Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
species		<i>Scytalopus femoralis</i>	Rufous-vented Tapaculo	E slope of Andes of e Peru (Amazonas to Junín)	Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
species		<i>Scytalopus atratus</i>	White-crowned Tapaculo		Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Scytalopus atratus nigricans</i>		Andes of w Venezuela (Táchira, Mérida and Sierra de Perijá)	Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Scytalopus atratus confusus</i>		Cent. Andes and e slope of W Andes of Colombia	Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Scytalopus atratus atratus</i>		E slope of Andes of Colombia, Ecuador and Peru (s to Cusco)	Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
species		<i>Scytalopus bolivianus</i>	Bolivian Tapaculo	Andes of se Peru (Ayacucho, Puno) to s Bolivia (Chuquisaca)	Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
species		<i>Scytalopus panamensis</i>	Pale-throated Tapaculo	E Panama and adj. n Colombia (Cerro Tacarcuna massif)	Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
species		<i>Scytalopus chocoensis</i>	Choco Tapaculo	Pacific slope of e Panama (Cerro Pirre) to nw Ecuador	Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
species		<i>Scytalopus rodriguezi</i>	Upper Magdalena Valley Tapaculo	Upper Magdalena Valley, Colombia	Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
species		<i>Scytalopus stilesi</i>	Stiles's Tapaculo	N Central Andes of Colombia	Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
species		<i>Scytalopus robbinsi</i>	Ecuadorian Tapaculo	Pacific slope of sw Ecuador (Azuay and El Oro)	Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
species		<i>Scytalopus vicini</i>	Nariño Tapaculo	Pacific slope of sw Colombia (Risarcaldá) to Ecuador (Cotopaxi)	Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
species		<i>Scytalopus latebricola</i>	Brown-rumped Tapaculo	Santa Marta Mountains (ne Colombia)	Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
species		<i>Scytalopus meridanus</i>	Merida Tapaculo		Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
group		<i>Scytalopus meridanus meridanus</i>	Merida Tapaculo (Merida)	Andes of w Venezuela (Mérida and Táchira)	Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	correct typographic error
group		<i>Scytalopus meridanus fuscicauda</i>	Merida Tapaculo (Lara)	Andes of Venezuela (s Lara and Trujillo)	Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	correct typographic error
species		<i>Scytalopus argentifrons</i>	Silvery-fronted Tapaculo		Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
group		<i>Scytalopus argentifrons argentifrons</i>	Silvery-fronted Tapaculo (Silvery-fronted)	Montane forests of Costa Rica and w Panama (Volcán Chiriquí)	Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
group		<i>Scytalopus argentifrons chiriquiensis</i>	Silvery-fronted Tapaculo (Chiriquí)	Montane forests of w Panama (e Chiriquí and e Veraguas)	Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
species		<i>Scytalopus caracae</i>	Caracas Tapaculo	Coastal mts. of n Venezuela (Aragua to Miranda and w Sucre)	Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
species		<i>Scytalopus spillmanni</i>	Spillmann's Tapaculo	Central Andes of Colombia to central Ecuador	Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
species		<i>Scytalopus parkeri</i>	Chusquea Tapaculo	Andes of s Ecuador to extreme n Peru (e Piura, n Cajamarca)	Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
species		<i>Scytalopus novacapitalis</i>	Brasília Tapaculo	S Brazil (s Goiás, Distrito Federal and w Minas Gerais)	Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
species		<i>Scytalopus magellanicus</i>	Magellanic Tapaculo	Andes of central Chile and Argentina to Tierra del Fuego	Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
species		<i>Scytalopus griseicollis</i>	Pale-bellied Tapaculo		Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	name change: English n
Clements ssp.		<i>Scytalopus griseicollis infasciatus</i>		E Andes of Colombia (Páramo de Beltrán)	Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Scytalopus griseicollis griseicollis</i>		E Andes of Colombia (Cundinamarca and Boyacá)	Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
species		<i>Scytalopus altirostris</i>	Neblina Tapaculo	Central Andes of Peru (s Amazonas to Huánuco)	Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
species		<i>Scytalopus affinis</i>	Ancash Tapaculo	Western Andes of Peru (s Cajamarca to Ancash)	Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
species		<i>Scytalopus acutirostris</i>	Tschudi's Tapaculo	Central Andes of Peru (e La Libertad to Junín)	Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
species		<i>Scytalopus urubambae</i>	Vilcabamba Tapaculo	Andes of e-central Peru (s Cordillera Vilcabamba)	Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
species		<i>Scytalopus simonsi</i>	Puna Tapaculo	Andes of se Peru (Vilcanota Mts.) to cent. Bolivia (Cochabamba)	Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
species		<i>Scytalopus zimmeri</i>	Zimmer's Tapaculo	Andes of s Bolivia (Chuquisaca and Tarija)	Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
species		<i>Scytalopus supercilialis</i>	White-browed Tapaculo		Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Scytalopus supercilialis supercilialis</i>		Andes of nw Argentina (Jujuy to Cacamarca)	Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Scytalopus supercilialis santabarbarae</i>		Andes of nw Argentina (Santa Barbara Mts.)	Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
species		<i>Scytalopus fuscus</i>	Dusky Tapaculo	Andes of central Chile (Atacama to Bio-Bio)	Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
species		<i>Scytalopus canus</i>	Paramo Tapaculo	W Andes of Colombia (Antioquia)	Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	split
species		<i>Scytalopus opacus</i>	Paramillo Tapaculo	Cent. Andes of Colombia to Ecuador and extreme n Peru	Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	split
species		<i>Scytalopus schulenbergi</i>	Diademed Tapaculo	Andes of se Peru (Vilcanota Mts.) to cent. Bolivia (Cochabamba)	Passeriformes	Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)	
species		<i>Melanopareia torquata</i>	Collared Crescentchest		Passeriformes	Melanopareiidae (Crescentchests)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanopareia torquata bitorquata</i>		Cerrado of e Bolivia (ne Santa Cruz)	Passeriformes	Melanopareiidae (Crescentchests)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanopareia torquata rufescens</i>		Cerrado of central Brazil and extreme ne Paraguay	Passeriformes	Melanopareiidae (Crescentchests)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanopareia torquata torquata</i>		Cerrado of interior e Brazil (s Piauí and w Bahia)	Passeriformes	Melanopareiidae (Crescentchests)	
species		<i>Melanopareia maximiliani</i>	Olive-crowned Crescentchest		Passeriformes	Melanopareiidae (Crescentchests)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanopareia maximiliani maximiliani</i>		Yungas of w Bolivia (La Paz)	Passeriformes	Melanopareiidae (Crescentchests)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanopareia maximiliani argentina</i>		Central Bolivia to nw Argentina (w Córdoba, n San Luis)	Passeriformes	Melanopareiidae (Crescentchests)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanopareia maximiliani pallida</i>		SE Bolivia and chaco of w Paraguay and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Melanopareiidae (Crescentchests)	
species		<i>Melanopareia maranonica</i>	Marañon Crescentchest	Extreme s Ecuador (s Zamora-Chinchipec) and adj. n Peru	Passeriformes	Melanopareiidae (Crescentchests)	
species		<i>Melanopareia elegans</i>	Elegant Crescentchest		Passeriformes	Melanopareiidae (Crescentchests)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanopareia elegans elegans</i>		Arid sw Ecuador (north to Manabí and extreme s Pichincha)	Passeriformes	Melanopareiidae (Crescentchests)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanopareia elegans paucalensis</i>		Arid nw Peru (s to La Libertad)	Passeriformes	Melanopareiidae (Crescentchests)	
species		<i>Ornithion semiflavum</i>	Yellow-bellied Tyrannulet	Humid lowlands of s Mexico (Oaxaca) to ne Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Ornithion brunneicapillus</i>	Brown-capped Tyrannulet	Costa Rica to w Colombia, nw Ecuador and nw Venezuela	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Ornithion inerme</i>	White-lored Tyrannulet	S Venezuela to the Guianas, n Bolivia, Amazonian and e Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Camptostoma imberbe</i>	Northern Beardless-Tyrannulet	SE Arizona to s Texas, w Mexico, n Costa Rica; Cozumel I.	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Camptostoma obsoletum</i>	Southern Beardless-Tyrannulet		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Camptostoma obsoletum [pusillus Group]</i>	Southern Beardless-Tyrannulet (Northern)		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Camptostoma obsoletum flaviventre</i>		Pacific coast of sw Costa Rica and Panama	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Camptostoma obsoletum orphnum</i>		Coiba and Cébaco islands (Panama)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Camptostoma obsoletum majus</i>		Pearl Islands (Panama)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Camptostoma obsoletum cauae</i>		Colombia (Western Andes, Cauca and Magdalena valleys)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Camptostoma obsoletum pusillum</i>		Caribbean coast of n Colombia and n Venezuela; Trinidad	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Camptostoma obsoletum napaeum</i>		Extreme s-central Venezuela to the Guianas and n Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Camptostoma obsoletum olivaceum</i>		SE Colombia to e Ecuador, ne Peru and w Brazil (w Amazonas)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Camptostoma obsoletum [obsoletum Group]</i>	Southern Beardless-Tyrannulet (Southern)		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Camptostoma obsoletum sclateri</i>		Tropical w Ecuador and extreme nw Peru (Tumbes and n Piura)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Camptostoma obsoletum maranonicum</i>		N Peru (middle Marañón Valley)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Camptostoma obsoletum griseum</i>		Arid littoral of w Peru (Lambayeque to Lima)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Camptostoma obsoletum bolivianum</i>		Central Bolivia to nw Argentina (Tucumán)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Camptostoma obsoletum cinerascens</i>		E Brazil (Maranhão to Ceará and Mato Grosso) and w Bolivia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Camptostoma obsoletum obsoletum</i>		SE Brazil to Uruguay, Paraguay and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Suiriri suiriri</i>	Suiriri Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Suiriri suiriri affinis</i>		Chaco of Suriname; e Brazil (Pará) to nw Bolivia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Suiriri suiriri bahiae</i>		E Brazil (Paraíba, Pernambuco, ne Bahia and e Piauí)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Suiriri suiriri suiriri</i>		SW Brazil to Paraguay, Uruguay, Bolivia and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Suiriri islerorum</i>	Chapada Flycatcher	Cerrado region of Brazil and adjacent eastern Bolivia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Mecocerculus poecilocercus</i>	White-tailed Tyrannulet	Andes of Colombia to Ecuador and s Peru (Cuzco)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Mecocerculus hellmayri</i>	Buff-banded Tyrannulet	E slope of Andes of s Peru (Puno) to w Bolivia and nw Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Mecocerculus stictopterus</i>	White-banded Tyrannulet		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mecocerculus stictopterus stictopterus</i>		Andes of Colombia, Ecuador and n Peru	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mecocerculus stictopterus albicaudatus</i>		Andes of nw Venezuela (Trujillo, Mérida and Táchira)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mecocerculus stictopterus taeniopterus</i>		Andes of e Peru to w Bolivia (La Paz and Cochabamba)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Mecocerculus leucophrys</i>	White-throated Tyrannulet		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mecocerculus leucophrys notatus</i>		W and central Andes of Colombia (south to Cauca)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mecocerculus leucophrys setophagoides</i>		E Andes of Colombia and nw Venezuela	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mecocerculus leucophrys rufomarginatis</i>		S Colombia (Nariño) to w Ecuador and nw Peru (Piura)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mecocerculus leucophrys nigriceps</i>		Mts. of n Venezuela	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mecocerculus leucophrys chapmani</i>		Tepuis of s Venezuela	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mecocerculus leucophrys roraimae</i>		Subtropical central Venezuela (Amazonas and Bolívar)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mecocerculus leucophrys parui</i>		Tepuis of s Venezuela (Cerro Parí in Amazonas)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mecocerculus leucophrys brunneomarginatus</i>		Andes of Peru (La Libertad and Cajamarca to Cuzco)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mecocerculus leucophrys pallidior</i>		Humid temperate Western Andes of Peru (w Ancash)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mecocerculus leucophrys leucophrys</i>		Temperate Andes of se Peru to Bolivia and nw Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Mecocerculus calopterus</i>	Rufous-winged Tyrannulet	Andes of Ecuador and nw Peru (s to Lambayeque and La Libertad)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Mecocerculus minor</i>	Sulphur-bellied Tyrannulet	Andes of Colombia and w Venezuela to Ecuador and e Peru	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Anairetes nigrocristatus</i>	Black-crested Tit-Tyrant	Andes of extreme s Ecuador and w Peru (south to Pasco)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Anairetes reguloides</i>	Pied-crested Tit-Tyrant		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anairetes reguloides albiventris</i>		Arid littoral of w Peru (Ancash to Ica and w Ayacucho)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anairetes reguloides reguloides</i>		Arid sw Peru (s Ayacucho) to extreme n Chile (Tarapacá)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Anairetes alpinus</i>	Ash-breasted Tit-Tyrant		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anairetes alpinus alpinus</i>		Andes of Peru (n Ancash, Apurímac and Cuzco)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anairetes alpinus bolivianus</i>		Yungas of w Bolivia (La Paz)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Anairetes flavirostris</i>	Yellow-billed Tit-Tyrant		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anairetes flavirostris huancabambae</i>		Western and Central Andes of nw Peru south to Huánuco	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anairetes flavirostris arequipae</i>		Andes of sw Peru (Lima) to nw Chile	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anairetes flavirostris cuzcoensis</i>		Andes of se Peru (Cuzco)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anairetes flavirostris flavirostris</i>		Andes of s Peru (Puno) to Bolivia, n Chile and w Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Anairetes parulus</i>	Tufted Tit-Tyrant		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anairetes parulus aequatorialis</i>		Andes of s Colombia to n Argentina (Salta and Jujuy)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anairetes parulus patagonicus</i>		W Argentina (s Mendoza to n Santa Cruz)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anairetes parulus parulus</i>		Andes of Chile and sw Argentina to Tierra del Fuego	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Anairetes fernandezianus</i>	Juan Fernandez Tit-Tyrant	Robinson Crusoe I. (Juan Fernández Islands off s Chile)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Anairetes agilis</i>	Agile Tit-Tyrant	Andes of Colombia to extreme w Venezuela and Ecuador	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	

species		<i>Anairetes agraphia</i>	Unstreaked Tit-Tyrant		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anairetes agraphia plengei</i>		E Peru (Cordillera de Colán in Amazonas)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anairetes agraphia squamigera</i>		Central Peru (Carpish Mountains in e La Libertad and Huánuco)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anairetes agraphia agraphia</i>		SE Peru (Cordillera Vilcanota and Urubamba Valley of Cuzco)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Phaeomyias murina</i>	Mouse-colored Tyrannulet		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Phaeomyias murina</i> [murina Group]	Mouse-colored Tyrannulet (Mouse-colored)		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaeomyias murina eremomoma</i>		Pacific lowlands of Panama (Chiriquí to e Panama Province)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaeomyias murina incomta</i>		Colombia to Venezuela, the Guianas and n Brazil; Trinidad	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaeomyias murina wagae</i>		Tropical e Peru to nw Bolivia and w Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	corrent typographical err
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaeomyias murina murina</i>		S Bolivia to Paraguay, nw Argentina and se Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Phaeomyias murina tumbezana/inflava</i>	Mouse-colored Tyrannulet (Tumbes)		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaeomyias murina tumbezana</i>		Arid tropical sw Ecuador to nw Peru (south to ne Lambayeque)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaeomyias murina inflava</i>		Arid tropical nw Peru (Lambayeque to n Lima)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Phaeomyias murina maranonica</i>	Mouse-colored Tyrannulet (Marañon)	N Peru (arid tropical Marañón Valley)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Nesotriccus ridgwayi</i>	Cocos Flycatcher	Cocos I. (off Costa Rica)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Capsiempis flaveola</i>	Yellow Tyrannulet		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Capsiempis flaveola semiflava</i>		Tropical s Nicaragua to e-central Panama; Coiba I.	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Capsiempis flaveola leucophrys</i>		Colombia (Magdalena Valley) to nw Venezuela	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Capsiempis flaveola cerula</i>		E Colombia to ne Ecuador, the Guianas and n Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Capsiempis flaveola magnirostris</i>		SW Ecuador (Pichincha to El Oro)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Capsiempis flaveola flaveola</i>		SE Brazil to ne Bolivia, e Paraguay, ne Argentina and se Peru	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Polystictus pectoralis</i>	Bearded Tachuri		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Polystictus pectoralis bogotensis</i>		W Colombia (Cauca Valley and Cundinamarca)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Polystictus pectoralis brevipennis</i>		NE Colombia to s Venezuela, the Guianas and extreme n Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Polystictus pectoralis pectoralis</i>		S Brazil to e Bolivia, Uruguay, Paraguay and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Polystictus superciliosus</i>	Gray-backed Tachuri	SE Brazil (central Bahia to Minas Gerais and n São Paulo)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Pseudocolopteryx sclateri</i>	Crested Doradito	S Venezuela to Guyana, ne Argentina and s Brazil; Trinidad	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Pseudocolopteryx acutipennis</i>	Subtropical Doradito	Andes of Colombia to nw Argentina (south to La Rioja)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Pseudocolopteryx dinelliana</i>	Dinelli's Doradito	Locally in n Argentina; > to s Bolivia, w Paraguay and sw Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Pseudocolopteryx flaviventris</i>	Warbling Doradito	Extreme s Brazil to e Bolivia, Uruguay, and e Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	Range: revision
species		<i>Pseudocolopteryx citreola</i>	Ticking Doradito	Breeds c Chile, w Argentina; winters n to Bolivia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	split
species		<i>Tyrannulus elatus</i>	Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet	SW Costa Rica to n Bolivia, the Guianas and Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myiopagis gaimardii</i>	Forest Elaenia		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiopagis gaimardii macilvainii</i>		Tropical e Panama and Caribbean coast of Colombia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiopagis gaimardii trinitatis</i>		Trinidad	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiopagis gaimardii bogotensis</i>		Tropical ne Colombia and n Venezuela	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiopagis gaimardii guianensis</i>		Extreme e Colombia to se Venezuela, the Guianas and n Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiopagis gaimardii gaimardii</i>		Tropical s Ecuador to e Peru, n Bolivia, sw and e Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myiopagis caniceps</i>	Gray Elaenia		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiopagis caniceps absita</i>		Extreme e Panama (Darién)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiopagis caniceps parambae</i>		Tropical w Colombia and nw Ecuador (south to w Cañar)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiopagis caniceps cinerea</i>		E Colombia to e Ecuador, ne Peru, s Venezuela and nw Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiopagis caniceps caniceps</i>		Tropical se Brazil to Paraguay, s Bolivia and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myiopagis olallai</i>	Foothill Elaenia	Disjunct in foothills on e slope of Andes of Ecuador and Peru	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myiopagis subplacens</i>	Pacific Elaenia	W Ecuador (w Esmeraldas and Manabí) to nw Peru	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myiopagis flavivertex</i>	Yellow-crowned Elaenia	S Venezuela to the Guianas, ne Peru and w Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myiopagis cotta</i>	Jamaican Elaenia	Jamaica	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myiopagis viridicata</i>	Greenish Elaenia		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Myiopagis viridicata</i> [jaliscensis Group]	Greenish Elaenia (West Mexico)		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiopagis viridicata jaliscensis</i>		Tropical w Mexico (Sinaloa and Durango to Guerrero)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiopagis viridicata minima</i>		Tres Marias Islands (off w Mexico)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Myiopagis viridicata</i> [viridicata Group]	Greenish Elaenia (Greenish)		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiopagis viridicata placens</i>		Tropical se Mexico (Tamaulipas) to Honduras; Cozumel I.	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiopagis viridicata pacifica</i>		Pacific lowlands of s Mexico (Chiapas) to w Honduras	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiopagis viridicata accola</i>		Tropical Nicaragua to Panama, n Colombia and w Venezuela	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiopagis viridicata pallens</i>		Colombia (Cundinamarca, Huila and Santa Marta region)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiopagis viridicata restricta</i>		Tropical s Venezuela	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiopagis viridicata zuliae</i>		Sierra de Perijá (Colombia/Venezuela border)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiopagis viridicata implacens</i>		Tropical sw Colombia (Nariño) and w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiopagis viridicata viridicata</i>		SE Peru to e Bolivia, e Paraguay, n Argentina, e and se Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Elaenia martinica</i>	Caribbean Elaenia		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Elaenia martinica</i> [martinica Group]	Caribbean Elaenia (Caribbean)		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Elaenia martinica riisii</i>		Puerto Rico to Anguilla, se to Antigua; Aruba, Curaçao, Bonaire	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Elaenia martinica martinica</i>		Lesser Antilles (south to Grenada)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Elaenia martinica barbadensis</i>		Barbados	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Elaenia martinica</i> [chinchorroensis Group]	Caribbean Elaenia (Chinchorro)		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Elaenia martinica remota</i>		Islands off e Mexico (Cozumel, Meco, Mujeres, Holbox)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Elaenia martinica chinchorrensis</i>		Great Cay I. off Quintana Roo (e Mexico)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Elaenia martinica cinerascens</i>		San Andrés, Providencia, Santa Catalina Is. (off Honduras)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Elaenia martinica caymanensis</i>		Cayman Islands	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Elaenia flavogaster</i>	Yellow-bellied Elaenia		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Elaenia flavogaster subpagana</i>		S Mexico (Oaxaca and Veracruz) to Costa Rica; Coiba I.	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Elaenia flavogaster pallidorsalis</i>		Panama; Cébaco I. and Pearl Islands	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Elaenia flavogaster flavogaster</i>		Colombia to the Guianas, Brazil, Paraguay, Argentina; Trinidad	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Elaenia flavogaster semipagana</i>		Tropical w Ecuador (El Oro and Loja) and nw Peru; Isla Puná	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Elaenia spectabilis</i>	Large Elaenia	Extreme se Colombia to n Argentina and Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Elaenia ridleyana</i>	Noronha Elaenia	Ilha Fernando de Noronha (off ne Brazil)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Elaenia albiceps</i>	White-crested Elaenia		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Elaenia albiceps</i> [albiceps Group]	White-crested Elaenia (White-crested)		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Elaenia albiceps griseigularis</i>		Andes of sw Colombia (Nariño) to Ecuador and nw Peru	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Elaenia albiceps diversa</i>		Central Andes of Peru (Cajamarca to Huánuco)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Elaenia albiceps urubambae</i>		Subtropical se Peru (Cuzco)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Elaenia albiceps albiceps</i>		Extreme se Peru (Puno) and nw Bolivia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Elaenia albiceps chilensis</i>	White-crested Elaenia (Chilean)	Andes of Bolivia to Tierra del Fuego; winters north to Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	new group
group		<i>Elaenia albiceps modesta</i>	White-crested Elaenia (Peruvian)	Arid tropical w Peru (La Libertad) to nw Chile	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Elaenia parvirostris</i>	Small-billed Elaenia	S Brazil to Bolivia and c Argentina; winters n to Colombia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Elaenia mesoleuca</i>	Olivaceous Elaenia	SE Brazil (Goías) to e Paraguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Elaenia strepera</i>	Slaty Elaenia	Andes of s Bolivia and nw Argentina; winters n to Venezuela	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	

species		<i>Elaenia gigas</i>	Mottle-backed Elaenia	Tropical se Colombia to e Ecuador, e Peru and w Bolivia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Elaenia pelzelni</i>	Brownish Elaenia	River islands of Amazon system	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Elaenia cristata</i>	Plain-crested Elaenia		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Elaenia cristata cristata</i>		Venezuela and Guianas to Amaz. and e Brazil and ne Bolivia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Elaenia cristata alticola</i>		Tepuis of s Venezuela (se Bolívar) and adjacent n Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Elaenia chiriquensis</i>	Lesser Elaenia		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Elaenia chiriquensis chiriquensis</i>		NW Costa Rica to Panama; Coiba, Cébaco and Pearl islands	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Elaenia chiriquensis brachyptera</i>		Pacific slope of sw Colombia (Nariño) and nw Ecuador	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Elaenia chiriquensis albivertex</i>		Colombia to the Guianas, Brazil and n Argentina; Trinidad	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Elaenia ruficeps</i>	Rufous-crowned Elaenia	SE Colombia to the Guianas, s Venezuela and n Amaz. Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Elaenia frantzii</i>	Mountain Elaenia		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Elaenia frantzii ultima</i>		Mountains of Guatemala, El Salvador, Honduras and Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Elaenia frantzii frantzii</i>		Mountains of Costa Rica and w Panama (Chiriquí and Veraguas)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Elaenia frantzii pudica</i>		Andes of Colombia and coastal mountains of n Venezuela	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Elaenia frantzii browni</i>		N Colombia (Santa Marta Mountains and Sierra de Perijá)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Elaenia fallax</i>	Greater Antillean Elaenia		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Elaenia fallax fallax</i>		Humid montane forests of Jamaica	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Elaenia fallax cherriei</i>		Humid montane forests of Hispaniola	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Elaenia obscura</i>	Highland Elaenia		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Elaenia obscura obscura</i>		E slope of Andes of s Ecuador to Bolivia and nw Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Elaenia obscura sordida</i>		SE Brazil (Rio de Janeiro) to e Paraguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Elaenia dayi</i>	Great Elaenia		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Elaenia dayi tyleri</i>		Tepuis of s Venezuela (Duida, Huachamacare and Parú)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Elaenia dayi auyantepui</i>		Tepuis of s Venezuela (Auyan-tepui)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Elaenia dayi dayi</i>		Tepuis of s Venezuela (Roraima, Kukenamk and Ptari-tepui)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Elaenia pallatangae</i>	Sierran Elaenia		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Elaenia pallatangae pallatangae</i>		Andes of s Colombia and Ecuador	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Elaenia pallatangae davidwillardi</i>		Tepuis of s Venezuela	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Elaenia pallatangae olivina</i>	Sierran Elaenia (Roraiman)	Tepuis of s Venezuela, adjacent Guyana and extreme n Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Elaenia pallatangae intensa</i>		Andes of Peru	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Elaenia pallatangae exsul</i>		Andes of Bolivia (La Paz and Cochabamba)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Serpophaga cinerea</i>	Torrent Tyrannulet		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serpophaga cinerea grisea</i>		Rocky mountain streams of Costa Rica and w Panama	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serpophaga cinerea cinerea</i>		Mountain streams of Colombia and Venezuela to w Bolivia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Serpophaga hypoleuca</i>	River Tyrannulet		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serpophaga hypoleuca hypoleuca</i>		SE Colombia to e Ecuador, e Peru, n Bolivia and w Amaz. Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serpophaga hypoleuca venezuelana</i>		Tropical Venezuela (Apure, Anzoátegui and n Bolívar)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serpophaga hypoleuca pallida</i>		Amazonian Brazil south of the Amazon	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Serpophaga nigricans</i>	Sooty Tyrannulet	SE Bolivia to c Argentina, e Paraguay, Uruguay and s Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Serpophaga subcristata</i>	White-crested Tyrannulet		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serpophaga subcristata straminea</i>		SE Brazil (s Piauí and Bahia) to Uruguay	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serpophaga subcristata subcristata</i>		E Bolivia to sw Brazil (Mato Grosso), Paraguay and c Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Serpophaga munda</i>	White-bellied Tyrannulet	W Bolivia to w Paraguay, extreme sw Brazil and w Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Serpophaga griseicapilla</i>	Straneck's Tyrannulet		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	new species
species		<i>Mionectes striaticollis</i>	Streak-necked Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mionectes striaticollis columbianus</i>		Andes of e Colombia and e Ecuador	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mionectes striaticollis viridiceps</i>		Extreme tropical sw Colombia (w Nariño) and w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mionectes striaticollis palambae</i>		Andes of n Peru (Piuira south to Huánuco)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mionectes striaticollis striaticollis</i>		Andes of central Peru to w Bolivia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Mionectes olivaceus</i>	Olive-striped Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mionectes olivaceus olivaceus</i>		Lowlands and foothills of e Costa Rica and w Panama	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mionectes olivaceus hederaceus</i>		E Panama to w Colombia and w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mionectes olivaceus galbinus</i>		Santa Marta Mountains (ne Colombia)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mionectes olivaceus fasciaticollis</i>		Andes of s Colombia to s Peru and extreme n Bolivia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mionectes olivaceus venezuelensis</i>		Andes of s Colombia and n Venezuela; Trinidad	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Mionectes oleagineus</i>	Ochre-bellied Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mionectes oleagineus assimilis</i>		Tropical s Mexico to e Costa Rica and w Panama	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mionectes oleagineus parvus</i>		Tropical e Panama to n Colombia and nw Venezuela	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mionectes oleagineus pacificus</i>		Tropical sw Colombia to w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mionectes oleagineus abdominalis</i>		Tropical n Venezuela (Distrito Federal and Miranda)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mionectes oleagineus pallidiventris</i>		Tropical ne Venezuela; Trinidad and Tobago	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mionectes oleagineus dorsalis</i>		Tepuis of se Venezuela (Gran Sabana of Bolívar)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mionectes oleagineus oleagineus</i>		E Colombia to the Guianas, e Brazil, e Peru and n Bolivia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Mionectes macconnelli</i>	McConnell's Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mionectes macconnelli roraimae</i>		Tepuis of s Venezuela and Guyana	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mionectes macconnelli macconnelli</i>		E Venezuela to the Guianas, ne Brazil, se Peru and ne Bolivia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mionectes macconnelli peruanus</i>		Central Peru (Junín)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Mionectes rufiventris</i>	Gray-hooded Flycatcher	SE Brazil (Espírito Santo) to e Paraguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Leptopogon amaurocephalus</i>	Sepia-capped Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptopogon amaurocephalus pileatus</i>		Tropical s Mexico to Costa Rica and Panama	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptopogon amaurocephalus idius</i>		Coiba I. (Panama)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptopogon amaurocephalus diversus</i>		Santa Marta and Magdalena valleys of n Colombia and w Zulia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptopogon amaurocephalus orinocensis</i>		Tropical Venezuela to e Brazil (Amapá)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptopogon amaurocephalus peruvianus</i>		Tropical e Colombia to n Bolivia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptopogon amaurocephalus amaurocephalus</i>		Tropical se Brazil to e Paraguay, n Argentina and e Bolivia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Leptopogon superciliaris</i>	Slaty-capped Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Leptopogon superciliaris superciliaris</i>	Slaty-capped Flycatcher (superciliaris)	Mts. of Costa Rica to Venezuela, n Brazil and w Bolivia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Leptopogon superciliaris albidiventris</i>	Slaty-capped Flycatcher (albidiventris)	SE Peru (Cuzco and Puno) and yungas of w Bolivia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Leptopogon rufipectus</i>	Rufous-breasted Flycatcher	Andes of Colombia to e Ecuador, w Venezuela and n Peru	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Leptopogon taczanowskii</i>	Inca Flycatcher	E slope of Andes of Peru (Amazonas to Cuzco)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Phylloscartes poecilotis</i>	Variiegated Bristle-Tyrant	Andes of n Colombia to w Venezuela, e Ecuador and s Peru	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Phylloscartes chapmani</i>	Chapman's Bristle-Tyrant		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscartes chapmani chapmani</i>		Tepuis of s Venezuela (s Bolívar and ne Amazonas)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscartes chapmani duidae</i>		Tepuis of se Venezuela (Cerro de la Neblina) and (?) adj. Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Phylloscartes ophthalmicus</i>	Marble-faced Bristle-Tyrant		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscartes ophthalmicus ophthalmicus</i>		Andes of Colombia to nw Venezuela, e Ecuador and n Peru	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscartes ophthalmicus purus</i>		Coastal cordillera of n Venezuela (Yaracuy to Distrito Federal)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscartes ophthalmicus ottonis</i>		Andes of se Peru (Puno) and w Bolivia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	

species		<i>Phylloscartes venezuelanus</i>	Venezuelan Bristle-Tyrant	Coastal cordillera of n Venezuela (Carabobo to Distrito Federal)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Phylloscartes lanyoni</i>	Antioquia Bristle-Tyrant	Central Andes of n Colombia (Antioquia and e Caldas)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Phylloscartes orbitalis</i>	Spectacled Bristle-Tyrant	Andes of extreme s Colombia to Ecuador, Peru and w Bolivia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Phylloscartes eximius</i>	Southern Bristle-Tyrant	SE Brazil (Espírito Santo) to e Paraguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Phylloscartes ventralis</i>	Mottle-cheeked Tyrannulet		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscartes ventralis angustirostris</i>		E slope of Andes of Peru (San Martín) to n Bolivia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscartes ventralis tucumanus</i>		Andes of nw Argentina (Jujuy to Tucumán and Catamarca)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscartes ventralis ventralis</i>		SE Brazil (Minas Gerais) to Uruguay, e Paraguay, ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Phylloscartes kronei</i>	Restinga Tyrannulet	Coastal se Brazil (se São Paulo to ne Santa Catarina)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Phylloscartes beckeri</i>	Bahia Tyrannulet	Montane forests of se Brazil (s Bahia near Boa Nova)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Phylloscartes flavovirens</i>	Yellow-green Tyrannulet	Pacific lowlands of Panama (Canal Zone to e Darién)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Phylloscartes virescens</i>	Olive-green Tyrannulet	Lowlands of Guianas and adjacent n Brazil (Amazonas)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Phylloscartes gualaquiza</i>	Ecuadorian Tyrannulet	E slope of Andes of e Ecuador and n Peru (San Martín)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Phylloscartes nigrifrons</i>	Black-fronted Tyrannulet	Tepuis of s Venezuela (s Bolívar and Amazonas)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Phylloscartes superciliaris</i>	Rufous-browed Tyrannulet		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscartes superciliaris superciliaris</i>		Mountains of Costa Rica to w Panama (Veraguas)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscartes superciliaris palloris</i>		E Panama (Darién) and adjacent Colombia (Chocó)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscartes superciliaris griseocapillus</i>		Sierra de Perijá to se Ecuador and extreme n Peru	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Phylloscartes ceciliae</i>	Alagoas Tyrannulet	Highlands of ne Brazil (Alagoas)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Phylloscartes flaviventris</i>	Rufous-lored Tyrannulet	Coastal mts. of n Venezuela	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Phylloscartes parkeri</i>	Cinnamon-faced Tyrannulet	Andean foothills of central and se Peru and adjacent n Bolivia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Phylloscartes roquettei</i>	Minas Gerais Tyrannulet	Known from a 1926 specimen from e Brazil (n Minas Gerais)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Phylloscartes paulista</i>	Sao Paulo Tyrannulet	SE Brazil (Espírito Santo) to e Paraguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Phylloscartes oustaleti</i>	Oustalet's Tyrannulet	SE Brazil (Espírito Santo) to e Santa Catarina)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Phylloscartes difficilis</i>	Serra do Mar Tyrannulet	Coastal mts. of se Brazil (Espírito Santo to n Rio Grande do Sul)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Phylloscartes sylvicolus</i>	Bay-ringed Tyrannulet	SE Brazil (Espírito Santo) to e Paraguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Phyllomyias burmeisteri</i>	Rough-legged Tyrannulet		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Phyllomyias burmeisteri zeledoni</i>	Rough-legged Tyrannulet (Zeledon's)	Mountains of Costa Rica and w Panama	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Phyllomyias burmeisteri leucogenys</i>	Rough-legged Tyrannulet (White-fronted)	E Andes from Colombia to e Ecuador and se Peru	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phyllomyias burmeisteri wetmorei</i>		Sierra de Perijá (Colombia/Venezuela border)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phyllomyias burmeisteri viridiceps</i>		Coastal mountains of n Venezuela	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phyllomyias burmeisteri bunites</i>		Tepuis of s Venezuela in Bolívar (Cerro Chimantá-tepui)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Phyllomyias burmeisteri burmeisteri</i>	Rough-legged Tyrannulet (Burmeister's)	E slope of Andes of e Bolivia, n Argentina, e Paraguay, se Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Phyllomyias virescens</i>	Greenish Tyrannulet	SE Brazil (Espírito Santo) to e Paraguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Phyllomyias reiseri</i>	Reiser's Tyrannulet	Interior e Brazil (Piauí) to ne Paraguay	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Phyllomyias urichi</i>	Urich's Tyrannulet	Extreme ne Venezuela (Sucre, Monagas and Anzoátegui)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Phyllomyias sclateri</i>	Sclater's Tyrannulet		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phyllomyias sclateri subtropicalis</i>		E slope of Andes of se Peru (Cuzco and Puno)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phyllomyias sclateri sclateri</i>		Andean foothills of Bolivia to nw Argentina (s to Tucumán)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Phyllomyias fasciatus</i>	Planalto Tyrannulet		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phyllomyias fasciatus cearae</i>		E Brazil (Ceará and e Pernambuco)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phyllomyias fasciatus fasciatus</i>		E Brazil (Maranhão to se Mato Grosso and s Goiás)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phyllomyias fasciatus brevirostris</i>		SE Brazil (Minas Gerais) to e Paraguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Phyllomyias weedeni</i>	Yungas Tyrannulet	Andes of se Peru (e Puno) and Bolivia (La Paz to Cochabamba)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Phyllomyias griseiceps</i>	Sooty-headed Tyrannulet	E Panama to Colombia, Ecuador, Guyana, e Peru and n Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Phyllomyias nigrocapillus</i>	Black-capped Tyrannulet		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phyllomyias nigrocapillus flavimentum</i>		Santa Marta Mountains (ne Colombia)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phyllomyias nigrocapillus nigrocapillus</i>		Andes of Colombia and Ecuador to s Peru (Cuzco)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phyllomyias nigrocapillus aureus</i>		Andes of w Venezuela (n Táchira to s Lara)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Phyllomyias cinereiceps</i>	Ashy-headed Tyrannulet	Andes of Colombia to Ecuador and s Peru (Puno)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Phyllomyias uropygialis</i>	Tawny-rumped Tyrannulet	Andes of Colombia and w Venezuela to w Bolivia (s to Tarija)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Phyllomyias plumbeiceps</i>	Plumbeous-crowned Tyrannulet	Andes of Colombia to Ecuador and s Peru (Cuzco)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Phyllomyias griseocapilla</i>	Gray-capped Tyrannulet	SE Brazil (Minas Gerais and Espírito Santo to Santa Catarina)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Zimmerius vilissimus</i>	Paltry Tyrannulet		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Zimmerius vilissimus vilissimus</i>	Paltry Tyrannulet (Paltry)	S Mexico (Chiapas) to El Salvador	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Zimmerius vilissimus parvus</i>	Paltry Tyrannulet (Mistletoe)	Honduras to Panama and extreme nw Colombia (Chocó)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Zimmerius vilissimus [improbus Group]</i>	Paltry Tyrannulet (Venezuelan)		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zimmerius vilissimus improbus</i>		Andes of n Colombia and Sierra de Perijá (w Venezuela)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zimmerius vilissimus tamae</i>		Santa Marta Mountains (ne Colombia)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zimmerius vilissimus petersi</i>		Coastal cordillera of n Venezuela (s Lara east to Miranda)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Zimmerius albigularis</i>	Choco Tyrannulet	SW Colombia (Nariño) and w Ecuador (south to sw Guayas)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Zimmerius bolivianus</i>	Bolivian Tyrannulet	Andes of se Peru (Huánuco to Puno) to w Bolivia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Zimmerius cinereicapilla</i>	Red-billed Tyrannulet	Foothills of e Ecuador and e Peru (south to Madre de Dios)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Zimmerius villarejoi</i>	Mishana Tyrannulet	White sand varillal forests of ne Peru in Iquitos region	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Zimmerius gracilipes</i>	Slender-footed Tyrannulet		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zimmerius gracilipes gracilipes</i>		SE Venezuela and E Colombia to nw Brazil and ne Peru	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zimmerius gracilipes gilvus</i>		SE Peru and w Brazil to n Bolivia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Zimmerius acer</i>	Guianan Tyrannulet	The Guianas and ne Brazil (Amazonas E to Ceará)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Zimmerius chrysops</i>	Golden-faced Tyrannulet		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zimmerius chrysops minimus</i>		Santa Marta Mountains (ne Colombia)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zimmerius chrysops cumanensis</i>		Coastal mts. of Venezuela (Anzoátegui, Sucre and Monagas)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zimmerius chrysops flavidifrons</i>		SW Ecuador (se Guayas to w Loja and El Oro) to ext. n Peru	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zimmerius chrysops chrysops</i>		S Colombia to Ecuador, n Peru and nw Venezuela	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Zimmerius viridiflavus</i>	Peruvian Tyrannulet	E slope of Andes of Peru (Huánuco to Junín)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Sublegatus arenarum</i>	Northern Scrub-Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sublegatus arenarum arenarum</i>		Costa Rica and w Panama	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sublegatus arenarum atrirostris</i>		Pearl Islands (off s Panama) and n Colombia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sublegatus arenarum glaber</i>		Coastal n Venezuela, n Guianas, Trinidad, Margarita, Patos I.	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sublegatus arenarum pallens</i>		Curaçao	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sublegatus arenarum tortugensis</i>		Isla La Tortuga (off n Venezuela)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sublegatus arenarum orinocensis</i>		Extreme e Colombia, Orinoco Valley of s Venezuela, adj. Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Sublegatus obscurior</i>	Amazonian Scrub-Flycatcher	E Colombia to s Venezuela, Guianas, n Bolivia, Amaz. Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Sublegatus modestus</i>	Southern Scrub-Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sublegatus modestus modestus</i>		Tropical e Peru to e Brazil (Maranhão, Pernambuco and Paraná)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sublegatus modestus brevirostris</i>		E Bolivia to Paraguay, Uruguay and central Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Inezia tenuirostris</i>	Slender-billed Tyrannulet	Arid ne Colombia to nw Venezuela (Zulia, Falcón and n Lara)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Inezia inornata</i>	Plain Tyrannulet	SE Peru to nw Argentina, Paraguay, sw and Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Inezia subflava</i>	Amazonian Tyrannulet		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Inezia subflava obscura</i>		Extreme e Colombia to sw Venezuela and adjacent nw Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Inezia subflava subflava</i>		S Amazonian Brazil and ne Bolivia (ne Beni and ne Santa Cruz)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Inezia caudata</i>	Pale-tipped Tyrannulet		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Inezia caudata intermedia</i>		Caribbean lowlands of ne Colombia and n Venezuela	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Inezia caudata caudata</i>		S Venezuela to the Guianas and extreme n Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myiotriccus ornatus</i>	Ornate Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiotriccus ornatus ornatus</i>		W slope of Eastern and Central Andes of Colombia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiotriccus ornatus stellatus</i>		Western Andes of Colombia and Ecuador	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiotriccus ornatus phoenicurus</i>		Eastern Andes of se Colombia to e Ecuador and n Peru	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiotriccus ornatus aureiventris</i>		Andes of se Peru (Huánuco to Puno)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Tachuris rubrigastra</i>	Many-colored Rush Tyrant		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tachuris rubrigastra libertatis</i>		Marshes of coastal w Peru (La Libertad to n Ica)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tachuris rubrigastra alticola</i>		Andes of se Peru to w Bolivia and nw Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tachuris rubrigastra rubrigastra</i>		SE Brazil to Paraguay, Uruguay, n Argentina and w Chile	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tachuris rubrigastra loensis</i>		N Chile (Antofagasta)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Culicivora caudacuta</i>	Sharp-tailed Tyrant	E Bolivia to s-central Brazil, e Paraguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Pseudotriccus pelzelni</i>	Bronze-olive Pygmy-Tyrant		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pseudotriccus pelzelni berlepschi</i>		Mountains of extreme e Panama and adjacent nw Colombia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pseudotriccus pelzelni annectens</i>		Andes of sw Colombia and nw Ecuador (south to El Oro)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pseudotriccus pelzelni pelzelni</i>		E Colombia (Meta) and e Ecuador (Napo-Pastaza)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pseudotriccus pelzelni peruvianus</i>		Andes of e Peru (San Martín to Cuzco)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Pseudotriccus simplex</i>	Hazel-fronted Pygmy-Tyrant	E slope of Andes of s Peru (Puno) and w Bolivia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Pseudotriccus ruficeps</i>	Rufous-headed Pygmy-Tyrant	Andes of Colombia to w Bolivia (La Paz and Cochabamba)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Corythopsis torquatus</i>	Ringed Antpiper		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Corythopsis torquatus sarayacuensis</i>		SE Colombia to e Ecuador and ne Peru	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Corythopsis torquatus torquatus</i>		E Peru to n Bolivia and w Amaz. Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Corythopsis torquatus anthoides</i>		S Venezuela to the Guianas and n Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Corythopsis delalandi</i>	Southern Antpiper	S Brazil to e Bolivia, e Paraguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Euscarthmus meloryphus</i>	Tawny-crowned Pygmy-Tyrant		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euscarthmus meloryphus paulus</i>		NE Colombia (Santa Marta region) and n Venezuela	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euscarthmus meloryphus fulviceps</i>		Tropical sw Ecuador and w Peru (south to La Libertad)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euscarthmus meloryphus meloryphus</i>		SE Brazil to n Uruguay, e Bolivia, e Paraguay and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Euscarthmus rufomarginatus</i>	Rufous-sided Pygmy-Tyrant	S Suriname and e Brazil to ne Bolivia and ne Paraguay	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Pseudelaenia leucospodia</i>	Gray-and-white Tyrannulet	Arid scrub of sw Ecuador and nw Peru (Tumbes to La Libertad)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Stigmatura napensis</i>	Lesser Wagtail-Tyrant		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stigmatura napensis napensis</i>		Amazon system is. (se Colombia, e Ecuador, ne Peru and w Brazil)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stigmatura napensis bahiae</i>		River islands in e Brazil (Pernambuco and Bahia)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Stigmatura budytoides</i>	Greater Wagtail-Tyrant		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stigmatura budytoides budytoides</i>		S Bolivia (Cochabamba south to Tarija)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stigmatura budytoides inzonata</i>		SE Bolivia to w Paraguay and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stigmatura budytoides flavocinerea</i>		Central Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stigmatura budytoides gracilis</i>		NE Brazil (Pernambuco and n Bahia)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myiornis auricularis</i>	Eared Pygmy-Tyrant		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiornis auricularis cinereicollis</i>		E Brazil (se Bahia, Minas Gerais and Espírito Santo)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiornis auricularis auricularis</i>		SE Paraguay to ne Argentina and se Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myiornis albiventris</i>	White-bellied Pygmy-Tyrant	E slope of Andes of Peru (Huánuco) to w Bolivia (Santa Cruz)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myiornis atricapillus</i>	Black-capped Pygmy-Tyrant	Humid lowlands of Costa Rica to w Colombia and nw Ecuador	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myiornis ecaudatus</i>	Short-tailed Pygmy-Tyrant		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiornis ecaudatus miserabilis</i>		E Colombia to the Guianas and n Brazil; Trinidad	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiornis ecaudatus ecaudatus</i>		Amazonian Brazil to e Ecuador, Peru and n Bolivia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Lophotriccus pileatus</i>	Scale-crested Pygmy-Tyrant		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lophotriccus pileatus luteiventris</i>		Highlands of Costa Rica to e Panama (Darién)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lophotriccus pileatus santaeluciae</i>		Andes of Colombia and nw Venezuela (Zulia to Táchira)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lophotriccus pileatus squamaecrista</i>		Andes of Colombia and w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lophotriccus pileatus pileatus</i>		Andes of e Ecuador and Peru (south to n Cuzco)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lophotriccus pileatus hypochlorus</i>		Andes of se Peru (Cuzco and Puno)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Lophotriccus vitiosus</i>	Double-banded Pygmy-Tyrant		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lophotriccus vitiosus affinis</i>		SE Colombia to ne Peru and nw Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lophotriccus vitiosus guianensis</i>		The Guianas and ne Brazil (Amapá and Pará); Mato Grosso?	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lophotriccus vitiosus congener</i>		W Amazonian Brazil (Rio Jurúá in sw Amazonas)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lophotriccus vitiosus vitiosus</i>		E Peru (e San Martín, s Loreto and Huánuco)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Lophotriccus eulophotes</i>	Long-crested Pygmy-Tyrant	Extreme sw Amaz. Brazil, adj. se Peru and extreme nw Bolivia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Lophotriccus galeatus</i>	Helmeted Pygmy-Tyrant	E Colombia to s Venezuela, the Guianas and n Amaz. Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Atalotriccus pilaris</i>	Pale-eyed Pygmy-Tyrant		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Atalotriccus pilaris wilcoxi</i>		Arid tropical Pacific coast of Panama	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Atalotriccus pilaris pilaris</i>		N Colombia and adjacent Venezuela (Zulia and Táchira)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Atalotriccus pilaris venezuelensis</i>		N Venezuela south to n Amazonas and n Bolívar	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Atalotriccus pilaris griseiceps</i>		E Colombia to Venezuela, w Guyana and extreme n Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Oncostoma cinereigulare</i>	Northern Bentbill	Lowlands of s Mexico (Veracruz) to w Panama	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Oncostoma olivaceum</i>	Southern Bentbill	Tropical e Panama and n Colombia (east to Santa Marta region)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Hemitriccus minor</i>	Sneath's Tody-Tyrant		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemitriccus minor minor</i>		E Amazonian Brazil in central central Pará	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemitriccus minor pallens</i>		W-central Brazil (Amazonas) east to Rio Negro and Rio Madeira	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemitriccus minor sneathlagae</i>		Central Amazonian Brazil to extreme ne Bolivia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Hemitriccus spodiops</i>	Yungas Tody-Tyrant	Yungas of Bolivia (La Paz, Cochabamba and s Beni)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Hemitriccus flammulatus</i>	Flammulated Pygmy-Tyrant		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemitriccus flammulatus flammulatus</i>		Tropical e Peru, adjacent sw Brazil and yungas of n Bolivia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemitriccus flammulatus olivascens</i>		Tropical n Bolivia (south to n Santa Cruz)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Hemitriccus diops</i>	Drab-breasted Pygmy-Tyrant	SE Brazil (se Bahia) to e Paraguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Hemitriccus obsoletus</i>	Brown-breasted Pygmy-Tyrant		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemitriccus obsoletus obsoletus</i>		Mountains of se Brazil (Rio de Janeiro and São Paulo)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemitriccus obsoletus zimmeri</i>		Mountains of se Brazil (Paraná and Rio Grande do Sul)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Hemitriccus josephinae</i>	Boat-billed Tody-Tyrant	S Guyana to Suriname, French Guiana and n Brazil (Amapá)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Hemitriccus zosterops</i>	White-eyed Tody-Tyrant		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemitriccus zosterops zosterops</i>		S Colombia to s Venezuela, the Guianas and nw Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemitriccus zosterops flaviviridis</i>		N Peru (central Amazonas and n San Martín)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemitriccus zosterops naumburgae</i>		NE Brazil (Paraiíba to Alagoas)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Hemitriccus griseipectus</i>	White-bellied Tody-Tyrant	SE Peru (Cuzco) to n Bolivia and central Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	

species		<i>Hemitriccus orbitatus</i>	Eye-ringed Tody-Tyrant	Lowlands of se Brazil (s Minas Gerais to ne Rio Grande do Sul)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Hemitriccus iohannis</i>	Johannes's Tody-Tyrant	SE Colombia to e Peru, n Bolivia and w Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Hemitriccus striatocollis</i>	Stripe-necked Tody-Tyrant		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemitriccus striatocollis striatocollis</i>		NE Colombia and ne Peru to n Bolivia, central and e Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemitriccus striatocollis griseiceps</i>		W-central Brazil (lower Rio Tapajós in e Pará)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Hemitriccus nidipendulus</i>	Hangnest Tody-Tyrant		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemitriccus nidipendulus nidipendulus</i>		E-central Brazil (Bahia)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemitriccus nidipendulus paulistus</i>		SE Brazil (Espírito Santo and Minas Gerais to São Paulo)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Hemitriccus margaritaceiventer</i>	Pearly-vented Tody-Tyrant		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemitriccus margaritaceiventer impiger</i>		Arid tropical ne Colombia and n Venezuela; Isla Margarita	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemitriccus margaritaceiventer septentrionalis</i>		S Colombia (arid tropical upper Magdalena Valley)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemitriccus margaritaceiventer chiribiquetensis</i>		S Colombia (Sierra de Chiribiquete)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemitriccus margaritaceiventer duidae</i>		Tepuis of s Venezuela (Mt. Duida)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemitriccus margaritaceiventer auyantepui</i>		Subtropical tepuis of se Venezuela (se Bolívar)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemitriccus margaritaceiventer breweri</i>		Subtropical se Venezuela (Jaua massif)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemitriccus margaritaceiventer rufipes</i>		Tropical Peru east of the Andes (Cuzco) to nw Bolivia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemitriccus margaritaceiventer margaritaceiventer</i>		E Bolivia to n Argentina, e Paraguay and w Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemitriccus margaritaceiventer wuchereri</i>		E Brazil (Maranhão to Ceará, Pernambuco and Bahia)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Hemitriccus inornatus</i>	Pelzel's Tody-Tyrant	NW Brazil (locally on Rio Negro and tributaries)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Hemitriccus minimus</i>	Zimmer's Tody-Tyrant	E Amazonian Brazil to ne Bolivia (n Beni and ne Santa Cruz)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Hemitriccus granadensis</i>	Black-throated Tody-Tyrant		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemitriccus granadensis lehmanni</i>		Santa Marta Mountains (ne Colombia)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemitriccus granadensis granadensis</i>		Andes of Colombia and ne Ecuador	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemitriccus granadensis andinus</i>		E Andes of Colombia and w Venezuela (Táchira)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemitriccus granadensis intensus</i>		Sierra de Perijá (Colombia/Venezuela border)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemitriccus granadensis federalis</i>		Montane forests of coastal n Venezuela (Distrito Federal)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemitriccus granadensis pyrrhops</i>		Andes of se Ecuador and Peru (south to Cuzco)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemitriccus granadensis caesius</i>		Andes of se Peru (Puno) and adjacent n Bolivia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Hemitriccus cinnamomeipectus</i>	Cinnamon-breasted Tody-Tyrant	S Ecuador (Cordillera del Cóndor) to n Peru (San Martín)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Hemitriccus mirandae</i>	Buff-breasted Tody-Tyrant	Lowlands of e Brazil (Ceará, Pernambuco and Alagoas)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Hemitriccus kaempferi</i>	Kaempfer's Tody-Tyrant	SE Brazil (e Santa Catarina)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Hemitriccus rufigularis</i>	Buff-throated Tody-Tyrant	Foothills on e slope of Andes in Ecuador, Peru and w Bolivia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Hemitriccus furcatus</i>	Fork-tailed Pygmy-Tyrant	SE Brazil (Rio de Janeiro, s Minas Gerais and ne São Paulo)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Poecilotriccus ruficeps</i>	Rufous-crowned Tody-Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecilotriccus ruficeps melanomystax</i>		Central Andes of Colombia and w Venezuela	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecilotriccus ruficeps ruficeps</i>		E Andes of Colombia, s-central Ecuador and sw Venezuela	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecilotriccus ruficeps rufigenis</i>		Andes of sw Colombia and nw Ecuador	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecilotriccus ruficeps peruvianus</i>		Andes of s Ecuador and extreme n Peru (Piura and Cajamarca)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Poecilotriccus luluae</i>	Johnson's Tody-Flycatcher	N Peru (Cordillera de Colán) and adjacent Eastern Andes	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Poecilotriccus albifacies</i>	White-cheeked Tody-Flycatcher	SE Peru (s Madre de Dios and adjacent ne Cuzco)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Poecilotriccus capitalis</i>	Black-and-white Tody-Flycatcher	SE Colombia to e Ecuador, ne Peru and sw Brazil (Rondônia)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Poecilotriccus senex</i>	Buff-cheeked Tody-Flycatcher	W Brazil (known from an 1830 specimen from Amazonas)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Poecilotriccus russatus</i>	Ruddy Tody-Flycatcher	Tepuis of se Venezuela and n Brazil (Cerro Uei-tepui in Roraima)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Poecilotriccus plumbeiceps</i>	Ochre-faced Tody-Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecilotriccus plumbeiceps obscurus</i>		E slope of Andes of se Peru (Puno) to n Bolivia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecilotriccus plumbeiceps viridiceps</i>		S Bolivia to nw Argentina (Jujuy and Salta)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecilotriccus plumbeiceps plumbeiceps</i>		SE Brazil (São Paulo) to e Paraguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecilotriccus plumbeiceps cinerepectus</i>		SE Brazil (Espírito Santo and se Minas Gerais); Alagoas	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Poecilotriccus fumifrons</i>	Smoky-fronted Tody-Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecilotriccus fumifrons penardi</i>		Suriname to French Guiana and lower Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecilotriccus fumifrons fumifrons</i>		Coastal ne Brazil (Paraíba to ne Bahia)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Poecilotriccus latirostris</i>	Rusty-fronted Tody-Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecilotriccus latirostris mituensis</i>		SE Colombia (Mitu region of Vaupés)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecilotriccus latirostris caniceps</i>		Tropical se Colombia to e Ecuador and e Peru	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecilotriccus latirostris latirostris</i>		Central Brazil (Rio Jurua to Rio Purús in Amazonas)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecilotriccus latirostris mixtus</i>		SE Peru (n Puno) to n Bolivia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecilotriccus latirostris ochropterus</i>		S Brazil (n São Paulo) to e Bolivia and w Brazil (Mato Grosso)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecilotriccus latirostris austroriparius</i>		E Brazil (right bank of Rio Tapajós near Santarém in w Pará)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecilotriccus latirostris senectus</i>		Amazonian Brazil (ne Amazonas and nw Pará)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Poecilotriccus sylvia</i>	Slate-headed Tody-Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecilotriccus sylvia schistaceiceps</i>		Gulf slope of s Mexico (Veracruz) to Panama (Canal Zone)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecilotriccus sylvia superciliaris</i>		Tropical n Colombia (Cauca and Magdalena valleys)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecilotriccus sylvia griseolus</i>		Extreme e Colombia to nw Venezuela (east to n Bolívar)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecilotriccus sylvia sylvia</i>		Guianas and n Brazil (along Rio Branco)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecilotriccus sylvia schulzi</i>		NE Brazil (se Pará to n Piauí)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Poecilotriccus calopterus</i>	Golden-winged Tody-Flycatcher	SE Colombia (Putumayo) to e Ecuador and ne Peru (Loreto)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Poecilotriccus pulchellus</i>	Black-backed Tody-Flycatcher	Humid foothills of se Peru (Cuzco and Puno)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Taeniotriccus andrei</i>	Black-chested Tyrant		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Taeniotriccus andrei andrei</i>		Tropical se Venezuela and nw Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Taeniotriccus andrei klagesi</i>		E Amazonian Brazil (along Rio Tapajós and Rio Xingú)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Todirostrum maculatum</i>	Spotted Tody-Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todirostrum maculatum signatum</i>		SE Colombia to ne Ecuador, e Peru, n Bolivia and w Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todirostrum maculatum amacurense</i>		Extreme ne Venezuela and n Guyana; Trinidad	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todirostrum maculatum maculatum</i>		French Guiana to Suriname and ne Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todirostrum maculatum diversum</i>		Central Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todirostrum maculatum annectens</i>		N-central Brazil (Rio Branco to Rio Negro)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Todirostrum poliocephalum</i>	Gray-headed Tody-Flycatcher	Lowlands of se Brazil (s Minas Gerais to e Santa Catarina)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Todirostrum cinereum</i>	Common Tody-Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todirostrum cinereum virididorsale</i>		Tropical s Mexico (Veracruz and n Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todirostrum cinereum finitimum</i>		Tropical s Mexico (Tabasco and Chiapas) to nw Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todirostrum cinereum wetmorei</i>		Tropical central and e Costa Rica and Panama	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todirostrum cinereum sclateri</i>		SW Colombia (Nariño) to w Ecuador and nw Peru	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todirostrum cinereum cinereum</i>		Tropical s Colombia to s Venezuela, the Guianas and n Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todirostrum cinereum peruanum</i>		E Ecuador and e Peru (south to Cuzco)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todirostrum cinereum coloreum</i>		SE Brazil (Espírito Santo) to n Paraguay and n Bolivia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todirostrum cinereum cearae</i>		NE Brazil (e Pará to Piauí, Ceará, Alagoas and n Bahia)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Todirostrum viridanum</i>	Maracaibo Tody-Flycatcher	Coastal nw Venezuela (Zulia and Falcón)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Todirostrum nigriceps</i>	Black-headed Tody-Flycatcher	Caribbean slope of Costa Rica to w Ecuador and nw Venezuela	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	

species		<i>Todirostrum pictum</i>	Painted Tody-Flycatcher	S Venezuela to the Guianas and n Brazil (east of Rio Negro)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Todirostrum chrysocrotaphum</i>	Yellow-browed Tody-Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todirostrum chrysocrotaphum guttatum</i>		SE Colombia to ne Peru, extreme sw Venezuela and nw Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todirostrum chrysocrotaphum neglectum</i>		E Peru to n Bolivia and sw Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todirostrum chrysocrotaphum chrysocrotaphum</i>		E Peru (south of Río Marañón) and w Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todirostrum chrysocrotaphum simile</i>		NE Brazil (along lower Rio Tapajós in w Pará)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Todirostrum chrysocrotaphum illigeri</i>		NE Brazil (along Rio Tapajós from w Pará to n Maranhão)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Cnipodectes subbrunneus</i>	Brownish Twistwing		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cnipodectes subbrunneus subbrunneus</i>		Lowlands of e Panama to w Colombia and w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cnipodectes subbrunneus minor</i>		SE Colombia to e Ecuador, e Peru, nw Bolivia and w Amaz. Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Cnipodectes superrufus</i>	Rufous Twistwing	sw Amazonia in se Peru, sw Brazil, and nw Bolivia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Rhynchocyclus brevirostris</i>	Eye-ringed Flatbill		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhynchocyclus brevirostris brevirostris</i>		S Mexico (e Oaxaca and Veracruz) to w Panama	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhynchocyclus brevirostris pallidus</i>		Pacific coast of s Mexico (Guerrero to Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhynchocyclus brevirostris hellmayri</i>		Mountains of e Panama (Darién) and extreme nw Colombia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Rhynchocyclus olivaceus</i>	Olivaceous Flatbill		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhynchocyclus olivaceus bardus</i>		E Panama and nw Colombia (n Chocó to s Bolívar)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhynchocyclus olivaceus mirus</i>		NW Colombia (lower Atrato Valley and inland from coast)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhynchocyclus olivaceus flavus</i>		N and c Colombia and n Venezuela	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhynchocyclus olivaceus jelambianus</i>		NE Venezuela (Sucre and n Monagas)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhynchocyclus olivaceus tamborensis</i>		Central Colombia (Rio Lebrija region of Santander)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhynchocyclus olivaceus aequinoctialis</i>		S-cent. and se Colombia to e Ecuador, e Peru and n-cent. Bolivia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhynchocyclus olivaceus guianensis</i>		S Venezuela, the Guianas and n Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhynchocyclus olivaceus sordidus</i>		Brazil s of the Amazon (Rio Tapajós to n Maranhão)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhynchocyclus olivaceus olivaceus</i>		N-c and e Brazil (e Pará; Pernambuco to Rio de Janeiro)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Rhynchocyclus pacificus</i>	Pacific Flatbill	W Colombia (Chocó) to nw Ecuador (south to s Pichincha)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Rhynchocyclus fulvipectus</i>	Fulvous-breasted Flatbill	Andes of Colombia and extreme w Venezuela to w Bolivia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Tolmomyias sulphurescens</i>	Yellow-olive Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Tolmomyias sulphurescens cinereiceps</i>	Yellow-olive Flycatcher (Gray-headed)	Tropical s Mexico (Oaxaca) to Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Tolmomyias sulphurescens flavoolivaceus</i>	Yellow-olive Flycatcher (Yellow-olive)	W Panama (Chiriquí and Darién) to Colombia (sw Bolívar)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Tolmomyias sulphurescens asemus</i>	Yellow-olive Flycatcher (asemus)	W Colombia (Cauca and Magdalena valleys)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Tolmomyias sulphurescens confusus</i>	Yellow-olive Flycatcher (confusus)	E Andes of Colombia to sw Venezuela and ne Ecuador	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Tolmomyias sulphurescens exortivus</i>	Yellow-olive Flycatcher (Santa Marta)	Santa Marta region of n Colombia to n Venezuela	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Tolmomyias sulphurescens pallescens</i>	Yellow-olive Flycatcher (Trinidad)	Trinidad	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Tolmomyias sulphurescens cherriei/duidae</i>	Yellow-olive Flycatcher (Guianan)		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tolmomyias sulphurescens cherriei</i>		S Venezuela to the Guianas and n Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tolmomyias sulphurescens duidae</i>		Tepuis of se Venezuela and adjacent nw Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Tolmomyias sulphurescens aequatorialis</i>	Yellow-olive Flycatcher (Equatorial)	W Ecuador and nw Peru (Tumbes and Piura)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Tolmomyias sulphurescens peruvianus</i>	Yellow-olive Flycatcher (Andes)	SE Ecuador (Loja) and n Peru (south to Junín)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Tolmomyias sulphurescens insignis</i>	Yellow-olive Flycatcher (Riverine)	NE Peru (Loreto) and adjacent w Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Tolmomyias sulphurescens mixtus</i>	Yellow-olive Flycatcher (Para)	NE Brazil (e Pará to nw Maranhão)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Tolmomyias sulphurescens inornatus</i>	Yellow-olive Flycatcher (inornatus)	Subtropical se Peru (n Puno)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Tolmomyias sulphurescens pallescens</i>	Yellow-olive Flycatcher (Mato Grosso)	E Brazil (Minas Gerais) to n Bolivia and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Tolmomyias sulphurescens griseescens</i>	Yellow-olive Flycatcher (griseescens)	Paraguay and n Argentina (e Chaco, Formosa and n Santa Fe)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Tolmomyias sulphurescens sulphurescens</i>	Yellow-olive Flycatcher (Sooretama)	SE Brazil to e Paraguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Tolmomyias traylori</i>	Orange-eyed Flycatcher	Tropical s Colombia and ne Peru north of the Amazon	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Tolmomyias assimilis</i>	Yellow-margined Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Tolmomyias assimilis flavotectus</i>	Yellow-margined Flycatcher (Yellow-margined)	E Costa Rica to w Colombia and nw Ecuador	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Tolmomyias assimilis [assimilis Group]</i>	Yellow-margined Flycatcher (Zimmer's)		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tolmomyias assimilis neglectus</i>		E Colombia to sw Venezuela and nw Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tolmomyias assimilis examinatus</i>		SE Venezuela to the Guianas and ne Brazil (Pará and Amapá)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tolmomyias assimilis obscuriceps</i>		SE Colombia (Meta) to ne Ecuador and ne Peru (e Loreto)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tolmomyias assimilis clarus</i>		Peru immediately north of Río Marañón south to n Puno	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tolmomyias assimilis assimilis</i>		Cent. Brazil (e Amazonas to Rio Tapajós in w Pará)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tolmomyias assimilis paraensis</i>		NE Brazil (e Pará and nw Maranhão)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tolmomyias assimilis calamae</i>		Tropical n Bolivia and sw Brazil (se Amazonas)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Tolmomyias poliocephalus</i>	Gray-crowned Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tolmomyias poliocephalus poliocephalus</i>		SE Colombia to e Peru, s Venezuela and w Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tolmomyias poliocephalus klagesi</i>		Tropical e Venezuela (n Amazonas to Delta Amacuro)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tolmomyias poliocephalus sclateri</i>		Tropical Guianas, Amazonian and e Brazil and nw Bolivia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Tolmomyias flaviventris</i>	Yellow-breasted Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Tolmomyias flaviventris [flaviventris Group]</i>	Yellow-breasted Flycatcher (Ochre-lored)		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tolmomyias flaviventris aurentus</i>		N Colombia to the Guianas and ne Brazil; Trinidad and Tobago	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tolmomyias flaviventris dissors</i>		SW Venezuela (Amazonas) and lower Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tolmomyias flaviventris flaviventris</i>		E Brazil (Maranhão to Espírito Santo and Mato Grosso)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Tolmomyias flaviventris [viridiceps Group]</i>	Yellow-breasted Flycatcher (Olive-faced)		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tolmomyias flaviventris viridiceps</i>		SE Colombia to e Ecuador, e Peru and upper Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tolmomyias flaviventris zimmeri</i>		N-central Peru (San Martín to Junín)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tolmomyias flaviventris subsimilis</i>		SE Peru (n Puno) to nw Bolivia and sw Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Platyrinchus saturatus</i>	Cinnamon-crested Spadebill		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Platyrinchus saturatus saturatus</i>		E Colombia to s Venezuela, the Guianas and n Amaz. Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Platyrinchus saturatus pallidiventris</i>		Brazil on s bank of the Amazon (Rio Tapajós to n Maranhão)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Platyrinchus cancrinus</i>	Stub-tailed Spadebill	Tropical s Mexico to w Costa Rica and nw Panama	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Platyrinchus mystaceus</i>	White-throated Spadebill		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Platyrinchus mystaceus neglectus</i>		E Costa Rica to e Colombia and extreme nw Venezuela	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Platyrinchus mystaceus perijanus</i>		Subtropical Sierra de Perijá (Colombia/Venezuela border)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Platyrinchus mystaceus insularis</i>		N Venezuela; Trinidad and Tobago	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Platyrinchus mystaceus imatacae</i>		S Venezuela (Sierra de Imataca in Bolívar)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Platyrinchus mystaceus ventralis</i>		S Venezuela (Cerro de la Neblina) and adjacent Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Platyrinchus mystaceus duidae</i>		Tepuis of se Venezuela and adjacent n Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Platyrinchus mystaceus ptaritepui</i>		Tepuis of se Venezuela (se Bolívar)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Platyrinchus mystaceus albogularis</i>		Colombia (Western Andes and Cauca Valley) to w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Platyrinchus mystaceus zamorae</i>		Andes of e Ecuador and n Peru (south to Junín)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Platyrinchus mystaceus mystaceus</i>		SE Brazil to e Paraguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Platyrinchus mystaceus partridgei</i>		Yungas of Bolivia (Cochabamba and Santa Cruz)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Platyrinchus mystaceus bifasciatus</i>		S Brazil (central Mato Grosso to central Goiás)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Platyrinchus mystaceus cancrinus</i>		E Brazil (Maranhão to Ceará, n Bahia and e Paraná)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Platyrinchus mystaceus niveigularis</i>		Coastal ne Brazil (Paraíba to Alagoas)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	

species		<i>Platyrinchus coronatus</i>	Golden-crowned Spadebill		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Platyrinchus coronatus superciliosus</i>		Caribbean slope of Honduras to Colombia and nw Ecuador	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Platyrinchus coronatus coronatus</i>		Extreme se Colombia to n Bolivia, s Venezuela and w Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Platyrinchus coronatus gumia</i>		SE Venezuela to the Guianas and n Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Platyrinchus flavigularis</i>	Yellow-throated Spadebill		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Platyrinchus flavigularis flavigularis</i>		Andes of Colombia and w Venezuela to se Peru (Cuzco)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Platyrinchus flavigularis vividus</i>		Sierra de Perijá (Colombia/Venezuela border)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Platyrinchus platyrhynchos</i>	White-crested Spadebill		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Platyrinchus platyrhynchos platyrhynchos</i>		Extreme e Colombia to s Venezuela, the Guianas and n Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Platyrinchus platyrhynchos senex</i>		E Ecuador to e Peru (Loreto), nw Bolivia and extreme w Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Platyrinchus platyrhynchos nattereri</i>		W Brazil (Rio Purús to Rio Madeira and Rio Jiparaná)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Platyrinchus platyrhynchos amazonicus</i>		Amazonian Brazil (Rio Tapajós east to Pará)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Platyrinchus leucorhynchus</i>	Russet-winged Spadebill		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Onychorhynchus coronatus</i>	Royal Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Onychorhynchus coronatus mexicanus/fraterculus</i>	Royal Flycatcher (Northern)		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Onychorhynchus coronatus mexicanus</i>		Gulf lowlands of se Mexico (Veracruz) to e Panama (Darién)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Onychorhynchus coronatus fraterculus</i>		NE Colombia to e Venezuela (w Zulia and w Barinas)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Onychorhynchus coronatus occidentalis</i>	Royal Flycatcher (Pacific)		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Onychorhynchus coronatus coronatus/castelnaui</i>	Royal Flycatcher (Amazonian)		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Onychorhynchus coronatus castelnaui</i>		SE Colombia to n Bolivia and w Brazil (Amazonas)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Onychorhynchus coronatus coronatus</i>		E Venezuela to the Guianas and n Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Onychorhynchus coronatus swainsoni</i>	Royal Flycatcher (Swainson's)		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Terenotriccus erythrurus</i>	Ruddy-tailed Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Terenotriccus erythrurus fulvigularis</i>		Tropical se Mexico to Colombia, w Ecuador and Venezuela	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Terenotriccus erythrurus signatus</i>		E Colombia to ne Peru (north of Río Marañón)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Terenotriccus erythrurus venezuelensis</i>		Extreme e Colombia to s Venezuela and nw Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Terenotriccus erythrurus brunneifrons</i>		E Peru (south of Río Marañón) to n Bolivia and sw Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Terenotriccus erythrurus erythrurus</i>		S Venezuela (Bolívar) to the Guianas and ne Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Terenotriccus erythrurus purusianus</i>		Amazonian Brazil (middle Rio Purús)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Terenotriccus erythrurus amazonus</i>		Amazonian Brazil (Rio Purús to Rio Tapajós)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Terenotriccus erythrurus hellmayri</i>		NE Brazil (along lower Rio Tocantins east to Maranhão)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Neopipo cinnamomea</i>	Cinnamon Manakin-Tyrant		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Neopipo cinnamomea helenae</i>		Extreme s Venezuela to the Guianas and n Brazil (Amapá)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Neopipo cinnamomea cinnamomea</i>		Extreme e Colombia to e Ecuador, e Peru and w Amaz. Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Pyrrhomyias cinnamomeus</i>	Cinnamon Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pyrrhomyias cinnamomeus assimilis</i>		Santa Marta Mountains (ne Colombia)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pyrrhomyias cinnamomeus pyrrhopterus</i>		Andes of Colombia to nw Venezuela, Ecuador and n Peru	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pyrrhomyias cinnamomeus vieillotoides</i>		Coastal mountains of nw Venezuela (Lara to Miranda)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pyrrhomyias cinnamomeus spadix</i>		Coastal mountains of ne Venezuela (Anzoátegui to w Sucre)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pyrrhomyias cinnamomeus pariae</i>		NE Venezuela (Cerro Azul and Cerro Humo on Parí Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pyrrhomyias cinnamomeus cinnamomeus</i>		Subtropical e Peru (San Martín) to nw Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Hirundinea ferruginea</i>	Cliff Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hirundinea ferruginea sclateri</i>		E Andes of Colombia to w Venezuela and e Peru (s to Cuzco)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hirundinea ferruginea ferruginea</i>		Extreme e Colombia to se Venezuela, the Guianas and nw Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hirundinea ferruginea bellicosa</i>		S and e Brazil to e Paraguay, Uruguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hirundinea ferruginea pallidior</i>		N and e Bolivia to w Paraguay and nw Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Nephelomyias pulcher</i>	Handsome Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	name change: genus
species		<i>Nephelomyias lintoni</i>	Orange-banded Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	name change: genus
species		<i>Nephelomyias ochraceiventris</i>	Ochraceous-breasted Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	name change: genus
species		<i>Myiobius villosus</i>	Tawny-breasted Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiobius villosus villosus</i>		E Panama (Cerro Tacarcuna) to w Colombia and w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiobius villosus schaeferi</i>		E Andes of n Colombia and extreme w Venezuela (Táchira)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiobius villosus clarus</i>		Foothills of e Ecuador and e Peru (south to Junín)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiobius villosus peruvianus</i>		Foothills of se Peru (Puno) and nw Bolivia (La Paz)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myiobius sulphureipygius</i>	Sulphur-rumped Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiobius sulphureipygius sulphureipygius</i>		Tropical se Mexico to Honduras	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiobius sulphureipygius aureatus</i>		S Honduras to w Colombia and w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myiobius barbatus</i>	Whiskered Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Myiobius barbatus [barbatus Group]</i>	Whiskered Flycatcher (Whiskered)		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiobius barbatus semiflavus</i>		E-central Colombia (Nechí region of Antioquia)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiobius barbatus barbatus</i>		SE Colombia to n Peru, s Venezuela, the Guianas and n Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiobius barbatus amazonicus</i>		E Peru (south of Río Marañón) east to Rio Madeira (Brazil)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiobius barbatus insignis</i>		NE Brazil (south of the Amazon from Rio Tapajós to Pará)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Myiobius barbatus mastacalis</i>	Whiskered Flycatcher (Yellow-rumped)		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myiobius atricaudus</i>	Black-tailed Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Myiobius atricaudus [atricaudus Group]</i>	Black-tailed Flycatcher (Black-tailed)		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiobius atricaudus atricaudus</i>		Tropical sw Costa Rica to Panama and w Colombia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiobius atricaudus portovela</i>		W Ecuador and extreme nw Peru (Tumbes)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiobius atricaudus modestus</i>		E Venezuela (n Bolívar)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiobius atricaudus adjacens</i>		S Colombia (Putumayo) to e Ecuador, e Peru and w Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiobius atricaudus connectens</i>		NE Brazil (Rio Tapajós to n Maranhão)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiobius atricaudus snethlagei</i>		NE Brazil (Maranhão, Piauí, Ceará and w Bahia to se Goiás)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Myiobius atricaudus ridgwayi</i>	Black-tailed Flycatcher (Buff-rumped)		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myiophobus flavicans</i>	Fluorescent Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiophobus flavicans flavicans</i>		Andes of Colombia to Ecuador and Peru (north of Río Marañón)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiophobus flavicans perianus</i>		NW Venezuela (Sierra de Perijá and Páramo de Tamá)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiophobus flavicans venezuelanus</i>		Mts. of n Venezuela (Táchira to Distrito Federal and Miranda)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiophobus flavicans caripensis</i>		Coastal cordillera of ne Venezuela (Monagas and Sucre)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiophobus flavicans superciliosus</i>		Central Andes of Peru (s Amazonas to Cuzco)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myiophobus phoenicomitra</i>	Orange-crested Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiophobus phoenicomitra litae</i>		W slope of Andes of Colombia (s Chocó) and Ecuador	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiophobus phoenicomitra phoenicomitra</i>		E slope of Andes of e Ecuador to n Peru (San Martín)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myiophobus inornatus</i>	Unadorned Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myiophobus roraimae</i>	Roraiman Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiophobus roraimae roraimae</i>		SE Colombia to e Ecuador, s Venezuela, w Guyana and w Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiophobus roraimae sadlecoatsae</i>		Tepuis of s Venezuela (Bolívar and Amazonas)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiophobus roraimae rufipennis</i>		Locally in se Peru (San Martín to Puno)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nephelomyias pulcher pulcher</i>		W Andes of sw Colombia and nw Ecuador (south to Pichincha)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Nephelomyias pulcher bellus</i>		Central and Eastern Andes of Colombia and ne Ecuador	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nephelomyias pulcher oblitus</i>		Andes of se Peru (Cuzco and n Puno)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myiophobus cryptoxanthus</i>	Olive-chested Flycatcher	Tropical e Ecuador and ne Peru (San Martín)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myiophobus fasciatus</i>	Bran-colored Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Myiophobus fasciatus</i> [fasciatus Group]	Bran-colored Flycatcher (Bran-colored)		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiophobus fasciatus furfurosus</i>		SW Costa Rica and w Panama; Pearl Islands	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiophobus fasciatus fasciatus</i>		Colombia to n Venezuela, the Guianas and adj. Brazil; Trinidad	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiophobus fasciatus crypterythrus</i>		Tropical sw Colombia to w Ecuador and extreme nw Peru	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiophobus fasciatus saturatus</i>		E Peru (San Martín to central Cuzco)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiophobus fasciatus auriceps</i>		SE Peru (Cuzco) to n Bolivia, n Argentina and w Paraguay	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiophobus fasciatus flammiceps</i>		E Brazil (e Pará) to Uruguay, e Paraguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Myiophobus fasciatus rufescens</i>	Bran-colored Flycatcher (Rufescent)	Arid w Peru (La Libertad) to extreme n Chile (Tarapacá)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Lathrotriccus euleri</i>	Euler's Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Lathrotriccus euleri</i> [lawrencei Group]	Euler's Flycatcher (Lawrence's)		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp. 1	xxxx	<i>Lathrotriccus euleri flaviventris</i>		Grenada (Lesser Antilles). Extinct	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lathrotriccus euleri lawrencei</i>		Extreme e Colombia to n Venezuela and Suriname; Trinidad	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lathrotriccus euleri bolivianus</i>		E Ecuador to n Bolivia, s Venezuela and Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Lathrotriccus euleri euleri/argentinus</i>	Euler's Flycatcher (Euler's)		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lathrotriccus euleri argentinus</i>		E Bolivia to Paraguay and n Argentina; winters to e Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lathrotriccus euleri euleri</i>		SE Brazil to ne Argentina; winters to Peru, Bolivia and Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Lathrotriccus griseipectus</i>	Gray-breasted Flycatcher	Arid tropical sw Ecuador and nw Peru	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Aphanotriccus capitalis</i>	Tawny-chested Flycatcher	E Nicaragua to n Costa Rica (south to Puerto Limón)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Aphanotriccus audax</i>	Black-billed Flycatcher	Tropical e Panama and n Colombia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Xenotriccus callizonus</i>	Belted Flycatcher	Highlands of s Mexico (Chiapas), Guatemala and El Salvador	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Xenotriccus mexicanus</i>	Pileated Flycatcher	C Mexico (Michoacán to Oaxaca) and adj. Guatemala	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Mitrephanes phaeocercus</i>	Tufted Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Mitrephanes phaeocercus phaeocercus/tenuirostris</i>	Tufted Flycatcher (Mexican)		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mitrephanes phaeocercus tenuirostris</i>		Mts. of w Mexico (Sonora and Chihuahua to Jalisco)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mitrephanes phaeocercus phaeocercus</i>		Mountains of e Mexico to El Salvador and ne Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Mitrephanes phaeocercus aurantiiventris</i>	Tufted Flycatcher (Costa Rican)	Highlands of Costa Rica and w Panama	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Mitrephanes phaeocercus berlepschi</i>	Tufted Flycatcher (South American)	Extreme e Panama to nw Colombia and nw Ecuador	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Mitrephanes olivaceus</i>	Olive Flycatcher	E slope of Andes of ne Peru (Piura) to nw Bolivia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Contopus cooperi</i>	Olive-sided Flycatcher	Breeds temperate North America; winters south to Bolivia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Contopus pertinax</i>	Greater Pewee		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Contopus pertinax pertinax</i>		SW US to s Mexico; winters to Belize and Guatemala	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Contopus pertinax minor</i>		Highlands of Belize, Honduras, El Salvador and n Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Contopus lugubris</i>	Dark Pewee	Montane forests of Costa Rica and extreme w Panama (Chiriquí)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Contopus fumigatus</i>	Smoke-colored Pewee		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Contopus fumigatus ardosiacus</i>		Colombia to ne Venezuela, e Ecuador and ne Peru	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Contopus fumigatus cineraceus</i>		Subtropical n Venezuela (Yaracuy to Miranda)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Contopus fumigatus duidae</i>		Tepuis of s Venezuela (s Bolívar and Amazonas), adj. Guyana	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Contopus fumigatus zarumae</i>		SW Ecuador (Nariño) to n Peru (sw Cajamarca)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Contopus fumigatus fumigatus</i>		SE Peru (Puno) and w Bolivia (La Paz and Cochabamba)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Contopus fumigatus brachyrhynchus</i>		SE Bolivia (Santa Cruz and Tarija) to nw Argentina (Tucumán)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Contopus ochraceus</i>	Ochraceous Pewee	Montane forests of Costa Rica and extreme w Panama (Chiriquí)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Contopus sordidulus</i>	Western Wood-Pewee		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Contopus sordidulus saturatus</i>		SE Alaska to w Oregon; winters to n South America	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Contopus sordidulus veliei</i>		E Alaska to Texas and n Mexico; winters to South America	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Contopus sordidulus peninsulae</i>		S Baja California; winters to nw South America	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Contopus sordidulus sordidulus</i>		Highlands of Mexico to Honduras; winters to Peru	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Contopus virens</i>	Eastern Wood-Pewee	Breeds e North America; winters to n Bolivia and w Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Contopus cinereus</i>	Tropical Pewee		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Contopus cinereus</i> [brachytarsus Group]	Tropical Pewee (Short-legged)		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Contopus cinereus brachytarsus</i>		Tropical se Mexico (Oaxaca and Veracruz) to Panama	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Contopus cinereus rhizophorus</i>		Arid Pacific littoral of w Costa Rica (Guanacaste)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Contopus cinereus aithalodes</i>		Isla Coiba (Panama)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Contopus cinereus</i> [cinereus Group]	Tropical Pewee (Tropical)		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Contopus cinereus bogotensis</i>		N Colombia to n Venezuela and nw Brazil; Trinidad	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Contopus cinereus surinamensis</i>		S Venezuela to the Guianas and ne Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Contopus cinereus pallascens</i>		Extreme se Peru to e Brazil, Bolivia and nw Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Contopus cinereus cinereus</i>		SE Brazil (Bahia to Paraná) to e Paraguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Contopus cinereus punensis</i>	Tropical Pewee (Tumbes)	Andes of Ecuador and n Peru (s to Junín)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Contopus caribaeus</i>	Cuban Pewee		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Contopus caribaeus bahamensis</i>		Grand Bahama, Abaco, Andros, New Providence and Eleuthera	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Contopus caribaeus caribaeus</i>		Cuba and Isle of Pines	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Contopus caribaeus morenoi</i>		S Cuba (Zapata Swamp) and adjacent offshore cays	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Contopus caribaeus nerlyi</i>		Islands off s Camagüey (Cuba)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Contopus pallidus</i>	Jamaican Pewee	Jamaica	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Contopus hispaniolensis</i>	Hispaniolan Pewee		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Contopus hispaniolensis hispaniolensis</i>		Hispaniola	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Contopus hispaniolensis tacitus</i>		Gonâve I. (Haiti)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Contopus latirostris</i>	Lesser Antillean Pewee		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Contopus latirostris brunneicapillus</i>	Lesser Antillean Pewee (Lesser Antilles)	Montane forests of Dominica, Guadeloupe and Martinique	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Contopus latirostris blancoi</i>	Lesser Antillean Pewee (Puerto Rico)	Montane forests of Puerto Rico	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Contopus latirostris latirostris</i>	Lesser Antillean Pewee (St. Lucia)	Montane forests of St. Lucia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Contopus albogularis</i>	White-throated Pewee	Suriname to French Guiana and extreme ne Brazil (Amapá)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Contopus nigrescens</i>	Blackish Pewee		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Contopus nigrescens nigrescens</i>		E slope of Andes of Ecuador (Napo-Pastaza and Santiago-Zamora)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Contopus nigrescens canescens</i>		E Peru (s to Cuzco); s Guyana (Acari Mts.) and e Amaz. Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Cnemotriccus fuscatus</i>	Fuscous Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cnemotriccus fuscatus cabanisi</i>		N Colombia to ne Venezuela; Trinidad and Tobago	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cnemotriccus fuscatus duidae</i>		S Venezuela and nw Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cnemotriccus fuscatus fumosus</i>		The Guianas and ne Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cnemotriccus fuscatus fuscator</i>		SW Venezuela, se Colombia, e Ecuador, e Peru and c Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cnemotriccus fuscatus beniensis</i>		N Bolivia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cnemotriccus fuscatus bimaculatus</i>		C Bolivia, s and e Brazil, Paraguay and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cnemotriccus fuscatus fuscatus</i>		SE Brazil and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Empidonax flaviventris</i>	Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	Breeds e Canada and US; winters Mexico to Panama	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	

species		<i>Empidonax virescens</i>	Acadian Flycatcher	Breeds e US; winters Nicaragua to Ecuador and Venezuela	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Empidonax alnorum</i>	Alder Flycatcher	Breeds Alaska to ne US; winters Colombia to Bolivia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Empidonax traillii</i>	Willow Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Empidonax traillii traillii</i>	Willow Flycatcher (Eastern)		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	name change: group
Clements ssp.		<i>Empidonax traillii traillii</i>		Great Plains to ne US and se Canada; winters to nw S America	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Empidonax traillii brewsteri/adastus</i>	Willow Flycatcher (Northwestern)		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Empidonax traillii brewsteri</i>		Pacific northwest (s British Columbia) to mts. of cent. California	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Empidonax traillii adastus</i>		Great Basin and central Rocky Mts. south to Utah and Colorado	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Empidonax traillii extimus</i>	Willow Flycatcher (Southwestern)	Breeds s Calif. e to New Mexico and (?) formerly w Texas	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Empidonax albigularis</i>	White-throated Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Empidonax albigularis timidus</i>		Highlands of nw Mexico (Chihuahua to s Durango)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Empidonax albigularis albigularis</i>		Highlands of e Mexico to Guatemala, El Salvador and Honduras	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Empidonax albigularis australis</i>		Highlands of Nicaragua to w Panama (Chiriqui)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Empidonax minimus</i>	Least Flycatcher	Breeds Canada and US; winters n Mexico to Panama	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Empidonax hammondi</i>	Hammond's Flycatcher	Breeds w North America; winters to Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Empidonax wrightii</i>	Gray Flycatcher	Breeds w North America; winters to s Mexico	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Empidonax oberholseri</i>	Dusky Flycatcher	Breeds w North America; winters to s Mexico	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Empidonax affinis</i>	Pine Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Empidonax affinis pulverius</i>		Oak-pine forests of nw Mexico (Sinaloa to Jalisco)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Empidonax affinis trepidus</i>		N Mexico (Coahuila and Tamaulipas); winters to Guatemala	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Empidonax affinis affinis</i>		Pine forests of Mexican plateau (Michoacán to Puebla)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Empidonax affinis bairdi</i>		Pine forests of s Mexico (Guerrero, Oaxaca and Chiapas)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Empidonax affinis vigensis</i>		Oak-pine forests of e Mexico (Veracruz)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Empidonax difficilis</i>	Pacific-slope Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Empidonax difficilis difficilis</i>		W North America (se Alaska to n Baja); winters to s Mexico	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Empidonax difficilis insulicola</i>		Channel Islands off s California	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Empidonax difficilis cineritius</i>		Cape district of Baja California	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Empidonax occidentalis</i>	Cordilleran Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Empidonax occidentalis hellmayri</i>		Woodlands of sw Canada to n Mexico; winters to s Mexico	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Empidonax occidentalis occidentalis</i>		Highlands of Mexico	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Empidonax flavescens</i>	Yellowish Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Empidonax flavescens imperturbatus</i>		S Mexico (Sierra de Tuxtla in se Veracruz)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Empidonax flavescens salvini</i>		Highlands of se Mexico (Oaxaca) to Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Empidonax flavescens flavescens</i>		Highlands of Costa Rica and w Panama (east to Veraguas)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Empidonax fulvifrons</i>	Buff-breasted Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Empidonax fulvifrons pygmaeus</i>		SW US and nw Mexico (Sonora to Coahuila)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Empidonax fulvifrons fulvifrons</i>		Mountains of ne Mexico (Tamaulipas and San Luis Potosí)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Empidonax fulvifrons rubicundus</i>		Mexico (Chihuahua and Durango to Guerrero and Veracruz)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Empidonax fulvifrons brodkorbi</i>		S Mexico (Río Molino area of s Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Empidonax fulvifrons fusciceps</i>		SE Mexico (Chiapas) to Guatemala and El Salvador	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Empidonax fulvifrons inexpectatus</i>		Central and s Honduras	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Empidonax atriceps</i>	Black-capped Flycatcher	Mountains of Costa Rica and w Panama	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Sayornis nigricans</i>	Black Phoebe		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Sayornis nigricans [nigricans Group]</i>	Black Phoebe (Northern)		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sayornis nigricans semiatra</i>		W US (Oregon) to Baja California and w Mexico (Nayarit)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sayornis nigricans nigricans</i>		Highlands of ne Mexico (Tamaulipas) to n Chiapas	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sayornis nigricans aquaticus</i>		S Mexico (highlands of s Chiapas) to Guatemala and Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sayornis nigricans amnicola</i>		Highlands of Costa Rica and w Panama (Chiriqui)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Sayornis nigricans angustirostris/latirostris</i>	Black Phoebe (White-winged)		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sayornis nigricans angustirostris</i>		E Panama to Colombia, Ecuador, s Peru and n Venezuela	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sayornis nigricans latirostris</i>		Andes of Bolivia and nw Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Sayornis phoebe</i>	Eastern Phoebe	Breeds e Canada and US; winters to se Mexico	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Sayornis saya</i>	Say's Phoebe		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sayornis saya saya</i>		Arid scrub of North America (Alaska to s. Mexico)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sayornis saya quiescens</i>		Northern half of Baja California and Isla de Cedros	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Pyrocephalus rubinus</i>	Vermilion Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Pyrocephalus rubinus [rubinus Group]</i>	Vermilion Flycatcher (Vermilion)		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pyrocephalus rubinus flammeus</i>		Arid sw US to Baja California and nw Mexico (Nayarit)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pyrocephalus rubinus mexicanus</i>		Arid sw Texas to Guerrero, Oaxaca, Puebla and Veracruz	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pyrocephalus rubinus blatteus</i>		SE Mexico (s Veracruz) to Guatemala and Honduras	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pyrocephalus rubinus pinicola</i>		Lowland pine savanna of ne Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pyrocephalus rubinus saturatus</i>		NE Colombia to n Venezuela, Guyana and n Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pyrocephalus rubinus piurae</i>		Colombia (west of Eastern Andes) to w Ecuador and nw Peru	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pyrocephalus rubinus ardens</i>		N Peru (Cajamarca, Amazonas and extreme e Piura)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pyrocephalus rubinus obscurus</i>		W Peru (Lima)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pyrocephalus rubinus cocachacrae</i>		SW Peru (Ica to Tacna) and adjacent n Chile	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pyrocephalus rubinus major</i>		SE Peru (Cuzco and Puno)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pyrocephalus rubinus rubinus</i>		Extreme se Brazil to se Bolivia, Paraguay, Uruguay, ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Pyrocephalus rubinus nanus/dubius</i>	Vermilion Flycatcher (Galapagos)		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pyrocephalus rubinus nanus</i>		Galapagos Islands (except San Cristóbal)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	Range: revision
Clements ssp.		<i>Pyrocephalus rubinus dubius</i>		San Cristóbal I. (Galapagos Islands)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	Range: revision
species		<i>Lessonia rufa</i>	Austral Negrito	C Chile and Argentina to Tierra del Fuego; winters to se Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Lessonia oreas</i>	Andean Negrito	Andes of Peru (Huánuco) to n Chile and nw Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Knipolegus striaticeps</i>	Cinereous Tyrant	E Bolivia to n Argentina, w Paraguay and extreme sw Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Knipolegus hudsoni</i>	Hudson's Black-Tyrant	Central Argentina; winters to Bolivia, sw Brazil and se Peru	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Knipolegus poecilocercus</i>	Amazonian Black-Tyrant	S Venezuela and w Guyana to e Ecuador and Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Knipolegus signatus</i>	Andean Tyrant		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Knipolegus signatus signatus</i>		E slope of Andes of Peru (Cajamarca to Junín)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Knipolegus signatus cabanisi</i>		Andes of se Peru (Cuzco) to w Bolivia and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Knipolegus cyanirostris</i>	Blue-billed Black-Tyrant	SE Brazil to Uruguay, e Paraguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Knipolegus poecilurus</i>	Rufous-tailed Tyrant		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Knipolegus poecilurus poecilurus</i>		Andes of Colombia and w Venezuela	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Knipolegus poecilurus venezuelanus</i>		Coastal cordillera of n Venezuela (Distrito Federal)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Knipolegus poecilurus paraquensis</i>		Subtropical s Venezuela (Cerro Paraque area of Amazonas)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Knipolegus poecilurus salvini</i>		Tepuis of s Venezuela, Guyana and extreme n Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Knipolegus poecilurus peruanus</i>		Andes of se Ecuador, e Peru and n Bolivia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Knipolegus orenocensis</i>	Riverside Tyrant		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Knipolegus orenocensis orenocensis</i>		Extreme se Colombia and Orinoco system of Venezuela	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Knipolegus orenocensis xinguensis</i>		E Brazil (Rio Xingú, Rio Tapajós and Rio Araguaia)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Knipolegus orenocensis sclateri</i>		Tropical ne Peru (Loreto) and central Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Knipolegus aterrimus</i>	White-winged Black-Tyrant		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Knipolegus aterrimus [aterrimus Group]</i>	White-winged Black-Tyrant (White-winged)		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Knipolegus aterrimus heterogyna</i>		N Peru (Marañón Valley in Cajamarca, La Libertad and Ancash)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Knipolegus aterrimus anthracinus</i>		Andes of Peru (Ayacucho, Cuzco, Puno) and w Bolivia (La Paz)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Knipolegus aterrimus aterrimus</i>		Andes of e Bolivia, w Argentina and chaco of Paraguay	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Knipolegus aterrimus franciscanus</i>	White-winged Black-Tyrant (Caatinga)	E-central Brazil (Minas Gerais and Rio São Francisco in Bahia)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Knipolegus lophotes</i>	Crested Black-Tyrant	S-central and se Brazil to Uruguay and ne Paraguay	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Knipolegus nigerrimus</i>	Velvety Black-Tyrant	E Brazil (ne Bahia and Alagoas to ne Rio Grande do Sul)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Hymenops perspicillatus</i>	Spectacled Tyrant		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hymenops perspicillatus perspicillatus</i>		SW Brazil to Uruguay, Paraguay and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hymenops perspicillatus andinus</i>		C Chile and c Argentina; winters to n Bolivia and sw Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Ochthornis littoralis</i>	Drab Water Tyrant	S Guyana to s Venezuela, n Bolivia and Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Satrapa icterophrys</i>	Yellow-browed Tyrant	Extreme se Peru to n Argentina, e and s Brazil; Venezuela	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Muscisaxicola fluviatilis</i>	Little Ground-Tyrant	SE Colombia to e Ecuador, e Peru, n Bolivia and sw Amaz. Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Muscisaxicola maculirostris</i>	Spot-billed Ground-Tyrant		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Muscisaxicola maculirostris niceforoi</i>		Eastern Andes of Colombia (Boyacá and Cundinamarca)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Muscisaxicola maculirostris rufescens</i>		Andes of Ecuador (Pichincha to Azuay)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Muscisaxicola maculirostris maculirostris</i>		Andes of Peru to w Bolivia, w Argentina and Chile	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Muscisaxicola griseus</i>	Taczanowski's Ground-Tyrant	Páramo of Peru and w Bolivia (La Paz to Cochabamba)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Muscisaxicola juninensis</i>	Puna Ground-Tyrant	Andes of Peru (Junín and Lima) to n Chile and nw Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Muscisaxicola cinereus</i>	Cinereous Ground-Tyrant		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Muscisaxicola cinereus cinereus</i>		Andes of s Peru (Puno) to w Bolivia, n Chile and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Muscisaxicola cinereus argentinus</i>		Andes of nw Argentina (Jujuy to Catamarca and Tucumán)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Muscisaxicola albifrons</i>	White-fronted Ground-Tyrant	Andes of s Peru (Ancash) to w Bolivia and extreme n Chile	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Muscisaxicola flavinucha</i>	Ochre-naped Ground-Tyrant		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Muscisaxicola flavinucha flavinucha</i>		Andes of Chile and Argentina; winters to n Peru (La Libertad)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Muscisaxicola flavinucha brevirostris</i>		S Chile (Aysén) south to Tierra del Fuego	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Muscisaxicola rufivertex</i>	Rufous-naped Ground-Tyrant		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Muscisaxicola rufivertex rufivertex/occipitalis</i>	Rufous-naped Ground-Tyrant (Rufous-naped)		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Muscisaxicola rufivertex occipitalis</i>		Andes of Peru and n Bolivia (La Paz and Cochabamba)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Muscisaxicola rufivertex rufivertex</i>		Andes of s Chile and s Argentina; winters north to Antofagasta	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Muscisaxicola rufivertex pallidiceps</i>	Rufous-naped Ground-Tyrant (pallidiceps)	Andes of sw Peru to nw Argentina and n Chile	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Muscisaxicola maclovianus</i>	Dark-faced Ground-Tyrant		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Muscisaxicola maclovianus mentalis</i>	Dark-faced Ground-Tyrant (mentalis)	S Argentina and Chile; winters on coast to n Peru and Uruguay	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Muscisaxicola maclovianus maclovianus</i>	Dark-faced Ground-Tyrant (maclovianus)	Falkland Islands	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Muscisaxicola albiflora</i>	White-browed Ground-Tyrant	Andes of c and s Chile and adj. Argentina; winters to s Ecuador	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Muscisaxicola alpinus</i>	Plain-capped Ground-Tyrant		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Muscisaxicola alpinus columbianus</i>		Central Andes of Colombia (Nevado del Ruiz to Cauca)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Muscisaxicola alpinus quesadae</i>		E Andes of Colombia (Boyacá and Cundinamarca)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Muscisaxicola alpinus alpinus</i>		Páramo of Ecuador	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Muscisaxicola capistratus</i>	Cinnamon-bellied Ground-Tyrant	Breeds s Chile and s Argentina; winters north in Andes to s Peru	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Muscisaxicola frontalis</i>	Black-fronted Ground-Tyrant	Andes of Chile and Argentina; winters n to s Peru (Arequipa)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Agriornis montanus</i>	Black-billed Shrike-Tyrant		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Agriornis montanus solitarius</i>		Andes of Colombia and Ecuador	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Agriornis montanus insolens</i>		Andes of Peru	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Agriornis montanus intermedius</i>		Andes of w Bolivia (La Paz and Oruro) to n Chile (Tarapacá)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Agriornis montanus montanus</i>		Andes of e and s Bolivia and nw Argentina (south to La Rioja)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Agriornis montanus maritimus</i>		Andes of Chile and s Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Agriornis albicauda</i>	White-tailed Shrike-Tyrant		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Agriornis albicauda andicola</i>		Andes of Ecuador (north to Imbabura)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Agriornis albicauda albicauda</i>		Andes of Peru to w Bolivia, n Chile and nw Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Agriornis lividus</i>	Great Shrike-Tyrant		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Agriornis lividus lividus</i>		Coast and mountains of Chile (Atacama to Valdivia)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Agriornis lividus fortis</i>		S Chile (Aysén) and s Argentina to Tierra del Fuego	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Agriornis micropterus</i>	Gray-bellied Shrike-Tyrant		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Agriornis micropterus andecola</i>	Gray-bellied Shrike-Tyrant (andecola)	Andes of s Peru to Bolivia, nw Argentina and n Chile	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Agriornis micropterus micropterus</i>	Gray-bellied Shrike-Tyrant (micropterus)	Andes of s Argentina; winters to w Paraguay and s Uruguay	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Agriornis murinus</i>	Lesser Shrike-Tyrant	S Argentina; winters north to w Paraguay and s Bolivia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Xolmis pyrope</i>	Fire-eyed Diucon		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xolmis pyrope pyrope</i>		Andes of central Chile and adj. Argentina to Tierra del Fuego	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xolmis pyrope fortis</i>		Chiloé I. (Chile)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Xolmis cinereus</i>	Gray Monjita		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xolmis cinereus cinereus</i>		Suriname; Amazonian and e Brazil, Uruguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xolmis cinereus pepoaza</i>		SE Peru (Madre de Dios) to e Bolivia, Paraguay and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Xolmis coronatus</i>	Black-crowned Monjita	S Argentina; winters to s Bolivia, Paraguay and extreme s Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Xolmis velatus</i>	White-rumped Monjita	Savanna and campos of e Brazil, ne Paraguay and e Bolivia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Xolmis irupero</i>	White Monjita		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xolmis irupero niveus</i>		E Brazil (Ceará and Pernambuco to Bahia and Minas Gerais)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xolmis irupero irupero</i>		SE Brazil to Paraguay, Uruguay, Bolivia and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Xolmis salinarum</i>	Salinas Monjita	Arid salinas of nw Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Xolmis rubetra</i>	Rusty-backed Monjita	W Argentina (Mendoza to Santa Cruz); winters to w Uruguay	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Xolmis dominicanus</i>	Black-and-white Monjita	SE Brazil (Paraná) to Paraguay, Uruguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myiotheretes striaticollis</i>	Streak-throated Bush-Tyrant		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiotheretes striaticollis striaticollis</i>		Andes of Colombia to w Venezuela, Ecuador and central Peru	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiotheretes striaticollis pallidus</i>		Andes of e Peru (Cuzco) to n Bolivia and nw Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myiotheretes pernix</i>	Santa Marta Bush-Tyrant	Santa Marta Mountains (ne Colombia)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myiotheretes fumigatus</i>	Smoky Bush-Tyrant		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiotheretes fumigatus olivaceus</i>		Sierra de Perijá (Colombia/Venezuela border)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiotheretes fumigatus fumigatus</i>		Andes of Colombia and n Ecuador	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiotheretes fumigatus lugubris</i>		Andes of w Venezuela (Táchira, Trujillo and Mérida)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiotheretes fumigatus cajamarcae</i>		Andes of s Ecuador (Cañar) and Peru (south to Cuzco)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myiotheretes fusciorufus</i>	Rufous-bellied Bush-Tyrant	E slope of Andes of s Peru (Pasco) to w Bolivia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Cnemarchus erythropygius</i>	Red-rumped Bush-Tyrant		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cnemarchus erythropygius orinomus</i>		Santa Marta Mountains and Eastern Andes of n Colombia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cnemarchus erythropygius erythropygius</i>		Andes of s Colombia to Ecuador, e Peru and w Bolivia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Polioxolmis rufipennis</i>	Rufous-webbed Bush-Tyrant		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Polioxolmis rufipennis rufipennis</i>		Andes of Peru to extreme nw Argentina and (?) adjacent n Chile	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Polioxolmis rufipennis bolivianus</i>		Andes of central Bolivia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Neoxolmis rufiventris</i>	Chocolate-vented Tyrant	Extreme s Argentina and Chile; winters n to extreme se Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Gubernetes yetapa</i>	Streamer-tailed Tyrant	E Bolivia to Paraguay, s-central and se Brazil and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Muscipira vetula</i>	Shear-tailed Gray Tyrant	SE Brazil (Minas Gerais) to e Paraguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Fluvicola pica</i>	Pied Water-Tyrant	E Panama to Venezuela, the Guianas, extreme n Brazil; Trinidad	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Fluvicola albiventer</i>	Black-backed Water-Tyrant	Amazonian and e Brazil to e Bolivia, Paraguay and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Fluvicola nengeta</i>	Masked Water-Tyrant		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Fluvicola nengeta atripennis</i>		SW Ecuador to nw Peru (Tumbes)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Fluvicola nengeta nengeta</i>		E Brazil (Maranhão to Minas Gerais and ne São Paulo)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Arundinicola leucocephala</i>	White-headed Marsh Tyrant	Colombia to the Guianas, s Brazil and n Argentina; Trinidad	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	name change: English n
species		<i>Alectrurus tricolor</i>	Cock-tailed Tyrant	Locally in e Bolivia, ne Argentina, ne Paraguay and s Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Alectrurus risora</i>	Strange-tailed Tyrant	Locally in e Paraguay, s Brazil, Uruguay and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Tumbezia salvini</i>	Tumbes Tyrant	Arid nw Peru (Tumbes to La Libertad)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Ochthoeca frontalis</i>	Crowned Chat-Tyrant		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Ochthoeca frontalis frontalis/albidiadema</i>	Crowned Chat-Tyrant (Crowned)		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ochthoeca frontalis albidiadema</i>		Eastern Andes of Colombia (north to Norte de Santander)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ochthoeca frontalis frontalis</i>		Central Andes of Colombia to Andes of Ecuador and n Peru	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Ochthoeca frontalis spodiota/boliviana</i>	Crowned Chat-Tyrant (Kalinowski's)		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ochthoeca frontalis spodiota</i>		Andes of Peru (Junín, Ayacucho and Cordillera Vilcabamba)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ochthoeca frontalis boliviana</i>		Andes of Peru (Huánuco and Cuzco) to w Bolivia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Ochthoeca jelskii</i>	Jelski's Chat-Tyrant	Andes of sw Ecuador and nw Peru (s to Lima and Huánuco)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Ochthoeca pulchella</i>	Golden-browed Chat-Tyrant		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ochthoeca pulchella similis</i>		E slope of Andes of Peru (s Amazonas to Junin)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ochthoeca pulchella pulchella</i>		Andes of se Peru (Cuzco and Ayacucho) to w Bolivia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Ochthoeca diadema</i>	Yellow-bellied Chat-Tyrant		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ochthoeca diadema jesupi</i>		Santa Marta Mountains (ne Colombia)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ochthoeca diadema rubellula</i>		NE Colombia (Sierra de Perijá) and nw Venezuela (Zulia)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ochthoeca diadema towarensis</i>		Coastal cordillera of n Venezuela (Aragua and Distrito Federal)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ochthoeca diadema diadema</i>		E Andes of Colombia and w Venezuela	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ochthoeca diadema gratiosa</i>		Andes of Colombia, Ecuador and n Peru	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Ochthoeca cinnamomeiventris</i>	Slaty-backed Chat-Tyrant		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Ochthoeca cinnamomeiventris cinnamomeiventris</i>	Slaty-backed Chat-Tyrant (Slaty-backed)	Andes of Colombia to n Ecuador and sw Venezuela	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Ochthoeca cinnamomeiventris nigrita</i>	Slaty-backed Chat-Tyrant (Blackish)	Andes of w Venezuela (Mérida, w Barinas and Táchira)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Ochthoeca cinnamomeiventris angustifasciata/thoracica</i>	Slaty-backed Chat-Tyrant (Maroon-belted)		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ochthoeca cinnamomeiventris angustifasciata</i>		Andes of n Peru (s Amazonas, San Martín and Cajamarca)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ochthoeca cinnamomeiventris thoracica</i>		Andes of se Peru (Pasco) to w Bolivia (Cochabamba)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Ochthoeca rufipectoralis</i>	Rufous-breasted Chat-Tyrant		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ochthoeca rufipectoralis polioogastra</i>		Santa Marta Mountains (ne Colombia)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ochthoeca rufipectoralis rubicundula</i>		Sierra de Perijá (Colombia/Venezuela border)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ochthoeca rufipectoralis obfusca</i>		Central and W Andes of Colombia to Peru (nw San Martín)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ochthoeca rufipectoralis rufopectus</i>		Eastern Andes of Colombia (south to Bogotá)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ochthoeca rufipectoralis centralis</i>		Andes of Peru (s La Libertad, Ancash and Huánuco)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ochthoeca rufipectoralis tectricialis</i>		W slope of Eastern Andes of Peru (Pasco to Cuzco)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ochthoeca rufipectoralis rufipectoralis</i>		Andes of se Peru (Cuzco and Puno) to w Bolivia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Ochthoeca fumicolor</i>	Brown-backed Chat-Tyrant		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ochthoeca fumicolor fumicolor</i>		E Andes of Colombia and w Venezuela (w Táchira)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ochthoeca fumicolor ferruginea</i>		Central and Western Andes of Colombia (Antioquia)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ochthoeca fumicolor superciliosa</i>		Andes of w Venezuela (Trijillo, Mérida and e Táchira)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ochthoeca fumicolor brunneifrons</i>		Central and Western Andes of Colombia to central Peru	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ochthoeca fumicolor berlepschi</i>		Andes of se Peru (Cuzco and Puno) to w Bolivia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Ochthoeca oenanthoides</i>	D'Orbigny's Chat-Tyrant		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ochthoeca oenanthoides polionota</i>		Andes of Peru (north to La Libertad and w Huánuco)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ochthoeca oenanthoides oenanthoides</i>		Andes of Bolivia to extreme n Chile and nw Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Ochthoeca piurae</i>	Piura Chat-Tyrant	Locally in Andes of nw Peru (Piura to Ancash)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Ochthoeca leucophrys</i>	White-browed Chat-Tyrant		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ochthoeca leucophrys dissors</i>		N Peru (upper Marañón Valley)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ochthoeca leucophrys interior</i>		Andes of central Peru (Huánuco and Pasco)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ochthoeca leucophrys urubambae</i>		Andes of s Peru (Junin to ne Ayacucho and Cuzco)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ochthoeca leucophrys leucometopa</i>		W slope of Andes of Peru (Ancash) to extreme nw Chile	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ochthoeca leucophrys leucophrys</i>		Andes of w Bolivia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ochthoeca leucophrys tucumana</i>		Andes of nw Argentina (Salta to San Juan)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Colorhamphus parvirostris</i>	Patagonian Tyrant	S Chile (Valdivia) and adj. Argentina south to Tierra del Fuego	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Colonia colonus</i>	Long-tailed Tyrant		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colonia colonus leuconota</i>		SE Honduras and e Nicaragua to w Colombia and w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colonia colonus fuscicapillus</i>		E Andes of Colombia, n Ecuador and extreme ne Peru	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colonia colonus poecilnota</i>		SE Venezuela (e Bolívar) and the Guianas	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colonia colonus niveiceps</i>		SE Ecuador, Peru (San Martín to n Puno) and n Bolivia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colonia colonus colonus</i>		C and e Brazil (s Maranhão) to e Paraguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Muscigralla brevicauda</i>	Short-tailed Field Tyrant	Arid sw Ecuador to extreme n Chile; Gorgona I. (Colombia)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	name change: English n
species		<i>Machetornis rixosa</i>	Cattle Tyrant		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Machetornis rixosa flavigularis</i>		Caribbean coast of n Colombia and n Venezuela	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Machetornis rixosa obscuradorsalis</i>		Llanos of e Colombia and sw Venezuela	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Machetornis rixosa rixosa</i>		Interior e Brazil to e Bolivia, Paraguay, Uruguay and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Ramphotrigo megalcephalum</i>	Large-headed Flatbill		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ramphotrigo megalcephalum venezuelense</i>		NW Venezuela (and probably adjacent Colombia)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ramphotrigo megalcephalum pectorale</i>		SE Colombia to e Ecuador and s Venezuela; adj. Brazil and Peru?	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ramphotrigo megalcephalum bolivianum</i>		Tropical e Peru (Loreto) to n Bolivia and w Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ramphotrigo megalcephalum megalcephalum</i>		SE Brazil (e Minas Gerais) to se Paraguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Ramphotrigo ruficauda</i>	Rufous-tailed Flatbill	SE Colombia to s Venezuela, Guianas, n Bolivia, Amaz. Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Ramphotrigo fuscicauda</i>	Dusky-tailed Flatbill	Extreme se Colombia to n Bolivia and sw Brazil (Mato Grosso)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Attila phoenicurus</i>	Rufous-tailed Attila	Amazonian and se Brazil to e Paraguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Attila cinnamomeus</i>	Cinnamon Attila	S Venezuela and the Guianas to n Bolivia and Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Attila torridus</i>	Ochraceous Attila	Extreme sw Colombia to w Ecuador and nw Peru (Tumbes)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Attila citriniventris</i>	Citron-bellied Attila	E Colombia to s Venezuela, ne Peru (Loreto) and w Amaz. Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Attila bolivianus</i>	Dull-capped Attila		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Attila bolivianus nattereri</i>		Extreme se Colombia to ne Peru and w Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Attila bolivianus bolivianus</i>		Tropical sw Brazil (Amazonas and Mato Grosso) and n Bolivia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	

species		<i>Attila rufus</i>	Gray-hooded Attila		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Attila rufus hellmayri</i>		Tropical e Brazil (central Bahia)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Attila rufus rufus</i>		Tropical se Brazil (Minas Gerais to Rio Grande do Sul)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Attila spadiceus</i>	Bright-rumped Attila		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Attila spadiceus pacificus</i>		Coastal nw Mexico (extreme s Sonora to w Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Attila spadiceus cozumelae</i>		Cozumel I. (off Yucatán Peninsula of e Mexico)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Attila spadiceus gaumeri</i>		Tropical n Yucatán Pen.; Holbox I., Meco I. and Isla Mujeres	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Attila spadiceus flammulatus</i>		Tropical se Mexico (Veracruz) to El Salvador	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Attila spadiceus salvadorensis</i>		Tropical El Salvador to nw Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Attila spadiceus citreopyga</i>		Tropical se Honduras and Nicaragua to w Panama	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Attila spadiceus sclateri</i>		Tropical e Panama and nw Colombia (upper Sinú Valley)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Attila spadiceus caniceps</i>		Trop. n Colombia (middle Magdalena and lower Sinú valleys)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Attila spadiceus parvirostris</i>		Santa Marta Mountains (ne Colombia) and nw Venezuela	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Attila spadiceus parambae</i>		W Colombia (Río Atrato to Nariño) and nw Ecuador	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Attila spadiceus spadiceus</i>		E Colombia to the Guianas, ne Peru, n Bolivia, n Brazil; Trinidad	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Attila spadiceus uropygiatus</i>		SE Brazil (Alagoas and Bahia to Rio de Janeiro)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Sirystes sibilator</i>	Sirystes		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sirystes sibilator albogriseus</i>		E Panama (Veraguas) to nw Colombia and nw Ecuador	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sirystes sibilator albobinereus</i>		SE Colombia to e Ecuador, e Peru, n Bolivia and w Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sirystes sibilator subcanescens</i>		S Suriname and ne Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sirystes sibilator sibilator</i>		E Brazil (Goiás and Bahia) to e Paraguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sirystes sibilator atimastus</i>		SW Brazil (Mato Grosso)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Casiornis rufus</i>	Rufous Casiornis	SE Peru to e Bolivia, Paraguay, n Argentina, Amaz. and e Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Casiornis fuscus</i>	Ash-throated Casiornis	Caatinga and scrub of ne Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Rhytipterna holerythra</i>	Rufous Mourner		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhytipterna holerythra holerythra</i>		Gulf lowlands of se Mexico (Veracruz) to n Colombia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhytipterna holerythra rosenbergi</i>		W Colombia (s Chocó and Nariño) to nw Ecuador	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Rhytipterna simplex</i>	Grayish Mourner		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhytipterna simplex frederici</i>		Colombia (e of Andes) to the Guianas, n Bolivia and Amaz. Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhytipterna simplex simplex</i>		SE Brazil (Alagoas to São Paulo and Rio de Janeiro)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Rhytipterna immunda</i>	Pale-bellied Mourner	E Colombia to Suriname, French Guiana and Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myiarchus semirufus</i>	Rufous Flycatcher	Arid coastal nw Peru (Tumbes to n Lima)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myiarchus yucatanensis</i>	Yucatan Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiarchus yucatanensis yucatanensis</i>		E Mexico (extreme e Tabasco and n and cent. Yucatán Pen.)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiarchus yucatanensis lanyoni</i>		Cozumel I. (off Yucatán Peninsula of e Mexico)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiarchus yucatanensis navai</i>		S Mexico (s Quintana Roo) to n Belize and Guatemala	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myiarchus barbirostris</i>	Sad Flycatcher	Open woodlands and montane forests of Jamaica	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myiarchus tuberculifer</i>	Dusky-capped Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Myiarchus tuberculifer olivascens</i>	Dusky-capped Flycatcher (Arizona)	SW US and nw Mexico; winters to Oaxaca	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Myiarchus tuberculifer lawrenceii</i>	Dusky-capped Flycatcher (East Mexico)	E Mexico (Nuevo León) to highlands of Guatemala	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiarchus tuberculifer querulus</i>		SW Mexico (s Sinaloa to Oaxaca); Tres Marias Islands	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiarchus tuberculifer platyrhynchus</i>		Cozumel I. (off Yucatán Peninsula of e Mexico)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiarchus tuberculifer manens</i>		SE Mexico (s Yucatán Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiarchus tuberculifer connectens</i>		Guatemala to n Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiarchus tuberculifer littoralis</i>		Pacific coast of se Honduras to nw Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiarchus tuberculifer nigricapillus</i>		Extreme se Nicaragua to Costa Rica and w Panama	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiarchus tuberculifer brunneiceps</i>		Tropical e Panama and w Colombia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiarchus tuberculifer pallidus</i>		N Colombia to n and w Venezuela	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiarchus tuberculifer tuberculifer</i>		E Colombia to Suriname and Amaz. Brazil; se Brazil; Trinidad	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiarchus tuberculifer nigriceps</i>		SW Colombia to w Ecuador and nw Peru	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiarchus tuberculifer atriceps</i>		E slope of Andes of Ecuador to e Peru, Bolivia and nw Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myiarchus swainsoni</i>	Swainson's Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiarchus swainsoni phaeonotus</i>		S Venezuela and the Guianas to lower Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiarchus swainsoni pelzelni</i>		SE Peru to n Bolivia and e Brazil (Mato Grosso to Pará)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiarchus swainsoni ferocior</i>		SE Bolivia to w Paraguay and c Argentina; winters to Colombia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiarchus swainsoni swainsoni</i>		SE Brazil to e Paraguay and ne Argentina; winters to Trinidad	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myiarchus venezuelensis</i>	Venezuelan Flycatcher	Caribbean lowlands of n Colombia and n Venezuela; Tobago	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myiarchus panamensis</i>	Panama Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiarchus panamensis actiosus</i>		Pacific coast of nw Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiarchus panamensis panamensis</i>		Pacific slope of sw Costa Rica to sw Colombia and nw Venezuela	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myiarchus ferox</i>	Short-crested Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiarchus ferox brunnescens</i>		Llanos of e Colombia to Venezuela and Guyana	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiarchus ferox ferox</i>		Tropical se Colombia to n Bolivia, the Guianas and n Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiarchus ferox australis</i>		S Brazil to e Bolivia, e Paraguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myiarchus apicalis</i>	Apical Flycatcher	Arid scrub of Colombia (west of the Eastern Andes)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myiarchus phaeocephalus</i>	Sooty-crowned Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiarchus phaeocephalus phaeocephalus</i>		Arid w Ecuador and nw Peru (south to Lambayeque)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiarchus phaeocephalus interior</i>		E slope of Andes of nw Peru and adjacent Ecuador	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myiarchus cephalotes</i>	Pale-edged Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiarchus cephalotes caribbaeus</i>		Mountains of n Venezuela (Trujillo and Lara to Sucre)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiarchus cephalotes cephalotes</i>		Andes of Colombia and w Venezuela to w Bolivia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myiarchus cinerascens</i>	Ash-throated Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiarchus cinerascens cinerascens</i>		Semi-arid w US and w Mexico; winters to n Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiarchus cinerascens pertinax</i>		S Baja California (south of latitude 29°)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myiarchus nuttingi</i>	Nutting's Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiarchus nuttingi inquietus</i>		Semi-arid w Mexico (Sonora to Chiapas) and central Mexico	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiarchus nuttingi nuttingi</i>		Arid interior montane valleys of Chiapas to nw Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiarchus nuttingi flavidior</i>		Pacific lowlands of s Mexico (Chiapas) to nw Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myiarchus crinitus</i>	Great Crested Flycatcher	Breeds se Canada to Gulf States; winters to nw South America	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myiarchus tyrannulus</i>	Brown-crested Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Myiarchus tyrannulus magister</i>	Brown-crested Flycatcher (Arizona)	SW US through w Mexico to Oaxaca; Tres Marias Islands	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Myiarchus tyrannulus cooperi</i>	Brown-crested Flycatcher (Texas)	S Texas through e Mexico to Guatemala, Belize and Honduras	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiarchus tyrannulus cozumelae</i>		Cozumel I. (off Yucatán Peninsula of e Mexico)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiarchus tyrannulus insularum</i>		Utiia, Roatán and Bonaca islands (off Honduras)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Myiarchus tyrannulus brachyurus</i>	Brown-crested Flycatcher (Ometepe)	Pacific coast of El Salvador to nw Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Myiarchus tyrannulus tyrannulus/bahiae</i>	Brown-crested Flycatcher (South American)		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiarchus tyrannulus tyrannulus</i>		E Colombia to the Guianas, n Argentina and n Brazil; Trinidad	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiarchus tyrannulus bahiae</i>		N and e Brazil (Amapá to São Paulo) and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	

species		<i>Myiarchus magnirostris</i>	Galapagos Flycatcher	Galapagos Islands	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myiarchus nugaror</i>	Grenada Flycatcher	S Lesser Antilles (St. Vincent, the Grenadines and Grenada)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myiarchus validus</i>	Rufous-tailed Flycatcher	Wooded hills and mountains of Jamaica	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myiarchus sagrae</i>	La Sagra's Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiarchus sagrae lucaysiensis</i>		Bahamas	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiarchus sagrae sagrae</i>		Cuba, Isle of Pines and Grand Cayman I.	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myiarchus stolidus</i>	Stolid Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiarchus stolidus dominicensis</i>		Hispaniola, Gonâve, Tortue, Beata and Grand Cayemite islands	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiarchus stolidus stolidus</i>		Jamaica	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myiarchus antillarum</i>	Puerto Rican Flycatcher	Puerto Rico, Vieques I., Culebra I. and Virgin Islands	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myiarchus oberi</i>	Lesser Antillean Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiarchus oberi oberi</i>		Lesser Antilles (Dominica and Guadeloupe)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiarchus oberi sanctaeluciae</i>		St. Lucia (Lesser Antilles)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiarchus oberi berlepschii</i>		Lesser Antilles (St. Kitts, Barbuda and Nevis)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiarchus oberi sclateri</i>		Martinique (Lesser Antilles)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Deltarhynchus flammulatus</i>	Flammulated Flycatcher	Pacific lowlands of w Mexico (Sinaloa to w Chiapas)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Pitangus lictor</i>	Lesser Kiskadee		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitangus lictor panamensis</i>		E Panama to n Colombia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitangus lictor lictor</i>		E Colombia to the Guianas, e Bolivia, Amazonian and e Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Pitangus sulphuratus</i>	Great Kiskadee		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitangus sulphuratus texanus</i>		S Texas (Rio Grande Valley) to se Mexico (Veracruz)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitangus sulphuratus derbianus</i>		Arid w Mexico (s Sonora to Isthmus of Tehuantepec)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitangus sulphuratus guatemalensis</i>		SE Mexico (Nuevo León) to central Panama	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitangus sulphuratus trinitatis</i>		Extreme e Colombia to e Venezuela and nw Brazil; Trinidad	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitangus sulphuratus caucensis</i>		W and s Colombia (sw Bolívar, Cauca and Magdalena valleys)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitangus sulphuratus rufipennis</i>		Coastal n Colombia and n Venezuela	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitangus sulphuratus sulphuratus</i>		Tropical se Colombia to se Peru, the Guianas and n Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitangus sulphuratus maximiliani</i>		Amazonian Brazil to e Bolivia and chaco of Paraguay	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitangus sulphuratus bolivianus</i>		Highlands of e Bolivia (Cochabamba to Tarija)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitangus sulphuratus argentinus</i>		Extreme se Brazil to e Paraguay, Uruguay and central Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Megarynchus pitangua</i>	Boat-billed Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megarynchus pitangua tardiusculus</i>		Foothills of nw Mexico (s Sinaloa to Nayarit)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megarynchus pitangua caniceps</i>		SW Mexico (s Jalisco)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megarynchus pitangua mexicanus</i>		E Mexico (Tamaulipas) to nw Colombia; Cébacó I. (Panama)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megarynchus pitangua deserticola</i>		Central Guatemala (valley of Rio Negro)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megarynchus pitangua pitangua</i>		Tropical n and central South America to n Argentina; Trinidad	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megarynchus pitangua chrysogaster</i>		Pacific slope of w Ecuador and nw Peru (Tumbes and n Piura)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myiozetetes cayanensis</i>	Rusty-margined Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiozetetes cayanensis hellmayri</i>		E Panama to Colombia, e Ecuador and extreme nw Venezuela	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiozetetes cayanensis rufipennis</i>		E Colombia to n Venezuela and e Ecuador	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiozetetes cayanensis cayanensis</i>		S Venezuela, the Guianas and Amazonian Brazil to n Bolivia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiozetetes cayanensis erythropterus</i>		SE Brazil (e Minas Gerais to Rio de Janeiro)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myiozetetes similis</i>	Social Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Myiozetetes similis [texensis Group]</i>	Social Flycatcher (Vermilion-crowned)		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiozetetes similis primulus</i>		W Mexico (s Sonora to n Sinaloa)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiozetetes similis hesperis</i>		W Mexico (s Sinaloa to s Zacatecas, sw Puebla and Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiozetetes similis texensis</i>		E Mexico (s Tamaulipas) to n Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Myiozetetes similis [similis Group]</i>	Social Flycatcher (Social)		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiozetetes similis columbianus</i>		Tropical sw Costa Rica to n Colombia and n Venezuela	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiozetetes similis similis</i>		E Colombia to n Bolivia, Venezuela and n Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiozetetes similis grandis</i>		W Ecuador (Esmeraldas) to extreme nw Peru (Tumbes)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiozetetes similis pallidiventris</i>		E Brazil (Pará) to e Paraguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myiozetetes granadensis</i>	Gray-capped Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiozetetes granadensis granadensis</i>		Caribbean slope of e Honduras to central highlands of Panama	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiozetetes granadensis occidentalis</i>		E Panama (Darién) to w Ecuador and extreme nw Peru (Tumbes)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiozetetes granadensis obscurior</i>		E Colombia to s Venezuela, n Bolivia and w Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myiozetetes luteiventris</i>	Dusky-chested Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiozetetes luteiventris luteiventris</i>		SE Colombia to se Venezuela, n Bolivia and w Amaz. Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiozetetes luteiventris septentrionalis</i>		Suriname (Marowijne area) and adjacent Brazil (Amapá)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Phelopsia inornata</i>	White-bearded Flycatcher	Llanos of Venezuela	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Conopias albobittatus</i>	White-ringed Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Conopias albobittatus albobittatus</i>		Lowlands of e Honduras to w Colombia and nw Ecuador	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Conopias albobittatus distinctus</i>		Lower Caribbean slopes of Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Conopias parvus</i>	Yellow-throated Flycatcher	E Colombia to s Venezuela, the Guianas, n Brazil, n Peru	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Conopias trivirgatus</i>	Three-striped Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Conopias trivirgatus berlepschi</i>		S Venezuela (Bolívar) to ne Peru and lower Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Conopias trivirgatus trivirgatus</i>		SE Brazil (se Bahia to Paraná) to e Paraguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Conopias cinchoneti</i>	Lemon-browed Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Conopias cinchoneti icterophrys</i>		Andes of Colombia to nw Venezuela (Sierra de Perijá)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Conopias cinchoneti cinchoneti</i>		Andes of e Ecuador and e Peru (south to Cuzco)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myiodynastes hemichrysus</i>	Golden-bellied Flycatcher	Montane forests of Costa Rica and w Panama (e to Veraguas)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myiodynastes chrysocephalus</i>	Golden-crowned Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiodynastes chrysocephalus minor</i>		Extreme e Panama (Darién) and Colombia south to Ecuador	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiodynastes chrysocephalus cinerascens</i>		Andes of n Colombia and coastal cordillera of n Venezuela	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiodynastes chrysocephalus chrysocephalus</i>		E slope of Andes of Peru to Bolivia and nw Argentina	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myiodynastes bairdii</i>	Baird's Flycatcher	Arid sw Ecuador to nw Peru (Lima)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myiodynastes maculatus</i>	Streaked Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Myiodynastes maculatus [maculatus Group]</i>	Streaked Flycatcher (Streaked)		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiodynastes maculatus insolens</i>		Gulf slope of Mexico to Honduras; winters to n South America	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiodynastes maculatus difficilis</i>		Costa Rica to Colombia and Venezuela; Coiba I. and Cébacó I.	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiodynastes maculatus nobilis</i>		Caribbean coast of ne Colombia to w slope of Sierra de Perijá	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiodynastes maculatus chapmani</i>		Pacific Colombia (Chocó) to nw Peru (Piura)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiodynastes maculatus maculatus</i>		Venezuela and the Guianas to ne Peru and n Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiodynastes maculatus tobagensis</i>		N Venezuela and Guyana; Trinidad and Tobago	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Myiodynastes maculatus solitarius</i>	Streaked Flycatcher (solitarius)	S Peru to Paraguay, Uruguay, central Argentina and Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myiodynastes luteiventris</i>	Sulphur-bellied Flycatcher	SE Arizona to Costa Rica; winters e Ecuador to n Bolivia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Legatus leucophaeus</i>	Piratic Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Legatus leucophaeus variegatus</i>		Tropical se Mexico (San Luis Potosí) to Honduras	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Legatus leucophaeus leucophaeus</i>		Nicaragua to n Argentina and s Brazil; Trinidad and Tobago	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Empidonomus varius</i>	Variiegated Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Empidonomus varius rufinus</i>		E Venezuela to the Guianas, n and w Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Empidonomus varius varius</i>		SE Brazil to Paraguay, Uruguay, n Argentina, e Peru, e Bolivia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Empidonomus aurantioatrocristatus</i>	Crowned Slaty Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Empidonomus aurantioatrocristatus pallidiventris</i>		E Brazil (Rio Tapajós to n Goiás and Piauí)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Empidonomus aurantioatrocristatus aurantioatrocristatus</i>		Bolivia to n Argentina and s Brazil; winters n to w Amazonia	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Tyrannopsis sulphurea</i>	Sulphury Flycatcher	S Venezuela and Guianas to n Bolivia and Amaz. Brazil; Trinidad	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Tyrannus niveigularis</i>	Snowy-throated Kingbird	Extreme sw Colombia to w Ecuador and nw Peru (s to Ancash)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Tyrannus albogularis</i>	White-throated Kingbird	S Venezuela and the Guianas to n Bolivia and Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i>	Tropical Kingbird		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tyrannus melancholicus satrapa</i>		S Arizona to n Colombia and n Venezuela; Trinidad and Tobago	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tyrannus melancholicus despotes</i>		NE Brazil (Amapá, Maranhão and Ceará to Bahia)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tyrannus melancholicus melancholicus</i>		Tropical n South America to central Argentina and Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Tyrannus couchii</i>	Couch's Kingbird	Extreme s Texas to n Guatemala and Belize	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Tyrannus vociferans</i>	Cassin's Kingbird		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tyrannus vociferans vociferans</i>		Arid w US to central Mexico; winters to Honduras	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tyrannus vociferans xenopterus</i>		Highlands of sw Mexico (Guerrero)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Tyrannus crassirostris</i>	Thick-billed Kingbird		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tyrannus crassirostris pompalis</i>		Extreme se Arizona south along w coast of Mexico to Colima	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tyrannus crassirostris crassirostris</i>		SW Mexico (Guerrero to Oaxaca); winters to Guatemala	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Tyrannus verticalis</i>	Western Kingbird	Breeds w N America; > s Mexico to Costa Rica and (?) Panama	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>	Eastern Kingbird	E North America; winters mainly w Amazon basin	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Tyrannus dominicensis</i>	Gray Kingbird		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tyrannus dominicensis dominicensis</i>		Coastal se US to Colombia and Venezuela; Trinidad; Neth. Ant.	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tyrannus dominicensis vorax</i>		Lesser Antilles; winters to Trinidad and the Guianas	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Tyrannus caudifasciatus</i>	Loggerhead Kingbird		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tyrannus caudifasciatus bahamensis</i>		Grand Bahama, Abaco, Andros and New Providence islands	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tyrannus caudifasciatus caudifasciatus</i>		Cuba	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tyrannus caudifasciatus flavescens</i>		Isle of Pines	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tyrannus caudifasciatus caymanensis</i>		Cayman Islands	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tyrannus caudifasciatus jamaicensis</i>		Jamaica	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Tyrannus caudifasciatus taylori</i>	Loggerhead Kingbird (Puerto Rican)	Puerto Rico and Vieques I.	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	new group
group		<i>Tyrannus caudifasciatus gabbii</i>	Loggerhead Kingbird (Hispaniolan)	Hispaniola	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	new group
species		<i>Tyrannus cubensis</i>	Giant Kingbird	Cuba and Isle of Pines; formerly Great Inagua and Caicos islands	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Tyrannus forficatus</i>	Scissor-tailed Flycatcher	Breeds s-central US; winters to w Panama	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Tyrannus savana</i>	Fork-tailed Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Tyrannus savana savana</i>	Fork-tailed Flycatcher (savana)	Central and s S America and Falkland Is.; winters to West Indies	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Tyrannus savana monachus</i>	Fork-tailed Flycatcher (monachus)	S Mexico (Veracruz) to Colombia, the Guianas and n Brazil	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Tyrannus savana sanctaemartae</i>	Fork-tailed Flycatcher (sanctaemartae)	Caribbean coast of n Colombia and nw Venezuela (Guajira Pen.)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	new group
group		<i>Tyrannus savana circumdatus</i>	Fork-tailed Flycatcher (circumdatus)	Lower Amazonian Brazil (west to Manaus area)	Passeriformes	Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)	new group
species		<i>Oxyruncus cristatus</i>	Sharpbill		Passeriformes	Oxyruncidae (Sharpbill)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oxyruncus cristatus frater</i>		Discontinuously distributed Costa Rica and w Panama	Passeriformes	Oxyruncidae (Sharpbill)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oxyruncus cristatus brooksi</i>		Mountains of e Panama	Passeriformes	Oxyruncidae (Sharpbill)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oxyruncus cristatus hypoglaucus</i>		Mountains of Guyana, Suriname and se Venezuela	Passeriformes	Oxyruncidae (Sharpbill)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oxyruncus cristatus phelpsi</i>		Mountains of Venezuela (Bolívar and Amazonas) and adj. Guyana	Passeriformes	Oxyruncidae (Sharpbill)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oxyruncus cristatus tocantinsi</i>		Central Brazil (Goiás to Pará and Amapá)	Passeriformes	Oxyruncidae (Sharpbill)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oxyruncus cristatus cristatus</i>		Disjunct ranges in se Brazil, s Paraguay, e Bolivia and e Peru	Passeriformes	Oxyruncidae (Sharpbill)	
species		<i>Carpornis cucullata</i>	Hooded Berryeater	SE Brazil (Espírito Santo to Rio Grande do Sul)	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)	
species		<i>Carpornis melanocephala</i>	Black-headed Berryeater	Coastal se Brazil (Alagoas and e Bahia to ne Paraná)	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)	
species		<i>Pipreola riefferii</i>	Green-and-black Fruiteater		Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)	
group		<i>Pipreola riefferii [riefferii Group]</i>	Green-and-black Fruiteater (Green-and-black)		Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)	name change: English n
Clements ssp.		<i>Pipreola riefferii occidentalis</i>		Andes of sw Colombia and w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pipreola riefferii riefferii</i>		Andes of e Colombia to nw Venezuela (Táchira) and e Ecuador	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pipreola riefferii melanoaema</i>		Andes of w Venezuela (north to s Lara)	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pipreola riefferii confusa</i>		Andes of e Ecuador to Andes of Peru (n Amazonas)	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)	
group		<i>Pipreola riefferii chachapoyas</i>	Green-and-black Fruiteater (chachapoyas)	Subtropical Central Andes of n Peru (San Martín)	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)	
group		<i>Pipreola riefferii tallmanorum</i>	Green-and-black Fruiteater (tallmanorum)	Andes of central Peru (Huánuco)	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)	
species		<i>Pipreola intermedia</i>	Band-tailed Fruiteater		Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)	
group		<i>Pipreola intermedia intermedia</i>	Band-tailed Fruiteater (intermedia)	Subtropical Andes of Peru (La Libertad to Junín)	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)	
group		<i>Pipreola intermedia signata</i>	Band-tailed Fruiteater (signata)	Andes of se Peru (Cusco and Puno) to w Bolivia	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)	
species		<i>Pipreola arcuata</i>	Barred Fruiteater		Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pipreola arcuata arcuata</i>		Andes of Colombia, w Venezuela, Ecuador, n Peru and w Bolivia	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pipreola arcuata viridicauda</i>		Andes of central Peru (Junín) to w Bolivia	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)	
species		<i>Pipreola aureopectus</i>	Golden-breasted Fruiteater		Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pipreola aureopectus decora</i>		Santa Marta Mountains (ne Colombia)	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pipreola aureopectus aureopectus</i>		Subtropical Andes of e Colombia and w Venezuela	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pipreola aureopectus festiva</i>		Coastal mountains of n Venezuela	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)	
species		<i>Pipreola jucunda</i>	Orange-breasted Fruiteater	W slope of Western Andes of Colombia and w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)	
species		<i>Pipreola lubomirskii</i>	Black-chested Fruiteater	Andes of s Colombia to extreme n Peru (Cajamarca)	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)	
species		<i>Pipreola pulchra</i>	Masked Fruiteater	Andes of e Peru (Amazonas to Cordillera Vilcabamba of Cusco)	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)	
species		<i>Pipreola frontalis</i>	Scarlet-breasted Fruiteater		Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)	
group		<i>Pipreola frontalis squamipectus</i>	Scarlet-breasted Fruiteater (squamipectus)	Andes of se Ecuador (w Napo) and n Peru (San Martín)	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)	
group		<i>Pipreola frontalis frontalis</i>	Scarlet-breasted Fruiteater (frontalis)	Andes of se Peru (Huánuco) to w Bolivia	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)	
species		<i>Pipreola chlorolepidota</i>	Fiery-throated Fruiteater	Andean foothills of se Colombia to Ecuador and c Peru (Pasco)	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)	
species		<i>Pipreola formosa</i>	Handsome Fruiteater		Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pipreola formosa formosa</i>		Coastal cordillera of n Venezuela	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pipreola formosa rubidior</i>		Mts. of ne Venezuela (Anzoátegui, Monagas and Sucre)	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pipreola formosa pariae</i>		NE Venezuela (Paría Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)	
species		<i>Pipreola whitelyi</i>	Red-banded Fruiteater		Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pipreola whitelyi kathleenae</i>		Tepuis of s Venezuela (se Bolívar)	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pipreola whitelyi whitelyi</i>		Tepuis of w Guyana (Mt. Tweek-quay) and adj. n Brazil (Roraima)	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)	
species		<i>Ampelioides tschudii</i>	Scaled Fruiteater	Andes of Colombia and w Venezuela to w Bolivia (La Paz)	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)	
species		<i>Zaratornis stresemanni</i>	White-cheeked Cotinga	Andes of w Peru (La Libertad to Ayacucho)	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)	
species		<i>Phytotoma raimondii</i>	Peruvian Plantcutter	Coastal nw Peru (Tumbes south to n Lima)	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)	
species		<i>Phytotoma rutila</i>	White-tipped Plantcutter		Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phytotoma rutila angustirostris</i>		Highlands of w Bolivia and nw Argentina	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phytotoma rutila rutila</i>		Chaco of w Paraguay, w Uruguay, n Argentina and extreme s Brazil	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)	

species		<i>Phytotoma rara</i>	Rufous-tailed Plantcutter	Central and s Chile and Argentina; accidental Falkland Islands	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)
species		<i>Doliornis remseni</i>	Chestnut-bellied Cotinga	Eastern Andes of Ecuador and extreme n Peru	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)
species		<i>Doliornis sclateri</i>	Bay-vented Cotinga	E slope of Andes of central Peru	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)
species		<i>Ampelion rubrocristatus</i>	Red-crested Cotinga	Andes of Colombia to w Venezuela and w Bolivia	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)
species		<i>Ampelion rufaxilla</i>	Chestnut-crested Cotinga		Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Ampelion rufaxilla antioquiae</i>		Subtropical Andes of w Colombia and (?) n Ecuador	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Ampelion rufaxilla rufaxilla</i>		E slope of Andes of s Ecuador, Peru and w Bolivia	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)
species		<i>Phoenicircus carnifex</i>	Guianan Red-Cotinga	Extreme s Venezuela to the Guianas and lower Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)
species		<i>Phoenicircus nigricollis</i>	Black-necked Red-Cotinga	SE Colombia to sw Venezuela, ne Peru and w and c Amaz. Brazil	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)
species		<i>Rupicola rupicola</i>	Guianan Cock-of-the-rock	E Colombia to s Venezuela, the Guianas and n Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)
species		<i>Rupicola peruvianus</i>	Andean Cock-of-the-rock		Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Rupicola peruvianus sanguinolentus</i>		Andes of w Colombia and nw Ecuador	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Rupicola peruvianus aequatorialis</i>		Andes of e Colombia to w Venezuela, e Ecuador and e Peru	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Rupicola peruvianus peruvianus</i>		Andes of central Peru (San Martín to Junín)	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Rupicola peruvianus saturatus</i>		Andes of se Peru (Cusco and Puno) and w Bolivia	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)
species		<i>Snowornis subalaris</i>	Gray-tailed Piha	E slope of Andes of s Colombia, e Ecuador and e Peru	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)
species		<i>Snowornis cryptolophus</i>	Olivaceous Piha		Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Snowornis cryptolophus mindoensis</i>		Andes of sw Colombia and w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Snowornis cryptolophus cryptolophus</i>		Andes of e Colombia, e Ecuador and e Peru (south to Huánuco)	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)
species		<i>Haematoderus militaris</i>	Crimson Fruitcrow	Extreme s Venezuela to the Guianas and n Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)
species		<i>Querula purpurata</i>	Purple-throated Fruitcrow	Trop. Costa Rica to n Bolivia, the Guianas and Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)
species		<i>Pyroderus scutatus</i>	Red-ruffed Fruitcrow		Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pyroderus scutatus occidentalis</i>		Andes of w Colombia and nw Ecuador	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pyroderus scutatus granadensis</i>		E Andes of Colombia and w Venezuela	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pyroderus scutatus orenocensis</i>		Upper tropical Venezuela (ne Bolívar) and n Guyana	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pyroderus scutatus masoni</i>		Subtropical e Peru (s Amazonas to Junín)	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pyroderus scutatus scutatus</i>		Tropical se Brazil to e Paraguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)
species		<i>Cephalopterus glabricollis</i>	Bare-necked Umbrellabird	Humid highlands of Costa Rica and w Panama	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)
species		<i>Cephalopterus ornatus</i>	Amazonian Umbrellabird	S Venezuela to Guyana, n Bolivia and Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)
species		<i>Cephalopterus penduliger</i>	Long-wattled Umbrellabird	W Andes of sw Colombia and w Ecuador (south to El Oro)	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)
species		<i>Perissocephalus tricolor</i>	Capuchinbird	E Colombia to s Venezuela, the Guianas and ne Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)
species		<i>Cotinga amabilis</i>	Lovely Cotinga	Gulf lowlands of s Mexico (Veracruz) to se Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)
species		<i>Cotinga ridgwayi</i>	Turquoise Cotinga	Pacific slope of sw Costa Rica to w Panama (w Chiriquí)	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)
species		<i>Cotinga nattererii</i>	Blue Cotinga	Central Panama to Colombia, nw Ecuador and w Venezuela	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)
species		<i>Cotinga maynana</i>	Plum-throated Cotinga	Lowlands of se Colombia to n Bolivia and w Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)
species		<i>Cotinga cotinga</i>	Purple-breasted Cotinga	E Colombia to s Venezuela, Guianas, n and e Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)
species		<i>Cotinga maculata</i>	Banded Cotinga	SE Brazil (s Bahia and Minas Gerais to Rio de Janeiro)	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)
species		<i>Cotinga cayana</i>	Spangled Cotinga	S Venezuela and the Guianas to n Bolivia and Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)
species		<i>Lipaugus weberi</i>	Chestnut-capped Piha	N slope of Central Cordillera of Andes of Colombia	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)
species		<i>Lipaugus fuscocinereus</i>	Dusky Piha	Andes of Colombia to Ecuador and extreme n Peru (Piura)	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)
species		<i>Lipaugus uropygialis</i>	Scimitar-winged Piha	S Peru (Cordillera Apolobamba of Puno) and w Bolivia	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)
species		<i>Lipaugus unirufus</i>	Rufous Piha		Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Lipaugus unirufus unirufus</i>		Gulf lowlands of s Mexico to n Colombia	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Lipaugus unirufus castaneotinctus</i>		Tropical sw Colombia to nw Ecuador	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)
species		<i>Lipaugus vociferans</i>	Screaming Piha	E Colombia to s Venezuela, Guianas, n Bolivia, Amaz. and e Brazil	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)
species		<i>Lipaugus lanioides</i>	Cinnamon-vented Piha	SE Brazil (Espírito Santo and Minas Gerais to ne Santa Catarina)	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)
species		<i>Lipaugus streptophorus</i>	Rose-collared Piha	Tepuis of s Venezuela, adjacent w Guyana and extreme n Brazil	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)
species		<i>Tijuca atra</i>	Black-and-gold Cotinga	SE Brazil (Rio de Janeiro, s Minas Gerais to extreme e São Paulo)	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)
species		<i>Tijuca condita</i>	Gray-winged Cotinga	Cloud forests of se Brazil in Rio de Janeiro (Serra dos Orgãos)	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)
species		<i>Procnias tricarunculatus</i>	Three-wattled Bellbird	Humid montane forests of Nicaragua to w Panama	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)
species		<i>Procnias albus</i>	White Bellbird		Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Procnias albus albus</i>		SE Venezuela to the Guianas and e Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Procnias albus wallacei</i>		NE Brazil (Belém area of e Pará)	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)
species		<i>Procnias averano</i>	Bearded Bellbird		Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Procnias averano averano</i>		NE Brazil (Maranhão and Piauí to Pernambuco and Alagoas)	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Procnias averano carnobarba</i>		NE Colombia to n Venezuela, w Guyana and adj. Brazil; Trinidad	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)
species		<i>Procnias nudicollis</i>	Bare-throated Bellbird	SE Brazil (Alagoas) to e Paraguay and ne Argentina (Misiones)	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)
species		<i>Porphyrolaema porphyrolaema</i>	Purple-throated Cotinga	Tropical se Colombia to se Peru and w Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)
species		<i>Carpodectes hopkei</i>	Black-tipped Cotinga	Humid lowlands of e Panama to w Colombia and nw Ecuador	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)
species		<i>Carpodectes antoniae</i>	Yellow-billed Cotinga	Pacific lowlands of sw Costa Rica and extreme w Panama	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)
species		<i>Carpodectes nitidus</i>	Snowy Cotinga	Caribbean slope of n Honduras to extreme w Panama	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)
species		<i>Xipholena punicea</i>	Pompadour Cotinga	E Colombia to s Venezuela, Guianas, ne Bolivia and Amaz. Brazil	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)
species		<i>Xipholena lamellipennis</i>	White-tailed Cotinga	Lower Amazonian Brazil (R. Tapajós to n Maranhão)	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)
species		<i>Xipholena atropurpurea</i>	White-winged Cotinga	Coastal e Brazil (Paraíba to n Rio de Janeiro)	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)
species		<i>Gymnoderus foetidus</i>	Bare-necked Fruitcrow	S Venezuela and the Guianas to n Bolivia and Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)
species		<i>Conioptilon mcilhennyi</i>	Black-faced Cotinga	Tropical se Peru (s Ucayali and s Madre de Dios)	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)
species		<i>Phibalura flavirostris</i>	Swallow-tailed Cotinga		Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)
group		<i>Phibalura flavirostris boliviana</i>	Swallow-tailed Cotinga (Palkachupa)	Foothills of w Bolivia (La Paz)	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)
group		<i>Phibalura flavirostris flavirostris</i>	Swallow-tailed Cotinga (Swallow-tailed)	SE Brazil (Goiás) to e Paraguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)
species		<i>Calyptura cristata</i>	Kinglet Calyptura	SE Brazil (Rio de Janeiro area)	Passeriformes	Cotingidae (Cotingas)
species		<i>Neopelma pallescens</i>	Pale-bellied Tyrant-Manakin	Lower Amazonian Brazil; central and e Brazil to ne Bolivia	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)
species		<i>Neopelma chrysocephalum</i>	Saffron-crested Tyrant-Manakin	E Colombia to s Venezuela, the Guianas and n Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)
species		<i>Neopelma aurifrons</i>	Wied's Tyrant-Manakin	Coastal se Brazil (s Bahia, Espírito Santo and Minas Gerais)	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)
species		<i>Neopelma chrysolophum</i>	Serra do Mar Tyrant-Manakin	SE Brazil (s Minas Gerais, Rio de Janeiro and e São Paulo)	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)
species		<i>Neopelma sulphureiventer</i>	Sulphur-bellied Tyrant-Manakin	Tropical e Peru to n Bolivia and adjacent w Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)
species		<i>Tyrannneutes stolzmanni</i>	Dwarf Tyrant-Manakin	E Colombia to s Venezuela, n Bolivia and Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)
species		<i>Tyrannneutes virescens</i>	Tiny Tyrant-Manakin	SE Venezuela to the Guianas and ne Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)
species		<i>Ilicura militaris</i>	Pin-tailed Manakin	SE Brazil (Espírito Santo to Paraná and e Santa Catarina)	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)
species		<i>Masius chrysopterus</i>	Golden-winged Manakin		Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)
Clements ssp.		<i>Masius chrysopterus bellus</i>		W slope of W Andes to w side of Central Andes of Colombia	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)
Clements ssp.		<i>Masius chrysopterus pax</i>		Subtropical se Colombia (e Nariño) and e Ecuador	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)
Clements ssp.		<i>Masius chrysopterus coronulatus</i>		W Andes of Colombia (sw Cauca and Nariño) and w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)
Clements ssp.		<i>Masius chrysopterus chrysopterus</i>		Central and Eastern Andes of Colombia and nw Venezuela	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)
Clements ssp.		<i>Masius chrysopterus peruvianus</i>		Subtropical n Peru (n Cajamarca and n San Martín)	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)
species		<i>Corapipo altera</i>	White-ruffed Manakin		Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)
Clements ssp.		<i>Corapipo altera altera</i>		E Honduras (Olancho) to nw Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)
Clements ssp.		<i>Corapipo altera heteroleuca</i>		Tropical sw Costa Rica to nw Colombia (Chocó)	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)
species		<i>Corapipo leucorrhoea</i>	White-bibbed Manakin	Foothills of w Colombia and w Venezuela	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)

species		<i>Corapipo gutturalis</i>	White-throated Manakin	S Venezuela to the Guianas and ne Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
species		<i>Machaeropterus deliciosus</i>	Club-winged Manakin	W slope of Andes of sw Colombia and w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
species		<i>Machaeropterus regulus</i>	Striped Manakin		Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
group		<i>Machaeropterus regulus [striolatus Group]</i>	Striped Manakin (Western)		Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Machaeropterus regulus antioquiae</i>		Eastern Andes of w and central Colombia	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Machaeropterus regulus striolatus</i>		Tropical e Colombia to e Ecuador, ne Peru and w Amaz. Brazil	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Machaeropterus regulus obscuristriatus</i>		Tropical nw Venezuela (Mérida)	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Machaeropterus regulus zulianus</i>		Tropical w Venezuela (w Zulia, Táchira and n Barinas)	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
group		<i>Machaeropterus regulus aureopectus</i>	Striped Manakin (aureopectus)	Tropical se Venezuela (ne Amazonas and se Bolívar)	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
group		<i>Machaeropterus regulus regulus</i>	Striped Manakin (Eastern)	Coastal se Brazil (Bahia to Rio de Janeiro)	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
species		<i>Machaeropterus pyrocephalus</i>	Fiery-capped Manakin		Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Machaeropterus pyrocephalus pallidiceps</i>		S Venezuela (nw Bolívar) and extreme n Brazil (Roraima)	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Machaeropterus pyrocephalus pyrocephalus</i>		E Peru (San Martín) to n Bolivia and w Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
species		<i>Lepidothrix coronata</i>	Blue-crowned Manakin		Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
group		<i>Lepidothrix coronata velutina/minuscula</i>	Blue-crowned Manakin (Velvety)		Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lepidothrix coronata velutina</i>		Humid sw Costa Rica to w Panama	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lepidothrix coronata minuscula</i>		E Panama to nw Ecuador (south to Pichincha)	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
group		<i>Lepidothrix coronata [coronata Group]</i>	Blue-crowned Manakin (Blue-crowned)		Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lepidothrix coronata caquetae</i>		Tropical se Colombia (east of Andes in w Meta and w Caquetá)	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lepidothrix coronata carbonata</i>		SE Colombia to n Peru, s Venezuela and n Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lepidothrix coronata coronata</i>		Tropical e Ecuador to ne Peru and w Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
group		<i>Lepidothrix coronata [exquisita Group]</i>	Blue-crowned Manakin (Exquisite)		Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lepidothrix coronata exquisita</i>		Tropical e Peru (s Loreto to Junín)	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lepidothrix coronata caelestipileata</i>		SE Peru (Puno) and adjacent w Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lepidothrix coronata regalis</i>		Tropical n Bolivia south to Cochabamba	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
species		<i>Lepidothrix nattereri</i>	Snow-capped Manakin		Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lepidothrix nattereri nattereri</i>		Central Brazil south of the Amazon	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lepidothrix nattereri gracilis</i>		S-central Brazil (upper Rio Madeira) to extreme ne Bolivia	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
species		<i>Lepidothrix vilasboasi</i>	Golden-crowned Manakin	E Amazonian Brazil (near headwaters of R. Tapajós in sw Pará)	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
species		<i>Lepidothrix iris</i>	Opal-crowned Manakin		Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lepidothrix iris iris</i>		E Amazonian Brazil (Belém region of e Pará to n Maranhão)	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lepidothrix iris eucephala</i>		Brazil south of R. Amazon (east bank of lower R. Tapajós)	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
species		<i>Lepidothrix serena</i>	White-fronted Manakin	SE Guyana, Suriname, French Guiana and n Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
species		<i>Lepidothrix suavissima</i>	Orange-bellied Manakin	Tepuis of s Venezuela to n Guyana and extreme n Brazil	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
species		<i>Lepidothrix isidorei</i>	Blue-rumped Manakin		Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lepidothrix isidorei isidorei</i>		E slope of Andes of Colombia (w Meta) and e Ecuador	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lepidothrix isidorei leucopygia</i>		Andean foothills of n Peru (San Martín and n Huánuco)	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
species		<i>Lepidothrix coeruleocapilla</i>	Cerulean-capped Manakin	E slope of Andes of s Peru (s Huánuco to Puno)	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
species		<i>Manacus candei</i>	White-collared Manakin	Gulf lowlands of s Mexico to e Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
species		<i>Manacus aurantiacus</i>	Orange-collared Manakin	Pacific slope of s Costa Rica and w Panama (east to Azuero Pen.)	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
species		<i>Manacus vitellinus</i>	Golden-collared Manakin		Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Manacus vitellinus vitellinus</i>		Lowlands of Panama to nw Colombia (south to sw Cauca)	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Manacus vitellinus amitinus</i>		Escudo de Veraguas I. (off n Panama)	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Manacus vitellinus milleri</i>		N Colombia in Sinú and lower Cauca valleys	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Manacus vitellinus viridiventris</i>		W Colombia w of W Andes and e side in upper Cauca Valley	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
species		<i>Manacus manacus</i>	White-bearded Manakin		Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Manacus manacus abditivus</i>		Santa Marta, lower Cauca and middle Magdalena valleys	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Manacus manacus flaveolus</i>		N Colombia (tropical upper Magdalena Valley)	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Manacus manacus bangsi</i>		Tropical sw Colombia and extreme nw Ecuador	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Manacus manacus interior</i>		Colombia (e of the Andes) to e Ecuador, n Peru and nw Brazil	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Manacus manacus trinitatis</i>		Trinidad	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Manacus manacus umbrosus</i>		Tropical s Venezuela (Amazonas)	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Manacus manacus manacus</i>		S Venezuela to the Guianas and n Brazil	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Manacus manacus leucochlamys</i>		Tropical nw Ecuador (Esmeraldas, Manabí and Guayas)	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Manacus manacus maximus</i>		Tropical sw Ecuador (El Oro and w Loja)	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Manacus manacus exspectatus</i>		Tropical ne Peru (Loreto) and adjacent w Brazil	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Manacus manacus longibarbatulus</i>		Lower Amazonian Brazil (R. Xingú to R. Tocantins)	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Manacus manacus purissimus</i>		E Brazil (R. Tocantins to se Pará and n Maranhão)	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Manacus manacus gutturosus</i>		SE Brazil (Alagoas) to e Paraguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Manacus manacus purus</i>		N Brazil (R. Madeira to R. Tapajós and sw Pará)	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Manacus manacus subpurus</i>		S-cent. Brazil (se Amazona, e Rondônia and nw Mato Grosso)	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
species		<i>Antilophia bokermanni</i>	Araripe Manakin	E Brazil (Chapada do Araripe in Ceará)	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
species		<i>Antilophia galeata</i>	Helmeted Manakin	Tableland of interior s Brazil to ne Bolivia and ne Paraguay	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
species		<i>Chiroxiphia lanceolata</i>	Lance-tailed Manakin	SW Costa Rica to n Colombia, n Venezuela and Isla Margarita	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
species		<i>Chiroxiphia linearis</i>	Long-tailed Manakin		Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chiroxiphia linearis linearis</i>		Pacific lowlands of s Mexico (Oaxaca) and Guatemala	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chiroxiphia linearis fastuosa</i>		El Salvador to w Nicaragua and nw Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
species		<i>Chiroxiphia pareola</i>	Blue-backed Manakin		Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chiroxiphia pareola atlantica</i>		Tobago	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chiroxiphia pareola napensis</i>		Tropical se Colombia (east of the Andes) to e Ecuador and e Peru	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chiroxiphia pareola pareola</i>		E Venezuela, the Guianas, n and e Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chiroxiphia pareola regina</i>		Tropical ne Peru (south of R. Amazon) and w Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
species		<i>Chiroxiphia boliviana</i>	Yungas Manakin	SE Peru (Cusco, s Madre de Dios and Puno) and w Bolivia	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
species		<i>Chiroxiphia caudata</i>	Swallow-tailed Manakin	Lowlands of se Brazil (s Bahia) to e Paraguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
species		<i>Xenopipo holochlora</i>	Green Manakin		Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xenopipo holochlora suffusa</i>		Extreme e Panama (Darién) and adjacent nw Colombia	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xenopipo holochlora litae</i>		Tropical w Colombia to nw Ecuador (south to Pichincha)	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xenopipo holochlora holochlora</i>		Tropical se Colombia, e Ecuador and e Peru (south to Junín)	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xenopipo holochlora viridior</i>		Foothills of se Peru (Cusco and nw Puno)	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
species		<i>Xenopipo uniformis</i>	Olive Manakin		Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xenopipo uniformis duidae</i>		Tepuis of s Venezuela (s Bolívar and Amazonas)	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xenopipo uniformis uniformis</i>		Tepuis of w Guyana and extreme n Brazil (Roraima)	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
species		<i>Xenopipo flavicapilla</i>	Yellow-headed Manakin	Western and Central Andes of Colombia and ne Ecuador	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
species		<i>Xenopipo unicolor</i>	Jet Manakin	E slope of Andes from e Ecuador (Napó) to s Peru (Puno)	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
species		<i>Xenopipo atronitens</i>	Black Manakin	E Colombia to s Venezuela, ne Bolivia and s Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
species		<i>Heterocercus aurantiivertex</i>	Orange-crowned Manakin	Locally in e Ecuador and adjacent ne Peru (sw Loreto)	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
species		<i>Heterocercus flavivertex</i>	Yellow-crowned Manakin	E Colombia to sw Venezuela and n Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
species		<i>Heterocercus linteatulus</i>	Flame-crowned Manakin	S Amazonian Brazil to ne Peru and extreme ne Bolivia	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	

species		<i>Pipra pipra</i>	White-crowned Manakin		Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
group		<i>Pipra pipra anthracina</i>	White-crowned Manakin (Zeledon's)	Caribbean slope of Costa Rica and w Panama	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
group		<i>Pipra pipra [pipra Group]</i>	White-crowned Manakin (White-crowned)		Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pipra pipra bolivari</i>		NW Colombia (upper Sinú Valley)	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pipra pipra coracina</i>		E Andes of Colombia, e Ecuador and n Peru	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pipra pipra minima</i>		W slope of Western Andes of Colombia (Cauca)	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pipra pipra unica</i>		Subtropical Colombia (Antioquia and Huila)	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pipra pipra pipra</i>		Extreme e Colombia to Venezuela, the Guianas and n Brazil	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pipra pipra discolor</i>		Tropical ne Peru (along Río Napo in ne Loreto)	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pipra pipra occulta</i>		E slope of Central Andes of Peru (San Martín and Huánuco)	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pipra pipra pygmaea</i>		Tropical e Peru (lower Río Huallaga in Loreto)	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pipra pipra microlopha</i>		Tropical e Peru (south of Río Marañón) and w Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pipra pipra comata</i>		Tropical e Peru (s Pasco, Junín and n Cusco)	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pipra pipra separabilis</i>		Amazonian Brazil (R. Tapajós to Belém)	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pipra pipra cephalucos</i>		Coastal se Brazil (s Bahia to Rio de Janeiro)	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
species		<i>Pipra aureola</i>	Crimson-hooded Manakin		Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pipra aureola aureola</i>		Tropical ne Venezuela to the Guianas and ne Brazil	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pipra aureola aurantiicollis</i>		Brazil on R. Tapajós in w Pará and adj. n bank of R. Amazon	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pipra aureola flavicollis</i>		Lower Amazonian Brazil in e Amazonas and w Pará	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pipra aureola borbae</i>		Brazil along lower and middle R. Madeira in e Amazonas	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
species		<i>Pipra filicauda</i>	Wire-tailed Manakin		Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pipra filicauda subpallida</i>		Tropical e Colombia and nw Venezuela	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pipra filicauda filicauda</i>		E Ecuador to ne Peru, s Venezuela and w Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
species		<i>Pipra fasciicauda</i>	Band-tailed Manakin		Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pipra fasciicauda calamae</i>		W-c Brazil near upper Rio Madeira and extreme nw Mato Grosso	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pipra fasciicauda saturata</i>		E slope of Central Andes of Peru (San Martín and s Loreto)	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pipra fasciicauda purusiana</i>		Tropical e Peru (south to Cusco) and adjacent w Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pipra fasciicauda fasciicauda</i>		Tropical se Peru (Puno) and ne Bolivia	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pipra fasciicauda scarlatina</i>		N Bolivia to se Brazil, e Paraguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
species		<i>Pipra cornuta</i>	Scarlet-horned Manakin	Tepuis of s Venezuela, w Guyana and extreme n Brazil	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
species		<i>Pipra erythrocephala</i>	Golden-headed Manakin		Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pipra erythrocephala erythrocephala</i>		E Panama to the Guianas and Brazil north of R. Amazon; Trinidad	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pipra erythrocephala berlepschi</i>		Tropical se Colombia to ne Peru and w Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pipra erythrocephala flammeiceps</i>		E Colombia (Santander)	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
species		<i>Pipra mentalis</i>	Red-capped Manakin		Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pipra mentalis mentalis</i>		Gulf lowlands of se Mexico to e Costa Rica; Isla de Mujeres	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pipra mentalis ignifera</i>		Tropical w Costa Rica and w Panama	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pipra mentalis minor</i>		Extreme e Panama to w Colombia and nw Ecuador	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
species		<i>Pipra rubrocapilla</i>	Red-headed Manakin	Tropical e Peru to n Bolivia, s Amazonian and e Brazil	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
species		<i>Pipra chloromeros</i>	Round-tailed Manakin	Lowlands and foothills of e Peru, adj. w Brazil and n Bolivia	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
species		<i>Piprites chloris</i>	Wing-barred Piprites		Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Piprites chloris antioquiae</i>		Central Andes of Colombia (Antioquia)	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Piprites chloris boliviana</i>		Tropical n Bolivia and sw Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Piprites chloris chlorion</i>		Tropical se Venezuela, the Guianas and n Brazil	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Piprites chloris chloris</i>		SE Brazil (Espírito Santo) to e Paraguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Piprites chloris griseescens</i>		N Brazil (e Pará)	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Piprites chloris perijana</i>		Sierra de Perijá (e Colombia) and Andes of w Venezuela	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Piprites chloris tschudii</i>		Tropical se Colombia to central Peru and nw Brazil	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
species		<i>Piprites griseiceps</i>	Gray-headed Piprites	Caribbean lowlands of e Guatemala to Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
species		<i>Piprites pileata</i>	Black-capped Piprites	Locally from se Brazil (Rio de Janeiro) to ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Pipridae (Manakins)	
species		<i>Tityra cayana</i>	Black-tailed Tityra		Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tityra cayana braziliensis</i>		E Brazil (Maranhão) to e Paraguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tityra cayana cayana</i>		E Colombia to n Bolivia, the Guianas and n Brazil; Trinidad	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
species		<i>Tityra inquisitor</i>	Black-crowned Tityra		Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tityra inquisitor albitorques</i>		Tropical e Panama to nw Bolivia and w Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tityra inquisitor buckleyi</i>		Tropical se Colombia (Caquetá) and e Ecuador (Napo-Pastaza)	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tityra inquisitor erythrogenys</i>		Tropical e Colombia to Venezuela, the Guianas and n Brazil	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tityra inquisitor fraserii</i>		Tropical se Mexico (San Luis Potosí) to central Panama	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tityra inquisitor inquisitor</i>		Tropical se Brazil (s Piauí) to e Paraguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tityra inquisitor pelzelni</i>		Tropical ne Bolivia, Mato Grosso and Brazil s of the Amazon	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
species		<i>Tityra semifasciata</i>	Masked Tityra		Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tityra semifasciata columbiana</i>		Tropical e Panama to Colombia and w Venezuela	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tityra semifasciata costaricensis</i>		SE Honduras to Nicaragua, Costa Rica and w Panama	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tityra semifasciata deses</i>		SE Mexico (Yucatán Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tityra semifasciata fortis</i>		SE Colombia to se Peru, n Bolivia and w Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tityra semifasciata griseiceps</i>		Pacific coast of Mexico (Sinaloa and w Durango to Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tityra semifasciata hannumi</i>		Arid tropical nw Mexico (se Sonora and ne Sinaloa)	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tityra semifasciata nigriceps</i>		Tropical sw Colombia (Nariño) and nw Ecuador	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tityra semifasciata personata</i>		Arid tropical e Mexico (Tamaulipas) to n Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tityra semifasciata semifasciata</i>		Amazonian Brazil south of the Amazon	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
species		<i>Schiffornis major</i>	Varzea Schiffornis		Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Schiffornis major duidae</i>		Tropical se Venezuela (s Amazonas)	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Schiffornis major major</i>		Tropical se Colombia to n Bolivia and Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
species		<i>Schiffornis turdina</i>	Thrush-like Schiffornis		Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
group		<i>Schiffornis turdina veraepacis/dumicola</i>	Thrush-like Schiffornis (Northern)		Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	name change: group
Clements ssp.		<i>Schiffornis turdina veraepacis</i>		Gulf-Caribbean slope of se Mexico to s Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Schiffornis turdina dumicola</i>		Tropical w Panama (Chiriquí, Veraguas and n Coclé)	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
group		<i>Schiffornis turdina [stenorhyncha Group]</i>	Thrush-like Schiffornis (Panamanian)		Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Schiffornis turdina acrolophites</i>		E Panama (Cerro Mali and Tacarcuna), adj. Colombia (Chocó)	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Schiffornis turdina panamensis</i>		Tropical e Panama and nw Colombia	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Schiffornis turdina stenorhyncha</i>		Tropical ne Colombia and n Venezuela	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
group		<i>Schiffornis turdina rosenbergi</i>	Thrush-like Schiffornis (Ecuadorian)	Trop. w Colombia (Chocó to Nariño) and w Ecuador (s to Loja)	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	new group
group		<i>Schiffornis turdina amazona</i>	Thrush-like Schiffornis (Amazonian)	S Venezuela to e Peru and w Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	new group
group		<i>Schiffornis turdina olivacea/wallacii</i>	Thrush-like Schiffornis (Guyanan)		Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Schiffornis turdina olivacea</i>		Tropical se Venezuela (Bolívar) and adjacent Guyana	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Schiffornis turdina wallacii</i>		Tropical French Guiana, Suriname and ne Brazil	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
group		<i>Schiffornis turdina aenea</i>	Thrush-like Schiffornis (East Andean)	E Andes of Ecuador and adjacent n Peru (Piura and Cajamarca)	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
group		<i>Schiffornis turdina [turdina Group]</i>	Thrush-like Schiffornis (Southern)		Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Schiffornis turdina steinbachi</i>		Upper tropical se Peru (Junín) to n Bolivia	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Schiffornis turdina intermedia</i>		Campos of e Brazil (Alagoas and Paraíba)	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Schiffornis turdina turdina</i>		SE Brazil (s Bahia, e Minas Gerais and e Espírito Santo)	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
species		<i>Schiffornis virescens</i>	Greenish Schiffornis	SE Brazil (s Bahia) to e Paraguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
species		<i>Laniocera hypopyrra</i>	Cinereous Mourner	E Colombia to Venezuela, e Brazil, n Bolivia and Amaz. Brazil	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
species		<i>Laniocera rufescens</i>	Speckled Mourner		Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Laniocera rufescens griseigula</i>		Tropical n Colombia (Córdoba, Antioquia and Santander)	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Laniocera rufescens rufescens</i>		Gulf lowlands of s Mexico to nw Colombia (Chocó)	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Laniocera rufescens tertia</i>		Tropical sw Colombia and nw Ecuador (Esmeraldas)	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
species		<i>Iodopleura isabellae</i>	White-browed Purpletuft		Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Iodopleura isabellae isabellae</i>		SE Colombia to e Ecuador, e Peru, n Bolivia and n Brazil	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Iodopleura isabellae paraensis</i>		NE Brazil (R. Tocantins to Pará and Goiás)	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
species		<i>Iodopleura fusca</i>	Dusky Purpletuft	SE Venezuela to the Guianas and extreme n Brazil (Roraima)	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
species		<i>Iodopleura pipra</i>	Buff-throated Purpletuft		Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Iodopleura pipra leucopygia</i>		Coastal ne Brazil (Paraíba, Pernambuco, Alagoas and Bahia)	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Iodopleura pipra pipra</i>		Coastal e Brazil (Espírito Santo, Rio de Janeiro and São Paulo)	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
species		<i>Laniisoma elegans</i>	Shrike-like Cotinga		Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Laniisoma elegans buckleyi</i>		E slope of Andes of e Ecuador and e Peru	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Laniisoma elegans cadwaladeri</i>		Tropical nw Bolivia (La Paz)	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Laniisoma elegans elegans</i>		Tropical se Brazil (Espírito Santo to e Paraná)	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Laniisoma elegans venezuelense</i>		Locally from tropical ne Colombia to nw Venezuela	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
species		<i>Xenopsaris albinucha</i>	White-naped Xenopsaris		Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xenopsaris albinucha albinucha</i>		Interior ne Brazil to e Bolivia, w Paraguay and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xenopsaris albinucha minor</i>		Locally in w and c Venezuela and extreme n Brazil (Roraima)	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
species		<i>Pachyramphus viridis</i>	Green-backed Becard		Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
group		<i>Pachyramphus viridis viridis/griseigularis</i>	Green-backed Becard (Green-backed)		Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachyramphus viridis griseigularis</i>		SE Venezuela (e Bolívar) and lower Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachyramphus viridis viridis</i>		E Bolivia to n Argentina, e Uruguay, Paraguay and e Brazil	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
group		<i>Pachyramphus viridis xanthogenys/peruanus</i>	Green-backed Becard (Yellow-cheeked)		Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachyramphus viridis peruanus</i>		E slope of Andes of central Peru (Huánuco and Junín)	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachyramphus viridis xanthogenys</i>		E slope of Andes of e Ecuador (south to Zamora-Chinchiipe)	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
species		<i>Pachyramphus versicolor</i>	Barred Becard		Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachyramphus versicolor costaricensis</i>		Humid montane forests of Costa Rica and w Panama (Chiriquí)	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachyramphus versicolor meridionalis</i>		E slope of Andes of s Ecuador to e Peru and w Bolivia	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachyramphus versicolor versicolor</i>		E and Central Andes of Colombia to w Venezuela and Ecuador	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
species		<i>Pachyramphus spodiurus</i>	Slaty Becard	Pacific lowlands of w Ecuador and extreme nw Peru	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
species		<i>Pachyramphus rufus</i>	Cinereous Becard		Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachyramphus rufus juruanus</i>		SE Ecuador to e Peru (Loreto) and w Brazil (sw Amazonas)	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachyramphus rufus rufus</i>		E Panama to Colombia, the Guianas, Amazonian and e Brazil	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
species		<i>Pachyramphus cinnamomeus</i>	Cinnamon Becard		Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachyramphus cinnamomeus badius</i>		W Venezuela (s Táchira)	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachyramphus cinnamomeus cinnamomeus</i>		Tropical e Panama to Colombia and Ecuador (south to El Oro)	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachyramphus cinnamomeus fulvidior</i>		SE Mexico (Oaxaca and Chiapas) to extreme w Panama	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachyramphus cinnamomeus magdalenae</i>		N Colombia to nw Venezuela (Maracaibo basin)	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
species		<i>Pachyramphus castaneus</i>	Chestnut-crowned Becard		Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachyramphus castaneus amazonus</i>		Lower Amazonian Brazil (e Amazonas and Pará)	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachyramphus castaneus castaneus</i>		SE Brazil (Bahia and se Goiás) to e Paraguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachyramphus castaneus intermedius</i>		Tropical n Venezuela (Falcón to Sucre and Monagas)	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachyramphus castaneus parui</i>		Tropical s Venezuela (Cerro Parú in Amazonas)	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachyramphus castaneus saturatus</i>		Trop. se Colombia to e Ecuador, n Peru and w Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
species		<i>Pachyramphus polychopterus</i>	White-winged Becard		Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachyramphus polychopterus cinereiventris</i>		N Colombia (east to Santa Marta region)	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachyramphus polychopterus dorsalis</i>		Tropical and subtropical sw Colombia and nw Ecuador	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachyramphus polychopterus nigriventris</i>		Trop. se Colombia (Meta) to s Venezuela, n Bolivia, w Brazil	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachyramphus polychopterus polychopterus</i>		E Brazil (Piauí and Ceará to Alagoas and Bahia)	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachyramphus polychopterus similis</i>		Caribbean slope of Guatemala to extreme n Colombia (Chocó)	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachyramphus polychopterus spixii</i>		S Brazil to Paraguay, Uruguay, e Bolivia and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachyramphus polychopterus tenebrosus</i>		Tropical se Colombia (Cauquetá) to e Ecuador and ne Peru	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachyramphus polychopterus tristis</i>		NE Colombia to Guianas and ne Brazil; Trinidad and Tobago	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
species		<i>Pachyramphus albogriseus</i>	Black-and-white Becard		Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachyramphus albogriseus albogriseus</i>		Subtropical E Andes of n Colombia (Boyacá) and n Venezuela	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachyramphus albogriseus coronatus</i>		Santa Marta Mts. (n Colombia) and nw Venezuela (Zulia)	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachyramphus albogriseus guayaquilensis</i>		W Ecuador (Guayaquil basin) and Isla Puná	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachyramphus albogriseus ornatus</i>		Costa Rica to w Panama (Chiriquí and Veraguas)	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachyramphus albogriseus salvini</i>		E slope of Andes of e Ecuador and Peru (south to Ayacucho)	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
species		<i>Pachyramphus major</i>	Gray-collared Becard		Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachyramphus major australis</i>		Guatemala to n-central Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachyramphus major itzensis</i>		SE Mexico (Campeche, Yucatán, Quintana Roo) and Belize	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachyramphus major major</i>		E Mexico (Nuevo León and San Luis Potosí to Chiapas)	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachyramphus major matudai</i>		Pacific slope of s Mexico (Chiapas) and n Guatemala	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachyramphus major uropygialis</i>		W Mexico (Sonora, Sinaloa, Durango, Michoacán and Guerrero)	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
species		<i>Pachyramphus marginatus</i>	Black-capped Becard		Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachyramphus marginatus marginatus</i>		Coastal e Brazil (Pernambuco to se São Paulo)	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachyramphus marginatus nanus</i>		Colombia to the Guianas, n Bolivia and Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
species		<i>Pachyramphus surinamus</i>	Glossy-backed Becard	Suriname, French Guiana and lower Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
species		<i>Pachyramphus aglaiae</i>	Rose-throated Becard		Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachyramphus aglaiae aglaiae</i>		Coastal s Mexico (Guerrero to Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachyramphus aglaiae albiventris</i>		SE Arizona and w Mexico (south to Guerrero and Zacatecas)	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachyramphus aglaiae gravis</i>		S Texas and ne Mexico (Tamaulipas to San Luis Potosí)	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachyramphus aglaiae hypophaeus</i>		Belize and Honduras to w-central Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachyramphus aglaiae insularis</i>		Tres Marias Islands (off w Mexico)	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachyramphus aglaiae latirostris</i>		Pacific slope of n El Salvador to nw Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachyramphus aglaiae sumichrasti</i>		Lowlands of se Mexico (Veracruz) to w Guatemala	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachyramphus aglaiae yucatanensis</i>		SE Mexico (Yucatán, Campeche and Quintana Roo)	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
species		<i>Pachyramphus niger</i>	Jamaican Becard	Wooded hills of Jamaica	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
species		<i>Pachyramphus homochrous</i>	One-colored Becard		Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachyramphus homochrous canescens</i>		Caribbean coast of n Colombia and nw Venezuela	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachyramphus homochrous homochrous</i>		Tropical central Panama to nw Peru (Tumbes and Piura)	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Pachyramphus homochrous quimarinus</i>		NW Colombia (Sinú Valley)	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
species		<i>Pachyramphus minor</i>	Pink-throated Becard	S Venezuela and the Guianas to e Bolivia and Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
species		<i>Pachyramphus validus</i>	Crested Becard		Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachyramphus validus audax</i>		S Peru (Ayacucho) to Bolivia and nw Argentina	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachyramphus validus validus</i>		Tropical e Bolivia to ne Argentina, Paraguay and e Brazil	Passeriformes	Tityridae (Tityras and allies)	
species		<i>Menura alberti</i>	Albert's Lyrebird	Rainforests of e Australia (se Queensland and extreme ne NSW)	Passeriformes	Menuridae (Lyrebirds)	
species		<i>Menura novaehollandiae</i>	Superb Lyrebird		Passeriformes	Menuridae (Lyrebirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Menura novaehollandiae edwardi</i>		E Australia (extreme se Queensland to Hunter River, NSW)	Passeriformes	Menuridae (Lyrebirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Menura novaehollandiae novaehollandiae</i>		SE Australia (c New South Wales to Victoria border)	Passeriformes	Menuridae (Lyrebirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Menura novaehollandiae victoriae</i>		SE NSW to Dandenong Range, Victoria; introduced s Tasmania	Passeriformes	Menuridae (Lyrebirds)	
species		<i>Atrichornis rufescens</i>	Rufous Scrub-bird		Passeriformes	Atrichornithidae (Scrub-birds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Atrichornis rufescens rufescens</i>		E Australia (extreme se Queensland to Gibraltar Range, NSW)	Passeriformes	Atrichornithidae (Scrub-birds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Atrichornis rufescens ferrieri</i>		E New South Wales (Dorrigo Plateau to Barrington Tops)	Passeriformes	Atrichornithidae (Scrub-birds)	
species		<i>Atrichornis clamosus</i>	Noisy Scrub-bird	SW Western Australia (coastal heaths east of Albany)	Passeriformes	Atrichornithidae (Scrub-birds)	
species		<i>Ailuroedus buccoides</i>	White-eared Catbird		Passeriformes	Ptilonorhynchidae (Bowerbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ailuroedus buccoides geislerorum</i>		Yapen I. and n New Guinea	Passeriformes	Ptilonorhynchidae (Bowerbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ailuroedus buccoides oorti</i>		W Papuan islands and w New Guinea	Passeriformes	Ptilonorhynchidae (Bowerbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ailuroedus buccoides buccoides</i>		S New Guinea (Triton Bay to upper Fly River)	Passeriformes	Ptilonorhynchidae (Bowerbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ailuroedus buccoides cinnamomeus</i>		S New Guinea (Mimika River to upper Fly River)	Passeriformes	Ptilonorhynchidae (Bowerbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ailuroedus buccoides stonii</i>		S coastal New Guinea (Hall Sound to Port Moresby)	Passeriformes	Ptilonorhynchidae (Bowerbirds)	
species		<i>Ailuroedus melanotis</i>	Spotted Catbird		Passeriformes	Ptilonorhynchidae (Bowerbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ailuroedus melanotis melanotis</i>		Aru Islands and s New Guinea	Passeriformes	Ptilonorhynchidae (Bowerbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ailuroedus melanotis misoliensis</i>		Misool I. (w Papuan islands)	Passeriformes	Ptilonorhynchidae (Bowerbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ailuroedus melanotis melanocephalus</i>		Mountains of se New Guinea	Passeriformes	Ptilonorhynchidae (Bowerbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ailuroedus melanotis facialis</i>		W New Guinea (Nassau and Jayawijaya mountains)	Passeriformes	Ptilonorhynchidae (Bowerbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ailuroedus melanotis guttaticollis</i>		New Guinea (Sepik River area and Mt. Hagen region)	Passeriformes	Ptilonorhynchidae (Bowerbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ailuroedus melanotis astigmaticus</i>		NE New Guinea (mountains of Huon Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Ptilonorhynchidae (Bowerbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ailuroedus melanotis jobiensis</i>		New Guinea (Weyland and Adelbert mountains)	Passeriformes	Ptilonorhynchidae (Bowerbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ailuroedus melanotis arfakianus</i>		W New Guinea (Arfak Mountains of Vogelkop Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Ptilonorhynchidae (Bowerbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ailuroedus melanotis maculosus</i>		NE Australia (ne Queensland from Claudie River to Townsville)	Passeriformes	Ptilonorhynchidae (Bowerbirds)	
species		<i>Ailuroedus crassirostris</i>	Green Catbird		Passeriformes	Ptilonorhynchidae (Bowerbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ailuroedus crassirostris joanae</i>		NE Queensland (McIlwraith Range)	Passeriformes	Ptilonorhynchidae (Bowerbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ailuroedus crassirostris maculosus</i>		E Queensland (Atherton Tablelands to Burdekin River)	Passeriformes	Ptilonorhynchidae (Bowerbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ailuroedus crassirostris crassirostris</i>		E Australia (Dawes Range, Queensland to Jervis Bay, NSW) E Australia (se Queensland to Jervis Bay, NSW)	Passeriformes	Ptilonorhynchidae (Bowerbirds)	
species		<i>Scenopoeetes dentirostris</i>	Tooth-billed Catbird	Montane ne Queensland (Atherton Tablelands to Burdekin River)	Passeriformes	Ptilonorhynchidae (Bowerbirds)	name change: genus
species		<i>Archboldia papuensis</i>	Archbold's Bowerbird	W New Guinea (locally in Nassau Mountains)	Passeriformes	Ptilonorhynchidae (Bowerbirds)	
species		<i>Archboldia sanfordi</i>	Sanford's Bowerbird	Humid Central Highlands of New Guinea	Passeriformes	Ptilonorhynchidae (Bowerbirds)	
species		<i>Amblyornis inornata</i>	Vogelkop Bowerbird	NW New Guinea (Arfak, Tamrau and Wandammen mountains)	Passeriformes	Ptilonorhynchidae (Bowerbirds)	
species		<i>Amblyornis macgregoriae</i>	Macgregor's Bowerbird		Passeriformes	Ptilonorhynchidae (Bowerbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amblyornis macgregoriae mayri</i>		New Guinea (Weyland, Nassau and Jayawijaya mountains)	Passeriformes	Ptilonorhynchidae (Bowerbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amblyornis macgregoriae macgregoriae</i>		New Guinea (Central, Huon and Adelbert mountains)	Passeriformes	Ptilonorhynchidae (Bowerbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amblyornis macgregoriae germana</i>		NE New Guinea (mountains of Huon Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Ptilonorhynchidae (Bowerbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amblyornis macgregoriae kombok</i>		Papua New Guinea (Mt. Hagen area)	Passeriformes	Ptilonorhynchidae (Bowerbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amblyornis macgregoriae lecroyae</i>		NE Papua New Guinea (Mt. Bosavi area)	Passeriformes	Ptilonorhynchidae (Bowerbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amblyornis macgregoriae nubicola</i>		SE Papua New Guinea (Owen Stanley Mountains)	Passeriformes	Ptilonorhynchidae (Bowerbirds)	
species		<i>Amblyornis subalaris</i>	Streaked Bowerbird	SE Papua New Guinea (Owen Stanley Mountains)	Passeriformes	Ptilonorhynchidae (Bowerbirds)	
species		<i>Amblyornis flavifrons</i>	Golden-fronted Bowerbird	N-central New Guinea (Foya Mountains)	Passeriformes	Ptilonorhynchidae (Bowerbirds)	
species		<i>Amblyornis newtoniana</i>	Golden Bowerbird	Highland rain forests of ne Australia (ne Queensland)	Passeriformes	Ptilonorhynchidae (Bowerbirds)	name change: genus
species		<i>Sericulus aureus</i>	Flame Bowerbird		Passeriformes	Ptilonorhynchidae (Bowerbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sericulus aureus aureus</i>		Lowlands and foothill forests of w New Guinea	Passeriformes	Ptilonorhynchidae (Bowerbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sericulus aureus ardens</i>		S New Guinea (Torricelli and Prince Alexander mountains)	Passeriformes	Ptilonorhynchidae (Bowerbirds)	
species		<i>Sericulus bakeri</i>	Fire-maned Bowerbird	NE New Guinea (humid montane forests of Adelbert Mts.)	Passeriformes	Ptilonorhynchidae (Bowerbirds)	
species		<i>Sericulus chrysocephalus</i>	Regent Bowerbird	E Australia (Clarke Range, Queensland to Gosford, NSW)	Passeriformes	Ptilonorhynchidae (Bowerbirds)	
species		<i>Ptilonorhynchus violaceus</i>	Satin Bowerbird		Passeriformes	Ptilonorhynchidae (Bowerbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilonorhynchus violaceus minor</i>		NE Queensland (Atherton Tablelands to Burdekin River)	Passeriformes	Ptilonorhynchidae (Bowerbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilonorhynchus violaceus violaceus</i>		E Australia (central Queensland to e and s Victoria)	Passeriformes	Ptilonorhynchidae (Bowerbirds)	
species		<i>Chlamydera guttata</i>	Western Bowerbird		Passeriformes	Ptilonorhynchidae (Bowerbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlamydera guttata guttata</i>		North West Cape area of Western Australia	Passeriformes	Ptilonorhynchidae (Bowerbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlamydera guttata carteri</i>		Western Australia (Pilbara region) to central Australia	Passeriformes	Ptilonorhynchidae (Bowerbirds)	
species		<i>Chlamydera maculata</i>	Spotted Bowerbird	E Australia (c Queensland to w NSW and extreme nw Victoria)	Passeriformes	Ptilonorhynchidae (Bowerbirds)	
species		<i>Chlamydera nuchalis</i>	Great Bowerbird		Passeriformes	Ptilonorhynchidae (Bowerbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlamydera nuchalis nuchalis</i>		N Australia (Broome, Western Australia to far nw Queensland)	Passeriformes	Ptilonorhynchidae (Bowerbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlamydera nuchalis orientalis</i>		N Queensland (Cape York Peninsula south to Clark Range)	Passeriformes	Ptilonorhynchidae (Bowerbirds)	
species		<i>Chlamydera lauterbachi</i>	Yellow-breasted Bowerbird		Passeriformes	Ptilonorhynchidae (Bowerbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlamydera lauterbachi lauterbachi</i>		N-central New Guinea (upper Mamberamo River to Digul River)	Passeriformes	Ptilonorhynchidae (Bowerbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlamydera lauterbachi uniformis</i>		S-central New Guinea (Geelvink Bay to Digul River)	Passeriformes	Ptilonorhynchidae (Bowerbirds)	
species		<i>Chlamydera cerviniventris</i>	Fawn-breasted Bowerbird	New Guinea and n Queensland (Cape York Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Ptilonorhynchidae (Bowerbirds)	
species		<i>Cormobates placens</i>	Papuan Treecreeper		Passeriformes	Climacteridae (Australasian Treecreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cormobates placens placens</i>		NW New Guinea (Arfak and Tamrau mountains)	Passeriformes	Climacteridae (Australasian Treecreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cormobates placens steini</i>		W New Guinea (Weyland Mountains)	Passeriformes	Climacteridae (Australasian Treecreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cormobates placens inexpectata</i>		N New Guinea (n slope of Jayawijaya Mountains)	Passeriformes	Climacteridae (Australasian Treecreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cormobates placens meridionalis</i>		Mountains of se New Guinea	Passeriformes	Climacteridae (Australasian Treecreepers)	
species		<i>Cormobates leucophaea</i>	White-throated Treecreeper		Passeriformes	Climacteridae (Australasian Treecreepers)	
group		<i>Cormobates leucophaea minor</i>	White-throated Treecreeper (Little)	NE Queensland (uplands of Cooktown, Atherton and Paluma)	Passeriformes	Climacteridae (Australasian Treecreepers)	new group
group		<i>Cormobates leucophaea [leucophaea Group]</i>	White-throated Treecreeper (White-throated)		Passeriformes	Climacteridae (Australasian Treecreepers)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Cormobates leucophaea intermedius</i>		E Queensland (Clarke and Connors Ranges)	Passeriformes	Climacteridae (Australasian Treecreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cormobates leucophaea metastasis</i>		E Australia (Fitzroy R., Queensland to Hunter R., NSW)	Passeriformes	Climacteridae (Australasian Treecreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cormobates leucophaea leucophaea</i>		SE Australia (c NSW to s Victoria and se South Australia)	Passeriformes	Climacteridae (Australasian Treecreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cormobates leucophaea griseocens</i>		South Australia (Mt. Lofty Range)	Passeriformes	Climacteridae (Australasian Treecreepers)	
species		<i>Climacteris affinis</i>	White-browed Treecreeper		Passeriformes	Climacteridae (Australasian Treecreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Climacteris affinis affinis</i>		Arid s Australia (c Western Australia to Flinders Ranges)	Passeriformes	Climacteridae (Australasian Treecreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Climacteris affinis superciliosa</i>		Semiarid se Australia (Flinders Ranges to w Darling basin)	Passeriformes	Climacteridae (Australasian Treecreepers)	
species		<i>Climacteris erythroptera</i>	Red-browed Treecreeper	SE Australia (se Queensland through e NSW to central Victoria)	Passeriformes	Climacteridae (Australasian Treecreepers)	
species		<i>Climacteris picumnus</i>	Brown Treecreeper		Passeriformes	Climacteridae (Australasian Treecreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Climacteris picumnus melanotus</i>		NE Queensland (s Cape York Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Climacteridae (Australasian Treecreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Climacteris picumnus picumnus</i>		Central and e Queensland to c Victoria and e South Australia	Passeriformes	Climacteridae (Australasian Treecreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Climacteris picumnus victoriae</i>		SE South Australia (se Qld. through e NSW to sw Victoria)	Passeriformes	Climacteridae (Australasian Treecreepers)	
species		<i>Climacteris melanurus</i>	Black-tailed Treecreeper		Passeriformes	Climacteridae (Australasian Treecreepers)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Climacteris melanurus melanurus</i>		N Australia (Kimberley to Arnhem Land and nw Queensland)	Passeriformes	Climacteridae (Australasian Treecreepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Climacteris melanurus wellsi</i>		W-central Western Australia (Pilbara region)	Passeriformes	Climacteridae (Australasian Treecreepers)	
species		<i>Climacteris rufus</i>	Rufous Treecreeper	S and s-central Western Australia to Eyre Pen., South Australia	Passeriformes	Climacteridae (Australasian Treecreepers)	
species		<i>Clytomyias insignis</i>	Orange-crowned Fairywren		Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Clytomyias insignis insignis</i>		NW New Guinea (Tamrau and Wandammen mountains)	Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Clytomyias insignis oorti</i>		New Guinea (Snow Mts. to mountains of Huon Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
species		<i>Sipodotus wallacii</i>	Wallace's Fairywren	Lowlands of New Guinea, Aru, Misool and Yapen islands	Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
species		<i>Malurus grayi</i>	Broad-billed Fairywren		Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malurus grayi grayi</i>		N New Guinea (Vogelkop to Sepik River) and Salawati I.	Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malurus grayi campbelli</i>		SE New Guinea (middle Strickland River and Mt. Bosavi area)	Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
species		<i>Malurus alboscapulatus</i>	White-shouldered Fairywren		Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malurus alboscapulatus lorentzi</i>		S and southwestern New Guinea	Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malurus alboscapulatus alboscapulatus</i>		NW New Guinea (Arfak and Tamrau mountains)	Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malurus alboscapulatus naimii</i>		N and s lowlands and Central Highlands of New Guinea	Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malurus alboscapulatus aida</i>		Northwestern New Guinea	Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malurus alboscapulatus kutubu</i>		S highlands of central New Guinea	Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malurus alboscapulatus moretoni</i>		N and s coasts of se New Guinea and Fergusson I.	Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
species		<i>Malurus melanocephalus</i>	Red-backed Fairywren		Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malurus melanocephalus cruentatus</i>		N Australia (n Western Australia to Cape York Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malurus melanocephalus melanocephalus</i>		E Australia (Burdekin R., Queensland to Hunter R., NSW)	Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
species		<i>Malurus leucopterus</i>	White-winged Fairywren		Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
group		<i>Malurus leucopterus leuconotus</i>	White-winged Fairywren (Blue-and-white)	Interior of southern Australia (extending to w and s coasts)	Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	new group
group		<i>Malurus leucopterus leucopterus/edouardi</i>	White-winged Fairywren (Black-and-white)		Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Malurus leucopterus edouardi</i>		Barrow I. (Western Australia)	Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malurus leucopterus leucopterus</i>		Dirk Hartog I. (Western Australia)	Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
species		<i>Malurus cyaneus</i>	Superb Fairywren		Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malurus cyaneus cyaneus</i>		Tasmania	Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malurus cyaneus samueli</i>		Flinders I. (Bass Strait)	Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malurus cyaneus elizabethae</i>		King Island (Bass Strait)	Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malurus cyaneus cyanochlamys</i>		SE Australia (central Queensland to s and central Victoria)	Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malurus cyaneus leggei</i>		S Australia (s Eyre Pen, South Australia to extreme sw Victoria)	Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malurus cyaneus ashbyi</i>		Kangaroo Island (South Australia)	Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
species		<i>Malurus splendens</i>	Splendid Fairywren		Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malurus splendens splendens</i>		S Western Australia (Shark Bay to Esperance and Laverton)	Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malurus splendens musgravi</i>		S-central Western Australia to Flinders Ranges, South Australia	Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malurus splendens melanotus</i>		Semiarid se Australia (Flinders Ranges to west Darling basin)	Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malurus splendens emmottorum</i>		Semiarid central Queensland	Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
species		<i>Malurus lamberti</i>	Variegated Fairywren		Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
group		<i>Malurus lamberti rogersi/dulcis</i>	Variegated Fairywren (Lavender-flanked)		Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Malurus lamberti rogersi</i>		NE Northern Territory (Kimberley region)	Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malurus lamberti dulcis</i>		N Northern Territory (central Arnhem Land)	Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
group		<i>Malurus lamberti assimilis</i>	Variegated Fairywren (Purple-backed)	Interior of Australia, extending to coasts in w Western Australia	Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	new group
group		<i>Malurus lamberti lamberti/bernieri</i>	Variegated Fairywren (Variegated)		Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Malurus lamberti lamberti</i>		SE Australia (Fitzroy R., Queensland to Bateman's Bay, NSW)	Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malurus lamberti bernieri</i>		Bernier Island, Western Australia	Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
species		<i>Malurus amabilis</i>	Lovely Fairywren	NE Queensland (coastal Cape York Pen. s to about Townsville)	Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
species		<i>Malurus elegans</i>	Red-winged Fairywren	Extreme sw Western Australia	Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
species		<i>Malurus pulcherrimus</i>	Blue-breasted Fairywren	SW Western Australia and Eyre Peninsula, South Australia	Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
species		<i>Malurus coronatus</i>	Purple-crowned Fairywren		Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malurus coronatus coronatus</i>		NW Australia Kimberleys to Victoria R., Northern Territory	Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malurus coronatus macgillivrayi</i>		N Australia (coastal ne Northern Territory to nw Queensland)	Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
species		<i>Malurus cyanocephalus</i>	Emperor Fairywren		Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malurus cyanocephalus cyanocephalus</i>		Lowlands of w New Guinea, Salawati and Yapen islands	Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malurus cyanocephalus mysorensis</i>		Lowlands of Biak I. (n New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malurus cyanocephalus bonapartii</i>		S New Guinea and Aru Islands	Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
species		<i>Stipiturus malachurus</i>	Southern Emuwren		Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stipiturus malachurus malachurus</i>		SE Australia (s Queensland, coastal NSW to s Victoria)	Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stipiturus malachurus littleri</i>		N and w Tasmania	Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stipiturus malachurus pollonotum</i>		SE South Australia and adjacent sw Victoria	Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stipiturus malachurus intermedius</i>		Mt. Lofty Range (South Australia)	Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stipiturus malachurus halmaturinus</i>		Kangaroo I. (South Australia)	Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stipiturus malachurus parimeda</i>		Southern tip of Eyre Peninsula (South Australia)	Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stipiturus malachurus westermensis</i>		Southwestern Western Australia	Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stipiturus malachurus hartogi</i>		Dirk Hartog I. (Western Australia)	Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
species		<i>Stipiturus ruficeps</i>	Rufous-crowned Emuwren	Arid central Australia (Pilbara region to sw Queensland)	Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
species		<i>Stipiturus mallee</i>	Mallee Emuwren	Mallee of se Australia and adjacent nw Victoria	Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
species		<i>Amytornis textilis</i>	Thick-billed Grasswren		Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
group		<i>Amytornis textilis textilis</i>	Thick-billed Grasswren (Western)	W Western Australia (Dirk Hartog I. & inland from Shark Bay)	Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	new group
group		<i>Amytornis textilis myall</i>	Thick-billed Grasswren (Gawler Range)	Gawler Range and n Eyre Peninsula (South Australia)	Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	new group
group		<i>Amytornis textilis modestus</i>	Thick-billed Grasswren (Eastern)	Central Australia (Alice Springs, N. Territory to central NSW)	Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	new group
species		<i>Amytornis purnelli</i>	Dusky Grasswren	Rocky spinifex hills of central Australia	Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
species		<i>Amytornis ballarae</i>	Kalkadoon Grasswren	Spinifex stony hills of Selwyn Range (nw Queensland)	Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
species		<i>Amytornis housei</i>	Black Grasswren	Sandstones of w Kimberley Division (Western Australia)	Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
species		<i>Amytornis striatus</i>	Striated Grasswren		Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
group		<i>Amytornis striatus striatus/rowleyi</i>	Striated Grasswren (Striated)		Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Amytornis striatus rowleyi</i>		Forsyth Range (central Queensland)	Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amytornis striatus striatus</i>		Sand plains of central Australia to nw Victoria and c NSW	Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
group		<i>Amytornis striatus whitei</i>	Striated Grasswren (Pilbara)	Stony hillsides of Pilbara region of Western Australia	Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	new group
species		<i>Amytornis woodwardi</i>	White-throated Grasswren	Sandstones of central Arnhem Land, Northern Territory	Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
species		<i>Amytornis dorothaeae</i>	Carpentarian Grasswren	Inland Gulf of Carpentaria (e N Territory to nw Queensland)	Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
species		<i>Amytornis merrotsyi</i>	Short-tailed Grasswren	Stony hillsides of Flinders and Gawler Ranges (South Australia)	Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
species		<i>Amytornis barbatus</i>	Gray Grasswren		Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amytornis barbatus barbatus</i>		Lower Bulloo River (sw Queensland and adjacent nw NSW)	Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amytornis barbatus diamantine</i>		Flood plains of lower Diamantina River and Coopers Creek	Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
species		<i>Amytornis goyderi</i>	Eyrean Grasswren	Dunefields of Simpson-Strzelecki Deserts (central Australia)	Passeriformes	Maluridae (Fairywrens)	
species		<i>Acanthorhynchus tenuirostris</i>	Eastern Spinebill		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	resequence
Clements ssp.		<i>Acanthorhynchus tenuirostris caimsensis</i>		Montane ne Queensland (Windsor Tablelands to Paluma Range)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Acanthorhynchus tenuirostris tenuirostris</i>		E Australia (c Queensland to s Victoria and se South Australia)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Acanthorhynchus tenuirostris dubius</i>		Tasmania, King and Flinders Islands (Bass Strait)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Acanthorhynchus tenuirostris halmaturinus</i>		SE South Australia (Mt. Lofty and Flinders Ranges; Kangaroo I.)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Acanthorhynchus superciliosus</i>	Western Spinebill	SW Western Australia	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Certhionyx variegatus</i>	Pied Honeyeater	Arid central Australia, to coasts in central Western Australia	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Pycnopygius ixoides</i>	Plain Honeyeater		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnopygius ixoides ixoides</i>		NW New Guinea (east to Geelvink Bay)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnopygius ixoides simplex</i>		N New Guinea (Mamberamo River to middle Sepik River)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnopygius ixoides proximus</i>		N New Guinea (middle Sepik River to Astrolabe Bay)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnopygius ixoides unicus</i>		NE New Guinea	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnopygius ixoides cinereifrons</i>		S New Guinea (Mimika River to upper Fly River)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnopygius ixoides finschi</i>		N coast of se New Guinea (Kumusi River to Milne Bay)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Pycnopygius cinereus</i>	Marbled Honeyeater		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnopygius cinereus cinereus</i>		NW New Guinea (Mts. of Vogelkop Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnopygius cinereus dorsalis</i>		W New Guinea (Weyland and Nassau Mts.)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnopygius cinereus marmoratus</i>		E New Guinea (Adelbert Mts. and Huon Peninsula Mts.)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Pycnopygius stictocephalus</i>	Streak-headed Honeyeater	Lowlands of New Guinea, Salawati I. and Aru Islands	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Melitograis gilolensis</i>	White-streaked Friarbird	N Moluccas (Morotai, Halmahera, Kasiruta and Bacan)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Prothemadera novaeseelandiae</i>	Tui		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prothemadera novaeseelandiae novaeseelandiae</i>		New Zealand, Stewart I. and Auckland Islands	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prothemadera novaeseelandiae kermadecensis</i>		Kermadec Islands	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prothemadera novaeseelandiae chathamensis</i>		Chatham Islands	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Meliphaga montana</i>	Forest Honeyeater		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Meliphaga montana montana</i>		Mts. of nw New Guinea	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Meliphaga montana sepik</i>		N slope of Mts. of central New Guinea	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Meliphaga montana germanorum</i>		N New Guinea (Cyclops Mts.)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Meliphaga montana huonensis</i>		NE New Guinea (Mts. of Huon Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Meliphaga montana acora</i>		N slope of Mts. of se New Guinea	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Meliphaga montana steini</i>		Yapen I. (New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Meliphaga mimikae</i>	Spot-breasted Meliphaga		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Meliphaga mimikae rara</i>		N New Guinea (lowlands of upper Mamberamo River)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Meliphaga mimikae mimikae</i>		Central Mts. of New Guinea	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Meliphaga mimikae bastille</i>		NE New Guinea (Hydrographic Range)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Meliphaga mimikae granti</i>		Mts. of se New Guinea	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Meliphaga orientalis</i>	Mountain Meliphaga		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Meliphaga orientalis facialis</i>		Mts. of central New Guinea and Waigeo I.	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Meliphaga orientalis becki</i>		Mts. of ne New Guinea	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Meliphaga orientalis orientalis</i>		Mts. of se New Guinea	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Meliphaga orientalis citreola</i>		N New Guinea (n slope of Snow Mts.)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Meliphaga albonotata</i>	Scrub Honeyeater		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Meliphaga albonotata setekwa</i>		Foothills of south-central New Guinea	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Meliphaga albonotata albonotata</i>		Foothills of s New Guinea	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Meliphaga aruensis</i>	Puff-backed Honeyeater		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Meliphaga aruensis sharpei</i>		New Guinea, w Papuan islands and D'Entrecasteaux Arch.	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Meliphaga aruensis aruensis</i>		S New Guinea and Aru Islands	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Meliphaga analoga</i>	Mimic Honeyeater		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Meliphaga analoga papuae</i>		S New Guinea (Fly River to Hall Sound)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Meliphaga analoga analoga</i>		S New Guinea and w Papuan islands	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Meliphaga analoga longirostris</i>		Aru Islands	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Meliphaga analoga flavida</i>		Lowlands of n New Guinea, Yapen I. and Meos Num I.	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Meliphaga analoga connectens</i>		Lowlands of n New Guinea (Wewak to Huon Gulf)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Meliphaga vicina</i>	Tagula Honeyeater	Lowlands of Tagula I. (Louisiade Arch.). Status unknown	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Meliphaga gracilis</i>	Graceful Honeyeater		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Meliphaga gracilis stevensi</i>		N slope of Mts. of se New Guinea	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Meliphaga gracilis cinereifrons</i>		Lowlands of se New Guinea (west to Hall Sound); Sariba I.	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Meliphaga gracilis gracilis</i>		S New Guinea, Arus, is. in s Torres Strait and Cape York Pen.	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Meliphaga gracilis imitatrix</i>		NE Queensland (Mossman to Burdekin River)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Meliphaga notata</i>	Yellow-spotted Honeyeater		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Meliphaga notata notata</i>		N Queensland (Cape York Pen. and islands in sw Torres Strait)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Meliphaga notata mixta</i>		NE Queensland (Mossman to Burdekin River)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Meliphaga flavivictus</i>	Yellow-gaped Honeyeater		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Meliphaga flavivictus crockettorum</i>		New Guinea (except for range of flavivictus)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Meliphaga flavivictus flavivictus</i>		SE New Guinea (west to lower Fly River)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Meliphaga lewinii</i>	Lewin's Honeyeater		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Meliphaga lewinii amphochlora</i>		NE Queensland (Lloyd Bay to Cooktown)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Meliphaga lewinii mab</i>		E Queensland (Mossman to Fitzroy River)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Meliphaga lewinii lewinii</i>		E Australia (se Queensland to s Victoria)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Meliphaga albilineata</i>	White-lined Honeyeater	N Australia (sandstones of w Arnhem Land, Northern Territory)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Meliphaga fordiana</i>	Kimberley Honeyeater	NW Western Australia (sandstones of nw Kimberley)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	split
species		<i>Meliphaga reticulata</i>	Streak-breasted Honeyeater	E Lesser Sundas (Timor and Semau)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Lichenostomus subfrenatus</i>	Black-throated Honeyeater		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lichenostomus subfrenatus subfrenatus</i>		NW New Guinea (Arfak Mts.)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lichenostomus subfrenatus melanolaemus</i>		Central Mts. of New Guinea	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lichenostomus subfrenatus utakwensis</i>		New Guinea (Weyland and Snow Mts.)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lichenostomus subfrenatus salvadorii</i>		Mts. of se New Guinea	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Lichenostomus obscurus</i>	Obscure Honeyeater		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lichenostomus obscurus viridifrons</i>		NE New Guinea (Mts. of Vogelkop Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lichenostomus obscurus obscurus</i>		New Guinea (Weyland, Snow and Sepik Mts.)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Lichenostomus frenatus</i>	Bridled Honeyeater	Montane rainforests of ne Queensland (Cooktown to Paluma)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Lichenostomus hindwoodi</i>	Eungella Honeyeater	Rainforests of central Queensland (Clarke Range)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Lichenostomus chrysops</i>	Yellow-faced Honeyeater		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lichenostomus chrysops baroni</i>		NE Queensland (Blackdown Tableland to Atherton Tableland)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lichenostomus chrysops chrysops</i>		E Australia (se Queensland to s Victoria and se South Australia)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lichenostomus chrysops samueli</i>		South Australia (s Flinders Ranges to Mt. Lofty Range)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Lichenostomus versicolor</i>	Varied Honeyeater		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lichenostomus versicolor sonoroides</i>		NW New Guinea (Vogelkop Peninsula) and w Papuan islands	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lichenostomus versicolor vulgaris</i>		Coastal n New Guinea, Yapen I. and Fergusson I.	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lichenostomus versicolor intermedia</i>		Samarai, Doi and Killerton islands (off e New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lichenostomus versicolor versicolor</i>		Coastal s New Guinea, Torres Strait islands and ne Queensland	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	

species		<i>Lichenostomus fasciocularis</i>	Mangrove Honeyeater	Coastal e Australia (central Queensland to Hastings R., NSW)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Lichenostomus virescens</i>	Singing Honeyeater		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lichenostomus virescens cooperi</i>		N Australia (Arnhem Land, Melville I., Groote Eylandt)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lichenostomus virescens sonorus</i>		Cent. Queensland and NSW to s Victoria and se South Australia	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lichenostomus virescens virescens</i>		Shark Bay, Western Australia to coastal w South Australia	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lichenostomus virescens forresti</i>		Interior of Australia, to coast in w Western Australia	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Lichenostomus flavus</i>	Yellow Honeyeater		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lichenostomus flavus flavus</i>		N Queensland (Cape York Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lichenostomus flavus addens</i>		Coastal central Queensland (Burdekin Rover to about Sarina)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Lichenostomus unicolor</i>	White-gaped Honeyeater	N Australia (King Sound, W Australia, to Townsville, Qld.)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Lichenostomus leucotis</i>	White-eared Honeyeater		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lichenostomus leucotis leucotis</i>		SE Australia (se Qld. to s Victoria and se South Australia)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lichenostomus leucotis novaenorcaiae</i>		Cent. Queensland se South Australia and sw Western Australia	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lichenostomus leucotis thomasi</i>		Kangaroo I. (South Australia)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Lichenostomus flavicollis</i>	Yellow-throated Honeyeater	Tasmania, King I. and Furneaux Group (Bass Strait)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Lichenostomus melanops</i>	Yellow-tufted Honeyeater		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
group		<i>Lichenostomus melanops melanops/meltoni</i>	Yellow-tufted Honeyeater (Yellow-tufted)		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Lichenostomus melanops meltoni</i>		Cent. and e Queensland through NSW to far se S Australia	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lichenostomus melanops melanops</i>		Eastern New South Wales (about Lismore to Jervis Bay)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
group		<i>Lichenostomus melanops cassidix</i>	Yellow-tufted Honeyeater (Helmeted)	S-central Victoria (Yellingbo district of West Gippsland)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	new group
species		<i>Lichenostomus cratitius</i>	Purple-gaped Honeyeater		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lichenostomus cratitius occidentalis</i>		Disjunct in mallee from s-c Western Australia to cent. Victoria	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lichenostomus cratitius cratitius</i>		Kangaroo I. (South Australia)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Lichenostomus keartlandi</i>	Gray-headed Honeyeater	N Australia (Pilbara, Western Australia to nw and c Queensland)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Lichenostomus flavescens</i>	Yellow-tinted Honeyeater		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lichenostomus flavescens flavescens</i>		N Australia (Broome, Western Australia to w Cape York Pen.)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lichenostomus flavescens melvillensis</i>		Melville and Bathurst Islands (Northern Territory) Coastal n Australia and savanna	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Lichenostomus fuscus</i>	Fuscous Honeyeater		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lichenostomus fuscus subgermanus</i>		E-central Queensland (Atherton Tablelands to about Sarina)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lichenostomus fuscus fuscus</i>		E Australia (Rockhampton, Queensland to sw Victoria)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Lichenostomus plumulus</i>	Gray-fronted Honeyeater		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lichenostomus plumulus plumulus</i>		Arid interior of Western Australia to central South Australia	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lichenostomus plumulus planasi</i>		N Australia (Fitzroy R., Western Australia to cent. Queensland)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lichenostomus plumulus graingeri</i>		Semiarid central Queensland and NSW to e South Australia	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Lichenostomus ornatus</i>	Yellow-plumed Honeyeater	Mallee of s Australia (sw Western Australia to central NSW)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Lichenostomus penicillatus</i>	White-plumed Honeyeater		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lichenostomus penicillatus penicillatus</i>		SE Australia (c Qld. to s Victoria and se South Australia)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lichenostomus penicillatus leilavalensis</i>		Eucalyptus-lined watercourses of central Australia	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lichenostomus penicillatus carteri</i>		Central coast of Western Australia to sw Northern Territory	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lichenostomus penicillatus calconii</i>		Broome, Western Australia to Victoria R., Northern Territory	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Pumella albifrons</i>	White-fronted Honeyeater	Woodlands of inland Australia, to southern and western coasts	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	name change: genus
species		<i>Guadalcanaria inexpectata</i>	Guadalcanal Honeyeater	Mts. of Guadalcanal (se Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Oreornis chrysogenys</i>	Orange-cheeked Honeyeater	W-central New Guinea (timberline zone of Snow Mts.)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Manorina melanophrys</i>	Bell Miner	Coastal e Australia (se Queensland to s Victoria)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Manorina melanocephala</i>	Noisy Miner		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Manorina melanocephala titaniota</i>		NE Queensland (interior of s Cape York Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Manorina melanocephala lepidota</i>		E Australia (Burdekin R., Queensland to sw New South Wales)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Manorina melanocephala melanocephala</i>		SE Australia (central NSW to s Victoria and se South Australia)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Manorina melanocephala leachi</i>		Eastern Tasmania	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Manorina flavigula</i>	Yellow-throated Miner		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Manorina flavigula melvillensis</i>		Melville and Bathurst Islands (Northern Territory)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Manorina flavigula lutea</i>		Fitzroy R., Western Australia to MacArthur R., Northern Territory	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Manorina flavigula flavigula</i>		N-central Queensland to nw Victoria and se South Australia	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Manorina flavigula wayensis</i>		Interior of Australia, excepts in east; to west and south coasts	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Manorina flavigula obscura</i>		Southwest Western Australia (except extreme southwest)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Manorina flavigula melanotis</i>		Murray mallee of se NSW, nw Victoria and e South Australia	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Manorina melanotis</i>	Black-eared Miner	Restricted to mallee of south-central Australia	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Acanthagenys rufogularis</i>	Spiny-cheeked Honeyeater	Interior of Australia, to coasts in south and west	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Anthochaera carunculata</i>	Red Wattlebird		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthochaera carunculata carunculata</i>		SE Australia (se Queensland to s and central Victoria)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthochaera carunculata clelandi</i>		Kangaroo I. (South Australia)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthochaera carunculata woodwardi</i>		SW Western Australia to Eyre Peninsula (South Australia)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Anthochaera chrysoptera</i>	Little Wattlebird		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	name change: English n
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthochaera chrysoptera chrysoptera</i>		E Australia (se Queensland to s Victoria and se S Australia)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthochaera chrysoptera halmaturina</i>		Kangaroo I. (South Australia)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthochaera chrysoptera tasmanica</i>		E and northern Tasmania	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Anthochaera lunulata</i>	Western Wattlebird	SW Western Australia	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	name change: English n
species		<i>Anthochaera paradoxa</i>	Yellow Wattlebird		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthochaera paradoxa paradoxa</i>		N and e Tasmania	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthochaera paradoxa kingi</i>		King I. (Bass Strait)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Anthochaera phrygia</i>	Regent Honeyeater	SE Queensland to s and central Victoria; se South Australia	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	name change: genus
species		<i>Ramsayornis modestus</i>	Brown-backed Honeyeater	Mangroves of s New Guinea, ne Queensland and adj. islands	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Ramsayornis fasciatus</i>	Bar-breasted Honeyeater	N Australia (Broome to Cape York Pen. and coastal c Qld.)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Conopophila albogularis</i>	Rufous-banded Honeyeater		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Conopophila albogularis mimikae</i>		N and s New Guinea and Aru Islands	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Conopophila albogularis albogularis</i>		Arnhem Land, Melville I., Cape York Pen. and Torres Strait is.	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Conopophila rufogularis</i>	Rufous-throated Honeyeater	N Australia (Fitzroy R., Western Australia to Noosa, Qld.)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Conopophila whitei</i>	Gray Honeyeater	Mulga woodlands of inland western Australia	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Epthianura tricolor</i>	Crimson Chat	Interior of Australia, to southern and western coasts	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Epthianura aurifrons</i>	Orange Chat	Interior of Australia, to southern and western coasts	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Epthianura crocea</i>	Yellow Chat		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Epthianura crocea tunneyi</i>		Northern Territory (w Arnhem Land)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Epthianura crocea crocea</i>		Grassy swamps of n Western Australia to w Queensland	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Epthianura crocea macgregori</i>		E Queensland (Dawson and Mackenzie R. basins). Extinct?	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Epthianura albifrons</i>	White-fronted Chat	Southern Australia, Tasmania, King and Flinders Islands	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Ashbyia lovensis</i>	Gibber Chat	Stony plains of central Australia	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	name change: English n
species		<i>Sugomel niger</i>	Black Honeyeater	Arid central Australia, to coasts in central Western Australia	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	name change: genus
species		<i>Myzomela blasii</i>	Seram Myzomela	S Moluccas (Seram, Ambon and Boano)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	

species		<i>Myzomela albigula</i>	White-chinned Myzomela		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myzomela albigula albigula</i>		Rossell (Louisiade Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myzomela albigula pallidior</i>		Louisiade Arch. (Misima, Bonvouloir, Deboyne and Conflict)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
species		<i>Myzomela eques</i>	Red-throated Myzomela		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myzomela eques eques</i>		NW New Guinea, Waigeo, Salawati and Misool islands	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myzomela eques primitiva</i>		N New Guinea (Geelvink Bay to Astrolabe Bay)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myzomela eques nymani</i>		S and e New Guinea	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myzomela eques karimuiensis</i>		E New Guinea	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
species		<i>Myzomela cineracea</i>	Ashy Myzomela	New Britain and Umboi islands (w Bismarck Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
species		<i>Myzomela obscura</i>	Dusky Myzomela		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myzomela obscura aruensis</i>		Aru Islands (New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myzomela obscura rubrobrunnea</i>		Biak I. (New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myzomela obscura fumata</i>		S New Guinea (Vogelkop to Port Moresby), Boigu and Saibai islands (n Torres)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myzomela obscura simplex</i>		N Moluccas (Halmahera, Damar, Ternate, Tidore and Bacan)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myzomela obscura rubrotincta</i>		N Moluccas (Obi and Bisa)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myzomela obscura mortyana</i>		Morotai (n Moluccas)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myzomela obscura obscura</i>		Northern Territory (Melville and Bathurst is. and Arnhem Land)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myzomela obscura harterti</i>		N and e Queensland (s Torres Straits islands south to Noosa)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
species		<i>Myzomela cruentata</i>	Red Myzomela		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myzomela cruentata cruentata</i>		New Guinea and Yapen I.	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myzomela cruentata coccinea</i>		Bismarck Archipelago (New Britain and Duke of York)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myzomela cruentata erythrina</i>		New Ireland (Bismarck Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myzomela cruentata lavongai</i>		New Hanover (Bismarck Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myzomela cruentata cantans</i>		Tabar I. (Bismarck Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myzomela cruentata vinacea</i>		Dyaul I. (Bismarck Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
species		<i>Myzomela nigrita</i>	Black Myzomela		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myzomela nigrita steini</i>		Waigeo I. (New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myzomela nigrita nigrita</i>		New Guinea and Aru Islands	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myzomela nigrita meyeri</i>		N New Guinea and Yapen I.	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myzomela nigrita nigerrima</i>		Long Island (ne New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myzomela nigrita pluto</i>		Meos Num I. (New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myzomela nigrita forbesi</i>		D'Entrecasteaux Archipelago	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myzomela nigrita louisiadensis</i>		Louisiade Archipelago	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myzomela nigrita hades</i>		St. Matthias Group (Bismarck Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myzomela nigrita ramsayi</i>		Tingwon Is. (Bismarck Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myzomela nigrita ernstmayri</i>		Manus I. (Admiralty Islands)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
species		<i>Myzomela pulchella</i>	New Ireland Myzomela	New Ireland (Bismarck Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
species		<i>Myzomela kuehni</i>	Crimson-hooded Myzomela	Wetar (Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
species		<i>Myzomela erythrocephala</i>	Red-headed Myzomela		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myzomela erythrocephala infuscata</i>		S New Guinea, Aru Is. and mangroves of Torres Straits Islands	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myzomela erythrocephala erythrocephala</i>		Mangroves of n Australia (Broome to e Cape York Pen.)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
species		<i>Myzomela dammermani</i>	Sumba Myzomela	Mangroves of Sumba (w Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
species		<i>Myzomela adolphinae</i>	Mountain Myzomela	Patchily distributed mts. of New Guinea	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
species		<i>Myzomela chloroptera</i>	Sulawesi Myzomela		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myzomela chloroptera chloroptera</i>		N Sulawesi (Mts. of Minahassa Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myzomela chloroptera charlottae</i>		Mts. of central and se Sulawesi	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myzomela chloroptera juga</i>		Mt. Lompobattang (sw Sulawesi)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myzomela chloroptera eva</i>		Salayar, Tanahjampea and Sula Islands (Taliabu)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myzomela chloroptera batjanensis</i>		Bacan (n Moluccas)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
species		<i>Myzomela wakoloensis</i>	Wakolo Myzomela		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myzomela wakoloensis elisabethae</i>		Mts. of Seram (s Moluccas)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myzomela wakoloensis wakoloensis</i>		Mts. of Buru (s Moluccas)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
species		<i>Myzomela boiei</i>	Banda Myzomela		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myzomela boiei boiei</i>		Banda (e Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myzomela boiei annabellae</i>		E Lesser Sundas (Babar, Yamdena and Selaru)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
species		<i>Myzomela caledonica</i>	New Caledonian Myzomela	Mangroves and forests of New Caledonia	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
species		<i>Myzomela sanguinolenta</i>	Scarlet Myzomela	E Australia (Cooktown, Queensland to e Victoria)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
species		<i>Myzomela rubratra</i>	Micronesian Myzomela		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myzomela rubratra rubratra</i>		Kosrae (Caroline Islands)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myzomela rubratra dichromata</i>		Pohnpei (Caroline Islands)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myzomela rubratra major</i>		Truk (Caroline Islands)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myzomela rubratra kurodai</i>		Yap (Caroline Islands)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myzomela rubratra kobayashii</i>		Palau Islands (Babelthuap to Angaur)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myzomela rubratra asuncionis</i>		N Mariana Islands	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myzomela rubratra saffordi</i>		S Mariana Islands	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
species		<i>Myzomela cardinalis</i>	Cardinal Myzomela		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myzomela cardinalis lifuensis</i>		Loyalty Islands	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myzomela cardinalis cardinalis</i>		Southern Vanuatu	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myzomela cardinalis tenuis</i>		Northern Vanuatu and Banks Group	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myzomela cardinalis tucopiae</i>		Tikopia I. (ne of Banks Group)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myzomela cardinalis nigriventris</i>		Samoa (Upolu, Savai'i and Tutuila)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myzomela cardinalis santaecrucis</i>		Solomon Islands (Santa Cruz and Torres)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myzomela cardinalis sanfordi</i>		Rennell (se Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myzomela cardinalis pulcherrima</i>		Solomon Islands (San Cristóbal and Ugi)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
species		<i>Myzomela chermesina</i>	Rotuma Myzomela	Rotuma I. (nw of Fiji)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
species		<i>Myzomela sclateri</i>	Scarlet-bibbed Myzomela	Karkar and small islands off ne New Guinea and New Britain	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
species		<i>Myzomela pammelaena</i>	Ebony Myzomela	Smaller islands in Bismarck Archipelago	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
species		<i>Myzomela lafargei</i>	Scarlet-naped Myzomela	Buka, Bougainville, Shortland, Fauro, Choiseul and Santa Isabel	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
species		<i>Myzomela eichhorni</i>	Yellow-vented Myzomela		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myzomela eichhorni eichhorni</i>		New Georgia, Rendova, Vangunu and Kulambangra islands	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myzomela eichhorni ganongae</i>		Ranongga (Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myzomela eichhorni atrata</i>		Solomon Islands (Vellalavella and Baga)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
species		<i>Myzomela malaitae</i>	Red-bellied Myzomela	Malaita (se Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
species		<i>Myzomela melanocephala</i>	Black-headed Myzomela	Solomon Islands (Florida, Savo and Guadalcanal)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
species		<i>Myzomela tristrami</i>	Sooty Myzomela	Solomon Islands (San Cristóbal and Santa Anna)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
species		<i>Myzomela jugularis</i>	Orange-breasted Myzomela	Fiji Islands, Yasawa Group and Lau Archipelago	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
species		<i>Myzomela erythromelas</i>	Black-bellied Myzomela	New Britain (Bismarck Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)
species		<i>Myzomela vulnerata</i>	Black-breasted Myzomela	Timor (Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)

species		<i>Myzomela rosenbergii</i>	Red-collared Myzomela		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myzomela rosenbergii rosenbergii</i>		Mts. of nw New Guinea	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myzomela rosenbergii wahgiensis</i>		Mts. of w and central New Guinea	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myzomela rosenbergii longirostris</i>		Goodenough I. (D'Entrecasteaux Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Glycichaera fallax</i>	Green-backed Honeyeater		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glycichaera fallax pallida</i>		Batanta and Waigeo islands (New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glycichaera fallax poliocephala</i>		Aru Islands, Misool I. and nw New Guinea	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glycichaera fallax fallax</i>		New Guinea (west to Geelvink Bay and Onin Pen.); Yapen I.	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Glycichaera fallax claudi</i>		NE Queensland (McIlwraith Range)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Gliciphila melanops</i>	Tawny-crowned Honeyeater		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	name change: genus
Clements ssp.		<i>Gliciphila melanops melanops</i>		NE NSW to se S Australia, e Tasmania and sw W Australia	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gliciphila melanops chelidonia</i>		Western Tasmania	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Cissomela pectoralis</i>	Banded Honeyeater		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	name change: genus
species		<i>Anthornis melanura</i>	New Zealand Bellbird		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthornis melanura obscura</i>		Three Kings Islands (New Zealand)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthornis melanura dumerillii</i>		North I. and adjacent offshore islands (New Zealand)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthornis melanura oneho</i>		Central New Zealand	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.	1	1906	<i>Anthornis melanura melanocephala</i>	Formerly Chatham Islands. Extinct ca 1906	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthornis melanura melanura</i>		South I. and Stewart I. (New Zealand)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthornis melanura incoronata</i>		Auckland Islands	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Lichmera lomboka</i>	Sunda Honeyeater		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Lichmera argentauris</i>	Olive Honeyeater		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Lichmera indistincta</i>	Brown Honeyeater		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lichmera indistincta ocularis</i>		SE New Guinea and ne Australia (Cape York Pen. to n NSW)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lichmera indistincta nupta</i>		Aru Islands	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lichmera indistincta indistincta</i>		SW Western Australia north and east to nw Queensland	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lichmera indistincta melvillensis</i>		Melville and Bathurst Islands (Northern Territory)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Lichmera limbata</i>	Indonesian Honeyeater		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Lichmera incana</i>	Dark-brown Honeyeater		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lichmera incana incana</i>		New Caledonia	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lichmera incana poliotis</i>		Loyalty Is. (Beautemps, Beupr�, Uv�a and Lifou)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lichmera incana mareensis</i>		Mar� (Loyalty Is.)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lichmera incana griseoviridis</i>		Central Vanuatu islands	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lichmera incana flavotincta</i>		Erromango I. (Vanuatu)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Lichmera squamata</i>	White-tufted Honeyeater		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Lichmera alboauricularis</i>	Silver-eared Honeyeater		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lichmera alboauricularis olivacea</i>		Lowlands of n New Guinea (Lake Sentani to Ramu River)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lichmera alboauricularis alboauricularis</i>		South coast of se New Guinea, Doini and Rodegia islands	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Lichmera deningeri</i>	Buru Honeyeater		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Lichmera monticola</i>	Seram Honeyeater		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Lichmera flavicans</i>	Yellow-eared Honeyeater		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Lichmera notabilis</i>	Black-chested Honeyeater		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Phylidonyris pyrrhopterus</i>	Crescent Honeyeater		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylidonyris pyrrhopterus pyrrhopterus</i>		Hunter R., NSW to s Victoria and se S Australia and Tasmania	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylidonyris pyrrhopterus halmaturinus</i>		Mt. Lofty Range and Kangaroo I. (South Australia)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Phylidonyris novaehollandiae</i>	New Holland Honeyeater		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylidonyris novaehollandiae novaehollandiae</i>		SE Queensland to Victoria and Eyre Pen. (South Australia)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylidonyris novaehollandiae caudatus</i>		King I. and Flinders Islands (Bass Strait)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylidonyris novaehollandiae canescens</i>		Tasmania	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylidonyris novaehollandiae campbelli</i>		Kangaroo I. (South Australia)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylidonyris novaehollandiae longirostris</i>		SW Western Australia	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Phylidonyris niger</i>	White-cheeked Honeyeater		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylidonyris niger niger</i>		E Australia (Atherton Tablelands to Wallaga Lake, se NSW)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylidonyris niger gouldii</i>		Coastal sw Western Australia	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Phylidonyris undulatus</i>	Barred Honeyeater		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Phylidonyris notabilis</i>	New Hebrides Honeyeater		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylidonyris notabilis notabilis</i>		Banks Group and nw Vanuatu	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylidonyris notabilis supercilialis</i>		N Vanuatu (Espiritu Santo to Epi)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Trichodere cockerelli</i>	White-streaked Honeyeater		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Foulehaio carunculatus</i>	Wattled Honeyeater		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Foulehaio carunculatus carunculatus</i>		Samoa, e Fiji islands, Lau Archipelago and Tonga	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Foulehaio carunculatus taviuensis</i>		Fiji (Taveuni and Vanua Levu)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Foulehaio carunculatus procerior</i>		Fiji (Viti Levu, Ovalau and islands in Yasawa Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Gymnomyza viridis</i>	Giant Honeyeater		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gymnomyza viridis viridis</i>		Fiji (Taveuni and Vanua Levu)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gymnomyza viridis brunneirostris</i>		Fiji (Viti Levu)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Gymnomyza samoensis</i>	Mao		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Gymnomyza aubryana</i>	Crow Honeyeater		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Melithreptus lunatus</i>	White-naped Honeyeater		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
group		<i>Melithreptus lunatus lunatus</i>	White-naped Honeyeater (Eastern)		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	new group
group		<i>Melithreptus lunatus chloropsis</i>	Melithreptus lunatus whitlocki		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	new group
species		<i>Melithreptus affinis</i>	Black-headed Honeyeater		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Melithreptus albogularis</i>	White-throated Honeyeater		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melithreptus albogularis albogularis</i>		N Australia (Kimberley, Western Australia to Cape York Pen.)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melithreptus albogularis inopinatus</i>		E Australia (Cairns, Queensland to about Kempsey, NSW)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Melithreptus gularis</i>	Black-chinned Honeyeater		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
group		<i>Melithreptus gularis laetior</i>	Black-chinned Honeyeater (Golden-backed)		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	new group
group		<i>Melithreptus gularis gularis</i>	Black-chinned Honeyeater (Black-chinned)		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	new group
species		<i>Melithreptus validirostris</i>	Strong-billed Honeyeater		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Melithreptus brevirostris</i>	Brown-headed Honeyeater		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melithreptus brevirostris brevirostris</i>		SE Australia (ne NSW to s Victoria and far se South Australia)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melithreptus brevirostris wombeyi</i>		S Victoria (Otway Peninsula and Gippsland)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melithreptus brevirostris pallidiceps</i>		S-central Queensland to nw Victoria and se South Australia	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melithreptus brevirostris magnirostris</i>		Kangaroo I. (South Australia)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melithreptus brevirostris leucogenys</i>		Southern Western Australia to Eyre Peninsula, South Australia	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Entomyzon cyanotis</i>	Blue-faced Honeyeater		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Entomyzon cyanotis harterti</i>		S New Guinea (Trans-Fly lowlands)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Entomyzon cyanotis albipennis</i>		N Australia (Kimberley, Western Australia to nw Queensland)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Entomyzon cyanotis griseigularis</i>		N Queensland (Cape York Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Entomyzon cyanotis cyanotis</i>		E Australia (e and cent. Qld. to Victoria and se South Australia)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Philemon meyeri</i>	Meyer's Friarbird	Lowlands of New Guinea (except for Vogelkop region)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Philemon inornatus</i>	Timor Friarbird	Timor (e Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Philemon kisserensis</i>	Gray Friarbird	E Lesser Sundas (Kisar, Leti and Moa)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Philemon brassi</i>	Brass's Friarbird	Unreported since 1940 discovery in nw New Guinea	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Philemon fuscicapillus</i>	Dusky Friarbird	N Moluccas (Halmahera, Bacan and Morotai)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Philemon citreogularis</i>	Little Friarbird		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Philemon citreogularis papuensis</i>		Trans-Fly savanna of s New Guinea	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Philemon citreogularis sordidus</i>		N Australia (Broome, Western Australia to n Queensland)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Philemon citreogularis citreogularis</i>		E Australia (Cape York Pen. to n Victoria and s South Australia)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Philemon moluccensis</i>	Black-faced Friarbird		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Philemon moluccensis moluccensis</i>		Buru (n Moluccas)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Philemon moluccensis plumigenis</i>		Tanimbar Is. (Larat, Yamdena); Kai Is. (Kai Kecil, Kai Besar)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Philemon subcorniculatus</i>	Seram Friarbird	Lowlands of Seram (s Moluccas)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Philemon buceroides</i>	Helmeted Friarbird		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Philemon buceroides novaeguineae</i>		New Guinea	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Philemon buceroides gordoni</i>		Northern Territory (Melville I. and coastal Arnhem Land)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Philemon buceroides ammitophila</i>		N Australia (Interior of Arnhem Land, Northern Territory)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Philemon buceroides yorki</i>		NE Queensland (island s of Torres Strait to Connors Range)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Philemon buceroides buceroides</i>		E Lesser Sundas (Sawu, Roti, Timor, Semau and Wetar)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Philemon buceroides neglectus</i>		W Lesser Sundas (Lombok and Sumba and Flores)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Philemon albitorques</i>	White-naped Friarbird	Manus I. (nw Bismarck Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Philemon cockerelli</i>	New Britain Friarbird		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Philemon cockerelli umboi</i>		Umboi I. (sw Bismarck Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Philemon cockerelli cockerelli</i>		Bismarck Archipelago (New Britain and Duke of York)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Philemon eichhorni</i>	New Ireland Friarbird	New Ireland (e Bismarck Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Philemon argenteiceps</i>	Silver-crowned Friarbird		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Philemon argenteiceps argenteiceps</i>		N Australia (Kimberley, Western Australia to nw Queensland)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Philemon argenteiceps kempii</i>		N Queensland (Cape York Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Philemon corniculatus</i>	Noisy Friarbird		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Philemon corniculatus ellioti</i>		Trans-Fly lowlands of se New Guinea	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Philemon corniculatus corniculatus</i>		N Queensland (Cape York Peninsula to Burdekin River)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Philemon corniculatus monachus</i>		E Australia (e and central Queensland to s and central Victoria)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Philemon diemenensis</i>	New Caledonian Friarbird	Forests of New Caledonia, Maré and Lifou	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Xanthotis flaviventer</i>	Tawny-breasted Honeyeater		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xanthotis flaviventer fusciventris</i>		Waigeo and Batanta islands (New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xanthotis flaviventer flaviventer</i>		NW New Guinea, Misool and Salawati islands	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xanthotis flaviventer rubiensis</i>		West-central New Guinea	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xanthotis flaviventer saturator</i>		Sabai, Boigu, Aru Islands and s New Guinea	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xanthotis flaviventer tararae</i>		Coastal s New Guinea (lower Digul River to Fly River)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xanthotis flaviventer giulianettii</i>		SE New Guinea (Hall Sound to Port Moresby)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xanthotis flaviventer visi</i>		SE New Guinea (Cloudy Bay to Milne Bay)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xanthotis flaviventer kumusii</i>		N coast of se New Guinea (Collingwood Bay to Aicora River)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xanthotis flaviventer madaraszi</i>		NE New Guinea (Huon Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xanthotis flaviventer philemon</i>		N New Guinea (Astrolabe Bay to Mamberamo River)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xanthotis flaviventer meyeri</i>		Yapen I. (New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xanthotis flaviventer spilogaster</i>		Trobriand Islands and D'Entrecasteaux Archipelago	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xanthotis flaviventer filiger</i>		N Queensland (n Cape York Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Xanthotis polygrammus</i>	Spotted Honeyeater		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xanthotis polygrammus polygrammus</i>		Waigeo I. (New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xanthotis polygrammus keuhni</i>		Misool I. (New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xanthotis polygrammus poikilosternos</i>		Lower mountain slopes of w New Guinea and Salawati I.	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xanthotis polygrammus septentrionalis</i>		N New Guinea (Mamberamo River to upper Sepik River)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xanthotis polygrammus lophotis</i>		Mts. of se New Guinea	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xanthotis polygrammus candidior</i>		S New Guinea (Trans-Fly lowlands)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Xanthotis macleayanus</i>	Macleay's Honeyeater	Rainforests of ne Queensland (Cooktown to Townsville)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Xanthotis provocator</i>	Kandavu Honeyeater	Forests and scrub of Kandavu (sw Fiji)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Plectorhyncha lanceolata</i>	Striped Honeyeater	E Australia (central Qld. to nw Victoria and se South Australia)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Grantiella picta</i>	Painted Honeyeater	E Australia (Roper R., N. Territory to NSW and c Victoria)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Timeliopsis fulvigula</i>	Olive Straightbill		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Timeliopsis fulvigula fulvigula</i>		NW New Guinea (Arfak Mts.)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Timeliopsis fulvigula montana</i>		Mts. of c New Guinea (Weyland Mts. to Wharton Range)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Timeliopsis fulvigula meyeri</i>		Mts. of se New Guinea	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Timeliopsis fulvigula fuscicapilla</i>		E New Guinea (Mts. of Huon Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Timeliopsis griseigula</i>	Tawny Straightbill		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Timeliopsis griseigula griseigula</i>		W New Guinea (Vogelkop Peninsula to Weyland Mts.)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Timeliopsis griseigula fulviventris</i>		Mts. of se New Guinea	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Melilestes megarhynchus</i>	Long-billed Honeyeater		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melilestes megarhynchus vagans</i>		Batanta and Waigeo islands (New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melilestes megarhynchus brunneus</i>		Mts. of nw New Guinea; Misool and Salawati islands	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melilestes megarhynchus megarhynchus</i>		S New Guinea and Aru Islands	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melilestes megarhynchus stresemanni</i>		N New Guinea (Astrolabe Bay to Geelvink Bay); Yapen I.	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Stresemannia bougainvillei</i>	Bougainville Honeyeater	Mts. of Bougainville (nw Solomon Is.)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Melipotés gymnops</i>	Arfak Honeyeater	NW New Guinea (Arfak, Tamrau and Wandammen Mts.)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Melipotés fumigatus</i>	Smoky Honeyeater		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melipotés fumigatus goliathi</i>		Mts. of central New Guinea	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melipotés fumigatus fumigatus</i>		Mts. of se New Guinea	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melipotés fumigatus kumawa</i>		Extreme nw New Guinea (Kumawa Mts.)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Melipotés carolae</i>	Wattled Smoky Honeyeater	Foja Mountains of w New Guinea	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Melipotés ater</i>	Spangled Honeyeater	NE New Guinea (montane forests of Huon Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Macgregoria pulchra</i>	Macgregor's Honeyeater		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macgregoria pulchra pulchra</i>		SE New Guinea (high summits of Owen Stanley Mountains)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macgregoria pulchra carolinae</i>		W New Guinea (Snow, Jayawijaya and Star mountains)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Melidectes fuscus</i>	Sooty Melidectes		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melidectes fuscus occidentalis</i>		Subalpine forests of central mountain ranges of New Guinea	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melidectes fuscus gilliardi</i>		E New Guinea (Bismarck Mts.)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melidectes fuscus fuscus</i>		SE New Guinea (Scratchley and Wharton Mts.)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	

species		<i>Melidectes whitemanensis</i>	Bismarck Melidectes	Mts. of central New Britain (Bismarck Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Melidectes nouhuysi</i>	Short-bearded Melidectes	W New Guinea (Mt. Wilhelmina in Snow Mts.)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Melidectes princeps</i>	Long-bearded Melidectes	Alpine grasslands of e-central New Guinea	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Melidectes ochromelas</i>	Cinnamon-browed Melidectes		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melidectes ochromelas ochromelas</i>		W New Guinea (Tamrau, Arfak and Wandammen Mts.)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melidectes ochromelas batesi</i>		SE New Guinea (Weyland and Nassau Mts.)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melidectes ochromelas lucifer</i>		NE New Guinea (Mts. of Huon Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Melidectes leucostephes</i>	Vogelkop Melidectes	W New Guinea (Tamrau, Arfak, Fak Fak and Kumawa mts.)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Melidectes belfordi</i>	Belford's Melidectes		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melidectes belfordi brassi</i>		Mts. of nw New Guinea	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melidectes belfordi joiceyi</i>		W New Guinea (Weyland Mts.)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melidectes belfordi kinneari</i>		S New Guinea (Nassau and Snow Mts.)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melidectes belfordi belfordi</i>		Central Highlands and Mts. of se New Guinea	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melidectes belfordi schradereensis</i>		NE New Guinea (Schradler Mts.)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Melidectes rufocrissalis</i>	Yellow-browed Melidectes		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melidectes rufocrissalis rufocrissalis</i>		Sepik Mts. and central mountain ranges of New Guinea	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melidectes rufocrissalis thomasi</i>		Mts. of e New Guinea	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melidectes rufocrissalis gilliardi</i>		Mts. of e-central New Guinea	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Melidectes foersteri</i>	Huon Melidectes	NE New Guinea (montane forests of Huon Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Melidectes torquatus</i>	Ornate Melidectes		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melidectes torquatus torquatus</i>		NW New Guinea (Mts. of Vogelkop Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melidectes torquatus nuchalis</i>		Central New Guinea (Weyland, Nassau and Snow Mts.)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melidectes torquatus mixtus</i>		Central New Guinea (Snow Mts. to Victor Emanuel Mts.)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melidectes torquatus cahni</i>		NE New Guinea (Mts. of Huon Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melidectes torquatus polyphonus</i>		NE New Guinea (Bismarck range to Herzog Mts.)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melidectes torquatus emilii</i>		Mts. of se New Guinea	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Melidectes sclateri</i>	San Cristobal Melidectes	Mts. of San Cristóbal (Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Ptiloprora plumbea</i>	Leaden Honeyeater		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptiloprora plumbea granti</i>		Central Highlands of New Guinea	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptiloprora plumbea plumbea</i>		Mts. of se New Guinea and Herzog Mts.	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Ptiloprora meekiana</i>	Olive-streaked Honeyeater		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptiloprora meekiana occidentalis</i>		Central New Guinea (Nassau and Snow Mts.)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptiloprora meekiana meekiana</i>		Herzog Mts. and Mts. of se New Guinea	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Ptiloprora erythropleura</i>	Rufous-sided Honeyeater		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptiloprora erythropleura erythropleura</i>		NW New Guinea (Mts. of Vogelkop Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptiloprora erythropleura dammermani</i>		Central mountain ranges of New Guinea	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Ptiloprora mayri</i>	Mayr's Honeyeater	N New Guinea (Foya, Cyclops and Bewani Mts.)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Ptiloprora guisei</i>	Rufous-backed Honeyeater		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptiloprora guisei acrophila</i>		Coastal n New Guinea	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptiloprora guisei umbrosa</i>		N New Guinea (Sepik Mts.)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptiloprora guisei guisei</i>		Herzog Mts. and Mts. of se New Guinea	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Ptiloprora perstriata</i>	Black-backed Honeyeater		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptiloprora perstriata praedicta</i>		NW New Guinea (Wandammen Mts.)	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptiloprora perstriata incerta</i>		Mts. of w-central New Guinea	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptiloprora perstriata perstriata</i>		Mts. of central and e New Guinea	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Myza celebensis</i>	Dark-eared Honeyeater		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myza celebensis celebensis</i>		Mts. of n, central and se Sulawesi	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myza celebensis meridionalis</i>		Mts. of s Sulawesi	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Myza sarasinorum</i>	Greater Streaked Honeyeater		Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myza sarasinorum sarasinorum</i>		Mts. of n Sulawesi	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myza sarasinorum chionogenys</i>		Mts. of n-central and s-central Sulawesi	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myza sarasinorum pholidota</i>		Mts. of se Sulawesi	Passeriformes	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)	
species		<i>Dasyornis longirostris</i>	Western Bristlebird	Coastal heaths of sw Western Australia (east of Albany)	Passeriformes	Dasyornithidae (Bristlebirds)	
species		<i>Dasyornis brachypterus</i>	Eastern Bristlebird		Passeriformes	Dasyornithidae (Bristlebirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dasyornis brachypterus monoides</i>		E Australia (se Queensland and ne New South Wales)	Passeriformes	Dasyornithidae (Bristlebirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dasyornis brachypterus brachypterus</i>		SE Australia (se New South Wales and ne Victoria)	Passeriformes	Dasyornithidae (Bristlebirds)	
species		<i>Dasyornis broadbenti</i>	Rufous Bristlebird		Passeriformes	Dasyornithidae (Bristlebirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dasyornis broadbenti caryochrous</i>		Otway Peninsula (southern Victoria)	Passeriformes	Dasyornithidae (Bristlebirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dasyornis broadbenti broadbenti</i>		SE South Australia and adjacent sw Victoria	Passeriformes	Dasyornithidae (Bristlebirds)	
Clements ssp.	1	xxxx	<i>Dasyornis broadbenti littoralis</i>	Extreme sw Western Australia. Extinct.	Passeriformes	Dasyornithidae (Bristlebirds)	
species		<i>Pardalotus punctatus</i>	Spotted Pardalote		Passeriformes	Pardalotidae (Pardalotes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pardalotus punctatus millitaris</i>		NE Queensland (Atherton Tablelands to about Townsville)	Passeriformes	Pardalotidae (Pardalotes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pardalotus punctatus punctatus</i>		SE Queensland to S Australia, Tasmania; sw South Australia	Passeriformes	Pardalotidae (Pardalotes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pardalotus punctatus xanthopyge</i>		SW Western Australia to nw Victoria and sc NSW; Kangaroo I.	Passeriformes	Pardalotidae (Pardalotes)	
species		<i>Pardalotus quadragintus</i>	Forty-spotted Pardalote	Drier sclerophyll forests of e Tasmania and Flinders I.	Passeriformes	Pardalotidae (Pardalotes)	
species		<i>Pardalotus rubricatus</i>	Red-browed Pardalote		Passeriformes	Pardalotidae (Pardalotes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pardalotus rubricatus yorki</i>		Cape York Peninsula (Queensland)	Passeriformes	Pardalotidae (Pardalotes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pardalotus rubricatus rubricatus</i>		Northern and central Australia, to coasts in Western Australia	Passeriformes	Pardalotidae (Pardalotes)	
species		<i>Pardalotus striatus</i>	Striated Pardalote		Passeriformes	Pardalotidae (Pardalotes)	
group		<i>Pardalotus striatus [melanocephalus Group]</i>	Striated Pardalote (Black-headed)		Passeriformes	Pardalotidae (Pardalotes)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Pardalotus striatus uropygialis</i>		N Australia (Fitzroy R., Western Australia to Cape York Pen.)	Passeriformes	Pardalotidae (Pardalotes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pardalotus striatus melvillensis</i>		Melville and Bathurst islands (Northern Territory)	Passeriformes	Pardalotidae (Pardalotes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pardalotus striatus melanocephalus</i>		E Queensland (about Ingham to New South Wales)	Passeriformes	Pardalotidae (Pardalotes)	
group		<i>Pardalotus striatus ornatus</i>	Striated Pardalote (Eastern)	NE New South Wales to e and s Victoria	Passeriformes	Pardalotidae (Pardalotes)	new group
group		<i>Pardalotus striatus striatus</i>	Striated Pardalote (Yellow-tipped)	Tasmania, King and Flinders islands; winters to n Queensland	Passeriformes	Pardalotidae (Pardalotes)	new group
group		<i>Pardalotus striatus substriatus</i>	Striated Pardalote (Striated)	S and central Australia, except the most arid regions	Passeriformes	Pardalotidae (Pardalotes)	new group
species		<i>Pycnoptilus floccosus</i>	Pilotbird		Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnoptilus floccosus sandlandi</i>		SE Australia (subcoastal central NSW to central Victoria)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnoptilus floccosus floccosus</i>		SE Australia (Brindabella Range, NSW to Snowy Mts, Victoria)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Origma solitaria</i>	Rockwarbler	Sandstone outcrops between Hunter R. and Bega, coastal NSW	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	name change: English n
species		<i>Oreoscopus gutturalis</i>	Fernwren	Montane wet tropical zone of ne Queensland	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Crateroscelis murina</i>	Rusty Mouse-Warbler		Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Crateroscelis murina murina</i>		Lowland forests of Salawati and Yapen islands (New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Crateroscelis murina monacha</i>		Lowland forests of Aru Islands (New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Crateroscelis murina pallida</i>		Trans-Fly lowlands of se New Guinea	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Crateroscelis murina capitalis</i>		Lowland forests of Waigeo and Batanta islands (New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Crateroscelis murina fumosa</i>		Lowland forests of Misool I. (New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Crateroscelis nigrorufa</i>	Bicolored Mouse-Warbler		Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Crateroscelis nigrorufa blissi</i>		New Guinea (Snow Mountains to Central Highlands)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Crateroscelis nigrorufa nigrorufa</i>		SE New Guinea (Owen Stanley Mountains)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Crateroscelis robusta</i>	Mountain Mouse-Warbler		Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Crateroscelis robusta peninsularis</i>		NW New Guinea (Arafak Mountains)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Crateroscelis robusta ripleyi</i>		NW New Guinea (Tamrau Mountains)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Crateroscelis robusta bastille</i>		Coastal n New Guinea (Bewani and Toricelli mountains)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Crateroscelis robusta deficiens</i>		N New Guinea (Cyclops Mountains)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Crateroscelis robusta sanfordi</i>		New Guinea (Weyland and Jayawijaya mountains)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Crateroscelis robusta robusta</i>		SE New Guinea (Herzog and Owen Stanley mountains)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Sericornis citreogularis</i>	Yellow-throated Scrubwren		Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sericornis citreogularis cairnsi</i>		NE Queensland (Cooktown to Paluma Range)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sericornis citreogularis intermedius</i>		E Australia (se Queensland to Clarence River, NSW)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sericornis citreogularis citreogularis</i>		E New South Wales (Clarence River to Mt. Dromedary)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Sericornis frontalis</i>	White-browed Scrubwren		Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
group		<i>Sericornis frontalis laevigaster</i>	White-browed Scrubwren (Buff-breasted)	Disjunct in e Queensland (Atherton Tableland to Burnett River)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	new group
group		<i>Sericornis frontalis [maculatus Group]</i>	White-browed Scrubwren (Spotted)		Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Sericornis frontalis balstoni</i>		Cent. W Australia (Geraldton to Shark Bay; Houtman Abrolhos)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sericornis frontalis maculatus</i>		SW Western Australia	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sericornis frontalis ashbyi</i>		Kangaroo I. (South Australia)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sericornis frontalis mellori</i>		Southern Australia (Hopetoun, Western Australia to Adelaide)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
group		<i>Sericornis frontalis [frontalis Group]</i>	White-browed Scrubwren (White-browed)		Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Sericornis frontalis rosinae</i>		South Australia (Mt. Lofty Range to Fleurieu Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sericornis frontalis harterti</i>		Southern Victoria (Otway Peninsula to Strzelecki Range)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sericornis frontalis flindersi</i>		Flinders I. and adjacent islands in Bass Strait	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sericornis frontalis frontalis</i>		SE Australia (central NSW to s Victoria and se South Australia)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sericornis frontalis tweedi</i>		E New South Wales (Queensland border to Hunter River)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Sericornis humilis</i>	Tasmanian Scrubwren		Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sericornis humilis humilis</i>		Dense forest undergrowth of Tasmania	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sericornis humilis tregellasi</i>		King I. (Bass Strait)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Sericornis kerri</i>	Atherton Scrubwren	NE Queensland (Windsor Tablelands to Paluma Range)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Sericornis beccarii</i>	Tropical Scrubwren		Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	name change: English n
Clements ssp.		<i>Sericornis beccarii wondiwoi</i>		NW New Guinea (Wondiwoi Mountains)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sericornis beccarii cyclopum</i>		N New Guinea (Cyclops Mountains)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sericornis beccarii weylandi</i>		New Guinea (Weyland Mountains)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sericornis beccarii imitator</i>		NE New Guinea (Arafak Mountains)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sericornis beccarii idenburgi</i>		New Guinea (Gauttier Mts. and slopes above Idenburg River)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sericornis beccarii boreonesioticus</i>		N New Guinea (Toricelli Mountains)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sericornis beccarii pontifex</i>		N New Guinea (Sepik Mountains)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sericornis beccarii randi</i>		S New Guinea (Trans-Fly lowlands)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sericornis beccarii beccarii</i>		Aru Islands	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sericornis beccarii minimus</i>		NE Australia (n tip of Cape York Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sericornis beccarii dubius</i>		NE Australia (n Queensland south to Cooktown)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Sericornis virgatus</i>	Perplexing Scrubwren		Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sericornis virgatus virgatus</i>		Vogelkop Mts. and n slopes of Sepik-Ramu river drainage	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sericornis virgatus jobiensis</i>		Yapen I. (New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Sericornis nouhuysi</i>	Large Scrubwren		Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sericornis nouhuysi cantans</i>		NW New Guinea (Vogelkop Mountains)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sericornis nouhuysi adelberti</i>		NE New Guinea (Adelbert Mountains)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sericornis nouhuysi nouhuysi</i>		New Guinea (Weyland, Nassau and Snow mountains)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sericornis nouhuysi stresemanni</i>		Central Highlands of New Guinea	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sericornis nouhuysi oorti</i>		New Guinea (Herzog Mts. and mountains of Huon Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sericornis nouhuysi monticola</i>		SE New Guinea (high Owen Stanley Mountains)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Sericornis magnirostra</i>	Large-billed Scrubwren		Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sericornis magnirostra viridor</i>		NE Australia (coastal and montane forests of Queensland)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sericornis magnirostra magnirostra</i>		E Australia (Clarke Range, Queensland to far ne Victoria)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sericornis magnirostra howei</i>		Victoria (w Gippsland and Strzelecki Range)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Sericornis rufescens</i>	Vogelkop Scrubwren	W New Guinea (Arafak and Tamrau mts. and Bomberai Pen.)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Sericornis perspicillatus</i>	Buff-faced Scrubwren	Humid montane forests of central and e New Guinea	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Sericornis papuensis</i>	Papuan Scrubwren		Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sericornis papuensis meeki</i>		W New Guinea (Jayawijaya Mountains)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sericornis papuensis burgersi</i>		New Guinea (Weyland Mts. to Cent. Highlands and Sepik Mts.)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sericornis papuensis papuensis</i>		Mountains of se New Guinea	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Sericornis arfakianus</i>	Gray-green Scrubwren	Humid montane forests of New Guinea	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Sericornis spilodera</i>	Pale-billed Scrubwren		Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sericornis spilodera spilodera</i>		NW New Guinea (east to Astrolabe Bay) and Yapen I.	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sericornis spilodera granti</i>		W New Guinea (Snow Mountains)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sericornis spilodera wuroi</i>		S New Guinea (Trans-Fly lowlands)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sericornis spilodera guttatus</i>		Mountains of se New Guinea	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sericornis spilodera ferrugineus</i>		Waigeo I. (New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sericornis spilodera aruensis</i>		Aru Islands (New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sericornis spilodera batantae</i>		Batanta I. (New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Acanthornis magna</i>	Scrubtit		Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Acanthornis magna magna</i>		Tasmania (except north)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Acanthornis magna greenianus</i>		King Island (Bass Strait)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Pyrrholaemus brunneus</i>	Redthroat	Arid s Australia	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Pyrrholaemus sagittatus</i>	Speckled Warbler	Central and e Queensland through NSW to e and cent. Victoria	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Calamanthus campestris</i>	Rufous Fieldwren		Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calamanthus campestris winiam</i>		Sandplain heaths of se South Australia and adj. w Victoria	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calamanthus campestris campestris</i>		SE Western Australia through South Australia to nw Victoria	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calamanthus campestris rubiginosus</i>		Coastal areas of central Western Australia	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calamanthus campestris hartogi</i>		Dirk Hartog I. (Western Australia)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calamanthus campestris dorrie</i>		Dorre I. (Western Australia)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calamanthus campestris wayensis</i>		Salt lakes of central Western Australia	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calamanthus campestris montanellus</i>		S of line from Pt. Culver to Geraldton (except far sw corner)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calamanthus campestris isabellinus</i>		North of L. Eyre-Frome basin of S. Australia and adj. w NSW	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Calamanthus fuliginosus</i>	Striated Fieldwren		Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calamanthus fuliginosus albiloris</i>		Southeast Australia (se New South Wales and se Victoria)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calamanthus fuliginosus bourmeorum</i>		Southern Australia (se South Australia and sw Victoria)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Calamanthus fuliginosus fuliginosus</i>		Eastern Tasmania	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calamanthus fuliginosus diemenensis</i>		Western Tasmania	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Hylacola pyrrhopygia</i>	Chestnut-rumped Heathwren		Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylacola pyrrhopygia pyrrhopygia</i>		SE Australia (extreme se Queensland to se South Australia)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylacola pyrrhopygia parkeri</i>		Mt. Lofty Range (South Australia)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylacola pyrrhopygia pedleri</i>		Southern Flinders Ranges (South Australia)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Hylacola cauta</i>	Shy Heathwren		Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylacola cauta macrorhyncha</i>		Central New South Wales	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylacola cauta cauta</i>		Eyre Pen. and Flinders Ranges to nw Victoria and adj. NSW	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylacola cauta halmaturina</i>		Kangaroo I. (South Australia)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylacola cauta whitlocki</i>		South-central Western Australia	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Acanthiza murina</i>	Papuan Thornbill	New Guinea (Snow Mountains to Owen Stanley range)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Acanthiza reguloides</i>	Buff-rumped Thornbill		Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Acanthiza reguloides squamata</i>		E Queensland (Atherton Tableland to Connors Range)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Acanthiza reguloides nesa</i>		SE Queensland (Blackdown Tableland to NSW border)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Acanthiza reguloides reguloides</i>		SE Australia (Queensland border to south and central Victoria)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Acanthiza reguloides australis</i>		Mt. Lofty Range (South Australia) to sw Victoria	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Acanthiza inornata</i>	Western Thornbill		Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Acanthiza iredalei</i>	Slender-billed Thornbill		Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Acanthiza iredalei hedleyi</i>		Salt marshes and heaths of se S Australia and adj. w Victoria	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Acanthiza iredalei rosinae</i>		South Australia (Adelaide ares to head of Gulf of St. Vincent)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Acanthiza iredalei iredalei</i>		Southern Western Australia to eastern South Australia	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Acanthiza katherina</i>	Mountain Thornbill	Rainforests of ne Queensland (Cooktown to Paluma Range)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Acanthiza pusilla</i>	Brown Thornbill		Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Acanthiza pusilla dawsonensis</i>		E Queensland (Bowen to Dawes Range)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Acanthiza pusilla pusilla</i>		E Australia (se Queensland to s Victoria and se South Australia)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Acanthiza pusilla diemenensis</i>		Tasmania and Deal I. (Bass Strait)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Acanthiza pusilla archibaldi</i>		King I. (Bass Strait). Probably extinct .??.	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Acanthiza pusilla zietzi</i>		Kangaroo I. (South Australia)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Acanthiza ewingii</i>	Tasmanian Thornbill		Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Acanthiza ewingii ewingii</i>		Tasmania and Flinders I. (Bass Strait)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Acanthiza ewingii rufifrons</i>		King I. (Bass Strait)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Acanthiza apicalis</i>	Inland Thornbill		Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Acanthiza apicalis whitlocki</i>		Inland southern Australia, extending to coast in west	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Acanthiza apicalis apicalis</i>		Extreme sw Western Australia east to western Victoria	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Acanthiza apicalis albiventris</i>		Central Queensland and NSW to n Victoria and e South Australia	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Acanthiza apicalis cinerascens</i>		West-central Queensland	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Acanthiza chrysorrhoa</i>	Yellow-rumped Thornbill		Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Acanthiza chrysorrhoa normantoni</i>		Interior of e-central Australia	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Acanthiza chrysorrhoa leighi</i>		SE Australia (se Queensland to Victoria and e South Australia)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Acanthiza chrysorrhoa leachi</i>		Tasmania (except western areas)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Acanthiza chrysorrhoa chrysorrhoa</i>		S Western Australia (Pilbara east to South Australian border)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Acanthiza uropygialis</i>	Chestnut-rumped Thornbill		Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Acanthiza robustirostris</i>	Slaty-backed Thornbill	Mulga areas of central Western Australia to s-cent. Queensland	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Acanthiza nana</i>	Yellow Thornbill		Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Acanthiza nana flava</i>		NE Queensland (Atherton Tableland to Paluma Range)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Acanthiza nana nana</i>		Coastal se Australia (Moreton Bay, Queensland, to Eden, NSW)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Acanthiza nana modesta</i>		Central and e Queensland to s Victoria and se South Australia	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Acanthiza lineata</i>	Striated Thornbill		Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Acanthiza lineata alberti</i>		E Australia (se Queensland and adjacent ne New South Wales)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Acanthiza lineata lineata</i>		SE South Australia (ne New South Wales to e and s Victoria)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Acanthiza lineata clelandi</i>		SE South Australia and adjacent sw Victoria	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Acanthiza lineata whitei</i>		Kangaroo I. (South Australia)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Smicromis brevirostris</i>	Weebill		Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Smicromis brevirostris flavescens</i>		Northern and central Australia	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Smicromis brevirostris brevirostris</i>		E Australia (Burdekin R., Queensland to se South Australia)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Smicromis brevirostris occidentalis</i>		Geraldton, Western Australia to nw Victoria and sw NSW	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Smicromis brevirostris ochrogaster</i>		W-central Australia (Pilbara region to Gibson Desert)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Gerygone cinerea</i>	Mountain Gerygone	Arfak Mountains to se ranges of New Guinea	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Gerygone chloronota</i>	Green-backed Gerygone		Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gerygone chloronota cinereiceps</i>		New Guinea	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gerygone chloronota aruensis</i>		Aru, Waigeo, Salawati and Batanta islands	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gerygone chloronota chloronota</i>		Northern Territory (Arnhem Land, Melville I., Groote Eylandt)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gerygone chloronota darwini</i>		NW Western Australia (Kimberley Division)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Gerygone palpebrosa</i>	Fairy Gerygone		Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
group		<i>Gerygone palpebrosa [palpebrosa Group]</i>	Fairy Gerygone (Black-throated)		Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Gerygone palpebrosa palpebrosa</i>		NW New Guinea, Aru, Waigeo, Misool and Salawati islands	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gerygone palpebrosa wahnesi</i>		Yapen I. and n New Guinea	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gerygone palpebrosa inconspicua</i>		SE New Guinea (west to upper Fly River)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gerygone palpebrosa tarara</i>		S New Guinea (Moorhead River to mouth of Fly River)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gerygone palpebrosa personata</i>		N Queensland (Cape York Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
group		<i>Gerygone palpebrosa flavida</i>	Fairy Gerygone (Fairy)		Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	new group
species		<i>Gerygone hypoxantha</i>	Biak Gerygone	Biak I. (off nw New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Gerygone olivacea</i>	White-throated Gerygone		Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gerygone olivacea cinerascens</i>		Lowlands of se New Guinea and n Queensland (Cape York Pen.)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gerygone olivacea rogersi</i>		N Australia (Kimberley to Arnhem Land and nw Queensland)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gerygone olivacea olivacea</i>		E Australia (ne Queensland through NSW to e Victoria)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Gerygone chrysogaster</i>	Yellow-bellied Gerygone		Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gerygone chrysogaster leucothorax</i>		Lowlands of w New Guinea (Geelvink Bay region)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gerygone chrysogaster notata</i>		W New Guinea, Misool and Batanta islands	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gerygone chrysogaster neglecta</i>		Waigeo I. (New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gerygone chrysogaster dohertyi</i>		SW New Guinea (Onin Peninsula to Triton Bay)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gerygone chrysogaster chrysogaster</i>		S and e New Guinea, Yapen I. and Aru Islands	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Gerygone magnirostris</i>	Large-billed Gerygone		Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gerygone magnirostris conspiciata</i>		NW New Guinea (Vogelkop region)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gerygone magnirostris affinis</i>		N New Guinea, Karkar, Manam and Yapen islands	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gerygone magnirostris mimikae</i>		S New Guinea (Onin Peninsula to Port Moresby area)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gerygone magnirostris brunneipectus</i>		Aru Is. (New Guinea); Saibai and Boigu Is. (Torres Strait)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Gerygone magnirostris cobana</i>		Waigeo, Batanta and Salawati islands (New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Gerygone magnirostris occasa</i>		Kofiau I. (New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Gerygone magnirostris proxima</i>		D'Entrecasteaux Arch. (Fergusson and Goodenough)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Gerygone magnirostris onerosa</i>		Misima I. (Louisiade Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Gerygone magnirostris tagulana</i>		Tagula I. (Louisiade Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Gerygone magnirostris rosselliana</i>		Rosell I. (Louisiade Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Gerygone magnirostris magnirostris</i>		N Australia (Kimberley to Arnhem Land and Melville I.)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Gerygone magnirostris cairnsensis</i>		NE Queensland (islands of s Torres Strait south to about Sarina)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)		
species		<i>Gerygone tenebrosa</i>	Dusky Gerygone		Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Gerygone tenebrosa tenebrosa</i>		Mangroves of nw Western Australia (Broome to Kimberly)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Gerygone tenebrosa christophori</i>		Mangroves of c Western Australia (Shark Bay to De Grey R.)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)		
species		<i>Gerygone mouki</i>	Brown Gerygone		Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Gerygone mouki mouki</i>		NE Queensland (Cooktown to Paluma Range)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Gerygone mouki amalia</i>		E Queensland (Mackay to Bowen)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Gerygone mouki richmondi</i>		SE Australia (e-central Queensland to ne Victoria)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)		
species		<i>Gerygone sulphurea</i>	Golden-bellied Gerygone		Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Gerygone sulphurea flaveola</i>		Sulawesi, Salayar and Banggai Islands (Peleng and Banggai)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Gerygone sulphurea sulphurea</i>		Malay Peninsula, Greater and Lesser Sundas	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Gerygone sulphurea simplex</i>		Lubang, Luzon, Mindoro, Verde, Negros, Bohol and Cebu	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Gerygone sulphurea rhizophorae</i>		S Philippines (Mindanao, Basilan and Sulu Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)		
species		<i>Gerygone inornata</i>	Plain Gerygone		Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)		
species		<i>Gerygone dorsalis</i>	Rufous-sided Gerygone		Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Gerygone dorsalis senex</i>		Kalaotoa and Madu islands (Flores Sea)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Gerygone dorsalis keyensis</i>		Tayandu and Kai Islands (Kai Kecil, Sawa and Ruin)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Gerygone dorsalis fulvescens</i>		Lesser Sundas (Moa, Kisar, Leti, Sermata, Babar and Romang)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Gerygone dorsalis kuehni</i>		Damar I. (Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Gerygone dorsalis dorsalis</i>		Tanimbar Islands (Arafura Sea)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)		
species		<i>Gerygone ruficollis</i>	Brown-breasted Gerygone		Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Gerygone ruficollis ruficollis</i>		W New Guinea (Arfak Mountains)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Gerygone ruficollis insperata</i>		New Guinea (C Highlands to Owen Stanley Mts. and Huon Pen.)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)		
species		<i>Gerygone fusca</i>	Western Gerygone		Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Gerygone fusca fusca</i>		SW Western Australia	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Gerygone fusca exsul</i>		N-central Queensland to s Victoria and e South Australia	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Gerygone fusca mungi</i>		Interior W Australia, N Territory and nw South Australia	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)		
species		<i>Gerygone levigaster</i>	Mangrove Gerygone		Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Gerygone levigaster levigaster</i>		Coastal n Australia (Broome, nw Australia to e Cape York Pen.)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Gerygone levigaster cantator</i>		Coastal e Australia (Halifax Bay, Qld. to Gosford, NSW)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)		
species		<i>Gerygone modesta</i>	Norfolk Island Gerygone	Norfolk Island	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)		
species	1	1928	<i>Gerygone insularis</i>	Lord Howe Gerygone	Formerly Lord Howe I. Extinct; last reported 1928	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
species			<i>Gerygone igata</i>	Gray Gerygone	Mainland New Zealand and adjacent offshore islands	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
species			<i>Gerygone albofrontata</i>	Chatham Island Gerygone	Chatham Islands (off New Zealand)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
species			<i>Gerygone flavolateralis</i>	Fan-tailed Gerygone		Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gerygone flavolateralis flavolateralis</i>		New Caledonia and Maré	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Gerygone flavolateralis lifuensis</i>		Lifou (Loyalty Islands)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Gerygone flavolateralis corraeae</i>		N Vanuatu and Banks Group	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Gerygone flavolateralis rouxi</i>		Uvéa (Loyalty Islands)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Gerygone flavolateralis citrina</i>		Rennell (se Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)		
species		<i>Aphelocephala leucopsis</i>	Southern Whiteface		Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Aphelocephala leucopsis leucopsis</i>		Southeastern Australia to e Western Australia	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Aphelocephala leucopsis castaneiventris</i>		Interior of southern Western Australia	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)		
species		<i>Aphelocephala pectoralis</i>	Chestnut-breasted Whiteface	Elevated gibber plains of central South Australia	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)		
species		<i>Aphelocephala nigricincta</i>	Banded Whiteface	Interior of central Western Australia to far sw Queensland	Passeriformes	Acanthizidae (Thornbills and Allies)		
species		<i>Pomatostomus isidorei</i>	New Guinea Babbler		Passeriformes	Pomatostomidae (Pseudo-Babblers)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatostomus isidorei calidus</i>		N New Guinea (Geelvink Bay to Astrolabe Bay)	Passeriformes	Pomatostomidae (Pseudo-Babblers)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatostomus isidorei isidorei</i>		S New Guinea, Misool I. and Waigeo I.	Passeriformes	Pomatostomidae (Pseudo-Babblers)		
species		<i>Pomatostomus temporalis</i>	Gray-crowned Babbler		Passeriformes	Pomatostomidae (Pseudo-Babblers)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatostomus temporalis strepitans</i>		S New Guinea (Orimo River to Digul River)	Passeriformes	Pomatostomidae (Pseudo-Babblers)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatostomus temporalis temporalis</i>		E Australia (Cape York Pen. to c Victoria and se S Australia)	Passeriformes	Pomatostomidae (Pseudo-Babblers)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatostomus temporalis rubeculus</i>		N Australia (Shark Bay, Western Australia to nw Queensland)	Passeriformes	Pomatostomidae (Pseudo-Babblers)		
species		<i>Pomatostomus superciliosus</i>	White-browed Babbler		Passeriformes	Pomatostomidae (Pseudo-Babblers)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatostomus superciliosus gilgandra</i>		E Australia (s Queensland to northern Victoria)	Passeriformes	Pomatostomidae (Pseudo-Babblers)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatostomus superciliosus superciliosus</i>		Southern Australia (Fortescue R. to w NSW and w Victoria)	Passeriformes	Pomatostomidae (Pseudo-Babblers)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatostomus superciliosus ashbyi</i>		Southwestern Western Australia	Passeriformes	Pomatostomidae (Pseudo-Babblers)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatostomus superciliosus centralis</i>		Central Western Australia to sw N Territory and nw S Australia	Passeriformes	Pomatostomidae (Pseudo-Babblers)		
species		<i>Pomatostomus halli</i>	Hall's Babbler	Acacia woodlands of s-central Queensland and adj. nw NSW	Passeriformes	Pomatostomidae (Pseudo-Babblers)		
species		<i>Pomatostomus ruficeps</i>	Chestnut-crowned Babbler	Arid woodlands of e-central Australia	Passeriformes	Pomatostomidae (Pseudo-Babblers)		
species		<i>Orthonyx novaeguineae</i>	Northern Logrunner		Passeriformes	Orthonychidae (Logrunners)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Orthonyx novaeguineae novaeguineae</i>		W New Guinea (Arfak and Tamrau mountains)	Passeriformes	Orthonychidae (Logrunners)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Orthonyx novaeguineae dorsalis</i>		W New Guinea (Nassau and Snow mountains)	Passeriformes	Orthonychidae (Logrunners)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Orthonyx novaeguineae victorianus</i>		SE New Guinea (Herzog and Wharton mountains)	Passeriformes	Orthonychidae (Logrunners)		
species		<i>Orthonyx temminckii</i>	Australian Logrunner	Upland rainforests of e Australia (Bunya Mts. To central NSW)	Passeriformes	Orthonychidae (Logrunners)	name change: English n	
species		<i>Orthonyx spaldingii</i>	Chowchilla		Passeriformes	Orthonychidae (Logrunners)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Orthonyx spaldingii melasmenus</i>		Rainforests of ne Queensland (Cooktown to Thornton Range)	Passeriformes	Orthonychidae (Logrunners)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Orthonyx spaldingii spaldingii</i>		Rainforests of e Queensland (Herberton to Paluma Range)	Passeriformes	Orthonychidae (Logrunners)		
species		<i>Cnemophilus loriae</i>	Loria's Satinbird		Passeriformes	Cnemophilidae (Satinbirds)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Cnemophilus loriae amethystina</i>		Western, Southern and Eastern Highlands of New Guinea	Passeriformes	Cnemophilidae (Satinbirds)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Cnemophilus loriae inexpectata</i>		Weyland, Nassau, Jayawijaya, Hindenberg, Victor Emanuel Mts.	Passeriformes	Cnemophilidae (Satinbirds)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Cnemophilus loriae loriae</i>		Mts. of se New Guinea (Herzog Mts. to Owen Stanley Range)	Passeriformes	Cnemophilidae (Satinbirds)		
species		<i>Cnemophilus macgregorii</i>	Crested Satinbird		Passeriformes	Cnemophilidae (Satinbirds)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Cnemophilus macgregorii sanguineus</i>		Central and Eastern Highlands of Papua New Guinea	Passeriformes	Cnemophilidae (Satinbirds)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Cnemophilus macgregorii macgregorii</i>		Mountains of se Papua New Guinea	Passeriformes	Cnemophilidae (Satinbirds)		
species		<i>Loboparadisea sericea</i>	Yellow-breasted Satinbird		Passeriformes	Cnemophilidae (Satinbirds)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Loboparadisea sericea sericea</i>		Central New Guinea (Weyland Mts. to Victor Emanuel Mts.)	Passeriformes	Cnemophilidae (Satinbirds)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Loboparadisea sericea aurora</i>		W New Guinea (Hertzog Mountains)	Passeriformes	Cnemophilidae (Satinbirds)		
species		<i>Melanocharis arfakiana</i>	Obscure Berrypecker	Known from 2 specimens ca 1900 from mts. of se New Guinea	Passeriformes	Melanocharitidae (Berrypeckers and Longbills)		
species		<i>Melanocharis nigra</i>	Black Berrypecker		Passeriformes	Melanocharitidae (Berrypeckers and Longbills)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanocharis nigra pallida</i>		Waigeu I. (off w New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Melanocharitidae (Berrypeckers and Longbills)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanocharis nigra nigra</i>		Misool I., Salawati I. and w New Guinea	Passeriformes	Melanocharitidae (Berrypeckers and Longbills)		

Clements ssp.		<i>Melanocharis nigra unicolor</i>		Yapen I., Meos Num I., n and e New Guinea	Passeriformes	Melanocharitidae (Berrypeckers and Longbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanocharis nigra chloroptera</i>		Aru Is. and s New Guinea (Mimika River to Fly River)	Passeriformes	Melanocharitidae (Berrypeckers and Longbills)	
species		<i>Melanocharis longicauda</i>	Lemon-breasted Berrypecker		Passeriformes	Melanocharitidae (Berrypeckers and Longbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanocharis longicauda longicauda</i>		Mts. of nw New Guinea (Vogelkop and Wandammen mts.)	Passeriformes	Melanocharitidae (Berrypeckers and Longbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanocharis longicauda umbrosa</i>		NW New Guinea (slopes above Idenberg River)	Passeriformes	Melanocharitidae (Berrypeckers and Longbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanocharis longicauda chloris</i>		W New Guinea (Weyland Mts. and s slopes of Jayawijaya Mts.)	Passeriformes	Melanocharitidae (Berrypeckers and Longbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanocharis longicauda captata</i>		Mts. of cent. New Guinea (Huon Pen. and Central Highlands)	Passeriformes	Melanocharitidae (Berrypeckers and Longbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanocharis longicauda orientalis</i>		Mts. of se New Guinea	Passeriformes	Melanocharitidae (Berrypeckers and Longbills)	
species		<i>Melanocharis versteri</i>	Fan-tailed Berrypecker		Passeriformes	Melanocharitidae (Berrypeckers and Longbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanocharis versteri versteri</i>		NW New Guinea (Arfak Mts.)	Passeriformes	Melanocharitidae (Berrypeckers and Longbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanocharis versteri meeki</i>		W New Guinea (Weyland, Nassau, Orange and Hindenberg mts.)	Passeriformes	Melanocharitidae (Berrypeckers and Longbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanocharis versteri virago</i>		Mts. of n New Guinea, Central Highlands and Huon Peninsula	Passeriformes	Melanocharitidae (Berrypeckers and Longbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanocharis versteri maculiceps</i>		Herzog Mts. and Mts. of se New Guinea	Passeriformes	Melanocharitidae (Berrypeckers and Longbills)	
species		<i>Melanocharis striativentris</i>	Streaked Berrypecker		Passeriformes	Melanocharitidae (Berrypeckers and Longbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanocharis striativentris axillaris</i>		W New Guinea (Weyland Mts. and south slopes of Snow Mts.)	Passeriformes	Melanocharitidae (Berrypeckers and Longbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanocharis striativentris striativentris</i>		Central Highlands and s slopes of Mts. of se New Guinea	Passeriformes	Melanocharitidae (Berrypeckers and Longbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanocharis striativentris chrysocome</i>		E New Guinea (Mts. of Huon Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Melanocharitidae (Berrypeckers and Longbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanocharis striativentris prasina</i>		N slopes of Mts. of se New Guinea	Passeriformes	Melanocharitidae (Berrypeckers and Longbills)	
species		<i>Melanocharis crassirostris</i>	Spotted Berrypecker		Passeriformes	Melanocharitidae (Berrypeckers and Longbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanocharis crassirostris crassirostris</i>		New Guinea (Mts. of Vogelkop Peninsula and Central Highlands)	Passeriformes	Melanocharitidae (Berrypeckers and Longbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanocharis crassirostris piperata</i>		Mts. of se New Guinea	Passeriformes	Melanocharitidae (Berrypeckers and Longbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanocharis crassirostris viridescens</i>		SE New Guinea (Herzog Mts.)	Passeriformes	Melanocharitidae (Berrypeckers and Longbills)	
species		<i>Toxorhamphus novaeguineae</i>	Yellow-bellied Longbill		Passeriformes	Melanocharitidae (Berrypeckers and Longbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Toxorhamphus novaeguineae novaeguineae</i>		W Papuan islands, w New Guinea and islands in Geelvink Bay	Passeriformes	Melanocharitidae (Berrypeckers and Longbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Toxorhamphus novaeguineae flaviventris</i>		Aru Is. and s New Guinea (Utakwa River to middle Fly River)	Passeriformes	Melanocharitidae (Berrypeckers and Longbills)	
species		<i>Toxorhamphus poliopterus</i>	Slaty-chinned Longbill		Passeriformes	Melanocharitidae (Berrypeckers and Longbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Toxorhamphus poliopterus maximus</i>		N slopes of c mts. of New Guinea (Weyland to Jayawijaya mts.)	Passeriformes	Melanocharitidae (Berrypeckers and Longbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Toxorhamphus poliopterus poliopterus</i>		Mts. of se New Guinea	Passeriformes	Melanocharitidae (Berrypeckers and Longbills)	
species		<i>Toxorhamphus iliolophus</i>	Dwarf Honeyeater		Passeriformes	Melanocharitidae (Berrypeckers and Longbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Toxorhamphus iliolophus cinerascens</i>		Waigeu I. (off w New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Melanocharitidae (Berrypeckers and Longbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Toxorhamphus iliolophus affine</i>		W New Guinea (Mts. of Vogelkop Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Melanocharitidae (Berrypeckers and Longbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Toxorhamphus iliolophus iliolophus</i>		Yapen and Meos Num islands and n New Guinea	Passeriformes	Melanocharitidae (Berrypeckers and Longbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Toxorhamphus iliolophus flavus</i>		S and se New Guinea	Passeriformes	Melanocharitidae (Berrypeckers and Longbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Toxorhamphus iliolophus fergussonis</i>		D'Entrecasteaux Arch. (Fergusson, Goodenough and Normanby)	Passeriformes	Melanocharitidae (Berrypeckers and Longbills)	
species		<i>Toxorhamphus pygmaeum</i>	Pygmy Honeyeater		Passeriformes	Melanocharitidae (Berrypeckers and Longbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Toxorhamphus pygmaeum waigeuense</i>		Waigeu I. (off w New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Melanocharitidae (Berrypeckers and Longbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Toxorhamphus pygmaeum pygmaeum</i>		Misool I. and w New Guinea	Passeriformes	Melanocharitidae (Berrypeckers and Longbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Toxorhamphus pygmaeum flavipectus</i>		S New Guinea (Etna Bay to Milne Bay)	Passeriformes	Melanocharitidae (Berrypeckers and Longbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Toxorhamphus pygmaeum olivascens</i>		N coast of se New Guinea (Milne Bay to Huon Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Melanocharitidae (Berrypeckers and Longbills)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Toxorhamphus pygmaeum meeki</i>		D'Entrecasteaux Archipelago (Fergusson and Goodenough)	Passeriformes	Melanocharitidae (Berrypeckers and Longbills)	
species		<i>Oreocharis arfaki</i>	Tit Berrypecker		Passeriformes	Paramythiidae (Tit Berrypecker, Crested Berrypecker)	
species		<i>Paramythia montium</i>	Crested Berrypecker		Passeriformes	Paramythiidae (Tit Berrypecker, Crested Berrypecker)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Paramythia montium montium</i>		Central Highlands and Mts. of se New Guinea	Passeriformes	Paramythiidae (Tit Berrypecker, Crested Berrypecker)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Paramythia montium olivacea</i>		Weyland, Nassau and Jayawijaya Mts. (cent. New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Paramythiidae (Tit Berrypecker, Crested Berrypecker)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Paramythia montium alpina</i>		Upper slopes of Jayawijaya Mts. and n slopes of Nassau Mts.	Passeriformes	Paramythiidae (Tit Berrypecker, Crested Berrypecker)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Paramythia montium brevicauda</i>		SE New Guinea (Mts. of Huon Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Paramythiidae (Tit Berrypecker, Crested Berrypecker)	
species		<i>Callaeas cinereus</i>	Kokako		Passeriformes	Callaeidae (Wattlebirds)	
group		<i>Callaeas cinereus wilsoni</i>	Kokako (North Island)	North I. and Great Barrier I. (New Zealand)	Passeriformes	Callaeidae (Wattlebirds)	
group		<i>Callaeas cinereus cinereus</i>	Kokako (South Island)	Formerly South I. and (?) Stewart I. (New Zealand)	Passeriformes	Callaeidae (Wattlebirds)	
species		<i>Philesturnus carunculatus</i>	Saddleback		Passeriformes	Callaeidae (Wattlebirds)	
group		<i>Philesturnus carunculatus rufusater</i>	Saddleback (North Island)	Hen and adjacent North Islands (New Zealand)	Passeriformes	Callaeidae (Wattlebirds)	
group		<i>Philesturnus carunculatus carunculatus</i>	Saddleback (South Island)	South Cape Islands (New Zealand)	Passeriformes	Callaeidae (Wattlebirds)	
species	1	1907	<i>Heteralocha acutirostris</i>	Huia	Formerly New Zealand. Extinct; last reported 1907	Passeriformes	Callaeidae (Wattlebirds)
species			<i>Notiomystis cincta</i>	Stitchbird		Passeriformes	Notiomystidae (Stitchbird)
Clements ssp.			<i>Notiomystis cincta hautura</i>		Little Barrier I. (New Zealand)	Passeriformes	Notiomystidae (Stitchbird)
Clements ssp.	1	1885	<i>Notiomystis cincta cincta</i>		Formerly Great Barrier, North and Kapiti is. Extinct ca 1885	Passeriformes	Notiomystidae (Stitchbird)
species			<i>Androphobus viridis</i>	Papuan Whipbird	New Guinea (Snow and Weyland mountains)	Passeriformes	Psophodidae (Whipbirds and Wedgebills)
species			<i>Psophodes olivaceus</i>	Eastern Whipbird		Passeriformes	Psophodidae (Whipbirds and Wedgebills)
Clements ssp.			<i>Psophodes olivaceus lateralis</i>		NE Queensland (Cooktown to Townsville)	Passeriformes	Psophodidae (Whipbirds and Wedgebills)
Clements ssp.			<i>Psophodes olivaceus olivaceus</i>		E Australia (central Queensland to s-central Victoria)	Passeriformes	Psophodidae (Whipbirds and Wedgebills)
species			<i>Psophodes nigrogularis</i>	Western Whipbird		Passeriformes	Psophodidae (Whipbirds and Wedgebills)
Clements ssp.			<i>Psophodes nigrogularis nigrogularis</i>		Extreme southwest Western Australia (Two Peoples Bay area)	Passeriformes	Psophodidae (Whipbirds and Wedgebills)
Clements ssp.			<i>Psophodes nigrogularis leucogaster</i>		Mallee of s Eyre and s Yorke Pen. and adj. Victoria border	Passeriformes	Psophodidae (Whipbirds and Wedgebills)
Clements ssp.			<i>Psophodes nigrogularis lashmari</i>		Kangaroo I. (South Australia)	Passeriformes	Psophodidae (Whipbirds and Wedgebills)
Clements ssp.			<i>Psophodes nigrogularis oberon</i>		Southwest Western Australia	Passeriformes	Psophodidae (Whipbirds and Wedgebills)
species			<i>Psophodes occidentalis</i>	Chiming Wedgebill	Arid central Australia, to west coast of Western Australia	Passeriformes	Psophodidae (Whipbirds and Wedgebills)
species			<i>Psophodes cristatus</i>	Chirruping Wedgebill	Arid sw Qld. to ne South Australia and se Northern Territory	Passeriformes	Psophodidae (Whipbirds and Wedgebills)
species			<i>Cinclosoma punctatum</i>	Spotted Quail-thrush		Passeriformes	Cinclosomatidae (Quail-thrushes and Jewel-babblers)
Clements ssp.			<i>Cinclosoma punctatum punctatum</i>		E Australia (c Queensland to s Victoria and se South Australia)	Passeriformes	Cinclosomatidae (Quail-thrushes and Jewel-babblers)
Clements ssp.			<i>Cinclosoma punctatum dovei</i>		Eastern Tasmania	Passeriformes	Cinclosomatidae (Quail-thrushes and Jewel-babblers)
Clements ssp.			<i>Cinclosoma punctatum anachoreta</i>		Mt. Lofty Range (South Australia). On verge of extinction.	Passeriformes	Cinclosomatidae (Quail-thrushes and Jewel-babblers)
species			<i>Cinclosoma castanotum</i>	Chestnut Quail-thrush		Passeriformes	Cinclosomatidae (Quail-thrushes and Jewel-babblers)
Clements ssp.			<i>Cinclosoma castanotum fordianum</i>		SW Western Australia to sw South Australia	Passeriformes	Cinclosomatidae (Quail-thrushes and Jewel-babblers)
Clements ssp.			<i>Cinclosoma castanotum clarum</i>		S Western Australia to sw Northern Territory and nw S Australia	Passeriformes	Cinclosomatidae (Quail-thrushes and Jewel-babblers)
Clements ssp.			<i>Cinclosoma castanotum castanotum</i>		Southeast South Australia, adjacent nw Victoria and sw NSW	Passeriformes	Cinclosomatidae (Quail-thrushes and Jewel-babblers)
species			<i>Cinclosoma castaneothorax</i>	Chestnut-breasted Quail-thrush		Passeriformes	Cinclosomatidae (Quail-thrushes and Jewel-babblers)
group			<i>Cinclosoma castaneothorax marginatum</i>	Chestnut-breasted Quail-thrush (Western)	Arid c Western Australia and adjacent sw Northern Territory	Passeriformes	Cinclosomatidae (Quail-thrushes and Jewel-babblers) new group
group			<i>Cinclosoma castaneothorax castaneothorax</i>	Chestnut-breasted Quail-thrush (Chestnut-breasted)	S-central Queensland and adjacent nw New South Wales	Passeriformes	Cinclosomatidae (Quail-thrushes and Jewel-babblers) new group
species			<i>Cinclosoma cinnamomeum</i>	Cinnamon Quail-thrush		Passeriformes	Cinclosomatidae (Quail-thrushes and Jewel-babblers)
Clements ssp.			<i>Cinclosoma cinnamomeum cinnamomeum</i>		SE Qld. to nw NSW, cent. and ne SA and se NT	Passeriformes	Cinclosomatidae (Quail-thrushes and Jewel-babblers)
Clements ssp.			<i>Cinclosoma cinnamomeum alisteri</i>		SE Western Australia and adjacent sw South Australia	Passeriformes	Cinclosomatidae (Quail-thrushes and Jewel-babblers)
species			<i>Cinclosoma ajax</i>	Painted Quail-thrush		Passeriformes	Cinclosomatidae (Quail-thrushes and Jewel-babblers)
Clements ssp.			<i>Cinclosoma ajax ajax</i>		Lowlands of w New Guinea (Geelvink Bay to Triton Bay)	Passeriformes	Cinclosomatidae (Quail-thrushes and Jewel-babblers)
Clements ssp.			<i>Cinclosoma ajax muscale</i>		S-central New Guinea (upper Fly River Valley)	Passeriformes	Cinclosomatidae (Quail-thrushes and Jewel-babblers)
Clements ssp.			<i>Cinclosoma ajax alare</i>		S-central New Guinea (Oriomo and lower Fly River valleys)	Passeriformes	Cinclosomatidae (Quail-thrushes and Jewel-babblers)
Clements ssp.			<i>Cinclosoma ajax goldiei</i>		Lowlands of se New Guinea (Hall Sound to Milne Bay)	Passeriformes	Cinclosomatidae (Quail-thrushes and Jewel-babblers)
species			<i>Ptilorrhoa leucosticta</i>	Spotted Jewel-babbler		Passeriformes	Cinclosomatidae (Quail-thrushes and Jewel-babblers)
Clements ssp.			<i>Ptilorrhoa leucosticta leucosticta</i>		W New Guinea (Arfak and Tamrau mountains)	Passeriformes	Cinclosomatidae (Quail-thrushes and Jewel-babblers)

Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilorrhoa leucosticta mayri</i>		W New Guinea (Wandammen Mountains)	Passeriformes	Cinclosomatidae (Quail-thrushes and Jewel-babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilorrhoa leucosticta centralis</i>		W New Guinea (Weyland, Nassau and Snow mountains)	Passeriformes	Cinclosomatidae (Quail-thrushes and Jewel-babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilorrhoa leucosticta sibilans</i>		N New Guinea (Cyclops Mountains)	Passeriformes	Cinclosomatidae (Quail-thrushes and Jewel-babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilorrhoa leucosticta menawa</i>		Coastal n New Guinea	Passeriformes	Cinclosomatidae (Quail-thrushes and Jewel-babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilorrhoa leucosticta amabilis</i>		E New Guinea (Saruwaged Mountains)	Passeriformes	Cinclosomatidae (Quail-thrushes and Jewel-babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilorrhoa leucosticta loriae</i>		Mountains of se New Guinea	Passeriformes	Cinclosomatidae (Quail-thrushes and Jewel-babblers)	
species		<i>Ptilorrhoa caeruleascens</i>	Blue Jewel-babbler		Passeriformes	Cinclosomatidae (Quail-thrushes and Jewel-babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilorrhoa caeruleascens caeruleascens</i>		W New Guinea (Vogelkop to Etna Bay); Misool I.	Passeriformes	Cinclosomatidae (Quail-thrushes and Jewel-babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilorrhoa caeruleascens neumanni</i>		N New Guinea (Mamberamo River to Astrolabe Bay)	Passeriformes	Cinclosomatidae (Quail-thrushes and Jewel-babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilorrhoa caeruleascens nigricrissus</i>		S New Guinea (Etna Bay to Milne Bay)	Passeriformes	Cinclosomatidae (Quail-thrushes and Jewel-babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilorrhoa caeruleascens geislerorum</i>		E New Guinea (Huon Gulf to Collingwood Bay)	Passeriformes	Cinclosomatidae (Quail-thrushes and Jewel-babblers)	
species		<i>Ptilorrhoa castanonota</i>	Chestnut-backed Jewel-babbler		Passeriformes	Cinclosomatidae (Quail-thrushes and Jewel-babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilorrhoa castanonota castanonota</i>		W New Guinea (mountains of Vogelkop Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Cinclosomatidae (Quail-thrushes and Jewel-babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilorrhoa castanonota saturata</i>		W New Guinea (Nassau Mountains)	Passeriformes	Cinclosomatidae (Quail-thrushes and Jewel-babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilorrhoa castanonota uropygialis</i>		W New Guinea (n slopes of Snow Mountains)	Passeriformes	Cinclosomatidae (Quail-thrushes and Jewel-babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilorrhoa castanonota buergersi</i>		Central New Guinea (Sepik Mountains)	Passeriformes	Cinclosomatidae (Quail-thrushes and Jewel-babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilorrhoa castanonota par</i>		E New Guinea (Saruwaged Mountains)	Passeriformes	Cinclosomatidae (Quail-thrushes and Jewel-babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilorrhoa castanonota pulchra</i>		Mountains of se New Guinea	Passeriformes	Cinclosomatidae (Quail-thrushes and Jewel-babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilorrhoa castanonota gilliardi</i>		Batanta I. and Yapen I.	Passeriformes	Cinclosomatidae (Quail-thrushes and Jewel-babblers)	
species		<i>Megabyas flammulatus</i>	African Shrike-flycatcher		Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)	name change: English n
Clements ssp.		<i>Megabyas flammulatus flammulatus</i>		Sierra Leone to Cameroon, Gabon and w Zaire; Bioko	Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megabyas flammulatus aequatorialis</i>		NW Angola to Zaire, Uganda, w Kenya and extreme s Sudan	Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)	
species		<i>Bias musicus</i>	Black-and-white Shrike-flycatcher		Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bias musicus musicus</i>		Sierra Leone to n Angola, Zaire, Uganda and nw Tanzania	Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bias musicus changamwensis</i>		Kenya to e Tanzania	Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bias musicus clarens</i>		S Malawi to e Zimbabwe and Mozambique	Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)	
species		<i>Platysteira cyanea</i>	Brown-throated Wattle-eye		Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Platysteira cyanea cyanea</i>		Senegal to Gabon, Angola, Central African Republic and Zaire	Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Platysteira cyanea aethiopica</i>		SE Sudan (Boma) and Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Platysteira cyanea nyansae</i>		S Sudan to n Zaire, Kenya, Uganda and nw Tanzania	Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)	
species		<i>Platysteira albifrons</i>	White-fronted Wattle-eye		Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)	
species		<i>Platysteira peltata</i>	Black-throated Wattle-eye		Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Platysteira peltata cryptoleuca</i>		Somalia to e Zimbabwe and n Mozambique; Mafia I.	Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Platysteira peltata mentalis</i>		Angola to s Zaire, Zambia, Uganda, Kenya and w Tanzania	Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Platysteira peltata peltata</i>		Zambia to Malawi, Mozambique, e Zimbabwe and e S Africa	Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)	
species		<i>Platysteira laticincta</i>	Banded Wattle-eye		Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)	
species		<i>Platysteira castanea</i>	Chestnut Wattle-eye		Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Platysteira castanea hormophora</i>		Sierra Leone to Togo	Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Platysteira castanea castanea</i>		S Nigeria to se Sudan, Uganda, Kenya, n Tanzania, n Angola	Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)	
species		<i>Platysteira tonsa</i>	White-spotted Wattle-eye		Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)	
species		<i>Platysteira blissetti</i>	Red-cheeked Wattle-eye		Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)	
species		<i>Platysteira chalybea</i>	Black-necked Wattle-eye		Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)	
species		<i>Platysteira jamesoni</i>	Jameson's Wattle-eye		Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)	
species		<i>Platysteira concreta</i>	Yellow-bellied Wattle-eye		Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Platysteira concreta concreta</i>		Sierra Leone to Ghana	Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Platysteira concreta ansorgei</i>		Escarpment of w Angola (Cuanza Norte to n Huila)	Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Platysteira concreta graueri</i>		Nigeria to Gabon, Zaire and w Kenya	Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Platysteira concreta kungwensis</i>		Extreme w Tanzania (Mt. Nkungwe and Mt. Mahari)	Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)	
species		<i>Batis margaritae</i>	Boulton's Batis		Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Batis margaritae margaritae</i>		W-central Angola (Mt. Moco)	Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Batis margaritae kathleenae</i>		Mountains of nw Zambia and adjacent extreme se Zaire	Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)	
species		<i>Batis mixta</i>	Short-tailed Batis		Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Batis mixta ultima</i>		Coastal se Kenya	Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Batis mixta mixta</i>		Highlands of s Kenya to n Tanzania and n Malawi	Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)	
species		<i>Batis diops</i>	Ruwenzori Batis		Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)	
species		<i>Batis capensis</i>	Cape Batis		Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Batis capensis reichenowi</i>		SE Tanzania (Mikindani to Lindi)	Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Batis capensis sola</i>		N Malawi (Mwamtjati to Nyika)	Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Batis capensis dimorpha</i>		Mountains of s Malawi and adjacent Mozambique	Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Batis capensis erythrophthalma</i>		E highlands of Zimbabwe and adjacent w Mozambique	Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Batis capensis kennedyi</i>		SW Zimbabwe (Mopoto Hills region)	Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Batis capensis hollidayi</i>		Zululand, Swaziland and Mozambique (Lebombo Range)	Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Batis capensis capensis</i>		S Natal to Orange Free State and Cape Province	Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)	
species		<i>Batis fratrum</i>	Woodward's Batis		Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)	
species		<i>Batis molitor</i>	Chin-spot Batis		Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Batis molitor pintoii</i>		SE Gabon to Angola, sw Zaire and nw Zambia	Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Batis molitor puella</i>		E Zaire to Uganda, w Kenya and w Tanzania	Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Batis molitor palliditergum</i>		S Zaire to Namibia, Botswana, Malawi and n Cape Province	Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Batis molitor molitor</i>		S Mozambique to e Cape Province	Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)	
species		<i>Batis soror</i>	Pale Batis		Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)	
species		<i>Batis pririt</i>	Pririt Batis		Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Batis pririt affinis</i>		Arid coastal sw Angola to n Namibia and w Botswana	Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Batis pririt pririt</i>		Central Botswana to sw Transvaal and w Cape Province	Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)	
species		<i>Batis senegalensis</i>	Senegal Batis		Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)	
species		<i>Batis orientalis</i>	Gray-headed Batis		Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Batis orientalis bella</i>		N Eritrea and e Ethiopia to Djibouti, n Somalia and n Kenya	Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Batis orientalis orientalis</i>		Central Eritrea to n Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Batis orientalis chadensis</i>		NE Nigeria to Zaire, Chad, Sudan and w Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Batis orientalis lynesii</i>		N Sudan (e Red Sea Province)	Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)	
species		<i>Batis minor</i>	Black-headed Batis		Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Batis minor erlangeri</i>		Ethiopian Plateau and Somalia to Cameroon and Angola	Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Batis minor minor</i>		S Somalia	Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Batis minor suahelicus</i>		Kenya and Tanzania	Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)	
species		<i>Batis perkeo</i>	Pygmy Batis		Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)	
species		<i>Batis minima</i>	Verreaux's Batis		Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)	
species		<i>Batis ituriensis</i>	Ituri Batis		Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)	
species		<i>Batis poensis</i>	Fernando Po Batis		Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)	
species		<i>Batis occulta</i>	West African Batis		Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)	

species		<i>Batis minulla</i>	Angola Batis	Forests of se Gabon to w Angola, Cabinda and adjacent Zaire	Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)
species		<i>Lanioturdus torquatus</i>	White-tailed Shrike	Angola to escarpment of central Namibia	Passeriformes	Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes and Batises)
species		<i>Prionops plumatus</i>	White Helmetshrike		Passeriformes	Prionopidae (Helmetshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Prionops plumatus plumatus</i>		Senegal to n Cameroon	Passeriformes	Prionopidae (Helmetshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Prionops plumatus concinnatus</i>		Cent. Cameroon to Zaire, se Sudan, Ethiopia and n Uganda	Passeriformes	Prionopidae (Helmetshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Prionops plumatus cristatus</i>		Eritrea and w Ethiopia to se Sudan, e Uganda and nw Kenya	Passeriformes	Prionopidae (Helmetshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Prionops plumatus vinaceigularis</i>		Somalia, Ethiopia, e Kenya and ne Tanzania	Passeriformes	Prionopidae (Helmetshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Prionops plumatus poliocephalus</i>		Cent. Kenya to s Uganda, se Zaire, Angola, Namibia, S Africa	Passeriformes	Prionopidae (Helmetshrikes and Allies)
species		<i>Prionops poliophus</i>	Gray-crested Helmetshrike	Dry thornscrub of sw Kenya and w Tanzania	Passeriformes	Prionopidae (Helmetshrikes and Allies)
species		<i>Prionops alberti</i>	Yellow-crested Helmetshrike	Montane forests of e-central Zaire and (?) adjacent sw Uganda	Passeriformes	Prionopidae (Helmetshrikes and Allies)
species		<i>Prionops caniceps</i>	Chestnut-bellied Helmetshrike		Passeriformes	Prionopidae (Helmetshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Prionops caniceps caniceps</i>		Guinea and Mali to Togo	Passeriformes	Prionopidae (Helmetshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Prionops caniceps harterti</i>		Benin to w Cameroon	Passeriformes	Prionopidae (Helmetshrikes and Allies)
species		<i>Prionops rufiventris</i>	Rufous-bellied Helmetshrike		Passeriformes	Prionopidae (Helmetshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Prionops rufiventris rufiventris</i>		S Cameroon and Cent. African Rep. to Congo and nw Zaire	Passeriformes	Prionopidae (Helmetshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Prionops rufiventris mentalis</i>		Central and nw Zaire to Uganda	Passeriformes	Prionopidae (Helmetshrikes and Allies)
species		<i>Prionops retzii</i>	Retz's Helmetshrike		Passeriformes	Prionopidae (Helmetshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Prionops retzii graculinus</i>		S Somalia to e Kenya and ne Tanzania	Passeriformes	Prionopidae (Helmetshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Prionops retzii tricolor</i>		Tanzania to Malawi, Zambia, Mozambique and n Natal	Passeriformes	Prionopidae (Helmetshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Prionops retzii nigricans</i>		Angola to nw Zambia and se Zaire	Passeriformes	Prionopidae (Helmetshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Prionops retzii retzii</i>		Transvaal to Zimbabwe, s Zambia, Botswana, Namibia, Angola	Passeriformes	Prionopidae (Helmetshrikes and Allies)
species		<i>Prionops gabela</i>	Angola Helmetshrike	W Angola (Gabela escarpment)	Passeriformes	Prionopidae (Helmetshrikes and Allies)
species		<i>Prionops scopifrons</i>	Chestnut-fronted Helmetshrike		Passeriformes	Prionopidae (Helmetshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Prionops scopifrons keniensis</i>		Central Kenya	Passeriformes	Prionopidae (Helmetshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Prionops scopifrons kirki</i>		Coastal s Somalia to e Kenya (Lamu) and ne Tanzania	Passeriformes	Prionopidae (Helmetshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Prionops scopifrons scopifrons</i>		SE Tanzania to Mozambique and Zimbabwe	Passeriformes	Prionopidae (Helmetshrikes and Allies)
species		<i>Tephrodornis gularis</i>	Large Woodshrike		Passeriformes	Prionopidae (Helmetshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tephrodornis gularis sylvicola</i>		SW India (Western Ghats from Narbada River to Kerala)	Passeriformes	Prionopidae (Helmetshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tephrodornis gularis pelvicus</i>		E Himalayas (Nepal to Assam) to n Myanmar	Passeriformes	Prionopidae (Helmetshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tephrodornis gularis jugans</i>		S Myanmar and n Thailand	Passeriformes	Prionopidae (Helmetshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tephrodornis gularis vernayi</i>		SW Thailand	Passeriformes	Prionopidae (Helmetshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tephrodornis gularis annectens</i>		N peninsular Thailand and n Malaysia	Passeriformes	Prionopidae (Helmetshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tephrodornis gularis fretensis</i>		S peninsular Thailand, Malaysia and n Sumatra	Passeriformes	Prionopidae (Helmetshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tephrodornis gularis gularis</i>		Coastal sw and extreme s Sumatra and Java	Passeriformes	Prionopidae (Helmetshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tephrodornis gularis mekongensis</i>		E and s Thailand, Cambodia and s Indochina	Passeriformes	Prionopidae (Helmetshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tephrodornis gularis hainanus</i>		N Indochina and Hainan (s China)	Passeriformes	Prionopidae (Helmetshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tephrodornis gularis latouchei</i>		SE China (Fujian)	Passeriformes	Prionopidae (Helmetshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tephrodornis gularis frenatus</i>		Borneo	Passeriformes	Prionopidae (Helmetshrikes and Allies)
species		<i>Tephrodornis pondicerianus</i>	Common Woodshrike		Passeriformes	Prionopidae (Helmetshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tephrodornis pondicerianus pallidus</i>		Pakistan and nw India	Passeriformes	Prionopidae (Helmetshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tephrodornis pondicerianus pondicerianus</i>		E India to Myanmar, n Thailand and s Laos	Passeriformes	Prionopidae (Helmetshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tephrodornis pondicerianus orientis</i>		Cambodia and s Vietnam	Passeriformes	Prionopidae (Helmetshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tephrodornis pondicerianus affinis</i>		Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Prionopidae (Helmetshrikes and Allies)
species		<i>Philentoma pyrhoptera</i>	Rufous-winged Philentoma		Passeriformes	Prionopidae (Helmetshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Philentoma pyrhoptera pyrhoptera</i>		S Myanmar, Malaya, Sumatra, Borneo and offshore islands	Passeriformes	Prionopidae (Helmetshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Philentoma pyrhoptera dubia</i>		Natuna Islands (China Sea)	Passeriformes	Prionopidae (Helmetshrikes and Allies)
species		<i>Philentoma velata</i>	Maroon-breasted Philentoma		Passeriformes	Prionopidae (Helmetshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Philentoma velata caesia</i>		S Myanmar, pen. Thailand, Malaya, Sumatra, Borneo and Java	Passeriformes	Prionopidae (Helmetshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Philentoma velata velata</i>		Lowland forests of Java	Passeriformes	Prionopidae (Helmetshrikes and Allies)
species		<i>Nilaus afer</i>	Brubru		Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Nilaus afer afer</i>		Senegal to the Sudan, Eritrea and Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Nilaus afer camerunensis</i>		S Cameroon and Central African Republic to e Zaire	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Nilaus afer minor</i>		SE Sudan to s Eritrea, Somalia, extreme n Kenya and Tanzania	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Nilaus afer massaicus</i>		SW Kenya to n Tanzania, Rwanda and e Zaire	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Nilaus afer nigritemporalis</i>		E Angola, se Zaire, Tanzania, Zambia, Malawi, n Mozambique	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Nilaus afer brubru</i>		S Angola to n Cape Province	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Nilaus afer solivagus</i>		Local in Natal, Swaziland, Zimbabwe, extreme s Mozambique	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Nilaus afer affinis</i>		Central highlands of w Angola and adjacent s Zaire	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Nilaus afer miombensis</i>		Coastal Zululand and Mozambique (Sol do Save region)	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
species		<i>Dryoscopus gambensis</i>	Northern Puffback		Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dryoscopus gambensis gambensis</i>		Senegal to Cameroon, Chad and n Gabon	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dryoscopus gambensis congicus</i>		SW Congo and w Zaire	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dryoscopus gambensis malzacii</i>		E Cameroon to Cent. African Rep., s Uganda, w Kenya, e Zaire	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dryoscopus gambensis erythrae</i>		Extreme e Sudan to Eritrea and Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
species		<i>Dryoscopus pringlii</i>	Pringle's Puffback	Ethiopia and Somalia to Kenya and ne Tanzania	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
species		<i>Dryoscopus cubla</i>	Black-backed Puffback		Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dryoscopus cubla affinis</i>		Coastal Somalia and Kenya to n Tanzania, Zanzibar, Mafia I.	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dryoscopus cubla nairobiensis</i>		Central Kenya to ne Tanzania	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dryoscopus cubla hamatus</i>		S Kenya to Mozambique, n Angola and ne South Africa	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dryoscopus cubla okavangensis</i>		NW Cape Province to Namibia, s Angola, Botswana, Zambia	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dryoscopus cubla cubla</i>		Natal to Cape Province	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
species		<i>Dryoscopus senegalensis</i>	Red-eyed Puffback	Lowlands of Senegambia to se Zaire, n Angola and Uganda	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
species		<i>Dryoscopus angolensis</i>	Pink-footed Puffback		Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dryoscopus angolensis angolensis</i>		E Nigeria, Cameroon, Gabon, Congo, w Zaire and Angola	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dryoscopus angolensis nandensis</i>		E Zaire to s Sudan, Uganda, w Rwanda and w Kenya	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dryoscopus angolensis kungwensis</i>		W Tanzania (Kungwe-Mahare region)	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
species		<i>Dryoscopus sabini</i>	Large-billed Puffback		Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dryoscopus sabini sabini</i>		Sierra Leone to s Nigeria	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Dryoscopus sabini melanoleucus</i>		Cameroon and Gabon to Angola and central Zaire (Ituri Forest)	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
species		<i>Tchagra minutus</i>	Marsh Tchagra		Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tchagra minutus minutus</i>		Sierra Leone to s Sudan, Ethiopia, w Kenya and nw Tanzania	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tchagra minutus reichenowi</i>		E and s Tanzania, s Malawi, e Zimbabwe and Mozambique	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tchagra minutus anchietae</i>		S Zaire to Angola, n Zambia, sw Tanzania and n Malawi	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
species		<i>Tchagra senegalus</i>	Black-crowned Tchagra		Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tchagra senegalus cucullatus</i>		Coastal Morocco to Algeria and Tunisia	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tchagra senegalus percivali</i>		S Arabian Peninsula	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tchagra senegalus remigialis</i>		Central Chad to c Sudan (Darfur, Kordofan and Nile Valley)	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tchagra senegalus nothus</i>		Mali to n Nigeria and Lake Chad	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)

Clements ssp.		<i>Tchagra senegalus senegalus</i>		Senegal and Sierra Leone to Mali, s Chad, Cent. African Rep.	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tchagra senegalus wardangliensis</i>		N Somalia (Warsangli)	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tchagra senegalus habessinicus</i>		S Sudan (upper Nile Province) to Eritrea, Ethiopia and Somalia	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tchagra senegalus armenus</i>		S Cameroon to n Zaire, s Sudan, Uganda, Kenya, Mozambique	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tchagra senegalus orientalis</i>		S Somalia to e Transvaal, Natal and e Cape Province	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tchagra senegalus kalahari</i>		S Angola, n Namibia, sw Zambia, nw Zimbabwe to n S Africa	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
species		<i>Tchagra australis</i>	Brown-crowned Tchagra		Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tchagra australis ussheri</i>		Sierra Leone to sw Nigeria	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tchagra australis emini</i>		SE Nigeria to Zaire, s Sudan, Rwanda, w Kenya, nw Tanzania	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tchagra australis minor</i>		SE Kenya, Tanzania, Zambia to n Zimbabwe and Mozambique	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tchagra australis rhodesiensis</i>		NE Namibia to ne Botswana, se Angola, extreme sw Zambia	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tchagra australis ansorgei</i>		W Angola (Luanda to Moçamedes)	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tchagra australis bocagei</i>		Angola (central Cuando-Cubango)	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tchagra australis souzae</i>		SE Zaire to central Angola plateau and extreme n Zambia	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tchagra australis australis</i>		E Botswana to Transvaal, se Zimbabwe and s Mozambique	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tchagra australis damarensis</i>		Namibia to extreme sw Angola, Botswana and n South Africa	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
species		<i>Tchagra jamesi</i>	Three-streaked Tchagra		Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tchagra jamesi jamesi</i>		Extreme se Sudan to Somalia, Uganda, Ethiopia and n Kenya	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tchagra jamesi mandanus</i>		Coastal e Kenya, ne Tanzania and adj. is. (Manda and Lamu)	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
species		<i>Tchagra tchagra</i>	Southern Tchagra		Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tchagra tchagra tchagra</i>		Southern Cape Province	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tchagra tchagra cafrariae</i>		SE Cape Province to Natal border	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tchagra tchagra natalensis</i>		Natal to Swaziland, se Transvaal and e Cape Province	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
species		<i>Laniarius ruficeps</i>	Red-naped Bushshrike		Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Laniarius ruficeps rufinuchalis</i>		Eritrea to Ethiopia, Djibouti and se Kenya	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Laniarius ruficeps ruficeps</i>		Extreme nw Somalia	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Laniarius ruficeps kismayensis</i>		Coastal s Somalia and n Kenya	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
species		<i>Laniarius erlangeri</i>	Somali Boubou	S Somalia (lower Shabeelle and Jubba valleys)	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
species		<i>Laniarius luehderi</i>	Luehder's Bushshrike	E Nigeria to s Cameroon, s Sudan, w Kenya and sw Tanzania	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
species		<i>Laniarius brauni</i>	Braun's Bushshrike	NW Angola (Cuanza Norte escarpment)	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
species		<i>Laniarius amboimensis</i>	Gabela Bushshrike	W-central Angola (Gabela escarpment)	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
species		<i>Laniarius turatii</i>	Turati's Boubou	Rainforests of Guinea-Bissau, w Guinea and w Sierra Leone	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
species		<i>Laniarius aethiopicus</i>	Tropical Boubou		Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Laniarius aethiopicus major</i>		Sierra Leone to s Sudan, Kenya, Tanzania and Malawi	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Laniarius aethiopicus aethiopicus</i>		Extreme e Sudan to Eritrea, Ethiopia, Somalia and n Kenya	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Laniarius aethiopicus ambiguus</i>		Kenya and ne Tanzania	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Laniarius aethiopicus limpopoensis</i>		SE Zimbabwe (Limpopo River Valley) to n Transvaal	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Laniarius aethiopicus mossambicus</i>		NE Botswana to s Zambia, Malawi and extreme n South Africa	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
species		<i>Laniarius sublacteus</i>	Zanzibar Boubou	S Somalia, Kenya and ne Tanzania: Zanzibar	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
species		<i>Laniarius bicolor</i>	Gabon Boubou		Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Laniarius bicolor bicolor</i>		Mangroves of Cameroon to Gabon	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Laniarius bicolor guttatus</i>		Lower Congo River (w Zaire and Angola)	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Laniarius bicolor sticturus</i>		S Angola to w Zambia, ne Namibia, n Botswana, w Zimbabwe	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
species		<i>Laniarius ferrugineus</i>	Southern Boubou		Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Laniarius ferrugineus savensis</i>		SE Botswana to se Zimbabwe and s Mozambique	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Laniarius ferrugineus tongensis</i>		Coastal s Mozambique and South Africa	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Laniarius ferrugineus natalensis</i>		SE Cape Province and Zululand	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Laniarius ferrugineus pondoensis</i>		Coastal Natal to e Cape Province	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Laniarius ferrugineus transvaalensis</i>		Lowlands of n Zululand, e Swaziland and Transvaal	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Laniarius ferrugineus ferrugineus</i>		SW and s Cape Province	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
species		<i>Laniarius barbarus</i>	Common Gonolek		Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Laniarius barbarus helenae</i>		Mangroves of coastal Sierra Leone	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Laniarius barbarus barbarus</i>		Senegal to Nigeria, extreme n Cameroon and s Chad	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
species		<i>Laniarius erythrogaster</i>	Black-headed Gonolek	Acacia of Nigeria to Sudan, Ethiopia, Kenya and nw Tanzania	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
species		<i>Laniarius atrococcineus</i>	Crimson-breasted Gonolek	SW Angola and Namibia to Botswana and nw South Africa	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
species		<i>Laniarius mufumbiri</i>	Papyrus Gonolek	Papyrus swamps of Zaire to Uganda, Kenya and Tanzania	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
species		<i>Laniarius atroflavus</i>	Yellow-breasted Boubou	Highlands of se Nigeria and w Cameroon	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
species		<i>Laniarius funebris</i>	Slate-colored Boubou		Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Laniarius funebris funebris</i>		NW Somalia to Ethiopia, Kenya and Tanzania	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Laniarius funebris degener</i>		SE Ethiopia to coastal s Somalia, Kenya and n Tanzania	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
species		<i>Laniarius leucorhynchus</i>	Sooty Boubou	Sierra Leone to Sudan, Uganda, Zaire and ne Angola	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
species		<i>Laniarius willardi</i>	Willard's Sooty Boubou		Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	new species
species		<i>Laniarius poensis</i>	Mountain Sooty Boubou		Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Laniarius poensis camerunensis</i>		Cameroon and Nigeria	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Laniarius poensis poensis</i>		Bioko I. (Gulf of Guinea)	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Laniarius poensis holomelas</i>		E Zaire, Uganda, Rwanda and Burundi	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
species		<i>Laniarius fueleborni</i>	Fuelleborn's Boubou		Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Laniarius fueleborni usambaricus</i>		Mts. of w Tanzania	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Laniarius fueleborni fueleborni</i>		SW Tanzania (Iringa Mts.), n Malawi and extreme e Zambia	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
species		<i>Rhodophoneus cruentus</i>	Rosy-patched Bushshrike		Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhodophoneus cruentus cruentus</i>		Extreme se Egypt to Eritrea, Ethiopia and extreme se Sudan	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhodophoneus cruentus kordofanicus</i>		Sudan (w Kordofan)	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhodophoneus cruentus hilgerti</i>		E and s Ethiopia to Somalia and n Kenya	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhodophoneus cruentus cathemagmenus</i>		S Kenya (Tsavo and Lake Victoria) to ne Tanzania	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
species		<i>Telophorus zeylonus</i>	Bokmakierie		Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Telophorus zeylonus phanus</i>		S Angola and nw Namibia	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Telophorus zeylonus thermophilus</i>		N Cape Province to w Transvaal, Botswana and Namibia	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Telophorus zeylonus restrictus</i>		Chimanimani Mts. (e Zimbabwe and w Mozambique)	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Telophorus zeylonus zeylonus</i>		Transvaal to s Cape Province	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
species		<i>Telophorus bocagei</i>	Gray-green Bushshrike		Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Telophorus bocagei bocagei</i>		S Cameroon to n Angola	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Telophorus bocagei jacksoni</i>		Central Zaire to Uganda and w Kenya	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
species		<i>Telophorus sulfureopectus</i>	Sulphur-breasted Bushshrike		Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Telophorus sulfureopectus sulfureopectus</i>		Senegal to Gabon, n Zaire and w Uganda	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Telophorus sulfureopectus similis</i>		S Sudan, Ethiopia, e Zaire, e Uganda, Kenya to South Africa	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
species		<i>Telophorus olivaceus</i>	Olive Bushshrike		Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Telophorus olivaceus makawa</i>		C and s Malawi (w of Shire Valley) to e Zimbabwe, n Transvaal	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Telophorus olivaceus bertrandi</i>		S Malawi (east of Shire Valley)	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Telophorus olivaceus vitorum</i>		Coastal Mozambique (Save River to Algoa Bay)	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Telophorus olivaceus interfluvius</i>		Mozambique (except littoral)	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Telophorus olivaceus olivaceus</i>		S Mozambique to e Transvaal and e Cape Province	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
species		<i>Telophorus multicolor</i>	Many-colored Bushshrike		Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Telophorus multicolor multicolor</i>		SW Mali and Sierra Leone to Cameroon	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Telophorus multicolor batesi</i>		S Cameroon and Gabon to Rwanda, w Uganda and n Angola	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Telophorus multicolor graueri</i>		Highlands of e Zaire to sw Uganda and Rwanda	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
species		<i>Telophorus nigrifrons</i>	Black-fronted Bushshrike		Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Telophorus nigrifrons nigrifrons</i>		Mts. of central Kenya to Tanzania and n Malawi	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Telophorus nigrifrons manningi</i>		SE Zaire to n Zambia and (?) e Angola	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Telophorus nigrifrons sandgroundi</i>		SE Malawi to Zimbabwe, Mozambique and ne Transvaal	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
species		<i>Telophorus kupeensis</i>	Mt. Kupe Bushshrike	Rainforests of Mt. Kupé (sw Cameroon)	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
species		<i>Telophorus viridis</i>	Four-colored Bushshrike		Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Telophorus viridis viridis</i>		N Angola to s Zaire and nw Zambia	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Telophorus viridis nigricauda</i>		Coastal se Kenya and e Tanzania	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Telophorus viridis quartus</i>		S Malawi to Zimbabwe and Mozambique	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Telophorus viridis quadricolor</i>		E Cape to Swaziland and n Transvaal	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
species		<i>Telophorus dohertyi</i>	Doherty's Bushshrike	Mts. of Rwanda, Burundi, w Uganda, e Zaire and w Kenya	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
species		<i>Malaconotus cruentus</i>	Fiery-breasted Bushshrike	Guinea and Sierra Leone to e Zaire and extreme w Uganda	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
species		<i>Malaconotus lagdeni</i>	Lagden's Bushshrike		Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Malaconotus lagdeni lagdeni</i>		Montane forests of Sierra Leone, Liberia and Ivory Coast	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Malaconotus lagdeni centralis</i>		Montane forests of e-central Zaire, Rwanda and w Uganda	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
species		<i>Malaconotus gladiator</i>	Green-breasted Bushshrike	Montane forests of w Cameroon and adjacent se Nigeria	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
species		<i>Malaconotus blanchoti</i>	Gray-headed Bushshrike		Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Malaconotus blanchoti blanchoti</i>		Senegal to n Nigeria and n Cameroon	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Malaconotus blanchoti catharoxanthus</i>		N Cameroon to Eritrea, n Ethiopia, Uganda and w Kenya	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Malaconotus blanchoti interpositus</i>		Angola to w Zambia	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Malaconotus blanchoti citrinipectus</i>		Namibia (n Ovamboland to Cuene Valley)	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Malaconotus blanchoti approximans</i>		S Ethiopia to Somalia, Kenya and n Tanzania	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Malaconotus blanchoti hypopyrrhus</i>		Rwanda to Tanzania, Malawi, Mozambique and ne S Africa	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Malaconotus blanchoti extremus</i>		SE Cape Province	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
species		<i>Malaconotus monteiri</i>	Monteiro's Bushshrike		Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Malaconotus monteiri perspicillatus</i>		Mt. Cameroon (rediscovered 1992)	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Malaconotus monteiri monteiri</i>		NW Angola (last recorded 1954)	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
species		<i>Malaconotus alius</i>	Uluguru Bushshrike	Uluguru Mts. (central Tanzania)	Passeriformes	Malaconotidae (Bushshrikes and Allies)
species		<i>Machaerirhynchus nigripectus</i>	Black-breasted Boatbill		Passeriformes	Machaerirhynchidae (Boatbills)
Clements ssp.		<i>Machaerirhynchus nigripectus nigripectus</i>		NW New Guinea (Vogelkop Mountains)	Passeriformes	Machaerirhynchidae (Boatbills)
Clements ssp.		<i>Machaerirhynchus nigripectus saturatus</i>		Montane forests of central New Guinea	Passeriformes	Machaerirhynchidae (Boatbills)
Clements ssp.		<i>Machaerirhynchus nigripectus harterti</i>		Mountains of Huon Peninsula and se New Guinea	Passeriformes	Machaerirhynchidae (Boatbills)
species		<i>Machaerirhynchus flaviventer</i>	Yellow-breasted Boatbill		Passeriformes	Machaerirhynchidae (Boatbills)
Clements ssp.		<i>Machaerirhynchus flaviventer albifrons</i>		Waigeo I. (New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Machaerirhynchidae (Boatbills)
Clements ssp.		<i>Machaerirhynchus flaviventer albigula</i>		W Papuan islands and w New Guinea	Passeriformes	Machaerirhynchidae (Boatbills)
Clements ssp.		<i>Machaerirhynchus flaviventer novus</i>		N coast of se New Guinea	Passeriformes	Machaerirhynchidae (Boatbills)
Clements ssp.		<i>Machaerirhynchus flaviventer xanthogenys</i>		Aru Islands and s New Guinea (Mimika River to Milne Bay)	Passeriformes	Machaerirhynchidae (Boatbills)
Clements ssp.		<i>Machaerirhynchus flaviventer flaviventer</i>		N Queensland (n Cape York Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Machaerirhynchidae (Boatbills)
Clements ssp.		<i>Machaerirhynchus flaviventer secundus</i>		NE Queensland (Cooktown to about Townsville)	Passeriformes	Machaerirhynchidae (Boatbills)
species		<i>Tylas eduardi</i>	Tylas Vanga		Passeriformes	Vangidae (Vangas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tylas eduardi eduardi</i>		Dense forests of e Madagascar	Passeriformes	Vangidae (Vangas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tylas eduardi albigularis</i>		Dense forests of w central Madagascar	Passeriformes	Vangidae (Vangas)
species		<i>Newtonia amphichroa</i>	Dark Newtonia	Humid highland forests of e Madagascar	Passeriformes	Vangidae (Vangas)
species		<i>Newtonia brunneicauda</i>	Common Newtonia		Passeriformes	Vangidae (Vangas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Newtonia brunneicauda brunneicauda</i>		Wooded areas of Madagascar	Passeriformes	Vangidae (Vangas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Newtonia brunneicauda monticola</i>		Central Madagascar (Mt. Ankarata)	Passeriformes	Vangidae (Vangas)
species		<i>Newtonia archboldi</i>	Archbold's Newtonia	Subdesert of sw Madagascar	Passeriformes	Vangidae (Vangas)
species		<i>Newtonia fanovanae</i>	Red-tailed Newtonia	Locally in rainforests of e Madagascar	Passeriformes	Vangidae (Vangas)
species		<i>Leptopterus chabert</i>	Chabert Vanga		Passeriformes	Vangidae (Vangas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptopterus chabert chabert</i>		Forests and savanna of n and e Madagascar	Passeriformes	Vangidae (Vangas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptopterus chabert schistocercus</i>		Forests of sw Madagascar	Passeriformes	Vangidae (Vangas)
species		<i>Cyanolanius madagascarinus</i>	Blue Vanga		Passeriformes	Vangidae (Vangas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanolanius madagascarinus madagascarinus</i>		Forests of n and central Madagascar	Passeriformes	Vangidae (Vangas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanolanius madagascarinus comorensis</i>		Grand Comoro I.	Passeriformes	Vangidae (Vangas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanolanius madagascarinus bensoni</i>		Mohéli (Comoro Islands)	Passeriformes	Vangidae (Vangas)
species		<i>Calicalicus madagascariensis</i>	Red-tailed Vanga	Forested regions of Madagascar	Passeriformes	Vangidae (Vangas)
species		<i>Calicalicus rufocarpalis</i>	Red-shouldered Vanga	Southwestern desert of Madagascar	Passeriformes	Vangidae (Vangas)
species		<i>Hypositta corallirostris</i>	Nuthatch-Vanga	Forests and plateaus of humid e Madagascar	Passeriformes	Vangidae (Vangas)
species		<i>Vanga curvirostris</i>	Hook-billed Vanga		Passeriformes	Vangidae (Vangas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Vanga curvirostris curvirostris</i>		Forests of n and e Madagascar	Passeriformes	Vangidae (Vangas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Vanga curvirostris cetera</i>		Forests of sw Madagascar	Passeriformes	Vangidae (Vangas)
species		<i>Euryceros prevostii</i>	Helmet Vanga	Dense forests of ne Madagascar	Passeriformes	Vangidae (Vangas)
species		<i>Schetba rufa</i>	Rufous Vanga		Passeriformes	Vangidae (Vangas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Schetba rufa rufa</i>		Primary forests of e Madagascar	Passeriformes	Vangidae (Vangas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Schetba rufa occidentalis</i>		Primary forests of sw Madagascar	Passeriformes	Vangidae (Vangas)
species		<i>Falcoelea palliata</i>	Sickle-billed Vanga	Savanna and mangroves of w and n Madagascar	Passeriformes	Vangidae (Vangas)
species		<i>Oriolia bernieri</i>	Bernier's Vanga	Humid forests of e Madagascar	Passeriformes	Vangidae (Vangas)
species		<i>Artamella viridis</i>	White-headed Vanga		Passeriformes	Vangidae (Vangas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Artamella viridis viridis</i>		Forests of e Madagascar	Passeriformes	Vangidae (Vangas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Artamella viridis annae</i>		Forests of w Madagascar	Passeriformes	Vangidae (Vangas)
species		<i>Xenopirostris xenopirostris</i>	Lafresnaye's Vanga	Locally in arid subdeserts of sw Madagascar	Passeriformes	Vangidae (Vangas)
species		<i>Xenopirostris damii</i>	Van Dam's Vanga	Dry woodlands of nw Madagascar	Passeriformes	Vangidae (Vangas)
species		<i>Xenopirostris polleni</i>	Pollen's Vanga	Rainforests of nw coastal and e Madagascar	Passeriformes	Vangidae (Vangas)
species		<i>Pseudobias wardi</i>	Ward's Flycatcher	Rainforests of e Madagascar	Passeriformes	Vangidae (Vangas)
species		<i>Mystacornis crossleyi</i>	Crossley's Babbler	Dense humid forests of e Madagascar	Passeriformes	Vangidae (Vangas)
species		<i>Artamus fuscus</i>	Ashy Woodswallow	India and Sri Lanka to Myanmar, s China and SE Asia	Passeriformes	Artamidae (Woodswallows)
species		<i>Artamus mentalis</i>	Fiji Woodswallow	N Fiji (Yasawa and Viti Levu to Taveuni and Qamea)	Passeriformes	Artamidae (Woodswallows)
species		<i>Artamus monachus</i>	White-backed Woodswallow	Sulawesi, Lembeh I., Banggai Islands and Sula Islands	Passeriformes	Artamidae (Woodswallows)
species		<i>Artamus maximus</i>	Great Woodswallow	Mountains of New Guinea	Passeriformes	Artamidae (Woodswallows)
species		<i>Artamus leucorhynchus</i>	White-breasted Woodswallow		Passeriformes	Artamidae (Woodswallows)
Clements ssp.		<i>Artamus leucorhynchus pelewensis</i>		Babelthuap I. (Palau Islands)	Passeriformes	Artamidae (Woodswallows)

Clements ssp.		<i>Artamus leucorhynchus leucorhynchus</i>		Philippines, Palawan, Borneo and Natuna Islands	Passeriformes	Artamidae (Woodswallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Artamus leucorhynchus amydrus</i>		Sumatra, Bangka, Belitung, Kangean islands, Java and Bali	Passeriformes	Artamidae (Woodswallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Artamus leucorhynchus humei</i>		Andaman and Cocos islands (Bay of Bengal)	Passeriformes	Artamidae (Woodswallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Artamus leucorhynchus albiventer</i>		Sulawesi and Lesser Sundas	Passeriformes	Artamidae (Woodswallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Artamus leucorhynchus musschenbroeki</i>		Babar I. and Tanimbar Islands (Larat, Yamdena and Kirimoen)	Passeriformes	Artamidae (Woodswallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Artamus leucorhynchus leucopygialis</i>		Moluccas, Kai Is., Aru Is., New Guinea, n and e Australia	Passeriformes	Artamidae (Woodswallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Artamus leucorhynchus melaleucus</i>		New Caledonia, Maré and Lifou (Loyalty Islands)	Passeriformes	Artamidae (Woodswallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Artamus leucorhynchus tenuis</i>		Vanuatu and Banks Islands	Passeriformes	Artamidae (Woodswallows)	
species		<i>Artamus insignis</i>	Bismarck Woodswallow	Bismarck Archipelago (New Britain and New Ireland)	Passeriformes	Artamidae (Woodswallows)	
species		<i>Artamus personatus</i>	Masked Woodswallow	Australian mainland (except most northern and eastern areas)	Passeriformes	Artamidae (Woodswallows)	
species		<i>Artamus superciliosus</i>	White-browed Woodswallow	Inland eastern and s-central Australia; > to north	Passeriformes	Artamidae (Woodswallows)	
species		<i>Artamus cinereus</i>	Black-faced Woodswallow		Passeriformes	Artamidae (Woodswallows)	
group		<i>Artamus cinereus [perspicillatus Group]</i>	Black-faced Woodswallow (White-vented)		Passeriformes	Artamidae (Woodswallows)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Artamus cinereus normani</i>		N Queensland (se Cape York Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Artamidae (Woodswallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Artamus cinereus dealbatus</i>		E Queensland (Burdekin River to Burnett River)	Passeriformes	Artamidae (Woodswallows)	
group		<i>Artamus cinereus cinereus/melanops</i>	Black-faced Woodswallow (Black-vented)		Passeriformes	Artamidae (Woodswallows)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Artamus cinereus melanops</i>		Interior of c Western Australia to c Queensland and n Victoria	Passeriformes	Artamidae (Woodswallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Artamus cinereus cinereus</i>		Southwestern Western Australia	Passeriformes	Artamidae (Woodswallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Artamus cinereus perspicillatus</i>		E Lesser Sundas	Passeriformes	Artamidae (Woodswallows)	
species		<i>Artamus cyanopterus</i>	Dusky Woodswallow		Passeriformes	Artamidae (Woodswallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Artamus cyanopterus cyanopterus</i>		SE Australia (c Queensland to se South Australia; Tasmania)	Passeriformes	Artamidae (Woodswallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Artamus cyanopterus perthi</i>		SW Western Australia to Eyre Peninsula (South Australia)	Passeriformes	Artamidae (Woodswallows)	
species		<i>Artamus minor</i>	Little Woodswallow		Passeriformes	Artamidae (Woodswallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Artamus minor derbyi</i>		N and e Australia (Broome, Western Australia to n NSW)	Passeriformes	Artamidae (Woodswallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Artamus minor minor</i>		Pilbara region to sw N Territory and adj. nw South Australia	Passeriformes	Artamidae (Woodswallows)	
species		<i>Peltops montanus</i>	Mountain Peltops	Mountains of New Guinea	Passeriformes	Cracticidae (Bellmagpies and Allies)	
species		<i>Peltops blainvillii</i>	Lowland Peltops	Lowlands of New Guinea, Waigeo, Misool and Salawati islands	Passeriformes	Cracticidae (Bellmagpies and Allies)	
species		<i>Cracticus mentalis</i>	Black-backed Butcherbird		Passeriformes	Cracticidae (Bellmagpies and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cracticus mentalis mentalis</i>		Savanna of se New Guinea (Merauke to Port Moresby)	Passeriformes	Cracticidae (Bellmagpies and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cracticus mentalis kempii</i>		Northern Queensland (Cape York Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Cracticidae (Bellmagpies and Allies)	
species		<i>Cracticus torquatus</i>	Gray Butcherbird		Passeriformes	Cracticidae (Bellmagpies and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cracticus torquatus torquatus</i>		SE Australia (ne New South Wales to s Victoria)	Passeriformes	Cracticidae (Bellmagpies and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cracticus torquatus leucopterus</i>		Southern Australia (Pilbara to s South Australia and e Qld.)	Passeriformes	Cracticidae (Bellmagpies and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cracticus torquatus cinereus</i>		Tasmania	Passeriformes	Cracticidae (Bellmagpies and Allies)	
species		<i>Cracticus argenteus</i>	Silver-backed Butcherbird		Passeriformes	Cracticidae (Bellmagpies and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cracticus argenteus argenteus</i>		NW Western Australia (King Sound to Cambridge Gulf)	Passeriformes	Cracticidae (Bellmagpies and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cracticus argenteus colletti</i>		Northwest Northern Territory (Daly River to Arnhem Land)	Passeriformes	Cracticidae (Bellmagpies and Allies)	
species		<i>Cracticus cassicus</i>	Hooded Butcherbird		Passeriformes	Cracticidae (Bellmagpies and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cracticus cassicus cassicus</i>		Lowlands of New Guinea, w Papuan, Aru, Yapen and Biak Is.	Passeriformes	Cracticidae (Bellmagpies and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cracticus cassicus hercules</i>		Trobriand Islands and D'Entrecasteaux Archipelago	Passeriformes	Cracticidae (Bellmagpies and Allies)	
species		<i>Cracticus louisianensis</i>	Tagula Butcherbird	Tagula I. (Louisiade Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Cracticidae (Bellmagpies and Allies)	
species		<i>Cracticus nigrogularis</i>	Pied Butcherbird		Passeriformes	Cracticidae (Bellmagpies and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cracticus nigrogularis picatus</i>		Western Australia and Northern Territory to w Queensland	Passeriformes	Cracticidae (Bellmagpies and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cracticus nigrogularis nigrogularis</i>		E Australia (Cape York Pen. to n Victoria and se S Australia)	Passeriformes	Cracticidae (Bellmagpies and Allies)	
species		<i>Cracticus quoyi</i>	Black Butcherbird		Passeriformes	Cracticidae (Bellmagpies and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cracticus quoyi quoyi</i>		New Guinea, Yapen I. and w Papuan islands	Passeriformes	Cracticidae (Bellmagpies and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cracticus quoyi spaldingi</i>		Aru Islands; W Australia to Arnhem Land and adj. islands	Passeriformes	Cracticidae (Bellmagpies and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cracticus quoyi alecto</i>		Islands of North Torres Strait (Boigu and Saibai)	Passeriformes	Cracticidae (Bellmagpies and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cracticus quoyi jardini</i>		Coasts of w and e Cape York Peninsula south to Cooktown	Passeriformes	Cracticidae (Bellmagpies and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cracticus quoyi rufescens</i>		E Queensland (Cairns to about Sarina)	Passeriformes	Cracticidae (Bellmagpies and Allies)	
species		<i>Gymnorhina tibicen</i>	Australasian Magpie		Passeriformes	Cracticidae (Bellmagpies and Allies)	
group		<i>Gymnorhina tibicen papuana</i>	Australasian Magpie (Papuan)	SE New Guinea (Trans-Fly lowlands)	Passeriformes	Cracticidae (Bellmagpies and Allies)	new group
group		<i>Gymnorhina tibicen [tibicen Group]</i>	Australasian Magpie (Black-backed)		Passeriformes	Cracticidae (Bellmagpies and Allies)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Gymnorhina tibicen longirostris</i>		Central Western Australia (Pilbara region north to King Sound)	Passeriformes	Cracticidae (Bellmagpies and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gymnorhina tibicen eylandtensis</i>		Interior of Kimberley and Arnhem Land to nw Queensland	Passeriformes	Cracticidae (Bellmagpies and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gymnorhina tibicen tibicen</i>		SE Australia (se Queensland to Bega, New South Wales)	Passeriformes	Cracticidae (Bellmagpies and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gymnorhina tibicen terraereginae</i>		S Cape York Pen. to n Victoria and e South Australia	Passeriformes	Cracticidae (Bellmagpies and Allies)	
group		<i>Gymnorhina tibicen dorsalis</i>	Australasian Magpie (Western)	Southwest Western Australia	Passeriformes	Cracticidae (Bellmagpies and Allies)	new group
group		<i>Gymnorhina tibicen telonucua/tyrannica</i>	Australasian Magpie (White-backed)		Passeriformes	Cracticidae (Bellmagpies and Allies)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Gymnorhina tibicen telonucua</i>		Southern South Australia to s Eyre and Yorke Peninsulas	Passeriformes	Cracticidae (Bellmagpies and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gymnorhina tibicen tyrannica</i>		Southern Victoria and adjacent southeast South Australia	Passeriformes	Cracticidae (Bellmagpies and Allies)	
group		<i>Gymnorhina tibicen hypoleuca</i>	Australasian Magpie (Tasmanian)	E Tasmania, King and Flinders Islands (Bass Strait)	Passeriformes	Cracticidae (Bellmagpies and Allies)	new group
species		<i>Strepera graculina</i>	Pied Currawong		Passeriformes	Cracticidae (Bellmagpies and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Strepera graculina magnirostris</i>		NE Queensland (e Cape York Peninsula to Laura)	Passeriformes	Cracticidae (Bellmagpies and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Strepera graculina robinsoni</i>		Uplands of ne Queensland (Cooktown to about Laura)	Passeriformes	Cracticidae (Bellmagpies and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Strepera graculina graculina</i>		E Australia (central Queensland to Hunter River, NSW)	Passeriformes	Cracticidae (Bellmagpies and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Strepera graculina nebuloas</i>		SE Australia (cent. NSW to s and e Victoria); > to north	Passeriformes	Cracticidae (Bellmagpies and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Strepera graculina ashbyi</i>		Southwestern Victoria; > to northeast	Passeriformes	Cracticidae (Bellmagpies and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Strepera graculina crissalis</i>		Lord Howe I.	Passeriformes	Cracticidae (Bellmagpies and Allies)	
species		<i>Strepera fuliginosa</i>	Black Currawong		Passeriformes	Cracticidae (Bellmagpies and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Strepera fuliginosa fuliginosa</i>		Tasmania (except northeast)	Passeriformes	Cracticidae (Bellmagpies and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Strepera fuliginosa pervior</i>		Flinders I. (Bass Strait)	Passeriformes	Cracticidae (Bellmagpies and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Strepera fuliginosa colei</i>		King I. (Bass Strait)	Passeriformes	Cracticidae (Bellmagpies and Allies)	
species		<i>Strepera versicolor</i>	Gray Currawong		Passeriformes	Cracticidae (Bellmagpies and Allies)	
group		<i>Strepera versicolor versicolor/plumbea</i>	Gray Currawong (Gray)		Passeriformes	Cracticidae (Bellmagpies and Allies)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Strepera versicolor versicolor</i>		SE Australia (Hunter R., NSW to s and sw Victoria)	Passeriformes	Cracticidae (Bellmagpies and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Strepera versicolor plumbea</i>		S Western Australia to nw and far sw South Australia	Passeriformes	Cracticidae (Bellmagpies and Allies)	
group		<i>Strepera versicolor arguta</i>	Gray Currawong (Clinking)	Eastern Tasmania	Passeriformes	Cracticidae (Bellmagpies and Allies)	new group
group		<i>Strepera versicolor melanoptera</i>	Gray Currawong (Black-winged)	Southeast South Australia and adj. sw NSW and nw Victoria	Passeriformes	Cracticidae (Bellmagpies and Allies)	new group
group		<i>Strepera versicolor intermedia</i>	Gray Currawong (Brown)	S-central South Australia to Eyre and Yorke Peninsulas	Passeriformes	Cracticidae (Bellmagpies and Allies)	new group
group		<i>Strepera versicolor halmaturina</i>	Gray Currawong (Kangaroo I.)	Kangaroo I. (South Australia)	Passeriformes	Cracticidae (Bellmagpies and Allies)	new group
species		<i>Pityriasis gymnocephala</i>	Bornean Bristlehead	Lowland forests of Borneo	Passeriformes	Pityriaseidae (Bristlehead)	
species		<i>Aegithina tiphia</i>	Common Iora		Passeriformes	Aegithinidae (Ioras)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aegithina tiphia multicolor</i>		S India and Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Aegithinidae (Ioras)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aegithina tiphia deignani</i>		Peninsular India to n and central Burma	Passeriformes	Aegithinidae (Ioras)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aegithina tiphia humei</i>		Central India (south of the Ganges River)	Passeriformes	Aegithinidae (Ioras)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aegithina tiphia tiphia</i>		NE India (Kumaon to Bengal and Assam)	Passeriformes	Aegithinidae (Ioras)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aegithina tiphia septentrionalis</i>		Pakistan and nw India (Punjab)	Passeriformes	Aegithinidae (Ioras)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Aegithina tiphia philipi</i>		SW China to central Burma, n Thailand, Laos and n Vietnam	Passeriformes	Aegithinidae (loras)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aegithina tiphia cambodiana</i>		Cambodia to se Thailand and s Vietnam	Passeriformes	Aegithinidae (loras)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aegithina tiphia horioptera</i>		S Burma to Thailand, Malaysia, Sumatra and adj. islands	Passeriformes	Aegithinidae (loras)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aegithina tiphia scapularis</i>		Java and Bali	Passeriformes	Aegithinidae (loras)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aegithina tiphia viridis</i>		S Borneo	Passeriformes	Aegithinidae (loras)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aegithina tiphia aequanimis</i>		N Borneo, adjacent northern islands and Palawan	Passeriformes	Aegithinidae (loras)	
species		<i>Aegithina nigrolutea</i>	White-tailed lora	Lowlands of n Pakistan and nw India	Passeriformes	Aegithinidae (loras)	
species		<i>Aegithina viridissima</i>	Green lora		Passeriformes	Aegithinidae (loras)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aegithina viridissima viridissima</i>		S Burma, peninsular Thailand, Malaya, Sumatra and Borneo	Passeriformes	Aegithinidae (loras)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aegithina viridissima thapsina</i>		Anambas Islands (South China Sea)	Passeriformes	Aegithinidae (loras)	
species		<i>Aegithina lafresnayeii</i>	Great lora		Passeriformes	Aegithinidae (loras)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aegithina lafresnayeii lafresnayeii</i>		S Thailand and Malaysia	Passeriformes	Aegithinidae (loras)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aegithina lafresnayeii innotata</i>		SW China (s Yunnan) to Burma, Thailand and n Indochina	Passeriformes	Aegithinidae (loras)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aegithina lafresnayeii xanthotis</i>		Cambodia and s Indochina	Passeriformes	Aegithinidae (loras)	
species		<i>Coracina maxima</i>	Ground Cuckoo-shrike	Interior of mainland Australia	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Coracina macei</i>	Large Cuckoo-shrike		Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina macei macei</i>		India south of the Himalayas (Garhwal to Travancore)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina macei nipalensis</i>		Lower Himalayas of India to Nepal, Sikkim and w Assam	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina macei rexpineti</i>		SE China (Fujian, Guangdong and Yunnan) to n Laos and Taiwan	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina macei layardi</i>		Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina macei andamana</i>		Andaman Islands	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina macei siamensis</i>		SW China (se Yunnan) to Myanmar, pen. Thailand, s Indochina	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina macei larutensis</i>		N Malaya	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina macei larvivora</i>		Hainan (s China)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Coracina larvata</i>	Sunda Cuckoo-shrike		Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina larvata melanocephala</i>		Mts. of Sumatra	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina larvata normani</i>		Mts. of Borneo	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina larvata larvata</i>		Mts. of Java	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Coracina javensis</i>	Javan Cuckoo-shrike	Malay Peninsula, Java and Bali	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Coracina schistacea</i>	Slaty Cuckoo-shrike	Banggai and Sula islands (off Sulawesi)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Coracina personata</i>	Wallacean Cuckoo-shrike		Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina personata pollens</i>		Kai Islands (Kai Kecil, Kai Besar and Add)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina personata floris</i>		Lesser Sundas (Sumbawa, Komodo, Rinca, Besar and Flores)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina personata alfrediana</i>		Lesser Sundas (Lomblen and Alor)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina personata sumbensis</i>		Sumba (Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina personata personata</i>		Lesser Sundas (Roti, Semau, Timor, Wetar, Leti, Moa, Sermata)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina personata unimoda</i>		Tanimbar Islands (Yamdena, Larat and Loetoe)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Coracina caledonica</i>	Melanesian Cuckoo-shrike		Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina caledonica bougainvillei</i>		Bougainville (Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina caledonica kulambangrae</i>		Kulambangra (Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina caledonica welchmani</i>		Santa Isabel (Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina caledonica amadonis</i>		Guadalcanal (Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina caledonica thilenii</i>		Vanuatu (Espiritu Santo, Malo and Malakula)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina caledonica seiuncta</i>		Erromango (Vanuatu)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina caledonica lifuensis</i>		Lifou (Loyalty Islands)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina caledonica caledonica</i>		New Caledonia	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Coracina novaehollandiae</i>	Black-faced Cuckoo-shrike		Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina novaehollandiae melanops</i>		Australia; >New Guinea, Sundas, w Solomon Is.	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina novaehollandiae novaehollandiae</i>		Tasmania, King and Flinders Islands; >e Australia	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina novaehollandiae subpallida</i>		C Western Australia (Pilbara region); >Kai Islands	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Coracina caeruleogrisea</i>	Stout-billed Cuckoo-shrike		Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina caeruleogrisea strenua</i>		Mts. of w and c New Guinea and Yapen Island	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina caeruleogrisea caeruleogrisea</i>		Aru Islands and Trans-Fly lowlands of s New Guinea	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina caeruleogrisea adamsoni</i>		SE New Guinea (Astrolabe Bay to Hall Sound)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Coracina striata</i>	Bar-bellied Cuckoo-shrike		Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina striata dobsoni</i>		Andaman Islands	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina striata sumatrensis</i>		S peninsular Thailand, Malaysia, Sumatra and Borneo	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina striata bungurensis</i>		Anambas and Natuna islands (South China Sea)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina striata simalurensis</i>		Simeulue I. (off Sumatra)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina striata babiensis</i>		Babi I. (off Sumatra)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina striata kannegieteri</i>		Nias I. (off Sumatra)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina striata enganensis</i>		Enggano I. (off Sumatra)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina striata vordermani</i>		Kangean Islands (Java Sea)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina striata striata</i>		Philippines (Luzon, Polillo and Lubang)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina striata mindorensis</i>		Philippines (Mindoro, Libagao and Tablas)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina striata panayensis</i>		Philippines (Guimaras, Masbate, Panay, Ticao and Negros)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina striata boholensis</i>		Philippines (Bohol, Leyte, Panaon, Calicoan and Samar)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina striata cebuensis</i>		Cebu (Philippines). Probably extinct	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina striata kochii</i>		S Philippines (Mindanao, Nipa and Basilan)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina striata difficilis</i>		S Philippines (Palawan, Busuanga and Balabac)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina striata guillemardi</i>		Sulu Archipelago	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Coracina bicolor</i>	Pied Cuckoo-shrike	Sulawesi, Sangihe, Manterawu, Bangka, Muna, Butung, Togian is.	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Coracina atriceps</i>	Moluccan Cuckoo-shrike		Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina atriceps magnirostris</i>		N Moluccas (Ternate, Halmahera, Bacan and Kasiruta)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina atriceps atriceps</i>		Seram (s Moluccas)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Coracina fortis</i>	Buru Cuckoo-shrike	Forests of Buru (s Moluccas)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Coracina temminckii</i>	Cerulean Cuckoo-shrike		Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina temminckii temminckii</i>		Montane forests of n Sulawesi	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina temminckii rileyi</i>		Montane forests of c and se Sulawesi	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina temminckii tonkeana</i>		Montane forests of e Sulawesi	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Coracina lineata</i>	Barred Cuckoo-shrike		Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	name change: English n
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina lineata axillaris</i>		Mts. of c New Guinea and Waigeo I.	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina lineata maforensis</i>		Numfor I. (New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina lineata sublineata</i>		Bismarck Archipelago (New Ireland and New Britain)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina lineata nigrifrons</i>		Solomon Islands (Bougainville, Choiseul and Santa Isabel)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina lineata ombriosa</i>		Solomon Is. (Kulambangra, New Georgia Group and Rendova)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina lineata pusilla</i>		Guadalcanal (Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina lineata malaitae</i>		Malaita (Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina lineata makirae</i>		San Cristóbal (Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina lineata gracilis</i>		Rennell (Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina lineata lineata</i>		NE Australia (e Cape York Peninsula to ne New South Wales)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Coracina boyeri</i>	Boyer's Cuckoo-shrike		Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina boyeri boyeri</i>		Misool, Yapen, Salawati islands and w New Guinea	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina boyeri subalaris</i>		S New Guinea	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Coracina leucopygia</i>	White-rumped Cuckoo-shrike	Lowlands of Sulawesi and adjacent islands	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Coracina papuensis</i>	White-bellied Cuckoo-shrike		Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina papuensis melanolora</i>		N Moluccas	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina papuensis papuensis</i>		Yapan, Batanta, Salawati islands and w New Guinea	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina papuensis intermedia</i>		S New Guinea (Mimika River to Lorentz River)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina papuensis oriomo</i>		Lowlands of se New Guinea and ne Australia (n Queensland)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina papuensis angustifrons</i>		SE New Guinea (Huon Gulf to Hall Sound)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina papuensis louisiadensis</i>		Tagula I. (Lousiade Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina papuensis ingens</i>		Admiralty Islands (Manus and Los Negros)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina papuensis sclaterii</i>		Bismarck Archipelago	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina papuensis perpallida</i>		Solomon Is. (Bougainville, Choiseul, Santa Isabel and Florida)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina papuensis elegans</i>		Solomon Is. (New Georgia Group, Rendova and Guadalcanal)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina papuensis eyerdami</i>		Malaita (Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina papuensis timorlaeensis</i>		Tanimbr Islands (Banda Sea)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina papuensis hypoleuca</i>		Kai, Tanimbar and Aru Is.; Kimberly to nw Queensland	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina papuensis apsleyi</i>		Melville and Bathurst Islands (Northern Territory)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina papuensis artamoides</i>		C and eastern Queensland to n New South Wales)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina papuensis robusta</i>		N-c and e NSW to sw Victoria and adj. se South Australia	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Coracina longicauda</i>	Hooded Cuckoo-shrike		Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina longicauda grisea</i>		Jayawajaya Mts. (c New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina longicauda longicauda</i>		C Highlands and mts. of Huon Peninsula (ne New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Coracina parvula</i>	Halmahera Cuckoo-shrike	Halmahera (n Moluccas)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Coracina abbotti</i>	Pygmy Cuckoo-shrike	High montane forests of n, c and se Sulawesi	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Coracina analis</i>	New Caledonian Cuckoo-shrike	New Caledonia	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Coracina pectoralis</i>	White-breasted Cuckoo-shrike	Brachystegia woodlands of Africa south of the Sahara	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Coracina azurea</i>	Blue Cuckoo-shrike	Sierra Leone to Gabon, Zaire and sw Uganda; Bioko I.	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Coracina caesia</i>	Gray Cuckoo-shrike		Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina caesia pura</i>		Sudan and Ethiopia to Uganda and Malawi	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina caesia preussi</i>		Humid montane forests of se Nigeria, Cameroon and Bioko I.	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina caesia caesia</i>		Zimbabwe and Mozambique to e South Africa	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Coracina graueri</i>	Grauer's Cuckoo-shrike	Montane forests of e Zaire and adjacent sw Uganda	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Coracina cinerea</i>	Ashy Cuckoo-shrike		Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina cinerea cucullata</i>		Comoro Islands (Grand Comoro and Mohéli)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina cinerea cinerea</i>		Coastal n and e Madagascar	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina cinerea pallida</i>		Arid c, w and sw Madagascar	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Coracina typica</i>	Mauritius Cuckoo-shrike	Native forests of Mauritius (w Mascarene Islands)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Coracina newtoni</i>	Reunion Cuckoo-shrike	Forests of nw Réunion (w Mascarene Islands)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Coracina tenuirostris</i>	Cicadabird		Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina tenuirostris edithae</i>		S Sulawesi	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina tenuirostris emancipata</i>		Tanahjampea I. (Flores Sea)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina tenuirostris kalaotuae</i>		Kalaotoa I. (Flores Sea)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina tenuirostris pererrata</i>		Tukangbesi Islands (Kaledupa and Tomea)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina tenuirostris pelingi</i>		Banggai Islands (Peleng and Banggai)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina tenuirostris grayi</i>		N Moluccas (Morotai, Halmahera, Ternate, Tidore and Bacan)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina tenuirostris obiensis</i>		S Moluccas (Obi and Bisa)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina tenuirostris timoriensis</i>		E Lesser Sundas (Lomblen and Timor)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina tenuirostris aruensis</i>		Aru Islands and Trans-Fly lowlands of s New Guinea	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina tenuirostris nehrkorni</i>		Waigeo I. (New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina tenuirostris muellerii</i>		Kofiau and Misool is., New Guinea and D'Entrecasteaux Arch.	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina tenuirostris numforana</i>		Numfor I. (New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina tenuirostris meyerii</i>		Biak I. (New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina tenuirostris tagulana</i>		Lousiade Archipelago (Tagula and Misima)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina tenuirostris rooki</i>		Umboi (Bismarck Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina tenuirostris remota</i>		Bismarck Arch. (New Ireland, New Hanover, Dyaul and Feni Is.)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina tenuirostris heinrothi</i>		New Britain and Duke of York I. (Bismarck Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina tenuirostris matthiae</i>		St. Matthias Islands (Bismarck Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina tenuirostris ultima</i>		Bismarck Archipelago (Tabar, Lihir and Tanga)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina tenuirostris admiralitatis</i>		Manus I. (Admiralty Islands)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina tenuirostris rostrata</i>		Rossel (Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina tenuirostris erythropgyia</i>		Solomon Islands (Guadalcanal, Malaita, Florida and Savo)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina tenuirostris salomonis</i>		San Cristóbal (Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina tenuirostris saturator</i>		N and c Solomon Islands	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina tenuirostris nisoria</i>		Solomon Islands (Pavuvu and Russell Group)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina tenuirostris monacha</i>		Palau Islands (w Caroline Islands)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina tenuirostris nesiotis</i>		Yap (w Caroline Islands)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina tenuirostris insperata</i>		Pohnpei (Caroline Islands)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina tenuirostris melvillensis</i>		N Australia (Arnhem Land, N Territory to Cape York Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina tenuirostris tenuirostris</i>		E Australia (ne Queensland to se Victoria)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Coracina coerulescens</i>	Blackish Cuckoo-shrike		Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina coerulescens coerulescens</i>		N Philippines (lowlands of Luzon and Catanduanes)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina coerulescens deschauenseei</i>		Marinduque (n Philippines)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp. 1	xxxx	<i>Coracina coerulescens altera</i>		Formerly Cebu (c Philippines). Extinct	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Coracina dohertyi</i>	Sumba Cuckoo-shrike	Lesser Sundas (Sumbawa, Flores and Sumba)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Coracina sula</i>	Sula Cuckoo-shrike	Lowlands of Sula Islands (Taliabu, Seho, Mangole and Sanana)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Coracina dispar</i>	Kai Cuckoo-shrike	Lowlands of Kai Islands (s Ceram Sea)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Coracina mindanensis</i>	Black-bibbed Cuckoo-shrike		Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina mindanensis lecrovae</i>		Luzon (n Philippines)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina mindanensis elusa</i>		Mindoro (Philippines)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina mindanensis ripleyi</i>		Philippines (Bohol, Samar, Biliran and Leyte)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina mindanensis mindanensis</i>		S Philippines (Mindanao and Basilan)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina mindanensis everetti</i>		Sulu Archipelago (Bongao, Jolo, Lapac and Tawitawi)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Coracina morio</i>	Sulawesi Cuckoo-shrike		Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina morio talautensis</i>		Talaud Islands (Salebabu, Karakelong and Kaburuang)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina morio salvadorii</i>		Sangihe I. (off n Sulawesi)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina morio morio</i>		Sulawesi, Lembah, Muna, Tomea, Kabaena and Butung islands	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Coracina ceramensis</i>	Pale-gray Cuckoo-shrike		Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina ceramensis ceramensis</i>		S Moluccas (Seram, Buru and Boano)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina ceramensis hoogerwerfi</i>		Obi (s Moluccas)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Coracina incerta</i>	Papuan Cuckoo-shrike	Montane forests of New Guinea, Yapen and w Papuan islands	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Coracina schisticeps</i>	Gray-headed Cuckoo-shrike		Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina schisticeps schisticeps</i>		Misool I. and Salawati I. and nw New Guinea	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina schisticeps reichenowi</i>		N New Guinea (Geelvink Bay to Sepik flood-plain)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina schisticeps pollopsa</i>		S New Guinea (Kapare River to Astrolabe Mts.)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina schisticeps vittata</i>		D'Entrecasteaux Archipelago (Fergusson and Goodenough)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Coracina melas</i>	New Guinea Cuckoo-shrike		Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina melas waigeuensis</i>		Waigeo I. (New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina melas tommasonis</i>		Yapen I. (New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina melas melas</i>		Salawati I. and w New Guinea	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina melas meeki</i>		E New Guinea	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina melas goodsoni</i>		Aru Islands (New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina melas batantae</i>		Batanta I. (New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Coracina montana</i>	Black-bellied Cuckoo-shrike		Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina montana montana</i>		Montane forests of New Guinea	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina montana bicinia</i>		Montane forests in Sepik River region of New Guinea	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Coracina holopolia</i>	Solomon Islands Cuckoo-shrike		Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina holopolia holopolia</i>		Bougainville, Choiseul, Buka, Guadalcanal and Santa Isabel	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina holopolia pygmaea</i>		Solomon Islands (Kulambangra and Vangunu)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina holopolia tricolor</i>		Malaita (Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Coracina mcgregori</i>	McGregor's Cuckoo-shrike	Mts. of Mindanao (s Philippines)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Coracina polioptera</i>	Indochinese Cuckoo-shrike		Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina polioptera jabouillei</i>		N Vietnam	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina polioptera indochinensis</i>		Myanmar to c Thailand, c Laos and s Vietnam	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina polioptera polioptera</i>		S Myanmar to s Thailand, Cambodia and s Laos	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Coracina ostenta</i>	White-winged Cuckoo-shrike	C Philippines (Guimaras, Negros and Panay)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Coracina melaschistos</i>	Black-winged Cuckoo-shrike		Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina melaschistos melaschistos</i>		N Pakistan, Himalayas and ne Indian subcontinent	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina melaschistos avensis</i>		W China to c and s Myanmar, n Thailand and n Vietnam	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina melaschistos intermedia</i>		C and s China and Taiwan; >Indochina	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina melaschistos saturata</i>		N Vietnam and Hainan; >Indochina	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Coracina fimbriata</i>	Lesser Cuckoo-shrike		Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina fimbriata neglecta</i>		S Myanmar and peninsular Thailand	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina fimbriata culminata</i>		S Malay Peninsula	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina fimbriata schierbrandi</i>		Sumatra and Borneo	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina fimbriata compta</i>		Simeulue and Siberut islands (off w Sumatra)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina fimbriata fimbriata</i>		Java and Bali	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Coracina melanoptera</i>	Black-headed Cuckoo-shrike		Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina melanoptera melanoptera</i>		N India (n Punjab and United Provinces); >Myanmar	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coracina melanoptera sykesi</i>		S India and Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Campochaera sloetii</i>	Golden Cuckoo-shrike		Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Campochaera sloetii sloetii</i>		W New Guinea (Arfak Mts. to Idenberg River)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Campochaera sloetii flaviceps</i>		SE New Guinea (Mimika River to Port Moresby)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Lalage melanoleuca</i>	Black-and-white Triller		Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lalage melanoleuca melanoleuca</i>		N Philippines (Luzon and Mindoro)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lalage melanoleuca minor</i>		S Philippines (Samar, Leyte and Mindanao)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Lalage nigra</i>	Pied Triller		Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lalage nigra davisoni</i>		Nicobar Islands	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lalage nigra nigra</i>		Malay Peninsula, Sumatra, Java and offshore islands	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lalage nigra chilensis</i>		Borneo and Philippine Islands	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Lalage leucopygialis</i>	White-rumped Triller	Sulawesi subregion and Sula Islands	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Lalage sueurii</i>	White-winged Triller		Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
group		<i>Lalage sueurii sueurii</i>	White-winged Triller (White-shouldered)	E Java, Bali, Sulawesi subregion and Lesser Sundas	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	lump
group		<i>Lalage sueurii tricolor</i>	White-winged Triller (White-winged)	Port Moresby area (New Guinea); s Torres Strait is.; mainland Australia	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	lump
species		<i>Lalage aurea</i>	Rufous-bellied Triller	N Moluccas (Morotai, Ternate, Halmahera, Bacan, Kasiruta, Obi)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Lalage moesta</i>	White-browed Triller	Tanimbar Islands (Arafura Sea)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Lalage leucomela</i>	Varied Triller		Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lalage leucomela keyensis</i>		Kai Islands (Kai Kecil, Kai Besar and Add)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lalage leucomela polygrammica</i>		Aru Islands and e New Guinea	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lalage leucomela obscurior</i>		D'Entrecasteaux Archipelago	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lalage leucomela trobriandi</i>		Trobriand Islands	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lalage leucomela pallescens</i>		Louisiade Archipelago (Misima and Tagula)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lalage leucomela falsa</i>		Bismarck Archipelago (New Britain, Umboi and Duke of York)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lalage leucomela karu</i>		New Ireland (Bismarck Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lalage leucomela albidior</i>		New Hanover (Bismarck Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lalage leucomela ottomeyeri</i>		Lihir Islands (Bismarck Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lalage leucomela tabarensis</i>		Tabar I. (Bismarck Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lalage leucomela conjuncta</i>		St. Matthias I. (Bismarck Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lalage leucomela sumunae</i>		Dyaul I. (Bismarck Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lalage leucomela macrura</i>		NW Western Australia (w Kimberley Division)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lalage leucomela rufiventris</i>		N Northern Territory (Melville I., Arnhem Land, Grootte Eylandt)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lalage leucomela yorki</i>		N Queensland (islands in s Torres Strait and Cape York Pen.)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lalage leucomela leucomela</i>		E Australia (c Queensland to c New South Wales)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Lalage atrovirens</i>	Black-browed Triller		Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lalage atrovirens atrovirens</i>		Misool, Salawati and Waigeo islands and n New Guinea	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lalage atrovirens leucoptera</i>		Biak I. (n New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Lalage sharpei</i>	Samoan Triller		Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lalage sharpei sharpei</i>		Highlands of Upolu (Western Samoa)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lalage sharpei tenebrosa</i>		Highlands of Savai'i (Western Samoa)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Lalage maculosa</i>	Polynesian Triller		Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lalage maculosa modesta</i>		N and c Vanuatu	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lalage maculosa ultima</i>		Efate (Vanuatu)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Lalage maculosa melanopygia</i>		Santa Cruz and Utupua (Solomon Is.)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lalage maculosa vanikorensis</i>		Vanikoro (Solomon Is.)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lalage maculosa soror</i>		Kandavu (Fiji)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lalage maculosa pumila</i>		Viti Levu (Fiji)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lalage maculosa mixta</i>		Oavlau and adjacent Fiji Is.	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lalage maculosa woodi</i>		Vanua Levu, Taveuni and Oamea (Fiji Is.)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lalage maculosa rotumae</i>		Rotuma (Fiji)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lalage maculosa nesophila</i>		Lau Archipelago (Fiji)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lalage maculosa vauana</i>		Vava'u Group (Fiji)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lalage maculosa tabuensis</i>		Ha'apai, Nomuka and Tongatapu (Tonga)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lalage maculosa keppeli</i>		Niutoputapu and Tafahi (extreme n Tonga)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lalage maculosa futunae</i>		Futuna and Alofi islands (Wallis and Futuna Islands)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lalage maculosa whitmeei</i>		Niue I. (c Pacific)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lalage maculosa maculosa</i>		Western Samoa (Upolu and Savai'i)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Lalage leucopyga</i>	Long-tailed Triller		Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lalage leucopyga affinis</i>		Solomon Islands (San Cristóbal and Ugi)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lalage leucopyga deficiens</i>		Vanuatu (Torres I. and Banks Group)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lalage leucopyga albiloris</i>		C and n Vanuatu	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lalage leucopyga simillima</i>		S Vanuatu and Loyalty Islands	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lalage leucopyga montrosieri</i>		New Caledonia	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.	1	xxxx	<i>Lalage leucopyga leucopyga</i>	Norfolk I. Extinct	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Campephaga petiti</i>	Petit's Cuckoo-shrike	SE Nigeria and Cameroon to ne Zaire, w Uganda and w Kenya	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Campephaga flava</i>	Black Cuckoo-shrike	Angola to Kenya, Tanzania, Mozambique and South Africa	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Campephaga phoenicea</i>	Red-shouldered Cuckoo-shrike	Senegambia to s Sudan, Ethiopia, w Kenya and n Angola	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Campephaga quiscalina</i>	Purple-throated Cuckoo-shrike		Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Campephaga quiscalina quiscalina</i>		Guinea and Sierra Leone to Cameroon, Zambia and n Angola	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Campephaga quiscalina martini</i>		E Zaire to Uganda and c Kenya	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Campephaga quiscalina muenzneri</i>		Highlands of e Tanzania	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Campephaga lobata</i>	Ghana Cuckoo-shrike	E Sierra Leone to Liberia, Ivory Coast and s Ghana	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Campephaga oriolina</i>	Oriole Cuckoo-shrike	S Cameroon to sw C African Republic, e Zaire and Gabon	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Pericrocotus roseus</i>	Rosy Minivet		Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pericrocotus roseus roseus</i>		Himalayas (Afghanistan to sw China, Myanmar and n India)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pericrocotus roseus stanfordi</i>		S China to s Thailand and s Laos	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Pericrocotus cantonensis</i>	Brown-rumped Minivet	Breeds c and se China; >Thailand and Indochina	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Pericrocotus divaricatus</i>	Ashy Minivet	NE Asia; >Philippines and Indonesia	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Pericrocotus cinnamomeus</i>	Small Minivet		Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pericrocotus cinnamomeus peregrinus</i>		Himalayas and n India	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pericrocotus cinnamomeus pallidus</i>		Pakistan (Indus River valley from Rann of Kutch to Punjab)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pericrocotus cinnamomeus malabaricus</i>		W India (Western Ghats from Belgaum to Kerala)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pericrocotus cinnamomeus cinnamomeus</i>		S peninsular India and Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pericrocotus cinnamomeus vividus</i>		Andaman Islands	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pericrocotus cinnamomeus thai</i>		Myanmar to n Thailand and Laos	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pericrocotus cinnamomeus sacerdos</i>		Cambodia and s Vietnam	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pericrocotus cinnamomeus separatus</i>		S Myanmar (Mergui District) and s peninsular Thailand	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pericrocotus cinnamomeus saturatus</i>		Java and Bali	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Pericrocotus tegimae</i>	Ryukyu Minivet	S Kyushu and Ryukyu Islands (s Japan)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Pericrocotus igneus</i>	Fiery Minivet		Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pericrocotus igneus igneus</i>		Myanmar, Malaya, Sumatra, Borneo and adj. islands; Palawan	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pericrocotus igneus trophis</i>		Simeulue I. (off Sumatra)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Pericrocotus lansbergei</i>	Flores Minivet	W Lesser Sundas (Sumbawa and Flores)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Pericrocotus erythropygus</i>	White-bellied Minivet		Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pericrocotus erythropygus erythropygus</i>		Peninsular India (Punjab and Rajasthan to Bihar and Mysore)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pericrocotus erythropygus albifrons</i>		Plains of c Myanmar	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Pericrocotus ethologus</i>	Long-tailed Minivet		Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pericrocotus ethologus favillaceus</i>		Himalayas of Afghanistan and Kashmir to Nepal	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pericrocotus ethologus laetus</i>		E Nepal to Sikkim, Bengal and w Assam (Khasi Hills)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pericrocotus ethologus ethologus</i>		S China and extreme ne India; >n Indochina	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pericrocotus ethologus yvetteae</i>		Myanmar and adjacent sw China (Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pericrocotus ethologus ripponi</i>		SW China (Yunnan), e Myanmar (s Shan States) and nw Thailand	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pericrocotus ethologus annamensis</i>		S Vietnam (Langbian Plateau)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Pericrocotus brevirostris</i>	Short-billed Minivet		Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pericrocotus brevirostris brevirostris</i>		E Himalayas to se Tibet, Nepal and w Assam	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pericrocotus brevirostris affinis</i>		SW China (s Sichuan to w Yunnan) to e Assam and nw Myanmar	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pericrocotus brevirostris neglectus</i>		N Thailand to n Tenasserim and n Laos	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pericrocotus brevirostris anthoides</i>		SW China (se Yunnan, Guangxi and Guangdong) to n Vietnam	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Pericrocotus miniatus</i>	Sunda Minivet	Highlands of Sumatra and Java	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Pericrocotus flammeus</i>	Scarlet Minivet		Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pericrocotus flammeus speciosus</i>		Himalayas (Kashmir to e Assam); >n India	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pericrocotus flammeus flammeus</i>		Peninsular India and Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pericrocotus flammeus foekiensis</i>		SE China (Hunan, Fujian, Guangdong and Guangxi)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pericrocotus flammeus fraterculus</i>		Hainan (s China)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pericrocotus flammeus elegans</i>		SW China (nw Yunnan) to ne India, n Myanmar and n Indochina	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pericrocotus flammeus semiruber</i>		SE India (E Ghats) to s Myanmar, Thailand and n Indochina	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pericrocotus flammeus flammifer</i>		S Myanmar to sw Thailand and n Malay Peninsula	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pericrocotus flammeus xanthogaster</i>		S Malaya, Sumatra, Bangka and Belitung islands	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pericrocotus flammeus andamanensis</i>		Andaman Islands	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pericrocotus flammeus minythomelas</i>		Simeulue I. (off Sumatra)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pericrocotus flammeus modiglianii</i>		Enggano I. (off Sumatra)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pericrocotus flammeus insulanus</i>		Borneo	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pericrocotus flammeus novus</i>		N Philippines (Luzon and Negros)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pericrocotus flammeus leytenis</i>		C Philippines (Samar and Leyte)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pericrocotus flammeus johnstoniae</i>		Mindanao (s Philippines)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pericrocotus flammeus marchesae</i>		Jolo Group (Sulu Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pericrocotus flammeus siebersi</i>		Java and Bali	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pericrocotus flammeus exul</i>		Lombok (Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Pericrocotus solaris</i>	Gray-chinned Minivet		Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pericrocotus solaris solaris</i>		E Himalayas (Nepal to nw Myanmar)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pericrocotus solaris rubrolimbatus</i>		S Myanmar and n Thailand	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Pericrocotus solaris montpellierii</i>		SW China (nw and c Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pericrocotus solaris griseogularis</i>		SE China to n Indochina and Taiwan	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pericrocotus solaris deignani</i>		s Vietnam (Langbian Plateau)	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	Range: revision
Clements ssp.		<i>Pericrocotus solaris nassovicus</i>		Mts. of se Thailand and w Cambodia	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pericrocotus solaris nontanus</i>		Mts. of Malaya and w Sumatra	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pericrocotus solaris cinereigula</i>		Mts. of n Borneo	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Hemipus picatus</i>	Bar-winged Flycatcher-shrike		Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemipus picatus capitalis</i>		Himalayas to n Burma, sw China, n Thailand and n Indochina	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemipus picatus picatus</i>		Peninsular India to s Burma, s Thailand and s Indochina	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemipus picatus intermedius</i>		Peninsular Thailand to nw Malaysia, Sumatra and ne Borneo	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemipus picatus leggei</i>		Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Hemipus hirundinaceus</i>	Black-winged Flycatcher-shrike	Malaysia, Sumatra, Borneo, Java, Bali and adjacent islands	Passeriformes	Campephagidae (Cuckoo-shrikes)	
species		<i>Daphoenositta miranda</i>	Black Sittella		Passeriformes	Neositidae (Sittellas)	name change: genus
Clements ssp.		<i>Daphoenositta miranda frontalis</i>		Mountains of nw New Guinea	Passeriformes	Neositidae (Sittellas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Daphoenositta miranda kuboriensis</i>		Central Highlands of ne New Guinea	Passeriformes	Neositidae (Sittellas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Daphoenositta miranda miranda</i>		Mountains of se New Guinea	Passeriformes	Neositidae (Sittellas)	
species		<i>Daphoenositta chrysoptera</i>	Varied Sittella		Passeriformes	Neositidae (Sittellas)	name change: genus
group		<i>Daphoenositta chrysoptera [papuensis Group]</i>	Varied Sittella (Papuan)		Passeriformes	Neositidae (Sittellas)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Daphoenositta chrysoptera papuensis</i>		W New Guinea (Arfak Mountains)	Passeriformes	Neositidae (Sittellas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Daphoenositta chrysoptera wahgiensis</i>		New Guinea (Mt. Hagen region)	Passeriformes	Neositidae (Sittellas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Daphoenositta chrysoptera toxopeusi</i>		NW New Guinea (Snow Mountains)	Passeriformes	Neositidae (Sittellas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Daphoenositta chrysoptera intermedia</i>		New Guinea (Nassau Mountains)	Passeriformes	Neositidae (Sittellas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Daphoenositta chrysoptera alba</i>		Central mountains of New Guinea	Passeriformes	Neositidae (Sittellas)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Daphoenositta chrysoptera albifrons</i>		Montane forests of se New Guinea	Passeriformes	Neositidae (Sittellas)	
group		<i>Daphoenositta chrysoptera leucoptera</i>	Varied Sittella (White-winged)	N Australia (Fitzroy R., Western Australia to nw Queensland)	Passeriformes	Neositidae (Sittellas)	new group
group		<i>Daphoenositta chrysoptera striata</i>	Varied Sittella (Striated)	N Queensland (Cape York Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Neositidae (Sittellas)	new group
group		<i>Daphoenositta chrysoptera leucocephala</i>	Varied Sittella (White-headed)	E Queensland (Repulse Bay to Brisbane)	Passeriformes	Neositidae (Sittellas)	new group
group		<i>Daphoenositta chrysoptera chrysoptera</i>	Varied Sittella (Orange-winged)	SE Australia (south-central Queensland to Victoria)	Passeriformes	Neositidae (Sittellas)	new group
group		<i>Daphoenositta chrysoptera pileata</i>	Varied Sittella (Black-capped)	S Australia (North West Cape to w NSW and w Victoria)	Passeriformes	Neositidae (Sittellas)	new group
species		<i>Mohoua albigilla</i>	Whitehead	Little and Great Barrier is., s North, Arid and Kapiti islands	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
species		<i>Mohoua ochrocephala</i>	Yellowhead	Forests of South I. and Stewart I. (New Zealand)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
species		<i>Mohoua novaeseelandiae</i>	Pipipi	Forests of South I. and Stewart I. (New Zealand)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
species		<i>Falcunculus frontatus</i>	Crested Shrike-tit		Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
group		<i>Falcunculus frontatus frontatus</i>	Crested Shrike-tit (Eastern)	SE Australia (c Qld. to s Victoria and se South Australia)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	new group
group		<i>Falcunculus frontatus leucogaster</i>	Crested Shrike-tit (Western)	Southwest Western Australia	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	new group
group		<i>Falcunculus frontatus whitei</i>	Crested Shrike-tit (Northern)	N Australia (Kimberley to Arnhem Land and far nw Qld.)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	new group
species		<i>Oreoica gutturalis</i>	Crested Bellbird		Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oreoica gutturalis gutturalis</i>		Central Australia (to coast in central Western Australia)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oreoica gutturalis pallescens</i>		SW Western Australia to nw Victoria and central Queensland	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
species		<i>Rhagologus leucostigma</i>	Mottled Whistler		Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhagologus leucostigma leucostigma</i>		NW New Guinea (Arfak and Tamrau mountains)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhagologus leucostigma novus</i>		N New Guinea (Weyland and Nassau mountains)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhagologus leucostigma obscurus</i>		Mountains of central and se New Guinea and Huon Peninsula	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
species		<i>Pachycare flavogriseum</i>	Dwarf Whistler		Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycare flavogriseum flavogriseum</i>		W New Guinea (Vogelkop and Wandammen mountains)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycare flavogriseum subaurantium</i>		Mountains of central New Guinea	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycare flavogriseum randi</i>		New Guinea (Snow Mountains in Idenburg River area)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycare flavogriseum subpallidum</i>		SE New Guinea (Herzog and Saruwaged mountains)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
species		<i>Coracornis raveni</i>	Maroon-backed Whistler	Mountains of Sulawesi	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
species		<i>Aleadyras rufinucha</i>	Rufous-naped Whistler		Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aleadyras rufinucha rufinucha</i>		NW New Guinea (Vogelkop Mountains)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aleadyras rufinucha niveifrons</i>		Mountains of central New Guinea	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aleadyras rufinucha lochmia</i>		NE New Guinea (mountains of Huon Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aleadyras rufinucha gamblei</i>		Herzog Mountains and mountains of se New Guinea	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
species		<i>Pachycephala olivacea</i>	Olive Whistler		Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala olivacea macphersoniana</i>		E Australia (far se Queensland to central New South Wales)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala olivacea olivacea</i>		SE Australia (se New South Wales to central and e Victoria)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala olivacea bathychoa</i>		S Victoria (Otway Peninsula and Strzelecki Range)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala olivacea apatetes</i>		Tasmania, King and Flinders Islands (Bass Strait)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala olivacea hesperus</i>		Far southeast South Australia and adjacent sw Victoria	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
species		<i>Pachycephala rufogularis</i>	Red-lored Whistler	SE South Australia, adj. nw Victoria and sw and central NSW	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
species		<i>Pachycephala inornata</i>	Gilbert's Whistler	S Western Australia to n Victoria and sw and central NSW	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
species		<i>Pachycephala grisola</i>	Mangrove Whistler	India to Myanmar, Andaman Is., Greater Sundas and Palawan	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
species		<i>Pachycephala albiventris</i>	Green-backed Whistler	N Philippines (Luzon and Mindoro)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
species		<i>Pachycephala homeyeri</i>	White-vented Whistler	Central and s Philippines and Sulu Archipelago	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
species		<i>Pachycephala phaionota</i>	Island Whistler	Moluccas, Kai, Aru and w Papuan islands	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
species		<i>Pachycephala hyperythra</i>	Rusty Whistler		Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala hyperythra hyperythra</i>		W New Guinea (Vogelkop Mountains)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala hyperythra sepikiana</i>		New Guinea (Sepik Mts. to mts. south of Mamberamo River)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala hyperythra reichenowi</i>		NE New Guinea (Saruwaged Mountains)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala hyperythra salvadorii</i>		Mountains of se New Guinea	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
species		<i>Pachycephala modesta</i>	Brown-backed Whistler		Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala modesta modesta</i>		Herzog Mountains and mountains of se New Guinea	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala modesta hypoleuca</i>		New Guinea (Sepik and Saruwaged mountains)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala modesta telefolminensis</i>		Central New Guinea (Victor Emanuel and Hindenburg mts.)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
species		<i>Pachycephala hypoxantha</i>	Bornean Whistler		Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala hypoxantha hypoxantha</i>		Mountains of n Borneo (Kinabalu to n Sarawak)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala hypoxantha sarawacensis</i>		N Borneo (Poi Mountains)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
species		<i>Pachycephala sulfuriventer</i>	Sulphur-bellied Whistler	Montane forests of Sulawesi	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
species		<i>Pachycephala meyeri</i>	Vogelkop Whistler	NW New Guinea (Arfak, Tamrau and [?] Foya Mountains)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
species		<i>Pachycephala philippinensis</i>	Yellow-bellied Whistler		Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala philippinensis fallax</i>		Calayan (n Philippines)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala philippinensis illex</i>		Camiguin Norte (n Philippines)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala philippinensis philippinensis</i>		N Philippines (Luzon and Catanduanes)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala philippinensis siquijorensis</i>		Siquijor (Philippines)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala philippinensis apoensis</i>		Philippines (Dinagat, Samar, Leyte, Biliran and Mindanao)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala philippinensis basilanica</i>		Basilan (Philippines)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala philippinensis bohollensis</i>		Bohol (Philippines)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	

species		<i>Pachycephala griseiceps</i>	Gray-headed Whistler		Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala griseiceps rufipennis</i>		Kai Islands (Kai Kecil and Kai Besar)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala griseiceps gagiensis</i>		Gagi I. (New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala griseiceps waigeuensis</i>		Waigeo and Gebe islands (New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala griseiceps miosnomensis</i>		Meos Num I. (New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala griseiceps griseiceps</i>		Aru Islands and ne New Guinea	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala griseiceps jobiensis</i>		N New Guinea and Yapen I.	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala griseiceps perneglecta</i>		S New Guinea	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala griseiceps dubia</i>		SE New Guinea and D'Entrecasteaux Archipelago	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala griseiceps sudestensis</i>		Tagula I. (Louisiade Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala griseiceps peninsulae</i>		NE Queensland s to Rockingham Bay; Hinchinbrook I.	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
species		<i>Pachycephala orpheus</i>	Fawn-breasted Whistler		Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
species		<i>Pachycephala simplex</i>	Gray Whistler		Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala simplex simplex</i>		N Northern Territory (Melville and Bathurst Is., Arnhem Land)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala simplex peninsulae</i>		Coastal n Queensland (Cape York Pen. s to about Townsville)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
species		<i>Pachycephala pectoralis</i>	Golden Whistler		Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala pectoralis javana</i>		E Java and Bali	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala pectoralis teysmanni</i>		Salayar I. (Flores Sea)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala pectoralis everetti</i>		Tanahjampea, Kalaotoa and Madu islands (Flores Sea)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala pectoralis pelengensis</i>		Banggai Islands (Peleng and Banggai)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala pectoralis clio</i>		Sula Islands (Taliabu, Seho, Mangole and Sanana)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala pectoralis mentalis</i>		N Moluccas (Bacan, Halmahera and Morotai)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala pectoralis tidorensis</i>		N Moluccas (Tidore and Ternate)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala pectoralis obiensis</i>		S Moluccas (Obi and Bisa)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala pectoralis buruensis</i>		Buru (s Moluccas)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala pectoralis macrorhyncha</i>		S Moluccas (Ambon and Seram)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala pectoralis fulvotincta</i>		E Lesser Sundas	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala pectoralis fulviventris</i>		Sumba (Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala pectoralis calliope</i>		E Lesser Sundas (Roti, Timor, Semaun and Wetar)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala pectoralis compar</i>		E Lesser Sundas (Leti and Moa)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala pectoralis par</i>		Romang (e Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala pectoralis dammeriana</i>		Damar (e Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala pectoralis sharpei</i>		Babar (Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala pectoralis fuscollava</i>		Tanimbar Islands (Larat and Yamdena)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala pectoralis tabarensis</i>		Tabar I. (Papua New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala pectoralis ottomeyeri</i>		Lihir Islands (Bismarck Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala pectoralis goodsoni</i>		Admiralty Islands (Bismarck Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala pectoralis citreogaster</i>		Bismarck Arch. (New Hanover, New Britain and New Ireland)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala pectoralis sexuaria</i>		St. Matthias Islands (Bismarck Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala pectoralis fergussoni</i>		Fergusson I. (D'Entrecasteaux Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala pectoralis pectoralis</i>		E Australia (Cooktown, Queensland to Hunter River, NSW)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala pectoralis youngi</i>		SE Australia (central NSW to sw Victoria); > to north	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala pectoralis glaucura</i>		Tasmania and Flinders I. (Bass Strait)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala pectoralis fuliginosa</i>		SW Western Australia to se South Australia and w Victoria	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala pectoralis collaris</i>		Louisiade Archipelago	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala pectoralis rosseliana</i>		Rossel I. (Louisiade Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala pectoralis misimae</i>		Misima I. (Louisiade Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala pectoralis whitneyi</i>		Shortland I. (Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala pectoralis bougainvillei</i>		Solomon Islands (Buka and Bougainville)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala pectoralis orioides</i>		Solomon Islands (Choiseul, Santa Isabel and Florida)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala pectoralis cinnamomea</i>		Solomon Islands (Guadalcanal and Beagle)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala pectoralis sanfordi</i>		Malaita (Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala pectoralis pavuvu</i>		Pavuvu Islands (Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala pectoralis centralis</i>		E New Georgia Group (Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala pectoralis feminina</i>		Rennell (se Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala pectoralis melanoptera</i>		S New Georgia Group (Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala pectoralis melanonota</i>		Solomon Islands (Ranongga and Vellalavella)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala pectoralis christophori</i>		Solomon Islands (Santa Anna and San Cristóbal)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala pectoralis utupuae</i>		Utupua I. (Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala pectoralis littayei</i>		New Caledonia and Loyalty Islands (Lifou and Maré)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala pectoralis cucullata</i>		Aneityum (Vanuatu)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala pectoralis chlorura</i>		Erromango (Vanuatu)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala pectoralis intacta</i>		Vanuatu and Banks Group	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala pectoralis vanikorensis</i>		Vanikoro and Santa Cruz Islands	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala pectoralis ornata</i>		N Santa Cruz Islands	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala pectoralis kandavensis</i>		Kandavu Islands (Fiji)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala pectoralis lauana</i>		S Lau Archipelago (Fiji)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala pectoralis vitiensis</i>		Ngau (Fiji)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala pectoralis koroana</i>		Karo (Fiji)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala pectoralis torquata</i>		Taveuni (Fiji)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala pectoralis ambigua</i>		Fiji (Rambi and Kioa)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala pectoralis optata</i>		Fiji (Ovalu and se Viti Levu)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala pectoralis graeffii</i>		Fiji (Wala and Viti Levu)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala pectoralis aurantiventris</i>		Fiji (Yanganga and Vanua Levu)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala pectoralis bella</i>		Vanua Lava (Banks Group)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala pectoralis contempta</i>		Lord Howe I.	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala pectoralis xanthoprocta</i>		Norfolk I.	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
species		<i>Pachycephala soror</i>	Sclater's Whistler		Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala soror soror</i>		NW New Guinea (Vogelkop Mountains)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala soror klossi</i>		Mountains of central and e New Guinea	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala soror bartoni</i>		Mountains of se New Guinea and Goodenough I.	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala soror octogenarii</i>		New Guinea (Kumawa Mountains)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala soror remota</i>		Mountains of Goodenough I. (D'Entrecasteaux Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
species		<i>Pachycephala lorentzi</i>	Lorentz's Whistler		Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
species		<i>Pachycephala melanura</i>	Black-tailed Whistler		Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala melanura balim</i>		N New Guinea (Balim and Bele valleys)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala melanura dahli</i>		Islands off se New Guinea and Bismarck Archipelago	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala melanura melanura</i>		Mangroves of nw Western Australia (Pilbara and w Kimberley)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)

Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala melanura robusta</i>		Mangroves of n Australia (Arnhem Land to central Queensland)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala melanura spinicaudus</i>		Islands of north Torres Strait	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
species		<i>Pachycephala caledonica</i>	New Caledonian Whistler	Forests of New Caledonia	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
species		<i>Pachycephala flavifrons</i>	Samoan Whistler	W Samoa (Savai'i and Upolu)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
species		<i>Pachycephala jacquinoti</i>	Tongan Whistler	Low scrub of Vava'u (n Tonga)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
species		<i>Pachycephala schlegelii</i>	Regent Whistler		Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala schlegelii schlegelii</i>		New Guinea (Vogelkop and Wandammen mountains)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala schlegelii obscurior</i>		Mountains of central and e New Guinea	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala schlegelii cyclosum</i>		New Guinea (Cyclops Mountains)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
species		<i>Pachycephala nudigula</i>	Bare-throated Whistler		Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala nudigula ilsa</i>		Montane forests of Sumbawa (Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala nudigula nudigula</i>		Montane forests of Flores (Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
species		<i>Pachycephala implicata</i>	Hooded Whistler		Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala implicata implicata</i>		Montane forests of Guadalcanal (Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala implicata richardsi</i>		Montane forests of Bougainville (Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
species		<i>Pachycephala aurea</i>	Golden-backed Whistler	Locally from Weyland and Snow Mountains to se New Guinea	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
species		<i>Pachycephala griseonota</i>	Drab Whistler		Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala griseonota lineolata</i>		Sula Islands (Taliabu, Seho and Sanana)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala griseonota cinerascens</i>		N Moluccas (Morotai, Halmahera, Ternate, Tidore and Bacan)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala griseonota johni</i>		Obi (n Moluccas)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala griseonota examinata</i>		Buru (s Moluccas)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala griseonota griseonota</i>		Seram (s Moluccas)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala griseonota kuehni</i>		Kai Islands (Kai Kecil and Kai Besar)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
species		<i>Pachycephala arctitorquis</i>	Wallacean Whistler		Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala arctitorquis tianduana</i>		Tayandu Islands (Banda Sea)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala arctitorquis kebirensis</i>		E Lesser Sundas (Moa, Romang, Babar, Wedan and Damar)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala arctitorquis arctitorquis</i>		Tanimbar Islands (Yamdena, Larat, Lutu and Mutu)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
species		<i>Pachycephala monacha</i>	Black-headed Whistler	Mountains of central New Guinea and Aru Islands	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
species		<i>Pachycephala leucogastra</i>	White-bellied Whistler		Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala leucogastra dorsalis</i>		Mountains of central and e New Guinea	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala leucogastra leucogastra</i>		Coastal se New Guinea (Hall Sound to Port Moresby)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala leucogastra meeki</i>		Rosel (Louisiane Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
species		<i>Pachycephala rufiventris</i>	Rufous Whistler		Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala rufiventris minor</i>		Melville and Bathurst Islands (Northern Territory)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala rufiventris falcata</i>		N Australia (Broome, Western Australia to ne N Territory)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala rufiventris pallida</i>		N and nw Queensland (Nicholson River to Cape York Pen.)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala rufiventris rufiventris</i>		Mainland Australia (except north and arid treeless areas)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala rufiventris xanthetraea</i>		New Caledonia	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
species		<i>Pachycephala lanioides</i>	White-breasted Whistler		Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala lanioides cararoni</i>		Coastal central Western Australia (Pilbara region)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala lanioides lanioides</i>		Coastal nw Western Australia (w Kimberley region)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephala lanioides fretorum</i>		Coastal far nw W Australia to sw Cape York Peninsula	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
species		<i>Colluricincla umbrina</i>	Sooty Shrike-Thrush		Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colluricincla umbrina atra</i>		N New Guinea	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colluricincla umbrina umbrina</i>		S New Guinea	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
species		<i>Colluricincla megarhyncha</i>	Rufous Shrike-Thrush		Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
group		<i>Colluricincla megarhyncha [megarhyncha Group]</i>	Rufous Shrike-Thrush (Rufous)		Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Colluricincla megarhyncha affinis</i>		Waigeo I. (New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colluricincla megarhyncha batantae</i>		Batanta I. (New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colluricincla megarhyncha misolensis</i>		Misool I. (New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colluricincla megarhyncha aruensis</i>		Aru Islands (New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colluricincla megarhyncha obscura</i>		Yapen I. (New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colluricincla megarhyncha melanorhyncha</i>		Biak I. (New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colluricincla megarhyncha idenburgi</i>		N New Guinea (slopes south of Idenburg River)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colluricincla megarhyncha hybridus</i>		N New Guinea (Humboldt Bay to Mamberamo River)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colluricincla megarhyncha tappenbecki</i>		NE New Guinea (Astrolabe Bay to lower Sepik River)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colluricincla megarhyncha maeandrina</i>		NE New Guinea (upper Sepik River and Victor Emanuel Mts.)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colluricincla megarhyncha megarhyncha</i>		W New Guinea (Vogelkop to Onin Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colluricincla megarhyncha ferruginea</i>		Head of Geelvink Bay (nw New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colluricincla megarhyncha neos</i>		Herzog Mts., s coast of Huon Gulf and upper Watut River	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colluricincla megarhyncha madaraszi</i>		NE New Guinea (Huon Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colluricincla megarhyncha goodsoni</i>		S New Guinea (Merakue District)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colluricincla megarhyncha wuroi</i>		S New Guinea (Oriomo River to Morehead River)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colluricincla megarhyncha palmeri</i>		S New Guinea (Trans-Fly lowlands)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colluricincla megarhyncha despecta</i>		S coast of se New Guinea (Milne Bay to Hall Sound)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colluricincla megarhyncha superflua</i>		N coast of se New Guinea (Collingwood Bay to Aicora River)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colluricincla megarhyncha fortis</i>		D'Entrecasteaux Archipelago	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colluricincla megarhyncha trobriandi</i>		Trobriand Islands (Solomon Sea)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colluricincla megarhyncha discolor</i>		Tagula I. (Louisiane Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colluricincla megarhyncha aelptes</i>		Northern Territory (coastal Gulf of Carpentaria)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colluricincla megarhyncha normani</i>		Coastal n Queensland (w and e Cape York Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colluricincla megarhyncha griseata</i>		Rainforests of ne Queensland (Cooktown to Ingham)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colluricincla megarhyncha synaptica</i>		Rainforests of c Queensland (Burdekin R. to Dawson R. basin)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colluricincla megarhyncha gouldi</i>		E Queensland (Connors Range to Dawes Range)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colluricincla megarhyncha rufigaster</i>		E Australia (se Queensland to ne New South Wales)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
group		<i>Colluricincla megarhyncha parvula</i>	Rufous Shrike-Thrush (Little)	NW Australia (Kimberley, Western Australia to Arnhem Land)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	new group
species		<i>Colluricincla sanghirensis</i>	Sangihe Shrike-Thrush	Sangihe I. (north of Sulawesi)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
species		<i>Colluricincla boweri</i>	Bower's Shrike-Thrush	Montane rainforests of ne Queensland (Cooktown to Ingham)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
species		<i>Colluricincla woodwardi</i>	Sandstone Shrike-Thrush	N Australia (Kimberley to Arnhem Land and nw Queensland)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
species		<i>Colluricincla harmonica</i>	Gray Shrike-Thrush		Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colluricincla harmonica tachycrypta</i>		Coastal se New Guinea	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colluricincla harmonica brunnea</i>		N Australia (Fitzroy R., Western Australia to nw Queensland)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colluricincla harmonica superciliosa</i>		N Queensland (Torres Strait islands and n Cape York Pen)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colluricincla harmonica harmonica</i>		E Australia (n and c Qld. to Victoria and e South Australia)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colluricincla harmonica strigata</i>		Tasmania, King and Flinders Islands (Bass Strait)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Colluricincla harmonica rufiventris</i>		S Australia (c and s Western Australia to Flinders Ranges)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
species		<i>Colluricincla tenebrosa</i>	Morningbird	Palau Islands (Babelthup to Peleliu)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
species		<i>Pitohui dichrous</i>	Hooded Pitohui		Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Pitohui dichrous dichrous</i>		Mountains of n New Guinea and Yapen I.	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitohui dichrous monticola</i>		Mountains of central New Guinea	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
species		<i>Pitohui incertus</i>	White-bellied Pitohui	Lowlands of s New Guinea (Lorentz River to upper Fly River)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
species		<i>Pitohui ferrugineus</i>	Rusty Pitohui		Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitohui ferrugineus leucorhynchus</i>		Waigeo I. (New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitohui ferrugineus fuscus</i>		Batanta I. (New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitohui ferrugineus brevipennis</i>		Aru Islands (New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitohui ferrugineus ferrugineus</i>		NW New Guinea, Misool and Salawati islands	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitohui ferrugineus holerythrus</i>		N New Guinea and Yapen I.	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitohui ferrugineus clarus</i>		SE New Guinea	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
species		<i>Pitohui cristatus</i>	Crested Pitohui		Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitohui cristatus cristatus</i>		W New Guinea (Arfak Mountains)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitohui cristatus arthuri</i>		New Guinea (Orimo River, Cyclops and Sepik mountains)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitohui cristatus kodonophonus</i>		Mountains and lowlands of se New Guinea	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
species		<i>Pitohui kirhocephalus</i>	Variable Pitohui		Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitohui kirhocephalus kirhocephalus</i>		Coastal ne New Guinea (Vogelkop to Geelvink Bay)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitohui kirhocephalus salvadorii</i>		NW New Guinea (Geelvink Bay region)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitohui kirhocephalus doherlyi</i>		NW New Guinea (islands and peninsulas of Wandammen area)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitohui kirhocephalus rubiensis</i>		NW New Guinea (head of Geelvink Bay)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitohui kirhocephalus tibialis</i>		NW New Guinea (western half of Vogelkop Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitohui kirhocephalus stramineipectus</i>		SW New Guinea (Triton Bay region)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitohui kirhocephalus decipiens</i>		SW New Guinea (Onin Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitohui kirhocephalus adiensis</i>		Adi Island (off s coast of Onin Peninsula, sw New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitohui kirhocephalus carolinae</i>		SW New Guinea (Etna Bay region)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitohui kirhocephalus brunneivertex</i>		W New Guinea (se coast of Geelvink Bay)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitohui kirhocephalus jobiensis</i>		Kurudu I. and Yapen I. (New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitohui kirhocephalus meyeri</i>		Coastal n New Guinea (Mamberamo River to Tami River)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitohui kirhocephalus senex</i>		N New Guinea (upper Sepik Valley)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitohui kirhocephalus brunneicaudus</i>		N New Guinea (lower Sepik River to upper Ramu River)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitohui kirhocephalus nigripectus</i>		S New Guinea	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitohui kirhocephalus meridionalis</i>		SE New Guinea (Chads Bay to Yule I.)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitohui kirhocephalus brunneiceps</i>		S New Guinea (Fly River to Gulf of Papua)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitohui kirhocephalus aruensis</i>		Aru Islands (New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitohui kirhocephalus uropygialis</i>		Salawati and Misool islands (New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitohui kirhocephalus pallidus</i>		Sagewin and Batanta islands (New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitohui kirhocephalus cervineiventris</i>		Waigeo and Gemien islands (New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
species		<i>Pitohui nigrescens</i>	Black Pitohui		Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitohui nigrescens nigrescens</i>		NW New Guinea (Arfak and Tamrau mountains)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitohui nigrescens wandamensis</i>		New Guinea (Wandammen Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitohui nigrescens buergersi</i>		New Guinea (Sepik, Hindenburg and Hagen mountains)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitohui nigrescens meeki</i>		Central New Guinea (Weyland, Nassau and Snow mountains)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitohui nigrescens harteri</i>		NE New Guinea (Saruwaged Mountains of Huon Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pitohui nigrescens schistaceus</i>		Herzog Mountains and mountains of se New Guinea	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
species		<i>Eulacestoma nigropectus</i>	Wattled Ploughbill		Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eulacestoma nigropectus clara</i>		Central Highlands of New Guinea	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eulacestoma nigropectus nigropectus</i>		Mountains of se New Guinea	Passeriformes	Pachycephalidae (Whistlers and Allies)	
species		<i>Lanius tigrinus</i>	Tiger Shrike	NE Asia; > to SE Asia, Greater Sundas and Philippines	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
species		<i>Lanius bucephalus</i>	Bull-headed Shrike		Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius bucephalus bucephalus</i>		E Asia, Japan, Korea and ne China	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius bucephalus sicarius</i>		W-central China (Tao Valley of sw Gansu)	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
species		<i>Lanius collurio</i>	Red-backed Shrike	Widespread Palearctic region; > to South Africa	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
species		<i>Lanius isabellinus</i>	Rufous-tailed Shrike		Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
group		<i>Lanius isabellinus phoenicuroides</i>	Rufous-tailed Shrike (Turkestan)	Iran to Pakistan, s Kazakstan and extreme w China (w Xinjiang)	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	new group
group		<i>Lanius isabellinus isabellinus</i>	Rufous-tailed Shrike (Daurian)	SE Altai and n-central China; > to India, e and c Africa	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	new group
group		<i>Lanius isabellinus arenarius/tsaidamensis</i>	Rufous-tailed Shrike (Chinese)		Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius isabellinus arenarius</i>		NW China (Xinjiang); > to Iran, Pakistan and nw India	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius isabellinus tsaidamensis</i>		N-central China (Qinghai); wintering grounds unknown	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
species		<i>Lanius cristatus</i>	Brown Shrike		Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
group		<i>Lanius cristatus cristatus/confusus</i>	Brown Shrike (Brown)		Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius cristatus cristatus</i>		E Siberia to nw Mongolia; > to India and Malay Pen.	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius cristatus confusus</i>		Manchuria and Amurland; > to Malay Pen. and Sumatra	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
group		<i>Lanius cristatus superciliosus</i>	Brown Shrike (Japanese)	S Sakhalin and Japan; > to Sumatra and Lesser Sundas	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	new group
group		<i>Lanius cristatus lucionensis</i>	Brown Shrike (Phillippine)	Korea and e China; > to Philippines, Borneo, Sulawesi	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	new group
species		<i>Lanius collurioides</i>	Burmese Shrike		Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius collurioides collurioides</i>		Mountains of Assam to s China, Myanmar and Indochina	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius collurioides nigricapillus</i>		S Vietnam	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
species		<i>Lanius gubernator</i>	Emin's Shrike	Savanna of Ivory Coast to s Sudan, n Uganda and ne Zaire	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
species		<i>Lanius souzae</i>	Souza's Shrike		Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius souzae souzae</i>		SE Gabon to s Congo, s Zaire, n Zambia and Angola	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius souzae burigi</i>		NW Tanzania to e Zambia, e Rwanda and Burundi	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius souzae tacitus</i>		SE Angola to n Namibia, s Zambia, Malawi and w Mozambique	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
species		<i>Lanius vittatus</i>	Bay-backed Shrike		Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius vittatus vittatus</i>		Pakistan (Indus Plains) to w Bengal and s India (except for sw)	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius vittatus nargianus</i>		SE Iran, s Turkmenistan, Afghanistan, Baluchistan and Pakistan	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
species		<i>Lanius schach</i>	Long-tailed Shrike		Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius schach erythronotus</i>		NE Iran to Pakistan and n India	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius schach caniceps</i>		W and s India and Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius schach schach</i>		E and s China, Taiwan and Hainan	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius schach tricolor</i>		Nepal to n Myanmar, Yunnan, n Laos and n Thailand	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius schach bentet</i>		Malay Peninsula, Sumatra, Java, Borneo and Lesser Sundas	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius schach longicaudatus</i>		Central and se Thailand	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius schach nasutus</i>		Philippine Islands	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius schach suluensis</i>		Sulu Archipelago	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius schach stresemanni</i>		E New Guinea	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
species		<i>Lanius tephronotus</i>	Gray-backed Shrike		Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius tephronotus tephronotus</i>		Nepal to Sikkim, Bhutan, n India and w-central China	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius tephronotus lahulensis</i>		N Kashmir to Ladakh and adjacent w Tibet	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
species		<i>Lanius validirostris</i>	Gray-capped Shrike		Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius validirostris validirostris</i>		N Philippines (n Luzon)	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius validirostris tertius</i>		N Philippines (Mindoro)	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius validirostris hachisuka</i>		S Philippines (Mindanao)	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
species		<i>Lanius ludovicianus</i>	Loggerhead Shrike		Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius ludovicianus gambeli</i>		W N America (sw Canada to sw US); > to w Mexico	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius ludovicianus excubitorides</i>		Great Plains region of North America; > to s Mexico	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius ludovicianus migrans</i>		E North America (se Canada to e Texas); > to ne Mexico	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius ludovicianus sonoriensis</i>		Arid sw US to nw Mexico (n Durango and s Sinaloa)	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius ludovicianus anthonyi</i>		N Channel Islands (off s California)	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius ludovicianus mearnsi</i>		San Clemente I. (off s California). ±13 birds in wild 1999	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius ludovicianus grinnelli</i>		S California (San Diego County) and n Baja California	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius ludovicianus nelsoni</i>		S Baja California	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius ludovicianus ludovicianus</i>		Coastal se US (Virginia to Florida)	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius ludovicianus miamensis</i>		S Florida	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius ludovicianus mexicanus</i>		Central Mexico (s Tamaulipas and Nayarit to Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
species		<i>Lanius excubitor</i>	Northern Shrike		Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius excubitor excubitor</i>		W and n Europe to w Siberia	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius excubitor homeyeri</i>		Balkan Peninsula to s Ural Mountains and w Siberia	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius excubitor leucopterus</i>		W Siberia to Yenisey River	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius excubitor sibiricus</i>		E Siberia to n Mongolia and Kamchatka Peninsula	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius excubitor bianchii</i>		Sakhalin and s Kuril Islands (n Japan)	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius excubitor mollis</i>		Russian Altai and nw Mongolia	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius excubitor funereus</i>		W China (Tien Shan Mountains)	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius excubitor invictus</i>		N Alaska to extreme n British Columbia and Alberta	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius excubitor borealis</i>		E Canada (Quebec and n Ontario); > to ne US	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
species		<i>Lanius meridionalis</i>	Southern Gray Shrike		Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius meridionalis meridionalis</i>		Iberian Peninsula and s France; > to nw Africa	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius meridionalis koenigi</i>		Canary Islands	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius meridionalis algeriensis</i>		Morocco (n of Atlas Mountains), coastal n Algeria and Tunisia	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius meridionalis elegans</i>		N Sahara (Mauritania to Sinai Peninsula and Red Sea)	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius meridionalis leucopygos</i>		S Sahara (Mali to Nile River valley of the Sudan)	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius meridionalis aucheri</i>		W coast of Red Sea to s Iran and Arabian Peninsula	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius meridionalis theresae</i>		Galilee hills of n Israel and s Lebanon	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius meridionalis buryi</i>		Yemen; vagrant to Djibouti and Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius meridionalis uncinatus</i>		Socotra	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius meridionalis jebelmarrae</i>		W Sudan (Darfur)	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius meridionalis lahtora</i>		E Pakistan and n India	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius meridionalis pallidirostris</i>		Iran to arid steppes of w China (Xinjiang, Gansu and Ningxia)	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
species		<i>Lanius minor</i>	Lesser Gray Shrike		Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
species		<i>Lanius sphenocercus</i>	Chinese Gray Shrike		Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius sphenocercus sphenocercus</i>		Mountains of e Russia (Amur region) to ne and central China	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius sphenocercus giganteus</i>		Mountains of e Tibet; > to se China	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
species		<i>Lanius excubitoroides</i>	Gray-backed Fiscal		Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius excubitoroides excubitoroides</i>		SE Mauritania to w Sudan, Mali, Chad, ne Zaire and Uganda	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius excubitoroides intercedens</i>		Central Ethiopia to nw Uganda and w Kenya	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius excubitoroides boehmi</i>		W Tanzania to Rwanda, sw Uganda and sw Kenya	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
species		<i>Lanius cabanisi</i>	Long-tailed Fiscal		Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
species		<i>Lanius dorsalis</i>	Taita Fiscal		Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
species		<i>Lanius somalicus</i>	Somali Fiscal		Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
species		<i>Lanius mackinnoni</i>	Mackinnon's Shrike		Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
species		<i>Lanius collaris</i>	Common Fiscal		Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius collaris smithii</i>		Guinea to s Sudan	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius collaris humeralis</i>		Eritrea and Ethiopia to s Tanzania and n Mozambique	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius collaris marwizi</i>		NE and s-central Tanzania	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius collaris capelli</i>		SW Uganda to e Zaire, Angola, Zambia and Malawi	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius collaris collaris</i>		S Namibia, S Africa to s Transvaal, Natal and w Swaziland	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius collaris pyrrhostictus</i>		Zimbabwe to n Transvaal, Natal and e Botswana	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius collaris subcoronatus</i>		Namibia to n Cape Prov., Botswana and w Zimbabwe	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius collaris aridicolus</i>		Arid coastal nw Namibia and sw Angola	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
species		<i>Lanius newtoni</i>	Newton's Fiscal		Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
species		<i>Lanius nubicus</i>	Masked Shrike		Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
species		<i>Lanius senator</i>	Woodchat Shrike		Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius senator senator</i>		Europe (Spain to w Turkey) and N Africa; > to c Africa	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius senator badius</i>		W Mediterranean islands; > to central Africa	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanius senator niloticus</i>		E Turkey and Levant to Iran; > to central Africa	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
species		<i>Corvinella corvina</i>	Yellow-billed Shrike		Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Corvinella corvina corvina</i>		S Mauritania and Senegal to Mali and nw Nigeria	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Corvinella corvina togoensis</i>		Guinea and Sierra Leone to s Chad and Sudan (Darfur)	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Corvinella corvina caliginosa</i>		Sudan (Bahr al Ghazal)	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Corvinella corvina affinis</i>		S Sudan to extreme ne Zaire, n Uganda and w Kenya	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
species		<i>Corvinella melanoleuca</i>	Magpie Shrike		Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Corvinella melanoleuca aequatorialis</i>		E Africa (north of the Zambezi River) north to Kenya	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Corvinella melanoleuca expressa</i>		SE Zimbabwe to e Transvaal, s Mozambique and e Swaziland	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Corvinella melanoleuca melanoleuca</i>		Africa (s of the Zambezi River) to e Angola and South Africa	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
species		<i>Eurocephalus rueppelli</i>	White-rumped Shrike		Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
species		<i>Eurocephalus anguitimens</i>	White-crowned Shrike		Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eurocephalus anguitimens anguitimens</i>		SW Angola to Botswana, Namibia and Zimbabwe	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eurocephalus anguitimens niveus</i>		E Zambia to s Mozambique, Zimbabwe and Transvaal	Passeriformes	Laniidae (Shrikes)	
species		<i>Vireo brevipennis</i>	Slaty Vireo		Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
species		<i>Vireo griseus</i>	White-eyed Vireo		Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
group		<i>Vireo griseus [griseus Group]</i>	White-eyed Vireo (White-eyed)		Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo griseus noveboracensis</i>		Central and e US; winters to Bahamas, n Nicaragua and Cuba	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo griseus griseus</i>		SE US; winters to e Mexico, n Honduras and w Cuba	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo griseus maynardi</i>		Coastal and insular Florida	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo griseus bermudianus</i>		Bermuda	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo griseus micrus</i>		S Texas to e Mexico (south to Puebla and extreme n Veracruz)	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
group		<i>Vireo griseus perquisitor</i>	White-eyed Vireo (Veracruz)		Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
species		<i>Vireo crassirostris</i>	Thick-billed Vireo		Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	

group		<i>Vireo crassirostris</i> [crassirostris Group]	Thick-billed Vireo (Thick-billed)		Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo crassirostris crassirostris</i>		Bahamas and Cayman Islands	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo crassirostris stalagmum</i>		Turks and Caicos Islands	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo crassirostris cubensis</i>		Cayo Paredón Grande in Sabana-Camegüey Arch. off n Cuba	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo crassirostris alleni</i>		Caiman Islands	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo crassirostris tortugae</i>		Tortue I. (off nw Haiti)	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
group		<i>Vireo crassirostris approximans</i>	Thick-billed Vireo (Old Providence)	Isla Providencia and Isla Santa Catalina (Caribbean Sea)	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
species		<i>Vireo pallens</i>	Mangrove Vireo		Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
group		<i>Vireo pallens paluster</i>	Mangrove Vireo (West Mexico)	Mangroves of nw Mexico (extreme sw Sonora to Nayarit)	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
group		<i>Vireo pallens semiflavus/ochraceus</i>	Mangrove Vireo (Northern Central America)		Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo pallens semiflavus</i>		SE Mexico (Yucatán Peninsula) to Belize and Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo pallens ochraceus</i>		Mangroves of Pacific coast of Guatemala and El Salvador	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
group		<i>Vireo pallens pallens</i>	Mangrove Vireo (Southern Central America)	Mangroves of w Honduras to w Nicaragua and w Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
species		<i>Vireo bairdi</i>	Cozumel Vireo	SE Mexico (Cozumel I. off Quintana Roo)	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
species		<i>Vireo caribaeus</i>	San Andres Vireo	Mangroves of Isla San Andrés (w Caribbean Sea)	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
species		<i>Vireo modestus</i>	Jamaican Vireo	Lowlands and mountains of Jamaica	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
species		<i>Vireo gundlachi</i>	Cuban Vireo	Woodlands of Cuba, Isle of Pines and adjacent islands	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
species		<i>Vireo latimeri</i>	Puerto Rican Vireo	Confined mainly to limestone hills of w and central Puerto Rico	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
species		<i>Vireo nanus</i>	Flat-billed Vireo	Semiarid lowland scrub of Hispaniola and Gonâve I.	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
species		<i>Vireo bellii</i>	Bell's Vireo		Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
group		<i>Vireo bellii bellii/medius</i>	Bell's Vireo (Eastern)		Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo bellii medius</i>		SW Texas to s Durango and s Coahuila; winters to Oaxaca	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo bellii bellii</i>		Central and s US; winters from s Mexico to n Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
group		<i>Vireo bellii arizonae</i>	Bell's Vireo (Arizona)	SW US; winters from Baja and central Sonora to Colima	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
group		<i>Vireo bellii pusillus</i>	Bell's Vireo (Least)	Arid s California; winters to s Baja	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
species		<i>Vireo atricapilla</i>	Black-capped Vireo	Breeds Kansas to n Mexico (Coahuila); winters to Guerrero	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
species		<i>Vireo nelsoni</i>	Dwarf Vireo	Arid highlands of sw Mexico (se Jalisco to Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
species		<i>Vireo vicinior</i>	Gray Vireo	SW US to n Baja; winters to n Mexico (Sonora)	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
species		<i>Vireo osburni</i>	Blue Mountain Vireo	Humid montane forests of nw Jamaica	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
species		<i>Vireo flavifrons</i>	Yellow-throated Vireo	E Canada to Gulf States; winters to Venezuela and West Indies	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
species		<i>Vireo plumbeus</i>	Plumbeous Vireo		Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
group		<i>Vireo plumbeus</i> [plumbeus Group]	Plumbeous Vireo (Plumbeous)		Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo plumbeus plumbeus</i>		Rocky Mountains of n US to nw Mexico; winters to nw Mexico	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo plumbeus pinicolus</i>		Mountains of nw Mexico (Sonora to Durango and Zacatecas)	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo plumbeus repetens</i>		Oak-pinyon-juniper belt of central Mexico	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
group		<i>Vireo plumbeus montanus/notius</i>	Plumbeous Vireo (Central American)		Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo plumbeus montanus</i>		Mountains of s Mexico (Chiapas) to nw Honduras	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo plumbeus notius</i>		Pine savanna of Belize	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
species		<i>Vireo cassinii</i>	Cassin's Vireo		Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
group		<i>Vireo cassinii cassinii</i>	Cassin's Vireo (Cassin's)	S British Columbia to n Baja; winters to Guatemala	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	new group
group		<i>Vireo cassinii lucasanas</i>	Cassin's Vireo (San Lucan)	Mountains of s Baja California (Sierra de la Laguna)	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	new group
species		<i>Vireo solitarius</i>	Blue-headed Vireo		Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo solitarius solitarius</i>		NE British Columbia to e US; winters to Cuba and Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo solitarius alticola</i>		S Appalachian Mountains to se US; winters to s Florida	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
species		<i>Vireo carmioli</i>	Yellow-winged Vireo	Montane forests of Costa Rica and w Panama (w Chiriqui)	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
species		<i>Vireo huttoni</i>	Hutton's Vireo		Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
group		<i>Vireo huttoni</i> [huttoni Group]	Hutton's Vireo (Pacific)		Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo huttoni insularis</i>		Vancouver I. (British Columbia)	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo huttoni huttoni</i>		SW British Columbia (west of Cascades and Sierras) to n Baja	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo huttoni obscurus</i>		Inner coast ranges of California (south to Lake County)	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo huttoni parkesi</i>		Coastal California (Humboldt County to Marin County)	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo huttoni sierrae</i>		Sierra Nevada of California	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo huttoni unitti</i>		Santa Catalina I. (off s California)	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo huttoni oberholseri</i>		Inner Coast Ranges of California (Monterey Co. to s California)	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo huttoni cognatus</i>		Mountains of s Baja California (Sierra de la Laguna)	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
group		<i>Vireo huttoni</i> [stephensi Group]	Hutton's Vireo (Interior)		Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo huttoni stephensi</i>		Mts. of se Arizona and New Mexico to nw Mexico (Sinaloa)	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo huttoni carolinae</i>		Chisos Mountains (Texas) to ne Mexico (sw Tamaulipas)	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo huttoni pacificus</i>		Coastal mountains of w Mexico (Nayarit to sw Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo huttoni mexicanus</i>		Oak-pine forests of Mexican plateau	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo huttoni vulcani</i>		Mountains of s Mexico (Chiapas) and w Guatemala	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
species		<i>Vireo hypochryseus</i>	Golden Vireo		Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo hypochryseus nitidus</i>		Lowlands of w Mexico (extreme s Sonora)	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo hypochryseus hypochryseus</i>		Tropical w Mexico (Sinaloa and w Durango to w Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo hypochryseus sordidus</i>		Tres Marias Islands (off w Mexico)	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
species		<i>Vireo masteri</i>	Choco Vireo	Rainforests of Pacific slope of Western Andes of Colombia	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
species		<i>Vireo gilvus</i>	Warbling Vireo		Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
group		<i>Vireo gilvus gilvus</i>	Warbling Vireo (Eastern)	SW Canada to e-central US; winters to ne Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
group		<i>Vireo gilvus</i> [swainsoni Group]	Warbling Vireo (Western)		Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo gilvus swainsoni</i>		SE Alaska to nw Baja; winters to El Salvador	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo gilvus victoriae</i>		Mountains of s Baja California (Sierra de la Laguna)	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo gilvus leucopolius</i>		Great Basin of e Washington to se California and sw Utah	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo gilvus brewsteri</i>		Sierra Madre Occidental of nw Mexico (s Sonora to Nayarit)	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo gilvus connectens</i>		Mountains of s-central Mexico (Michoacán to Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
species		<i>Vireo leucophrys</i>	Brown-capped Vireo		Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo leucophrys eleanorae</i>		Sierra Madre Oriental of ne Mexico (s Tamaulipas to Hidalgo)	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo leucophrys bulli</i>		Mountains of se Mexico (Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo leucophrys amauronotus</i>		Mountains of e-central Mexico (Puebla and Veracruz)	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo leucophrys strenuus</i>		Subtropical s Mexico (Chiapas) to Guatemala and Honduras	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo leucophrys chiriquensis</i>		Subtropical Costa Rica and extreme w Panama	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo leucophrys disjunctus</i>		Subtropical Central and (?) Western Andes of Colombia	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo leucophrys mirandae</i>		Santa Marta Mts. (ne Colombia) and mts. of nw Venezuela	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo leucophrys dissors</i>		Western and Central Andes of Colombia	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo leucophrys josephae</i>		Central Andes of sw Colombia (Nariño) and w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo leucophrys leucophrys</i>		Eastern Andes of Colombia, Ecuador, and Peru	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo leucophrys maranonicus</i>		Western Andes of n Peru	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo leucophrys laetissimus</i>		Subtropical se Peru and n Bolivia (La Paz and Cochabamba)	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
species		<i>Vireo philadelphicus</i>	Philadelphia Vireo	Breeds e North America; winters to n Colombia	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	

species		<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>	Red-eyed Vireo		Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
group		<i>Vireo olivaceus olivaceus</i>	Red-eyed Vireo (Red-eyed)	Canada, w-central and e US; winters to Cuba and c S America	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
group		<i>Vireo olivaceus [griseobarbatus Group]</i>	Red-eyed Vireo (resident Chivi)		Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo olivaceus cauae</i>		Tropical w Colombia	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo olivaceus griseobarbatus</i>		Tropical w Ecuador and nw Peru	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo olivaceus pectoralis</i>		N Peru (middle Marañón Valley)	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo olivaceus solimoensis</i>		W Amazonian Brazil to e Ecuador and ne Peru	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo olivaceus vividior</i>		Colombia to Venezuela, the Guianas and n Brazil; Trinidad	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo olivaceus tobagensis</i>		Tobago	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo olivaceus agilis</i>		Coastal ne Brazil (Pará to Rio de Janeiro)	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
group		<i>Vireo olivaceus [chivi Group]</i>	Red-eyed Vireo (migratory Chivi)		Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo olivaceus diversus</i>		SE Brazil (São Paulo) to Uruguay, Paraguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo olivaceus chivi</i>		W Amazonian basin; winters north to Colombia and Venezuela	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
species		<i>Vireo gracilirostris</i>	Noronha Vireo	Ilha Fernando de Noronha (off coastal ne Brazil)	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
species		<i>Vireo flavoviridis</i>	Yellow-green Vireo		Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo flavoviridis flavoviridis</i>		S Texas to Panama; winters to w Brazil and n Bolivia	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo flavoviridis forreri</i>		W Mexico (Sonora to Jalisco) and Tres Marias Islands	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo flavoviridis insulanus</i>		Pearl Islands (Gulf of Panama); winters to upper Amazonia	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
species		<i>Vireo altiloquus</i>	Black-whiskered Vireo		Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo altiloquus barbatulus</i>		Coastal s Florida, Cuba and Haiti; winters to Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo altiloquus altiloquus</i>		Greater Antilles; winters to n South America	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo altiloquus barbadensis</i>		St. Croix and Barbados	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo altiloquus bonairensis</i>		Netherlands Antilles (Aruba, Curaçao and Bonaire); Margarita I.	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo altiloquus grandior</i>		Isla Providencia and Isla Santa Catalina (w Caribbean Sea)	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo altiloquus canescens</i>		Isla San Andrés (w Caribbean Sea)	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
species		<i>Vireo magister</i>	Yucatan Vireo		Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo magister magister</i>		Yucatán Pen., Belize, Cozumel, Isla Mujeres and adj. islands	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireo magister caymanensis</i>		Grand Cayman I.	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
species		<i>Hylophilus poicilotis</i>	Rufous-crowned Greenlet	N Bolivia to e Paraguay, ne Argentina and s Brazil	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
species		<i>Hylophilus amaurocephalus</i>	Gray-eyed Greenlet	Lowlands of e Brazil (Piauí and Ceará to extreme n São Paulo)	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
species		<i>Hylophilus thoracicus</i>	Lemon-chested Greenlet		Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylophilus thoracicus aemulus</i>		E slope of Andes of Colombia to se Peru and n Bolivia	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylophilus thoracicus griseiventris</i>		E Venezuela (Bolívar) to the Guianas and n Brazil	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylophilus thoracicus thoracicus</i>		SE Brazil (Minas Gerais and Espírito Santo to Rio de Janeiro)	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
species		<i>Hylophilus semicinereus</i>	Gray-chested Greenlet		Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylophilus semicinereus viridiceps</i>		S Venezuela (Amazonas and Bolívar), the Guianas and n Brazil	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylophilus semicinereus semicinereus</i>		N Brazil south of lower Amazon (Maranhão to n Mato Grosso)	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylophilus semicinereus juruanus</i>		NW Brazil (south of Rio Solimões)	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
species		<i>Hylophilus pectoralis</i>	Ashy-headed Greenlet	Guianas and e Venezuela to n Bolivia and Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
species		<i>Hylophilus sclateri</i>	Tepui Greenlet	Tepuis of s Venezuela, w Guyana and extreme n Brazil	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
species		<i>Hylophilus brunneiceps</i>	Brown-headed Greenlet		Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylophilus brunneiceps brunneiceps</i>		E Colombia to s Venezuela and nw Brazil	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylophilus brunneiceps inornatus</i>		N Brazil south of the Amazon (Rio Tapajós to Rio Tocantins)	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
species		<i>Hylophilus semibrunneus</i>	Rufous-naped Greenlet	Andes of Colombia to extreme nw Venezuela and e Ecuador	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
species		<i>Hylophilus hypoxanthus</i>	Dusky-capped Greenlet		Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylophilus hypoxanthus hypoxanthus</i>		SE Colombia to extreme sw Venezuela and extreme nw Brazil	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylophilus hypoxanthus fuscicapillus</i>		E Ecuador and n Peru (south to Río Marañón)	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylophilus hypoxanthus flaviventris</i>		Tropical central Peru (San Martín to Ayacucho)	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylophilus hypoxanthus ictericus</i>		W Brazil, extreme se Peru (Puno) and n Bolivia	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylophilus hypoxanthus albigula</i>		N Brazil south of the Amazon (Rio Purús to Rio Xingú)	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
species		<i>Hylophilus muscicapinus</i>	Buff-cheeked Greenlet		Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylophilus muscicapinus muscicapinus</i>		S Venezuela to the Guianas and Brazil north of the Amazon	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylophilus muscicapinus griseifrons</i>		N Brazil south of the Amazon (Rio Madeira to Rio Tapajós)	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
species		<i>Hylophilus flavipes</i>	Scrub Greenlet		Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylophilus flavipes viridiflavus</i>		Tropical sw Costa Rica and w Panama	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylophilus flavipes xuthus</i>		Isla Coiba (Panama)	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylophilus flavipes flavipes</i>		Caribbean coast of n Colombia and Magdalena Valley	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylophilus flavipes melleus</i>		N Colombia (e tip of Guajira Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylophilus flavipes galbanus</i>		Tropical ne Colombia and nw Venezuela	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylophilus flavipes acuticauda</i>		Tropical n Venezuela and Isla Margarita	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylophilus flavipes insularis</i>		Tobago	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
species		<i>Hylophilus olivaceus</i>	Olivaceous Greenlet	Subtropical Andes of e Ecuador to central Peru (Junín)	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
species		<i>Hylophilus ochraceiceps</i>	Tawny-crowned Greenlet		Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
group		<i>Hylophilus ochraceiceps [ochraceiceps Group]</i>	Tawny-crowned Greenlet (Tawny-crowned)		Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylophilus ochraceiceps ochraceiceps</i>		Gulf lowlands of s Mexico to Guatemala	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylophilus ochraceiceps pallidipectus</i>		Tropical Honduras to w Panama	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylophilus ochraceiceps nelsoni</i>		E Panama (Veraguas to Darién)	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylophilus ochraceiceps bulunensis</i>		Extreme e Panama to Pacific coast of Colombia and w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylophilus ochraceiceps ferrugineifrons</i>		SE Colombia to the Guianas, e Peru and nw Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylophilus ochraceiceps viridior</i>		Tropical s Peru (Ayacucho and Cuzco) to n Bolivia	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylophilus ochraceiceps luteifrons</i>		Extreme e Venezuela, the Guianas and n Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
group		<i>Hylophilus ochraceiceps lutescens/rubrifrons</i>	Tawny-crowned Greenlet (Red-fronted)		Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylophilus ochraceiceps lutescens</i>		N Brazil south of the Amazon (Rio Madeira to Rio Xingú)	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylophilus ochraceiceps rubrifrons</i>		NE Brazil (Rio Tocantins to Pará)	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
species		<i>Hylophilus aurantiifrons</i>	Golden-fronted Greenlet		Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylophilus aurantiifrons aurantiifrons</i>		E Panama and Caribbean coast of n Colombia	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylophilus aurantiifrons helvinus</i>		Tropical nw Venezuela (Zulia to n Mérida and s Táchira)	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylophilus aurantiifrons saturatus</i>		Tropical e Colombia to n Venezuela; Trinidad	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
species		<i>Hylophilus decurtatus</i>	Lesser Greenlet		Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
group		<i>Hylophilus decurtatus decurtatus/dariensis</i>	Lesser Greenlet (Northern)		Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylophilus decurtatus decurtatus</i>		E Mexico (San Luis Potosí) to Panama (Canal Zone)	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylophilus decurtatus darienensis</i>		Tropical e Panama and n Colombia	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
group		<i>Hylophilus decurtatus minor</i>	Lesser Greenlet (Gray-headed)	Trop. sw Colombia (Nariño) to w Ecuador and extreme n Peru	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
species		<i>Vireolanius melitophrys</i>	Chestnut-sided Shrike-Vireo		Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireolanius melitophrys goldmani</i>		Oak forests of s central Mexico	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireolanius melitophrys melitophrys</i>		S Mexico (se Chiapas) to s Guatemala	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
species		<i>Vireolanius pulchellus</i>	Green Shrike-Vireo		Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireolanius pulchellus pulchellus</i>		Gulf-Caribbean lowlands of se Mexico to Honduras	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Vireolanius pulchellus verticalis</i>		Caribbean slope of Nicaragua and Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireolanius pulchellus viridiceps</i>		Pacific slope of Costa Rica and w Panama	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
species		<i>Vireolanius eximius</i>	Yellow-browed Shrike-Vireo		Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireolanius eximius mutabilis</i>		Extreme e Panama (Darién) and nw Colombia	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireolanius eximius eximius</i>		Tropical n Colombia and nw Venezuela (Zulia and Táchira)	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
species		<i>Vireolanius leucotis</i>	Slaty-capped Shrike-Vireo		Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireolanius leucotis mikettae</i>		W slope of Western Andes of Colombia and nw Ecuador	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireolanius leucotis leucotis</i>		SE Colombia to e Ecuador, n Peru, the Guianas and nw Brazil	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireolanius leucotis simplex</i>		Brazil (south of the Amazon) to s Peru (Huánuco to n Cuzco)	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vireolanius leucotis bolivianus</i>		SE Peru (Cuzco) to n Bolivia	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
species		<i>Cyclarhis gujanensis</i>	Rufous-browed Peppershrike		Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
group		<i>Cyclarhis gujanensis [gujanensis Group]</i>	Rufous-browed Peppershrike (Northern)		Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	name change: English n
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyclarhis gujanensis flaviventris</i>		E Mexico (San Luis Potosí) to e Guatemala and n Honduras	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyclarhis gujanensis yucatanensis</i>		SE Mexico (Yucatán Peninsula) and Petén of n Guatemala	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyclarhis gujanensis nicaraguae</i>		S Mexico (Chiapas) and Guatemala to Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyclarhis gujanensis subflavescens</i>		Pacific slope of Costa Rica and w Panama	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyclarhis gujanensis perrygoi</i>		W central Panama (Coclé to extreme e Veraguas)	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyclarhis gujanensis flavens</i>		Coastal e Panama	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyclarhis gujanensis coibae</i>		Isla Coiba (Panama)	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyclarhis gujanensis cantica</i>		Tropical Caribbean coast of n Colombia and Magdalena Valley	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyclarhis gujanensis flavipectus</i>		NE Venezuela (Paria Peninsula) and Trinidad	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyclarhis gujanensis parva</i>		E slope of Eastern Andes of Colombia and n Venezuela	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyclarhis gujanensis gujanensis</i>		E Colombia to the Guianas, Amaz. Brazil, e Peru and ne Bolivia	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyclarhis gujanensis pax</i>		Yungas of Bolivia (La Paz)	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyclarhis gujanensis dorsalis</i>		Highlands of central Bolivia	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyclarhis gujanensis tarjiae</i>		Extreme se Bolivia (Tarija) and nw Argentina (Jujuy)	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
group		<i>Cyclarhis gujanensis insularis</i>	Rufous-browed Peppershrike (Cozumel I.)		Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
group		<i>Cyclarhis gujanensis [virenticeps Group]</i>	Rufous-browed Peppershrike (Yellow-backed)		Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyclarhis gujanensis virenticeps</i>		Pacific slope of Ecuador and nw Peru	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyclarhis gujanensis contrerasi</i>		Mountains of n Peru (south to La Libertad and San Martín)	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyclarhis gujanensis saturata</i>		N Peru (upper Río Marañón Valley east of Western Andes)	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
group		<i>Cyclarhis gujanensis cearensis/viridis</i>	Rufous-browed Peppershrike (Chaco)		Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyclarhis gujanensis cearensis</i>		Tableland of e Brazil	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyclarhis gujanensis viridis</i>		Chaco of Paraguay and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
group		<i>Cyclarhis gujanensis ochrocephala</i>	Rufous-browed Peppershrike (Ochre-crowned)		Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
species		<i>Cyclarhis nigrirostris</i>	Black-billed Peppershrike		Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyclarhis nigrirostris nigrirostris</i>		Andes of central Colombia and e Ecuador	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyclarhis nigrirostris atrostris</i>		Andes of sw Colombia (Nariño) and w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Vireonidae (Vireos)	
species		<i>Oriolus melanotis</i>	Timor Oriole		Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oriolus melanotis melanotis</i>		E Lesser Sundas (Roti, Timor and Semau)	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oriolus melanotis finschi</i>		Wetar (e Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
species		<i>Oriolus bouroensis</i>	Buru Oriole		Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oriolus bouroensis bouroensis</i>		Buru (s Moluccas)	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oriolus bouroensis decipiens</i>		Tanimbar Islands (Arafura Sea)	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
species		<i>Oriolus forsteri</i>	Seram Oriole		Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
species		<i>Oriolus phaeochromus</i>	Halmahera Oriole		Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
species		<i>Oriolus szalayi</i>	Brown Oriole		Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
species		<i>Oriolus sagittatus</i>	Olive-backed Oriole		Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oriolus sagittatus magnirostris</i>		Lowlands of s New Guinea	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oriolus sagittatus affinis</i>		N Australia (Broome, Western Australia to nw Queensland)	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oriolus sagittatus grisescens</i>		N Queensland (Cape York Pen. and islands of s Torres Strait)	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oriolus sagittatus sagittatus</i>		E Australia (n Queensland to Victoria and se South Australia)	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
species		<i>Oriolus flavocinctus</i>	Green Oriole		Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oriolus flavocinctus flavocinctus</i>		Aru Islands, s New Guinea, e Lesser Sundas and n Australia	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oriolus flavocinctus tiwi</i>		Melville and Bathurst Islands (Northern Territory)	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oriolus flavocinctus flavotinctus</i>		N Queensland (Cape York Pen. and s Torres Straits islands)	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oriolus flavocinctus kingi</i>		NE Queensland (Atherton Tablelands s to about Townsville)	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
species		<i>Oriolus xanthonotus</i>	Dark-throated Oriole		Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oriolus xanthonotus xanthonotus</i>		S Myanmar, Thailand, Malaysia, Sumatra, sw Borneo and Java	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oriolus xanthonotus consobrinus</i>		Borneo and adjacent islands	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oriolus xanthonotus mentawi</i>		Mentawi Archipelago and adjacent islands off Sumatra	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oriolus xanthonotus persuasus</i>		SW Philippines (Palawan and Culion)	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
species		<i>Oriolus albiloris</i>	White-lored Oriole		Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
species		<i>Oriolus steerii</i>	Philippine Oriole		Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oriolus steerii samarensis</i>		Philippines (Leyte, e Mindanao and Samar)	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oriolus steerii steerii</i>		S Philippines (Basilan and w Mindanao)	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oriolus steerii nigrostriatus</i>		Philippines (Masbate and Negros)	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp. 1	1906	<i>Oriolus steerii assimilis</i>		Philippines. Formerly Cebu (last recorded 1906)	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oriolus steerii cinereogenys</i>		Sulu Archipelago	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
species		<i>Oriolus isabellae</i>	Isabela Oriole		Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
species		<i>Oriolus oriolus</i>	Eurasian Golden Oriole		Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oriolus oriolus oriolus</i>		W Palearctic to e Siberia; > to Africa and nw India	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oriolus oriolus kundoo</i>		W Siberia to Indian subcontinent	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
species		<i>Oriolus auratus</i>	African Golden Oriole		Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oriolus auratus auratus</i>		Senegambia to Sudan, Uganda, s Ethiopia and s Somalia	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oriolus auratus notatus</i>		Angola to Tanzania, Mozambique and ne South Africa	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
species		<i>Oriolus chinensis</i>	Black-naped Oriole		Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oriolus chinensis invisus</i>		S Vietnam	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oriolus chinensis diffusus</i>		E Asia; > to India, Malaysia and Indochina	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oriolus chinensis andamanensis</i>		Andaman Islands	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oriolus chinensis macrourus</i>		Nicobar Islands	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oriolus chinensis chinensis</i>		Philippine Islands	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oriolus chinensis suluensis</i>		Sulu Archipelago	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oriolus chinensis melanisticus</i>		Talaud Islands (Karakelong and Salebabu)	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oriolus chinensis sangirensis</i>		Sangihe and Tabukan islands (off n Sulawesi)	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oriolus chinensis formosus</i>		Siau, Tahulandang, Ruang, Biaro and Mayu is. (off Sulawesi)	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oriolus chinensis celebensis</i>		Sulawesi, Bangka, Talisei, Lembah, Togian Is., Muna, Butung	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oriolus chinensis frontalis</i>		Banggai and Sula islands (off Sulawesi)	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Oriolus chinensis oscillans</i>		Tukangbesi Islands (off Sulawesi)	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oriolus chinensis boneratis</i>		Tanahjampea, Bonerate, Lalaotoa, Madu and Kayuadi islands	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oriolus chinensis mundus</i>		Simeulue I. (off Sumatra)	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oriolus chinensis sipora</i>		Sipura I. (off Sumatra)	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oriolus chinensis richmondi</i>		Siberut and Pagi islands (off Sumatra)	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oriolus chinensis insularis</i>		Kangean Islands (Java Sea)	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oriolus chinensis broderipii</i>		Lesser Sundas (Lombok, Sumba, Sumbawa, Flores, Bisar, Alor)	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oriolus chinensis maculatus</i>		Sumatra, Java, Borneo, Bali, Belitung and Nias islands	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
species		<i>Oriolus tenuirostris</i>	Slender-billed Oriole	E Himalayas to sw China and n SE Asia	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
species		<i>Oriolus chlorocephalus</i>	Green-headed Oriole		Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oriolus chlorocephalus amani</i>		Montane forests of extreme se Kenya and ne Tanzania	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oriolus chlorocephalus chlorocephalus</i>		Malawi and Mozambique (Mt. Chipirone)	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oriolus chlorocephalus speculifer</i>		S Mozambique (Mt. Gorongosa)	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
species		<i>Oriolus crassirostris</i>	Sao Tome Oriole	Forests of São Tomé I. (Gulf of Guinea)	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
species		<i>Oriolus brachyrhynchus</i>	Western Black-headed Oriole		Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oriolus brachyrhynchus brachyrhynchus</i>		Sierra Leone and Guinea to Benin	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oriolus brachyrhynchus laetior</i>		Benin to Cameroon, s Uganda and extreme w Kenya	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
species		<i>Oriolus monacha</i>	Dark-headed Oriole		Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oriolus monacha monacha</i>		Montane juniper forests of n Ethiopia and Eritrea	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oriolus monacha meneliki</i>		Montane juniper forests of s Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
species		<i>Oriolus larvatus</i>	African Black-headed Oriole		Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oriolus larvatus angolensis</i>		Angola to Namibia and Zambia	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oriolus larvatus additus</i>		SE Tanzania and Mozambique	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oriolus larvatus tibicen</i>		Coastal s Tanzania to s Mozambique	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oriolus larvatus reichenowi</i>		Coastal s Somalia to central Tanzania	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oriolus larvatus rolleti</i>		Ethiopia, Sudan, Uganda, Rwanda, Burundi (?) and e Zaire	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oriolus larvatus larvatus</i>		E South Africa, Mozambique and s Zimbabwe	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
species		<i>Oriolus percivali</i>	Black-tailed Oriole	E African and Albertine Rift montane forests	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
species		<i>Oriolus nigripennis</i>	Black-winged Oriole	S Guinea to se Sudan, Cameroon and Angola; Bioko I.	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
species		<i>Oriolus xanthornus</i>	Black-hooded Oriole		Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oriolus xanthornus xanthornus</i>		N India, Myanmar, Thailand, Malaysia, Indochina and Sumatra	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oriolus xanthornus maderaspatanus</i>		S peninsular India	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oriolus xanthornus reubeni</i>		Andaman Islands	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oriolus xanthornus ceylonensis</i>		Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oriolus xanthornus tanakae</i>		Coastal ne Borneo and adjacent offshore islands	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
species		<i>Oriolus hosii</i>	Black Oriole	Montane forests of n Sarawak (n Borneo)	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
species		<i>Oriolus cruentus</i>	Black-and-crimson Oriole		Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oriolus cruentus malayanus</i>		Malay Peninsula	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oriolus cruentus consanguineus</i>		Sumatra	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oriolus cruentus vulneratus</i>		Mountains of n Borneo	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oriolus cruentus cruentus</i>		Java	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
species		<i>Oriolus traillii</i>	Maroon Oriole		Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oriolus traillii traillii</i>		Himalayan foothills to Myanmar, n Thailand and n Indochina	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oriolus traillii robinsoni</i>		S Laos and s Vietnam	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oriolus traillii nigellicauda</i>		N Vietnam and Hainan (s China)	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oriolus traillii ardens</i>		Taiwan	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
species		<i>Oriolus mellianus</i>	Silver Oriole	Mountains of s China; > to s Thailand and Cambodia	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
species		<i>Sphecotheres hypoleucus</i>	Wetar Figbird	Lowlands of Wetar I. (e Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
species		<i>Sphecotheres viridis</i>	Green Figbird	E Lesser Sundas (Roti, Semau and Timor)	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
species		<i>Sphecotheres vieilloti</i>	Australasian Figbird		Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	name change: English n
Clements ssp.		<i>Sphecotheres vieilloti ashbyi</i>		N Australia (King Sound, Western Australia to Arnhem Land)	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sphecotheres vieilloti flaviventris</i>		N Queensland (Cape York Pen. south to about Cairns); Kai Is.	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sphecotheres vieilloti vieilloti</i>		Coastal se New Guinea and ne Australia (s to New South Wales)	Passeriformes	Oriolidae (Old World Orioles)	
species		<i>Chaetorhynchus papuensis</i>	Papuan Drongo	Montane forests of New Guinea and Yule I.	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
species		<i>Dicrurus ludwigii</i>	Square-tailed Drongo		Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus ludwigii sharpei</i>		Senegal to n Angola, Zaire, s Sudan, Uganda and w Kenya	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus ludwigii muenzneri</i>		S Somalia to e Kenya and s Tanzania	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus ludwigii saturnus</i>		Angola, Zambia and s Zaire (Katanga)	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus ludwigii ludwigii</i>		Swaziland and s Mozambique to e Cape Province	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus ludwigii tephrogaster</i>		S Malawi to Mozambique and e Zimbabwe	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
species		<i>Dicrurus atripennis</i>	Shining Drongo	Forests of Guinea and Sierra Leone to Gabon and e Zaire	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
species		<i>Dicrurus adsimilis</i>	Fork-tailed Drongo		Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus adsimilis adsimilis</i>		Africa south of the equatorial rain forests	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus adsimilis fugax</i>		S Uganda and Kenya to n Natal and Zimbabwe	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus adsimilis divaricatus</i>		Senegal to Chad, Sudan, Ethiopia, n Uganda and w Kenya	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus adsimilis apivorus</i>		Angola, s Zaire, Zambia, Namibia, Botswana, and n Cape Prov.	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
species		<i>Dicrurus modestus</i>	Velvet-mantled Drongo		Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus modestus atactus</i>		Sierra Leone to s Nigeria and Cameroon; Bioko	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus modestus coracinus</i>		S Nigeria to s Ghana and sw Nigeria	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus modestus modestus</i>		Príncipe I. (Gulf of Guinea)	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
species		<i>Dicrurus aldabranus</i>	Aldabra Drongo	Aldabra (w Indian Ocean)	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
species		<i>Dicrurus fuscipennis</i>	Comoro Drongo	Grand Comoro I. (w Indian Ocean)	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
species		<i>Dicrurus forficatus</i>	Crested Drongo		Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus forficatus forficatus</i>		Madagascar and Nosy Bé	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus forficatus potior</i>		Anjouan (Comoro Islands)	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
species		<i>Dicrurus waldenii</i>	Mayotte Drongo	Woodlands of Mayotte (Comoro Islands)	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
species		<i>Dicrurus macrocercus</i>	Black Drongo		Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus macrocercus albivictus</i>		SE Iran to Afghanistan and n India	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus macrocercus macrocercus</i>		Peninsular India	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus macrocercus minor</i>		Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus macrocercus cathoecus</i>		China, n Myanmar, n Thailand, Laos, n Vietnam and Malaysia	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus macrocercus thai</i>		S Myanmar, s Thailand and s Vietnam	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus macrocercus harterti</i>		Taiwan	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus macrocercus javanus</i>		Java and Bali	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
species		<i>Dicrurus leucophaeus</i>	Ashy Drongo		Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus leucophaeus longicaudatus</i>		E Afghanistan to Sikkim; > to s India and Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus leucophaeus hopwoodi</i>		E Himalayas to Myanmar and s China; > to Indochina	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus leucophaeus mouhoti</i>		S Myanmar and n Thailand; > to Indochina	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus leucophaeus bondi</i>		S Thailand and Cambodia	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus leucophaeus nigrescens</i>		Extreme s Myanmar, s Thailand and Malaysia	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus leucophaeus leucogenis</i>		Manchuria and e China; > to Indochina	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus leucophaeus salangensis</i>		SE China and s Thailand; > to Hainan	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus leucophaeus innexus</i>		Hainan (s China)	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus leucophaeus stigmatops</i>		Mountains of n Borneo	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus leucophaeus batakensis</i>		N Sumatra	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus leucophaeus phaedrus</i>		S Sumatra	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus leucophaeus periophthalmicus</i>		Simeulue I. and adjacent Mentawi Islands (off Sumatra)	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus leucophaeus siberu</i>		Siberut I. (off Sumatra)	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus leucophaeus leucophaeus</i>		Java, Bali, Lombok, Palawan, Calamian and Balabac islands	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
species		<i>Dicrurus caerulescens</i>	White-bellied Drongo		Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus caerulescens caerulescens</i>		Foothills of s Nepal and peninsular India	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus caerulescens insularis</i>		N Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus caerulescens leucopygialis</i>		S Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
species		<i>Dicrurus annectans</i>	Crow-billed Drongo	E Himalayas to s China; > to SE Asia and Greater Sundas	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
species		<i>Dicrurus aeneus</i>	Bronzed Drongo		Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus aeneus aeneus</i>		India to Myanmar, s China, Thailand, Malaysia and Indochina	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus aeneus malayensis</i>		S Malay Peninsula, Sumatra and Borneo	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus aeneus braunianus</i>		Taiwan	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
species		<i>Dicrurus remifer</i>	Lesser Racket-tailed Drongo		Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus remifer tectirostris</i>		Himalayas to s China, Myanmar, Thailand and Indochina	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus remifer peracensis</i>		S Thailand to w Laos and Malay Peninsula	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus remifer lefoli</i>		S Cambodia (Chaine d'Éléphant and Cardamomes Mountains)	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus remifer remifer</i>		Sumatra and Java	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
species		<i>Dicrurus hottentottus</i>	Hair-crested Drongo		Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus hottentottus hottentottus</i>		India to Myanmar, n Thailand and s Indochina	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus hottentottus brevirostris</i>		S China to n Myanmar, n Laos and n Vietnam	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus hottentottus viridinitens</i>		Mentawi Islands (off Sumatra)	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus hottentottus borneensis</i>		N Borneo, Maratua and Matasiri islands	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus hottentottus jentinki</i>		Bali and Kangean Islands	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus hottentottus leucops</i>		Sulawesi, adjacent islands and n Moluccas	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus hottentottus guillemardi</i>		Central Moluccas (Bisa and Obi)	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus hottentottus pectoralis</i>		Sula Islands (Taliabu, Mangola and Sanana)	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus hottentottus samarensis</i>		Philippines (Bohol, Leyte, Panaon, Samar and Calicoan)	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	name change: species
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus hottentottus palawanensis</i>		Philippines (Palawan, Busuanga, Cagayan Sulu, Culion, Balabac)	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	name change: species
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus hottentottus cuyensis</i>		Philippines (Cuyo and Semirara)	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	name change: species
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus hottentottus striatus</i>		S Philippines (Basilan, Mindanao and Nipa)	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	name change: species
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus hottentottus suluensis</i>		Sulu Archipelago	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	name change: species
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus hottentottus meeki</i>		Guadalcanal (Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	name change: species
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus hottentottus longirostris</i>		San Cristóbal (Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	name change: species
species		<i>Dicrurus balicassius</i>	Balicassiao		Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus balicassius abraensis</i>		N Philippines (n Luzon)	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus balicassius balicassius</i>		C and s Luzon, Lubang, Marinduque, Mindoro and Polillo	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus balicassius mirabilis</i>		Philippines (Panay, Cebu, Negros, Guimaras, Ticao, Masbate)	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
species		<i>Dicrurus montanus</i>	Sulawesi Drongo	Hill and montane forests of Sulawesi	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
species		<i>Dicrurus sumatranus</i>	Sumatran Drongo	Humid lowlands of Sumatra	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
species		<i>Dicrurus densus</i>	Wallacean Drongo		Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus densus bimaensis</i>		Lesser Sundas (Lombok to Alor)	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus densus renschi</i>		Sumbawa (Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus densus sumbae</i>		Sumba (Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus densus densus</i>		E Lesser Sundas (Roti, Semau, Timor, Wetar, Sermata, Luang)	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus densus kuehni</i>		Tanimbar Islands (Arafura Sea)	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus densus megalornis</i>		Seram Laut (Gorong, Manawoka), Watubela and Kai Islands	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
species		<i>Dicrurus megarhynchus</i>	Ribbon-tailed Drongo	New Ireland (e Bismarck Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
species		<i>Dicrurus bracteatus</i>	Spangled Drongo		Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus bracteatus morotensis</i>		Morotai (Moluccas)	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus bracteatus atrocaeruleus</i>		N Moluccas (Bacan, Kasiruta and Halmahera)	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus bracteatus buruensis</i>		Buru (s Moluccas)	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus bracteatus amboinensis</i>		S Moluccas (Seram, Ambon, Haruku and Saparua)	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus bracteatus carbonarius</i>		Aru Is., New Guinea (incl. n Torres Strait), Louisiade Arch., D'Entrecasteaux Ar	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus bracteatus laemostictus</i>		New Britain (Bismarck Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus bracteatus baileyi</i>		N Australia (Kimberley to Arnhem Land and Melville I.)	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus bracteatus atrabectus</i>		Islands of s Torres Straits and Cape York Pen. s to Burdekin R.	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus bracteatus bracteatus</i>		E Australia (Burdekin R., Queensland to south coast of NSW)	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
species		<i>Dicrurus menagei</i>	Tablas Drongo	Philippines (Tablas)	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	split
species		<i>Dicrurus andamanensis</i>	Andaman Drongo		Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus andamanensis andamanensis</i>		Andaman Islands	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus andamanensis dicruriformis</i>		S Myanmar and Cocos Islands (Bay of Bengal)	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
species		<i>Dicrurus paradiseus</i>	Greater Racket-tailed Drongo		Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus paradiseus grandis</i>		N India to n Myanmar and n Vietnam	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus paradiseus rangoonensis</i>		Central India to s Myanmar, w Thailand and Indochina	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus paradiseus paradiseus</i>		S India to s Thailand and Indochina	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus paradiseus johni</i>		Hainan (s China)	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus paradiseus hypoballus</i>		N Malaysia	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus paradiseus platurus</i>		S Malaysia, Sumatra and adjacent nw islands	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus paradiseus ceylonicus</i>		Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus paradiseus lophorinus</i>		W Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus paradiseus otiosus</i>		Andaman Islands	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus paradiseus nicobariensis</i>		Nicobar Islands	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus paradiseus banguey</i>		Islands off north Borneo	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus paradiseus brachyphorus</i>		Borneo	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus paradiseus microlophus</i>		North Natuna Islands	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicrurus paradiseus formosus</i>		Java	Passeriformes	Dicruridae (Drongos)	
species		<i>Rhipidura hypoxantha</i>	Yellow-bellied Fantail	E Himalayas to se Tibet, s China, Myanmar, Thailand, Tonkin	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
species		<i>Rhipidura superciliaris</i>	Blue Fantail		Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura superciliaris superciliaris</i>		Philippines (Basilan and Zamboanga Peninsula of n Mindanao)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura superciliaris apo</i>		Philippines (se Mindanao)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura superciliaris samarensis</i>		Philippines (Bohol, Leyte and Samar)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
species		<i>Rhipidura cyaniceps</i>	Blue-headed Fantail		Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura cyaniceps pinicola</i>		Philippines (highlands of n Luzon)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura cyaniceps cyaniceps</i>		Philippines (Luzon and Catanduanes)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura cyaniceps sauli</i>		Philippines (Tablas)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura cyaniceps albiventris</i>		Philippines (Guimaras, Masbate, Negros, Panay and Ticao)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
species		<i>Rhipidura phoenicura</i>	Rufous-tailed Fantail	Montane forests of Java	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
species		<i>Rhipidura nigrocinnamomea</i>	Black-and-cinnamon Fantail		Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura nigrocinnamomea hutchinsoni</i>		Philippines (montane forests of n Mindanao)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura nigrocinnamomea nigrocinnamomea</i>		Philippines (montane forests of se Mindanao)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
species		<i>Rhipidura albicollis</i>	White-throated Fantail		Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura albicollis canescens</i>		W Himalayas (Pakistan and Kashmir to w Nepal)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura albicollis albicollis</i>		Himalayas (w Nepal and Sikkim)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura albicollis orissae</i>		NE India	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura albicollis stanleyi</i>		E Himalayas to Assam and Myanmar	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura albicollis vernayi</i>		SE India	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura albicollis celsa</i>		SE Tibet to s China, Hainan, w Thailand and n Indochina	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura albicollis atrata</i>		S Thailand to Malaya and Sumatra	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura albicollis sarawacensis</i>		N Borneo (Poi Mountains)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura albicollis kinabalu</i>		Mountains of n Borneo (Kinabalu to Murud and Mulu)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura albicollis cinerascens</i>		S Indochina	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
species		<i>Rhipidura albogularis</i>	Spot-breasted Fantail	S and c India (north to Rajasthan, Madhya Pradesh and Orissa)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
species		<i>Rhipidura euryura</i>	White-bellied Fantail	Montane forests of Java	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
species		<i>Rhipidura aureola</i>	White-browed Fantail		Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura aureola aureola</i>		N India	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura aureola compressirostris</i>		S peninsular India and Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura aureola burmanica</i>		Assam to w Yunnan, Myanmar, pen. Thailand and Indochina	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
species		<i>Rhipidura rufiventris</i>	Northern Fantail		Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura rufiventris obiensis</i>		Obi I. (n Moluccas)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura rufiventris bouruensis</i>		Buru I. (s Moluccas)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura rufiventris cinerea</i>		S Moluccas (Seram, Ambon and Boano)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura rufiventris finitima</i>		Tayandu Islands (Taam, Kilsuin and Kur)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura rufiventris perniglecta</i>		Watu Islands (s Moluccas)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura rufiventris assimilis</i>		Kai Islands (Kai Kecil and Kai Besar)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura rufiventris tenkatei</i>		Roti (e Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura rufiventris rufiventris</i>		E Lesser Sundas (Semau, Timor and Jaco)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura rufiventris pallidiceps</i>		Wetar (e Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura rufiventris buttikoferi</i>		E Lesser Sundas (Sermata, Moa, Leti, Romang and Damar)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura rufiventris gularis</i>		New Guinea, Yapen I., and n Torres Strait (Boigu I.)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura rufiventris kordensis</i>		Biak I. (New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura rufiventris vidua</i>		Kofiau I. (New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura rufiventris nigromentalis</i>		Louisiade Archipelago (Tagula and Misima)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura rufiventris gigantea</i>		Bismarck Archipelago (Lihir and Tabar Groups)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura rufiventris tangenensis</i>		Bismarck Archipelago (Boang and Tanga)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura rufiventris mussai</i>		St. Matthias Islands (Bismarck Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura rufiventris setosa</i>		Bismarck Archipelago (New Ireland, New Hanover and Dyaul)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura rufiventris finschii</i>		Bismarck Archipelago (New Britain and Duke of York)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura rufiventris niveiventris</i>		Admiralty Islands	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura rufiventris isura</i>		Western Australia (Broome) to Cape York and s to Burdekin R.	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
species		<i>Rhipidura javanica</i>	Pied Fantail		Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura javanica longicauda</i>		SE Asia to Sumatra, Borneo and adjacent islands	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura javanica javanica</i>		Java and Bali; single record from Lombok	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura javanica nigritorquis</i>		Philippine Islands and Sulu Archipelago	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
species		<i>Rhipidura perlata</i>	Spotted Fantail	S peninsular Thailand, Malaya, Sumatra and Borneo	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
species		<i>Rhipidura leucophrys</i>	Willie-wagtail		Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura leucophrys picata</i>		N Australia (Broome, W Australia to Cape York Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura leucophrys leucophrys</i>		Mainland Australia, except north	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura leucophrys melaleuca</i>		Moluccas, New Guinea, Bismarck Arch. and Solomon Islands	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
species		<i>Rhipidura diluta</i>	Brown-capped Fantail		Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura diluta sumbawensis</i>		Sumbawa (w Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura diluta diluta</i>		W Lesser Sundas (Flores and Lomblen)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
species		<i>Rhipidura fusciorufa</i>	Cinnamon-tailed Fantail	Tanimbar Is. (Larat, Yamdena, Lutu, Mutu, Selaru) and Babar	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
species		<i>Rhipidura cockerelli</i>	White-winged Fantail		Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura cockerelli cockerelli</i>		Solomon Islands (Guadalcanal)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura cockerelli coultasi</i>		Solomon Islands (Malaita)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura cockerelli septentrionalis</i>		Solomon Islands (Buka, Bougainville and Shortland)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura cockerelli interposita</i>		Solomon Islands (Choiseul and Santa Isabel)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura cockerelli floridana</i>		Solomon Islands (Florida and Tulagi)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura cockerelli lavellae</i>		Solomon Islands (Vellalavella and Ranongga)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura cockerelli albina</i>		Solomon Islands (Kulambangra and Rendova)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
species		<i>Rhipidura albolimbata</i>	Friendly Fantail		Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura albolimbata albolimbata</i>		Mountains of nw New Guinea to Huon Peninsula	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura albolimbata lorentzi</i>		Snow Mountains and Central Highlands of New Guinea	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
species		<i>Rhipidura hyperythra</i>	Chestnut-bellied Fantail		Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura hyperythra hyperythra</i>		Aru Islands (New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura hyperythra muelleri</i>		Yapen I. and w New Guinea (Astrolabe Bay to Lake Kutubu)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura hyperythra castaneothorax</i>		SE New Guinea (Saruwaged Mtns. to Angabunga River)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
species		<i>Rhipidura threnothorax</i>	Sooty Thicket-Fantail		Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura threnothorax threnothorax</i>		New Guinea, Aru, Waigeo, Salawati and Misool islands	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura threnothorax fumosa</i>		Yapen I. (New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
species		<i>Rhipidura maculipectus</i>	Black Thicket-Fantail	Lowlands of New Guinea, Aru, Batanta and Salawati islands	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
species		<i>Rhipidura leucothorax</i>	White-bellied Thicket-Fantail		Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura leucothorax leucothorax</i>		NW New Guinea (Astrolabe Bay to Port Moresby)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura leucothorax clamosa</i>		Karimui Basin and adjacent e-central New Guinea	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura leucothorax episcopalpis</i>		SE New Guinea (Kapa Kapa to Astrolabe Bay)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
species		<i>Rhipidura atra</i>	Black Fantail		Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura atra atra</i>		Mountains of New Guinea and Waigeo I.	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura atra vulpes</i>		N New Guinea (Cyclops Mountains)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)	

species		<i>Rhipidura phasiana</i>	Mangrove Fantail	SE New Guinea (Trans-Fly lowlands) and n Australia	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
species		<i>Rhipidura drownei</i>	Brown Fantail		Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura drownei drownei</i>		Montane forests of Bougainville (Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura drownei ocularis</i>		Montane forests of Guadalcanal (Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
species		<i>Rhipidura tenebrosa</i>	Dusky Fantail	Mountains of San Cristóbal (Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
species		<i>Rhipidura rennelliana</i>	Rennell Fantail	Forests of Rennell (se Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
species		<i>Rhipidura albiscapa</i>	Gray Fantail		Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura albiscapa bulgeri</i>		New Caledonia and Lifou I.	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura albiscapa brenchleyi</i>		Vanuatu and Banks Islands; San Cristóbal (s Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura albiscapa keasti</i>		NE Queensland (Cooktown to Clarke Range)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura albiscapa pelzelni</i>		Norfolk Island	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura albiscapa alisteri</i>		S-central Qld. to s Victoria and Eyre Pen., South Australia	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura albiscapa albiscapa</i>		Tasmania, King and Flinders Islands (Bass Strait); > to n	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura albiscapa preissi</i>		Southwest Western Australia; > to north	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura albiscapa albicauda</i>		Interior of s-central Western Australia and s Northern Territory	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
species		<i>Rhipidura fuliginosa</i>	New Zealand Fantail		Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura fuliginosa fuliginosa</i>		Stewart I. and South I. (New Zealand)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura fuliginosa placabilis</i>		North I. (New Zealand)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura fuliginosa penitus</i>		Chatham Islands	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
Clements ssp.	1	<i>Rhipidura fuliginosa cervina</i>		Formerly Lord Howe I. Extinct	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
species		<i>Rhipidura spilodera</i>	Streaked Fantail		Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura spilodera spilodera</i>		Vanuatu and Banks Group	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura spilodera layardi</i>		Fiji (Ovalau and Viti Levu)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura spilodera erythronota</i>		Fiji (Yanganga and Vanua Levu)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura spilodera rufilateralis</i>		Taveuni (Fiji)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura spilodera verreauxi</i>		New Caledonia, Lifou and Maré islands	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
species		<i>Rhipidura personata</i>	Kandavu Fantail	Dense riparian thickets of Kandavu (sw Fiji)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
species		<i>Rhipidura nebulosa</i>	Samoan Fantail		Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura nebulosa nebulosa</i>		Mountains of Upolu (Western Samoa)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura nebulosa altera</i>		Mountains of Savai'i (Western Samoa)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
species		<i>Rhipidura brachyrhyncha</i>	Dimorphic Fantail		Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura brachyrhyncha brachyrhyncha</i>		NW New Guinea (Arfak Mountains)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura brachyrhyncha devisi</i>		Mountains of se New Guinea and Huon Peninsula	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
species		<i>Rhipidura teysmanni</i>	Rusty-flanked Fantail		Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura teysmanni toradja</i>		Mountains of n, central and se Sulawesi	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura teysmanni teysmanni</i>		Mt. Lompobatang (sw Sulawesi)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura teysmanni sulaensis</i>		Taliabu I. (Sula Islands)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
species		<i>Rhipidura superflua</i>	Cinnamon-backed Fantail	Montane forests of Buru (s Moluccas)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
species		<i>Rhipidura dedemi</i>	Streaky-breasted Fantail	Seram (s Moluccas)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
species		<i>Rhipidura opistherythra</i>	Long-tailed Fantail	Tanimbar Islands (Larat, Yamdena and Maru)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
species		<i>Rhipidura lepida</i>	Palau Fantail	Palau Islands (Babelthuap to Peleliu)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
species		<i>Rhipidura rufidorsa</i>	Rufous-backed Fantail		Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura rufidorsa rufidorsa</i>		NW New Guinea, Misool and Yapen islands	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura rufidorsa kumusi</i>		N coast of se New Guinea (Kumusi River to Collingwood Bay)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura rufidorsa kubuna</i>		S coast of se New Guinea	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
species		<i>Rhipidura matthiae</i>	Matthias Fantail	St. Matthias Group (n Bismarck Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
species		<i>Rhipidura dahli</i>	Bismarck Fantail		Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura dahli dahli</i>		Mountains of New Britain (Bismarck Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura dahli antonii</i>		Mountains of New Ireland (Bismarck Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
species		<i>Rhipidura malaitae</i>	Malaita Fantail	Montane forests of Malaita (se Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
species		<i>Rhipidura semirubra</i>	Manus Fantail	Manus, San Miguel, Tong and adjacent Admiralty Islands	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
species		<i>Rhipidura rufifrons</i>	Rufous Fantail		Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura rufifrons torrida</i>		N Moluccas (Halmahera, Ternate, Bacan and Obi)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura rufifrons louisianensis</i>		D'Entrecasteaux and Louisiade archipelagos	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura rufifrons uraniae</i>		Guam (Mariana Islands)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura rufifrons saipanensis</i>		Mariana Islands (Saipan and Tinian)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura rufifrons mariae</i>		Mariana Islands (Agiguan and Rota)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura rufifrons versicolor</i>		Yap (Caroline Islands)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura rufifrons melaenolaema</i>		Vanikoro (Santa Cruz Islands)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura rufifrons agilis</i>		Santa Cruz Group (Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura rufifrons utupuae</i>		Utupua (Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura rufifrons commoda</i>		Bougainville, Choiseul and adjacent Solomon Islands	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura rufifrons rufifrons</i>		Guadalcanal (Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura rufifrons granti</i>		Central Solomon Islands	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura rufifrons russata</i>		San Cristóbal (Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura rufifrons brunnea</i>		Malaita (Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura rufifrons kuperi</i>		Santa Anna (Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura rufifrons ugiensis</i>		Ugi (Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura rufifrons intermedia</i>		E Queensland (Cooktown to NSW border); > to north	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura rufifrons rufifrons</i>		SE Australia (ne NSW to s and cent. Victoria); > to north	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
species		<i>Rhipidura dryas</i>	Arafura Fantail		Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura dryas celebensis</i>		Tanahjampea and Lalao islands (Flores Sea)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura dryas mimosae</i>		Kalaotoa I. (Flores Sea)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura dryas sumbaensis</i>		Sumba (Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura dryas semicollaris</i>		Flores to Timor and adjacent Lesser Sundas	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura dryas elegantula</i>		E Lesser Sundas (Leti, Moa, Romang and Damar)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura dryas reichenowi</i>		Babar I. (e Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura dryas hamadryas</i>		Tanimbar Islands (Arafura Sea)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura dryas squamata</i>		Banda, Seram Laut, Tayandu Is. and Kai Is.	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura dryas henrici</i>		Aru Islands	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura dryas streptophora</i>		S New Guinea	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhipidura dryas dryas</i>		Coastal n Australia (Kimberley to w Cape York Pen.)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
species		<i>Rhipidura kubaryi</i>	Pohnpei Fantail	Pohnpei (e Caroline Islands)	Passeriformes	Rhipiduridae (Fantails)
species		<i>Erythrocerus mcallii</i>	Chestnut-capped Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Erythrocerus mcallii nigerae</i>		Dense forests of Sierra Leone to Guinea and sw Nigeria	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Erythrocerus mcallii mcallii</i>		SE Nigeria to Cameroon, Gabon and Zaire	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Erythrocerus mcallii congicus</i>		E and s Zaire to w Uganda	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)
species		<i>Erythrocerus holochlorus</i>	Yellow Flycatcher	Coastal s Somalia to se Kenya and ne Tanzania	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)

species		<i>Erythrocerus livingstonei</i>	Livingstone's Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Erythrocerus livingstonei thomsoni</i>		S Tanzania to Malawi and n Mozambique	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Erythrocerus livingstonei livingstonei</i>		Zambia to Zimbabwe and nw Mozambique	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Erythrocerus livingstonei francisi</i>		S Malawi and Mozambique (south to Limpopo River)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Trochocercus nitens</i>	Blue-headed Crested-Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trochocercus nitens reichenowi</i>		Guinea and Sierra Leone to Togo	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trochocercus nitens nitens</i>		Nigeria and Cameroon to Gabon, n Angola, e Zaire and s Sudan	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Trochocercus cyanomelas</i>	African Crested-Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trochocercus cyanomelas vivax</i>		Uganda and w Tanzania to s Zaire and Zambia	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trochocercus cyanomelas bivittatus</i>		Somalia to Kenya, e Tanzania and Zanzibar	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trochocercus cyanomelas megalolophus</i>		Malawi and n Mozambique to Zimbabwe and n Natal	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trochocercus cyanomelas segregus</i>		E Transvaal to Natal and w Zululand	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trochocercus cyanomelas cyanomelas</i>		South Africa (w Transkei to sw Cape Province)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Hypothymis helenae</i>	Short-crested Monarch		Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hypothymis helenae personata</i>		N Philippines (Camiguin Norte)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hypothymis helenae helenae</i>		N Philippines (Luzon, Samar and Polillo)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hypothymis helenae agusanae</i>		S Philippines (Mindanao, Dinagat and Siargao)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Hypothymis azurea</i>	Black-naped Monarch		Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hypothymis azurea styani</i>		India and Nepal to s China and Indochina; Hainan	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hypothymis azurea oberholseri</i>		Taiwan	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hypothymis azurea forrestia</i>		Mergui Archipelago (s Myanmar)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hypothymis azurea montana</i>		N and central Thailand	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hypothymis azurea galerita</i>		Peninsular Thailand	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hypothymis azurea prophata</i>		S Thailand, Malaysia, Sumatra and Borneo	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hypothymis azurea tyleri</i>		Andaman Islands and Cocos Islands (Bay of Bengal)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hypothymis azurea ceylonensis</i>		Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hypothymis azurea idiochroa</i>		Car Nicobar I.	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hypothymis azurea nicobarica</i>		Nicobar Islands	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hypothymis azurea opisthocyanea</i>		Anambas Islands (South China Sea)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hypothymis azurea javana</i>		Java and Bali	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hypothymis azurea penidae</i>		Penida I. (Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hypothymis azurea karimatensis</i>		Karimata I. (off w Borneo)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hypothymis azurea gigantoptera</i>		Natunas Islands (South China Sea)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hypothymis azurea aeria</i>		Maratua Islands (off Borneo)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hypothymis azurea consobrina</i>		Simeulue I. (off Sumatra)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hypothymis azurea leucophila</i>		Mentawi Archipelago (off Sumatra)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hypothymis azurea richmondi</i>		Enggano I. (Sumatra)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hypothymis azurea abbotti</i>		Babi and Masia islands (Malaysia)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hypothymis azurea symmixta</i>		Lesser Sundas	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hypothymis azurea azurea</i>		Philippine Islands	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hypothymis azurea catarmanensis</i>		S Philippines (Camiguin Sur)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Hypothymis puella</i>	Pale-blue Monarch		Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hypothymis puella puella</i>		Sulawesi and adjacent islands	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hypothymis puella blasii</i>		Banggai and Sula islands	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Hypothymis coelestis</i>	Celestial Monarch		Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Eutrichomyias rowleyi</i>	Cerulean Paradise-Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Terpsiphone rufiventer</i>	Black-headed Paradise-Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Terpsiphone rufiventer rufiventer</i>		Senegal and Gambia to Guinea-Bissau and w Guinea	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Terpsiphone rufiventer nigriceps</i>		Sierra Leone to Togo and sw Benin	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Terpsiphone rufiventer fagani</i>		Benin and sw Nigeria	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Terpsiphone rufiventer tricolor</i>		Bioko (Gulf of Guinea)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Terpsiphone rufiventer smithii</i>		Pagalou (Gulf of Guinea)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Terpsiphone rufiventer neumanni</i>		SE Nigeria to s Cameroon, Gabon, Cabinda and n Angola	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Terpsiphone rufiventer schubotzi</i>		SE Cameroon and sw Central African Republic	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Terpsiphone rufiventer mayombe</i>		Congo and w Zaire (Lukolela, Mayombe and Ubangi)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Terpsiphone rufiventer somereni</i>		Forests of w Uganda	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Terpsiphone rufiventer emini</i>		SE Uganda to extreme w Kenya and nw Tanzania	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Terpsiphone rufiventer ignea</i>		E Central African Rep. to s Zaire, ne Angola and nw Zambia	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Terpsiphone bedfordi</i>	Bedford's Paradise-Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Terpsiphone rufocinerea</i>	Rufous-vented Paradise-Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Terpsiphone batesi</i>	Bates's Paradise-Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Terpsiphone batesi batesi</i>		S Cameroon, Rio Muni and Gabon to e Zaire	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Terpsiphone batesi bannermani</i>		N Angola to Zaire (lower Congo River) and Congo	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Terpsiphone viridis</i>	African Paradise-Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Terpsiphone viridis viridis</i>		Senegal and Gambia to Sierra Leone	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Terpsiphone viridis speciosa</i>		S Cameroon to e Zaire, s Sudan and Gabon	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Terpsiphone viridis ferreti</i>		Mali and Ivory Coast to ne Zaire, Sudan, Kenya and Tanzania	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Terpsiphone viridis restricta</i>		Lake Victoria region of w Kenya and Uganda	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Terpsiphone viridis kivuensis</i>		SW Uganda to e Zaire, Rwanda, Burundi and nw Tanzania	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Terpsiphone viridis suahelica</i>		Highlands of w Kenya and Tanzania	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Terpsiphone viridis ungujaensis</i>		E Tanzania to Zambia; Zanzibar, Pemba I. and Mafia I.	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Terpsiphone viridis plumbeiceps</i>		S Angola to w Zaire, sw Tanzania and ne South Africa	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Terpsiphone viridis granti</i>		Natal to sw Cape Province; > to s Tanzania	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Terpsiphone viridis harterti</i>		S Arabian peninsula	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Terpsiphone atrochalybeia</i>	Sao Tome Paradise-Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Terpsiphone mutata</i>	Madagascar Paradise-Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Terpsiphone mutata mutata</i>		Forests of e Madagascar	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Terpsiphone mutata singetra</i>		Forests of w Madagascar	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Terpsiphone mutata pretiosa</i>		Mayotte (Indian Ocean)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Terpsiphone mutata vulpina</i>		Anjouan (Comoro Islands)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Terpsiphone mutata voeltzkowiana</i>		Mohéli (Comoro Islands)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Terpsiphone mutata comoroensis</i>		Grand Comoro I.	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Terpsiphone corvina</i>	Seychelles Paradise-Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Terpsiphone bourbonnensis</i>	Mascarene Paradise-Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Terpsiphone bourbonnensis bourbonnensis</i>		Réunion (Mascarene Islands)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Terpsiphone bourbonnensis desolata</i>		Mauritius (Mascarene Islands)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Terpsiphone atrocaudata</i>	Japanese Paradise-Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Terpsiphone atrocaudata atrocaudata</i>		Japan (Honshu, Shikoku and Kyushu); > to SE Asia	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	

Clements ssp.			<i>Terpsiphone atrocaudata illex</i>		Ryukyu Islands and Taiwan	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Terpsiphone atrocaudata periophthalmica</i>		Philippines (Luzon, Batan, Mindoro and Palawan)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
species			<i>Terpsiphone cyanescens</i>	Blue Paradise-Flycatcher	SW Philippines (Calamian Group and Palawan)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
species			<i>Terpsiphone cinnamomea</i>	Rufous Paradise-Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Terpsiphone cinnamomea unirufa</i>		N Philippines (Luzon to Negros)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Terpsiphone cinnamomea cinnamomea</i>		S Philippines (Mindanao, Basilan and islands in Sulu Arch.)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Terpsiphone cinnamomea talautensis</i>		Talaud Islands (Karakelong, Salebabu and Kaburuang)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
species			<i>Terpsiphone paradisi</i>	Asian Paradise-Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Terpsiphone paradisi leucogaster</i>		Mountains of Afghanistan, Pakistan and w India	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Terpsiphone paradisi paradisi</i>		Central and s India; > to Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Terpsiphone paradisi ceylonensis</i>		Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Terpsiphone paradisi incei</i>		China, Manchuria and Japan; > to Malaysia and Sumatra	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Terpsiphone paradisi saturator</i>		E Himalayas, Assam and Bangladesh; > to Malaysia	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Terpsiphone paradisi burmae</i>		Central and s Myanmar	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Terpsiphone paradisi indochinensis</i>		S China (s Yunnan) to s Thailand and Indochina	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Terpsiphone paradisi affinis</i>		Malaya, Sumatra, Riau and Lingga arch., Bangka, Belitung is.	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Terpsiphone paradisi nicobarica</i>		Andaman and Nicobar islands	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Terpsiphone paradisi madzoedi</i>		N Sumatra	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Terpsiphone paradisi australis</i>		S Sumatra and Java	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Terpsiphone paradisi borneensis</i>		Borneo	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Terpsiphone paradisi procera</i>		Simeulue I. (off Sumatra)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Terpsiphone paradisi insularis</i>		Nias I. (off Sumatra)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Terpsiphone paradisi sumbaensis</i>		Sumba (w Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Terpsiphone paradisi floris</i>		W Lesser Sundas (Sumbawa, Alor, Besar, Lomblen and Flores)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
species			<i>Chasiempis sandwichensis</i>	Hawaii Elepaio		Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	split
group			<i>Chasiempis sandwichensis sandwichensis</i>	Hawaii Elepaio (Kona coast)	Drier areas of Hawaii (Hawaiian Islands)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	name change: English n
group			<i>Chasiempis sandwichensis bryani</i>	Hawaii Elepaio (Mauna Kea)	Mamame-naio forests on Mauna Kea (Hawaii)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	name change: English n
group			<i>Chasiempis sandwichensis ridgwayi</i>	Hawaii Elepaio (Hilo coast)	Wetter areas of Hawaii (Hawaiian Islands)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	name change: English n
species			<i>Chasiempis sclateri</i>	Kauai Elepaio	Kauai (Hawaiian Islands)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	split
species			<i>Chasiempis ibidis</i>	Oahu Elepaio	Oahu (Hawaiian Islands)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	split; corrected species r
species			<i>Pomarea dimidiata</i>	Rarotonga Monarch	Forest undergrowth of Rarotonga (sw Cook Islands)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
species			<i>Pomarea nigra</i>	Tahiti Monarch		Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pomarea nigra nigra</i>		Highlands of Tahiti (Society Islands)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp. 1	xxxx		<i>Pomarea nigra pomarea</i>		Formerly highlands of Maupiti I. (Society Islands). Extinct	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
species			<i>Pomarea iphis</i>	Iphis Monarch		Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pomarea iphis iphis</i>		Uahuka (n Marquesas Islands)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp. 1	xxxx		<i>Pomarea iphis fluxa</i>		Formerly Eioa (n Marquesas Islands). Extinct	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
species			<i>Pomarea mendozae</i>	Marquesas Monarch	Marquesas (Nukuhiva, Uapou, Hivaoa, Tahuata and Motane)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
species			<i>Pomarea whitneyi</i>	Fatuhiva Monarch	Fatuhiva (s Marquesas Islands)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
species			<i>Mayromis versicolor</i>	Ogea Monarch	Forests of Ogea Levu (se Fiji)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
species			<i>Mayromis lessoni</i>	Slaty Monarch		Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Mayromis lessoni lessoni</i>		Northwest Fiji Islands and Lau Archipelago	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Mayromis lessoni orientalis</i>		E Fiji Islands	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
species			<i>Mayromis schistaceus</i>	Vanikoro Monarch	Vanikoro (Santa Cruz Islands)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
species			<i>Neolalage banksiana</i>	Buff-bellied Monarch	Vanuatu and Banks Group (se Melanesia)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
species			<i>Clytorhynchus pachycephaloides</i>	Southern Shrikebill		Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Clytorhynchus pachycephaloides pachycephaloides</i>		New Caledonia	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Clytorhynchus pachycephaloides grisescens</i>		Vanuatu, Banks and Torres groups (se Melanesia)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
species			<i>Clytorhynchus hamlini</i>	Rennell Shrikebill	Rennell (se Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
species			<i>Clytorhynchus vitiensis</i>	Fiji Shrikebill		Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Clytorhynchus vitiensis powelli</i>		American Samoa (Tau, Ofu, Olosega and Manua)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Clytorhynchus vitiensis compressirostris</i>		Fiji (Kandavu, Ono and Vanuakula)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Clytorhynchus vitiensis vitiensis</i>		W Fiji Islands	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Clytorhynchus vitiensis buensis</i>		Fiji (Vanua Levu and Kioa)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Clytorhynchus vitiensis layardi</i>		Taveuni (Fiji)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Clytorhynchus vitiensis pontifex</i>		W Fiji Islands (Ngamea and Rambli)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Clytorhynchus vitiensis wiglesworthi</i>		Rotuma I. (Fiji)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Clytorhynchus vitiensis vatuana</i>		N Lau Archipelago (e Fiji Islands)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Clytorhynchus vitiensis nesiotis</i>		S Lau Archipelago (e Fiji Islands)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Clytorhynchus vitiensis heinei</i>		Central Tonga Islands	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Clytorhynchus vitiensis fortunae</i>		Futuna and Alifi islands (Wallis and Futuna Group)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Clytorhynchus vitiensis keppeli</i>		Keppel and Boscawen islands (between Tonga and Samoa)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
species			<i>Clytorhynchus nigrogularis</i>	Black-throated Shrikebill		Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Clytorhynchus nigrogularis nigrogularis</i>		Mountains of larger Fiji Islands	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Clytorhynchus nigrogularis sanctaerucis</i>		Mountains of Santa Cruz Group (Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
species			<i>Metabolus rugensis</i>	Truk Monarch	Truk (e Caroline Islands)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
species			<i>Carterornis pileatus</i>	White-naped Monarch		Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Carterornis pileatus pileatus</i>		Halmahera (n Moluccas)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Carterornis pileatus buruensis</i>		Buru (n Moluccas)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
species			<i>Carterornis leucotis</i>	White-eared Monarch	NE Australia (McIlwraith Range, Qld. to far northeast NSW)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	name change: genus
species			<i>Carterornis chrysomela</i>	Golden Monarch		Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	name change: genus
Clements ssp.			<i>Carterornis chrysomela aurantiacus</i>		N New Guinea (Geelvink to Astrolabe Bay and Ramu River)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Carterornis chrysomela melanonotus</i>		NW New Guinea and w Papuan islands	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Carterornis chrysomela kordensis</i>		Biak and Misool islands (New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Carterornis chrysomela nitidus</i>		E and se New Guinea and Louisiade Archipelago	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Carterornis chrysomela aruensis</i>		S New Guinea and Aru Islands	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Carterornis chrysomela pulcherrimus</i>		Dyaul I. (Bismarck Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Carterornis chrysomela chrysomela</i>		Bismarck Archipelago (New Hanover and New Ireland)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Carterornis chrysomela whitneyorum</i>		Lihir Group (Bismarck Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Carterornis chrysomela tabarensis</i>		Tabar Group (Bismarck Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
species			<i>Monarcha rubiensis</i>	Rufous Monarch	Lowlands of w New Guinea (absent from Vogelkop Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
species			<i>Monarcha cinerascens</i>	Island Monarch		Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Monarcha cinerascens commutatus</i>		Sangihe and Siau islands (north of Sulawesi)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Monarcha cinerascens jacobii</i>		Talaud Islands (Moluccas)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Monarcha cinerascens disjunctus</i>		Lesser Sundas	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Monarcha cinerascens intercedens</i>		Sulawesi, Tukangbesi, Peleng, Banggai and Sula islands	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Monarcha cinerascens cinerascens</i>		Lesser Sundas (Timor, Wetar and Romang)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Monarcha cinerascens kisserensis</i>		Lesser Sundas (Kisar, Damar, Kai and Tanimbar Islands)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Monarcha cinerascens harterti</i>		N and s Moluccas	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Monarcha cinerascens brunneus</i>		Great Banda I. (s Moluccas)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Monarcha cinerascens inornatus</i>		NW New Guinea, Aru, Waigeo, Salawati and Misool islands	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Monarcha cinerascens steini</i>		Numfor I. (New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Monarcha cinerascens geelvinkianus</i>		Yapen and Biak islands (New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Monarcha cinerascens fuscescens</i>		Islands in Geelvink Bay (n New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Monarcha cinerascens nigrirostris</i>		Coastal n New Guinea (Dagua to Huon Gulf)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Monarcha cinerascens fulviventris</i>		Ninigo, Hermit, Anchorite and Admiralty islands	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Monarcha cinerascens perpallidus</i>		St. Matthias Group and w Bismarck Archipelago	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Monarcha cinerascens impediens</i>		E Bismarck Archipelago to Solomon Islands	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Monarcha cinerascens rosselianus</i>		D'Entrecasteaux, Bismarck and Louisiade archipelagos	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
species		<i>Monarcha frater</i>	Black-winged Monarch		Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Monarcha frater frater</i>		Vogelkop Mountains (nw New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Monarcha frater kunupi</i>		Weyland Mountains (central New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Monarcha frater periphthalmicus</i>		Mountains of e and se New Guinea	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Monarcha frater canescens</i>		S Torres Strait islands and e Cape York Pen. s to Cape Flattery	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
species		<i>Monarcha melanopsis</i>	Black-faced Monarch	E Australia (Cooktown to ne Victoria); > to New Guinea	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
species		<i>Monarcha erythrostrictus</i>	Bougainville Monarch	Rainforests of Bougainville (Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
species		<i>Monarcha castaneiventris</i>	Chestnut-bellied Monarch		Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Monarcha castaneiventris castaneiventris</i>		Solomons (Guadalcanal, Malaita, Santa Isabel, Florida, Choiseul)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Monarcha castaneiventris obscurior</i>		Rosell (Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Monarcha castaneiventris megarhyncha</i>		San Cristóbal (Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Monarcha castaneiventris ugiensis</i>		Ugi (Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
species		<i>Monarcha richardsii</i>	White-capped Monarch	Forests of central Solomon Islands	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
species		<i>Monarcha castus</i>	Loetoe Monarch	Tanimbar Is. (Larat, Yamdena, Selaru); Tayandu Is. (Kilsuin)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
species		<i>Monarcha mundus</i>	Black-bibbed Monarch	E Lesser Sundas (Babar, Damar, Larat, Yamdena and Selaru)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
species		<i>Monarcha sacerdotum</i>	Flores Monarch	SW Flores (w Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
species		<i>Monarcha everetti</i>	White-tipped Monarch	Tanahjampea I. (Flores Sea)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
species		<i>Monarcha loricatus</i>	Black-tipped Monarch	Lowlands of Buru (s Moluccas)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
species		<i>Monarcha boanensis</i>	Black-chinned Monarch	Boano I. (s Moluccas)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
species		<i>Monarcha leucurus</i>	White-tailed Monarch	Kai Islands (Kai Kecil, Kai Besar and Baer)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
species		<i>Monarcha julianae</i>	Black-backed Monarch	Known from a 1959 specimen from Kofiau I. (New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
species		<i>Monarcha brehmii</i>	Biak Monarch	Biak I. off nw New Guinea	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
species		<i>Monarcha menckei</i>	White-breasted Monarch	Mussau I. (St. Matthias Group in Bismarck Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
species		<i>Monarcha viduus</i>	White-collared Monarch	San Cristóbal (s Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
species		<i>Monarcha godeffroyi</i>	Yap Monarch	Forests of Yap (nw Caroline Islands)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
species		<i>Monarcha takatsukasae</i>	Tinian Monarch	Mariana Islands (Tinian and Agiguan)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
species		<i>Symposiachrus axillaris</i>	Black Monarch		Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	name change: genus	
Clements ssp.		<i>Symposiachrus axillaris axillaris</i>		NW New Guinea (Arafak, Weyland and Wandammen mts.)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Symposiachrus axillaris fallax</i>		Mountains of se New Guinea and Goodenough I.	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
species		<i>Symposiachrus guttula</i>	Spot-winged Monarch	New Guinea, w Papuan islands and Louisiade Archipelago	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	name change: genus	
species		<i>Symposiachrus trivirgatus</i>	Spectacled Monarch		Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	name change: genus	
Clements ssp.		<i>Symposiachrus trivirgatus bimaculatus</i>		N Moluccas (Morotai, Halmahera and Bacan)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Symposiachrus trivirgatus diadematus</i>		N Moluccas (Obi and Bisa)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Symposiachrus trivirgatus boanensis</i>		Boano I. (s Moluccas)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Symposiachrus trivirgatus nigrimentum</i>		S Moluccas (Seram and Ambon)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Symposiachrus trivirgatus wellsii</i>		Seram Laut Is. (Gorong, Manawoka) and Watubela Is. (Kasiui)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Symposiachrus trivirgatus trivirgatus</i>		Lesser Sundas	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Symposiachrus trivirgatus bernsteinii</i>		Salawati I. (New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Symposiachrus trivirgatus albiventris</i>		S New Guinea; Torres Straits is.; Cape York Pen to Burdekin R.	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Symposiachrus trivirgatus melanorrhhoa</i>		E Queensland (Cooktown to Burdekin River)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Symposiachrus trivirgatus gouldii</i>		E Australia (Clarke Range, Queensland to near Sydney, NSW)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Symposiachrus trivirgatus melanopterus</i>		Louisiane Archipelago	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
species		<i>Symposiachrus manadensis</i>	Hooded Monarch	Patchily distributed lowland forests of New Guinea	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	name change: genus	
species		<i>Symposiachrus infelix</i>	Manus Monarch		Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	name change: genus	
Clements ssp.		<i>Symposiachrus infelix infelix</i>		Manus I. (n Bismarck Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Symposiachrus infelix coultasi</i>		Rambutyo I. (n Bismarck Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
species		<i>Symposiachrus verticalis</i>	Black-tailed Monarch		Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	name change: genus	
Clements ssp.		<i>Symposiachrus verticalis ateralbus</i>		Dyaul I. (Bismarck Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Symposiachrus verticalis verticalis</i>		New Britain, New Ireland and adj. islands in Bismarck Arch.	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
species		<i>Symposiachrus browni</i>	Kulambangra Monarch		Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	name change: genus	
Clements ssp.		<i>Symposiachrus browni browni</i>		Kulambangra (New Georgia Group of Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Symposiachrus browni ganongae</i>		Ranongga (New Georgia Group of Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Symposiachrus browni nigropectus</i>		Vellalavella (New Georgia Group of Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Symposiachrus browni meeki</i>		Rendova and Tetipari (New Georgia Group of Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
species		<i>Symposiachrus barbatus</i>	Black-and-white Monarch		Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	name change: genus	
Clements ssp.		<i>Symposiachrus barbatus barbatus</i>		Solomons (Bougainville, Guadalcanal, Choiseul and Santa Isabel)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Symposiachrus barbatus malaitae</i>		Malaita (Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
species		<i>Arses telescopthalmus</i>	Friiled Monarch		Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Arses telescopthalmus telescopthalmus</i>		NW New Guinea, Salawati and Misool islands	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Arses telescopthalmus batantae</i>		Batanta and Waigeo islands (New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Arses telescopthalmus aruensis</i>		Aru Islands (New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Arses telescopthalmus lauterbachii</i>		N coast of se New Guinea (Milne Bay to Huon Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Arses telescopthalmus harterti</i>		S New Guinea (Mimika River to Purari River); Boigu I.	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Arses telescopthalmus henkei</i>		Coastal se New Guinea (Hall Sound to Orangerie Bay)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
species		<i>Arses lorealis</i>	Frill-necked Monarch	N Queensland (coastal Cape York Pen. south to Cooktown)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
species		<i>Arses insularis</i>	Rufous-collared Monarch	Lowlands of n New Guinea and Yapen I.	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
species		<i>Arses kaupi</i>	Pied Monarch		Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Arses kaupi terraereginae</i>		NE Queensland (Annan River to Mossman)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Arses kaupi kaupi</i>		NE Queensland (Mossman to Seaview Range)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
species		<i>Grallina cyanoleuca</i>	Magpie-lark		Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallina cyanoleuca neglecta</i>		N Australia, extreme s New Guinea and Timor.	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
Clements ssp.		<i>Grallina cyanoleuca cyanoleuca</i>		Mainland Australia, except north and the most arid areas	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
species		<i>Grallina bruijini</i>	Torrent-lark	Swift-flowing mountain streams of New Guinea	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
species		<i>Myiagra erythroptus</i>	Palau Flycatcher	Mangroves and lowlands of Palau (w Caroline Islands)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)		
species	1	1983	<i>Myiagra freycineti</i>	Guam Flycatcher	Formerly Guam (s Mariana Islands). Extinct; last reported 1983	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
species			<i>Myiagra pluto</i>	Pohnpei Flycatcher	Pohnpei (e Caroline Islands)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
species			<i>Myiagra oceanica</i>	Oceanic Flycatcher	Truk (w Caroline Islands)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	

species		<i>Myiagra atra</i>	Biak Flycatcher	Numfor and Biak islands (New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myiagra galeata</i>	Moluccan Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiagra galeata galeata</i>		N Moluccas (Obi, Bacan, Ternate, Halmahera, Bisa, Morotai)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiagra galeata buruensis</i>		Buru (s Moluccas)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiagra galeata seranensis</i>		S Moluccas (Seram, Ambon and Boano)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiagra galeata goramensis</i>		Seram Laut and Kai Islands (Kai Cecil)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myiagra rubecula</i>	Leaden Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiagra rubecula papuana</i>		Savanna of s New Guinea and Boigu I. (n Torres Strait)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiagra rubecula concinna</i>		N Australia (King Sound, Western Australia to nw Queensland)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiagra rubecula okyri</i>		N Queensland (Cape York Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiagra rubecula yorki</i>		E Australia (Burdekin River, Qld. to far ne New South Wales)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiagra rubecula rubecula</i>		SE Australia (ne NSW to central and s Victoria); > to north	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiagra rubecula sciurorum</i>		Louisiade and D'Entrecasteaux archipelagos	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myiagra ferrocyanea</i>	Steel-blue Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiagra ferrocyanea ferrocyanea</i>		Solomon Islands (Santa Isabel, Choiseul and Guadalcanal)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiagra ferrocyanea feminina</i>		Kulambangra (New Georgia Group in Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiagra ferrocyanea cinerea</i>		Bougainville (Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiagra ferrocyanea malaitae</i>		Malaita (Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myiagra cervinicauda</i>	Ochre-headed Flycatcher	Lowlands of San Cristóbal (s Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myiagra caledonica</i>	Melanesian Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiagra caledonica caledonica</i>		New Caledonia	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiagra caledonica melanura</i>		Maré (Loyalty Islands) and Vanuatu (Tanna and Erromanga)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiagra caledonica viridinitens</i>		Loyalty Islands (Lifou and Ovéa)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiagra caledonica marinae</i>		N and central Vanuatu, Banks and Torres groups	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiagra caledonica occidentalis</i>		Rennell (se Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myiagra vanikorensis</i>	Vanikoro Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiagra vanikorensis vanikorensis</i>		Vanikoro (Santa Cruz Islands)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiagra vanikorensis rufiventris</i>		W Fiji Islands	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiagra vanikorensis kandavensis</i>		Kandavu and adjacent w Fiji Islands	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiagra vanikorensis dorsalis</i>		S-central Fiji Islands and n Lau Archipelago	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiagra vanikorensis townsendi</i>		S Lau Archipelago (Fiji)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myiagra albiventris</i>	Samoan Flycatcher	Western Samoa (Savai'i and Upolu)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myiagra azureocapilla</i>	Blue-crested Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiagra azureocapilla azureocapilla</i>		Fiji (montane forests of Taveuni)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiagra azureocapilla castaneigularis</i>		Fiji (montane forests of Vanua Levu and Kambara)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiagra azureocapilla whitneyi</i>		Fiji (montane forests of Viti Levu)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myiagra ruficollis</i>	Broad-billed Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiagra ruficollis ruficollis</i>		Lesser Sundas and small islands in Flores Sea	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiagra ruficollis fulviventris</i>		Tanimbar Islands (Larat, Yamdena and Selaru)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiagra ruficollis mimikae</i>		New Guinea; nw W Australia to Cape York Pen.; Keppel Bay	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myiagra cyanoleuca</i>	Satin Flycatcher	SE Queensland to se S Australia, Tasmania; > to New Guinea	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myiagra inquieta</i>	Restless Flycatcher	N Queensland to Victoria and s S Australia; sw W Australia	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myiagra nana</i>	Paperbark Flycatcher	N Australia, extreme s New Guinea, islands of n Torres Strait	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myiagra alecto</i>	Shining Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiagra alecto alecto</i>		N Moluccas	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiagra alecto longirostris</i>		Tanimbar Islands (Arafura Sea)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiagra alecto chalybeocephala</i>		New Guinea, w Papuan islands and Bismarck Archipelago	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiagra alecto manumudari</i>		Manam I. (New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiagra alecto wardelli</i>		Trans-Fly of se New Guinea, Torres Strait, and n, e Queensland s to Moreton B	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiagra alecto lucida</i>		Louisiade Archipelago and D'Entrecasteaux Archipelago	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiagra alecto melvillensis</i>		King Sound (W Australia) to Arnhem Land and nw Queensland	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myiagra hebetior</i>	Dull Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiagra hebetior hebetior</i>		St. Matthias Group (Bismarck Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiagra hebetior eichhorni</i>		Bismarck Arch. (New Hanover, New Ireland and New Britain)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myiagra hebetior cervinicolor</i>		Dyaul I. (Bismarck Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Lamprolia victoriae</i>	Silktaill		Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lamprolia victoriae victoriae</i>		Fiji (mountains of Taveuni)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lamprolia victoriae kleinschmidti</i>		Fiji (mountains of Vanua Levu)	Passeriformes	Monarchidae (Monarch Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Platylophus galericulatus</i>	Crested Jay		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Platylophus galericulatus ardesiacus</i>		S Myanmar, peninsular Thailand and Malay Peninsula	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Platylophus galericulatus coronatus</i>		Borneo and Sumatra	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Platylophus galericulatus galericulatus</i>		Java	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Platysmurus leucopterus</i>	Black Magpie		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Platysmurus leucopterus leucopterus</i>		S Myanmar, peninsular Thailand, Malay Peninsula and Sumatra	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Platysmurus leucopterus aterrimus</i>		Borneo	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Perisoreus infaustus</i>	Siberian Jay		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Perisoreus infaustus infaustus</i>		Lapland to n Norway, Sweden, Finland and Kola Peninsula	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Perisoreus infaustus ostjakorum</i>		Ural Mountains and nw Siberia	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Perisoreus infaustus yakutensis</i>		NE Asia	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Perisoreus infaustus ruthenus</i>		Central Scandinavia to central Russia and w Siberia	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Perisoreus infaustus opicus</i>		Altai and Sayan mountains	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Perisoreus infaustus rogosowi</i>		Central Siberia to Irkutsk, middle Yenisey River and Outer Siberia	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Perisoreus infaustus varnak</i>		Upper Amur River (north to Stanovoi Mountains)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Perisoreus infaustus sakhalinensis</i>		N Sakhalin and Shantar islands	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Perisoreus infaustus maritimus</i>		Lower Amur River (Bureya River to ne Manchuria)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Perisoreus internigrans</i>	Sichuan Jay	Mountains of w China (se Qinghai, sw Gansu and n Sichuan)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Perisoreus canadensis</i>	Gray Jay		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
group		<i>Perisoreus canadensis [canadensis Group]</i>	Gray Jay (Northern)		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Perisoreus canadensis pacificus</i>		N-central Alaska, n Yukon and nw Mackenzie	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Perisoreus canadensis canadensis</i>		Canada (central Yukon) to n US	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Perisoreus canadensis nigricapillus</i>		E Canada (n Quebec to Newfoundland and Nova Scotia)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Perisoreus canadensis bicolor</i>		SE British Columbia to e Washington, ne Oregon and w Montana	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
group		<i>Perisoreus canadensis capitalis/albescens</i>	Gray Jay (Rocky Mts.)		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Perisoreus canadensis capitalis</i>		Rocky Mountains (Idaho and Montana to New Mexico)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Perisoreus canadensis albescens</i>		NE British Columbia to w South Dakota and nw Nebraska	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
group		<i>Perisoreus canadensis [obscurus Group]</i>	Gray Jay (Pacific)		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Perisoreus canadensis arcus</i>		SW Canada (coastal mountains of British Columbia)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Perisoreus canadensis griseus</i>		SW British Columbia and Vancouver I. to ne California	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Perisoreus canadensis obscurus</i>		Coastal nw US (Washington to nw California)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Cyanolyca mirabilis</i>	White-throated Jay	Oak-pine forests of sw Mexico (s Guerrero and s-central Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	resequence
species		<i>Cyanolyca nana</i>	Dwarf Jay	Oak-pine forests of sw Mexico (Vera Cruz, Puebla and Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Cyanolyca pumilo</i>	Black-throated Jay	Montane forests of extreme s Mexico to nw Honduras	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Cyanolyca argentigula</i>	Silvery-throated Jay		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanolyca argentigula albior</i>		Montane forests of Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanolyca argentigula argentigula</i>		Montane forests of s Costa Rica and w Panama	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Cyanolyca cucullata</i>	Azure-hooded Jay		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanolyca cucullata mitrata</i>		E Mexico (San Luis Potosí to n-central Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanolyca cucullata guatemalae</i>		S Mexico (Chiapas) to central Guatemala	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanolyca cucullata hondurensis</i>		W Honduras	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanolyca cucullata cucullata</i>		Costa Rica and w Panama	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Cyanolyca pulchra</i>	Beautiful Jay	W Andes of sw Colombia and nw Ecuador (south to Pichincha)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Cyanolyca armillata</i>	Black-collared Jay		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanolyca armillata armillata</i>		Andes of e Colombia and w Venezuela	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanolyca armillata quindiana</i>		Andes of s Colombia and n Ecuador (e Carchi and nw Napo)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanolyca armillata meridana</i>		Andes of nw Venezuela (north to Trujillo)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Cyanolyca turcosa</i>	Turquoise Jay	Andes of se Colombia to n Peru (n Piura and nw Cajamarca)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Cyanolyca viridicyanus</i>	White-collared Jay		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanolyca viridicyanus jolyaea</i>		Andes of n Peru (Amazonas to Junín)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanolyca viridicyanus cyanolaema</i>		Andes of se Peru (Cuzco and Puno)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanolyca viridicyanus viridicyanus</i>		Andes of w Bolivia (La Paz and Cochabamba)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Calocitta collicie</i>	Black-throated Magpie-Jay	Pacific slope of nw Mexico (se Sonora to Jalisco and Colima)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Calocitta formosa</i>	White-throated Magpie-Jay		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calocitta formosa formosa</i>		Coastal s Mexico (Colima, Michoacán and Puebla to Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calocitta formosa azurea</i>		Pacific slope of se Mexico (Chiapas) and Guatemala	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calocitta formosa pompata</i>		Arid interior of s Mexico (Oaxaca) to nw Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Psilorhinus morio</i>	Brown Jay		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	name change: genus
Clements ssp.		<i>Psilorhinus morio palliatus</i>		Gulf-Caribbean slope of se Texas to se Mexico (Veracruz)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Psilorhinus morio morio</i>		SE Mexico (coastal c Veracruz to e Tabasco and n Chiapas)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Psilorhinus morio cyanogenys</i>		SE Mexico (extreme e Tabasco and Campeche) to nw Panama	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Psilorhinus morio vociferus</i>		N Yucatán Peninsula (Campeche, Yucatán and Quintana Roo)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Cyanocorax dickeyi</i>	Tufted Jay	Montane forests of nw Mexico (Sinaloa, Durango and Nayarit)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Cyanocorax affinis</i>	Black-chested Jay		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanocorax affinis zeledoni</i>		Humid forests of se Costa Rica and Panama	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanocorax affinis affinis</i>		N Colombia and nw Venezuela	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Cyanocorax yncas</i>	Green Jay		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
group		<i>Cyanocorax yncas [luxuosus Group]</i>	Green Jay (Green)		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanocorax yncas speciosus</i>		Pacific slope of w Mexico (Nayarit and Jalisco)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanocorax yncas vividus</i>		Pacific slope of s Mexico (Colima) to w Guatemala	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanocorax yncas luxuosus</i>		S Texas (Rio Grande Valley) to e Mexico (Puebla and Veracruz)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanocorax yncas centralis</i>		SE Mexico (Tabasco) to Belize, e Guatemala and Honduras	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanocorax yncas maya</i>		SE Mexico (Yucatán Peninsula) and extreme s Quintana Roo	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanocorax yncas cozumelae</i>		Cozumel I.	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
group		<i>Cyanocorax yncas [yncas Group]</i>	Green Jay (Inca)		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanocorax yncas galeatus</i>		Subtropical central Colombia (west of Eastern Andes)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanocorax yncas cyanodorsalis</i>		E Andes of Colombia and nw Venezuela	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanocorax yncas andicolus</i>		Mountains of n Venezuela	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanocorax yncas guatimalensis</i>		Coastal cordillera of n Venezuela	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanocorax yncas yncas</i>		Subtropical sw Colombia to Ecuador, Peru and central Bolivia	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanocorax yncas longirostris</i>		N Peru (arid upper Marañón Valley)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Cyanocorax melanocyaneus</i>	Bushy-crested Jay		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanocorax melanocyaneus melanocyaneus</i>		Highlands of central Guatemala to Honduras	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanocorax melanocyaneus chavezii</i>		Highlands of s Honduras and n Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Cyanocorax sanblasianus</i>	San Blas Jay		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanocorax sanblasianus nelsoni</i>		Coastal w Mexico (Nayarit, Jalisco, Colima, Michoacán, Guerrero)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanocorax sanblasianus sanblasianus</i>		Coastal sw Mexico (central Guerrero)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Cyanocorax yucatanicus</i>	Yucatan Jay		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanocorax yucatanicus yucatanicus</i>		SE Mexico (Yucatán Peninsula) to Belize and Petén of Guatemala	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanocorax yucatanicus rivularis</i>		SE Mexico (Tabasco and sw Campeche)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Cyanocorax beecheii</i>	Purplish-backed Jay	Lowlands of w Mexico (se Sonora and Chihuahua to Nayarit)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Cyanocorax cyanomelas</i>	Purplish Jay	SE Peru to ne Argentina, Paraguay and sw Brazil	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Cyanocorax caeruleus</i>	Azure Jay	SE Brazil to e Paraguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Cyanocorax violaceus</i>	Violaceous Jay		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanocorax violaceus pallidus</i>		Caribbean littoral of n Venezuela (Anzoátegui)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanocorax violaceus violaceus</i>		E Colombia to Venezuela, Guianas, Brazil, Peru and n Bolivia	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Cyanocorax cristatellus</i>	Curl-crested Jay	S-central Brazil to e Bolivia and extreme ne Paraguay	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Cyanocorax mystacalis</i>	White-tailed Jay	Arid sw Ecuador and nw Peru (south to La Libertad)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Cyanocorax cayanus</i>	Cayenne Jay	SE Venezuela (Bolívar) to the Guianas and ne Brazil	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Cyanocorax heilprini</i>	Azure-naped Jay	SE Colombia to sw Venezuela (Amazonas) and extreme nw Brazil	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Cyanocorax chrysops</i>	Plush-crested Jay		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanocorax chrysops diesingii</i>		N Brazil south of the Amazon	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanocorax chrysops chrysops</i>		SE Brazil to Paraguay, Uruguay, n Bolivia and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanocorax chrysops tucumanus</i>		NW Argentina	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Cyanocorax cyanopogon</i>	White-naped Jay	Tableland of e Brazil (Pará to Minas Gerais and e Mato Grosso)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus</i>	Pinyon Jay	Pinyon-juniper woodlands of s Oregon to sw US and n Baja	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Cyanocitta stelleri</i>	Steller's Jay		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
group		<i>Cyanocitta stelleri [stelleri Group]</i>	Steller's Jay (Coastal)		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanocitta stelleri stelleri</i>		S Alaska and coastal British Columbia to nw Oregon	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanocitta stelleri carlottae</i>		Queen Charlotte Islands (British Columbia)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanocitta stelleri frontalis</i>		Central Oregon to s California; > to extreme n Baja	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanocitta stelleri carbonacea</i>		Coastal California (Marin and Contra Costa to Monterey counties)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
group		<i>Cyanocitta stelleri [macrolopha Group]</i>	Steller's Jay (Interior)		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanocitta stelleri annectens</i>		Interior British Columbia to ne Oregon and nw Wyoming	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanocitta stelleri macrolopha</i>		Rocky Mountains (Nevada and Utah to n Sonora)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanocitta stelleri diademata</i>		Sierra Madre Occidental (se Sonora to Chihuahua and Jalisco)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanocitta stelleri philippi</i>		Central Mexico (San Luis Potosí, Guanajuato and Hidalgo)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
group		<i>Cyanocitta stelleri [coronata Group]</i>	Steller's Jay (Central American)		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanocitta stelleri coronata</i>		Highlands of central Mexico (San Luis Potosí to n Puebla)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanocitta stelleri purpurea</i>		SW Mexico (highlands of w and central Michoacán)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanocitta stelleri azteca</i>		Mts. of c Mexico (México, Morelos, Puebla and w-c Veracruz)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanocitta stelleri teotepecensis</i>		Mountains of s Mexico (central and s Guerrero)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanocitta stelleri restricta</i>		S Mexico (highlands of Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanocitta stelleri ridgwayi</i>		Highlands of s Mexico (Chiapas) to Guatemala and El Salvador	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanocitta stelleri lazula</i>		Highlands of El Salvador	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanocitta stelleri suavis</i>		Highlands of w Honduras to central Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Cyanocitta cristata</i>	Blue Jay		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanocitta cristata bromia</i>		S Canada (Alberta to Quebec) to central US; > to se US	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanocitta cristata cristata</i>		E-central and se US	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanocitta cristata semplei</i>		S Florida	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanocitta cristata cyanoptera</i>		SE Wyoming and Nebraska to w Kansas, Oklahoma and n Texas	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Aphelocoma coerulescens</i>	Florida Scrub-Jay	Locally in central peninsular and Atlantic coastal Florida	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Aphelocoma insularis</i>	Island Scrub-Jay	Santa Cruz I. (Channel Islands off s California)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Aphelocoma californica</i>	Western Scrub-Jay		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
group		<i>Aphelocoma californica [californica Group]</i>	Western Scrub-Jay (Coastal)		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aphelocoma californica inmanis</i>		Extreme sw Washington to w Oregon (Willamette Valley)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aphelocoma californica caurina</i>		Coastal sw Oregon to c Calif. (Trinity, Lake and Napa counties)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aphelocoma californica oocleptica</i>		S-central Oregon to San Francisco Bay and w Nevada	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aphelocoma californica californica</i>		Coastal ranges of c Calif. (s San Mateo to sw Ventura County)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aphelocoma californica obscura</i>		SW California and n Baja California (south to Todos Santos Bay)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aphelocoma californica cactophila</i>		Central Baja California (latitude 29°30' to Bahía Magdalena)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aphelocoma californica hypoleuca</i>		Cape District of Baja California	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
group		<i>Aphelocoma californica [woodhouseii Group]</i>	Western Scrub-Jay (Woodhouse's)		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aphelocoma californica nevadae</i>		SE Oregon s through Great Basin to ne Sonora and nw Chihuahua	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aphelocoma californica cana</i>		Arid s California (Eagle Mountain area of Riverside County)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aphelocoma californica woodhouseii</i>		Rocky Mountains to w Oklahoma, n Texas and n Chihuahua	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aphelocoma californica texana</i>		W-central Texas	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aphelocoma californica grisea</i>		NW Mexico (e slopes of Sierra Madre Occidental)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aphelocoma californica cyanotis</i>		Mts. of e central Mexico (s Coahuila and Nuevo León to Hidalgo)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
group		<i>Aphelocoma californica sumichrasti/remota</i>	Western Scrub-Jay (Sumichrast's)		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aphelocoma californica sumichrasti</i>		Highlands of s Mexican plateau (Veracruz to Puebla and Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aphelocoma californica remota</i>		SW Mexico (Sierra Madre del Sur of Guerrero)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Aphelocoma ultramarina</i>	Mexican Jay		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
group		<i>Aphelocoma ultramarina [arizonae Group]</i>	Mexican Jay (Arizona)		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aphelocoma ultramarina arizonae</i>		Mts. of Arizona and New Mexico to n Sonora and nw Chihuahua	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aphelocoma ultramarina wollweberi</i>		Mts. of w Mexico (se Sonora to Durango, Zacatecas and n Jalisco)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aphelocoma ultramarina gracilis</i>		Mts. of w-central Mexico (e Nayarit and n Jalisco)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
group		<i>Aphelocoma ultramarina couchii/potosina</i>	Mexican Jay (Couch's)		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aphelocoma ultramarina couchii</i>		Mts. of extreme sw Texas to s Nuevo León and c Tamaulipas	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aphelocoma ultramarina potosina</i>		Mts. of e-c Mexico (San Luis Potosí to Querétaro and c Hidalgo)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
group		<i>Aphelocoma ultramarina ultramarina/colimae</i>	Mexican Jay (Transvolcanic)		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aphelocoma ultramarina ultramarina</i>		S Mexican Plateau (Jalisco to Michoacán, Puebla and w Veracruz)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aphelocoma ultramarina colimae</i>		Mountains w Mexico (nw Jalisco to ne Colima)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Aphelocoma unicolor</i>	Unicolored Jay		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aphelocoma unicolor concolor</i>		Mountains of se Mexico (w-c Veracruz, e México and Puebla)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aphelocoma unicolor guerrerensis</i>		Mountains of w Mexico (s-central Guerrero)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aphelocoma unicolor oaxacae</i>		S Mexico (central highlands of Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aphelocoma unicolor unicolor</i>		Mountains of se Mexico (Chiapas) and Guatemala	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aphelocoma unicolor griseomi</i>		Mountains of n El Salvador and w Honduras	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>	Eurasian Jay		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulus glandarius rufitergum</i>		S Scotland, England, Wales and n France	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulus glandarius hibernicus</i>		Ireland	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulus glandarius glandarius</i>		N and central Europe	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulus glandarius severtzowi</i>		Scandinavia and w Russia	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulus glandarius lusitanicus</i>		N Portugal and n Spain	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulus glandarius fasciatus</i>		Southern, central and eastern Spain	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulus glandarius corsicanus</i>		Corsica	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulus glandarius albipectus</i>		Italy, Dalmatian coast of Yugoslavia, Albania and Ionian Islands	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulus glandarius jordansi</i>		Sicily	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulus glandarius ichnusae</i>		Sardinia	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulus glandarius graecus</i>		S Yugoslavia, s Bulgaria and Greece	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulus glandarius cretorum</i>		Crete	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulus glandarius glasznieri</i>		Cyprus	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulus glandarius fernandi</i>		SE Bulgaria to n Turkey (Istranca Mountains)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulus glandarius atricapillus</i>		Lebanon to s Syria, Israel and w Jordan	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulus glandarius anatoliae</i>		W Turkey and e Aegean Sea to w Asia Minor, n Iraq and sw Iran	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulus glandarius samios</i>		Samos and Ikaria region of e Aegean Sea	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulus glandarius iphigenia</i>		Crimean Peninsula	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulus glandarius minor</i>		Atlas Mountains of Morocco and Algeria	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulus glandarius cervicalis</i>		NE Algeria and Tunisia	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulus glandarius whitakeri</i>		N Morocco and nw Algeria	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulus glandarius krynicki</i>		Caucasus, Transcaucasia and n Asia Minor	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulus glandarius hyrcanus</i>		N Iran (Elzbur Mountains and south shore of Caspian Sea)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulus glandarius brandtii</i>		Ural Mountains to Siberia, Lake Baikal and Altai and Sayan mts.	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulus glandarius bambergi</i>		Mongolia to Sakhalin, s Kuril Islands, Hokkaido and Korea	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulus glandarius kansuensis</i>		Kazakstan (e Tien Shan) and w China (Gansu)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulus glandarius pekingensis</i>		N China (Liaoning) and sw Manchuria	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulus glandarius sinensis</i>		W China to n Yunnan and ne Myanmar	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulus glandarius leucotis</i>		E Myanmar to s Yunnan, Thailand to central Vietnam	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulus glandarius oatesi</i>		Central Myanmar (upper Chindwin and Chin Hills)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulus glandarius barringtoni</i>		Myanmar (Mt. Victoria in s Chin Hills)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulus glandarius interstinctus</i>		E Himalayas and se Tibet	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulus glandarius persaturatus</i>		N India (Khasi Hills of Assam)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulus glandarius bispecularis</i>		Himalayas (Kashmir to Nepal)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulus glandarius japonicus</i>		Japan (Hondo, Shikoku and Kyushu)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulus glandarius tokugawae</i>		Sado I. (Japan)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulus glandarius hiugaensis</i>		Japan (Isu Peninsula of e Hondo, s Kyushu and Kagoshima)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulus glandarius orii</i>		Yakushima I. (Ryukyu Islands)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulus glandarius namiyei</i>		Tsushima Islands (sw Japan)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulus glandarius taivanus</i>		Taiwan	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Garrulus lanceolatus</i>	Black-headed Jay	Himalayas (Afghanistan to n India and central Nepal)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Garrulus lidhi</i>	Lidh's Jay	Ryukyu Islands (Amami-O-Shima and Tokuno-Shima)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Cyanopica cyanus</i>	Azure-winged Magpie		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanopica cyanus cooki</i>		Iberian Peninsula	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanopica cyanus cyanus</i>		E-central Asia	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanopica cyanus pallescens</i>		Middle and lower Amur River region	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanopica cyanus koreensis</i>		Korea	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanopica cyanus stegmanni</i>		Manchuria	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanopica cyanus swinhoi</i>		E China (Liaoning to Fujian and Sichuan)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanopica cyanus interposita</i>		N China (Shaanxi)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanopica cyanus kansuensis</i>		W China (Gansu, Qinghai and nw Sichuan)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanopica cyanus japonica</i>		Japan (Hondo and Kyushu)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Urocissa ornata</i>	Ceylon Magpie	Dense evergreen hill forests of Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Urocissa caerulea</i>	Formosan Magpie	Montane forests of Taiwan	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Urocissa flavirostris</i>	Gold-billed Magpie		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Urocissa flavirostris cucullata</i>		W Himalayas (Hazara to e Nepal)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Urocissa flavirostris flavirostris</i>		E Himalayas to Assam, s Tibet and n Myanmar	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Urocissa flavirostris schaeferi</i>		W Myanmar (Chin Hills)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Urocissa flavirostris robini</i>		N Vietnam (nw Tonkin)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Urocissa erythrorhyncha</i>	Blue Magpie		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Urocissa erythrorhyncha brevivexilla</i>		SW Manchuria and n China	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Urocissa erythrorhyncha erythrorhyncha</i>		Central China to s Yunnan, n Laos and n Vietnam	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Urocissa erythrorhyncha alticola</i>		SW China (n Yunnan) and ne Myanmar	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Urocissa erythrorhyncha occipitalis</i>		Himalayas (Punjab to Sikkim)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Urocissa erythrorhyncha magnirostris</i>		Hills of Assam to Indochina	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Urocissa whiteheadi</i>	White-winged Magpie		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Urocissa whiteheadi xanthomelana</i>		Mountains of s China to central Laos and n Vietnam	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Urocissa whiteheadi whiteheadi</i>		Mountains of Hainan (s China)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Cissa chinensis</i>	Green Magpie		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cissa chinensis chinensis</i>		E Himalayas to se Tibet, Myanmar, n Laos and n Vietnam	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cissa chinensis robinsoni</i>		Malaysia	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cissa chinensis klossi</i>		Central Indochina	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cissa chinensis margaritae</i>		S Vietnam (Langbian Mountains)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cissa chinensis minor</i>		Sumatra and nw Borneo	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Cissa hypoleuca</i>	Yellow-breasted Magpie		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cissa hypoleuca jini</i>		SE China (Yaoshan Massif of Guangxi)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cissa hypoleuca concolor</i>		N Vietnam	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cissa hypoleuca chauleti</i>		Central Vietnam	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cissa hypoleuca hypoleuca</i>		E Thailand and s Indochina	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cissa hypoleuca katsumatae</i>		Hainan (s China)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Cissa thalassina</i>	Short-tailed Magpie		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cissa thalassina thalassina</i>		Java	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cissa thalassina jeffreyi</i>		Mountains of n Borneo	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Dendrocitta vagabunda</i>	Rufous Treepie		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocitta vagabunda pallida</i>		W Himalayas and nw India	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocitta vagabunda vagabunda</i>		Lower Himalayas and ne India (south to Hyderabad)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocitta vagabunda parvula</i>		SW India (s Kanara to Cape Comorin)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocitta vagabunda vernayi</i>		SE India	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocitta vagabunda sclateri</i>		E Myanmar (upper Chindwin to Chin Hills and Arakan Yoma)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocitta vagabunda kinneari</i>		S Myanmar and w Thailand	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocitta vagabunda saturator</i>		Tenasserim and s Thailand	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocitta vagabunda sakeratensis</i>		E Thailand and Indochina	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Dendrocitta formosae</i>	Gray Treepie		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocitta formosae occidentalis</i>		W Himalayas (n Pakistan to Garhwal)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocitta formosae himalayensis</i>		E Himalayas to Myanmar and n Laos	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocitta formosae sarkari</i>		E India (s Jaipur and n Madras)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocitta formosae assimilis</i>		S Myanmar to Thailand and Andaman Islands	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocitta formosae sinica</i>		E and se China to n Vietnam	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocitta formosae sapiens</i>		S China on Mt. Omei (w Sichuan)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocitta formosae formosae</i>		Taiwan	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendrocitta formosae insulae</i>		Hainan (s China)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Dendrocitta occipitalis</i>	Sumatran Treepie	Mountains of Sumatra	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Dendrocitta cinerascens</i>	Bornean Treepie	Mountains of Borneo	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Dendrocitta leucogastra</i>	White-bellied Treepie	Lowlands of sw India (Western Ghats)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Dendrocitta frontalis</i>	Collared Treepie	Himalayas of n India, n Myanmar and nw Vietnam	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Dendrocitta bayleyi</i>	Andaman Treepie	Dense forests of Andaman Islands	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Crypsirina temia</i>	Racket-tailed Treepie	S Myanmar to n Malaya, Indochina, Java and Bali	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Crypsirina cucullata</i>	Hooded Treepie	Arid lowlands of Myanmar	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Temnurus temnurus</i>	Ratchet-tailed Treepie	Forests of central Laos, n Vietnam and Hainan	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Pica pica</i>	Eurasian Magpie		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pica pica pica</i>		British Isles, s Scandinavia, central and e Europe to Asia Minor	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pica pica fennorum</i>		N Scandinavia and w Russia	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pica pica galliae</i>		W Europe to Balkans	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pica pica melanotos</i>		Iberian Peninsula	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pica pica mauretanicus</i>		NE Mauritania to Morocco, Algeria and Tunisia	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pica pica asirensis</i>		Assir Mountains (sw Arabia)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pica pica bactriana</i>		Central Russia to n India and w Tibet	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pica pica hemileucoptera</i>		W and s Siberia to Outer Mongolia	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pica pica leucoptera</i>		S Transbaicalia to e Mongolia and Altai Mountains	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pica pica camtschatica</i>		N shores of Sea of Okhotsk to Kamchatka Peninsula	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pica pica bontanensis</i>		E Himalayas to se Tibet and w China (Qinghai and Xinjiang)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pica pica sericea</i>		S China to Myanmar, Indochina, Hainan and Taiwan	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Pica hudsonia</i>	Black-billed Magpie	Alaska and Yukon to w Canada and w US	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Pica nuttalli</i>	Yellow-billed Magpie	Interior, coastal valleys and foothills of central California	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	

species			<i>Zavattariornis stresemanni</i>	Stresemann's Bush-Crow	S Ethiopia (Sidamo Province)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species			<i>Podoces hendersoni</i>	Mongolian Ground-Jay	Deserts of central Asia (Kazakhstan to Outer and Inner Mongolia)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species			<i>Podoces biddulphi</i>	Xinjiang Ground-Jay	Deserts of nw China (w Xinjiang)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species			<i>Podoces panderi</i>	Turkestan Ground-Jay	Deserts of s-central Asia (Russian Turkestan)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species			<i>Podoces pleskei</i>	Iranian Ground-Jay	Desert steppes of central and e Iran	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species			<i>Nucifraga columbiana</i>	Clark's Nutcracker	Rocky Mountains (sw Canada to n Baja); casual to nw Mexico	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species			<i>Nucifraga caryocatactes</i>	Eurasian Nutcracker		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Nucifraga caryocatactes caryocatactes</i>		Scandinavia to n and e Europe; > to s Russia	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Nucifraga caryocatactes macrorhynchos</i>		N and ne Asia; irruptions to n Iran, Korea and n China	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Nucifraga caryocatactes rothschildi</i>		Tien Shan Mountains (Kazakhstan)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Nucifraga caryocatactes japonica</i>		Central and s Kuril Islands, Hokkaido and Hondo	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Nucifraga caryocatactes owstoni</i>		Taiwan	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Nucifraga caryocatactes interdicta</i>		Mountains of n China (Liaoning)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Nucifraga caryocatactes multipunctata</i>		Pakistan and nw India	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Nucifraga caryocatactes hemispila</i>		Himalayas (w Nepal to s Kashmir)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Nucifraga caryocatactes macella</i>		E Himalayas to s Tibet, w Nepal, n Myanmar and sw China	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Nucifraga caryocatactes yunnanensis</i>		SW China (Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species			<i>Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax</i>	Red-billed Chough		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax</i>		Locally in England, Wales, Isle of Man, Inner Hebrides and Ireland	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax erythrorhamphos</i>		Alps, Pyrénées, Iberian Peninsula and Mediterranean islands	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax barbarus</i>		La Palma (Canary Islands) and nw Africa (Morocco to Algeria)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax baileyi</i>		Highlands of Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax docilis</i>		Crete and se Europe to n Arabia, n Iraq, Iran and Afghanistan	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax centralis</i>		Central Asia (Tien Shan, Pamir and Altai mountains)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax himalayanus</i>		Himalayas and n India to w China	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax brachypus</i>		Central and n China to Manchuria and Mongolia	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species			<i>Pyrrhocorax graculus</i>	Yellow-billed Chough		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pyrrhocorax graculus graculus</i>		Mountains of Europe, North Africa, Caucasus and s Caspian area	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pyrrhocorax graculus digitatus</i>		Lebanon and Iran to s Tibet and Himalayas	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species			<i>Ptilostomus afer</i>	Piapiac	Palm savanna of sub-Saharan Africa	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species			<i>Corvus monedula</i>	Eurasian Jackdaw		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Corvus monedula monedula</i>		Scandinavia; occasionally > to England and France	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Corvus monedula spermologus</i>		W and central Europe; > to Canary Islands and Corsica	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Corvus monedula soemmerringii</i>		E Europe, n and c Asia; > to Iran and nw India (Kashmir)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Corvus monedula cirtensis</i>		N Africa (Morocco and Algeria)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species			<i>Corvus dauuricus</i>	Daurian Jackdaw	S Siberia to Mongolia, n China and se Tibet; > to s China	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species			<i>Corvus splendens</i>	House Crow		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Corvus splendens zugmayeri</i>		Coastal s Iran to s Kashmir and nw India	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Corvus splendens splendens</i>		India s of the Himalayas; ship-assisted immigrant to W Australia	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Corvus splendens protegatus</i>		Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Corvus splendens maldivicus</i>		Laccadive and Maldivian islands	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Corvus splendens insolens</i>		S Myanmar to sw Thailand and sw China (w Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species			<i>Corvus moneduloides</i>	New Caledonian Crow	Forests of New Caledonia	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species	1	1900	<i>Corvus unicolor</i>	Banggai Crow	Formerly Banggai I. Extinct; last reported 1900	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species			<i>Corvus enca</i>	Slender-billed Crow		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Corvus enca sierramadrensis</i>		N Philippines (Sierra Madre Mountains of Luzon)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Corvus enca samarensis</i>		S Philippines (Samar and Mindanao)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Corvus enca pusillus</i>		S Philippines (Balabac, Culion, Mindoro and Palawan)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Corvus enca compiler</i>		Malaysia, Sumatra, Borneo, Riau Arch. and w Sumatran islands	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Corvus enca enca</i>		Java, Bali and Mentawi Archipelago	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Corvus enca celebensis</i>		Sulawesi, Talau Is., Togian Is. and Tukangbesi Is.	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Corvus enca mangoli</i>		Sula Islands (Taliabu, Seho, Mangole and Sanana)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Corvus enca violaceus</i>		S Moluccas (Seram, Buru and Ambon)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species			<i>Corvus typicus</i>	Piping Crow	Central and s Sulawesi, Muna and Butung islands	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species			<i>Corvus florensis</i>	Flores Crow	Lowlands of Flores (w Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species			<i>Corvus kubaryi</i>	Mariana Crow	Mariana Islands (Rota and Guam). On verge of extinction	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species			<i>Corvus validus</i>	Long-billed Crow	N Moluccas (Morotai, Halmahera, Kayoa, Bacan, Obi, Kasiruta)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species			<i>Corvus woodfordi</i>	Guadalcanal Crow		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Corvus woodfordi woodfordi</i>		Guadalcanal (Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Corvus woodfordi vegetus</i>		Solomon Islands (Choiseul and Santa Isabel)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species			<i>Corvus meeki</i>	Bougainville Crow	Solomon Islands (Bougainville and Shortland)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species			<i>Corvus fuscicapillus</i>	Brown-headed Crow		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Corvus fuscicapillus megarhynchus</i>		Waigeo and Gemien islands (w New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Corvus fuscicapillus fuscicapillus</i>		Aru Islands and lower Mamberamo River (New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species			<i>Corvus tristis</i>	Gray Crow	New Guinea, Yapen, w Papuan islands and D'Entrecasteaux Arch.	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species			<i>Corvus capensis</i>	Cape Crow		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Corvus capensis capensis</i>		Angola, Zambia and Zimbabwe to South Africa	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Corvus capensis kordofanensis</i>		Sudan, Eritrea and Somalia to Kenya, Uganda and Tanzania	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species			<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	Rook		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Corvus frugilegus frugilegus</i>		W Eurasia; > to North Africa and nw India	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Corvus frugilegus pastinator</i>		E Asia; > to Korea, Japan and se China	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species			<i>Corvus brachyrhynchos</i>	American Crow		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Corvus brachyrhynchos hesperis</i>		N British Columbia to sw US and n Baja California	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Corvus brachyrhynchos brachyrhynchos</i>		Central and e Canada to e-central US; > to se US	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Corvus brachyrhynchos paulus</i>		E and se US	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Corvus brachyrhynchos pascuus</i>		Peninsular Florida	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species			<i>Corvus caurinus</i>	Northwestern Crow	Kodiak I. and coastal s Alaska to sw Washington	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species			<i>Corvus minutus</i>	Cuban Palm Crow	W Cuba	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species			<i>Corvus palmarum</i>	Palm Crow	Hispaniola	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species			<i>Corvus nasicus</i>	Cuban Crow	Cuba, Isle of Pines and s Bahamas (Caicos Islands)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species			<i>Corvus leucognaphalus</i>	White-necked Crow	Hispaniola; casual on Gonâve and Saona	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species			<i>Corvus jamaicensis</i>	Jamaican Crow	Locally in Jamaica (mainly in uplands)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species			<i>Corvus imparatus</i>	Tamaulipas Crow	S Texas (lower Rio Grande Valley) to se Mexico (n Veracruz)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species			<i>Corvus sinaloae</i>	Sinaloa Crow	Coastal lowlands of w Mexico (s Sonora to w Nayarit)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species			<i>Corvus ossifragus</i>	Fish Crow	Eastern US (New England to s Texas)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species			<i>Corvus hawaiiensis</i>	Hawaiian Crow	Montane forests of Hawaii (on verge of extinction)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species			<i>Corvus cryptoleucus</i>	Chihuahuan Raven	Arid sw US to central Mexico	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species			<i>Corvus corone</i>	Carrion Crow		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Corvus corone corone</i>		W Europe	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Corvus corone orientalis</i>		Iran to n China, Korea and Japan	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Corvus cornix</i>	Hooded Crow		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Corvus cornix cornix</i>		N Europe to Yenisey Valley, Ukraine, Corsica and s Italy	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Corvus cornix sharpii</i>		Mainland Italy to Yugoslavia, Asia Minor, n Iran and Kazakstan	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Corvus cornix pallascens</i>		Coastal s Turkey to Levant, n Iraq and Egypt	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Corvus cornix capellanus</i>		S Iraq and adjacent sw Iran	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Corvus macrorhynchos</i>	Large-billed Crow		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Corvus macrorhynchos japonensis</i>		Sakhalin, Kuril Islands and n Japanese Archipelago	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Corvus macrorhynchos connectens</i>		S Ryukyu Islands (Amami-O-Shima, Okinawa and Miyako-Jima)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Corvus macrorhynchos osai</i>		S Ryukyu Is. (Ishigaki, Iriomote, Kobama, Kuru and Aragusuku)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Corvus macrorhynchos mandschuricus</i>		NE Asia	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Corvus macrorhynchos colonorum</i>		N China to n Indochina and Taiwan	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Corvus macrorhynchos hainanus</i>		Hainan (s China)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Corvus macrorhynchos mengtszensis</i>		SW China (s Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Corvus macrorhynchos tibetosinensis</i>		E Himalayas to se Tibet, n Myanmar and w China	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Corvus macrorhynchos intermedius</i>		Extreme e Iran to nw India and w Himalayas	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Corvus macrorhynchos culminatus</i>		S India and Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Corvus macrorhynchos leuallantii</i>		Indus River drainage of ne India, Sri Lanka and Andaman Islands	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Corvus macrorhynchos macrorhynchos</i>		Malaysia, s Indochina, Borneo, Sumatra, Java and Lesser Sundas	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Corvus macrorhynchos philippinus</i>		Philippine Islands	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Corvus orru</i>	Torresian Crow		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Corvus orru orru</i>		N Moluccas, w Papuan is., New Guinea and D'Entrecasteaux Arch.	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Corvus orru insularis</i>		Bismarck Archipelago	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Corvus orru latirostris</i>		Tanimbar Islands and Babar Islands (Arafura Sea)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Corvus orru ceciliae</i>		Most of northern mainland Australia (except w Queensland)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Corvus bennetti</i>	Little Crow		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Corvus coronoides</i>	Australian Raven		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Corvus coronoides coronoides</i>		E Australia (Gulf of Carpentaria to c Australia and s Victoria)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Corvus coronoides perplexus</i>		SW Western Australia to far southwest South Australia	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Corvus mellori</i>	Little Raven		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Corvus tasmanicus</i>	Forest Raven		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Corvus tasmanicus boreus</i>		NE New South Wales (New England Tableland and adj. coast)	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Corvus tasmanicus tasmanicus</i>		Tasmania to s Victoria and adjacent se South Australia	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Corvus torquatus</i>	Collared Crow		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Corvus albus</i>	Pied Crow		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Corvus ruficollis</i>	Brown-necked Raven		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Corvus edithae</i>	Somali Crow		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Corvus rhipidurus</i>	Fan-tailed Raven		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Corvus albicollis</i>	White-necked Raven		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Corvus crassirostris</i>	Thick-billed Raven		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Corvus corax</i>	Common Raven		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
group		<i>Corvus corax principalis</i>	Common Raven (Northern)		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
group		<i>Corvus corax sinuatus</i>	Common Raven (Southwestern)		Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Corvus corax varius</i>		Iceland and Faeroe Islands	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Corvus corax corax</i>		Europe and Mediterranean islands to w Asia	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Corvus corax subcorax</i>		SE Europe and Asia Minor to Pakistan	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Corvus corax tingitanus</i>		Canary Islands; coastal Morocco to Egypt	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Corvus corax tibetanus</i>		Mountains of central Asia and the Himalayas	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Corvus corax kamtschaticus</i>		Siberia to Sea of Okhotsk, Sakhalin, Kuril Islands and n Japan	Passeriformes	Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)	
species		<i>Corcorax melanorhamphos</i>	White-winged Chough		Passeriformes	Corcoracidae (White-winged Chough and Apostlebird)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Corcorax melanorhamphos melanorhamphos</i>		E-central Queensland to Victoria and se South Australia	Passeriformes	Corcoracidae (White-winged Chough and Apostlebird)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Corcorax melanorhamphos whiteae</i>		South Australia (Eyre Pen. and Mt. Lofty and Flinders Ranges)	Passeriformes	Corcoracidae (White-winged Chough and Apostlebird)	
species		<i>Struthidea cinerea</i>	Apostlebird		Passeriformes	Corcoracidae (White-winged Chough and Apostlebird)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Struthidea cinerea dalyi</i>		Interior of Northern Territory and n Queensland	Passeriformes	Corcoracidae (White-winged Chough and Apostlebird)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Struthidea cinerea cinerea</i>		Central Queensland to n Victoria and se South Australia	Passeriformes	Corcoracidae (White-winged Chough and Apostlebird)	
species		<i>Lycocorax pyrrhopterus</i>	Paradise-crow		Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lycocorax pyrrhopterus morotensis</i>		N Moluccas (Morotai and Rau)	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lycocorax pyrrhopterus pyrrhopterus</i>		N Moluccas (Bacan, Kasiruta and Halmahera)	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lycocorax pyrrhopterus obiensis</i>		N Moluccas (Obi and Bisa)	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
species		<i>Manucodia ater</i>	Glossy-mantled Manucode		Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Manucodia ater ater</i>		Western two-thirds of New Guinea	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Manucodia ater subalter</i>		Aru, w Papuan islands and se peninsular Papua New Guinea	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Manucodia ater alter</i>		Tagula I. (Louiside Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
species		<i>Manucodia jobiensis</i>	Jobi Manucode		Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
species		<i>Manucodia chalybatus</i>	Crinkle-collared Manucode		Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
species		<i>Manucodia comrii</i>	Curl-crested Manucode		Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Manucodia comrii comrii</i>		D'Entrecasteaux Archipelago	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Manucodia comrii trobriandi</i>		Trobriand Islands (Kiriwina and Kaileuna)	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
species		<i>Phonygammus keraudrenii</i>	Trumpet Manucode		Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	name change: genus
Clements ssp.		<i>Phonygammus keraudrenii keraudrenii</i>		Vogelkop, Onin Peninsula and Weyland Mts. (w New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phonygammus keraudrenii aruensis</i>		Aru Islands (w New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phonygammus keraudrenii jamesii</i>		Aru Is.; southern New Guinea (Mimika River east to Port Moresby)	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	Range: revision
Clements ssp.		<i>Phonygammus keraudrenii neumanni</i>		N escarpment of central range of New Guinea	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phonygammus keraudrenii adelberti</i>		Adelbert Mountains (n Papua New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phonygammus keraudrenii diamondi</i>		Southern watershed of Eastern Highlands of New Guinea	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phonygammus keraudrenii purpureoviolaceus</i>		Highlands of se Papua New Guinea	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phonygammus keraudrenii hunsteini</i>		D'Entrecasteaux Archipelago	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phonygammus keraudrenii gouldii</i>		N Queensland (s Torres Straits islands and n Cape York Pen.)	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
species		<i>Paradigalla carunculata</i>	Long-tailed Paradigalla		Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
species		<i>Paradigalla brevicauda</i>	Short-tailed Paradigalla		Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
species		<i>Astrapia nigra</i>	Arfak Astrapia		Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
species		<i>Astrapia splendidissima</i>	Splendid Astrapia		Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Astrapia splendidissima helios</i>		W New Guinea (C Range of Irian Jaya to Victor Emanuel Mts.)	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Astrapia splendidissima splendidissima</i>		W segment of central cordillera of New Guinea	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
species		<i>Astrapia mayeri</i>	Ribbon-tailed Astrapia		Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
species		<i>Astrapia stephaniae</i>	Princess Stephanie's Astrapia		Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Astrapia stephaniae feminina</i>		Schrader and Bismarck ranges and Sepik-Wahgi divide	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Astrapia stephaniae stephaniae</i>		E New Guinea (Central Highlands to Owen Stanley Range)	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
species		<i>Astrapia rothschildi</i>	Huon Astrapia	NE New Guinea (mountains of Huon Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
species		<i>Parotia sefilata</i>	Western Parotia	W New Guinea (Arfak, Tamrau and Wondiwoi mountains)	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
species		<i>Parotia carolae</i>	Carola's Parotia		Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Parotia carolae carolae</i>		W New Guinea (Weyland Mountains east to Wissel Lakes)	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Parotia carolae meeki</i>		New Guinea (Snow Mountains to Victor Emanuel Mountains)	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Parotia carolae chalcophorax</i>		W New Guinea (Doorman Mountains)	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Parotia carolae berlepschi</i>		W New Guinea (Van Rees and [?] Foya mountains)	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Parotia carolae clelandiae</i>		Papua New Guinea border to s watershed of Eastern Highlands	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Parotia carolae chrysenia</i>		E New Guinea (n escarpment of Central Highlands)	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
species		<i>Parotia lawesii</i>	Lawes's Parotia		Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Parotia lawesii lawesii</i>		W and s highlands of Papua New Guinea	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Parotia lawesii helenae</i>		N watershed of Papua New Guinea (Waria to Milne Bay)	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
species		<i>Parotia wahnesi</i>	Wahnes's Parotia	NE New Guinea (n coastal ranges of Huon Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
species		<i>Pteridophora alberti</i>	King-of-Saxony Bird-of-paradise	Central cordillera of Papua New Guinea	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
species		<i>Ptiloris magnificus</i>	Magnificent Riflebird		Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptiloris magnificus magnificus</i>		Lowlands of w and w-central New Guinea	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptiloris magnificus intercedens</i>		Lowlands of central and se Papua New Guinea	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptiloris magnificus alberti</i>		N Queensland (n Cape York Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
species		<i>Ptiloris paradiseus</i>	Paradise Riflebird	E Australia (Dawes Range, Queensland to Bellinger R., NSW)	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
species		<i>Ptiloris victoriae</i>	Victoria's Riflebird	Rainforests of ne Queensland (Cooktown to Paluma Range)	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
species		<i>Lophorina superba</i>	Superb Bird-of-paradise		Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lophorina superba superba</i>		W New Guinea (Arfak and Tamrau mountains)	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lophorina superba niedda</i>		W New Guinea (Mt. Wondiwoi in Wandammen Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lophorina superba feminina</i>		W New Guinea (Weyland Mts. to Hindenberg Mts.)	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lophorina superba latipennis</i>		E New Guinea (Central and E Highlands to mts. of Huon Pen.)	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lophorina superba minor</i>		Mountains of se Papua New Guinea	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lophorina superba sphinx</i>		Mountains of extreme se New Guinea	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
species		<i>Epimachus fastuosus</i>	Black Sicklebill		Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Epimachus fastuosus fastuosus</i>		W New Guinea (Tamrau and Arfak mountains)	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Epimachus fastuosus atratus</i>		New Guinea (Mts. of Wandammen Peninsula to Kratka Range)	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Epimachus fastuosus ultimus</i>		Coastal n Papua New Guinea (Mt. Menawa and Mt. Somoro)	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
species		<i>Epimachus meyeri</i>	Brown Sicklebill		Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Epimachus meyeri meyeri</i>		Mountains of extreme se New Guinea	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Epimachus meyeri bloodi</i>		Central Highlands of New Guinea	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Epimachus meyeri albicans</i>		Weyland Mountains to Hindenburg and Victor Emanuel Mts.	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
species		<i>Epimachus albertisi</i>	Black-billed Sicklebill		Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Epimachus albertisi albertisi</i>		New Guinea (mountains of Vogelkop and Huon Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Epimachus albertisi cervinicauda</i>		Central cordillera of New Guinea	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
species		<i>Epimachus bruijnii</i>	Pale-billed Sicklebill	Lowlands of n Irian Jaya and nw Papua New Guinea	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
species		<i>Cicinnurus magnificus</i>	Magnificent Bird-of-paradise		Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cicinnurus magnificus magnificus</i>		Extreme w Irian Jaya and Salawati I.	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cicinnurus magnificus chrysopterus</i>		W and central New Guinea and Yapen I.	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cicinnurus magnificus hunsteini</i>		E Papua New Guinea	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
species		<i>Cicinnurus respublica</i>	Wilson's Bird-of-paradise	W Papuan islands (Waigeo and Batanta)	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
species		<i>Cicinnurus regius</i>	King Bird-of-paradise		Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cicinnurus regius regius</i>		S New Guinea, Aru and w Papuan islands	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cicinnurus regius coccineifrons</i>		N watershed of main body of New Guinea and Yapen I.	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
species		<i>Semioptera wallacii</i>	Wallace's Standardwing		Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Semioptera wallacii halmaherae</i>		Hill and montane forests of Halmahera (n Moluccas)	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Semioptera wallacii wallacii</i>		Hill and montane forests of Bacan (n Moluccas)	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
species		<i>Seleucidis melanoleucus</i>	Twelve-wired Bird-of-paradise		Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Seleucidis melanoleucus melanoleucus</i>		Lowlands of s New Guinea and Salawati I.	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Seleucidis melanoleucus auripennis</i>		N New Guinea (Mamberamo River to Ramu River)	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
species		<i>Paradisaea minor</i>	Lesser Bird-of-paradise		Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Paradisaea minor minor</i>		Misool I. and w New Guinea (e to Papua New Guinea border)	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Paradisaea minor jobiensis</i>		Yapen I.	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Paradisaea minor finschi</i>		N Papua New Guinea border to Gogol and upper Ramu River	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
species		<i>Paradisaea apoda</i>	Greater Bird-of-paradise		Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Paradisaea apoda apoda</i>		Aru Islands	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Paradisaea apoda novaeaguineae</i>		S New Guinea (Timika to Fly/Strickland watershed)	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
species		<i>Paradisaea raggiana</i>	Raggiana Bird-of-paradise		Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Paradisaea raggiana raggiana</i>		S watershed of se Papua New Guinea	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Paradisaea raggiana salvadorii</i>		Lowlands of s Papua New Guinea	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Paradisaea raggiana intermedia</i>		N coast of se Papua New Guinea	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Paradisaea raggiana augustaevictoriae</i>		New Guinea (Huon Pen. to Waria and lower Mambare rivers)	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
species		<i>Paradisaea decora</i>	Goldie's Bird-of-paradise		Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
species		<i>Paradisaea rubra</i>	Red Bird-of-paradise	D'Entrecasteaux Archipelago (Fergusson and Normanby)	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
species		<i>Paradisaea guilielmi</i>	Emperor Bird-of-paradise	W Papuan islands (Waigeo, Batanta, Gemien and Saonek)	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
species		<i>Paradisaea rudolphi</i>	Blue Bird-of-paradise	NE New Guinea (lower mountains of Huon Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Paradisaea rudolphi rudolphi</i>		Mountains of se Papua New Guinea	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Paradisaea rudolphi margaritae</i>		Mountains of central Papua New Guinea	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
species		<i>Melampitta lugubris</i>	Lesser Melampitta		Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melampitta lugubris lugubris</i>		W New Guinea (Arfak Mountains)	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melampitta lugubris rostrata</i>		W New Guinea (Weyland and Nassau mountains)	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melampitta lugubris longicauda</i>		New Guinea (Jayawijaya to Owen Stanley Mts. and Huon Pen.)	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
species		<i>Melampitta gigantea</i>	Greater Melampitta	Patchily distributed lower montane slopes of New Guinea	Passeriformes	Paradisaeidae (Birds-of-paradise)	
species		<i>Amalocichla sclateriana</i>	Greater Ground-Robin		Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amalocichla sclateriana occidentalis</i>		Snow Mountains (w New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amalocichla sclateriana sclateriana</i>		Owen Stanley Mountains (se New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
species		<i>Amalocichla incerta</i>	Lesser Ground-Robin		Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amalocichla incerta incerta</i>		Arfak Mountains of w New Guinea	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amalocichla incerta olivascens</i>		Wandaman and Weyland to Snow Mts. (w New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amalocichla incerta breviscauda</i>		Mountains of e and se New Guinea	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
species		<i>Monachella muelleriana</i>	Torrent Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Monachella muelleriana muelleriana</i>		Swift flowing streams of New Guinea	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Monachella muelleriana coultasi</i>		New Britain (Bismarck Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
species		<i>Microeca fascinans</i>	Jacky-winter		Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Microeca fascinans zimmeri</i>		Papua New Guinea (Port Moresby area)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Microeca fascinans pallida</i>		N and e Australia (nw Western Australia to nw NSW)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Microeca fascinans fascinans</i>		E Australia (Cooktown to s Victoria and se South Australia)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Microeca fascinans assimilis</i>		Southern Australia (Shark Bay, Western Australia to sw NSW)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
species		<i>Microeca hemixantha</i>	Golden-bellied Flyrobin	Tanimbar Islands (Larat, Yamdena and Lutu)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
species		<i>Microeca flavigaster</i>	Lemon-bellied Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Microeca flavigaster tarara</i>		E New Guinea	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Microeca flavigaster laeta</i>		New Guinea (Wandammen and Victor Emanuel mountains)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Microeca flavigaster terraereginae</i>		SE New Guinea	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Microeca flavigaster tormenti</i>		Mangroves of nw Western Australia (Broome to Kimberley)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Microeca flavigaster flavigaster</i>		Northern Territory (Arnhem Land, Melville I., Groote Eylandt)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Microeca flavigaster flavissima</i>		N Queensland (Cape York Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Microeca flavigaster laetissima</i>		E Queensland (Rockingham Bay to Broad Sound)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
species		<i>Microeca griseiceps</i>	Yellow-legged Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Microeca griseiceps occidentalis</i>		Mountains of nw New Guinea	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Microeca griseiceps griseiceps</i>		Mountains of se New Guinea	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Microeca griseiceps kempfi</i>		Coastal ne Queensland (e Cape York Pen. to Silver Plains)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
species		<i>Microeca flavovirescens</i>	Olive Flyrobin		Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Microeca flavovirescens flavovirescens</i>		S New Guinea (Wassi Kussa to Fly River) and Aru Islands	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Microeca flavovirescens cuicui</i>		New Guinea, Yapen I. and w Papuan islands	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
species		<i>Microeca papuana</i>	Canary Flycatcher	Montane forests of New Guinea	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
species		<i>Eugerygone rubra</i>	Garnet Robin		Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eugerygone rubra rubra</i>		NW New Guinea (Arafak Mountains)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eugerygone rubra saturator</i>		Mountains of central and se New Guinea	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
species		<i>Petroica bivittata</i>	Alpine Robin		Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Petroica bivittata caudata</i>		Central New Guinea (Snow and Nassau mountains)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Petroica bivittata bivittata</i>		High mountains of se New Guinea	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
species		<i>Petroica archboldi</i>	Snow Mountain Robin	New Guinea (Mt. Wilhelmina and Mt. Carstensz)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
species		<i>Petroica multicolor</i>	Pacific Robin		Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	split; name change: Eng
Clements ssp.		<i>Petroica multicolor pusilla</i>		Western Samoa (Upolu and Savai'i)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Petroica multicolor feminina</i>		Vanuatu (Efate and Mai)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Petroica multicolor similis</i>		Vanuatu (Tanna and Aneityum)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Petroica multicolor cognata</i>		Vanuatu (Erromanga I.)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Petroica multicolor ambryonensis</i>		Vanuatu and Banks Group	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Petroica multicolor soror</i>		Vanua Lava (Banks Group)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Petroica multicolor kleinschmidti</i>		Fiji (Viti Levu and Vanua Levu)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Petroica multicolor taveunensis</i>		Taveuni (Fiji)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Petroica multicolor becki</i>		Kandavu (Fiji)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Petroica multicolor polymorpha</i>		San Cristóbal (Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Petroica multicolor septentrionalis</i>		Bougainville (Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Petroica multicolor kulambangrae</i>		Kulambangra (Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Petroica multicolor dennisi</i>		Guadalcanal (Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Petroica multicolor multicolor</i>		Norfolk Island	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	resequence
species		<i>Petroica boodang</i>	Scarlet Robin		Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Petroica boodang campbelli</i>		SW Western Australia and s Eyre Peninsula (South Australia)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Petroica boodang leggii</i>		Tasmania and islands of Furneaux Group (Bass Strait)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Petroica boodang boodang</i>		SE Australia (se Queensland to se South Australia)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
species		<i>Petroica macrocephala</i>	Tomtit		Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
group		<i>Petroica macrocephala [macrocephala Group]</i>	Tomtit (New Zealand)		Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Petroica macrocephala toitoi</i>		North I. and adjacent offshore islands (New Zealand)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Petroica macrocephala macrocephala</i>		South I. and Stewart Island (New Zealand)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Petroica macrocephala marinieri</i>		Auckland Islands	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Petroica macrocephala chathamensis</i>		Chatham Islands	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
group		<i>Petroica macrocephala danneferdi</i>	Tomtit (Snares Is.)	Snares Islands	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
species		<i>Petroica goodenovii</i>	Red-capped Robin	Interior of s Australia, to southern and western coasts	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
species		<i>Petroica phoenicea</i>	Flame Robin	SE Australia (ne NSW to Victoria and Tasmania)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
species		<i>Petroica rosea</i>	Rose Robin	SE Australia (ne NSW to sw Victoria)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
species		<i>Petroica rodinogaster</i>	Pink Robin		Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Petroica rodinogaster rodinogaster</i>		Tasmania and islands in Bass Strait	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Petroica rodinogaster inexpectata</i>		SE Australia (se NSW to s Victoria); > to north and west	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
species		<i>Petroica australis</i>	New Zealand Robin		Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
group		<i>Petroica australis longipes</i>	New Zealand Robin (North Island)	North I., Little Barrier I. and Kapiti I. (New Zealand)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
group		<i>Petroica australis australis</i>	New Zealand Robin (South Island)		Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Petroica australis rakiura</i>		Stewart I. (New Zealand)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
species		<i>Petroica traversi</i>	Chatham Robin	Chatham Islands (Mangere I. and South East I). Endangered	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
species		<i>Melanodryas cucullata</i>	Hooded Robin		Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanodryas cucullata melvillensis</i>		Melville and Bathurst Islands (Northern Territory)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanodryas cucullata picata</i>		Broome (Western Australia) to Arnhem Land and w NSW	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanodryas cucullata cucullata</i>		SE Australia (se Queensland to Victoria and se South Australia)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanodryas cucullata westralensis</i>		S Western Australia, w South Australia and sw N Territory	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
species		<i>Melanodryas vittata</i>	Dusky Robin		Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanodryas vittata vittata</i>		Tasmania and Flinders I. (Bass Strait)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanodryas vittata kingi</i>		King I. (Bass Strait)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
species		<i>Tregellasia leucops</i>	White-faced Robin		Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tregellasia leucops leucops</i>		NW New Guinea (mountains of Vogelkop Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tregellasia leucops mayri</i>		New Guinea (Wandammen and Weyland mountains)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tregellasia leucops nigroorbitalis</i>		New Guinea (Nassau and Snow mountains)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tregellasia leucops heurni</i>		New Guinea (Weyland Mts. and upper Mamberano River)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tregellasia leucops nigriceps</i>		New Guinea (Victor Emanuel and Snow mountains)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tregellasia leucops melanogenys</i>		N New Guinea (Cyclops Mountains to Aicora River)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tregellasia leucops wahgiensis</i>		Mountains of e New Guinea	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tregellasia leucops albifacies</i>		Mountains of se New Guinea	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tregellasia leucops auricularis</i>		Lowlands of s New Guinea (Orimo River region)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tregellasia leucops albigularis</i>		Coastal ne Queensland (Cape York to McIlwraith Range)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
species		<i>Tregellasia capito</i>	Pale-yellow Robin		Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tregellasia capito nana</i>		Rainforests of n Queensland (Cooktown to Mt. Spec)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tregellasia capito capito</i>		Rainforests of e Australia (se Queensland to Hunter R., NSW)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
species		<i>Eopsaltria australis</i>	Eastern Yellow Robin		Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	name change: English n

Clements ssp.		<i>Eopsaltria australis chrysorrhos</i>		E Australia (Cooktown, Queensland to Hunter River, NSW)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eopsaltria australis australis</i>		SE Australia (central NSW to Victoria and se South Australia)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
species		<i>Eopsaltria griseogularis</i>	Western Yellow Robin		Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	name change: English n
Clements ssp.		<i>Eopsaltria griseogularis griseogularis</i>		Southern Australia (Shark Bay to Eyre Pen., South Australia)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eopsaltria griseogularis rosinae</i>		Extreme sw Western Australia	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
species		<i>Eopsaltria flaviventris</i>	Yellow-bellied Robin	Forests of New Caledonia	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
species		<i>Eopsaltria georgiana</i>	White-breasted Robin	SW Western Australia (Geraldton to Esperance)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
species		<i>Eopsaltria pulverulenta</i>	Mangrove Robin		Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eopsaltria pulverulenta pulverulenta</i>		Coastal lowlands of New Guinea	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eopsaltria pulverulenta leucura</i>		Aru Is. and coastal n Qld. (Cape York Pen. to Prosperine)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eopsaltria pulverulenta cinereiceps</i>		Coastal W. Australia (North West Cape to Cambridge Gulf)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eopsaltria pulverulenta alligator</i>		Coastal N Territory (Arnhem Land, Melville I., Grootte Eylandt)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
species		<i>Poecilodryas brachyura</i>	Black-chinned Robin		Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecilodryas brachyura brachyura</i>		W New Guinea (Vogelkop, Wandammen and Weyland mts.)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecilodryas brachyura albotaeniata</i>		New Guinea (Geelvink Bay region) and Yapen I.	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecilodryas brachyura dumasi</i>		N New Guinea (Humboldt Bay to Sepik River)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
species		<i>Poecilodryas hypoleuca</i>	Black-sided Robin		Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecilodryas hypoleuca steini</i>		Waigeo I. (New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecilodryas hypoleuca hypoleuca</i>		W New Guinea to Port Moresby area and w Papuan islands	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecilodryas hypoleuca hermani</i>		N New Guinea (Mamberamo River to upper Watut River)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
species		<i>Poecilodryas superciliosa</i>	White-browed Robin	NE Queensland (Cape York Peninsula to Sarina)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
species		<i>Poecilodryas cerviniventris</i>	Buff-sided Robin	N Australia (Fitzroy R., Western Australia to nw Queensland)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	split; name change: Eng
species		<i>Poecilodryas placens</i>	Olive-yellow Robin	Patchily distributed New Guinea and Batanta I.	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
species		<i>Poecilodryas albonotata</i>	Black-throated Robin		Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecilodryas albonotata albonotata</i>		W New Guinea (Vogelkop Mountains)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecilodryas albonotata griseiventris</i>		Central Highlands of New Guinea	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecilodryas albonotata correctata</i>		New Guinea (mountains of Huon Peninsula and se peninsula)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
species		<i>Peneothello sigillata</i>	White-winged Robin		Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Peneothello sigillata quadrimaculata</i>		W New Guinea (Nassau and Snow mountains)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Peneothello sigillata saruwagedi</i>		New Guinea (mountains of Huon Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Peneothello sigillata hagenensis</i>		C New Guinea (highlands of Mt. Hagen and Star Mountains)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Peneothello sigillata sigillata</i>		Central Highlands and mountains of se New Guinea	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
species		<i>Peneothello cryptoleuca</i>	Smoky Robin		Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Peneothello cryptoleuca cryptoleuca</i>		NW New Guinea (Tamrau and Arfak mountains)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Peneothello cryptoleuca albidior</i>		New Guinea (Weyland, Gattier and Nassau mountains)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Peneothello cryptoleuca maxima</i>		W New Guinea (Kumawa Mountains)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
species		<i>Peneothello bimaculata</i>	White-rumped Robin		Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Peneothello bimaculata bimaculata</i>		Mountains of nw New Guinea	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Peneothello bimaculata vicaria</i>		Mountains of se New Guinea and Huon Peninsula	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
species		<i>Peneothello cyanus</i>	Blue-gray Robin		Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Peneothello cyanus cyanus</i>		NW New Guinea (Vogelkop Mountains)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Peneothello cyanus atricapilla</i>		Mountains of ne and central New Guinea	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Peneothello cyanus subcyana</i>		Central highlands and mts. of se New Guinea and Huon Pen.	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
species		<i>Heteromyias albispectularis</i>	Ashy Robin		Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	split; name change: Eng
Clements ssp.		<i>Heteromyias albispectularis albispectularis</i>		NW New Guinea (Tamrau and Arfak mountains)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Heteromyias albispectularis atricapilla</i>		NE New Guinea (mountains of Huon Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Heteromyias albispectularis rothschildi</i>		New Guinea (Weyland and Snow mountains)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Heteromyias albispectularis centralis</i>		Central Highlands of New Guinea	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Heteromyias albispectularis armiti</i>		Herzog Mountains and mountains of se New Guinea	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
species		<i>Heteromyias cinereifrons</i>	Gray-headed Robin	Rainforests of n Queensland (Cooktown to Mt. Spec)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	split, scientific name cha
species		<i>Pachycephalopsis hattamensis</i>	Green-backed Robin		Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephalopsis hattamensis hattamensis</i>		NW New Guinea (Tamrau and Arfak mountains)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephalopsis hattamensis ernesti</i>		NW New Guinea (Wandammen Mountains)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephalopsis hattamensis axillaris</i>		New Guinea (Weyland, Nassau and Snow mountains)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephalopsis hattamensis insulanus</i>		Mountains of New Guinea	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephalopsis hattamensis lecrovae</i>		Mountains of e-central New Guinea	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
species		<i>Pachycephalopsis poliosoma</i>	White-eyed Robin		Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephalopsis poliosoma idenburgi</i>		N slopes of central ranges of n New Guinea	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephalopsis poliosoma hypopolia</i>		NE New Guinea (mountains of Huon Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephalopsis poliosoma albigularis</i>		New Guinea (Weyland and Victor Emanuel mountains)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephalopsis poliosoma balim</i>		Central New Guinea (valleys of the Bele and Balim rivers)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephalopsis poliosoma approximans</i>		Central New Guinea (south slopes of Snow Mountains)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephalopsis poliosoma hunsteini</i>		New Guinea (mountains along upper Sepik River)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pachycephalopsis poliosoma poliosoma</i>		Herzog Mountains and mountains of se New Guinea	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
species		<i>Drymodes superciliaris</i>	Northern Scrub-Robin		Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Drymodes superciliaris beccarii</i>		NW New Guinea (Arfak and Wandammen mountains)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Drymodes superciliaris nigriceps</i>		New Guinea (Cyclops Mts. and n slope of Snow Mountains)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Drymodes superciliaris brevirostris</i>		S and se New Guinea and Aru Islands	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Drymodes superciliaris superciliaris</i>		N Queensland (rainforests of coastal Cape York Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
species		<i>Drymodes brunneopygia</i>	Southern Scrub-Robin	Southern Australia (Shark Bay, W Australia to w and c NSW)	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
species	1	1963	<i>Turnagra capensis</i>	Formerly New Zealand/ Extinct; last reported 1963	Passeriformes	Petroicidae (Australasian Robins)	
species			<i>Picathartes gymnocephalus</i>	Locally in Guinea, Liberia, Sierra Leone, Ivory Coast and Ghana	Passeriformes	Picathartidae (Rockfowl)	
species			<i>Picathartes oreas</i>	Forests of se Nigeria to s Cameroon and ne Gabon; Bioko	Passeriformes	Picathartidae (Rockfowl)	
species			<i>Chaetops pycnopygius</i>		Passeriformes	Chaetopidae (Rockjumpers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Chaetops pycnopygius pycnopygius</i>	Rocky regions of sw Angola and n Namibia	Passeriformes	Chaetopidae (Rockjumpers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Chaetops pycnopygius spadix</i>	Escarpment of sw highlands of Angola (Huila and adj. Namibia)	Passeriformes	Chaetopidae (Rockjumpers)	
species			<i>Chaetops frenatus</i>	South Africa (Western and Eastern Cape Province)	Passeriformes	Chaetopidae (Rockjumpers)	
species			<i>Chaetops aurantius</i>	Rocky montane slopes of Lesotho, Natal and e Cape Province	Passeriformes	Chaetopidae (Rockjumpers)	
species			<i>Eupetes macrocerus</i>		Passeriformes	Eupetidae (Rail-babbler and Ifrita)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Eupetes macrocerus macrocerus</i>	Peninsular Thailand, Malaya, Sumatra and North Natuna Is.	Passeriformes	Eupetidae (Rail-babbler and Ifrita)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Eupetes macrocerus borneensis</i>	Mountains of n Borneo	Passeriformes	Eupetidae (Rail-babbler and Ifrita)	
species			<i>Ifrita kowaldi</i>		Passeriformes	Eupetidae (Rail-babbler and Ifrita)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Ifrita kowaldi brunnea</i>	Mountains of w-central New Guinea	Passeriformes	Eupetidae (Rail-babbler and Ifrita)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Ifrita kowaldi kowaldi</i>	New Guinea (Central Highlands and mountains of Huon Pen.)	Passeriformes	Eupetidae (Rail-babbler and Ifrita)	
species			<i>Panurus biarmicus</i>		Passeriformes	Panuridae (Bearded Reedling)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Panurus biarmicus biarmicus</i>	W Europe to Sweden, Poland, Italy, Balkans and Transcaucasia	Passeriformes	Panuridae (Bearded Reedling)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Panurus biarmicus ruscicus</i>	C Europe (Austria to n Yugoslavia, Asia Minor, c Asia and China)	Passeriformes	Panuridae (Bearded Reedling)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Panurus biarmicus kosswigi</i>	Formerly s Turkey (Amik Gölü). Probably extinct	Passeriformes	Panuridae (Bearded Reedling)	

species		<i>Nicator chloris</i>	Yellow-spotted Nicator	Senegal to Zaire, Uganda, extreme s Sudan and w Tanzania	Passeriformes	Nicatoridae (Nicators)	
species		<i>Nicator gularis</i>	Eastern Nicator	S Somalia to Kenya, Tanzania, Zambia, Mozambique and Natal	Passeriformes	Nicatoridae (Nicators)	
species		<i>Nicator vireo</i>	Yellow-throated Nicator	S Cameroon to Gabon, n Angola and extreme w Uganda	Passeriformes	Nicatoridae (Nicators)	
species		<i>Mirafra javanica</i>	Australasian Bushlark		Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra javanica williamsoni</i>		Local in s China, Myanmar, Thailand, Indochina and s Vietnam	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra javanica philippinensis</i>		N Philippines (Luzon and Mindoro)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra javanica mindanensis</i>		S Philippines (Mindanao)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra javanica javanica</i>		S Borneo, Java and Bali	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra javanica parva</i>		Lesser Sundas (Lombok, Sumbawa, Sumba and Flores)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra javanica timorensis</i>		E Lesser Sundas (Sawu and Timor)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra javanica aliena</i>		N, ne and s New Guinea	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra javanica woodwardi</i>		Extreme nw Western Australia	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra javanica halli</i>		N Western Australia	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra javanica forresti</i>		NE Western Australia	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra javanica melvillensis</i>		Melville and Bathurst Islands (Northern Territory)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra javanica soderbergi</i>		Northern Territory (N Northern Territory)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra javanica rufescens</i>		E Northern Territory to nw Queensland and ne South Australia	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra javanica athertonensis</i>		NE Queensland (Atherton-Evelyn Tablelands)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra javanica horsfieldii</i>		Southeast South Australia	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra javanica secunda</i>		S South Australia	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Mirafra affinis</i>	Jerdon's Bushlark	E and s India and Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Mirafra erythroptera</i>	Indian Bushlark	India and se Pakistan	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Mirafra erythrocephala</i>	Indochinese Bushlark	S Myanmar, Thailand, Cambodia, Laos and s Vietnam	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Mirafra assamica</i>	Bengal Bushlark	N India to s Nepal, Bhutan, Bangladesh and extreme w Myanmar.	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Mirafra microptera</i>	Burmese Bushlark	C Myanmar	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Mirafra hova</i>	Madagascar Lark	Grasslands of Madagascar	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Mirafra cantillans</i>	Singing Bushlark		Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra cantillans marginata</i>		S Sudan to Eritrea, ne Ethiopia, Somalia and Kenya	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra cantillans chadensis</i>		Senegal and Mali to Sudan and w Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra cantillans simplex</i>		W Arabia	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra cantillans cantillans</i>		N India	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Mirafra albicauda</i>	White-tailed Lark	W Chad to s Sudan, Ethiopia, Kenya and Tanzania	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Mirafra cordofanica</i>	Kordofan Lark	Senegambia to Mauritania, Niger and Sudan (Darfur and Kordofan)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Mirafra williamsi</i>	Williams's Lark	Black lava deserts of n Kenya (Marsabit region)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Mirafra rufa</i>	Rusty Lark		Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra rufa nigrificola</i>		E Mali to n Togo and Niger	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra rufa rufa</i>		Chad to w Sudan (Darfur)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra rufa lynesii</i>		C Sudan (Kordofan)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Mirafra passerina</i>	Monotonous Lark	SW Angola to s Zambia, n Namibia, Zimbabwe, n Cape Province	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Mirafra cheniana</i>	Latakoo Lark	Botswana to Zimbabwe and interior ne South Africa	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Mirafra pulpa</i>	Friedmann's Lark	SW Ethiopia and n Kenya	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Mirafra ashi</i>	Ash's Lark	Arid coastal s Somalia	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Mirafra somalica</i>	Somali Long-billed Lark		Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra somalica somalica</i>		N and ne Somalia and possibly extreme e Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra somalica rochei</i>		Coastal c Somalia	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Mirafra hypermetra</i>	Red-winged Lark		Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra hypermetra kidepoensis</i>		S Sudan and ne Uganda	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra hypermetra kathangorensis</i>		Extreme se Sudan	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra hypermetra gallarum</i>		E and s Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra hypermetra hypermetra</i>		Somalia to Kenya and n Tanzania	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Mirafra africana</i>	Rufous-naped Lark		Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra africana henrici</i>		Guinea to Liberia	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra africana batesi</i>		Niger to Nigeria	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra africana bamendae</i>		W Cameroon	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra africana stresemanni</i>		N Cameroon (Ngaoundéré)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra africana kurrae</i>		Sudan (Kurra and Darfur provinces)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra africana ruwenzoria</i>		E Zaire to sw Uganda	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra africana tropicalis</i>		S Uganda to w Kenya and n Tanzania	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra africana sharpii</i>		NW Somalia (Silo Plain, Tuyo Plain and Bankisah)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra africana athi</i>		C Kenya (Nairobi and Nakuru) to ne Tanzania	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra africana harterti</i>		E Kenya (Ukamba)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra africana occidentalis</i>		W Angola (Huila escarpment north to Kisama)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra africana gomesi</i>		E Angola (Macondo) to nw Zambia (Kabompo)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra africana kabalii</i>		NE Angola (Luiaicana) and w Zambia (Balovale)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra africana pallida</i>		Namibia (Windhoek north to Kaokoveld and Ovamboland)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra africana ghansiensis</i>		Namibia and w Botswana	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra africana malbranti</i>		C and s Zaire (Djambala, Petianga and Kasai) to se Gabon	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra africana chapini</i>		S Zaire and nw Zambia	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra africana nigrescens</i>		NE Zambia (Lundazi) and s Tanzania (Ukinga and Njombe)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra africana transvaalensis</i>		SE Botswana to Zimbabwe, Tanzania, Malawi and South Africa	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra africana nyikae</i>		Nyika Plateau (e Zambia and Malawi)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra africana isolata</i>		Malawi (Mangochi District)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra africana griseescens</i>		W Zambia to nw Zimbabwe and n Botswana	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra africana africana</i>		S Natal to e Cape Province	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Mirafra angolensis</i>	Angola Lark		Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra angolensis angolensis</i>		N and w-c Angola	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra angolensis antonii</i>		E Angola to s Zaire and nw Zambia	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra angolensis marungensis</i>		SE Zaire (Marungu Plateau)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Mirafra rufocinnamomea</i>	Flappet Lark		Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra rufocinnamomea buckleyi</i>		S Mauritania and Senegal to n Cameroon	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra rufocinnamomea serlei</i>		SE Nigeria	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra rufocinnamomea tigrina</i>		E Cameroon to n Zaire	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra rufocinnamomea furensis</i>		W-c Sudan (w Darfur)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra rufocinnamomea sobatensis</i>		C Sudan (confluence of White Nile and Sobat rivers)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra rufocinnamomea torrida</i>		SE Sudan to s Ethiopia, Uganda, c Kenya and Tanzania	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra rufocinnamomea rufocinnamomea</i>		NW and c Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra rufocinnamomea omoensis</i>		SW Ethiopia (Omo to Madji and Baro rivers)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra rufocinnamomea kawirondensis</i>		E Zaire to w Uganda and w Kenya	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra rufocinnamomea fischeri</i>		E Angola to s Somalia, e Kenya, Tanzania and n Mozambique	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra rufocinnamomea schoutedeni</i>		Gabon to C African Republic, w Zaire and ne Angola	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra rufocinnamomea lwenarum</i>		N Zambia (Balovale)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra rufocinnamomea smithersi</i>		Zambia to Zimbabwe, ne Botswana and n Transvaal	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra rufocinnamomea mababiensis</i>		W Zambia to c Botswana	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra rufocinnamomea pintoii</i>		E Transvaal to ne Natal, Swaziland and s Mozambique	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Mirafra apiata</i>	Cape Clapper Lark		Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra apiata apiata</i>		SW Namibia and w coastal plain and interior South Africa	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra apiata marjoriae</i>		South Africa (Coastal plain of Western Cape)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Mirafra fasciolata</i>	Eastern Clapper Lark		Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra fasciolata reynoldsi</i>		SE Zambia, n Namibia and n Botswana	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra fasciolata jappi</i>		W Zambia	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra fasciolata nata</i>		NE Botswana	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra fasciolata deserti</i>		E-c Namibia to w, e and c Botswana	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra fasciolata fasciolata</i>		C and eastern South Africa	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Mirafra collaris</i>	Collared Lark	Arid acacia of se Ethiopia, Somalia and ne Kenya	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Mirafra gilletti</i>	Gillet's Lark		Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra gilletti gilletti</i>		E Ethiopia and nw Somalia	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mirafra gilletti arorihensis</i>		C Somalia to ne Kenya	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Mirafra degodiensis</i>	Degodi Lark	SE Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Heteromirafra archeri</i>	Archer's Lark	Highlands of nw Somalia	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Heteromirafra sidamoensis</i>	Sidamo Lark	Known from two specimens from s Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Heteromirafra ruddi</i>	Rudd's Lark	High altitude grasslands of e South Africa	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Calendulauda poecilosterna</i>	Pink-breasted Lark	Savanna of s Ethiopia to Kenya, e Uganda and n Tanzania	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Calendulauda sabota</i>	Sabota Lark		Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calendulauda sabota plebeja</i>		Coastal n Angola (Cabinda)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calendulauda sabota ansorgei</i>		Coastal Angola (Moçamedes to Novo Redondo)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calendulauda sabota sabota</i>		Coastal Angola to Namibia, Botswana, Natal and Cape Province	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calendulauda sabota naevia</i>		NW Namibia	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calendulauda sabota waibeli</i>		N Namibia (Etosha and Ovamboland) to n Botswana	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calendulauda sabota herero</i>		S and e Namibia to nw Cape Province	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calendulauda sabota sabotoides</i>		W Zimbabwe to s Botswana and nw Transvaal	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calendulauda sabota suffusca</i>		SW Zimbabwe to s Mozambique, ne Natal, e Transvaal, Swaziland	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calendulauda sabota bradfieldi</i>		South Africa (n, c and e Cape Province)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Calendulauda africanoides</i>	Fawn-colored Lark		Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calendulauda africanoides trapnelli</i>		SE Angola and sw Zambia	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calendulauda africanoides makarikari</i>		SE Angola to n Namibia, w Zambia and n and c Botswana	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calendulauda africanoides harei</i>		NW and c Namibia	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calendulauda africanoides sarwensis</i>		W Botswana	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calendulauda africanoides africanoides</i>		S Namibia, s and e Botswana, w Zimbabwe and n South Africa	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calendulauda africanoides vincenti</i>		C Zimbabwe to s Mozambique	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Calendulauda alopeax</i>	Foxy Lark		Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calendulauda alopeax alopeax</i>		N Somalia and extreme e Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calendulauda alopeax intercedens</i>		E and s Ethiopia, adjacent Somalia, e Uganda, Kenya, n Tanzania	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Calendulauda burra</i>	Ferruginous Lark	South Africa (northwest Northern Cape)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Calendulauda albescens</i>	Karoo Lark		Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calendulauda albescens albescens</i>		SW Cape Province (Cape Town to Berg River)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calendulauda albescens codea</i>		Coastal South Africa (Saldanha Bay to Port Nolloth)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calendulauda albescens guttata</i>		Cape Province (Clanwilliam to Little Namaqualand)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calendulauda albescens karruensis</i>		Cape Province (Calvinia and Williston to Oudtshoorn)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Calendulauda barlowi</i>	Barlow's Lark		Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calendulauda barlowi barlowi</i>		SW Namibia from s of R. Koichab (inland of Lüderitz) e to Aus	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calendulauda barlowi patae</i>		Coastal sw Namibia (Lüderitz) to extreme nw South Africa	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calendulauda barlowi cavei</i>		Inland coastal plain of sw Namibia to nw South Africa (R. Holgat)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Calendulauda erythrochlamys</i>	Dune Lark	W-c Namibia between R. Kuiseb (Walvis Bay) and R. Koichab	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Pinarocorys erythropygia</i>	Rufous-rumped Lark	Arid thornscrub of sub-Saharan Africa	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Pinarocorys nigricans</i>	Dusky Lark		Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pinarocorys nigricans occidentis</i>		SW Zaire and n Angola; >Namibia and Mozambique	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pinarocorys nigricans nigricans</i>		S Zaire, nw Zambia and sw Tanzania; >Namibia and Mozambique	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Ammomanopsis grayi</i>	Gray's Lark		Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ammomanopsis grayi hoeschi</i>		Sandy deserts of extreme sw Angola to n Namibia (Cape Cross)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ammomanopsis grayi grayi</i>		W Namibia (Cape Cross to southern edge of Namib Desert)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Chersomanes albofasciata</i>	Spike-heeled Lark		Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chersomanes albofasciata obscurata</i>		SW, c and e Angola	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chersomanes albofasciata boweni</i>		NW Namibia (Cunene to Swakopmund, Usakos and Karibib)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chersomanes albofasciata erikssoni</i>		N Namibia (Ovamboland and Outjo)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chersomanes albofasciata arenaria</i>		S Namibia to n Cape Province (Van Wyksvlei)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chersomanes albofasciata kalahariae</i>		W and s Botswana to n Cape Province (Stella and Vryburg)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chersomanes albofasciata barlowi</i>		E Botswana	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chersomanes albofasciata albofasciata</i>		S Botswana to e Cape Province	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chersomanes albofasciata garrula</i>		South Africa (w and n Cape Province)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chersomanes albofasciata macdonaldi</i>		South Africa (s and e Karoo)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chersomanes albofasciata alticola</i>		South Africa (s and c Transvaal)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Chersomanes beesleyi</i>	Beesley's Lark	N Tanzania (area just north of Mt. Meru)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Certhilauda curvirostris</i>	Cape Lark		Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Certhilauda curvirostris falcirostris</i>		South Africa (nw Cape Province)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Certhilauda curvirostris curvirostris</i>		South Africa (s and w Cape Province)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Certhilauda brevirostris</i>	Agulhas Lark	South Africa (Agulhas Plain of coastal w Cape Province)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Certhilauda semitorquata</i>	Eastern Long-billed Lark		Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Certhilauda semitorquata transvaalensis</i>		E South Africa	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Certhilauda semitorquata semitorquata</i>		South Africa (e Karoo grasslands)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Certhilauda semitorquata algida</i>		South Africa (southern part of e Cape Province)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Certhilauda subcoronata</i>	Karoo Long-billed Lark		Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Certhilauda subcoronata bradshawi</i>		S Namibia and n Cape Province	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Certhilauda subcoronata damarensis</i>		W-c Namibia	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Certhilauda subcoronata subcoronata</i>		Karoo Plains of s Namibia and w Cape Province	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Certhilauda subcoronata gilli</i>		South Africa (s-c Cape Province)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Certhilauda benguelensis</i>	Benguela Lark		Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Certhilauda benguelensis benguelensis</i>		Extreme coastal sw Angola and n Namibia	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Certhilauda benguelensis kaokoensis</i>		Brandberg Mts. (s Angola and n Namibia)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Certhilauda chuana</i>	Short-clawed Lark	E Botswana to Transvaal and w Orange Free State	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Alaemon alaudipes</i>	Greater Hoopoe-Lark		Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alaemon alaudipes boavistae</i>		Cape Verde Islands	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alaemon alaudipes alaudipes</i>		Deserts of North Africa (Morocco, Algeria and Tunisia)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alaemon alaudipes desertorum</i>		Coastal Sudan (Port Sudan) to nw Somalia and Aden	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alaemon alaudipes doriae</i>		E Arabia to Iraq, Iran and nw India	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Alaemon hamertoni</i>	Lesser Hoopoe-Lark		Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alaemon hamertoni hamertoni</i>		Deserts of n Somalia (south of latitude 7°N)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alaemon hamertoni tertius</i>		Deserts of n Somalia (west of longitude 47°E)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alaemon hamertoni alter</i>		Deserts of n Somalia (longitude 47°E to 49°E)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Chersophilus duponti</i>	Dupont's Lark		Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chersophilus duponti duponti</i>		Iberian Peninsula, Morocco, n Algeria and nw Tunisia	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chersophilus duponti margaritae</i>		Algeria (s slopes of Atlas Mts.) to se Tunisia, n Libya and nw Egypt	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Eremopterix australis</i>	Black-eared Sparrow-Lark	Grassy plains of s Namibia to s Botswana and n South Africa	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Eremopterix leucotis</i>	Chestnut-backed Sparrow-Lark		Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremopterix leucotis melanocephalus</i>		Senegambia to Nile River	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremopterix leucotis leucotis</i>		E and s Sudan to Eritrea and Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremopterix leucotis madaraszi</i>		NE Uganda to Kenya and n Tanzania; n Malawi and Mozambique	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremopterix leucotis smithi</i>		Zambia to s Malawi, Zimbabwe, e Botswana and South Africa	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremopterix leucotis hoeschi</i>		S Angola to n Namibia, ne Botswana and w Zimbabwe	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Eremopterix nigriceps</i>	Black-crowned Sparrow-Lark		Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremopterix nigriceps nigriceps</i>		Cape Verde Islands	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremopterix nigriceps albifrons</i>		S Morocco to Mauritania, Mali, Chad and w Sudan	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremopterix nigriceps melanauchen</i>		E Sudan to Ethiopia, Somalia, s Iraq, s Iran, s Pakistan and nw India	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremopterix nigriceps affinis</i>		Peninsular India and Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Eremopterix verticalis</i>	Gray-backed Sparrow-Lark		Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremopterix verticalis damarensis</i>		Coastal Angola to Namibia, Zambia and nw Botswana	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremopterix verticalis harti</i>		Zambia (Liuwa Plain, Kalabo, Senanga and Siloana Plains)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremopterix verticalis khama</i>		NE Botswana (Makgadikgadi) to Zambia and Zimbabwe	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremopterix verticalis verticalis</i>		Zambia to Botswana, w Transvaal, Zimbabwe and Cape Province	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Eremopterix signatus</i>	Chestnut-headed Sparrow-Lark		Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremopterix signatus signatus</i>		Extreme se Sudan to se Ethiopia and Somalia	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremopterix signatus harrisoni</i>		SE Sudan to nw Kenya (west of Lake Turkana)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Eremopterix leucopareia</i>	Fischer's Sparrow-Lark	NE Uganda to Kenya, Tanzania, n Zambia and Malawi	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Eremopterix griseus</i>	Ashy-crowned Sparrow-Lark	Grasslands and stony plains of Indian subcontinent	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Ammomanes cinctura</i>	Bar-tailed Lark		Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ammomanes cinctura cinctura</i>		Cape Verde Islands	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ammomanes cinctura arenicolor</i>		Deserts of North Africa to Sinai Peninsula and Arabia	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ammomanes cinctura zarudnyi</i>		Deserts of e Iran to s Afghanistan and s Pakistan	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Ammomanes phoenicura</i>	Rufous-tailed Lark	NE Pakistan and most of India	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Ammomanes deserti</i>	Desert Lark		Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ammomanes deserti payni</i>		Morocco south of the High Atlas and adj. sw Algeria	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ammomanes deserti algeriensis</i>		N Algeria to Tunisia and nw Libya	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ammomanes deserti mya</i>		C Algerian Sahara (between 27°N and 30°N)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ammomanes deserti geyri</i>		Mauritania to s Algeria and nw Niger (Air Massif)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ammomanes deserti whitakeri</i>		SE Algeria to sw Libya and nw Chad (Tibesti Mts.)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ammomanes deserti kollmanspergeri</i>		NE Chad (Ennedi Mts.) and w Sudan (Darfur)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ammomanes deserti isabellina</i>		N Egypt w of Nile Valley to Israel, s Jordan, nw Saudi Arabia, Iraq	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ammomanes deserti deserti</i>		E Egypt (e of Nile to Red Sea) s to Sudan	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ammomanes deserti erythrochroa</i>		W Chad (Ndjamena) to n Sudan (Dongola to Kordofan)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ammomanes deserti samharensis</i>		Red Sea coast of e Sudan, Eritrea and Arabia Pen. (s to n Yemen)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ammomanes deserti assabensis</i>		S Eritrea, Ethiopia and nw Somalia	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ammomanes deserti akeleyi</i>		Highlands of n Somalia	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ammomanes deserti coxi</i>		S Turkey (Birecik), Syria and n Iraq	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ammomanes deserti annae</i>		Black lava deserts of Jordan (Azraq area) and extreme s Syria	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ammomanes deserti azizi</i>		NE Saudi Arabia (Al Hufuf area)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ammomanes deserti saturata</i>		Black lava deserts of s Arabia (n Hijaz to Aden)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ammomanes deserti insularis</i>		Bahrain (Persian Gulf)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ammomanes deserti taimuri</i>		Oman (Muscat area)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ammomanes deserti cheesmani</i>		Iraq (e of Tigris River) to w Iran (w of Zagros Mts. to Persian Gulf	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ammomanes deserti darica</i>		S Zagros Mts. (sw Iran)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ammomanes deserti parvirostris</i>		W Turkmenistan (Kara-Bogaz-Gol to Kopet Dagh and Atrak Basin)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ammomanes deserti orientalis</i>		NE Iran, Turkestan and n Afghanistan	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ammomanes deserti iranica</i>		E Iran to sw Afghanistan and w Pakistan (Baluchistan)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ammomanes deserti phoenicuroides</i>		SE Afghanistan, e Pakistan and nw India (extreme w Rajasthan)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Ramphocoris clotbey</i>	Thick-billed Lark	Stony deserts of nw Africa to Jordan and nw Arabia	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Melanocorypha calandra</i>	Calandra Lark		Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanocorypha calandra calandra</i>		Mediterranean basin to e Turkey, nw Iran, Transcaucasia and Urals	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanocorypha calandra hebraica</i>		S-c Turkey, adj. nw Syria to Israel, Palestine and w Jordan	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanocorypha calandra gaza</i>		SE Turkey to e Syria, Iraq and sw Iran	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanocorypha calandra psammochroa</i>		N Iraq and n Iran to Turkmenistan and e Kazakhstan	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Melanocorypha bimaculata</i>	Bimaculated Lark	Turkey to Iran and Afghanistan; >ne Africa and India	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Melanocorypha maxima</i>	Tibetan Lark	Tibetan plateau from nw India to c China	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Melanocorypha mongolica</i>	Mongolian Lark	High steppes of Mongolia and n China; >c China	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Melanocorypha leucoptera</i>	White-winged Lark	Arid steppes of c Eurasia	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Melanocorypha yeltoniensis</i>	Black Lark	Steppes of s Russia and sw Siberia; >Black Sea region	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Calandrella brachydactyla</i>	Greater Short-toed Lark		Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calandrella brachydactyla brachydactyla</i>		Mediterranean environs and islands	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calandrella brachydactyla hungarica</i>		Hungary	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calandrella brachydactyla rubiginosa</i>		N Africa (Morocco, Algeria and Tunisia); Malta	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calandrella brachydactyla woltersi</i>		NW Syria and adjacent s Turkey	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calandrella brachydactyla hermonensis</i>		Sinai Peninsula to extreme s Turkey and e Syria	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calandrella brachydactyla artemisiana</i>		Asia Minor, Transcaucasia and nw Iran	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calandrella brachydactyla longipennis</i>		Caucasus to Ukraine, n Mongolia and ne China; >e Africa	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calandrella brachydactyla dukhunensis</i>		Tibet to ne China	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Calandrella cinerea</i>	Red-capped Lark		Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Calandrella cinerea saturator</i>		Nigeria to Zaire, Uganda, Tanzania, Angola, n Zambia, Malawi	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calandrella cinerea williamsi</i>		S Kenya and n Tanzania	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calandrella cinerea spleniata</i>		SW Angola and nw Namibia	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calandrella cinerea fulvida</i>		S Angola, s Zambia and Zimbabwe	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calandrella cinerea alluvia</i>		Coastal s Mozambique; disperses inland to n Botswana	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calandrella cinerea millardi</i>		S Botswana	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calandrella cinerea cinerea</i>		S Namibia and w South Africa	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calandrella cinerea niveni</i>		E South Africa	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Calandrella blanfordi</i>	Blanford's Lark		Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calandrella blanfordi eremica</i>		SW Arabia	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calandrella blanfordi blanfordi</i>		Highlands of Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calandrella blanfordi daaroodensis</i>		N and c Somalia	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Calandrella erlangeri</i>	Erlanger's Lark	Highlands of Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Calandrella acutirostris</i>	Hume's Lark		Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calandrella acutirostris acutirostris</i>		Mts. of ne Iran to n Afghanistan, e Turkestan and w China	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calandrella acutirostris tibetana</i>		Himalayas of n Pakistan to n India and e Tibet; >India	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Calandrella somalica</i>	Somali Short-toed Lark		Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calandrella somalica megaensis</i>		S Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calandrella somalica somalica</i>		E Ethiopia to n Somalia	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calandrella somalica perconfusa</i>		C and w plateau of n Somalia	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calandrella somalica athensis</i>		Kenya and ne Tanzania	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Calandrella rufescens</i>	Lesser Short-toed Lark		Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calandrella rufescens rufescens</i>		Tenerife I. (Canary Islands)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calandrella rufescens polatzeki</i>		E Canary Islands (Gran Canaria, Fuerteventura and Lanzarote)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calandrella rufescens apetzii</i>		S Iberian Peninsula	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calandrella rufescens minor</i>		North Africa to n Sinai and s Turkey and e Iraq	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calandrella rufescens nicolli</i>		N Egypt (northern Nile Delta)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calandrella rufescens pseudobaetica</i>		Highlands of Armenia and sw shores of Caspian Sea	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calandrella rufescens persica</i>		S Iraq and Iran to se Afghanistan	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calandrella rufescens heinei</i>		SE Russia n to Volga basin and sw Siberia; >Asia Minor	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calandrella rufescens cheleensis</i>		E Transbaikalia and n Mongolia to ne China	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calandrella rufescens leucophaea</i>		Turkestan (south of Kyzyl Kum Desert); >Asia Minor	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calandrella rufescens niethermeri</i>		C Turkey (Anatolia high plateau)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calandrella rufescens kukunooensis</i>		SW Mongolia (Lake Kokonor basin)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calandrella rufescens seebohmi</i>		NW Mongolia and w China (Xinjiang e to Khotan River)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calandrella rufescens beicki</i>		W China (s Gobi Desert to nw Gansu)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calandrella rufescens stegmanni</i>		Arid w China (ne Gansu)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calandrella rufescens tangutica</i>		Mts. of w China (s Kokonor) to ne Tibet	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Calandrella raytal</i>	Sand Lark		Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calandrella raytal raytal</i>		Coastal se Iran to Afghanistan, n India and s Myanmar	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calandrella raytal krishnarkumarsinhji</i>		NW India (Kathiawar Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calandrella raytal adamsi</i>		Coastal nw India	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Eremalauda dunni</i>	Dunn's Lark		Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremalauda dunni dunni</i>		S edge of Sahara (Mauritania to Mali, Chad and c Sudan)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremalauda dunni eremodites</i>		SW Arabia	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Spizocorys starki</i>	Stark's Lark	Extreme sw Angola to Namibia, sw Botswana and nw South Africa	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Spizocorys conirostris</i>	Pink-billed Lark		Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spizocorys conirostris damarensis</i>		NW Namibia (Swakop River to Ovamboland)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spizocorys conirostris barlowi</i>		S Namibia to s Botswana and nw Cape Province	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spizocorys conirostris harti</i>		SW Zambia (Matabele Plain)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spizocorys conirostris makawai</i>		Extreme sw Zambia (Liuwa and Mutala plains)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spizocorys conirostris crypta</i>		NE Botswana (Makgadikgadi Pan)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spizocorys conirostris conirostris</i>		South Africa and nw Lesotho	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Spizocorys fringillaris</i>	Botha's Lark	High altitude grasslands of se Transvaal and Orange Free State	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Spizocorys obbiensis</i>	Obbia Lark	Deserts of coastal Somalia (Obbia to Hal Hambo)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Spizocorys personata</i>	Masked Lark		Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spizocorys personata personata</i>		E Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spizocorys personata yavelloensis</i>		S Ethiopia and n Kenya (south to Dida Galgallu Desert)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spizocorys personata mcchesneyi</i>		N Kenya (Marsabit Plateau)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spizocorys personata intensa</i>		C Kenya	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Spizocorys sclateri</i>	Sclater's Lark	Deserts of s Namibia and Cape Province	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Pseudalaemon fremantlii</i>	Short-tailed Lark		Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pseudalaemon fremantlii fremantlii</i>		SE Ethiopia and Somalia	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pseudalaemon fremantlii megaensis</i>		S Ethiopia to n Kenya	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pseudalaemon fremantlii delamerei</i>		S Kenya to n Tanzania	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Galerida cristata</i>	Crested Lark		Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Galerida cristata cristata</i>		C Europe to Slovenia, Belarus, n Hungary, n Ukraine	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Galerida cristata pallida</i>		Iberian Peninsula	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Galerida cristata neumanni</i>		Italy (Toscana s to Rome area)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Galerida cristata apuliae</i>		S peninsular Italy and Sicily	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Galerida cristata tenuirostris</i>		E Hungary and Romania to s Russia and w Kazakhstan	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Galerida cristata meridionalis</i>		S Yugoslavia to mainland Greece, Ionian Is., Crete and w Turkey	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Galerida cristata caucasica</i>		E Aegean Is., n Turkey, s Caucasus and w Transcaucasia	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Galerida cristata subtaurica</i>		C Turkey to s Transcaucasia, nw Iran, w Turkmenistan and e Iraq	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Galerida cristata cyprica</i>		Kárpáthos, Rhodes and Cyprus	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Galerida cristata zion</i>		S Turkey, Syria, e Lebanon, and e Israel (s to Jerusalem)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Galerida cristata cinnamomina</i>		W Lebanon (w from Beirut) and nw Israel (Mt. Carmel and Haifa)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Galerida cristata magna</i>		S Kazakhstan to e Mongolia and n China (Inner Mongolia)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Galerida cristata leautungensis</i>		Manchuria and ne China	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Galerida cristata coreensis</i>		Korea	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Galerida cristata iwanowi</i>		C Turkmenistan to Iran, Tadjikistan, Afghanistan and nw Pakistan	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Galerida cristata lynesi</i>		N Kashmir (Gilgit Valley)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Galerida cristata kleinschmidti</i>		NW Morocco (e to Rif Mts. and s to Middle Atlas)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Galerida cristata riggenbachi</i>		W Morocco (Casablanca to Sous Valley)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Galerida cristata carthaginis</i>		Coastal ne Morocco to n Tunisia (e to Sousse)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Galerida cristata randoni</i>		Hauts Plateaux of e Morocco and nw Algeria	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Galerida cristata macrorhyncha</i>		S Morocco and nw Algeria s of Atlas Saharien to w-c Mauritania	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Galerida cristata balsaci</i>		Coastal Mauritania	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Galerida cristata arenicola</i>		NE Algerian Sahara to s Tunisia and nw Libya	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Galerida cristata helenae</i>		SE Algeria and immediately adjacent sw Libya	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Galerida cristata festae</i>		Coastal ne Libya (Benghazi to Tobruq)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Galerida cristata brachyura</i>		NE Libya to coastal n Egypt, n Sinai, n Saudi Arabia and s Iraq	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Galerida cristata nigricans</i>		N Egypt (Nile Delta)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Galerida cristata maculata</i>		Egypt (Nile Valley from Cairo to Aswan and El Faiyum)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Galerida cristata halfae</i>		Egypt (Nile Valley s of Aswan) to extreme n Sudan (Wadi Halfa)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Galerida cristata senegallensis</i>		S Mauritania, Senegambia and Guinea-Bissau to Niger	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Galerida cristata jordansi</i>		N Niger (Air Mts.)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Galerida cristata alexanderi</i>		N Nigeria to w Sudan and ne Zaire	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Galerida cristata isabellina</i>		C Sudan (Kordofan to Nile Valley)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Galerida cristata altirostris</i>		E Sudan (e of Nile Valley) and Eritrea	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Galerida cristata somaliensis</i>		N Somalia, s Ethiopia and n Kenya	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Galerida cristata tardinata</i>		S Arabia	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Galerida cristata chendoola</i>		Foothills of s Kashmir to e Pakistan, w and n India and s Nepal	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Galerida theklae</i>	Thekla Lark		Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Galerida theklae theklae</i>		E and s Portugal, Spain, Balearic Is., and extreme s France	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Galerida theklae erlangeri</i>		N Morocco (e to Algerian border, s to Middle Atlas)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Galerida theklae ruficolor</i>		NE and c Morocco, coastal Algeria and n Tunisia	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Galerida theklae theresae</i>		SW Morocco (s from Anti-Atlas Mts.) and Western Sahara	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Galerida theklae superflua</i>		NE Morocco (w to Moulouya River) to n Algeria and Tunisia	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Galerida theklae carolinae</i>		N Sahara (extreme e Morocco to ne Libya and extreme nw Egypt)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Galerida theklae praetermissa</i>		Highlands of s Eritrea to c Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Galerida theklae huei</i>		S-c Ethiopia (Bale Mts., Arussi)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Galerida theklae huriensis</i>		S Ethiopia and n Kenya (Huri Hills s to Marsabit)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Galerida theklae ellioti</i>		N and c Somalia	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Galerida theklae harrarensis</i>		E Ethiopia (Jigjiga and Harar)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Galerida theklae mallablensis</i>		Coastal s Somalia	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Galerida malabarica</i>	Malabar Lark	Arid w peninsular India	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Galerida modesta</i>	Sun Lark		Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Galerida modesta nigrita</i>		Senegambia to Sierra Leone and Mali	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Galerida modesta modesta</i>		Burkina Faso to n Nigeria, n Cameroon, Chad and w Sudan	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Galerida modesta struempelli</i>		Cameroon (Foumban, Tibati and Ngaoundéré)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Galerida modesta bucolica</i>		N Zaire to w Uganda	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Galerida deva</i>	Tawny Lark	Semi-arid c plateau of India	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Galerida magnirostris</i>	Large-billed Lark		Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Galerida magnirostris sedentaria</i>		Extreme sw Namibia and w South Africa (e to Griqualand West)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Galerida magnirostris magnirostris</i>		SW South Africa	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Galerida magnirostris harei</i>		W grasslands of South Africa and Lesotho	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	Sky Lark		Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
group		<i>Alauda arvensis [arvensis Group]</i>	Sky Lark (European)		Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alauda arvensis arvensis</i>		Azores; Europe from Wales to Norway, Ural Mts. and Alps	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alauda arvensis scotica</i>		Ireland, nw England, Scotland and Faeroe Islands	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alauda arvensis guillelmi</i>		N Portugal and nw Spain	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alauda arvensis sierrae</i>		C and s Portugal to s Spain	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alauda arvensis harterti</i>		Mts. of nw Africa	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alauda arvensis cantarella</i>		S Europe to Balkans, Crimea and Iran; >N Africa	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alauda arvensis armenica</i>		Transcaucasia and e Turkey to sw Iran (Zagros and Elburz mts.)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
group		<i>Alauda arvensis [japonica Group]</i>	Sky Lark (Asian)		Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alauda arvensis dulcivox</i>		SE Russia to Yenisey basin and Afghanistan; >nw India	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alauda arvensis kibortii</i>		S Siberia to n Mongolia, Manchuria and Korea; >e China	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alauda arvensis intermedia</i>		SE Siberia to lower Amur River and ne Manchuria; >e China	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alauda arvensis pekinensis</i>		NE Siberia to Sea of Okhotsk, Kamchatka Pen. and Kuril Is.	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alauda arvensis lonnbergi</i>		Shantar and Sakhalin islands (Sea of Okhotsk); >Japan	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alauda arvensis japonica</i>		Major islands in Japanese Archipelago; >Ryukyu Islands	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Alauda gulgula</i>	Oriental Skylark		Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alauda gulgula inconspicua</i>		Transcaucasia to Turkmenistan, e Iran, Afghanistan and nw India	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alauda gulgula lhamarum</i>		Pamir Mts. and w Himalayas (Kashmir to n Punjab)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alauda gulgula weigoldi</i>		E China (Shandong to s Shaanxi and c Sichuan)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alauda gulgula inopinata</i>		Tibetan plateau, e Qinghai, Gansu and sw Inner Mongolia	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alauda gulgula vernayi</i>		E Himalayas and adjacent China (ae Xizang and w Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alauda gulgula gulgula</i>		E India to Sri Lanka and Indochina	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alauda gulgula coelivox</i>		SE and s China to n Vietnam; Hainan I.	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alauda gulgula wattersi</i>		Taiwan and Philippine Islands	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Alauda razae</i>	Razo Skylark	Razo I. (Cape Verde Islands)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Lullula arborea</i>	Wood Lark		Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lullula arborea arborea</i>		N Europe to Portugal, n Spain, n Italy, n Yugoslavia and Ukraine	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lullula arborea pallida</i>		S Europe to Crimea, Caucasus, Iran and Turkmenistan	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Eremophila alpestris</i>	Horned Lark		Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremophila alpestris balcanica</i>		Mts. of se Europe (Yugoslavia, Bulgaria and n Greece)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremophila alpestris kumerloevae</i>		West and c Asia Minor	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremophila alpestris atlas</i>		High plateaux of Morocco	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremophila alpestris bicornis</i>		W Turkey (Taurus Mts.) to Lebanon and Palestine	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremophila alpestris penicillata</i>		Mts. of Asia Minor, the Caucasus and w Iran	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremophila alpestris albigula</i>		Mts. of n and e Iran to Pamirs, Afghanistan and w China	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremophila alpestris brandti</i>		Steppes of c Asia to mts. of w Mongolia and n China	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremophila alpestris longirostris</i>		NW Himalayas	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremophila alpestris teleschowi</i>		Mts. of w China (extreme se Xinjiang)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremophila alpestris khamensis</i>		SW China (Kham region of w and s Sichuan)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremophila alpestris przewalskii</i>		W China (nw Qinghai)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremophila alpestris nigrifrons</i>		W China (Kokonor to w Gansu)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremophila alpestris argalea</i>		W China (extreme sw Xinjiang) to nw India (Kashmir to Ladakh)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremophila alpestris elwesi</i>		W China (s Qinghai and s Tibet) to n Sikkim	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremophila alpestris enertera</i>		W-c Baja California and coastal islands s of Magdalena Bay	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremophila alpestris aphrasta</i>		NW Mexico (Chihuahua and Durango)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremophila alpestris lactea</i>		NE Mexico (Coahuila)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremophila alpestris diaphora</i>		NE Mexico (se Coahuila to s Tamaulipas, Hidalgo and ne Puebla)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremophila alpestris chrysolaeama</i>		S Mexican Plateau (Jalisco to Michoacán, Puebla and Veracruz)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Eremophila alpestris oaxacae</i>		S Mexico (e Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremophila alpestris peregrina</i>		E Andes of Colombia	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
group		<i>Eremophila alpestris flava</i>	Horned Lark (flava)	N Palearctic region	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
group		<i>Eremophila alpestris [alpestris Group]</i>	Horned Lark (Eastern dark Group)		Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremophila alpestris hoyti</i>		Arctic coast of North America to s Canada; >n US	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremophila alpestris alpestris</i>		Arctic ne Canada to Newfoundland; >coastal se US	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremophila alpestris praticola</i>		SE Canada to c and e-c US	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremophila alpestris giraudi</i>		Coastal prairie region of se Texas to e Mexico (ne Tamaulipas)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
group		<i>Eremophila alpestris [arctica Group]</i>	Horned Lark (Western pale Group)		Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremophila alpestris arctica</i>		N Alaska to mts. of British Columbia and n Washington	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremophila alpestris alpina</i>		Arctic-alpine summits of nw US (Mt. Rainier and Mt. St. Helens)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremophila alpestris leucolaema</i>		S Canada to sw US and nw Texas; >nw Mexico	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremophila alpestris enthymia</i>		Great Plains of c Canada to c US; >n Mexico	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremophila alpestris merrilli</i>		E slope of Cascades and adj. lowlands from Br. Col. to ne Calif.	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremophila alpestris lamprochroma</i>		SE Oregon to sw Idaho, ne California and w Nevada	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremophila alpestris utahensis</i>		S-c Idaho to e-c Nevada and w-c Utah	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremophila alpestris ammophila</i>		Deserts of sw Nevada and se California; >nw Mexico	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremophila alpestris leucansiptila</i>		Colorado Desert (sw Nevada, w Arizona, ne Baja and nw Sonora)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremophila alpestris occidentalis</i>		N and cent. Arizona to n-cent. New Mexico; >n Mexico	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
group		<i>Eremophila alpestris [strigata Group]</i>	Horned Lark (Western rufous Group)		Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremophila alpestris strigata</i>		Humid coastal belt of sw Br. Col. and nw US w of the Cascades	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremophila alpestris sierrae</i>		Mts. of ne California (s Cascades and n Sierra Nevada)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremophila alpestris rubea</i>		C California (Sacramento Valley)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremophila alpestris actia</i>		Coastal range of s California (Humboldt Co.) to n Baja California	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremophila alpestris insularis</i>		Channel Islands (off s California)	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremophila alpestris adusta</i>		S Arizona (s of Tucson) to extreme sw New Mexico and n Sonora	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Eremophila bilopha</i>	Temminck's Lark	Deserts of North Africa to n Arabia and sw Iraq	Passeriformes	Alaudidae (Larks)	
species		<i>Pseudochelidon eurystomina</i>	African River Martin	Large rivers of Zaire; >coastal Gabon	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Pseudochelidon sirintarae</i>	White-eyed River Martin	Last recorded ca 1980 from c Thailand. Probably extinct	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Pygochelidon cyanoleuca</i>	Blue-and-white Swallow		Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
group		<i>Pygochelidon cyanoleuca cyanoleuca</i>	Blue-and-white Swallow (cyanoleuca)	Highlands of Costa Rica to Venezuela, Brazil and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
group		<i>Pygochelidon cyanoleuca peruviana</i>	Blue-and-white Swallow (peruviana)	Coastal Peru (La Libertad to Arequipa)	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
group		<i>Pygochelidon cyanoleuca patagonica</i>	Blue-and-white Swallow (patagonica)	C Chile and Argentina to Tierra del Fuego	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Pygochelidon melanoleuca</i>	Black-collared Swallow	Rapids on rivers of Guianas, s Venezuela and Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Alopocheilidon fucata</i>	Tawny-headed Swallow	Venezuela and n Brazil; Brazil s of the Amazon to n Argentina	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Orochelidon flavipes</i>	Pale-footed Swallow	Andes of Colombia and w Venezuela to w Bolivia	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Orochelidon murina</i>	Brown-bellied Swallow		Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Orochelidon murina murina</i>		Andes of Colombia to s Peru (Arequipa and Cuzco)	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Orochelidon murina meridensis</i>		Andes of w Venezuela (Mérída and Trujillo)	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Orochelidon murina cyanodorsalis</i>		Cordillera of w Bolivia and possibly adjacent Peru (Puno)	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Orochelidon andecola</i>	Andean Swallow		Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Orochelidon andecola andecola</i>		Andes of s Peru (Cuzco, Puno and Arequipa) to n Bolivia and Chile	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Orochelidon andecola oroyae</i>		Puna of c Peru	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Atticora pileata</i>	Black-capped Swallow	Highlands of s Mexico (Chiapas) to w Honduras	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Atticora tibialis</i>	White-thighed Swallow		Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Atticora tibialis minima</i>		Extreme e Panama (Darién) to w Colombia and w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Atticora tibialis griseiventris</i>		S Colombia to se Venezuela, n Bolivia and w Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Atticora tibialis tibialis</i>		SE Brazil (Espírito Santo to Rio de Janeiro and São Paulo)	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Atticora fasciata</i>	White-banded Swallow	E Colombia to Guianas, s Venezuela, n Bolivia and Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Stelgidopteryx serripennis</i>	Northern Rough-winged Swallow		Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
group		<i>Stelgidopteryx serripennis [serripennis Group]</i>	Northern Rough-winged Swallow (Northern)		Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stelgidopteryx serripennis serripennis</i>		SE Alaska to Arizona, New Mexico, e Texas and Gulf States	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stelgidopteryx serripennis psammochrous</i>		S California to Baja, s Texas and s Mexico (Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stelgidopteryx serripennis fulvipennis</i>		S Mexico (Oaxaca and Veracruz) to highlands of Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stelgidopteryx serripennis stuarti</i>		S Veracruz, Oaxaca and Chiapas	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stelgidopteryx serripennis burleighi</i>		Belize and Guatemala (s Yucatán Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
group		<i>Stelgidopteryx serripennis ridgwayi</i>	Northern Rough-winged Swallow (Ridgway's)	SE Mexico (n Yucatán Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Stelgidopteryx ruficollis</i>	Southern Rough-winged Swallow		Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stelgidopteryx ruficollis uropygialis</i>		Caribbean lowlands of Honduras and Nicaragua to nw Peru	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stelgidopteryx ruficollis decolor</i>		Pacific coast of Costa Rica and Panama	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stelgidopteryx ruficollis aequalis</i>		N Colombia to e and s Venezuela	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stelgidopteryx ruficollis ruficollis</i>		SE Colombia to the Guianas, Brazil and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Progne subis</i>	Purple Martin		Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
group		<i>Progne subis subis/arboricola</i>	Purple Martin (Northern)		Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Progne subis subis</i>		S Canada to highlands of c Mexico; >Brazil	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Progne subis arboricola</i>		Mts. of w North America	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
group		<i>Progne subis hesperia</i>	Purple Martin (Desert)	SW Arizona to nw Mexico (Sonora), s Baja Calif. and Isla Tiburón	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Progne cryptoleuca</i>	Cuban Martin	Cuba and Isle of Pines; casual in s Florida	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Progne dominicensis</i>	Caribbean Martin	West Indies (except Cuba and Isle of Pines); Tobago	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Progne sinaloae</i>	Sinaloa Martin	Breeds Sierra Madre Occidental of w Mexico; winter range unknown	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Progne chalybea</i>	Gray-breasted Martin		Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Progne chalybea warneri</i>		Coastal western Mexico (Sinaloa to Chiapas)	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Progne chalybea chalybea</i>		E Mexico (s Tamaulipas) to n Argentina and Brazil	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Progne chalybea macrorhamphus</i>		E Bolivia and e Brazil to Paraguay, Uruguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Progne elegans</i>	Southern Martin	Bolivia to Uruguay and Argentina; >north to Colombia	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Progne murphyi</i>	Peruvian Martin	Coastal Peru (Piura south to Ica), rarely to n Chile (Arica)	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Progne modesta</i>	Galapagos Martin	Galapagos Islands	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Progne tapera</i>	Brown-chested Martin		Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
group		<i>Progne tapera tapera</i>	Brown-chested Martin (tapera)	Trop. e Colombia to Bolivia, the Guianas and Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
group		<i>Progne tapera fusca</i>	Brown-chested Martin (fusca)	SE Brazil to Paraguay, e Bolivia, Uruguay and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Tachycineta bicolor</i>	Tree Swallow	Breeds Alaska to s US; >n South America	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Tachycineta stolzmanni</i>	Tumbes Swallow	Coastal nw Peru (Tumbes to La Libertad) and adj. sw Ecuador	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Tachycineta albiventer</i>	White-winged Swallow	Guianas and Venezuela to se Brazil and n Argentina; Trinidad	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Tachycineta leucorrohoa</i>	White-rumped Swallow	Bolivia to Paraguay, se Brazil and n Argentina; >s Peru	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Tachycineta meyeri</i>	Chilean Swallow	Breeds s Chile and Argentina; >n to Bolivia and Brazil	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Tachycineta albilinea</i>	Mangrove Swallow	Lowlands of n Mexico to Panama	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Tachycineta euchrysea</i>	Golden Swallow		Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tachycineta euchrysea euchrysea</i>		Mts. of Jamaica	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Tachycineta euchrysea sclateri</i>		Mts. of Hispaniola	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Tachycineta thalassina</i>	Violet-green Swallow		Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tachycineta thalassina thalassina</i>		Alaska and Canada to c Baja and s Mexico; >Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tachycineta thalassina brachyptera</i>		Mts. of c and s Baja; coastal w Mexico (Sonora to Sinaloa)	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Tachycineta cyaneoviridis</i>	Bahama Swallow	Pine forests of n Bahamas; >in Bahamas and e Cuba	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Riparia paludicola</i>	Plain Martin		Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Riparia paludicola mauritanica</i>		W Morocco (Oued Oum R'bia and Oued Sous)	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Riparia paludicola minor</i>		Senegambia to Sudan and ne Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Riparia paludicola schoensis</i>		Highlands of Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Riparia paludicola newtoni</i>		Mts. of e Nigeria and w Cameroon (Bamenda highlands)	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Riparia paludicola ducis</i>		E Zaire (Kivu) to Uganda, Kenya and c Tanzania	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Riparia paludicola paludicola</i>		Angola to Zambia, s Tanzania and South Africa	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Riparia paludicola cowani</i>		Madagascar	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Riparia paludicola chinensis</i>		Afghanistan and Pakistan to n India, Myanmar and SE Asia	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Riparia paludicola tantilla</i>		N Philippines (Luzon and [?] Negros)	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Riparia congica</i>	Congo Martin	Zaire (middle and lower Congo River and lower Ubangi River)	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Riparia riparia</i>	Bank Swallow		Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Riparia riparia riparia</i>		Breeds widely in Holarctic regions; >in tropics	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Riparia riparia ijimae</i>		Kamchatka Pen. and Kuril Is. to Amur River and Hokkaido	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Riparia riparia shelleyi</i>		Lower Egypt and Suez Canal region	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Riparia riparia eilata</i>		S Israel	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Riparia riparia innominata</i>		SE Kazakhstan; may winter in Africa or s Asia	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Riparia diluta</i>	Pale Sand Martin		Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Riparia diluta gavrilovi</i>		C Siberia to River Lena, south to Altai and Tuva Republic	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Riparia diluta transbaykalica</i>		Transbaikalia	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Riparia diluta diluta</i>		South and se Kazakhstan; >nw India and Nepal	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Riparia diluta indica</i>		Pakistan and n India	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Riparia diluta fohkienensis</i>		C and e China	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Riparia diluta tibetana</i>		Southwest China (Xizang-Qinghai plateau)	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Riparia cincta</i>	Banded Martin		Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Riparia cincta erlangeri</i>		Ethiopia and Sudan (upper White Nile River)	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Riparia cincta suahelica</i>		S Sudan to Kenya, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe, Mozambique	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Riparia cincta parvula</i>		N Angola to sw Zaire and nw Zambia; >Cameroon	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Riparia cincta xerica</i>		Kalahari of n Botswana and Namibia to Angola and w Zambia	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Riparia cincta cincta</i>		Zimbabwe and Kwazulu-Natal to Cape Province	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Phedina borbonica</i>	Mascarene Martin		Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phedina borbonica borbonica</i>		Mauritius and Réunion (w Mascarene Islands)	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phedina borbonica madagascariensis</i>		Madagascar and Pemba I.; wanders to e Africa	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Phedina brazzae</i>	Brazza's Martin	Locally along rivers of sw Zaire and ne Angola (Lunda)	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i>	Eurasian Crag-Martin	S Palearctic to c Asia; >Arabia and India	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Ptyonoprogne fuligula</i>	Rock Martin		Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
group		<i>Ptyonoprogne fuligula [obsoleta Group]</i>	Rock Martin (Pale Crag-Martin)		Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptyonoprogne obsoleta presaharica</i>		S Morocco, Algeria (except s) and n Mauritania	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptyonoprogne obsoleta spatzi</i>		S Algeria, sw Libya and n Chad	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptyonoprogne obsoleta buchanani</i>		S-c Sahara (Air Massif of n Niger)	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptyonoprogne obsoleta obsoleta</i>		Egypt to Arabia and Iran	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptyonoprogne obsoleta perpallida</i>		S Iraq and ne Saudi Arabia	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptyonoprogne obsoleta pallida</i>		E Iran, s Afghanistan and Pakistan	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptyonoprogne obsoleta arabica</i>		NE Chad, n Sudan, sw Arabia, Eritrea, n Somalia and Socotra I.	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptyonoprogne fuligula pusilla</i>		S Mali to Eritrea and Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
group		<i>Ptyonoprogne fuligula [fuligula Group]</i>	Rock Martin (Rock)		Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptyonoprogne fuligula bansoensis</i>		Sierra Leone to Nigeria and Cameroon	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptyonoprogne fuligula fusciventris</i>		S Chad, CAR, w and s Sudan, sw Ethiopia to n Mozambique	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptyonoprogne fuligula anderssoni</i>		N and sw Angola and n and c Namibia	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptyonoprogne fuligula fuligula</i>		S Namibia, Botswana and w South Africa	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptyonoprogne fuligula pretoriae</i>		SW Zimbabwe and s Mozambique to e South Africa	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Ptyonoprogne concolor</i>	Dusky Crag-Martin		Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptyonoprogne concolor concolor</i>		Himalayan foothills (nw India to w Bengal)	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptyonoprogne concolor sintaungensis</i>		SW China (s Yunnan) to e Myanmar, n Thailand and Indochina	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	Barn Swallow		Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
group		<i>Hirundo rustica [rustica Group]</i>	Barn Swallow (Eurasian)		Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
group		<i>Hirundo rustica rustica</i>	Barn Swallow (rustica)	Europe, w Asia and n Africa; >sub-Saharan Africa and s Asia	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hirundo rustica savignii</i>		Egyptian delta (south to Luxor)	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hirundo rustica transitiva</i>		Lebanon, Syria, Israel and w Jordan	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hirundo rustica tyleri</i>		S Siberia to n Inner Mongolia; >India and SE Asia	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
group		<i>Hirundo rustica gutturalis</i>	Barn Swallow (gutturalis)	E Himalayas to ne Myanmar, Japan, Korea; >n Australia	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hirundo rustica mandshurica</i>		Northeast China; >SE Asia	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
group		<i>Hirundo rustica erythrogaster</i>	Barn Swallow (American)	Alaska and Canada to s Mexico; >s Argentina	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Hirundo lucida</i>	Red-chested Swallow		Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hirundo lucida lucida</i>		Sahel and Senegal to Ghana, Togo and extreme w Nigeria	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hirundo lucida rothschildi</i>		C and sw Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hirundo lucida subalaris</i>		E Zaire (lower and upper valley of the Congo River) and n Gabon	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Hirundo aethiopica</i>	Ethiopian Swallow		Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hirundo aethiopica aethiopica</i>		Senegambia to se Sudan, w Kenya, Uganda and Tanzania	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hirundo aethiopica amadoni</i>		E Ethiopia and Somalia to e Kenya	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Hirundo angolensis</i>	Angola Swallow	Uganda to w Kenya, Tanzania, Zambia, Malawi, Angola, Gabon	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Hirundo nigrata</i>	White-throated Blue Swallow	Sierra Leone to s Zaire, Gabon and n Angola	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Hirundo albigularis</i>	White-throated Swallow	Angola to se Zaire, Botswana, Zambia, Malawi and South Africa	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Hirundo smithii</i>	Wire-tailed Swallow		Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hirundo smithii smithii</i>		Widespread Africa south of the Sahara	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hirundo smithii filifera</i>		Afghanistan and Baluchistan to India, Myanmar and Indochina	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Hirundo neoxena</i>	Welcome Swallow		Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hirundo neoxena carteri</i>		SW Western Australia (North West Cape to about Eyre); >n	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hirundo neoxena neoxena</i>		NE Australia (ne Queensland to s S Australia, Tasmania); >n	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Hirundo tahitica</i>	Pacific Swallow		Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hirundo tahitica domicola</i>		S India and Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hirundo tahitica javanica</i>		Andamans and Myanmar to Indochina, Sundas, Wallacea, Philippines	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hirundo tahitica namiyei</i>		Ryukyu Islands and Taiwan	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Hirundo tahitica frontalis</i>		N and w New Guinea	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hirundo tahitica albescens</i>		S and e New Guinea	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hirundo tahitica ambiens</i>		New Britain (Bismarck Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hirundo tahitica subfusca</i>		New Ireland to Solomons, New Caledonia, Vanuatu, Fiji and Tonga	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hirundo tahitica tahitica</i>		Society Islands (Moorea and Tahiti)	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Hirundo leucosoma</i>	Pied-winged Swallow	Savanna of w Africa (Senegambia to extreme w Cameroon)	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Hirundo megaensis</i>	White-tailed Swallow	Arid highlands of s Ethiopia (Sidamo Province)	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Hirundo dimidiata</i>	Pearl-breasted Swallow		Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hirundo dimidiata marwitzi</i>		Angola to Zaire, Zambia, Zimbabwe, sw Tanzania and Malawi	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hirundo dimidiata dimidiata</i>		Zimbabwe to Transvaal, Orange Free State and Cape Province	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Hirundo atrocaerulea</i>	Blue Swallow	E South Africa and w Swaziland; >n to Kenya and s Uganda	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Hirundo nigrorufa</i>	Black-and-rufous Swallow	Savanna of Angola to s Zaire and n Zambia	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Cecropis cucullata</i>	Greater Striped-Swallow	Breeds southern Africa; >north to Tanzania	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Cecropis daurica</i>	Red-rumped Swallow		Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cecropis daurica daurica</i>		S Siberia to Amur River, n Mongolia, w China and Transbaikalia	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cecropis daurica japonica</i>		Korea, e and c China and Japan; migrant to coastal n Australia	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cecropis daurica nipalensis</i>		C Himalayas to sw China (Yunnan), n India and n Myanmar	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cecropis daurica erythropygia</i>		N India (base of Himalayas to Nilgiri)	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cecropis daurica hyperythra</i>		Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cecropis daurica rufula</i>		Iberian Peninsula to N Africa, Iran, Afghanistan and nw India	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cecropis daurica domicella</i>		Senegambia to s Sudan and extreme nw Uganda	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cecropis daurica kumboensis</i>		Sierra Leone (Birwa Plateau) and Cameroon (Bamenda highlands)	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cecropis daurica emini</i>		S Sudan to e Zaire, Uganda, Kenya, Tanzania and Malawi	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cecropis daurica melanocrissus</i>		Highlands of Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Cecropis striolata</i>	Striated Swallow		Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cecropis striolata mayri</i>		NW India to n Myanmar and nw Thailand	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cecropis striolata stanfordi</i>		NE Myanmar to sw China (s Yunnan), n Thailand and n Laos	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cecropis striolata vernayi</i>		Thailand/Tenasserim border and w Thailand	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cecropis striolata striolata</i>		Greater and Lesser Sundas to the Philippines and Taiwan	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Cecropis abyssinica</i>	Lesser Striped-Swallow		Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cecropis abyssinica abyssinica</i>		E Sudan to Eritrea, Ethiopia and Somalia	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cecropis abyssinica unitatis</i>		S Sudan to Kenya, w Uganda, Gabon and e Cape Province	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cecropis abyssinica puella</i>		Senegambia to ne Nigeria and n Cameroon	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cecropis abyssinica maxima</i>		SE Nigeria and s Cameroon to sw C African Republic	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cecropis abyssinica bannermani</i>		NE C African Republic to sw Sudan (Darfur Province)	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cecropis abyssinica ampliformis</i>		S Angola to n Namibia, w Zambia and nw Zimbabwe	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Cecropis semirufa</i>	Rufous-chested Swallow		Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cecropis semirufa gordonii</i>		Senegal to s Sudan, n Angola, sw Kenya and nw Tanzania	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cecropis semirufa semirufa</i>		Botswana to Malawi, Mozambique and e Cape Province	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Cecropis senegalensis</i>	Mosque Swallow		Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cecropis senegalensis senegalensis</i>		Mauritania and Senegambia to s Chad and s Sudan	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cecropis senegalensis saturator</i>		S Ghana to Gabon, Ethiopia, Uganda and Kenya	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cecropis senegalensis monteiri</i>		Angola to Zaire, Zambia, Malawi and Mozambique	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Cecropis badia</i>	Rufous-bellied Swallow	Malay Peninsula	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Petrochelidon rufigula</i>	Red-throated Swallow	Gabon and s-c Zaire to Angola and nw Zambia	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Petrochelidon preussi</i>	Preuss's Swallow	Guinea-Bissau, Sierra Leone and Mali to Cameroon and ne Zaire	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Petrochelidon perdita</i>	Red Sea Swallow	Known from one specimen from Red Sea coast of e Sudan	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Petrochelidon spilodera</i>	South African Swallow	S Zimbabwe and South Africa; >lower Congo basin	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Petrochelidon fuliginosa</i>	Forest Swallow	Lowland forests of e Nigeria, s Cameroon and Gabon	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Petrochelidon fluvicola</i>	Streak-throated Swallow	NE Afghanistan to n Pakistan and peninsular India	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Petrochelidon ariel</i>	Fairy Martin	Watercourses of mainland Australia; >New Guinea	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Petrochelidon nigricans</i>	Tree Martin		Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Petrochelidon nigricans timoriensis</i>		Lesser Sundas (Timor, Alor and Flores); >Solomon Islands	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Petrochelidon nigricans nigricans</i>		S New Guinea; Tasmania, King and Flinders Islands; >n	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Petrochelidon nigricans neglecta</i>		Treed areas of mainland Australia and islands of s Torres Strait	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota</i>	Cliff Swallow		Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
group		<i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota [pyrrhonota Group]</i>	Cliff Swallow (Northern)		Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota pyrrhonota</i>		Breeds Alaska and US; >South America	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota ganieri</i>		S US w of Appalachians (Tennessee to Texas); >S America	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota tachina</i>		SW US to nw Mexico and Baja; >South America	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
group		<i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota melanogaster</i>	Cliff Swallow (Southwestern)	SE Arizona and New Mexico to Oaxaca; >South America	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Petrochelidon fulva</i>	Cave Swallow		Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
group		<i>Petrochelidon fulva [fulva Group]</i>	Cave Swallow (Caribbean)	Hispaniola and Gonâve I.	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Petrochelidon fulva puertoricensis</i>		Puerto Rico	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Petrochelidon fulva cavicola</i>		Cuba and Isle of Pines	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Petrochelidon fulva poeciloma</i>		Jamaica	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Petrochelidon fulva fulva</i>		Hispaniola and Gonâve I.	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
group		<i>Petrochelidon fulva pallida</i>	Cave Swallow (Texas)	N Arizona to New Mexico, s Texas and ne Mexico (Tamaulipas)	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
group		<i>Petrochelidon fulva citata</i>	Cave Swallow (Yucatan)	S Mexico (n Yucatán Peninsula and interior valley of Chiapas)	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Petrochelidon rufocollaris</i>	Chestnut-collared Swallow		Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Petrochelidon rufocollaris aequatorialis</i>		Pacific coast of s Ecuador (Loja and Guayaquil)	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Petrochelidon rufocollaris rufocollaris</i>		Pacific coast of n and c Peru (south to Lima)	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	Common House-Martin		Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Delichon urbicum urbicum</i>		Europe to c Asia, w and se Africa	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Delichon urbicum meridionale</i>		Mediterranean basin to North Africa, Iran and n India	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Delichon urbicum lagopodum</i>		Siberia to Mongolia and Manchuria; >s China, Thailand	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Delichon dasypus</i>	Asian House-Martin		Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Delichon dasypus dasypus</i>		Siberia to Kuril Is., Japan; >Greater Sundas, Philippines	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Delichon dasypus cashmiriensis</i>		Himalayas (se Afghanistan to India and w China)	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Delichon dasypus nigrimentale</i>		SE China (Fujian and Guangxi) and Taiwan	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Delichon nipalense</i>	Nepal House-Martin		Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Delichon nipalense nipalense</i>		Himalayas from Nepal and se Tibet to w and e Myanmar	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Delichon nipalense cuttingi</i>		NE Myanmar to s China (swYunnan), n Thailand, n Laos, w Tonkin	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Psaldoprocne nitens</i>	Square-tailed Sawwing		Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Psaldoprocne nitens nitens</i>		S Guinea to Cameroon, Gabon, extreme w Zaire and nw Angola	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Psaldoprocne nitens cis</i>		NW Zaire (Tshupa to Semliki Valley)	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Psaldoprocne fuliginosa</i>	Mountain Sawwing	Mts. of se Nigeria and sw Cameroon; Bioko	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Psaldoprocne albiceps</i>	White-headed Sawwing		Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Psalidoprocne albiceps albiceps</i>		S Sudan to w Kenya, e Zaire, Tanzania, Zambia and Malawi	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Psalidoprocne albiceps suffusa</i>		N Angola to extreme sw Zaire	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Psalidoprocne pristopectera</i>	Black Sawwing		Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Psalidoprocne pristopectera petiti</i>		SE Nigeria and sw Cameroon to Cabinda and lower Congo River	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Psalidoprocne pristopectera chalybea</i>		Extreme se Nigeria to Cameroon, C African Rep. and Zaire	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Psalidoprocne pristopectera pristopectera</i>		Highlands of Eritrea to n Ethiopia and Somalia	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Psalidoprocne pristopectera blanfordi</i>		Highlands of w-c Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Psalidoprocne pristopectera antinorii</i>		Highlands of ne, s and e-c Ethiopia (s to Lake Turkana)	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Psalidoprocne pristopectera oleaginea</i>		SW Ethiopia (Maji region)	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Psalidoprocne pristopectera mangbettorum</i>		Extreme ne Zaire to extreme sw Sudan	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Psalidoprocne pristopectera ruwenzori</i>		Ruwenzori Mts. (e Zaire and sw Uganda)	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Psalidoprocne pristopectera reichenowi</i>		SW Gabon to c Angola, s Zaire and w Zambia	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Psalidoprocne pristopectera massaica</i>		Mts. of w and c Kenya to Uluguru and Usambara Mts. (Tanzania)	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Psalidoprocne pristopectera orientalis</i>		SE Tanzania to ne Zambia, Zimbabwe, Malawi and Mozambique	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Psalidoprocne pristopectera holomelas</i>		Highlands of Kenya and Tanzania to South Africa	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Psalidoprocne obscura</i>	Fanti Sawwing	Senegambia to e Nigeria, sw Cameroon and C African Rep.	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Pseudhirundo griseopyga</i>	Gray-rumped Swallow		Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pseudhirundo griseopyga melbina</i>		Liberia and Guinea-Bissau to Gabon and lower Congo River	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pseudhirundo griseopyga griseopyga</i>		S Ethiopia and Sudan to Kenya, Uganda, Cameroon and n S Africa	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Cheramoeca leucosterna</i>	White-backed Swallow	Southern Australia (except sw Western Australia and s Victoria)	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae (Swallows)	
species		<i>Stenostira scita</i>	Fairy Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Stenostiridae (Fairy Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stenostira scita scita</i>		W Cape Province; > to s Namibia	Passeriformes	Stenostiridae (Fairy Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stenostira scita rudebecki</i>		Lesotho; > to Transvaal	Passeriformes	Stenostiridae (Fairy Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stenostira scita saturator</i>		S Africa (Great and Little Karoo); > to Orange Free State	Passeriformes	Stenostiridae (Fairy Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Elminia longicauda</i>	African Blue-Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Stenostiridae (Fairy Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Elminia longicauda longicauda</i>		Senegal to Gambia and Nigeria	Passeriformes	Stenostiridae (Fairy Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Elminia longicauda teresita</i>		Cameroon to s Sudan, w Kenya, nw Tanzania and Angola	Passeriformes	Stenostiridae (Fairy Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Elminia albicauda</i>	White-tailed Blue-Flycatcher	Angola to sw Uganda, Tanzania and n Mozambique	Passeriformes	Stenostiridae (Fairy Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Elminia nigromitrata</i>	Dusky Crested-Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Stenostiridae (Fairy Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Elminia nigromitrata colstoni</i>		Liberia to Nigeria	Passeriformes	Stenostiridae (Fairy Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Elminia nigromitrata nigromitrata</i>		Cameroon to s Sudan, Kenya, Uganda and Tanzania	Passeriformes	Stenostiridae (Fairy Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Elminia albiventris</i>	White-bellied Crested-Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Stenostiridae (Fairy Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Elminia albiventris albiventris</i>		Montane forests of se Nigeria and s Cameroon; Bioko	Passeriformes	Stenostiridae (Fairy Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Elminia albiventris toroensis</i>		Montane forests of e Zaire, Rwanda and sw Uganda	Passeriformes	Stenostiridae (Fairy Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Elminia albonotata</i>	White-tailed Crested-Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Stenostiridae (Fairy Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Elminia albonotata albonotata</i>		Zaire to s Ethiopia, Kenya, Tanzania, n Malawi and Zambia	Passeriformes	Stenostiridae (Fairy Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Elminia albonotata subcaerulea</i>		E Tanzania to Malawi and Mozambique (north of the Zambezi)	Passeriformes	Stenostiridae (Fairy Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Elminia albonotata swynnertoni</i>		E Zimbabwe and Mozambique (south of the Zambezi)	Passeriformes	Stenostiridae (Fairy Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Culicicapa ceylonensis</i>	Gray-headed Canary-Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Stenostiridae (Fairy Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Culicicapa ceylonensis calochrysea</i>		Pakistan to n India, s China, Myanmar, Malaysia and Indochina	Passeriformes	Stenostiridae (Fairy Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Culicicapa ceylonensis ceylonensis</i>		S India and Sri Lanka to Sumatra, Java, Borneo and Palawan	Passeriformes	Stenostiridae (Fairy Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Culicicapa ceylonensis sejuncta</i>		W Lesser Sundas (Lombok and Flores)	Passeriformes	Stenostiridae (Fairy Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Culicicapa ceylonensis connectens</i>		Sumba (w Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Stenostiridae (Fairy Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Culicicapa helianthea</i>	Citrine Canary-Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Stenostiridae (Fairy Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Culicicapa helianthea septentrionalis</i>		N Philippines (nw Luzon)	Passeriformes	Stenostiridae (Fairy Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Culicicapa helianthea zimmeri</i>		Philippines (Luzon and Catanduanes)	Passeriformes	Stenostiridae (Fairy Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Culicicapa helianthea panayensis</i>		Panay, Negros, Cebu, Leyte, Mindanao, Biliran and Palawan	Passeriformes	Stenostiridae (Fairy Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Culicicapa helianthea mayri</i>		Sulu Archipelago (Bongao and Tawitawi)	Passeriformes	Stenostiridae (Fairy Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Culicicapa helianthea helianthea</i>		Sulawesi, Salayar, Banggai and Sula islands	Passeriformes	Stenostiridae (Fairy Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Poecile lugubris</i>	Sombre Tit		Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecile lugubris lugubris</i>		SE Europe south to n Greece; Crete	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecile lugubris anatoliae</i>		S Greece to Turkey, w Georgia, Armenia, n Iraq and nw Iran	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecile lugubris dubius</i>		W Iran (Zagros Mountains); winters to ne Iraq	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
species		<i>Poecile palustris</i>	Marsh Tit		Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecile palustris palustris</i>		Br. Isles, s Scandinavia and c Europe to Pyrénées and Balkans	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecile palustris stagnatilis</i>		W Russia to n Turkey, e Yugoslavia and Bulgaria	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecile palustris kabardensis</i>		Caucasus Mountains	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecile palustris italicus</i>		French Alps and Italy	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecile palustris brevisrostris</i>		Siberia to Mongolia, ne China and Korea	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecile palustris ernsti</i>		Sakhalin	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecile palustris hensoni</i>		N Japan (s Kuril Islands and Hokkaido)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecile palustris hellmayri</i>		S and e China (Sichuan to Liaoning) and s Korea	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
species		<i>Poecile hypermelaeus</i>	Black-bibbed Tit	Central and e China to se Tibet and w Myanmar	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
species		<i>Poecile hyrcanus</i>	Caspian Tit		Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecile hyrcanus hyrcanus</i>		N Iran (Elburz Mountains) and adjacent Azerbaijan	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecile hyrcanus kirmanensis</i>		S Iran (mountains of Kerman region)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
species		<i>Poecile montanus</i>	Willow Tit		Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecile montanus kleinschmidti</i>		Britain	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecile montanus rhenanus</i>		W Europe to w Germany and n Switzerland	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecile montanus salicarius</i>		Central Europe to w Poland, sw Germany and nw Austria	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecile montanus montanus</i>		Central Europe	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecile montanus borealis</i>		Scandinavia to Baltic States, Carpathian Mts. and se Russia	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecile montanus uralensis</i>		SE Russia to s Urals, sw Siberia and n Kazakhstan	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecile montanus baicalensis</i>		E Siberia to Sea of Okhotsk, Mongolia, Ussuriland and ne China	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecile montanus anadyrensis</i>		NE Siberia to n coast of Sea of Okhotsk	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecile montanus kamtschatkensis</i>		Kamchatka Peninsula	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecile montanus sachalinensis</i>		Sakhalin; vagrant to Hokkaido	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecile montanus restrictus</i>		Japan	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
species		<i>Poecile songarus</i>	Songar Tit		Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecile songarus songarus</i>		Kazakstan (Tien Shan Mountains)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecile songarus weigoldicus</i>		SW China (Sichuan to e Tibet, se Qinghai and nw Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecile songarus affinis</i>		N-central China (Ningxia to s Gansu and ne Qinghai)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecile songarus stotzneri</i>		NE China (se Mongolia to Liaoning, Shaanxi and Henan)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
species		<i>Poecile carolinensis</i>	Carolina Chickadee		Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecile carolinensis atricapilloides</i>		S-central US (Kansas to Oklahoma and Texas)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecile carolinensis agilis</i>		S US (sw Arkansas to w Louisiana and e Texas)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecile carolinensis extimus</i>		E US (e Missouri to n New Jersey, Kentucky and Virginia)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecile carolinensis carolinensis</i>		SE US (e Arkansas to s Virginia, Mississippi and Florida)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	

species		<i>Poecile atricapillus</i>	Black-capped Chickadee		Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecile atricapillus turneri</i>		Alaska and adjacent nw Canada	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecile atricapillus occidentalis</i>		Extreme sw Br. Columbia to nw California (west of Cascades)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecile atricapillus fortuitus</i>		S interior British Columbia to nw Montana and nw Idaho	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	correct typographic error
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecile atricapillus garrinus</i>		Rocky Mts. (se Idaho to Wyoming, e Utah and New Mexico)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecile atricapillus nevadensis</i>		Great Basin of sw US (e Oregon to Idaho, Nevada and w Utah)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecile atricapillus bartletti</i>		Newfoundland and Miquelon	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecile atricapillus atricapillus</i>		E Canada and ne US	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecile atricapillus praticus</i>		NE US (Appalachian Mountains region)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecile atricapillus septentrionalis</i>		W Canada and central US	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
species		<i>Poecile gambeli</i>	Mountain Chickadee		Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
group		<i>Poecile gambeli [gambeli Group]</i>	Mountain Chickadee (Rocky Mts.)		Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecile gambeli gambeli</i>		Rocky Mts. (Montana to Wyoming, New Mexico and sw Texas)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecile gambeli wasatchensis</i>		Coniferous forests of s Idaho and Utah	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecile gambeli inyoensis</i>		Great Basin (se Oregon, sw Idaho to w Utah and e-c California)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
group		<i>Poecile gambeli [baileyae Group]</i>	Mountain Chickadee (Sierra Nevada)		Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecile gambeli abbreviatus</i>		SW Canada and coastal ranges of n California	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecile gambeli baileyae</i>		Sierra Nevada of s California	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecile gambeli atratus</i>		Mountains of n Baja California	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
species		<i>Poecile sclateri</i>	Mexican Chickadee		Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecile sclateri eidos</i>		Oak-pine forests of se Arizona and New Mexico to nw Mexico	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecile sclateri garzai</i>		N Mexico (se Coahuila/Nuevo León border)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecile sclateri sclateri</i>		Mountains of w Mexico (se Sinaloa to Puebla and w Veracruz)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecile sclateri rayi</i>		Mountains of w Mexico (s Jalisco to Guerrero and Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
species		<i>Poecile superciliosus</i>	White-browed Tit		Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
species		<i>Poecile davidi</i>	Pere David's Tit		Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
species		<i>Poecile rufescens</i>	Chestnut-backed Chickadee		Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecile rufescens rufescens</i>		Alaska to coastal central California and Sierra Nevada of n Calif.	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecile rufescens neglectus</i>		Coastal California (sw Marin County)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecile rufescens barlowi</i>		Coastal s California (San Francisco Bay to Santa Barbara Co.)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
species		<i>Poecile hudsonicus</i>	Boreal Chickadee		Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecile hudsonicus stoneyi</i>		N Alaska to n Yukon and nw Mackenzie	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecile hudsonicus hudsonicus</i>		C Alaska and Yukon to Minnesota, Labrador and Newfoundland	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecile hudsonicus columbianus</i>		S Alaska to s Yukon, Br. Columbia, Montana and Washington	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecile hudsonicus farleyi</i>		NE British Columbia and Alberta to Saskatchewan and Manitoba	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecile hudsonicus littoralis</i>		SE Canada (s Quebec) to Nova Scotia and ne US	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
species		<i>Poecile cinctus</i>	Gray-headed Chickadee		Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecile cinctus lapponicus</i>		Fenno-Scandia, s Kola Peninsula and n European Russia	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecile cinctus cinctus</i>		N Ural Mountains to Bering Sea and ne Mongolia	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecile cinctus sayanus</i>		Altai, Sayan and Tannu-Ola mountains to nw Mongolia	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poecile cinctus lathamii</i>		Coniferous forests of Alaska and nw Canada	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
species		<i>Periparus ater</i>	Coal Tit		Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Periparus ater hibernicus</i>		Ireland (except extreme ne in County Down)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Periparus ater britannicus</i>		Britain and ne Ireland	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Periparus ater ater</i>		Continental Europe to Siberia, Mongolia, Sakhalin and ne China	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Periparus ater vieirae</i>		Iberian Peninsula	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Periparus ater sardus</i>		Corsica and Sardinia	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Periparus ater atlas</i>		N Morocco	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Periparus ater ledouci</i>		North Africa (n Tunisia and n Algeria)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Periparus ater cypriotes</i>		Cyprus	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Periparus ater moltchanovi</i>		Crimean Peninsula	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Periparus ater derjugini</i>		Mts. of ne Turkey, w Georgia and Black Sea coast of Russia	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Periparus ater michalowskii</i>		Caucasus and Transcaucasia	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Periparus ater gaddi</i>		SE Azerbaijan and Caspian region of n Iran (east to Gorgan)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Periparus ater chorassanicus</i>		NE Iran and sw Turkmenistan	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Periparus ater phaeonotus</i>		Zagros Mountains (sw Iran)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Periparus ater rufipectus</i>		Kazakstan (Tien Shan Mountains) to nw China (Xinjiang)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Periparus ater aemodius</i>		E Himalayas to ne Myanmar, Tibet and sw China	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Periparus ater pekinensis</i>		NE China (s Liaoning to Shaanxi and Shantung Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Periparus ater kuatunensis</i>		Montane forests of se China (Anhui, Fujian and Zhejiang)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Periparus ater ptilosus</i>		Montane forests of Taiwan	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Periparus ater insularis</i>		S Kuril Islands, Japan and Cheju-Do Islands (Korea)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
species		<i>Periparus rufonuchalis</i>	Black-breasted Tit		Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
species		<i>Periparus rubidiventris</i>	Rufous-vented Tit		Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Periparus rubidiventris rubidiventris</i>		Rhododendron forests of nw India to central Nepal	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Periparus rubidiventris beavani</i>		Central Nepal to ne Myanmar, nw India, s Tibet and sw China	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Periparus rubidiventris saramatii</i>		NW Myanmar (Mount Sarameti in Naga Hills)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
species		<i>Periparus melanolophus</i>	Black-crested Tit		Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
species		<i>Pardaliparus venustulus</i>	Yellow-bellied Tit		Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
species		<i>Pardaliparus elegans</i>	Elegant Tit		Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pardaliparus elegans edithae</i>		N Philippines (Calayan and Camiguin Norte)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pardaliparus elegans montigenus</i>		N Philippines (nw Luzon)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pardaliparus elegans gilliardi</i>		N Philippines (Bataan Peninsula of central Luzon)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pardaliparus elegans elegans</i>		Philippines (c and s Luzon, Panay, Mindoro and Catanduanes)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pardaliparus elegans albescens</i>		Philippines (Guimaras, Masbate, Negros and Ticao)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pardaliparus elegans visayanus</i>		Philippines (Cebu)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pardaliparus elegans mindanensis</i>		Philippines (Samar, Leyte, Biliran and Mindanao)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pardaliparus elegans suluensis</i>		Sulu Archipelago (Jolo, Tawitawi and Sanga Sanga)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pardaliparus elegans bongaoensis</i>		Bongao I. (Sulu Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
species		<i>Pardaliparus amabilis</i>	Palawan Tit		Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
species		<i>Lophophanes cristatus</i>	Crested Tit		Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lophophanes cristatus scoticus</i>		Scotland	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lophophanes cristatus abadieii</i>		NW France (Bretagne)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lophophanes cristatus cristatus</i>		Fenno-Scandia to European Russia, n Urals and Ukraine	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lophophanes cristatus mitratus</i>		Central and w Europe	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lophophanes cristatus weigoldi</i>		Portugal and s Spain; rare vagrant to Morocco	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lophophanes cristatus baschkirkus</i>		S Urals	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
species		<i>Lophophanes dichrous</i>	Gray-crested Tit		Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Lophophanes dichrous kangrae</i>		Coniferous forests of Kashmir to n India (Uttar Pradesh)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lophophanes dichrous dichrous</i>		Coniferous forests of w Nepal to Arunachal Pradesh and s Tibet	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lophophanes dichrous dichroides</i>		NE Tibet to sw China (n Sichuan, Qinghai, Gansu and Shaanxi)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lophophanes dichrous wellsi</i>		NE Myanmar and s China (w Sichuan and nw Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
species		<i>Melaniparus leucomelas</i>	White-winged Black-Tit		Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melaniparus leucomelas leucomelas</i>		Central and se highlands of Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melaniparus leucomelas insignis</i>		Gabon to Zaire, Kenya, Zambia, Malawi and n Mozambique	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
species		<i>Melaniparus guineensis</i>	White-shouldered Black-Tit	Senegal to s Sudan, ne Zaire, sw Ethiopia, n Uganda, w Kenya	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
species		<i>Melaniparus niger</i>	Southern Black-Tit		Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melaniparus niger xanthostomus</i>		Angola to Namibia, Botswana, Zambia and s Tanzania	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melaniparus niger ravidus</i>		E Zambia to Malawi, Zimbabwe and Mozambique	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melaniparus niger niger</i>		S Mozambique to Natal, Zululand, Swaziland, e Cape Province	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
species		<i>Melaniparus carpi</i>	Carp's Tit	S Angola to nw Namibia	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
species		<i>Melaniparus albiventris</i>	White-bellied Tit	Disjunct in mts. of Nigeria/Cameroon; se Sudan to Tanzania	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
species		<i>Melaniparus leuconotus</i>	White-backed Black-Tit	Wooded mountain gorges of Ethiopia and adjacent Eritrea	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
species		<i>Melaniparus rufiventris</i>	Rufous-bellied Tit		Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melaniparus rufiventris rufiventris</i>		N Angola to w Zaire, ne Namibia and central Zambia	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melaniparus rufiventris masukuensis</i>		Extreme se Zaire to Zambia, Malawi and Mozambique	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melaniparus rufiventris pallidiventris</i>		Tanzania, n Mozambique, Zimbabwe and extreme e Zambia	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
species		<i>Melaniparus funereus</i>	Dusky Tit		Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melaniparus funereus funereus</i>		Guinea to Cameroon, Zaire, Uganda and Kenya	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melaniparus funereus gabela</i>		W-central Angola (Gabela escarpment)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
species		<i>Melaniparus fringillinus</i>	Red-throated Tit	Acacia savanna of s Kenya and n Tanzania	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
species		<i>Melaniparus fasciiventer</i>	Stripe-breasted Tit		Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melaniparus fasciiventer fasciiventer</i>		Montane forests of e Zaire, sw Uganda, Rwanda and Burundi	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melaniparus fasciiventer tangajicae</i>		Montane forests of e Zaire (Itombwe Mts.)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melaniparus fasciiventer kaboboensis</i>		Montane forests of se Zaire (Mt. Kabobo)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
species		<i>Melaniparus thruppi</i>	Somali Tit		Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melaniparus thruppi thruppi</i>		Dry acacia of Ethiopia and Somalia	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melaniparus thruppi barakae</i>		Dry acacia of sw Somalia to Kenya, Uganda and ne Tanzania	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
species		<i>Melaniparus griseiventris</i>	Miombo Tit	Angola, Zambia, se Zaire, Tanzania, Zimbabwe, Mozambique	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
species		<i>Melaniparus cinerascens</i>	Ashy Tit		Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melaniparus cinerascens benguelae</i>		SW Angola and extreme nw Namibia	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melaniparus cinerascens cinerascens</i>		Namibia to Botswana, Zimbabwe and South Africa	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
species		<i>Melaniparus afer</i>	Gray Tit		Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melaniparus afer afer</i>		Namibia and w Cape Province	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melaniparus afer arens</i>		Lesotho to Natal, sw Orange Free State and e Cape Province	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
species		<i>Parus major</i>	Great Tit		Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Parus major newtoni</i>		British Isles	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Parus major major</i>		Europe to nw Iran, Siberia, Lake Baikal, Altai and Sayan mts.	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Parus major kapustini</i>		NW China (nw Xinjiang) to Mongolia and e Siberia	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Parus major corsus</i>		Iberian Peninsula and Corsica	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Parus major mallorcae</i>		Balearic Islands	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Parus major ecki</i>		Sardinia	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Parus major excelsus</i>		NW Africa (Morocco to Tunisia)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Parus major aphrodite</i>		S Italy, Sicily, s Greece, Mediterranean islands and Cyprus	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Parus major niethammeri</i>		Crete	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Parus major terraesanctae</i>		NW Syria, Lebanon, Israel and Jordan	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Parus major blanfordi</i>		N Iraq and Iran	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Parus major intermedius</i>		NE Iran and adjacent sw Turkmenistan	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Parus major cashmirensis</i>		NE Afghanistan to n Pakistan and nw India	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Parus major ziaratensis</i>		S Afghanistan to n Baluchistan and Pakistan	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Parus major decolorans</i>		SE Afghanistan (east of Kabul and south of the Hindu Kush)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Parus major nipalensis</i>		N India to Nepal, Bhutan, Bangladesh and w Myanmar	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Parus major vauriei</i>		E Assam (Lakhimpur district) and e Arunachal Pradesh	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Parus major stupae</i>		Central and peninsular India	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Parus major mahrattarum</i>		SW India (Kerala) and Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Parus major templorum</i>		NE Thailand to s Laos and s Vietnam	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Parus major hainanus</i>		Hainan (s China)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Parus major ambiguus</i>		SE Myanmar, peninsular Thailand, Malaya and Sumatra	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Parus major cinereus</i>		Java and w Lesser Sundas	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Parus major sarawacensis</i>		Borneo (w Sarawak)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Parus major minor</i>		SE Russia to Japan, Korea, sw China and e Tibet	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Parus major tibetanus</i>		SW China to se Tibet; single record from Sikkim	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Parus major subtibetanus</i>		S China to se Tibet and nw Myanmar	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Parus major nubicolus</i>		SE Myanmar to n Thailand, n Laos and extreme w Tonkin	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Parus major dageletensis</i>		Ullung I. (South Korea)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Parus major amamiensis</i>		N Ryukyu Islands (Amami-O-Shima and Tokuno-Shima)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Parus major okinawae</i>		Central Ryukyu Islands (Okinawa and Yaguchi)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Parus major nigrilons</i>		S Ryukyu Islands (Ishigaki and Iriomote)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Parus major commixtus</i>		S China (south of the Yangtze) to Hong Kong and e Tonkin	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
species		<i>Parus bokharensis</i>	Turkestan Tit		Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Parus bokharensis bokharensis</i>		Russia to Tien Shan and Karatau mts. and nw Afghanistan	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Parus bokharensis ferghanensis</i>		S Kirgiz and w Tien Shan mts. to w Pamirs and Turkestan	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Parus bokharensis turkestanicus</i>		Lake Balkhash to w China (Xinjiang) and sw Mongolia	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
species		<i>Parus monticolus</i>	Green-backed Tit		Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Parus monticolus monticolus</i>		W Himalayas to w Nepal and se Tibet	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Parus monticolus yunnanensis</i>		E Himalayas to ne India, Myanmar, w China and nw Vietnam	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Parus monticolus legendrei</i>		S Vietnam (Da Lat Plateau)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Parus monticolus insperatus</i>		Montane forests of Taiwan	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
species		<i>Parus nuchalis</i>	White-winged Tit	Patchily distributed semiarid thorn forests of w and s India	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
species		<i>Parus xanthogenys</i>	Black-lored Tit		Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Parus xanthogenys xanthogenys</i>		Foothills of w Himalayas	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Parus xanthogenys apilonotus</i>		N and e peninsular India	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Parus xanthogenys tranvancorensis</i>		S peninsular India	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
species		<i>Parus spilonotus</i>	Yellow-cheeked Tit		Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Parus spilonotus spilonotus</i>		E Himalayas and adjacent ne Myanmar to s Tibet and sw China	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Parus spilonotus subviridis</i>		NE Indian hill states to Myanmar, n Thailand and nw Laos	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Parus spilonotus rex</i>		S China to nw Vietnam and ne Laos	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Parus spilonotus basileus</i>		S Laos (Bolavens Plateau) and s Vietnam (s Annam)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
species		<i>Macholophus holsti</i>	Yellow Tit	Montane forests of Taiwan	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
species		<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>	Eurasian Blue Tit		Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanistes caeruleus obscurus</i>		Ireland, Britain and Channel Islands	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanistes caeruleus caeruleus</i>		Continental Europe to n Spain, Sicily, n Turkey and n Urals	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanistes caeruleus ogilastreae</i>		Portugal, s Spain, Corsica and Sardinia	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanistes caeruleus balearicus</i>		Majorca I. (Balearic Islands)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanistes caeruleus calamensis</i>		S Greece, Pelopónnisos, Cyclades, Crete and Rhodes	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanistes caeruleus orientalis</i>		S European Russia (Volga River to central and s Ural Mts.)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanistes caeruleus satunini</i>		Crimean Pen., Caucasus, Transcaucasia and nw Iran to e Turkey	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanistes caeruleus raddei</i>		N Iran	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanistes caeruleus persicus</i>		SW Iran (Zagros Mountains)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
species		<i>Cyanistes teneriffae</i>	African Blue Tit		Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanistes teneriffae ultramarinus</i>		NW Africa (Morocco to Tunisia) and Pantelleria I. (s Italy)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanistes teneriffae cyrenaicae</i>		Libya	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanistes teneriffae palmensis</i>		La Palma I. (w Canary Islands)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanistes teneriffae teneriffae</i>		Canary Islands (Gomera, Tenerife and Gran Canaria)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanistes teneriffae ombriosus</i>		Hierro I. (sw Canary Islands)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanistes teneriffae degener</i>		E Canary Islands (Fuerteventura and Lanzarote)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
species		<i>Cyanistes cyaneus</i>	Azure Tit		Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanistes cyaneus cyaneus</i>		European Russia to basin of middle Volga River	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanistes cyaneus hyperrhiphaeus</i>		E European Russia to w Siberia and n Kazakstan	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanistes cyaneus kotkalensis</i>		Lowlands of se Kazakstan (south of Lake Balkhash)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanistes cyaneus tianschanicus</i>		SE Kazakstan to nw China, Manchuria and Pakistan	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanistes cyaneus yenisseeensis</i>		SE Siberia to Sea of Japan and lower Amur River	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
species		<i>Cyanistes flavipectus</i>	Yellow-breasted Tit		Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanistes flavipectus carruthersi</i>		W Pamir Mountains to Fergana basin and e Alayskiy Mountains	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanistes flavipectus flavipectus</i>		W Tien Shan Mountains to n Afghanistan and n Pakistan	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanistes flavipectus berezowskii</i>		N-central China (e Qinghai s of Kokonor on Upper Hwang Ho)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
species		<i>Sittiparus semilarvatus</i>	White-fronted Tit		Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sittiparus semilarvatus snowi</i>		N Philippines (n Luzon)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sittiparus semilarvatus semilarvatus</i>		N Philippines (central and s Luzon)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sittiparus semilarvatus nehrkorni</i>		S Philippines (Mindanao)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
species		<i>Sittiparus varius</i>	Varied Tit		Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sittiparus varius varius</i>		Kuril Islands, ne China, Korea and main Japanese islands	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sittiparus varius sunsunpi</i>		Tanegashima (Ryukyu Islands)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sittiparus varius yakushimensis</i>		Yakushima (Ryukyu Islands)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sittiparus varius amarii</i>		Amami-O-Shima, Tokuno-Shima and Okinawa	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sittiparus varius orii</i>		Daito Is. (Kita-Daito-jima, Minami-Daito-jima and Daito-jima)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sittiparus varius olivaceus</i>		Iriomote (s Ryukyu Islands)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sittiparus varius castaneiventris</i>		Taiwan	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sittiparus varius namiyei</i>		N Izu Islands (To-shima, Nii-jima and Kozu-shima)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sittiparus varius owstoni</i>		S Izu Islands (Miyake-jima, Mikura-jima and Hachijo-jima)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
species		<i>Baeolophus wollweberi</i>	Bridled Titmouse		Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Baeolophus wollweberi vandevenderi</i>		Oak-juniper forests of Arizona and New Mexico	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Baeolophus wollweberi phillipsi</i>		SE Arizona (south of Gila River) to nw Mexico (Durango)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Baeolophus wollweberi wollweberi</i>		Central and s highlands of Mexico (Durango to Nuevo León)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Baeolophus wollweberi caliginosus</i>		W Mexico (Sierra Madre del Sur of Guerrero and Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
species		<i>Baeolophus inornatus</i>	Oak Titmouse		Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Baeolophus inornatus inornatus</i>		Sw Oregon and n California s to s California Santa Barbara and Kern counties)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Baeolophus inornatus affabilis</i>		SW California (Ventura County) to n Baja California	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Baeolophus inornatus mohavensis</i>		Little San Bernardino Mountains of s California	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Baeolophus inornatus cineraceus</i>		Cape district of s Baja California	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
species		<i>Baeolophus ridgwayi</i>	Juniper Titmouse		Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Baeolophus ridgwayi ridgwayi</i>		Interior w N Am. (Idaho to Nevada, se Calif., Arizona, ne Sonora)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Baeolophus ridgwayi zaleptus</i>		S Oregon (e of Cascades) to Nevada and e Calif. (Inyo County)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
species		<i>Baeolophus bicolor</i>	Tufted Titmouse		Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
species		<i>Baeolophus atricristatus</i>	Black-crested Titmouse		Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Baeolophus atricristatus paluduro</i>		Texas panhandle and sw Oklahoma; sw Texas and nw Coahuila	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Baeolophus atricristatus sennetti</i>		Central and s Texas (s to Brooks County, west to Terrell County)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Baeolophus atricristatus atricristatus</i>		S Texas and ne Mexico (ne Coahuila and Tamaulipas to s Veracruz)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
species		<i>Sylviparus modestus</i>	Yellow-browed Tit		Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sylviparus modestus simlaensis</i>		W Himalayas (Kashmir to Uttar Pradesh)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sylviparus modestus modestus</i>		Nepal to ne India, n Myanmar, sw China, Thailand and n Laos	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sylviparus modestus klossi</i>		S Vietnam (Da Lat Plateau)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
species		<i>Melanochlora sultanea</i>	Sultan Tit		Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanochlora sultanea sultanea</i>		Nepal to Assam, Myanmar, n Thailand, n Laos and Vietnam	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanochlora sultanea flavocristata</i>		S Myanmar to s Thailand, Malay Pen., Sumatra and Hainan	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanochlora sultanea seorsa</i>		S China (central Fujian to s Guangxi) to Laos and ne Tonkin	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanochlora sultanea gayeti</i>		Central Annam (Col des Nuages) to s Laos (Bolavens Plateau)	Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
species		<i>Pseudopodoces humilis</i>	Ground Tit		Passeriformes	Paridae (Chickadees and Tits)	
species		<i>Auriparus flaviceps</i>	Verdin		Passeriformes	Remizidae (Penduline-Tits)	name change: English n
Clements ssp.		<i>Auriparus flaviceps acaciaram</i>		Deserts of sw US to n Baja California and nw Mexico	Passeriformes	Remizidae (Penduline-Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Auriparus flaviceps ornatus</i>		SE Arizona to Oklahoma, Texas, s Coahuila and Tamaulipas	Passeriformes	Remizidae (Penduline-Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Auriparus flaviceps flaviceps</i>		Central Baja California; ne Sonora to n Sinaloa and Tiburón I.	Passeriformes	Remizidae (Penduline-Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Auriparus flaviceps lamprocephalus</i>		S Baja California, San José and San Francisco islands	Passeriformes	Remizidae (Penduline-Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Auriparus flaviceps sinaloae</i>		NW Mexico (nw Sinaloa from Culiacán to Guamuchil)	Passeriformes	Remizidae (Penduline-Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Auriparus flaviceps hidalgensis</i>		W Mexico (ne Jalisco to s San Luis Potosí and e Hidalgo)	Passeriformes	Remizidae (Penduline-Tits)	
species		<i>Remiz pendulinus</i>	Eurasian Penduline-Tit		Passeriformes	Remizidae (Penduline-Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Remiz pendulinus pendulinus</i>		Europe to Ural Mountains, Caucasus Mountains and w Turkey	Passeriformes	Remizidae (Penduline-Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Remiz pendulinus menzbieri</i>		S and e Turkey to Armenia and nw Iran	Passeriformes	Remizidae (Penduline-Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Remiz pendulinus caspius</i>		NW Kazakstan (Volga and Ural plains) to Caspian Sea	Passeriformes	Remizidae (Penduline-Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Remiz pendulinus jaxarticus</i>		E Urals to w Siberia and n Kazakstan	Passeriformes	Remizidae (Penduline-Tits)	
species		<i>Remiz macronyx</i>	Black-headed Penduline-Tit		Passeriformes	Remizidae (Penduline-Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Remiz macronyx macronyx</i>		SW Kazakstan to Uzbekistan, Tajikistan and se Turkmenistan	Passeriformes	Remizidae (Penduline-Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Remiz macronyx neglectus</i>		SW Turkmenistan and n Iran (Atrak and Gorgan valleys)	Passeriformes	Remizidae (Penduline-Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Remiz macronyx nigricans</i>		SE Iran	Passeriformes	Remizidae (Penduline-Tits)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Remiz macronyx ssaposhnikowi</i>		SE Kazakstan (region of lakes Balkhash, Sasykkol and Alakol)	Passeriformes	Remizidae (Penduline-Tits)	
species		<i>Remiz coronatus</i>	White-crowned Penduline-Tit	Deciduous woodlands of s-central Eurasia; winters to nw India	Passeriformes	Remizidae (Penduline-Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Remiz consobrinus</i>	Chinese Penduline-Tit	Reedbeds and marshes of n China; winters to s China	Passeriformes	Remizidae (Penduline-Tits)	
species		<i>Anthoscopus punctifrons</i>	Sennar Penduline-Tit	S borders of Sahara; Mauritania to Eritrea	Passeriformes	Remizidae (Penduline-Tits)	
species		<i>Anthoscopus musculus</i>	Mouse-colored Penduline-Tit	Thornscrub of Ethiopia and Somalia to extreme n Tanzania	Passeriformes	Remizidae (Penduline-Tits)	
species		<i>Anthoscopus parvulus</i>	Yellow Penduline-Tit		Passeriformes	Remizidae (Penduline-Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthoscopus parvulus senegalensis</i>		Senegal to Central African Republic	Passeriformes	Remizidae (Penduline-Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthoscopus parvulus aureus</i>		N Ghana	Passeriformes	Remizidae (Penduline-Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthoscopus parvulus parvulus</i>		Chad to s Sudan and ne Zaire	Passeriformes	Remizidae (Penduline-Tits)	
species		<i>Anthoscopus flavifrons</i>	Forest Penduline-Tit		Passeriformes	Remizidae (Penduline-Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthoscopus flavifrons waldroni</i>		Humid forests of Ghana to Ivory Coast and Liberia	Passeriformes	Remizidae (Penduline-Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthoscopus flavifrons flavifrons</i>		E Nigeria to Cameroon, Gabon and n Zaire	Passeriformes	Remizidae (Penduline-Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthoscopus flavifrons ruthae</i>		SE Zaire (se Kivu Province)	Passeriformes	Remizidae (Penduline-Tits)	
species		<i>Anthoscopus caroli</i>	African Penduline-Tit		Passeriformes	Remizidae (Penduline-Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthoscopus caroli ansorgei</i>		SE Gabon to Angola and sw Zaire	Passeriformes	Remizidae (Penduline-Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthoscopus caroli caroli</i>		N Namibia, s Angola, Botswana and sw Zambia	Passeriformes	Remizidae (Penduline-Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthoscopus caroli roccatii</i>		Uganda, ne Zaire, Rwanda, Burundi, ne Tanzania and w Kenya	Passeriformes	Remizidae (Penduline-Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthoscopus caroli rhodesiae</i>		SE Zaire to ne Zambia and sw Tanzania (Ufipa Plateau)	Passeriformes	Remizidae (Penduline-Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthoscopus caroli sylvicola</i>		S-central Kenya (e of Rift Valley) to central Tanzania	Passeriformes	Remizidae (Penduline-Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthoscopus caroli sharpei</i>		SW Kenya and n Tanzania	Passeriformes	Remizidae (Penduline-Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthoscopus caroli robertsi</i>		Mozambique, Malawi, se Zambia, e Tanzania and se Kenya	Passeriformes	Remizidae (Penduline-Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthoscopus caroli pallescens</i>		W Tanzania (Kigoma, Kungwe-Mahari)	Passeriformes	Remizidae (Penduline-Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthoscopus caroli winterbottomi</i>		NW Zambia and adjacent s Zaire (s Katanga)	Passeriformes	Remizidae (Penduline-Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthoscopus caroli hellmayri</i>		E and s Zimbabwe, s Mozambique, S Africa and e Swaziland	Passeriformes	Remizidae (Penduline-Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthoscopus caroli rankinei</i>		Zambesi River between ne Zimbabwe and nw Mozambique	Passeriformes	Remizidae (Penduline-Tits)	
species		<i>Anthoscopus minutus</i>	Southern Penduline-Tit		Passeriformes	Remizidae (Penduline-Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthoscopus minutus damarensis</i>		Angola to n Namibia, Botswana, Zimbabwe and w Transvaal	Passeriformes	Remizidae (Penduline-Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthoscopus minutus minutus</i>		W Namibia to w Cape Prov., Botswana and w Orange Free State	Passeriformes	Remizidae (Penduline-Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthoscopus minutus gigi</i>		SE Cape Province (Little Karoo and s Great Karoo)	Passeriformes	Remizidae (Penduline-Tits)	
species		<i>Cephalopyrus flammiceps</i>	Fire-capped Tit		Passeriformes	Remizidae (Penduline-Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cephalopyrus flammiceps flammiceps</i>		W Himalayas (Pakistan to Garhwal and w Nepal)	Passeriformes	Remizidae (Penduline-Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cephalopyrus flammiceps olivaceus</i>		E Himalayas (e Nepal to se Tibet and central China)	Passeriformes	Remizidae (Penduline-Tits)	
species		<i>Pholidornis rushiae</i>	Tit-hylla		Passeriformes	Remizidae (Penduline-Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pholidornis rushiae ussheri</i>		Sierra Leone to Togo (and sw Nigeria?)	Passeriformes	Remizidae (Penduline-Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pholidornis rushiae rushiae</i>		SE Nigeria, sw Cameroon and Gabon	Passeriformes	Remizidae (Penduline-Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pholidornis rushiae bedfordi</i>		Bioko (Gulf of Guinea)v	Passeriformes	Remizidae (Penduline-Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pholidornis rushiae denti</i>		SE Cameroon to Uganda and Angola	Passeriformes	Remizidae (Penduline-Tits)	
species		<i>Tesia castaneocoronata</i>	Chestnut-headed Tesia		Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tesia castaneocoronata castaneocoronata</i>		E Himalayas to Bangladesh, n Myanmar, s Tibet and nw Thailand	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tesia castaneocoronata ripleyi</i>		SE Tibet to sw China (Sichuan and Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tesia castaneocoronata abadiei</i>		N Vietnam (nw Tonkin)	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
species		<i>Tesia supercilialis</i>	Javan Tesia	Montane forests of Java	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
species		<i>Tesia olivacea</i>	Slaty-bellied Tesia	NE India to s China, Myanmar, nw Thailand, n Laos and Tonkin	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
species		<i>Tesia cyaniventer</i>	Gray-bellied Tesia	Nepal to s China (w Yunnan and Guangxi), SE Asia and Java	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
species		<i>Tesia everetti</i>	Russet-capped Tesia		Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tesia everetti sumbawana</i>		Sumbawa (w Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tesia everetti everetti</i>		Flores (w Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
species		<i>Urosphena subulata</i>	Timor Stubtail		Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Urosphena subulata subulata</i>		E Lesser Sundas (Timor and Wetar)	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Urosphena subulata advena</i>		Babar (e Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
species		<i>Urosphena whiteheadi</i>	Bornean Stubtail	Mountains of n Borneo (Kinabalu to Liang Kubung)	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
species		<i>Urosphena squameiceps</i>	Asian Stubtail	Breeds ne Asia; winters to SE Asia and Taiwan	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
species		<i>Cettia canturians</i>	Manchurian Bush-Warbler	E Siberia to Manchuria, China and Korea; winters to s China	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
species		<i>Cettia pallidipes</i>	Pale-footed Bush-Warbler		Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cettia pallidipes pallidipes</i>		Himalayan foothills to n Myanmar	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cettia pallidipes laurentei</i>		S China; winters to nw Thailand, n Laos and n Vietnam	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cettia pallidipes osmastoni</i>		Andaman Islands	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
species		<i>Cettia diphone</i>	Japanese Bush-Warbler		Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cettia diphone borealis</i>		Manchuria to Korea and s China; winters to Taiwan	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cettia diphone viridis</i>		S Sakhalin and s Kuril Islands; winters to se China	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cettia diphone cantans</i>		Main Japanese islands south to Cheju-Do Islands	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cettia diphone riukuensis</i>		Ryukyu Islands	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cettia diphone restricta</i>		Daito Islands	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cettia diphone diphone</i>		S Izu Islands, Bonin Islands and Volcano Islands	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
species		<i>Cettia seebohmi</i>	Philippine Bush-Warbler	Montane forests of n Luzon (n Philippines)	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
species		<i>Cettia annae</i>	Palau Bush-Warbler	Palau Islands (Babelthaupt, Koror, Garakayo, Peleliu and Ngabad)	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
species		<i>Cettia parens</i>	Shade Warbler	Montane forests of San Cristóbal I. (s Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
species		<i>Cettia haddeni</i>	Odedi	Bougainville I.	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
species		<i>Cettia ruficapilla</i>	Fiji Bush-Warbler		Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cettia ruficapilla ruficapilla</i>		Kandavu (Fiji Islands)	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cettia ruficapilla badiceps</i>		Viti Levu (Fiji Islands)	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cettia ruficapilla castaneoptera</i>		Vanua Levu (Fiji Islands)	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cettia ruficapilla funebris</i>		Taveuni (Fiji Islands)	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
species		<i>Cettia carolinae</i>	Tanimbar Bush-Warbler	Yamdena (Tanimbar Islands)	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
species		<i>Cettia fortipes</i>	Brownish-flanked Bush-Warbler		Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cettia fortipes pallida</i>		NE Himalayas (Kashmir to w Nepal)	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cettia fortipes fortipes</i>		Himalayas of e Nepal to Bhutan, se Tibet, ne India and Myanmar	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cettia fortipes davidiana</i>		Mountains of s China to n Laos and n Vietnam	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cettia fortipes robustipes</i>		Mountains of Taiwan	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
species		<i>Cettia vulcania</i>	Sunda Bush-Warbler		Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cettia vulcania sepiana</i>		Mountains of n Sumatra	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cettia vulcania flaviventris</i>		Mountains of central and s Sumatra	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cettia vulcania vulcania</i>		Java, Bali, Lombok and Sumbawa	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cettia vulcania oreophila</i>		N Borneo (Mt. Kinabalu)	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cettia vulcania banksi</i>		Mountains of n Borneo (Sabah and Sarawak)	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cettia vulcania palawana</i>		Mountains of Palawan (sw Philippines)	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cettia vulcania everetti</i>		Timor (e Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
species		<i>Cettia major</i>	Chestnut-crowned Bush-Warbler		Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Cettia major major</i>		Himalayas of Nepal to ne India, se Tibet, Myanmar and sw China	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cettia major vafra</i>		NE India (Meghalaya and Cachar hills of Assam)	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
species		<i>Cettia flavolivacea</i>	Aberrant Bush-Warbler		Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cettia flavolivacea flavolivacea</i>		Himalayas of Garhwal to Nepal, Arunachal Pradesh and se Tibet	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cettia flavolivacea intricata</i>		NE Myanmar to nw Thailand and sw China (s Shanxi, e Sichuan)	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cettia flavolivacea dulcivox</i>		S China (s Sichuan to s Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cettia flavolivacea stresemanni</i>		NE India (Garo and Khasi hills of Assam)	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cettia flavolivacea weberi</i>		W Myanmar (Chin Hills)	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cettia flavolivacea alexanderi</i>		Extreme ne India (Manipur) and adjacent Myanmar	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cettia flavolivacea oblita</i>		N Laos and n Vietnam	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
species		<i>Cettia acanthizoides</i>	Yellowish-bellied Bush-Warbler		Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cettia acanthizoides acanthizoides</i>		Himalayas of n India to s Tibet, s China and e Myanmar	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cettia acanthizoides brunnescens</i>		SE Tibet (Tsangpo Valley)	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cettia acanthizoides concolor</i>		Mountains of Taiwan	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
species		<i>Cettia brunnilifrons</i>	Gray-sided Bush-Warbler		Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cettia brunnilifrons whistleri</i>		NW Himalayas (Kashmir to Garhwal)	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cettia brunnilifrons brunnilifrons</i>		E Himalayas (Garhwal to Nepal, Sikkim, Bhutan and se Tibet)	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cettia brunnilifrons mureoides</i>		S Tibet to s China (Sichuan and Yunnan west of Mekong River)	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cettia brunnilifrons umbratica</i>		N Myanmar to extreme ne India (Assam) and sw China	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
species		<i>Cettia cetti</i>	Cetti's Warbler		Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cettia cetti cetti</i>		S Europe to Asia Minor and North Africa	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cettia cetti orientalis</i>		Turkey to Crimea, n Iran (Zagros Mts.) and n Afghanistan	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cettia cetti albiventris</i>		Iran to Kazakhstan, Afghanistan, Pakistan and w Xinjiang	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
species		<i>Abroscopus albogularis</i>	Rufous-faced Warbler		Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Abroscopus albogularis albogularis</i>		Nepal to Sikkim, ne India, Bangladesh, Yunnan and w Myanmar	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Abroscopus albogularis fulvifacies</i>		S China to n Laos and n Vietnam; Hainan	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Abroscopus albogularis hugonis</i>		NW Thailand	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
species		<i>Abroscopus supercilii</i>	Yellow-bellied Warbler		Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Abroscopus supercilii flaviventris</i>		Central Nepal to Sikkim, Bhutan, ne India and Bangladesh	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Abroscopus supercilii supercilii</i>		S China (Yunnan) to Myanmar, w Thailand and nw Laos	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Abroscopus supercilii drasticus</i>		NE India (Arunachal Pradesh) to n Myanmar; winters sw Thailand	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Abroscopus supercilii smythiesi</i>		Myanmar (central Irrawaddy basin from Pakokkuu to Prome)	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Abroscopus supercilii euthymus</i>		N and central Vietnam	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Abroscopus supercilii bambusarum</i>		Peninsular Thailand (Isthmus of Kra to Phangnga)	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Abroscopus supercilii sakaorum</i>		Malay Peninsula (s Thailand to Negeri Sembilan)	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Abroscopus supercilii papilio</i>		Sumatra	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Abroscopus supercilii schwaneri</i>		Borneo	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Abroscopus supercilii vordermani</i>		Java	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
species		<i>Abroscopus schisticeps</i>	Black-faced Warbler		Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Abroscopus schisticeps schisticeps</i>		Central Nepal to Sikkim and ne India (Darjiling)	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Abroscopus schisticeps flavimentalis</i>		SE Tibet to ne India and Myanmar (Chin Hills and Mt. Victoria)	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Abroscopus schisticeps ripponi</i>		S China (Sichuan and Yunnan) to e Myanmar and n Vietnam	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
species		<i>Tickellia hodgsoni</i>	Broad-billed Warbler		Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tickellia hodgsoni hodgsoni</i>		Nepal to ne India and w Myanmar	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tickellia hodgsoni tonkinensis</i>		SW China (se Yunnan) to n Laos and nw Tonkin	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
species		<i>Phyllergates cucullatus</i>	Mountain Tailorbird		Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	correct typographic error
Clements ssp.		<i>Phyllergates cucullatus coronatus</i>		Mts. of e Nepal to ne India, sw China, n Thailand, Laos, Vietnam	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phyllergates cucullatus thais</i>		Mountains of peninsular Thailand (south of Isthmus of Kra)	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phyllergates cucullatus cucullatus</i>		Sumatra, Java and Bali	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phyllergates cucullatus cinereicollis</i>		Mts. of ne Borneo (Kinabalu to Mulu and Tama Abu Range)	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phyllergates cucullatus philippinus</i>		N Luzon (n Philippines)	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phyllergates cucullatus viridicollis</i>		Mountains of Palawan (sw Philippines)	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phyllergates cucullatus riedeli</i>		N Sulawesi	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phyllergates cucullatus stentor</i>		N-central and se Sulawesi	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phyllergates cucullatus meisei</i>		S-central Sulawesi (Latimojong Mountains)	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phyllergates cucullatus hedymeles</i>		S Sulawesi (Mt. Lompobatang) and Taliabu I. (Sula Islands)	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phyllergates cucullatus batjanensis</i>		Mountains of Bacan I. (n Moluccas)	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phyllergates cucullatus dumasi</i>		S Moluccas (Buru and Seram)	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phyllergates cucullatus everetti</i>		Flores (w Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
species		<i>Phyllergates heterolaemus</i>	Rufous-headed Tailorbird	Mountains of Mindanao (s Philippines)	Passeriformes	Cettiidae (Bush-Warblers and Allies)	
species		<i>Leptopocile sophiae</i>	White-browed Tit-Warbler		Passeriformes	Aegithalidae (Long-tailed Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptopocile sophiae sophiae</i>		Mountains of central Asia to Pakistan and nw India	Passeriformes	Aegithalidae (Long-tailed Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptopocile sophiae stoliczkae</i>		S-central Asia to w Gobi Desert	Passeriformes	Aegithalidae (Long-tailed Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptopocile sophiae major</i>		Kazakhstan (e Tien Shan Mountains) to w China (Xinjiang)	Passeriformes	Aegithalidae (Long-tailed Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptopocile sophiae obscurus</i>		SE Tibet to s China (se Xinjiang, Sichuan and s Gansu)	Passeriformes	Aegithalidae (Long-tailed Tits)	
species		<i>Leptopocile elegans</i>	Crested Tit-Warbler	Coniferous forests of n-central China to Tibet and Sichuan	Passeriformes	Aegithalidae (Long-tailed Tits)	
species		<i>Aegithalos caudatus</i>	Long-tailed Tit		Passeriformes	Aegithalidae (Long-tailed Tits)	
group		<i>Aegithalos caudatus caudatus</i>	Long-tailed Tit (caudatus)	Scandinavia and ne Europe to Siberia, n China, Korea and Japan	Passeriformes	Aegithalidae (Long-tailed Tits)	
group		<i>Aegithalos caudatus [europaeus Group]</i>	Long-tailed Tit (europaeus)		Passeriformes	Aegithalidae (Long-tailed Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aegithalos caudatus rosaceus</i>		British Isles	Passeriformes	Aegithalidae (Long-tailed Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aegithalos caudatus aremorius</i>		W France, Channel Islands and Ile d'Yeu	Passeriformes	Aegithalidae (Long-tailed Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aegithalos caudatus taiti</i>		S and sw France to nw Spain and Portugal	Passeriformes	Aegithalidae (Long-tailed Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aegithalos caudatus europaeus</i>		France and Germany to n Italy, w Romania and n Bulgaria	Passeriformes	Aegithalidae (Long-tailed Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aegithalos caudatus macedonicus</i>		Albania, Yugoslavia, Greece and s Bulgaria	Passeriformes	Aegithalidae (Long-tailed Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aegithalos caudatus tauricus</i>		S Crimean Peninsula	Passeriformes	Aegithalidae (Long-tailed Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aegithalos caudatus magnus</i>		S Korea and Tsushima Is. (Kamino-shima and Shimono-shima)	Passeriformes	Aegithalidae (Long-tailed Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aegithalos caudatus trivirgatus</i>		Japan (Honshu, Awa-shima, Sado and Okii); Cheju-Do Is. (Korea)	Passeriformes	Aegithalidae (Long-tailed Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aegithalos caudatus kiusiuensis</i>		S Japanese islands (Shikoku, Kyushu and Yakushima)	Passeriformes	Aegithalidae (Long-tailed Tits)	
group		<i>Aegithalos caudatus [irbii Group]</i>	Long-tailed Tit (irbii)		Passeriformes	Aegithalidae (Long-tailed Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aegithalos caudatus caudatus</i>		S Spain, Portugal and Corsica	Passeriformes	Aegithalidae (Long-tailed Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aegithalos caudatus italiae</i>		Mainland Italy and Yugoslavia	Passeriformes	Aegithalidae (Long-tailed Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aegithalos caudatus siculo</i>		Sicily	Passeriformes	Aegithalidae (Long-tailed Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aegithalos caudatus tephronotus</i>		Asia Minor	Passeriformes	Aegithalidae (Long-tailed Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aegithalos caudatus major</i>		Caucasus to w and central Transcaucasia	Passeriformes	Aegithalidae (Long-tailed Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aegithalos caudatus alpinus</i>		SE Azerbaijan to n Iran and sw Turkmenistan	Passeriformes	Aegithalidae (Long-tailed Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aegithalos caudatus passekii</i>		Zagros Mountains (sw Iran)	Passeriformes	Aegithalidae (Long-tailed Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aegithalos caudatus glaucogularis</i>		Central China (mountains of w Sichuan to Yangtze delta)	Passeriformes	Aegithalidae (Long-tailed Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aegithalos caudatus vinaceus</i>		N and w China (Liaoning to Gansu, Qinghai and n Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Aegithalidae (Long-tailed Tits)	

species		<i>Aegithalos leucogenys</i>	White-cheeked Tit	Juniper and ilex scrub of w Kashmir, Afghanistan and n Pakistan	Passeriformes	Aegithalidae (Long-tailed Tits)	
species		<i>Aegithalos concinnus</i>	Black-throated Tit		Passeriformes	Aegithalidae (Long-tailed Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aegithalos concinnus iredalei</i>		Himalayas (ne Pakistan to n India and s Tibet)	Passeriformes	Aegithalidae (Long-tailed Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aegithalos concinnus manipurensis</i>		NE India (se Arunachal Pradesh) to w Myanmar (Chin Hills)	Passeriformes	Aegithalidae (Long-tailed Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aegithalos concinnus concinnus</i>		Central and e China and Taiwan	Passeriformes	Aegithalidae (Long-tailed Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aegithalos concinnus talifuensis</i>		NE Myanmar to sw China, nw Vietnam and n Laos	Passeriformes	Aegithalidae (Long-tailed Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aegithalos concinnus pulchellus</i>		E Myanmar (s Shan States and Kayah) to extreme nw Thailand	Passeriformes	Aegithalidae (Long-tailed Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aegithalos concinnus annamensis</i>		S Laos (Bolavens Plateau) and Vietnam (central and s Annam)	Passeriformes	Aegithalidae (Long-tailed Tits)	
species		<i>Aegithalos niveogularis</i>	White-throated Tit	Birch and pine forests of n Pakistan and nw India	Passeriformes	Aegithalidae (Long-tailed Tits)	
species		<i>Aegithalos iouschistos</i>	Black-browed Tit		Passeriformes	Aegithalidae (Long-tailed Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aegithalos iouschistos iouschistos</i>		Himalayas (Nepal to n India and se Tibet)	Passeriformes	Aegithalidae (Long-tailed Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aegithalos iouschistos bonvaloti</i>		S China (se Tibet to Sichuan and Yunnan) and ne Myanmar	Passeriformes	Aegithalidae (Long-tailed Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aegithalos iouschistos obscuratus</i>		Mountains of w China (Sungpan region of ne Sichuan)	Passeriformes	Aegithalidae (Long-tailed Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aegithalos iouschistos sharpei</i>		Montane forests of sw Myanmar (Mt. Victoria)	Passeriformes	Aegithalidae (Long-tailed Tits)	
species		<i>Aegithalos fuliginosus</i>	Sooty Tit	Mts. of cent. China (Sichuan, s Gansu, s Shaanxi and sw Hubei)	Passeriformes	Aegithalidae (Long-tailed Tits)	
species		<i>Psaltriparus minimus</i>	Bushtit		Passeriformes	Aegithalidae (Long-tailed Tits)	
group		<i>Psaltriparus minimus [minimus Group]</i>	Bushtit (Pacific)		Passeriformes	Aegithalidae (Long-tailed Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Psaltriparus minimus saturatus</i>		S British Columbia, Puget Sound lowlands and Whidbey I.	Passeriformes	Aegithalidae (Long-tailed Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Psaltriparus minimus minimus</i>		Pacific coast west of the Cascades (n Oregon to s California)	Passeriformes	Aegithalidae (Long-tailed Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Psaltriparus minimus melanurus</i>		Coastal s California (n San Diego County) to n Baja	Passeriformes	Aegithalidae (Long-tailed Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Psaltriparus minimus grindae</i>		Mountains s Baja California (Sierra de la Laguna)	Passeriformes	Aegithalidae (Long-tailed Tits)	
group		<i>Psaltriparus minimus [plumbeus Group]</i>	Bushtit (Interior)		Passeriformes	Aegithalidae (Long-tailed Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Psaltriparus minimus plumbeus</i>		E Oregon to Idaho, Wyoming, Arizona, New Mexico, w Texas	Passeriformes	Aegithalidae (Long-tailed Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Psaltriparus minimus californicus</i>		Interior s Oregon to s California (Kern County)	Passeriformes	Aegithalidae (Long-tailed Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Psaltriparus minimus sociabilis</i>		S California (Little San Bernardino and Eagle mountains)	Passeriformes	Aegithalidae (Long-tailed Tits)	
group		<i>Psaltriparus minimus [melanotis Group]</i>	Bushtit (Black-eared)		Passeriformes	Aegithalidae (Long-tailed Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Psaltriparus minimus dimorphicus</i>		Mountains of nw Mexico (Sonora to Sinaloa and n Coahuila)	Passeriformes	Aegithalidae (Long-tailed Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Psaltriparus minimus iulus</i>		Mts. of w Mexico (Durango to s Jalisco and w Tamaulipas)	Passeriformes	Aegithalidae (Long-tailed Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Psaltriparus minimus personatus</i>		Mts. of central Mexico (Michoacán to w Veracruz and Puebla)	Passeriformes	Aegithalidae (Long-tailed Tits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Psaltriparus minimus melanotis</i>		Mts. of s Mexico (Guerrero, Oaxaca and Chiapas) to Guatemala	Passeriformes	Aegithalidae (Long-tailed Tits)	
species		<i>Psaltria exilis</i>	Pygmy Tit	Mountains of w and central Java	Passeriformes	Aegithalidae (Long-tailed Tits)	
species		<i>Sitta castanea</i>	Chestnut-bellied Nuthatch		Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta castanea castanea</i>		Foothills of n and central India (Western Ghats)	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta castanea almorae</i>		Foothills of w Himalayas (Pakistan to e Nepal)	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta castanea cinnamoventris</i>		E Himalayas (e Nepal to nw Yunnan and Arunachal Pradesh)	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta castanea koelzi</i>		SE Arunachal Pradesh to Assam and adjacent nw Myanmar	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta castanea tonkinensis</i>		S Yunnan to n Thailand, n Vietnam, n and central Laos	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta castanea neglecta</i>		Myanmar to se Yunnan, Thailand, Laos, Cambodia, s Vietnam	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
species		<i>Sitta europaea</i>	Eurasian Nuthatch		Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta europaea caesia</i>		Britain to Denmark, Carpathian Mts., Pyrénées and Balkan Pen.	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta europaea europaea</i>		Scandinavia and Russia to Volga and Vyatka basins and Ukraine	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta europaea asiatica</i>		E European Russia to Sea of Okhotsk, s Kuril Is. and n Japan	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta europaea arctica</i>		N-central Siberia to Anadyr River (e Russia)	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta europaea hispaniensis</i>		Iberian Peninsula	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta europaea atlas</i>		Morocco	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta europaea cisalpina</i>		S Switzerland, Italy, Sicily and coastal Yugoslavia	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta europaea levantina</i>		W Asia Minor, Levant and s Turkey (e to Euphrates River)	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta europaea caucasica</i>		N and ne Turkey, Caucasus region and Transcaucasia	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta europaea rubiginosa</i>		SE Transcaucasia (Talyshskiye and Gory mountains) to n Iran	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta europaea persica</i>		Zagros Mountains (sw Iran)	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta europaea seorsa</i>		NW China (e Tien Shan Mountains of n Xinjiang)	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta europaea sakhalinensis</i>		Sakhalin (Russia)	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta europaea albifrons</i>		Kamchatka Peninsula, Paramushir I. and n Kuril Islands	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta europaea amurensis</i>		SE Russia to ne China, Korea and Honshu (n Japan)	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta europaea roseilla</i>		S Japan (se Honshu, Shikoku and Kyushu)	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta europaea bedfordi</i>		Cheju-Do Islands (Korea)	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta europaea sinensis</i>		Central and e China and Taiwan	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta europaea nebulosa</i>		S China (lowlands of s Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
species		<i>Sitta nagaensis</i>	Chestnut-vented Nuthatch		Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta nagaensis nagaensis</i>		N India to central and s China, Myanmar and Thailand	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta nagaensis grisiventris</i>		S Vietnam and sw Myanmar (Mt. Victoria)	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
species		<i>Sitta cashmirensis</i>	Kashmir Nuthatch	Mts. of ne Afghanistan to n Pakistan, nw India and nw Nepal	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
species		<i>Sitta himalayensis</i>	White-tailed Nuthatch	Himalayas from n India to se Tibet, sw China and Indochina	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
species		<i>Sitta victoriae</i>	White-browed Nuthatch	Alpine forests of sw Myanmar (Mt. Victoria)	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
species		<i>Sitta canadensis</i>	Red-breasted Nuthatch	Coniferous forests of North America	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
species		<i>Sitta leucopsis</i>	White-cheeked Nuthatch		Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta leucopsis leucopsis</i>		Himalayas (ne Afghanistan to nw India and nw Nepal)	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta leucopsis przewalskii</i>		W China (Qinghai to s Sichuan, sw Gansu, ne Tibet and Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
species		<i>Sitta carolinensis</i>	White-breasted Nuthatch		Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
group		<i>Sitta carolinensis carolinensis</i>	White-breasted Nuthatch (Eastern)	NE North America to Dakotas, Kansas, Oklahoma and e Texas	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
group		<i>Sitta carolinensis [mexicana Group]</i>	White-breasted Nuthatch (Interior West)		Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta carolinensis nelsoni</i>		Rocky Mts. of w US to n Mexico (Sonora and n Chihuahua)	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta carolinensis oberholseri</i>		SW Texas (Chisos Mts.) to e Mexico (n Sierra Madre Oriental)	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta carolinensis mexicana</i>		Mountains of w Mexico (Sierra Madre Occidental)	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta carolinensis kinneari</i>		Mountains of w Mexico (Guerrero and Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
group		<i>Sitta carolinensis [aculeata Group]</i>	White-breasted Nuthatch (Pacific)		Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta carolinensis tenuissima</i>		British Columbia and Cascades to Sierra Nevada of n California	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta carolinensis aculeata</i>		W Washington to Oregon, California and n Baja (Sierra Juárez)	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta carolinensis alexandrae</i>		Mountains of n Baja California (San Pedro Mártir)	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta carolinensis lagunae</i>		Mountains of s Baja California (Sierra de la Laguna)	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
species		<i>Sitta pygmaea</i>	Pygmy Nuthatch		Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta pygmaea melanotis</i>		British Columbia to nw Mexico (Sonora and nw Coahuila)	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta pygmaea pygmaea</i>		W California (Mendocino County to San Luis Obispo County)	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta pygmaea leuconucha</i>		S California (San Jacinto and Laguna mts.) to n Baja California	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta pygmaea chihuahuae</i>		W Mexico (Sierra Madre Occidental of ne Sonora to n Jalisco)	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta pygmaea brunnescens</i>		SW Mexico (s Jalisco and Michoacán)	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta pygmaea flavinucha</i>		W Veracruz (Mt. Orizaba) to w Puebla, Morelos and México	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta pygmaea elii</i>		E Mexico (sw Nuevo León and se Coahuila)	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	

species		<i>Sitta pusilla</i>	Brown-headed Nuthatch		Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
group		<i>Sitta pusilla pusilla</i>	Brown-headed Nuthatch (Southeast)	Pine forests of se US	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
group		<i>Sitta pusilla insularis</i>	Brown-headed Nuthatch (Grand Bahama)	Grand Bahama I.	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
species		<i>Sitta whiteheadi</i>	Corsican Nuthatch	Montane pine forests of Corsica	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
species		<i>Sitta ledanti</i>	Algerian Nuthatch	Montane oak-cedar forests of ne Algeria	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
species		<i>Sitta krueperi</i>	Krueper's Nuthatch	Pine, cedar and juniper forests of Turkey to Caucasus Mountains	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
species		<i>Sitta villosa</i>	Snowy-browed Nuthatch		Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta villosa villosa</i>		Russia to ne China and Korea	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta villosa bangsi</i>		Central China (Qinghai to e Gansu)	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
species		<i>Sitta yunnanensis</i>	Yunnan Nuthatch	Mountains of w Sichuan to w Yunnan, se Tibet and nw Guizhou	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
species		<i>Sitta neumayer</i>	Rock Nuthatch		Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta neumayer neumayer</i>		Balkan Peninsula	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta neumayer syriaca</i>		W and central Turkey to Syria, Lebanon and Israel	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta neumayer rupicola</i>		Extreme e Turkey to n Iraq and n Iran	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta neumayer tschitscherini</i>		Zagros Mountains (sw Iran)	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta neumayer plumbea</i>		S-central Iran (mountains of s Kerman Province)	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
species		<i>Sitta tephronota</i>	Persian Nuthatch		Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta tephronota dresseri</i>		Extreme se Turkey to w Iran and Iraq	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta tephronota obscura</i>		S Transcaucasia to n Iran and ne Turkey	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta tephronota tephronota</i>		Extreme e Turkmenistan to Pamirs, Afghanistan and Pakistan	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta tephronota iranica</i>		S Turkmenistan to Uzbekistan (Kyzylkum Desert)	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
species		<i>Sitta frontalis</i>	Velvet-fronted Nuthatch		Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta frontalis frontalis</i>		India to pen. Thailand to Sumatra, Lingga Arch. and Bangka I.	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta frontalis saturator</i>		S peninsular Thailand to Malaysia and n Sumatra; Simeulue I.	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta frontalis corralipes</i>		Borneo and Maratua Islands	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta frontalis palawana</i>		S Philippines (Palawan and Balabac)	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta frontalis velata</i>		Java	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
species		<i>Sitta solangiae</i>	Yellow-billed Nuthatch		Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta solangiae solangiae</i>		N Vietnam (Fan Si Pan Mountains)	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta solangiae fortior</i>		S-central Laos (Langbian Plateau)	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta solangiae chienfengensis</i>		Hainan (s China)	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
species		<i>Sitta oenochlamys</i>	Sulphur-billed Nuthatch		Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta oenochlamys mesoleuca</i>		N Philippines (Cordillera Mountains of nw Luzon)	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta oenochlamys isarog</i>		N Philippines (s and central Luzon)	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta oenochlamys oenochlamys</i>		Philippines (Cebu, Guimaras, Panay and Negros)	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta oenochlamys lilacea</i>		Philippines (Samar, Leyte and Biliran)	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta oenochlamys apo</i>		S Philippines (e Mindanao)	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta oenochlamys zamboanga</i>		S Philippines (w Mindanao, Basilan and East Blood)	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
species		<i>Sitta azurea</i>	Blue Nuthatch		Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta azurea expectata</i>		Malay Peninsula and Sumatra	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta azurea nigriventer</i>		W Java	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta azurea azurea</i>		E Java	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
species		<i>Sitta magna</i>	Giant Nuthatch		Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta magna ligea</i>		SW China (extreme s Sichuan, nw Yunnan and sw Guizhou)	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sitta magna magna</i>		S China (w Yunnan) to se Myanmar and nw Thailand	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
species		<i>Sitta formosa</i>	Beautiful Nuthatch	Sikkim and Bhutan to Yunnan, Myanmar and nw Tonkin	Passeriformes	Sittidae (Nuthatches)	
species		<i>Tichodroma muraria</i>	Wallcreeper		Passeriformes	Tichodromidae (Wallcreeper)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tichodroma muraria muraria</i>		Europe and sw Asia to n and w Iran	Passeriformes	Tichodromidae (Wallcreeper)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tichodroma muraria nepalensis</i>		S-central Asia (Turkmenistan) and e Iran to China	Passeriformes	Tichodromidae (Wallcreeper)	
species		<i>Certhia familiaris</i>	Eurasian Treecreeper		Passeriformes	Certhiidae (Creepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Certhia familiaris britannica</i>		Great Britain and Ireland	Passeriformes	Certhiidae (Creepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Certhia familiaris macrodactyla</i>		Western Europe to Oder River, Hungary and Yugoslavia	Passeriformes	Certhiidae (Creepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Certhia familiaris corsa</i>		Corsica	Passeriformes	Certhiidae (Creepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Certhia familiaris familiaris</i>		Scandinavia and e Europe to w Siberia	Passeriformes	Certhiidae (Creepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Certhia familiaris daurica</i>		Siberia to Sea of Okhotsk, n Mongolia and ne China	Passeriformes	Certhiidae (Creepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Certhia familiaris orientalis</i>		Amurland to ne China, Kuril Is., Sakhalin, Hokkaido and Korea	Passeriformes	Certhiidae (Creepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Certhia familiaris japonica</i>		Japan (Honshu, Shikoku and Kyushu)	Passeriformes	Certhiidae (Creepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Certhia familiaris persica</i>		Crimean Peninsula, Turkey, Caucasus, Transcaucasus and n Iran	Passeriformes	Certhiidae (Creepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Certhia familiaris tianschanica</i>		Tien Shan Mts. (Kazakstan) to nw China	Passeriformes	Certhiidae (Creepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Certhia familiaris bianchii</i>		W-central China (e Qinghai, Gansu, Shaanxi and Shanxi)	Passeriformes	Certhiidae (Creepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Certhia familiaris khamensis</i>		S China (s Gansu) to s Tibet, Yunnan, ne Myanmar and Bhutan	Passeriformes	Certhiidae (Creepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Certhia familiaris hodgsoni</i>		W Himalayas (east to Himachal Pradesh)	Passeriformes	Certhiidae (Creepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Certhia familiaris mandellii</i>		Himalayas (Himachal Pradesh to extreme w Arunachal Pradesh)	Passeriformes	Certhiidae (Creepers)	
species		<i>Certhia tianquanensis</i>	Sichuan Treecreeper	Mountains of w China (Sichuan Province)	Passeriformes	Certhiidae (Creepers)	
species		<i>Certhia americana</i>	Brown Creeper		Passeriformes	Certhiidae (Creepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Certhia americana alascensis</i>		S-central Alaska; winters to Arizona and New Mexico	Passeriformes	Certhiidae (Creepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Certhia americana occidentalis</i>		Coastal se Alaska to central California	Passeriformes	Certhiidae (Creepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Certhia americana stewarti</i>		Queen Charlotte Islands (British Columbia)	Passeriformes	Certhiidae (Creepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Certhia americana montana</i>		British Columbia to Cascades, Dakotas, s Arizona and w Texas	Passeriformes	Certhiidae (Creepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Certhia americana zelotes</i>		S Oregon through Cascades and Coast ranges to s California	Passeriformes	Certhiidae (Creepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Certhia americana americana</i>		N Saskatchewan to Newfoundland and ne US; winters to Mexico	Passeriformes	Certhiidae (Creepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Certhia americana idahoensis</i>		N Idaho and nw Montana to central Alberta; winters to Arizona	Passeriformes	Certhiidae (Creepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Certhia americana nigrescens</i>		Great Smoky Mountains of Tennessee and North Carolina	Passeriformes	Certhiidae (Creepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Certhia americana albescens</i>		Mountains of se Arizona, sw New Mexico and nw Mexico	Passeriformes	Certhiidae (Creepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Certhia americana alticola</i>		Mountains of s Mexico	Passeriformes	Certhiidae (Creepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Certhia americana pernigra</i>		Mountains of extreme s Mexico (Chiapas) and n Guatemala	Passeriformes	Certhiidae (Creepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Certhia americana extima</i>		Mountains of e Guatemala, Honduras and nw Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Certhiidae (Creepers)	
species		<i>Certhia brachydactyla</i>	Short-toed Treecreeper		Passeriformes	Certhiidae (Creepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Certhia brachydactyla megarhyncha</i>		W Europe (east to w Germany)	Passeriformes	Certhiidae (Creepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Certhia brachydactyla brachydactyla</i>		Continental Europe (east of megarhyncha)	Passeriformes	Certhiidae (Creepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Certhia brachydactyla mauritanica</i>		Morocco, Algeria and nw Tunisia	Passeriformes	Certhiidae (Creepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Certhia brachydactyla dorotheae</i>		Cyprus	Passeriformes	Certhiidae (Creepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Certhia brachydactyla harterti</i>		Asia Minor and the Caucasus Mountains	Passeriformes	Certhiidae (Creepers)	
species		<i>Certhia himalayana</i>	Bar-tailed Treecreeper		Passeriformes	Certhiidae (Creepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Certhia himalayana taeniura</i>		Central Asia and Afghanistan (north of the Hindu Kush)	Passeriformes	Certhiidae (Creepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Certhia himalayana himalayana</i>		E Afghanistan, n Pakistan and Himalayas (east to central Nepal)	Passeriformes	Certhiidae (Creepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Certhia himalayana yunnanensis</i>		SW China and adjacent Myanmar	Passeriformes	Certhiidae (Creepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Certhia himalayana ripponi</i>		W Myanmar (Mt. Victoria)	Passeriformes	Certhiidae (Creepers)	

species		<i>Certhia nipalensis</i>	Rusty-flanked Treecreeper	Mountains of w Nepal to ne Myanmar, se Tibet and sw China	Passeriformes	Certhiidae (Creepers)	
species		<i>Certhia discolor</i>	Brown-throated Treecreeper		Passeriformes	Certhiidae (Creepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Certhia discolor discolor</i>		Himalayas of Nepal to s Tibet and nw India	Passeriformes	Certhiidae (Creepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Certhia discolor manipurensis</i>		NE India (south of the Brahmaputra) and adjacent sw Myanmar	Passeriformes	Certhiidae (Creepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Certhia discolor shanensis</i>		NE Myanmar to sw China (Yunnan), Thailand and nw Vietnam	Passeriformes	Certhiidae (Creepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Certhia discolor meridionalis</i>		S Vietnam (Da Lat Plateau)	Passeriformes	Certhiidae (Creepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Certhia discolor laotiana</i>		Laos (Tranninh Plateau)	Passeriformes	Certhiidae (Creepers)	
species		<i>Salpornis spilonotus</i>	Spotted Creeper		Passeriformes	Certhiidae (Creepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Salpornis spilonotus emini</i>		Gambia to ne Zaire and nw Uganda	Passeriformes	Certhiidae (Creepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Salpornis spilonotus erlangeri</i>		Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Certhiidae (Creepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Salpornis spilonotus salvadori</i>		Extreme e Uganda to w Kenya, Tanzania, Zambia and Malawi	Passeriformes	Certhiidae (Creepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Salpornis spilonotus xylochromus</i>		Zimbabwe and adjacent Mozambique	Passeriformes	Certhiidae (Creepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Salpornis spilonotus spilonotus</i>		Central and western India	Passeriformes	Certhiidae (Creepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Salpornis spilonotus rajputanae</i>		W India (cent. and se Rajasthan from Sambhar to Mount Abu)	Passeriformes	Certhiidae (Creepers)	
species		<i>Campylorhynchus albobrunneus</i>	White-headed Wren		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Campylorhynchus albobrunneus albobrunneus</i>		Humid lowlands of central and e Panama	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Campylorhynchus albobrunneus harterti</i>		E Panama (Darién) and w Colombia (south to Valle)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Campylorhynchus albobrunneus aenigmaticus</i>		SW Colombia (Nariño); probable hybrid albobrunneus x zonatus	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
species		<i>Campylorhynchus zonatus</i>	Band-backed Wren		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Campylorhynchus zonatus zonatus</i>		E Mexico (e San Luis Potosí and n Veracruz to n Puebla)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Campylorhynchus zonatus restrictus</i>		S Mexico (s Veracruz and n Oaxaca) to Belize and Guatemala	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Campylorhynchus zonatus vulcanius</i>		S Mexico (Chiapas) to central Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Campylorhynchus zonatus costaricensis</i>		Caribbean slope of Costa Rica and nw Panama	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Campylorhynchus zonatus panamensis</i>		W Panama (Veraguas)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Campylorhynchus zonatus curvirostris</i>		N Colombia (tropical base of Santa Marta Mts.)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Campylorhynchus zonatus brevisrostris</i>		N Colombia to nw Ecuador	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
species		<i>Campylorhynchus megalopterus</i>	Gray-barred Wren		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Campylorhynchus megalopterus megalopterus</i>		Coniferous forests of Mexican plateau	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Campylorhynchus megalopterus nelsoni</i>		Mts. of s Mexico (e Puebla, sw Veracruz and Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
species		<i>Campylorhynchus chiapensis</i>	Giant Wren	Humid Pacific lowlands of s Mexico (Chiapas)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
species		<i>Campylorhynchus rufinucha</i>	Rufous-naped Wren		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
group		<i>Campylorhynchus rufinucha [humilis Group]</i>	Rufous-naped Wren (West Mexico)		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Campylorhynchus rufinucha humilis</i>		Arid lowlands of sw Mexico (Colima and s Jalisco to w Chiapas)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Campylorhynchus rufinucha nigricaudatus</i>		S Mexico (coastal Chiapas) to w Guatemala	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
group		<i>Campylorhynchus rufinucha rufinucha</i>	Rufous-naped Wren (Veracruz)	Lowlands of e Mexico (Veracruz and adjacent Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
group		<i>Campylorhynchus rufinucha [capistratus Group]</i>	Rufous-naped Wren (Guatemalan)		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Campylorhynchus rufinucha xerophilum</i>		Interior of Guatemala	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Campylorhynchus rufinucha nicaraguae</i>		Interior of w Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Campylorhynchus rufinucha castaneus</i>		W-central Honduras (Sula Valley)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Campylorhynchus rufinucha capistratus</i>		E Guatemala, coastal Honduras to Nicaragua and nw Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
species		<i>Campylorhynchus gularis</i>	Spotted Wren	Oak-pine woodlands of w and central Mexico	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
species		<i>Campylorhynchus jocosus</i>	Boucard's Wren	Arid oak-pine forests of s Mexican plateau	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
species		<i>Campylorhynchus yucatanicus</i>	Yucatan Wren	Arid coastal lowlands of se Mexico (n Yucatán Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
species		<i>Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus</i>	Cactus Wren		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus anthonyi</i>		Arid sw US to n Baja, nw Mexico and extreme n Tamaulipas	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus sandiegensis</i>		Arid San Diego County (s California) and adjacent nw Baja	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus bryanti</i>		Pacific slope of w Baja California between 31° and 29° 30'N	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus purus</i>		Coastal central Baja California between 29° and 25°N	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus seri</i>		Isla Tiburón (Sea of Cortés)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus affinis</i>		S Baja California (south of 25° N to Cabo San Lucas)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus brunneicapillus</i>		NW Mexico (central Sonora to n Sinaloa)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus guttatus</i>		S and central Texas; central plateau of Mexico	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
species		<i>Campylorhynchus nuchalis</i>	Stripe-backed Wren		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Campylorhynchus nuchalis pardus</i>		Arid tropical n Caribbean Colombia s to lower Magdalena Valley	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Campylorhynchus nuchalis brevipennis</i>		Coastal n Venezuela (Miranda to Carabobo and Guarico)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Campylorhynchus nuchalis nuchalis</i>		Central and e Venezuela (Barinas to Bolívar and Sucre)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
species		<i>Campylorhynchus fasciatus</i>	Fasciated Wren		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Campylorhynchus fasciatus pallescens</i>		Arid sw Ecuador to nw Peru (Tumbes, Piura and Lambayeque)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Campylorhynchus fasciatus fasciatus</i>		Arid w Peru (s Piura to Huánuco and n Lima)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
species		<i>Campylorhynchus griseus</i>	Bicolored Wren		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Campylorhynchus griseus albicilius</i>		Tropical n Colombia to extreme nw Venezuela	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Campylorhynchus griseus zimmeri</i>		Colombia (Huila and Tolima)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Campylorhynchus griseus bicolor</i>		Colombia (upper Rio Magdalena, Santander and Boyacá)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Campylorhynchus griseus minor</i>		Tropical e Colombia to n Venezuela	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Campylorhynchus griseus pallidus</i>		S Venezuela (Amazonas)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Campylorhynchus griseus griseus</i>		E Venezuela (n Amazonas) to w Guyana and extreme n Brazil	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
species		<i>Campylorhynchus turdinus</i>	Thrush-like Wren		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Campylorhynchus turdinus hypostictus</i>		SE Colombia to Ecuador, Peru, Bolivia, Brazil s of the Amazon	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Campylorhynchus turdinus turdinus</i>		E-central Brazil (Maranhão to Goiás, Bahia and Espírito Santo)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Campylorhynchus turdinus unicolor</i>		Tropical e Bolivia to sw Brazil (Mato Grosso) and n Paraguay	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
species		<i>Odontorchilus branickii</i>	Gray-mantled Wren		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Odontorchilus branickii branickii</i>		Trop. and subtrop. e Colombia, Ecuador, Peru and ne Bolivia	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Odontorchilus branickii minor</i>		W Andes of s Colombia and extreme n Ecuador	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
species		<i>Odontorchilus cinereus</i>	Tooth-billed Wren	Lowlands of Amazonian Brazil s of the Amazon and e Bolivia	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
species		<i>Salpinctes obsoletus</i>	Rock Wren		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
group		<i>Salpinctes obsoletus [obsoletus Group]</i>	Rock Wren (Northern)		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Salpinctes obsoletus obsoletus</i>		SW Canada and w US to n and central Mexico	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Salpinctes obsoletus guadeloupensis</i>		Guadalupe I. (off w Mexico)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Salpinctes obsoletus tenuirostris</i>		San Benito Islands (off s Baja California)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp. 1	xxxx	<i>Salpinctes obsoletus exsul</i>		San Benedicto I. (Revillagigedo Islands off s Baja California)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Salpinctes obsoletus neglectus</i>		Highlands of se Mexico (Chiapas) to Guatemala and c Honduras	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
group		<i>Salpinctes obsoletus [fasciatus Group]</i>	Rock Wren (Central American)		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Salpinctes obsoletus guttatus</i>		Highlands of El Salvador	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Salpinctes obsoletus fasciatus</i>		Highlands of nw Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Salpinctes obsoletus costaricensis</i>		Highlands of nw Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
species		<i>Catherpes mexicanus</i>	Canyon Wren		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Catherpes mexicanus conspersus</i>		S Br. Col. through w US to nw Mexico (Sonora)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Catherpes mexicanus albifrons</i>		SW Texas and n Mexico (s to Zacatecas and San Luis Potosí)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Catherpes mexicanus mexicanus</i>		Mexico (s Chihuahua to Isthmus of Tehuantepec)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
species		<i>Hylorchilus sumichrasti</i>	Sumichrast's Wren	Lowlands of s Mexico (Veracruz, Puebla and adjacent n Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
species		<i>Hylorchilus navai</i>	Nava's Wren	Lowlands of s Mexico (Chiapas and extreme e Veracruz)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
species		<i>Cinnycerthia unirufa</i>	Rufous Wren		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnycerthia unirufa unirufa</i>		Andes of ne Colombia and extreme w Venezuela (Táchira)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnycerthia unirufa unibrunnea</i>		Central Andes of Colombia to Ecuador and extreme n Peru	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnycerthia unirufa chakei</i>		Perijá Mts. (Colombia/Venezuela border)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
species		<i>Cinnycerthia olivascens</i>	Sharpe's Wren		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnycerthia olivascens bogotensis</i>		W slope of Eastern Andes of Colombia	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnycerthia olivascens olivascens</i>		Central and Western Andes of Colombia to extreme n Peru	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
species		<i>Cinnycerthia peruana</i>	Peruvian Wren	Eastern Andes of Peru (Amazonas to Ayacucho)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
species		<i>Cinnycerthia fulva</i>	Fulvous Wren		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnycerthia fulva fitzpatricki</i>		E Peru (Cordillera Vilcabamba of Cusco)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnycerthia fulva fulva</i>		Eastern Andes of central Peru (s Cusco)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnycerthia fulva gravesi</i>		Andes of s Peru (Puno) to n Bolivia (Cochabamba and La Paz)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
species		<i>Pheugopedius spadix</i>	Sooty-headed Wren		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	name change: genus
Clements ssp.		<i>Pheugopedius spadix xerampelinus</i>		Pacific slope of e Panama (Darién)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pheugopedius spadix spadix</i>		W Colombia	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
species		<i>Pheugopedius fasciatoventris</i>	Black-bellied Wren		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	name change: genus
Clements ssp.		<i>Pheugopedius fasciatoventris melanogaster</i>		Pacific lowlands of s Costa Rica to w Panama	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pheugopedius fasciatoventris albicularis</i>		E Panama (Canal Zone) to w Colombia (Chocó)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pheugopedius fasciatoventris fasciatoventris</i>		Tropical n Colombia to Rio Magdalena Valley	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
species		<i>Pheugopedius euophrys</i>	Plain-tailed Wren		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	name change: genus
Clements ssp.		<i>Pheugopedius euophrys euophrys</i>		Andes of extreme s Colombia (w Nariño) and n Ecuador	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pheugopedius euophrys longipes</i>		Temperate e slope of Andes of Ecuador	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pheugopedius euophrys atriceps</i>		Andes of nw Peru (north of Rio Marañón)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pheugopedius euophrys schulenbergi</i>		E slope of Andes of n Peru (south of Rio Marañón)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
species		<i>Pheugopedius eisenmanni</i>	Inca Wren	Andes of s Peru (Cusco)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	name change: genus
species		<i>Pheugopedius mystacalis</i>	Whiskered Wren		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	name change: genus
Clements ssp.		<i>Pheugopedius mystacalis saltuensis</i>		Western and Central Andes of Colombia	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pheugopedius mystacalis yananchae</i>		SW Colombia (Yanachá region of Nariño)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pheugopedius mystacalis mystacalis</i>		S Colombia to w Ecuador (south to El Oro)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pheugopedius mystacalis macrurus</i>		Colombia (known from one specimen of unknown provenance)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pheugopedius mystacalis amaurogaster</i>		Subtropical Eastern Andes of Colombia	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pheugopedius mystacalis consobrinus</i>		Western Venezuela (Lara and Mérida)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pheugopedius mystacalis ruficaudatus</i>		N Venezuela (Carabobo and Distrito Federal)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pheugopedius mystacalis tachirensis</i>		Andes of nw Venezuela (Páramo de Tama in Táchira)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
species		<i>Pheugopedius genibarbis</i>	Moustached Wren		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	name change: genus
Clements ssp.		<i>Pheugopedius genibarbis genibarbis</i>		E Brazil (Maranhão to Espírito Santo, west to Rio Madeira)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pheugopedius genibarbis juruanus</i>		W Amazonian Brazil to se Peru (Ucayali) and nw Bolivia	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pheugopedius genibarbis intercedens</i>		Central Brazil (Goiás to Minas Gerais and Mato Grosso)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pheugopedius genibarbis bolivianus</i>		Lowlands of Bolivia (La Paz, Cochabamba and Santa Cruz)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
species		<i>Pheugopedius coraya</i>	Coraya Wren		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	name change: genus
Clements ssp.		<i>Pheugopedius coraya griseipectus</i>		E Ecuador, adjacent Brazil and ne Peru n of the Marañón	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pheugopedius coraya caurensis</i>		E Venezuela (Caura Valley)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pheugopedius coraya barrowcloughianus</i>		Tepuis of s Venezuela (Mt. Roraima and Mt. Cuquenam)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pheugopedius coraya ridgwayi</i>		Mts. of e Venezuela (Gran Sabana) to w Guyana	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pheugopedius coraya obscurus</i>		Tepuis of se Venezuela in Bolívar (Auyán-tepui)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pheugopedius coraya coraya</i>		The Guianas and adjacent Brazil n of the Amazon	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pheugopedius coraya herberti</i>		N Brazil s of the Amazon	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pheugopedius coraya albiventris</i>		E Peru (e slope of Andes in San Martín)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pheugopedius coraya amazonicus</i>		Tropical e Peru south of Río Marañón (Loreto and Huánuco)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pheugopedius coraya cantator</i>		Subtropical mts. of se Peru (Junín and Cusco)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
species		<i>Pheugopedius rutilus</i>	Rufous-breasted Wren		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	name change: genus
Clements ssp.		<i>Pheugopedius rutilus hyperythrus</i>		Pacific slope of sw Costa Rica to e Panama (Chiriqui to Panama)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pheugopedius rutilus laetus</i>		N Colombia (Santa Marta Mts.)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pheugopedius rutilus hypospodius</i>		Eastern Andes of Colombia and extreme w Venezuela (Táchira)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pheugopedius rutilus interior</i>		Colombia (valley of Río Lebrija in Santander)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pheugopedius rutilus intensus</i>		W Venezuela (Zulia)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pheugopedius rutilus rutilus</i>		Mts. of n Venezuela (Sucre and Monagua to Lara); Trinidad	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pheugopedius rutilus tobagensis</i>		Tobago	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
species		<i>Pheugopedius maculipectus</i>	Spot-breasted Wren		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	name change: genus
Clements ssp.		<i>Pheugopedius maculipectus microstictus</i>		NE Mexico (e Nuevo León, San Luis Potosí and Tamaulipas)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pheugopedius maculipectus maculipectus</i>		Gulf-Caribbean slope of e Mexico (Veracruz to n Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pheugopedius maculipectus umbrinus</i>		S Mexico (Tabasco and Chiapas) and s Belize	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pheugopedius maculipectus varians</i>		S Mexico (Pacific slope of Chiapas), Guatemala and El Salvador	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pheugopedius maculipectus canobrunneus</i>		SE Mexico (Yucatán Pen. to Petén of Guatemala and n Belize)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pheugopedius maculipectus petersi</i>		N Honduras to n Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
species		<i>Pheugopedius sclateri</i>	Speckle-breasted Wren		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	name change: genus
Clements ssp.		<i>Pheugopedius sclateri columbianus</i>		Andes of Colombia (Valle and Cundinamarca)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
group		<i>Pheugopedius sclateri paucimaculatus</i>	Speckle-breasted Wren (Speckle-breasted)	Tropical w Ecuador (Manabí to Loja)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
group		<i>Pheugopedius sclateri sclateri</i>	Speckle-breasted Wren (Marañón)	S Ecuador and adjacent n Peru (Cajamarca)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
species		<i>Pheugopedius felix</i>	Happy Wren		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	name change: genus
Clements ssp.		<i>Pheugopedius felix sonorae</i>		Pacific slope of nw Mexico (s Sonora to n Sinaloa)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pheugopedius felix pallidus</i>		W Mexico (c Sinaloa and w Durango to Jalisco and Michoacán)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pheugopedius felix lawrencii</i>		María Madre I. (Tres Marias Islands off w Mexico)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pheugopedius felix magdalenae</i>		María Magdalena I. (Tres Marias Islands off w Mexico)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pheugopedius felix felix</i>		W Mexico (se Jalisco to Michoacán, Guerrero and w Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pheugopedius felix grandis</i>		S Mexico (upper Rio Balsas drainage to sw Puebla, n Guerrero)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
species		<i>Pheugopedius atrogularis</i>	Black-throated Wren		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	name change: genus
species		<i>Thryophilus sinaloa</i>	Sinaloa Wren		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	name change: genus
Clements ssp.		<i>Thryophilus sinaloa cinereus</i>		NW Mexico (se Sonora, sw Chihuahua and n Sinaloa)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thryophilus sinaloa sinaloa</i>		W Mexico (c Sinaloa to w Durango, Nayarit, Jalisco and Colima)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thryophilus sinaloa russeus</i>		SW Mexico (central Guerrero to extreme sw Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
species		<i>Thryophilus pleurostictus</i>	Banded Wren		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	name change: genus
Clements ssp.		<i>Thryophilus pleurostictus nisorius</i>		W Mexico (Morelos, Puebla and Michoacán)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thryophilus pleurostictus oaxacae</i>		SW Mexico (coastal central Guerrero to Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thryophilus pleurostictus acaciarrum</i>		S Mexico (Chiapas)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Thryophilus pleurostictus oblitus</i>		Pacific lowlands of e Chiapas to Guatemala and w El Salvador	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thryophilus pleurostictus pleurostictus</i>		Guatemala (Gualán region of Zacapa)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thryophilus pleurostictus lateralis</i>		Lowlands of El Salvador and w Honduras	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thryophilus pleurostictus rarus</i>		Pacific lowlands of Nicaragua to nw Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
species		<i>Thryophilus rufalbus</i>	Rufous-and-white Wren		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	name change: genus
Clements ssp.		<i>Thryophilus rufalbus transfinis</i>		S Mexico (Pacific slope of extreme sw Chiapas)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thryophilus rufalbus rufalbus</i>		Highlands of Guatemala and El Salvador	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thryophilus rufalbus castanonotus</i>		Pacific slope of Nicaragua to Costa Rica and w Panama	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thryophilus rufalbus cumanensis</i>		Caribbean coast of n Colombia to ne Venezuela (Paría Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thryophilus rufalbus minlosi</i>		Tropical e Colombia to nw Venezuela	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
species		<i>Thryophilus nicefori</i>	Niceforo's Wren	W slope of E Andes of n Colombia (near San Gil on Río Fonce)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	name change: genus
species		<i>Cantorchilus thoracicus</i>	Stripe-breasted Wren	Caribbean lowlands of e Nicaragua to w Panama	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	name change: genus
species		<i>Cantorchilus leucopogon</i>	Stripe-throated Wren		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	name change: genus
Clements ssp.		<i>Cantorchilus leucopogon griseocens</i>		Caribbean coast of e Panama and adjacent Colombia	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cantorchilus leucopogon leucopogon</i>		Pacific coast of e Panama (Darién), w Colombia and nw Ecuador	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
species		<i>Cantorchilus modestus</i>	Plain Wren		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	name change: genus
group		<i>Cantorchilus modestus [modestus Group]</i>	Plain Wren (Plain)		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cantorchilus modestus modestus</i>		S Mexico (Oaxaca) to Guatemala and n Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cantorchilus modestus roberti</i>		Caribbean lowlands of Honduras	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cantorchilus modestus vanrossemi</i>		Pacific lowlands of El Salvador	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cantorchilus modestus elutus</i>		W Panama (Chiriquí to Canal Zone)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
group		<i>Cantorchilus modestus zeledoni</i>	Plain Wren (Canebrake)	E Nicaragua to e Costa Rica and nw Panama (w Bocas del Toro)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
species		<i>Cantorchilus semibadius</i>	Riverside Wren	Pacific lowlands of sw Costa Rica and extreme w Panama	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	name change: genus
species		<i>Cantorchilus nigricapillus</i>	Bay Wren		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	name change: genus
group		<i>Cantorchilus nigricapillus [castaneus Group]</i>	Bay Wren (Central American)		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cantorchilus nigricapillus costaricensis</i>		Caribbean lowlands of se Nicaragua, Costa Rica and nw Panama	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cantorchilus nigricapillus castaneus</i>		Panama (Veraguas to Canal Zone)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cantorchilus nigricapillus odicus</i>		Panama (Escudo de Veraguas I., Bocas del Toro)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cantorchilus nigricapillus schottii</i>		Pacific slope of e Panama (Darién) and nw Colombia	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cantorchilus nigricapillus reditus</i>		Caribbean slope of e Panama (e Colón, San Blas)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
group		<i>Cantorchilus nigricapillus nigricapillus/connectens</i>	Bay Wren (South American)		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cantorchilus nigricapillus connectens</i>		SW Colombia (Cauca and Nariño) to ne Ecuador	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cantorchilus nigricapillus nigricapillus</i>		Tropical w Ecuador (Esmeraldas to El Oro)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
species		<i>Cantorchilus superciliaris</i>	Superciliated Wren		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	name change: genus
Clements ssp.		<i>Cantorchilus superciliaris superciliaris</i>		Arid coastal Ecuador (Manabí to Guayas); Isla Puná	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cantorchilus superciliaris baroni</i>		Arid s Ecuador (El Oro) to nw Peru (Ancash)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
species		<i>Cantorchilus leucotis</i>	Buff-breasted Wren		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	name change: genus
Clements ssp.		<i>Cantorchilus leucotis galbraithii</i>		E Panama and nw Colombia (n Chocó and n Antioquia)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cantorchilus leucotis conditus</i>		Pearl Islands and Coiba I. (Gulf of Panama)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cantorchilus leucotis leucotis</i>		N Colombia (w slope of Santa Marta Mts. to Magdalena Valley)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cantorchilus leucotis collinus</i>		N Colombia (n Guajira Peninsula in Serranía de Macuira)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cantorchilus leucotis venezuelanus</i>		N tropical Colombia and nw Venezuela	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cantorchilus leucotis zuliensis</i>		E Colombia (Norte de Santander) to w Venezuela	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cantorchilus leucotis peruanus</i>		SE Colombia to e Ecuador, e Peru, n Bolivia and w Amaz. Brazil	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cantorchilus leucotis bogotensis</i>		Llanos of e Colombia to central Venezuela	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cantorchilus leucotis hypoleucus</i>		Llanos of n central Venezuela	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cantorchilus leucotis albipectus</i>		NE Venezuela to the Guianas, ne Brazil and n Mato Grosso	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cantorchilus leucotis rufiventris</i>		E Brazil (s Maranhão to Piauí, Goiás, Minas Gerais and São Paulo)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
species		<i>Cantorchilus longirostris</i>	Long-billed Wren		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	name change: genus
Clements ssp.		<i>Cantorchilus longirostris bahiae</i>		NE Brazil (Ceará and e Piauí to n Bahia and Alagoas)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cantorchilus longirostris longirostris</i>		Coastal se Brazil (e Minas Gerais to s Bahia and n Paraná)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
species		<i>Cantorchilus guarayanus</i>	Fawn-breasted Wren	N Bolivia, adj. sw Brazil (sw Mato Grosso) and Paraguay	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	name change: genus
species		<i>Cantorchilus griseus</i>	Gray Wren	W Amazonian Brazil (sw Amazonas)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	name change: genus
species		<i>Thryothorus ludovicianus</i>	Carolina Wren		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
group		<i>Thryothorus ludovicianus [ludovicianus Group]</i>	Carolina Wren (Northern)		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thryothorus ludovicianus ludovicianus</i>		SE Canada to Texas and se US	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thryothorus ludovicianus miamensis</i>		Peninsular Florida	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thryothorus ludovicianus nesophilus</i>		Dog I. (off nw Florida)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thryothorus ludovicianus burleighi</i>		Cat I., Ship I. and Horn I. (off Mississippi)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
group		<i>Thryothorus ludovicianus [lomitensis Group]</i>	Carolina Wren (Northeast Mexico/South Texas)		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thryothorus ludovicianus lomitensis</i>		Texas (lower Rio Grande Valley) and ne Mexico (n Tamaulipas)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thryothorus ludovicianus berlandieri</i>		Mts. of e Mexico (e Coahuila, Nuevo León and sw Tamaulipas)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thryothorus ludovicianus tropicalis</i>		Tropical ne Mexico (s Tamaulipas and e San Luis Potosí)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
group		<i>Thryothorus ludovicianus [albinucha Group]</i>	Carolina Wren (White-browed)		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thryothorus ludovicianus albinucha</i>		SE Mexico (Yucatán Peninsula) to Petén of n Guatemala	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thryothorus ludovicianus subfulvus</i>		Arid interior of Guatemala to nw Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
species		<i>Thryomanes bewickii</i>	Bewick's Wren		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
group		<i>Thryomanes bewickii bewickii/altus</i>	Bewick's Wren (Eastern)		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thryomanes bewickii bewickii</i>		N-central US to Kansas, Nebraska and Mississippi	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thryomanes bewickii altus</i>		E North America (s Ontario to central Georgia)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
group		<i>Thryomanes bewickii [eremophilus Group]</i>	Bewick's Wren (Interior West)		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thryomanes bewickii eremophilus</i>		E California to Utah, Wyoming, w Texas and w-central Mexico	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thryomanes bewickii cryptus</i>		Kansas and Oklahoma to s Texas and ne Mexico (n Tamaulipas)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thryomanes bewickii bairdii</i>		SE Mexico (Oaxaca, Veracruz and s Puebla)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thryomanes bewickii percnus</i>		W Mexico (Jalisco to s Zacatecas)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
group		<i>Thryomanes bewickii [drymoecus Group]</i>	Bewick's Wren (Pacific)		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thryomanes bewickii calophonus</i>		SW British Columbia to w Washington and w Oregon	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thryomanes bewickii drymoecus</i>		SW Oregon to California (Sacramento and n San Joaquin valleys)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thryomanes bewickii atrestus</i>		S-central Oregon to ne California and w-central Nevada	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thryomanes bewickii marinensis</i>		Coastal California (Del Norte County to Marin County)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thryomanes bewickii spilurus</i>		Coastal central California (San Francisco to Monterey Bay)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thryomanes bewickii correctus</i>		Coastal California (San Benito County to San Diego)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.	1	xxxx	<i>Thryomanes bewickii leucophrys</i>	San Clemente I. (off s California). Extinct	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Thryomanes bewickii charienturus</i>	N Baja California (south to 30°N)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Thryomanes bewickii nesophilus</i>	Santa Cruz, Santa Rosa and Anacapa Islands off s California	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Thryomanes bewickii catalinae</i>	Catalina Island (off Southern California)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Thryomanes bewickii cerroensis</i>	W-central Baja California (30° to 26°N) and Isla Cedros	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Thryomanes bewickii magdalenensis</i>	S Baja California south of 26°N	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	

Clements ssp.	1	1903	<i>Thryomanes bewickii brevicauda</i>		Formerly Guadalupe I. (off Baja California). Extinct ca 1903	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
species			<i>Ferminia cerverei</i>	Zapata Wren	SW Cuba (dense vegetation of Zapata Swamp)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
species			<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>	House Wren		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
group			<i>Troglodytes aedon [aedon Group]</i>	House Wren (Northern)		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes aedon parkmanii</i>		SW Canada to central and w US and n Baja California	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes aedon aedon</i>		SE Canada and e US	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes aedon baldwini</i>		S-central Canada to s US	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
group			<i>Troglodytes aedon [martinicensis Group]</i>	House Wren (Caribbean)		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes aedon rufescens</i>		Dominica (Lesser Antilles)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes aedon martinicensis</i>		Martinique (Lesser Antilles)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes aedon mesoleucus</i>		St. Lucia (Lesser Antilles)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes aedon guadeloupensis</i>		Guadeloupe (Lesser Antilles)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes aedon musicus</i>		St. Vincent (Lesser Antilles)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes aedon grenadensis</i>		Grenada (Lesser Antilles)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
group			<i>Troglodytes aedon beani</i>	House Wren (Cozumel I.)	E Mexico (Cozumel I. off Quintana Roo)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
group			<i>Troglodytes aedon [brunneicollis Group]</i>	House Wren (Brown-throated)		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes aedon cahooni</i>		Mts. of se Arizona to central Mexican plateau	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes aedon brunneicollis</i>		Central and s Mexico (San Luis Potosí and Hidalgo to Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes aedon compositus</i>		Mts. of e Mexico (Coahuila and Nuevo León to Puebla)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes aedon nitidus</i>		S Mexico (Mt. Zempoaltepec in Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
group			<i>Troglodytes aedon [musculus Group]</i>	House Wren (Southern)		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes aedon intermedius</i>		S Mexico (se Oaxaca and e Tabasco) to Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes aedon inquietus</i>		Extreme s Costa Rica, Panama and Pearl Islands	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes aedon carychrous</i>		Coiba I. (Panama)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes aedon clarus</i>		Trinidad, the Guianas, Venezuela, Brazil, n Peru, Colombia	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes aedon atopus</i>		N Colombia (Santa Marta region)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes aedon striatulus</i>		W and Central Andes of Colombia	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes aedon columbae</i>		E Colombia and w Venezuela	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes aedon albicans</i>		SW Colombia and w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes aedon tobagensis</i>		Tobago	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes aedon audax</i>		Arid littoral of w Peru (Cajamarca to n Ica)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes aedon puna</i>		Puna of n Peru to nw Bolivia (La Paz)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes aedon rex</i>		Central and e Bolivia	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes aedon carabayae</i>		Central and s Peru (Junín, Cusco and Puno)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes aedon tecellatus</i>		Coastal s Peru (Arequipa) to n Chile (Tarapacá)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes aedon atacamensis</i>		N Chile (Antofagasta, Atacama and n Coquimbo)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes aedon musculus</i>		Central and s Brazil to e Paraguay and ne Argentina (Misiones)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes aedon bonariae</i>		S Brazil, Uruguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes aedon chilensis</i>		S Chile and s Argentina to Tierra del Fuego	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
group			<i>Troglodytes aedon cobbi</i>	House Wren (Cobb's)	Falkland Islands	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
species			<i>Troglodytes sissonii</i>	Socorro Wren	Socorro I. (Revillagigedo Islands off w Mexico)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
species			<i>Troglodytes tanneri</i>	Clarion Wren	Isla Clarion (Revillagigedo Islands off w Mexico)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
species			<i>Troglodytes rufociliatus</i>	Rufous-browed Wren		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes rufociliatus chiapensis</i>		Highlands of s Mexico (Chiapas)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes rufociliatus rufociliatus</i>		Highlands of e Guatemala and n El Salvador	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes rufociliatus nannoides</i>		Highlands of w El Salvador (Volcán Santa Ana)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes rufociliatus rehni</i>		Highlands of Honduras to nw Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
species			<i>Troglodytes ochraceus</i>	Ochraceous Wren		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes ochraceus ochraceus</i>		Highlands of Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes ochraceus ligea</i>		Highlands of w Panama (Chiriquí)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes ochraceus festinus</i>		E Panama (Mt. Pirre) and possibly adjacent Colombia	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
species			<i>Troglodytes solstitialis</i>	Mountain Wren		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes solstitialis solitarius</i>		Andes of Colombia and w Venezuela	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes solstitialis solstitialis</i>		Andes of s Colombia to Ecuador and n Peru (Cajamarca)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes solstitialis macrourus</i>		Andes of e-central Peru (s Amazonas to Cusco)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes solstitialis frater</i>		Andes of extreme se Peru (Puno) to Bolivia	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes solstitialis auricularis</i>		Andes of nw Argentina (south to Tucumán and Catamarca)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
species			<i>Troglodytes monticola</i>	Santa Marta Wren	Santa Marta Mts. (ne Colombia)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
species			<i>Troglodytes rufulus</i>	Tepui Wren		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes rufulus rufulus</i>		Subtrop. Mt. Roraima and Vei-Tepui (Venezuela/Guyana border)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes rufulus fulvularis</i>		Tepuis of se Venezuela (Ptari-tepui, Sororopón and Auyan-tepui)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes rufulus yavii</i>		Tepuis of se Venezuela (Cerro Yaví and Cerro Sarisariñama)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes rufulus duidae</i>		Tepuis of s Venezuela (Duida, Parí and Paraque)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes rufulus wetmorei</i>		Tepuis of se Venezuela (Cerro de la Neblina)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
species			<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	Eurasian Wren		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	split
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes troglodytes islandicus</i>		Iceland	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes troglodytes borealis</i>		Faeroe Islands (n Atlantic Ocean)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes troglodytes zetlandicus</i>		Shetland Islands (Scotland)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes troglodytes hebridensis</i>		Outer Hebrides Islands (Scotland)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes troglodytes fridariensis</i>		Fair Isle (Scotland)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes troglodytes hirtensis</i>		St. Kilda I. (Scotland)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes troglodytes indigenus</i>		Ireland, Inner Hebrides, Orkneys, Scotland and England	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes troglodytes troglodytes</i>		Continental Europe and Asia Minor	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes troglodytes kabyorum</i>		Balearic Islands, s Spain and nw Africa (Morocco to Tunisia)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes troglodytes koenigi</i>		Corsica and Sardinia	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes troglodytes cypriotes</i>		Crete, Rhodes, Cyprus and Near East	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes troglodytes hyrcanus</i>		Crimean Peninsula to Caucasus Mts., n Iraq and Iran	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes troglodytes juniperi</i>		NW Libya	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes troglodytes tienschanicus</i>		NE Iran and s Transcaспia to n Afghanistan and Turkestan	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes troglodytes pallascens</i>		Kamchatka Peninsula and Komandorskiye Islands	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes troglodytes kurilensis</i>		N Kuril Islands (Shasukotan and Ushichi)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes troglodytes fumigatus</i>		S Kuril Islands and Japan	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes troglodytes mosukei</i>		Izu Islands and Daito Islands	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes troglodytes ogawae</i>		S Japanese Archipelago (Tanegashima and Yakushima)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes troglodytes taivanus</i>		Taiwan	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes troglodytes dauricus</i>		E Siberia to Sakhalin, Manchuria and Korea	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes troglodytes idius</i>		N China (s Hebei to Shandong)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Troglodytes troglodytes szetschuanus</i>		SW China (s Shaanxi and Sichuan east to Hupei)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Troglodytes troglodytes talifuensis</i>		W China (s Sichuan to w Yunnan) and ne Burma	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Troglodytes troglodytes subpallidus</i>		Himalayas of Afghanistan	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Troglodytes troglodytes neglectus</i>		W Himalayas (Gilgit to w Nepal)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Troglodytes troglodytes nipalensis</i>		Himalayas of Nepal to ne Assam and s Tibet	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Troglodytes troglodytes magrathi</i>		Mts. on borders of Pakistan and Afghanistan	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
species		<i>Troglodytes pacificus</i>	Pacific Wren		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	split
group		<i>Troglodytes pacificus [alascensis Group]</i>	Pacific Wren (Alaskan islands)		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	split
Clements ssp.		<i>Troglodytes pacificus alascensis</i>		Pribilof Islands (St. George, St. Paul and Otter)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Troglodytes pacificus meligerus</i>		W Aleutians (Attu, Agattu, Alaid, Nitzi and Buldir)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Troglodytes pacificus kiskensis</i>		W Aleutians (Kiska, Little Kiska, Amchitka, Ogluga)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Troglodytes pacificus tanagensis</i>		Central Aleutians (Tanaga, Adak and Atka)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Troglodytes pacificus seguamensis</i>		Central Aleutians (Seguam, Amutka and Yunaska)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Troglodytes pacificus stevensoni</i>		W Alaska Peninsula, Amak and Amagat islands	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Troglodytes pacificus petrophilus</i>		E Aleutians (Unalaska, Amaknak and Akutan)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Troglodytes pacificus semidiensis</i>		SE Alaska (Semidi Islands)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
group		<i>Troglodytes pacificus [pacificus Group]</i>	Pacific Wren (Western)		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	split
Clements ssp.		<i>Troglodytes pacificus helleri</i>		S Alaska (Kodiak, Afognak and Raspberry islands)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Troglodytes pacificus pacificus</i>		Coastal sw Alaska to California	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Troglodytes pacificus muiri</i>		Coastal n California (south to Marin County)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Troglodytes pacificus obscurior</i>		Coastal central Calif. (San Francisco to San Luis Obispo Co.)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Troglodytes pacificus salebrosus</i>		Interior British Columbia to we Montana and e Oregon	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
species		<i>Troglodytes hiemalis</i>	Winter Wren		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	split
Clements ssp.		<i>Troglodytes hiemalis hiemalis</i>		E North America from s Canada to s Georgia	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Troglodytes hiemalis pullus</i>		Appalachian Mts. (e W Virginia and w Virginia to ne Georgia)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
species		<i>Cistothorus platensis</i>	Sedge Wren		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
group		<i>Cistothorus platensis stellaris</i>	Sedge Wren (Northern)	E Canada to e US; winters Florida to ne Mexico	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
group		<i>Cistothorus platensis [tinnulus Group]</i>	Sedge Wren (Middle America)		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cistothorus platensis tinnulus</i>		W Mexico (Nayarit to Michoacán, México and Distrito Federal)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cistothorus platensis potosinus</i>		N-central Mexico (San Luis Potosí)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cistothorus platensis jalapensis</i>		E Mexico (interior central Veracruz to Orizaba region)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cistothorus platensis warneri</i>		Tropical s Mexico (Veracruz, Tabasco and w Chiapas)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cistothorus platensis elegans</i>		S-central Guatemala	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cistothorus platensis russelli</i>		Pine ridge region of Belize	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cistothorus platensis graberi</i>		E Honduras to ne Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cistothorus platensis lucidus</i>		Subtropical central Costa Rica to w Panama (Chiriquí)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
group		<i>Cistothorus platensis [polyglottus Group]</i>	Sedge Wren (polyglottus Group)		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cistothorus platensis alticola</i>		Mts. of n Colombia to n Venezuela; s Guyana	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cistothorus platensis tamae</i>		E Andes of Colombia and sw Venezuela	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cistothorus platensis tolimae</i>		Central Andes of Colombia (Tolima and Caldas)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cistothorus platensis aequatorialis</i>		Central and Western Andes of s Colombia and Ecuador	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cistothorus platensis graminicola</i>		Andes of s Peru (Junin to Cusco) to nw Bolivia	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cistothorus platensis minimus</i>		Andes of s Peru (Puno) and adjacent Bolivia	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cistothorus platensis polyglottus</i>		SE Brazil (Goiás and Minas Gerais) to Paraguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cistothorus platensis tucumanus</i>		NW Argentina (Jujuy to Catamarca and Tucumán)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
group		<i>Cistothorus platensis [platensis Group]</i>	Sedge Wren (platensis Group)		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cistothorus platensis platensis</i>		Central and e Argentina to Córdoba and Mendoza	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cistothorus platensis hormensis</i>		S Argentina (Neuquén) and Chile (Coquimbo) to Tierra del Fuego	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
group		<i>Cistothorus platensis falklandicus</i>	Sedge Wren (Falklands)	Falkland Islands	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
species		<i>Cistothorus meridae</i>	Merida Wren	Andes of nw Venezuela (Trujillo and Mérida)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
species		<i>Cistothorus apolinari</i>	Apolinar's Wren		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cistothorus apolinari apolinari</i>		E Andes of Colombia (Boyacá and Cundinamarca)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cistothorus apolinari hernandezii</i>		Paramo, central Colombia	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
species		<i>Cistothorus palustris</i>	Marsh Wren		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
group		<i>Cistothorus palustris [paludicola Group]</i>	Marsh Wren (Coastal Pacific)		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cistothorus palustris browningi</i>		Coastal marshes of sw British Columbia to central Washington	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cistothorus palustris paludicola</i>		SW Washington to nw Oregon	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cistothorus palustris clarkae</i>		Coastal s California (Los Angeles Co. to San Diego County)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
group		<i>Cistothorus palustris [plesius Group]</i>	Marsh Wren (Interior West)		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cistothorus palustris pulverius</i>		Cent. Br. Columbia and Idaho to ne California and nw Nevada	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cistothorus palustris plesius</i>		SE Idaho to Colorado and New Mexico; winters to c Mexico	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cistothorus palustris laingi</i>		W-central Canada to Montana; winters to s Mexico	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cistothorus palustris iliacus</i>		W-central Canada to w-central US; winters to Gulf Coast	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cistothorus palustris aestuarinus</i>		Inland valleys of s California, s Nevada and sw Arizona	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cistothorus palustris deserticola</i>		Deserts of s California	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
group		<i>Cistothorus palustris [palustris Group]</i>	Marsh Wren (Eastern)		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cistothorus palustris dissaeptus</i>		S-central Canada to n-central US; winters to ne Mexico	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cistothorus palustris palustris</i>		Coastal marshes of New England to Virginia	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cistothorus palustris waynei</i>		Coastal marshes of s Virginia to North Carolina	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cistothorus palustris griseus</i>		Coastal marshes of ne South Carolina to e-central Florida	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cistothorus palustris marianae</i>		Coastal marshes of extreme e Texas to sw Florida	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
group		<i>Cistothorus palustris tolucensis</i>	Marsh Wren (Central Mexico)	Central Mexico (Río Lerma marshes to Hidalgo and w Puebla)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
species		<i>Uropsila leucogastra</i>	White-bellied Wren		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
group		<i>Uropsila leucogastra [leucogastra Group]</i>	White-bellied Wren (Middle America)		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Uropsila leucogastra leucogastra</i>		Gulf lowlands of e Mexico (s Tamaulipas to n Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Uropsila leucogastra musica</i>		Coastal plain of s Mexico (Tabasco and n Chiapas), n Guatemala	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Uropsila leucogastra brachyura</i>		Yucatán Pen. and Belize	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Uropsila leucogastra hawkinsi</i>		Honduras (Yoro)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
group		<i>Uropsila leucogastra pacifica</i>	White-bellied Wren (West Mexico)	Disjunct in sw Mexico (Colima, Michoacán and Guerrero)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
species		<i>Thryorchilus browni</i>	Timberline Wren		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thryorchilus browni ridgwayi</i>		Mts. of central Costa Rica (Volcán Turrialba and Volcán Irazú)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thryorchilus browni basultoii</i>		Mts. of sw Costa Rica (Cerro de Dota)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thryorchilus browni browni</i>		Mts. of w Panama (Volcán Barú and Volcan de Chiriquí)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
species		<i>Henicorhina leucosticta</i>	White-breasted Wood-Wren		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
group		<i>Henicorhina leucosticta [prosthelauca Group]</i>	White-breasted Wood-Wren (Sclater's)		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Henicorhina leucosticta decolorata</i>		SE Mexico	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Henicorhina leucosticta prosthelauca</i>		Trop. e Mexico (San Luis Potosí) to Belize and w Guatemala	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Henicorhina leucosticta tropaea</i>		Honduras and Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Henicorhina leucosticta smithi</i>		Petén of Guatemala	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)	

group		<i>Henicorhina leucosticta</i> [pittieri Group]	White-breasted Wood-Wren (Cherrie's)	Central Costa Rica (Cartago and Limón)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)
Clements ssp.		<i>Henicorhina leucosticta costaricensis</i>		Central Costa Rica (Cartago and Limón)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)
Clements ssp.		<i>Henicorhina leucosticta pittieri</i>		SW Costa Rica and Panama (east to Canal Zone)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)
Clements ssp.		<i>Henicorhina leucosticta darienensis</i>		E Panama (Canal Zone) to nw Colombia (south to Chocó)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)
group		<i>Henicorhina leucosticta</i> [leucosticta Group]	White-breasted Wood-Wren (Black-capped)		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)
Clements ssp.		<i>Henicorhina leucosticta albilateralis</i>		Tropical and subtropical n and nw Colombia	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)
Clements ssp.		<i>Henicorhina leucosticta eucharis</i>		Subtropical western Colombia	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)
Clements ssp.		<i>Henicorhina leucosticta inornata</i>		Pacific lowlands of s Colombia and extreme nw Ecuador	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)
Clements ssp.		<i>Henicorhina leucosticta hauxwelli</i>		Trop. s Colombia to e Ecuador and central Peru e of Andes	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)
Clements ssp.		<i>Henicorhina leucosticta leucosticta</i>		E Venezuela, Guyana, Suriname and n Brazil	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)
species		<i>Henicorhina leucoptera</i>	Bar-winged Wood-Wren	Andes of n Peru and immediately adjacent Ecuador	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)
species		<i>Henicorhina leucophrys</i>	Gray-breasted Wood-Wren		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)
Clements ssp.		<i>Henicorhina leucophrys festiva</i>		W Mexico (cloud forests of w Michoacán and Guerrero)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)
Clements ssp.		<i>Henicorhina leucophrys mexicana</i>		E Mexico (San Luis Potosí to Puebla, Veracruz and n Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)
Clements ssp.		<i>Henicorhina leucophrys castanea</i>		Extreme s Mexico (Chiapas) and n Guatemala	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)
Clements ssp.		<i>Henicorhina leucophrys capitalis</i>		S Mexico (w Chiapas) to w Guatemala and El Salvador	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)
Clements ssp.		<i>Henicorhina leucophrys collina</i>		Highlands of Costa Rica and w Panama (Chiriquí and Veraguas)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)
Clements ssp.		<i>Henicorhina leucophrys anachoreta</i>		Temp. and upper subtrop. Santa Marta Mts. (ne Colombia)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)
Clements ssp.		<i>Henicorhina leucophrys bangsi</i>		Subtrop. and upper trop. Santa Marta Mts. (ne Colombia)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)
Clements ssp.		<i>Henicorhina leucophrys leucophrys</i>		Andes of Colombia to Ecuador and Peru	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)
Clements ssp.		<i>Henicorhina leucophrys brunneiceps</i>		Andes of sw Colombia to extreme n Ecuador (Imbabura)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)
Clements ssp.		<i>Henicorhina leucophrys hilaris</i>		Subtropical mts. of sw Ecuador	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)
Clements ssp.		<i>Henicorhina leucophrys venezuelensis</i>		Subtropical coastal cordillera of n Venezuela (Lara to Miranda)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)
Clements ssp.		<i>Henicorhina leucophrys meridana</i>		E slope of Andes of Colombia and w Venezuela	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)
Clements ssp.		<i>Henicorhina leucophrys boliviana</i>		Subtrop. mts. of w Bolivia (Cochabamba, La Paz and Santa Cruz)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)
species		<i>Henicorhina negreti</i>	Munchique Wood-Wren	Western Andes of Colombia	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)
species		<i>Microcerculus philomela</i>	Nightingale Wren	Humid s Mexico (n Chiapas) to central Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)
species		<i>Microcerculus marginatus</i>	Scaly-breasted Wren		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)
group		<i>Microcerculus marginatus luscini</i>	Scaly-breasted Wren (Whistling)	Central Costa Rica to e Panama and extreme nw Colombia	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)
group		<i>Microcerculus marginatus taeniatus/occidentalis</i>	Scaly-breasted Wren (Scaly)		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)
Clements ssp.		<i>Microcerculus marginatus taeniatus</i>		Tropical w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)
Clements ssp.		<i>Microcerculus marginatus occidentalis</i>		W Colombia and nw Ecuador	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)
group		<i>Microcerculus marginatus</i> [marginatus Group]	Scaly-breasted Wren (Southern)		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)
Clements ssp.		<i>Microcerculus marginatus corrasus</i>		Santa Marta region of n Colombia	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)
Clements ssp.		<i>Microcerculus marginatus squamulatus</i>		NE Colombia and nw Venezuela	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)
Clements ssp.		<i>Microcerculus marginatus marginatus</i>		E Colombia to n Bolivia and w Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)
species		<i>Microcerculus ustulatus</i>	Flutist Wren		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)
Clements ssp.		<i>Microcerculus ustulatus duidae</i>		Mts. of s Venezuela (Duida, Yaví, Paraque and Sierra de Curupira)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)
Clements ssp.		<i>Microcerculus ustulatus lunatipectus</i>		Tepuis of s Venezuela (Mt. Guaiquinima)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)
Clements ssp.		<i>Microcerculus ustulatus obscurus</i>		Tepuis of se Venezuela (Ptari-tepui, Uei-tepui, Sororopán-tepui)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)
Clements ssp.		<i>Microcerculus ustulatus ustulatus</i>		Tepuis of se Venezuela, n Brazil and w Guyana (Mt. Twek-quay)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)
species		<i>Microcerculus bambla</i>	Wing-banded Wren		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)
Clements ssp.		<i>Microcerculus bambla albigularis</i>		Tropical e Ecuador and w Amazonian Brazil; se Peru	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)
Clements ssp.		<i>Microcerculus bambla caurensis</i>		Tropical e Venezuela (Amazonas and w Bolívar)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)
Clements ssp.		<i>Microcerculus bambla bambla</i>		Trop. se Venezuela (Auyan-tepui) to the Guianas and ne Brazil	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)
species		<i>Cyphorhinus thoracicus</i>	Chestnut-breasted Wren		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyphorhinus thoracicus dichrous</i>		Central and Western Andes of Colombia to Peru (San Martín)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyphorhinus thoracicus thoracicus</i>		Trop. and subtrop. e slope of Andes of se Peru (Huánuco to Puno)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)
species		<i>Cyphorhinus phaeocephalus</i>	Song Wren		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyphorhinus phaeocephalus richardsoni</i>		Caribbean lowlands of se Honduras to Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyphorhinus phaeocephalus infuscatus</i>		Caribbean lowlands of Costa Rica and extreme nw Panama	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyphorhinus phaeocephalus lawrencii</i>		Lowlands of e Panama to nw Colombia	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyphorhinus phaeocephalus propinquus</i>		Tropical lowlands of nw Colombia (Bolívar and Santander)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyphorhinus phaeocephalus phaeocephalus</i>		Pacific lowlands of sw Colombia to w Ecuador (s to El Oro)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)
species		<i>Cyphorhinus arada</i>	Musician Wren		Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyphorhinus arada transfluvialis</i>		SE Colombia (Caquetá) to n Brazil (e Amazonas)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyphorhinus arada salvini</i>		SE Colombia to e Ecuador and ne Peru (Loreto)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyphorhinus arada urbanoi</i>		Brazil (Pará in vicinity of Faro and Obidos)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyphorhinus arada arada</i>		S Venezuela (Gran Sabana) to the Guianas and adjacent ne Brazil	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyphorhinus arada feroensis</i>		N Brazil	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyphorhinus arada griseolateralis</i>		N Amazonian Brazil in drainage of Rio Tapajós	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyphorhinus arada interpositus</i>		Brazil (west of Rio Tapajós to n Mato Grosso)	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyphorhinus arada modulator</i>		Tropical e Peru, n Bolivia and w Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae (Wrens)
species		<i>Microbates collaris</i>	Collared Gnatwren		Passeriformes	Poliptilidae (Gnatcatchers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Microbates collaris collaris</i>		SE Colombia to the Guianas, Suriname and adjacent nw Brazil	Passeriformes	Poliptilidae (Gnatcatchers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Microbates collaris paraguensis</i>		S Venezuela (Bolívar and Amazonas)	Passeriformes	Poliptilidae (Gnatcatchers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Microbates collaris perlatus</i>		N Amazonian Brazil and ne Peru (Loreto and n San Martín)	Passeriformes	Poliptilidae (Gnatcatchers)
species		<i>Microbates cinereiventris</i>	Tawny-faced Gnatwren		Passeriformes	Poliptilidae (Gnatcatchers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Microbates cinereiventris semitorquatus</i>		Caribbean slope of se Nicaragua to w Panama	Passeriformes	Poliptilidae (Gnatcatchers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Microbates cinereiventris magdalena</i>		Caribbean slope of extreme e Panama to n Colombia	Passeriformes	Poliptilidae (Gnatcatchers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Microbates cinereiventris cinereiventris</i>		Pacific coast of Colombia to sw Ecuador (Guayas)	Passeriformes	Poliptilidae (Gnatcatchers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Microbates cinereiventris peruvianus</i>		Trop. se Colombia (Nariño) to e Ecuador and se Peru (Puno)	Passeriformes	Poliptilidae (Gnatcatchers)
species		<i>Ramphocaenus melanurus</i>	Long-billed Gnatwren		Passeriformes	Poliptilidae (Gnatcatchers)
group		<i>Ramphocaenus melanurus</i> [rufiventris Group]	Long-billed Gnatwren (rufiventris)		Passeriformes	Poliptilidae (Gnatcatchers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Ramphocaenus melanurus rufiventris</i>		Trop. se Mexico to Panama, w Colombia, w Ecuador, and nw Peru (Tumbes)	Passeriformes	Poliptilidae (Gnatcatchers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Ramphocaenus melanurus ardeleo</i>		SE Mexico (Yucatán Peninsula) and Petén of n Guatemala	Passeriformes	Poliptilidae (Gnatcatchers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Ramphocaenus melanurus sanctaemarthae</i>		Caribbean coast of n Colombia to w Venezuela (Zulia)	Passeriformes	Poliptilidae (Gnatcatchers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Ramphocaenus melanurus griseodorsalis</i>		W-central Colombia (Antioquia south to Valle)	Passeriformes	Poliptilidae (Gnatcatchers)
group		<i>Ramphocaenus melanurus</i> [melanurus Group]	Long-billed Gnatwren (Long-billed)		Passeriformes	Poliptilidae (Gnatcatchers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Ramphocaenus melanurus pallidus</i>		NE Colombia e of Andes to n Venezuela (e Falcón to Miranda)	Passeriformes	Poliptilidae (Gnatcatchers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Ramphocaenus melanurus trinitatis</i>		Tropical e Colombia (Meta) to ne Venezuela; Trinidad	Passeriformes	Poliptilidae (Gnatcatchers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Ramphocaenus melanurus albiventris</i>		S Venezuela (e Bolívar) to the Guianas and ne Brazil	Passeriformes	Poliptilidae (Gnatcatchers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Ramphocaenus melanurus duidae</i>		Tropical ne Ecuador to s Venezuela (Amazonas and Bolívar)	Passeriformes	Poliptilidae (Gnatcatchers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Ramphocaenus melanurus badius</i>		SE Ecuador to ne Peru (north of Río Marañón)	Passeriformes	Poliptilidae (Gnatcatchers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Ramphocaenus melanurus amazonum</i>		E Peru (right bank of upper Río Ucayali) and adjacent nw Brazil	Passeriformes	Poliptilidae (Gnatcatchers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Ramphocaenus melanurus sticturus</i>		SW Brazil (Mato Grosso)	Passeriformes	Poliptilidae (Gnatcatchers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Ramphocaenus melanurus austerus</i>		E Brazil (e Pará and n Maranhão)	Passeriformes	Poliptilidae (Gnatcatchers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Ramphocaenus melanurus melanurus</i>		Coastal ne Brazil (Pernambuco to São Paulo)	Passeriformes	Poliptilidae (Gnatcatchers)

group		<i>Ramphocaenus melanurus obscurus</i>	Long-billed Gnatwren (obscurus)	Tropical e Peru (Loreto) to n Bolivia (La Paz)	Passeriformes	Poliotilidae (Gnatcatchers)	
species		<i>Poliotila caerulea</i>	Blue-gray Gnatcatcher		Passeriformes	Poliotilidae (Gnatcatchers)	
group		<i>Poliotila caerulea caerulea</i>	Blue-gray Gnatcatcher (Eastern)	E and c US to Gulf Coast; winters to ne Mexico and West Indies	Passeriformes	Poliotilidae (Gnatcatchers)	
group		<i>Poliotila caerulea [amoenissima Group]</i>	Blue-gray Gnatcatcher (Western)		Passeriformes	Poliotilidae (Gnatcatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poliotila caerulea amoenissima</i>		SW Oregon to n Baja and n Mexico; winters to s Mexico	Passeriformes	Poliotilidae (Gnatcatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poliotila caerulea obscura</i>		S Baja California (28°N to Cape District)	Passeriformes	Poliotilidae (Gnatcatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poliotila caerulea gracilis</i>		Foothills of nw Mexico (se Sonora)	Passeriformes	Poliotilidae (Gnatcatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poliotila caerulea nelsoni</i>		S Mexico (Guerrero to Oaxaca and s Chiapas)	Passeriformes	Poliotilidae (Gnatcatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poliotila caerulea deppei</i>		E Mexico (San Luis Potosí to Veracruz, Tabasco and n Chiapas)	Passeriformes	Poliotilidae (Gnatcatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poliotila caerulea mexicana</i>		SE Mexico (Yucatán Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Poliotilidae (Gnatcatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poliotila caerulea cozumelae</i>		Cozumel I. (off e Mexico)	Passeriformes	Poliotilidae (Gnatcatchers)	
species		<i>Poliotila lembeyi</i>	Cuban Gnatcatcher	Semi-arid coastal scrub of e Cuba and Cayo Coco	Passeriformes	Poliotilidae (Gnatcatchers)	
species		<i>Poliotila californica</i>	California Gnatcatcher	SW California to s Baja, Santa Margarita I. and Espíritu Santo I.	Passeriformes	Poliotilidae (Gnatcatchers)	
species		<i>Poliotila melanura</i>	Black-tailed Gnatcatcher		Passeriformes	Poliotilidae (Gnatcatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poliotila melanura lucida</i>		Arid sw US to ne Baja California and nw Mexico (Durango)	Passeriformes	Poliotilidae (Gnatcatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poliotila melanura melanura</i>		W Nevada to Texas and e Mexico (Tamaulipas, San Luis Potosí)	Passeriformes	Poliotilidae (Gnatcatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poliotila melanura pontilis</i>		Central Baja California from latitude 30°N to 27°N	Passeriformes	Poliotilidae (Gnatcatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poliotila melanura margaritae</i>		S Baja California; Santa Margarita I. and Espíritu Santo I.	Passeriformes	Poliotilidae (Gnatcatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poliotila melanura curtata</i>		Isla Tiburón (Sea of Cortés)	Passeriformes	Poliotilidae (Gnatcatchers)	
species		<i>Poliotila nigriceps</i>	Black-capped Gnatcatcher		Passeriformes	Poliotilidae (Gnatcatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poliotila nigriceps restricta</i>		Extreme s Arizona to nw Mexico (Sonora and Chihuahua)	Passeriformes	Poliotilidae (Gnatcatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poliotila nigriceps nigriceps</i>		Arid w Mexico (n Sinaloa to Durango, Jalisco and Colima)	Passeriformes	Poliotilidae (Gnatcatchers)	
species		<i>Poliotila albiloris</i>	White-lored Gnatcatcher		Passeriformes	Poliotilidae (Gnatcatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poliotila albiloris vanrossemi</i>		Arid w and s Mexico (Michoacán and Guerrero to s Chiapas)	Passeriformes	Poliotilidae (Gnatcatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poliotila albiloris albiventris</i>		SE Mexico (extreme n Yucatán Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Poliotilidae (Gnatcatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poliotila albiloris albiloris</i>		Interior of Guatemala to nw Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Poliotilidae (Gnatcatchers)	
species		<i>Poliotila plumbea</i>	Tropical Gnatcatcher		Passeriformes	Poliotilidae (Gnatcatchers)	
group		<i>Poliotila plumbea [bilineata Group]</i>	Tropical Gnatcatcher (White-browed)		Passeriformes	Poliotilidae (Gnatcatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poliotila plumbea brodkorbi</i>		Lowlands of se Mexico (s Veracruz) to e Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Poliotilidae (Gnatcatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poliotila plumbea superciliaris</i>		SE Mexico (Quintana Roo and Campeche) to Panama	Passeriformes	Poliotilidae (Gnatcatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poliotila plumbea cinerica</i>		Panama (Coiba and Pearl Islands)	Passeriformes	Poliotilidae (Gnatcatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poliotila plumbea maranonica</i>		W Peru (Río Marañón Valley from Piura south to Lima)	Passeriformes	Poliotilidae (Gnatcatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poliotila plumbea bilineata</i>		N Colombia to w Peru (n Lima)	Passeriformes	Poliotilidae (Gnatcatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poliotila plumbea anteocularis</i>		N Colombia (upper Magdalena Valley)	Passeriformes	Poliotilidae (Gnatcatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poliotila plumbea daguae</i>		Colombia (upper Río Dagua and upper Río Patía)	Passeriformes	Poliotilidae (Gnatcatchers)	
group		<i>Poliotila plumbea maior</i>	Tropical Gnatcatcher (Marañón)	Trop. e Peru (upper Río Marañón) from Piura to La Libertad	Passeriformes	Poliotilidae (Gnatcatchers)	
group		<i>Poliotila plumbea [plumbea Group]</i>	Tropical Gnatcatcher (Tropical)		Passeriformes	Poliotilidae (Gnatcatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poliotila plumbea plumbeiceps</i>		E slope of Andes of n Colombia to n Venezuela; Isla Margarita	Passeriformes	Poliotilidae (Gnatcatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poliotila plumbea innotata</i>		Extreme e Colombia to s Venezuela and extreme n Brazil	Passeriformes	Poliotilidae (Gnatcatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poliotila plumbea plumbea</i>		The Guianas and ne Brazil (Río Tapajós to n Maranhão)	Passeriformes	Poliotilidae (Gnatcatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poliotila plumbea parvirostris</i>		Trop. e Peru (upper Amazon, Río Huallaga and Río Marañón)	Passeriformes	Poliotilidae (Gnatcatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poliotila plumbea atricapilla</i>		NE Brazil (Maranhão to Piauí, Ceará, Pernambuco and Bahia)	Passeriformes	Poliotilidae (Gnatcatchers)	
species		<i>Poliotila lactea</i>	Creamy-bellied Gnatcatcher	Lowlands of se Brazil to e Paraguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Poliotilidae (Gnatcatchers)	
species		<i>Poliotila guianensis</i>	Guianan Gnatcatcher		Passeriformes	Poliotilidae (Gnatcatchers)	
group		<i>Poliotila guianensis facilis</i>	Guianan Gnatcatcher (Rio Negro)	S Venezuela (Amazonas) to extreme ne Brazil (upper Rio Negro)	Passeriformes	Poliotilidae (Gnatcatchers)	new group
group		<i>Poliotila guianensis guianensis</i>	Guianan Gnatcatcher (Guianan)	Guyana, Suriname and French Guiana	Passeriformes	Poliotilidae (Gnatcatchers)	new group
group		<i>Poliotila guianensis paraensis</i>	Guianan Gnatcatcher (Para)	E Brazil (Manaus area and from lower Rio Tapajós to Belém)	Passeriformes	Poliotilidae (Gnatcatchers)	new group
species		<i>Poliotila clementsi</i>	Iquitos Gnatcatcher	White-sands forests adjacent to Iquitos, Peru	Passeriformes	Poliotilidae (Gnatcatchers)	
species		<i>Poliotila schistaceigula</i>	Slate-throated Gnatcatcher	Tropical forests of e Panama to nw Ecuador	Passeriformes	Poliotilidae (Gnatcatchers)	
species		<i>Poliotila dumicola</i>	Masked Gnatcatcher		Passeriformes	Poliotilidae (Gnatcatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poliotila dumicola berlepschi</i>		Interior e Brazil (n Goiás, se Pará to Mato Grosso) and e Bolivia	Passeriformes	Poliotilidae (Gnatcatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poliotila dumicola dumicola</i>		Extreme s Brazil to Bolivia, Paraguay, Uruguay and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Poliotilidae (Gnatcatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poliotila dumicola saturata</i>		Highlands of Bolivia (Cochabamba)	Passeriformes	Poliotilidae (Gnatcatchers)	
species		<i>Cinclus cinclus</i>	White-throated Dipper		Passeriformes	Cinclidae (Dippers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinclus cinclus hibernicus</i>		Ireland, Outer Hebrides and w coast of Scotland	Passeriformes	Cinclidae (Dippers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinclus cinclus gularis</i>		Orkney Islands, c and e Scotland, w and c England and Wales	Passeriformes	Cinclidae (Dippers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinclus cinclus cinclus</i>		Fenno-Scandia to s coast of White Sea and Kaliningrad region	Passeriformes	Cinclidae (Dippers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinclus cinclus aquaticus</i>		Central and s Europe to Balkan Peninsula	Passeriformes	Cinclidae (Dippers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinclus cinclus minor</i>		Mts. of Morocco, Tunisia and Algeria	Passeriformes	Cinclidae (Dippers)	
Clements ssp.	1	xxxx		Formerly Cyprus. Extinct	Passeriformes	Cinclidae (Dippers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinclus cinclus caucasicus</i>		Caucasus Mts. to nw Iran; winters to Iraq and Pakistan	Passeriformes	Cinclidae (Dippers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinclus cinclus rufiventris</i>		Anti-Lebanon Mts.	Passeriformes	Cinclidae (Dippers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinclus cinclus persicus</i>		SW Iran (Zagros and Bakhtiari mts.)	Passeriformes	Cinclidae (Dippers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinclus cinclus uralensis</i>		Ural Mts.	Passeriformes	Cinclidae (Dippers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinclus cinclus leucogaster</i>		Mts. of central Asia	Passeriformes	Cinclidae (Dippers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinclus cinclus cashmeriensis</i>		Himalayas (w Kashmir to Sikkim)	Passeriformes	Cinclidae (Dippers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinclus cinclus przewalskii</i>		Mts. of s Tibet and w China	Passeriformes	Cinclidae (Dippers)	
species		<i>Cinclus pallasii</i>	Brown Dipper		Passeriformes	Cinclidae (Dippers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinclus pallasii tenuirostris</i>		Mts. of central Asia and Himalayas	Passeriformes	Cinclidae (Dippers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinclus pallasii dorjei</i>		Mts. of e Sikkim, Assam, e Tibet, n Burma and n Thailand	Passeriformes	Cinclidae (Dippers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinclus pallasii pallasii</i>		Mts. of ne Asia, Japan, w China, n Thailand, n Vietnam	Passeriformes	Cinclidae (Dippers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinclus pallasii marila</i>		NE India (Khasi Hills)	Passeriformes	Cinclidae (Dippers)	
species		<i>Cinclus mexicanus</i>	American Dipper		Passeriformes	Cinclidae (Dippers)	
group		<i>Cinclus mexicanus [mexicanus Group]</i>	American Dipper (Northern)		Passeriformes	Cinclidae (Dippers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinclus mexicanus unicolor</i>		Aleutian Islands to Alaska, w Canada and w US	Passeriformes	Cinclidae (Dippers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinclus mexicanus mexicanus</i>		Highlands of n and central Mexico	Passeriformes	Cinclidae (Dippers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinclus mexicanus anthonyi</i>		Mts. of s Mexico (Chiapas) to Guatemala and Honduras	Passeriformes	Cinclidae (Dippers)	
group		<i>Cinclus mexicanus ardesiacus</i>	American Dipper (Costa Rican)	Mts. of Costa Rica and w Panama	Passeriformes	Cinclidae (Dippers)	
species		<i>Cinclus leucocephalus</i>	White-capped Dipper		Passeriformes	Cinclidae (Dippers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinclus leucocephalus rivularis</i>		Santa Marta Mts. (ne Colombia)	Passeriformes	Cinclidae (Dippers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinclus leucocephalus leuconotus</i>		Mts. of Colombia to w Venezuela and Ecuador	Passeriformes	Cinclidae (Dippers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinclus leucocephalus leucocephalus</i>		Mts. of Peru and Bolivia	Passeriformes	Cinclidae (Dippers)	
species		<i>Cinclus schulzi</i>	Rufous-throated Dipper	E slope of Andes of extreme nw Argentina and se Bolivia	Passeriformes	Cinclidae (Dippers)	
species		<i>Spizixos canifrons</i>	Crested Finchbill		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spizixos canifrons canifrons</i>		S Assam (south of the Brahmaputra) to hills of w Burma	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spizixos canifrons ingrami</i>		E Burma to sw China (Yunnan), nw Thailand and n Indochina	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Spizixos semitorques</i>	Collared Finchbill		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spizixos semitorques semitorques</i>		Mts. of s China to n Vietnam (nw Tonkin)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Spizixos semitorques cinereicapillus</i>		Taiwan	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Pycnonotus zeylanicus</i>	Straw-headed Bulbul	Burma to Malay Peninsula, Sumatra, Nias I., Java and Borneo	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Pycnonotus striatus</i>	Striated Bulbul		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus striatus striatus</i>		Himalayas of Nepal to sw China, Assam and w Burma	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus striatus arctus</i>		NE Assam (Mishmi Hills)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus striatus paulus</i>		Burma to sw China, n Thailand, n Laos and n Vietnam	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Pycnonotus leucogrammicus</i>	Cream-striped Bulbul	Highland forests of w Sumatra	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Pycnonotus tympanistrigus</i>	Spot-necked Bulbul	Foothills of w Sumatra	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Pycnonotus melanoleucus</i>	Black-and-white Bulbul	Peninsular Thailand, Malaysia, Sumatra, Siberut I. and Borneo	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Pycnonotus priocephalus</i>	Gray-headed Bulbul	SW pen. India (s Maharashtra and Goa to w Mysore and Kerala)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Pycnonotus atriceps</i>	Black-headed Bulbul		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus atriceps atriceps</i>		NE India to sw China, SE Asia, Bali, Borneo and Palawan	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus atriceps fuscoflavescens</i>		Andaman Islands	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus atriceps hyperemnus</i>		Sumatra, Simeulue, Nias, Mentawai, Bangka and Belitung islands	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus atriceps baweanus</i>		Bawean I. (Java Sea)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus atriceps hodiernus</i>		Maratua Islands (Celebes Sea)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Pycnonotus melanicterus</i>	Black-crested Bulbul		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus melanicterus flaviventris</i>		Himalayas (Punjab) to ne India, n Burma and sw China	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
group		<i>Pycnonotus melanicterus gularis</i>	Black-crested Bulbul (Flame-throated)	Hills of sw India (w Mysore to Kerala and Tamil Nadu)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	new group
group		<i>Pycnonotus melanicterus melanicterus</i>	Black-crested Bulbul (Black-capped)	Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus melanicterus vantlynei</i>		S Burma to n Thailand, n Laos, Tonkin and n Annam	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus melanicterus xanthops</i>		SE Burma to n Thailand	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus melanicterus negatus</i>		S Burma and adjacent sw Thailand	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus melanicterus auratus</i>		N plateau of ne Thailand and adjacent w Laos	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus melanicterus johnsoni</i>		S plateau of Thailand to s Laos, Cambodia and Vietnam	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus melanicterus elbeli</i>		Islets off coast of se Thailand	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus melanicterus caecillii</i>		N Malay Peninsula	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
group		<i>Pycnonotus melanicterus dispar</i>	Black-crested Bulbul (Ruby-throated)	Sumatra and Java	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	new group
group		<i>Pycnonotus melanicterus montis</i>	Black-crested Bulbul (Bornean)	Highlands of n Borneo	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	new group
species		<i>Pycnonotus taivanus</i>	Styan's Bulbul	Coastal lowland forests of e and s Taiwan	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Pycnonotus squamatus</i>	Scaly-breasted Bulbul		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus squamatus weberi</i>		S Burma to peninsular Thailand, Malaya and Sumatra	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus squamatus squamatus</i>		W and central Java	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus squamatus borneensis</i>		Borneo	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Pycnonotus cyaniventris</i>	Gray-bellied Bulbul		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus cyaniventris cyaniventris</i>		S Burma to Thailand, Malaya, Sumatra and Sipura I.	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus cyaniventris paroticalis</i>		Borneo	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Pycnonotus cafer</i>	Red-vented Bulbul		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus cafer intermedius</i>		Himalayas (w Pakistan to w Uttar Pradesh)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus cafer humayuni</i>		W Pakistan (Salt Range) to nw India	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus cafer bengalensis</i>		E Himalayas (e Uttar Pradesh) to ne India, Nepal and Bhutan	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus cafer wetmorei</i>		NE peninsular India	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus cafer primrosei</i>		S Assam (s of the Brahmaputra), Bangladesh and West Bengal	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus cafer pusillus</i>		S India (Bombay, Madhya Pradesh and Andhra to Kerala)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus cafer cafer</i>		Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus cafer stanfordi</i>		N Burma to extreme sw China (w Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus cafer melanchimus</i>		S-central Burma (Mandalay to Rangoon)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Pycnonotus jocosus</i>	Red-whiskered Bulbul		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus jocosus fuscicaudatus</i>		W India (Tapiti River to Kerala and n Madras)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus jocosus abuensis</i>		W India (n Bombay to sw Rajasthan)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus jocosus pyrrotis</i>		Valley of Nepal and n India (e Punjab to Bihar)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus jocosus emeria</i>		Lowlands of e India to Burma and sw Thailand	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus jocosus whistleri</i>		Andaman Islands	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus jocosus monticola</i>		E Himalayas from Sikkim to n Burma and sw China (Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus jocosus pattani</i>		Thailand to n Malaya and s Indochina	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus jocosus hainanensis</i>		N Vietnam and se China (s Guangdong); Naozhou I.	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus jocosus jocosus</i>		S China (Guizhou to Guangxi, e Guangdong and Hong Kong)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Pycnonotus xanthorrhous</i>	Brown-breasted Bulbul		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus xanthorrhous xanthorrhous</i>		Himalayas of Tibet to ne Burma, sw China and n Vietnam	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus xanthorrhous andersoni</i>		S China (Sichuan to n Guangdong and nw Fujian)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Pycnonotus sinensis</i>	Light-vented Bulbul		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus sinensis hoyi</i>		Middle Yangtze River Valley (Sichuan, Hubei and Hunan)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus sinensis sinensis</i>		S China (lower Yangtze River Valley and maritime provinces)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus sinensis hainanus</i>		S China (sw Guangdong and s Guangxi); n Vietnam; Hainan	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus sinensis formosae</i>		Taiwan	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus sinensis orii</i>		S Ryukyu Islands (Yonaguni and Ishigaki)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Pycnonotus barbatus</i>	Common Bulbul		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus barbatus barbatus</i>		Morocco, Algeria and Tunisia	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus barbatus inornatus</i>		Senegal to Ghana, n Niger, n Nigeria, n Cameroon and w Chad	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus barbatus gabonensis</i>		Central Nigeria and central Cameroon to Gabon and s Congo	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus barbatus arsinhoe</i>		E Chad to Egypt and Sudan (s to Darfur, Kordofan, Nile Valley)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus barbatus schoanus</i>		Eritrea and e Ethiopia to extreme se Sudan (Boma Hills)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus barbatus somaliensis</i>		Djibouti to nw Somalia and se Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus barbatus spurius</i>		S Ethiopia (s Bale to n Sidamo-Borama)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus barbatus dodsoni</i>		S Somalia and adjacent Ethiopia to n Kenya	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus barbatus tricolor</i>		E Cameroon to Zaire, s Sudan, Angola, Namibia and Zambia	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus barbatus layardi</i>		SE Kenya to e Tanzania, Zambia, ne Botswana and S Africa	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Pycnonotus nigricans</i>	Black-fronted Bulbul		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus nigricans nigricans</i>		Arid s Angola to Namibia, s Botswana and n Transvaal	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus nigricans superior</i>		S Transvaal to Lesotho, Orange Free State and ne Cape Province	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Pycnonotus capensis</i>	Cape Bulbul	South Africa (s and sw Cape Province)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Pycnonotus xanthopygus</i>	White-spectacled Bulbul	Coastal s Turkey to Near East, Sinai Peninsula and Arabia	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Pycnonotus leucotis</i>	White-eared Bulbul	E Iraq to s Iran, n Arabia, s Afghanistan and w India	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Pycnonotus leucogenys</i>	White-cheeked Bulbul		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus leucogenys mesopotamiae</i>		Iraq, Arabia and s Iran (valleys of the Tigris and Euphrates)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus leucogenys dactylus</i>		Persian Gulf coast of e Arabia	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus leucogenys humii</i>		NW Pakistan	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus leucogenys leucogenys</i>		Himalayas of ne Afghanistan to e Assam (n of the Brahmaputra)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	

species		<i>Pycnonotus aurigaster</i>	Sooty-headed Bulbul		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus aurigaster chrysorrhoides</i>		S China (Fujian, e Guangdong and Hong Kong)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus aurigaster resurrectus</i>		S China (Guangdong and Naozhou I.); n Vietnam	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus aurigaster dolichurus</i>		Central Vietnam (Quangtri and Thuathien provinces)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus aurigaster latouchei</i>		SW China to n Thailand, n Laos and n Vietnam	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus aurigaster klossi</i>		SE Burma to n Thailand	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus aurigaster schauenseei</i>		S Burma to sw Thailand	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus aurigaster thais</i>		S Thailand	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus aurigaster germani</i>		SE Thailand to s Indochina	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus aurigaster aurigaster</i>		Java and Bali; introduced Singapore, Sumatra and s Sulawesi	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Pycnonotus eutilotus</i>	Puff-backed Bulbul	S Burma, Malaya, Sumatra, Bangka I. and Borneo	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Pycnonotus nieuwenhuisii</i>	Blue-wattled Bulbul		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus nieuwenhuisii inexpectatus</i>		Rediscovered in nw Sumatra and Borneo	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus nieuwenhuisii nieuwenhuisii</i>		Known from a 1901 specimen from ne Borneo	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Pycnonotus urostictus</i>	Yellow-wattled Bulbul		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus urostictus ilokensis</i>		N Luzon (n Philippines)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus urostictus urostictus</i>		N Philippines (Luzon and Polillo); formerly Catanduanes	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus urostictus atricaudatus</i>		Philippines (Bohol, Samar, Panaon, Biliran and Leyte)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus urostictus philippensis</i>		S Philippines (Dinagat, Siargao and Mindanao)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus urostictus basilanicus</i>		S Philippines (Basilan and Zamboanga area of Mindanao)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Pycnonotus bimaculatus</i>	Orange-spotted Bulbul		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus bimaculatus snouckaerti</i>		Mts. of nw Sumatra	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus bimaculatus barat</i>		Mts. of sw Sumatra, w and central Java	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus bimaculatus bimaculatus</i>		Mts. of e Java and Bali	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Pycnonotus finlaysoni</i>	Stripe-throated Bulbul		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus finlaysoni davisoni</i>		S Burma (delta of the Irrawaddy River)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus finlaysoni eous</i>		SE Burma to sw China (s Yunnan), Thailand and s Indochina	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus finlaysoni finlaysoni</i>		Malay Peninsula (s Burma and Isthmus of Kra to Malacca)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Pycnonotus xantholaemus</i>	Yellow-throated Bulbul	Thornscrub of s India	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Pycnonotus penicillatus</i>	Yellow-eared Bulbul	Highlands of Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Pycnonotus flavescens</i>	Fluorescent Bulbul		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus flavescens flavescens</i>		Hills of s Assam (south of the Brahmaputra) to w Burma	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus flavescens vividus</i>		NE Burma to sw China (Yunnan), Thailand and n Indochina	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus flavescens sordidus</i>		S Indochina	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus flavescens leucops</i>		N Borneo (Mt. Kinabalu to Mt. Mulu and Mt. Murud)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Pycnonotus luteolus</i>	White-browed Bulbul		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus luteolus luteolus</i>		Arid scrub of coastal s peninsular India	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus luteolus insulae</i>		Lowlands of Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Pycnonotus goiavier</i>	Yellow-vented Bulbul		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus goiavier jambu</i>		Lowlands of se Thailand to s Indochina	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus goiavier personatus</i>		Malay Peninsula, Riau Arch., Sumatra, Bangka and Belitung is.	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus goiavier analis</i>		Java and Bali; probably introduced to Lombok and s Sulawesi	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus goiavier gourdini</i>		Borneo and Maratua Islands	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus goiavier goiavier</i>		N and central Philippine Islands	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus goiavier samarensis</i>		Philippines (Bohol, Cebu, Leyte, Samar, Ticao and Biliran)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus goiavier suluensis</i>		S Philippines (Mindanao, Basilan, Camiguin Sur and Sulu Arch.)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Pycnonotus plumosus</i>	Olive-winged Bulbul		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus plumosus plumosus</i>		Malay Peninsula, Riau Arch., e Sumatra and Java	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus plumosus porphyreus</i>		W Sumatra, Nias, Batu, Banyak and Mentawi islands	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus plumosus billitonis</i>		W and s Borneo and Belitung I.	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus plumosus hutzi</i>		N and e Borneo	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus plumosus chirolethis</i>		Anambas Islands (South China Sea)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus plumosus hachisukae</i>		Banggai and adjacent islands off ne Borneo; Cagayan Sulu	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus plumosus cinereifrons</i>		SW Philippines (Palawan, Culion and Busuanga)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus plumosus siberigi</i>		Bawean I. (Java Sea)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Pycnonotus blanfordi</i>	Streak-eared Bulbul		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus blanfordi blanfordi</i>		Central and s Burma	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus blanfordi conradi</i>		Thailand to n Malaysia and s Indochina	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus blanfordi robinsoni</i>		Central Malaysia	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Pycnonotus simplex</i>	Cream-vented Bulbul		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus simplex simplex</i>		S Thailand to Malaya, Sumatra, Riau, Lingga, Nias and Batu is.	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus simplex prillwiti</i>		Java	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus simplex perplexus</i>		N and e Borneo; Balaemangan I.	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus simplex oblitus</i>		S and w Borneo; Bangka, Belitung and South Natuna islands	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus simplex halizonus</i>		Anambas Islands and North Natuna Islands	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Pycnonotus brunneus</i>	Red-eyed Bulbul		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus brunneus brunneus</i>		Lowlands of Malay Peninsula, Sumatra, Borneo and adj. islands	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus brunneus zapoliuis</i>		Anambas Islands (South China Sea)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Pycnonotus erythroptalmos</i>	Spectacled Bulbul		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus erythroptalmos erythroptalmos</i>		Malay Peninsula, Belitung I., Sumatra and adjacent w islands	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pycnonotus erythroptalmos salvadorii</i>		Borneo	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Pycnonotus hualon</i>	Bare-faced Bulbul	limestone karst of central Laos; perhaps also west central Vietnam	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	new species
species		<i>Andropadus montanus</i>	Cameroon Mountain Greenbul	Montane forests of Nigeria and Cameroon	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Andropadus masukuensis</i>	Shelley's Greenbul		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Andropadus masukuensis kakamegae</i>		E Zaire to Uganda, w Kenya and w Tanzania	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Andropadus masukuensis roehli</i>		Highlands of e Tanzania	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Andropadus masukuensis masukuensis</i>		SW Tanzania (Rungwe Mts.) to n Malawi (Masuku Mts.)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Andropadus virens</i>	Little Greenbul		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Andropadus virens erythropterus</i>		Lowlands of Gambia to s Nigeria	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Andropadus virens virens</i>		Cameroon to Gabon, Angola, s Sudan and w Kenya; Bioko	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Andropadus virens holochlorus</i>		Lowland forests of w Uganda	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Andropadus virens hallae</i>		Single specimen from e Zaire (probable melanistic A. v. virens)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Andropadus virens zombensis</i>		SE Zaire to e Kenya, Tanzania and Mozambique; Mafia I.	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Andropadus virens marwiti</i>		Kenya/Tanzania border (coast to Usambara, Kilimanjaro Mts.)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Andropadus virens zanzibaricus</i>		Zanzibar (Tanzania)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Andropadus gracilis</i>	Gray Greenbul		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Andropadus gracilis extremus</i>		Sierra Leone to sw Nigeria	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Andropadus gracilis gracilis</i>		SE Nigeria to s Cameroon, Gabon, nw Angola and central Zaire	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Andropadus gracilis ugandae</i>		E Zaire to Uganda and w Kenya	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Andropadus ansorgei</i>	Ansorge's Greenbul		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Andropadus ansorgei ansorgei</i>		Sierra Leone to Gabon, n Angola, n Zaire and w Uganda	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Andropadus ansorgei kavirondensis</i>		W Kenya (n Kavirondo to Mt. Elgon area)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Andropadus curvirostris</i>	Plain Greenbul		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Andropadus curvirostris leoninus</i>		Sierra Leone to central Ghana	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Andropadus curvirostris curvirostris</i>		S Ghana to n Angola, s Sudan, Uganda and w Kenya; Bioko	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Andropadus gracilirostris</i>	Slender-billed Greenbul		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Andropadus gracilirostris gracilirostris</i>		Guinea to extreme s Sudan, w Zaire, w Kenya and Angola	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Andropadus gracilirostris percivali</i>		Highlands of central Kenya to extreme w Tanzania	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Andropadus importunus</i>	Sombre Greenbul		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Andropadus importunus insularis</i>		S Somalia to Kenya and n Tanzania; Manda I.	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Andropadus importunus hypoxanthus</i>		S Tanzania to Malawi, Zambia, e Zimbabwe and Mozambique	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Andropadus importunus oleaginus</i>		S Mozambique to n Kwazulu-Natal and ne Transvaal	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Andropadus importunus importunus</i>		Natal to s Zululand, Transvaal, Swaziland and Cape Province	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Andropadus latirostris</i>	Yellow-whiskered Greenbul		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Andropadus latirostris congener</i>		Senegal to sw Nigeria	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Andropadus latirostris latirostris</i>		S Nigeria to n Angola, e Zaire, Kenya and Tanzania; Bioko	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Andropadus tephrolaemus</i>	Western Mountain-Greenbul		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Andropadus tephrolaemus bamendae</i>		Mts. of se Nigeria and adjacent w Cameroon	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Andropadus tephrolaemus tephrolaemus</i>		SW Cameroon (Mt. Cameroon); Bioko	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Andropadus nigriceps</i>	Eastern Mountain-Greenbul		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Andropadus nigriceps kikuyuensis</i>		Mts. of e Zaire to w Uganda and central Kenya	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Andropadus nigriceps nigriceps</i>		Mts. of s Kenya (Nguruman Hills) to n Tanzania	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Andropadus nigriceps kungwensis</i>		W Tanzania (Mt. Kungwe area)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Andropadus nigriceps usambarae</i>		SE Kenya (Taita Hills) to ne Tanzania (s Pare, w Usambara mts.)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Andropadus nigriceps neumanni</i>		NE Tanzania (Uluguru Mts.)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Andropadus nigriceps chorigula</i>		E Tanzania (Nguru Mts. and highlands of Iringa District)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Andropadus nigriceps fusciceps</i>		Mts. of sw Tanzania, ne Zambia, Malawi and ne Mozambique	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Andropadus milanjensis</i>	Stripe-cheeked Greenbul		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Andropadus milanjensis strifacies</i>		Highlands of se Kenya to n Tanzania (Kilimanjaro to Iringa)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Andropadus milanjensis olivaceiceps</i>		Highlands of sw Tanzania to n Malawi and n Mozambique	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Andropadus milanjensis milanjensis</i>		Malawi (Mt. Milanje) to w Mozambique and Zimbabwe	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Calyptocichla serina</i>	Golden Greenbul	Sierra Leone to Gabon, Angola and ne Zaire; Bioko	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Baeopogon indicator</i>	Honeyguide Greenbul		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Baeopogon indicator leucurus</i>		Sierra Leone to Liberia, Ivory Coast, Ghana and Togo	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Baeopogon indicator indicator</i>		S Nigeria to e Zaire, s Sudan, Uganda, w Kenya and nw Zambia	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Baeopogon clamans</i>	Sjostedt's Greenbul	Locally in Cameroon, Equatorial Guinea, w Gabon and ne Zaire	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Ixonotus guttatus</i>	Spotted Greenbul	Liberia to s Cameroon, Gabon, Zaire, w Uganda, nw Tanzania	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Chlorocichla simplex</i>	Simple Greenbul	Guinea-Bissau to ne Angola, e Zaire and extreme s Sudan	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Chlorocichla flavicollis</i>	Yellow-throated Greenbul		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorocichla flavicollis flavicollis</i>		Senegal to e Nigeria and n Cameroon	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorocichla flavicollis adamauae</i>		N Cameroon (Adamawa Plateau)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorocichla flavicollis simplicicolor</i>		E Cameroon (Uam region)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorocichla flavicollis soror</i>		N-central Cameroon to Gabon, Zaire, s Sudan and Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorocichla flavicollis flavigula</i>		Angola to Zaire, w Uganda, w Kenya, Zambia and nw Tanzania	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Chlorocichla falckensteini</i>	Yellow-necked Greenbul		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorocichla falckensteini viridescens</i>		S Cameroon (River Ja region)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorocichla falckensteini falckensteini</i>		S Central African Republic to Rio Muni, sw Zaire and n Angola	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Chlorocichla flaviventris</i>	Yellow-bellied Greenbul		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorocichla flaviventris centralis</i>		Somalia to Kenya, e Tanzania and n Mozambique	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorocichla flaviventris occidentalis</i>		W Tanzania to Zaire, Angola, Botswana, Transvaal, Mozambique	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorocichla flaviventris flaviventris</i>		Natal and n Mozambique	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Chlorocichla laetissima</i>	Joyful Greenbul		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorocichla laetissima laetissima</i>		Montane forests of e Zaire to s Sudan, Uganda and nw Kenya	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorocichla laetissima schoutedeni</i>		Montane forests of se Zaire to sw Tanzania and ne Zambia	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Chlorocichla prigoginei</i>	Prigogine's Greenbul	Submontane forests of e Zaire (Lendu Plateau and Butembo)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Thescelocichla leucopleura</i>	Swamp Greenbul	Sierra Leone to Cameroon, e Zaire and w Uganda	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Phyllastrephus scandens</i>	Leaf-love		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phyllastrephus scandens scandens</i>		Senegal to n Nigeria and n Cameroon	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phyllastrephus scandens orientalis</i>		S Cameroon to s Zaire, s Sudan and extreme w Tanzania	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Phyllastrephus cabanisi</i>	Cabanis's Greenbul		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phyllastrephus cabanisi placidus</i>		N Kenya to Tanzania, ne Zambia, Malawi and ne Mozambique	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phyllastrephus cabanisi sucosus</i>		E Zaire to Rwanda, s Sudan, Uganda, w Kenya and nw Tanzania	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phyllastrephus cabanisi cabanisi</i>		Highlands of w Angola to se Zaire, Zambia and sw Tanzania	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phyllastrephus cabanisi nandensis</i>		W Kenya (n Nandi Hills)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phyllastrephus cabanisi ngurumanensis</i>		SW Kenya (Nguruman Hills)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Phyllastrephus fischeri</i>	Fischer's Greenbul	Extreme se Somalia to Kenya, Tanzania and n Mozambique	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Phyllastrephus terrestris</i>	Terrestrial Brownbul		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phyllastrephus terrestris suahelicus</i>		E Kenya to e Tanzania and n Mozambique	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phyllastrephus terrestris intermedius</i>		S Angola to s Zaire, Zambia, e Zululand and s Mozambique	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phyllastrephus terrestris terrestris</i>		W Zululand, Swaziland, Transvaal and Natal to Cape Province	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Phyllastrephus strepitans</i>	Northern Brownbul	Extreme s Sudan to n Uganda, s Ethiopia, Kenya and e Tanzania	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Phyllastrephus fulviventris</i>	Pale-olive Greenbul	Riparian vegetation of extreme w Zaire, Cabinda and w Angola	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Phyllastrephus cerviniventris</i>	Gray-olive Greenbul	S Kenya to Tanzania, Zambia, s Zaire, Malawi and Mozambique	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Phyllastrephus baumanni</i>	Baumann's Greenbul	Lowland forests of Sierra Leone and Liberia to s Nigeria	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Phyllastrephus hypochloris</i>	Toro Olive-Greenbul	Forests of ne Zaire to extreme se Sudan, Uganda and w Kenya	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Phyllastrephus poensis</i>	Cameroon Olive-Greenbul	Montane forests of se Nigeria and sw Cameroon; Bioko	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Phyllastrephus lorenzi</i>	Sassi's Greenbul	Primary forests of e Zaire and immediately adjacent Uganda	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Phyllastrephus flavostriatus</i>	Yellow-streaked Bulbul		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phyllastrephus flavostriatus tenuirostris</i>		Coastal se Kenya to Tanzania and ne Mozambique	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phyllastrephus flavostriatus kungwensis</i>		W Tanzania (Kungwe-Mahari Mts.)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phyllastrephus flavostriatus uzungwensis</i>		E Tanzania (Udzungwa Mts.)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phyllastrephus flavostriatus alfredi</i>		SW Tanzania to e Zambia and n Malawi	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phyllastrephus flavostriatus graueri</i>		E Zaire (highlands west of lakes Kivu, Edward and Albert)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phyllastrephus flavostriatus olivaceogriseus</i>		Highlands of e Zaire (nw of Lake Tanganyika) to sw Uganda	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phyllastrephus flavostriatus vincenti</i>		Highlands of se Malawi and adjacent n Mozambique	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phyllastrephus flavostriatus flavostriatus</i>		E Zimbabwe and Mozambique (s of Zambezi River) to Natal	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	

species		<i>Phyllastrephus poliocephalus</i>	Gray-headed Greenbul	Montane rainforests of se Nigeria and sw Cameroon	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
species		<i>Phyllastrephus debilis</i>	Tiny Greenbul		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Phyllastrephus debilis rabai</i>		Lowlands of coastal se Kenya to se Tanzania (Rufiji River)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Phyllastrephus debilis albigula</i>		E Tanzania (Nguru and Usambara mts.)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Phyllastrephus debilis debilis</i>		SE Tanzania to e Zimbabwe and s Mozambique	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
species		<i>Phyllastrephus albigularis</i>	White-throated Greenbul		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Phyllastrephus albigularis albigularis</i>		SW Senegal to Cameroon, Gabon, s Sudan and Uganda	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Phyllastrephus albigularis viridiceps</i>		NW Angola	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
species		<i>Phyllastrephus icterinus</i>	Icterine Greenbul	Sierra Leone to Gabon, Zaire and extreme w Uganda; Bioko	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
species		<i>Phyllastrephus leucolepis</i>	Liberian Greenbul	Humid forests of se Liberia	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
species		<i>Phyllastrephus xavieri</i>	Xavier's Greenbul		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Phyllastrephus xavieri serlei</i>		Lowlands and foothills of Mt. Cameroon	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Phyllastrephus xavieri xavieri</i>		Cameroon to n Zaire, w Uganda and nw Tanzania	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
species		<i>Bleda syndactylus</i>	Common Bristlebill		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Bleda syndactylus syndactylus</i>		Sierra Leone to Gabon, nw Angola, w Zaire and Zambia	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Bleda syndactylus woosnami</i>		E Zaire to s Sudan, Kenya, Uganda and Zambia	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Bleda syndactylus nandensis</i>		W Kenya (Nandi Hills)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
species		<i>Bleda eximius</i>	Green-tailed Bristlebill	Guinea to Sierra Leone and Ghana	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
species		<i>Bleda notatus</i>	Lesser Bristlebill		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Bleda notatus notatus</i>		SE Nigeria to Central African Republic; Bioko	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Bleda notatus ugandae</i>		NE Zaire to s Sudan and Uganda	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
species		<i>Bleda canicapillus</i>	Gray-headed Bristlebill		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Bleda canicapillus morelorum</i>		Senegal and Gambia	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Bleda canicapillus canicapillus</i>		Guinea-Bissau to Nigeria	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
species		<i>Criniger calurus</i>	Red-tailed Greenbul		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Criniger calurus verreauxi</i>		Senegambia to sw Nigeria	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Criniger calurus calurus</i>		S Nigeria (Benin) to extreme w Zaire (lower Congo); Bioko	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Criniger calurus emini</i>		W-central Zaire to ne Angola, Uganda and Tanzania	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
species		<i>Criniger barbatus</i>	Western Bearded-Greenbul		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Criniger barbatus barbatus</i>		Sierra Leone to Togo	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Criniger barbatus ansorgeanus</i>		S Nigeria (lower Niger River delta)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
species		<i>Criniger chloronotus</i>	Eastern Bearded-Greenbul	Cameroon to e Zaire, n Angola and extreme w Uganda	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
species		<i>Criniger olivaceus</i>	Yellow-bearded Greenbul	Senegambia to Ghana and Ivory Coast	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
species		<i>Criniger ndussumensis</i>	White-bearded Greenbul	SE Nigeria and Cameroon to Gabon, Angola and n Zaire	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
species		<i>Alophoixus finschii</i>	Finsch's Bulbul	Lowlands of s peninsular Thailand, Malaya, Sumatra and Borneo	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
species		<i>Alophoixus flaveolus</i>	White-throated Bulbul		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Alophoixus flaveolus flaveolus</i>		Himalayas (Nepal to ne Burma)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Alophoixus flaveolus burmanicus</i>		SW China (w Yunnan) to se Burma to w Thailand	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
species		<i>Alophoixus pallidus</i>	Puff-throated Bulbul		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Alophoixus pallidus griseiceps</i>		Pegu Yoma Mts. (Burma)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Alophoixus pallidus robinsoni</i>		S Burma (Amherst District of Tenasserim)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Alophoixus pallidus henrici</i>		SW China (w Yunnan to s Guangxi) to n Thailand, n Indochina	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Alophoixus pallidus pallidus</i>		Hainan (s China)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Alophoixus pallidus isani</i>		NW part of eastern plateau of Thailand	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Alophoixus pallidus annamensis</i>		Central Indochina	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Alophoixus pallidus khmerensis</i>		S Laos to Cambodia and s Vietnam	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
species		<i>Alophoixus ochraceus</i>	Ochraceous Bulbul		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Alophoixus ochraceus hallae</i>		S Vietnam	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Alophoixus ochraceus cambodianus</i>		SE Thailand and sw Cambodia (Chaine de l'Éléphant)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Alophoixus ochraceus ochraceus</i>		S Burma to sw Thailand	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Alophoixus ochraceus sordidus</i>		Malay Peninsula and Mergui Archipelago	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Alophoixus ochraceus sacculatus</i>		Highlands of s Malaya (n Perak to Negri Sembilan and Pahang)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Alophoixus ochraceus sumatranus</i>		Highlands of w Sumatra	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Alophoixus ochraceus fowleri</i>		Mountain and hill forests of Borneo (except range of ruficrissus)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Alophoixus ochraceus ruficrissus</i>		Highlands of n Borneo (Mt Kinabalu)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
species		<i>Alophoixus bres</i>	Gray-cheeked Bulbul		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Alophoixus bres tephrogenys</i>		S Burma, Malay Peninsula and lowlands of e Sumatra	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Alophoixus bres bres</i>		W and central Java	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Alophoixus bres balicus</i>		E Java and Bali	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Alophoixus bres gutturalis</i>		Borneo	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Alophoixus bres frater</i>		SW Philippines (Balabac, Busuanga, Calamianes and Palawan)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
species		<i>Alophoixus phaeocephalus</i>	Yellow-bellied Bulbul		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Alophoixus phaeocephalus phaeocephalus</i>		Malay Pen., Sumatra, Bangka, Belitung and North Natuna Is.	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Alophoixus phaeocephalus connectens</i>		NE Borneo	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Alophoixus phaeocephalus sulphuratus</i>		Central, east and s Borneo	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Alophoixus phaeocephalus diardi</i>		W Borneo	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
species		<i>Alophoixus affinis</i>	Golden Bulbul		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Alophoixus affinis platenae</i>		Sangihe I. (off Sulawesi)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Alophoixus affinis aureus</i>		Togian Islands (off Sulawesi)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Alophoixus affinis harterti</i>		Banggai Islands (Peleng, Banggai, Labobo and Banda)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Alophoixus affinis longirostris</i>		Sula Islands (Taliabu, Mangole and Sanana)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Alophoixus affinis chloris</i>		N Moluccas (Morotai, Halmahera, Bacan and Kasiruta)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Alophoixus affinis lucasi</i>		Obi (n Moluccas)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Alophoixus affinis mystacalis</i>		Buru (s Moluccas)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Alophoixus affinis affinis</i>		Seram (s Moluccas)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Alophoixus affinis flavicaudus</i>		Ambon (s Moluccas)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
species		<i>Setornis criniger</i>	Hook-billed Bulbul	Lowland forests of Borneo, e Sumatra and Bangka I.	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
species		<i>Tricholestes criniger</i>	Hairy-backed Bulbul		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tricholestes criniger criniger</i>		Malay Peninsula, Tioman I. and e Sumatra	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tricholestes criniger sericeus</i>		W Sumatra, Batu Islands, Lingga Archipelago and Musala I.	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tricholestes criniger viridis</i>		Borneo and North Natuna Islands	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
species		<i>Iole virescens</i>	Olive Bulbul	Forests of Bangladesh and ne India to Burma and w Thailand	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
species		<i>Iole propinqua</i>	Gray-eyed Bulbul		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Iole propinqua propinqua</i>		E Burma to sw China, n Thailand, n Laos and n Vietnam	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Iole propinqua lekhakuni</i>		S Burma to sw Thailand	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Iole propinqua simulator</i>		SE Thailand to s Laos, Cambodia and n Vietnam	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Iole propinqua cinnamomeoventris</i>		Malay Pen. (Mergui District and Isthmus of Kra to Trang)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)
Clements ssp.		<i>Iole propinqua aquilonis</i>		S China (sw Guangxi) and n Vietnam	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)

Clements ssp.		<i>Iole propinqua innectens</i>		S Vietnam	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Iole olivacea</i>	Buff-vented Bulbul	Malay Peninsula, Sumatra, Borneo and adjacent islands	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Iole indica</i>	Yellow-browed Bulbul		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Iole indica icterica</i>		W India (w Ghats from s Maharashtra to Belgaum and Goa)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Iole indica indica</i>		SW India and Sri Lanka (except for southwest)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Iole indica guglielmi</i>		Southwestern Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Ixos palawanensis</i>	Sulphur-bellied Bulbul	Mts. of Palawan (sw Philippines)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Ixos philippinus</i>	Philippine Bulbul		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ixos philippinus philippinus</i>		Luzon, Marinduque, Catanduanes, Polillo and adj. small islands	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ixos philippinus parkesi</i>		Burias (Philippines)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ixos philippinus guimarasensis</i>		Philippines (Guimaras, Masbate, Panay, Negros, Ticao, Verde)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ixos philippinus mindorensis</i>		Philippines (Mindoro and Semirara)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ixos philippinus saturator</i>		Samar, Leyte, Cebu, Bohol and Mindanao and adj. small islands	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Ixos ruficularis</i>	Zamboanga Bulbul	S Philippines (Basilan and Zamboanga Pen. of w Mindanao)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Ixos siquijorensis</i>	Streak-breasted Bulbul		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ixos siquijorensis cinereiceps</i>		Philippines (Romblon and Tablas)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.	1	xxxx	<i>Ixos siquijorensis monticola</i>	Cebu (Philippines). Extinct	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Ixos siquijorensis siquijorensis</i>	Siquijor (Philippines)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Ixos amaurotis</i>	Brown-eared Bulbul		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ixos amaurotis hensoni</i>		Breeds sw Hokkaido; winters to s Korea, n Japan and se China	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ixos amaurotis matchiae</i>		S Japan (Hachijo-jima, Tanegashima and Yakushima)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ixos amaurotis amaurotis</i>		Central Japanese is. (Honshu to Kyushu); Cheju-Do I. (Korea)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ixos amaurotis squamiceps</i>		Bonin Islands (Mukojima, Chichijima and Hahajima)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ixos amaurotis magnirostris</i>		Volcano Islands (Japan)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ixos amaurotis borodionis</i>		Daito Islands (Japan)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ixos amaurotis ogawae</i>		N Ryukyu Islands (Amami-O-Shima and Tokuno-Shima)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ixos amaurotis pryeri</i>		Central Ryukyu Islands (Ihiya, Okinawa, Zamami and Kume)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ixos amaurotis insignis</i>		Miyako-Jima (s Ryukyu Islands)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ixos amaurotis stejnegeri</i>		Ryukyu Islands (Ishigaki, Iriomote and Yonaguni)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ixos amaurotis harterti</i>		S Taiwan and Lan-yü I.	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ixos amaurotis batanensis</i>		Philippines (Babuyan Claro, Batan, Ivojos and Sabtang)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ixos amaurotis fugensis</i>		Philippines (Calayan, Fuga and Dalupiri)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ixos amaurotis camiguinensis</i>		Camiguin Norte (n Philippines)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Ixos everetti</i>	Yellowish Bulbul		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ixos everetti everetti</i>		Philippines (Dinagat, Mindanao, Panaon, Biliran and Siargao)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ixos everetti samarensis</i>		Philippines (Samar and Leyte)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ixos everetti haynaldi</i>		Sulu Arch. (Bongao, Jolo, Sibutu, Tawitawi and Sanga Sanga)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ixos everetti catarmanensis</i>		Camiguin Sur (s Philippines)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Ixos mccllellandii</i>	Mountain Bulbul		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ixos mccllellandii mccllellandii</i>		E Himalayas (w Uttar Pradesh to e Assam)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ixos mccllellandii ventralis</i>		SW Burma (Chin Hills and Arakan Yoma Mts.)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ixos mccllellandii tickelli</i>		E Burma (n Shan States) to nw Thailand	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ixos mccllellandii similis</i>		NE Burma (Kachin) to sw China (Yunnan) and n Indochina	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ixos mccllellandii holtii</i>		S China (Sichuan to Fujian and Guangdong)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ixos mccllellandii loquax</i>		N and e Thailand to s Laos (Bolavens Plateau)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ixos mccllellandii griseiventer</i>		S Vietnam (Langbian Plateau)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ixos mccllellandii canescens</i>		SE Thailand (Khao Kuap region)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ixos mccllellandii peracensis</i>		Peninsular Thailand to n Malaysia (Selangor and Pahang)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Ixos virescens</i>	Sunda Bulbul		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ixos virescens sumatranus</i>		Montane forests of w Sumatra	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ixos virescens virescens</i>		Montane forests of Java	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Ixos malaccensis</i>	Streaked Bulbul	S Thailand, Malay Pen., Sumatra, Borneo and adj. islands	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Hemixos flava</i>	Ashy Bulbul		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemixos flava flava</i>		E Himalayas (Garhwal to Nepal); w Yunnan and sw Burma	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemixos flava bourdellei</i>		SW China (s Yunnan) to e Thailand and n Laos	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemixos flava remotus</i>		S Vietnam (Bolavens and Langbian plateaux)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemixos flava hildebrandti</i>		N Burma to nw Thailand	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemixos flava davisoni</i>		Central Burma to sw Thailand	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemixos flava cinereus</i>		Malay Peninsula and Sumatra	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemixos flava connectens</i>		Highlands of n Borneo	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Hemixos castanonotus</i>	Chestnut Bulbul		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemixos castanonotus canipennis</i>		S China (Hunan, Guangxi, Fujian and Guangdong)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemixos castanonotus castanonotus</i>		N Vietnam (Tonkin) and Hainan	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Hypsipetes madagascariensis</i>	Madagascar Bulbul		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hypsipetes madagascariensis madagascariensis</i>		Madagascar	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hypsipetes madagascariensis grotei</i>		Iles Glorieuses (Indian Ocean off Réunion)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hypsipetes madagascariensis rostratus</i>		Aldabra	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Hypsipetes crassirostris</i>	Seychelles Bulbul	Seychelles (Mahé, Praslin and Félicité)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Hypsipetes parvirostris</i>	Comoro Bulbul	Comoro Islands (highlands of Grand Comoro and Mohéli)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Hypsipetes borbonicus</i>	Reunion Bulbul	Evergreen forests of Réunion (w Mascarene Islands)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Hypsipetes olivaceus</i>	Mauritius Bulbul	Maccabe forest of sw Mauritius (w Mascarene Islands)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Hypsipetes leucocephalus</i>	Black Bulbul		Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hypsipetes leucocephalus psaroides</i>		Himalayas of n Afghanistan to e Assam and se Tibet	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hypsipetes leucocephalus nigrescens</i>		E Assam (s of the Brahmaputra) to w Burma	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hypsipetes leucocephalus ganeesa</i>		SW India (Western Ghats)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hypsipetes leucocephalus humii</i>		Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hypsipetes leucocephalus ambiens</i>		NE Burma to sw China (w Yunnan in Irrawaddy watershed)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hypsipetes leucocephalus concolor</i>		E Burma to sw China, e Thailand, Laos and s Vietnam	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hypsipetes leucocephalus sinensis</i>		E Burma to sw China; winters to Thailand and s Laos	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hypsipetes leucocephalus stresemanni</i>		SW China (Likiang Mts. of nw Yunnan) to Thailand and s Laos	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hypsipetes leucocephalus leucothorax</i>		E China (Sichuan to Shaanxi and Hebei); winters to s Laos	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hypsipetes leucocephalus leucocephalus</i>		Maritime provinces of se China	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hypsipetes leucocephalus perniger</i>		Hainan (s China)	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hypsipetes leucocephalus nigerrimus</i>		Taiwan	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Hypsipetes virescens</i>	Nicobar Bulbul	Forests of Nicobar Islands	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Hypsipetes thompsoni</i>	White-headed Bulbul	Montane forests of s Burma to nw Thailand	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Neolestes torquatus</i>	Black-collared Bulbul	Savanna of Gabon to Angola, se Zaire and nw Zambia	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)	
species		<i>Regulus satrapa</i>	Golden-crowned Kinglet		Passeriformes	Regulidae (Kinglets)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Regulus satrapa olivaceus</i>		SE Alaska to Oregon (w of Cascades); winters to s California	Passeriformes	Regulidae (Kinglets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Regulus satrapa amoenus</i>		Kenai Pen. and central Yukon to Rocky Mts.; winters to sw US	Passeriformes	Regulidae (Kinglets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Regulus satrapa satrapa</i>		Labrador and Newfoundland to e US; winters to Gulf Coast	Passeriformes	Regulidae (Kinglets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Regulus satrapa apache</i>		Mts. of s Arizona; winters to s Texas and New Mexico	Passeriformes	Regulidae (Kinglets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Regulus satrapa aztecus</i>		Mts. of Mexico (Michoacán to Hidalgo, Puebla and Guerrero)	Passeriformes	Regulidae (Kinglets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Regulus satrapa clarus</i>		Mts. of s Mexico (Chiapas) and s Guatemala	Passeriformes	Regulidae (Kinglets)	
species		<i>Regulus calendula</i>	Ruby-crowned Kinglet		Passeriformes	Regulidae (Kinglets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Regulus calendula grinnelli</i>		Coastal Alaska and British Columbia; winters to s California	Passeriformes	Regulidae (Kinglets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Regulus calendula calendula</i>		N and e Canada to ne US; winters to Guatemala, Cuba, Bahamas	Passeriformes	Regulidae (Kinglets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Regulus calendula obscurus</i>		Guadalupe I. (off w Mexico)	Passeriformes	Regulidae (Kinglets)	
species		<i>Regulus regulus</i>	Goldcrest		Passeriformes	Regulidae (Kinglets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Regulus regulus regulus</i>		Europe to Asia Minor and w Siberia; winters to Mediterranean	Passeriformes	Regulidae (Kinglets)	
group		<i>Regulus regulus azoricus</i>	Goldcrest (Sao Miguel)	São Miguel I. (Azores)	Passeriformes	Regulidae (Kinglets)	new group
group		<i>Regulus regulus sanctaemariae</i>	Goldcrest (Santa Maria)	Santa Maria I. (Azores)	Passeriformes	Regulidae (Kinglets)	new group
group		<i>Regulus regulus inermis</i>	Goldcrest (Western Azores)	W Azores (Flores, Faial, Pico, São Jorge and Terceira)	Passeriformes	Regulidae (Kinglets)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Regulus regulus buturlini</i>		Crimea, Caucasus and Azerbaijan; winters to n Iran	Passeriformes	Regulidae (Kinglets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Regulus regulus hyrcanus</i>		E Turkey (Elburz Mts.) to n Iran (s Caspian District)	Passeriformes	Regulidae (Kinglets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Regulus regulus coatsi</i>		W Siberia to Altai Mts.; winters to s Nan Shan Mts.	Passeriformes	Regulidae (Kinglets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Regulus regulus tristis</i>		Mts. of central Asia; winters to Transcaspiya and w Iran	Passeriformes	Regulidae (Kinglets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Regulus regulus himalayensis</i>		Himalayas of Afghanistan to Pakistan and Nepal	Passeriformes	Regulidae (Kinglets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Regulus regulus sikkimensis</i>		Himalayas of Nepal to se Tibet and w China	Passeriformes	Regulidae (Kinglets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Regulus regulus japonensis</i>		Mts. of Manchuria to n and e China, Korea and Japan	Passeriformes	Regulidae (Kinglets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Regulus regulus yunnanensis</i>		Mts. of w China (s Gansu and Shaanxi to Sichuan and Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Regulidae (Kinglets)	
species		<i>Regulus teneriffae</i>	Canary Islands Kinglet	Coniferous and mixed forests of Canary Islands	Passeriformes	Regulidae (Kinglets)	
species		<i>Regulus goodfellowi</i>	Flamecrest	Montane forests of central Taiwan	Passeriformes	Regulidae (Kinglets)	
species		<i>Regulus ignicapilla</i>	Firecrest		Passeriformes	Regulidae (Kinglets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Regulus ignicapilla madeirensis</i>		Madeira (e Atlantic Ocean)	Passeriformes	Regulidae (Kinglets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Regulus ignicapilla ignicapilla</i>		England and w Europe to Mediterranean and Asia Minor	Passeriformes	Regulidae (Kinglets)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Regulus ignicapilla balearica</i>		Balearic Islands and North Africa (Morocco to n Tunisia)	Passeriformes	Regulidae (Kinglets)	
species		<i>Phylloscopus laetus</i>	Red-faced Woodland-Warbler		Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus laetus laetus</i>		E Zaire (Lendu Plateau and Ruwenzori Mountains) to Burundi	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus laetus schoutedeni</i>		E Zaire (Mt. Kabobo)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
species		<i>Phylloscopus laurae</i>	Laura's Wood-Warbler		Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus laurae laurae</i>		W Angola (Mt. Moco)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus laurae eustacei</i>		SE Zaire to nw Zambia and sw Tanzania	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
species		<i>Phylloscopus ruficapilla</i>	Yellow-throated Wood-Warbler		Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus ruficapilla minullus</i>		SE Kenya and e Tanzania	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus ruficapilla ochrogularis</i>		W Tanzania (Kungwe-Mahale Mountains)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus ruficapilla johnstoni</i>		Malawi to nw Mozambique, ne Zambia and s Tanzania	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus ruficapilla alacris</i>		E Zimbabwe and w Mozambique (Mt. Gorongosa)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus ruficapilla quelimanensis</i>		N Mozambique (Mt. Namuli)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus ruficapilla ruficapilla</i>		South Africa (e Transvaal and Natal)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus ruficapilla voelckeri</i>		South Africa (e and s Cape Province)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
species		<i>Phylloscopus budongoensis</i>	Uganda Wood-Warbler	Primary forests of Gabon to ne Zaire, Uganda and w Kenya	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
species		<i>Phylloscopus umbrovirens</i>	Brown Woodland-Warbler		Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus umbrovirens yemenensis</i>		SW Arabian Peninsula	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus umbrovirens umbrovirens</i>		Eritrea to Ethiopia and nw Somalia	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus umbrovirens omoensis</i>		W and s Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus umbrovirens williamsi</i>		N Somalia (Erigave district)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus umbrovirens mackensianus</i>		S Sudan to e Uganda and central Kenya	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus umbrovirens dorcadichroa</i>		SE Kenya to n Tanzania	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus umbrovirens alpinus</i>		Ruwenzori Mountains	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus umbrovirens wilhelmi</i>		E Zaire to Rwanda and sw Uganda (Kivu Volcanoes)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus umbrovirens fugglescouchmani</i>		E Tanzania (Uluguru Mountains)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
species		<i>Phylloscopus herberti</i>	Black-capped Woodland-Warbler		Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus herberti camerunensis</i>		Highlands of se Nigeria and w Cameroon	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus herberti herberti</i>		Bioko (Gulf of Guinea)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
species		<i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i>	Willow Warbler		Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus trochilus acredula</i>		Scandinavia to Siberia (Yenisey River); winters to w Africa	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus trochilus trochilus</i>		W Europe to s Poland and Romania; winters to w Africa	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus trochilus yakutensis</i>		E Siberia (Taymyr Peninsula to Anadyr River); winters to s Africa	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
species		<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>	Common Chiffchaff		Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
group		<i>Phylloscopus collybita abietinus</i>	Common Chiffchaff (Scandinavian)	Scandinavia to Urals, Caucasus, Transcaucasia and n Iran	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	name change: English n
group		<i>Phylloscopus collybita collybita</i>	Common Chiffchaff (collybita)	Denmark to Pyrénées, Poland and Romania; winters to n Africa	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus collybita brevirostris</i>		Highlands of w Turkey and Black Sea coastlands of n Turkey	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus collybita caucasicus</i>		East of range of brevirostris at lower elevations south to Armenia	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus collybita menzbieri</i>		Mts. of ne Iran, e Elburz and Khorasan Mts. n to adj. Turkmenia	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
group		<i>Phylloscopus collybita tristis</i>	Common Chiffchaff (Siberian)	Ural Mountains to ne Iran, n India and Bangladesh	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
species		<i>Phylloscopus canariensis</i>	Canary Islands Chiffchaff		Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus canariensis canariensis</i>		Canary Is. (La Palma, Hierro, Gomera, Tenerife and Gran Canaria)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus canariensis exsul</i>		Lanzarote (ne Canary Islands). Possibly extinct	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
species		<i>Phylloscopus ibericus</i>	Iberian Chiffchaff		Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus ibericus biscayensis</i>		N Portugal and n Spain to extreme France Basque country	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus ibericus ibericus</i>		Central and s Portugal to sw Spain (Andalucía)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
species		<i>Phylloscopus sindianus</i>	Mountain Chiffchaff		Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus sindianus lorenzii</i>		SW Asia (e Turkey to Caucasus, Transcaucasia and ne Iran)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus sindianus sindianus</i>		Extreme w China (sw Xinjiang) to n Pakistan and n India	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
species		<i>Phylloscopus neglectus</i>	Plain Leaf-Warbler	Oak-juniper woodlands of Iran to Afghanistan and Kashmir	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
species		<i>Phylloscopus bonelli</i>	Western Bonelli's Warbler	West and central Europe; winters to sahel of n Africa	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
species		<i>Phylloscopus orientalis</i>	Eastern Bonelli's Warbler	Balkans, Turkey and Levant; winters to Sudan	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
species		<i>Phylloscopus sibilatrix</i>	Wood Warbler	Breeds Europe and Russia; winters in tropical Africa	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
species		<i>Phylloscopus fuscatus</i>	Dusky Warbler		Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus fuscatus fuscatus</i>		Siberia to Mongolia and w China; winters to India and Indochina	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus fuscatus robustus</i>		N China (south of Gobi Desert) to n Sichuan; winters to Indochina	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus fuscatus weigoldi</i>		Mts. of s Tibet to e Himalayas and sw China; winters to ne India	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
species		<i>Phylloscopus fulgiventis</i>	Smoky Warbler		Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus fulgiventis fulgiventis</i>		Himalayas of Nepal to Sikkim, Bhutan, sw Tibet and ne India	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus fulgiventis tibetanus</i>		SE Tibet to s China (sw Xinjiang); winters to ne India	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	

species		<i>Phylloscopus affinis</i>	Tickell's Leaf-Warbler	Mts. of n India to s China, se Tibet, Myanmar and Thailand	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
species		<i>Phylloscopus subaffinis</i>	Buff-throated Warbler	Alpine scrub of central and s China to se Tibet	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
species		<i>Phylloscopus griseolus</i>	Sulphur-bellied Warbler	Alpine scrub of s Asia; winters in India	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
species		<i>Phylloscopus armandii</i>	Yellow-streaked Warbler		Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus armandii armandii</i>		Mts. of Mongolia to e China; winters to Myanmar and n Laos	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus armandii perplexus</i>		SE Tibet to n Myanmar and sw China (Sichuan, Hubei, Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
species		<i>Phylloscopus schwarzi</i>	Radde's Warbler	Breeds ne Asia; winters in SE Asia	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
species		<i>Phylloscopus pulcher</i>	Buff-barred Warbler		Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus pulcher kangrae</i>		Montane oak-rhododendron forests of nw Himalayas	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus pulcher pulcher</i>		Nepal to Tibet, sw China and n Myanmar; winters to n Thailand	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
species		<i>Phylloscopus maculipennis</i>	Ashy-throated Warbler		Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus maculipennis virens</i>		N India (Kashmir and n Punjab to Arunachal Pradesh)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus maculipennis maculipennis</i>		E Himalayas to se Tibet, sw China, n Myanmar and n Indochina	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
species		<i>Phylloscopus proregulus</i>	Pallas's Leaf-Warbler	Coniferous forests and taiga of e Asia; > to Indochina	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
species		<i>Phylloscopus kansuensis</i>	Gansu Leaf-Warbler	Mountains of w China (Qinghai and Gansu)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
species		<i>Phylloscopus chloronotus</i>	Pale-rumped Warbler		Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus chloronotus chloronotus</i>		Himalayas of Pakistan to se Tibet, ne India and s-central China	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus chloronotus simlaensis</i>		NW Himalayas (Afghanistan to w Nepal)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
species		<i>Phylloscopus forresti</i>	Sichuan Leaf-Warbler	Mts. of southern China	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
species		<i>Phylloscopus yunnanensis</i>	Chinese Leaf-Warbler	Mountains of central China (Sichuan, Liaoning and Shanxi)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
species		<i>Phylloscopus subviridis</i>	Brooks's Leaf-Warbler	Coniferous forests of Turkestan, ne Afghanistan and n India	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
species		<i>Phylloscopus inornatus</i>	Yellow-browed Warbler	Ural Mts. to Sea of Okhotsk, Mongolia, Manchuria and Korea	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
species		<i>Phylloscopus humei</i>	Hume's Warbler		Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus humei humei</i>		Sayan and Altai Mts. to nw Himalayas; winters to SE Asia	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus humei mandellii</i>		S Tibet to Sikkim, Myanmar and sw China; winters to n Thailand	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
species		<i>Phylloscopus borealis</i>	Arctic Warbler		Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus borealis borealis</i>		Scandinavia to Chukotsk Pen; winters to se China and Philippines	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus borealis transbaicalicus</i>		E Siberia to n Mongolia; winters to SE Asia	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus borealis xanthodryas</i>		Sea of Okhotsk to Kamchatka Pen., Kuril Is., Hokkaido and Honshu	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus borealis hylebata</i>		E Amurland to n Manchuria, Ussuriland and North Korea	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus borealis kennicotti</i>		W Alaska; winters in Philippines	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
species		<i>Phylloscopus nitidus</i>	Green Warbler	Caucasus to n Turkey, n Iran and nw Afghanistan; winters s India	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
species		<i>Phylloscopus trochiloides</i>	Greenish Warbler		Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus trochiloides viridanus</i>		NE Europe to central Asia and Afghanistan; winters to s India	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
group		<i>Phylloscopus trochiloides plumbeitarsus</i>	Greenish Warbler (Two-barred)	S Siberia to Mongolia and Manchuria; winters to SE Asia	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus trochiloides trochiloides</i>		Himalayas to Tibet and w China; winters n India to Indochina	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus trochiloides ludlowi</i>		W Himalayas (Gilgit and Kashmir to Kumaon); winters to s India	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus trochiloides obscuratus</i>		NW China to Tibet; winters to Myanmar, Thailand and Indochina	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
species		<i>Phylloscopus tenellipes</i>	Pale-legged Leaf-Warbler	Breeds river valleys of ne Asia; winters in SE Asia	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
species		<i>Phylloscopus borealoides</i>	Sakhalin Leaf-Warbler	Sakhalin, Kuril Islands and Hokkaido (n Japan)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
species		<i>Phylloscopus magnirostris</i>	Large-billed Leaf-Warbler	Kashmir to s Tibet and s China; winters to India and Myanmar	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
species		<i>Phylloscopus tytleri</i>	Tyler's Leaf-Warbler	Coniferous forests of Pakistan and n India; winters to Myanmar	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
species		<i>Phylloscopus occipitalis</i>	Western Crowned Leaf-Warbler	Mountains of e Afghanistan and Kashmir; winters in India	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
species		<i>Phylloscopus coronatus</i>	Eastern Crowned Leaf-Warbler	Siberia and n China; winters in SE Asia and Greater Sundas	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
species		<i>Phylloscopus ijimae</i>	Ijima's Leaf-Warbler	Izu Islands (s Japanese Archipelago); > n Philippines	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
species		<i>Phylloscopus reguloides</i>	Blyth's Leaf-Warbler		Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus reguloides kashmiriensis</i>		Himalayas of nw India (Kashmir to Garhwal)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus reguloides reguloides</i>		Himalayas of ne India to Nepal, s Tibet and s China (sw Sichuan)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus reguloides assamensis</i>		NE India (Assam) to n Myanmar and sw China (nw Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus reguloides claudiae</i>		Mts. of w China to e Tibet; > to s China and SE Asia	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus reguloides fokiensis</i>		S China (w Hubei, Guizhou, Guangxi, nw Fujian and Anhui)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus reguloides goodsoni</i>		Breeding range unknown; > on Hainan (s China)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus reguloides ticehursti</i>		S Vietnam (Langbian Plateau)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
species		<i>Phylloscopus hainanus</i>	Hainan Leaf-Warbler	Hainan (s China)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
species		<i>Phylloscopus emeiensis</i>	Emei Leaf-Warbler	SW China (Mt. Emei Shan in Sichuan)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
species		<i>Phylloscopus davisoni</i>	White-tailed Leaf-Warbler		Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus davisoni davisoni</i>		Extreme sw China to e Myanmar, n Thailand, n Laos and Tonkin	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus davisoni disturbans</i>		S China (Sichuan to se Yunnan, n Guizhou and se Hunan)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus davisoni ogilviegranti</i>		SE China (nw Fujian and adjacent Guangdong)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus davisoni intensior</i>		SE Thailand (Trat Province) to mountains of n Cambodia	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus davisoni klossi</i>		Mountains of s Laos and s Vietnam	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
species		<i>Phylloscopus calciatilis</i>	Limestone Leaf-Warbler	northern and central Laos, northern and central Vietnam	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	new species
species		<i>Phylloscopus cantator</i>	Yellow-vented Warbler		Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus cantator cantator</i>		Mts. of Sikkim and ne India to Myanmar; winters to nw Thailand	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus cantator pernotus</i>		N Laos	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
species		<i>Phylloscopus ricketti</i>	Sulphur-breasted Warbler	Mountains of s China; winters to Laos and s Vietnam	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
species		<i>Phylloscopus cebuensis</i>	Lemon-throated Warbler		Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus cebuensis luzonensis</i>		N and central Luzon (n Philippines)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus cebuensis sorsogonensis</i>		S Luzon (s Philippines)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus cebuensis cebuensis</i>		Philippines (Cebu and Negros)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
species		<i>Phylloscopus trivirgatus</i>	Mountain Warbler		Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus trivirgatus parvirostris</i>		Malaya	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus trivirgatus trivirgatus</i>		Sumatra, Java, Bali, Lombok, Sumbawa and nw Borneo	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus trivirgatus kinabaluensis</i>		Mountains of ne Borneo (Mt. Kinabalu)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus trivirgatus sarawacensis</i>		Mountains of w Borneo (Poi Mountains of w Sarawak)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus trivirgatus benguetensis</i>		N Luzon (n Philippines)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus trivirgatus nigrorum</i>		Philippines (s Luzon, Negros and Mindoro)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus trivirgatus diuatae</i>		Diuata Mountains of ne Mindanao (s Philippines)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus trivirgatus mindanensis</i>		Mindanao (Mt. Apo and Mt. Mayo)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus trivirgatus malindangensis</i>		Mindanao (Mt. Malindang and Zamboanga Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus trivirgatus flavostriatus</i>		Mindanao (Mt. Katanglad and mts. of Misamis Oriental Prov.)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus trivirgatus peterseni</i>		Mountains of Palawan (sw Philippines)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
species		<i>Phylloscopus sarasinorum</i>	Sulawesi Leaf-Warbler		Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus sarasinorum nesophilus</i>		Mountains of n Sulawesi	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus sarasinorum sarasinorum</i>		Mountains of s Sulawesi	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
species		<i>Phylloscopus presbytes</i>	Timor Leaf-Warbler		Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus presbytes floris</i>		Flores (w Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus presbytes presbytes</i>		Timor (e Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	

species		<i>Phylloscopus poliocephalus</i>	Island Leaf-Warbler		Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus poliocephalus henrietta</i>		N Moluccas (Halmahera and Ternate)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus poliocephalus waterstradti</i>		Moluccas (Bacan and Obi)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus poliocephalus everetti</i>		Buru (s Moluccas)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus poliocephalus ceramensis</i>		S Moluccas (Seram and Ambon)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus poliocephalus avicola</i>		Kai Besar I. (Kai Islands)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus poliocephalus maforensis</i>		Numfor I. (n New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus poliocephalus misoriensis</i>		Biak I. (n New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus poliocephalus poliocephalus</i>		NW New Guinea (Tamrau, Arfak and Wandammen mountains)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus poliocephalus albicularis</i>		W-central New Guinea (Weyland Mountains)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus poliocephalus paniaiae</i>		W-central New Guinea (Wissel Lakes region)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus poliocephalus cyclophum</i>		N New Guinea (Cyclops Mountains)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus poliocephalus giulianettii</i>		New Guinea (Snow, Sepik, Saruwaged and Herzog mountains)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus poliocephalus hamlini</i>		Goodenough I. (D'Entrecasteaux Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus poliocephalus matthiae</i>		St. Matthias I. (Bismarck Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus poliocephalus moorhousei</i>		Bismarck Archipelago (New Britain and Umboi)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus poliocephalus leletensis</i>		New Ireland (Bismarck Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus poliocephalus becki</i>		Solomon Islands (Guadalcanal, Santa Isabel and Malaita)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus poliocephalus bougainvillei</i>		Bougainville (Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phylloscopus poliocephalus pallescens</i>		Kulambangra (Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
species		<i>Phylloscopus olivaceus</i>	Philippine Leaf-Warbler	S Philippines (Samar, Leyte, Mindanao, Negros) and Sulu Arch.	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
species		<i>Phylloscopus makirensis</i>	San Cristobal Leaf-Warbler	San Cristóbal (s Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
species		<i>Phylloscopus amoenus</i>	Kulambangra Leaf-Warbler	Montane forests of Kulambangra (central Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
species		<i>Seiurus burkii</i>	Golden-spectacled Warbler	W Himalayas (Pakistan to Kashmir and Bhutan); winters India	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
species		<i>Seiurus tephrocephalus</i>	Gray-crowned Warbler	N Myanmar to sw China and n Thailand; winters to Indochina	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
species		<i>Seiurus soror</i>	Plain-tailed Warbler	W and s China; > to Thailand, Cambodia and n Vietnam	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
species		<i>Seiurus omeiensis</i>	Martens's Warbler	mnts. of w China (Sichuan) and Myanmar	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
species		<i>Seiurus whistleri</i>	Whistler's Warbler		Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Seiurus whistleri whistleri</i>		Pakistan to n India	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Seiurus whistleri nemoralis</i>		Nepal to sw China, Myanmar and n Thailand	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
species		<i>Seiurus valentini</i>	Bianchi's Warbler		Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Seiurus valentini valentini</i>		Cent. and sw China; winters to s Yunnan, nw Thailand and n Laos	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Seiurus valentini latouchei</i>		Central and e China	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
species		<i>Seiurus xanthoschistos</i>	Gray-hooded Warbler		Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Seiurus xanthoschistos xanthoschistos</i>		W Himalayas (nw Pakistan to Kashmir, Nepal and se Tibet)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Seiurus xanthoschistos jerdoni</i>		E Himalayas (e Nepal to Sikkim, Bhutan and Arunachal Pradesh)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Seiurus xanthoschistos tephrodiras</i>		NE India (Assam, Nagaland and Manipur) to Myanmar	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Seiurus xanthoschistos flavogularis</i>		NE India (Abor and Mishmi hills) to n Myanmar	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
species		<i>Seiurus affinis</i>	White-spectacled Warbler		Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Seiurus affinis affinis</i>		Nepal to ne India, n Myanmar, sw China, n Laos and s Vietnam	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Seiurus affinis intermedius</i>		Mts. of se China (nw Fujian); winters to sw China and Indochina	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
species		<i>Seiurus poliopteryx</i>	Gray-cheeked Warbler	Montane forests of n India to sw China, Myanmar and Indochina	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
species		<i>Seiurus castaniceps</i>	Chestnut-crowned Warbler		Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Seiurus castaniceps castaniceps</i>		E Himalayas (Nepal to Sikkim, Bhutan and ne India)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Seiurus castaniceps collinsi</i>		Myanmar (s Shan States) to nw Thailand	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Seiurus castaniceps laurentei</i>		SW China (se Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Seiurus castaniceps sinensis</i>		S China (Shaanxi, Sichuan, nw Fujian) to n Laos and n Vietnam	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Seiurus castaniceps stresemanni</i>		S Laos (Bolavens Plateau) and sw Cambodia	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Seiurus castaniceps youngi</i>		Mountains of peninsular Thailand (south of Isthmus of Kra)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Seiurus castaniceps annamensis</i>		Mountains of Vietnam (Langbian and Da Lat plateaux)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Seiurus castaniceps butleri</i>		Mountains of Malay Peninsula	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Seiurus castaniceps muelleri</i>		W Sumatra (Barisan Mountains)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
species		<i>Seiurus montis</i>	Yellow-breasted Warbler		Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Seiurus montis davisoni</i>		High mountains of s Malay Peninsula	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Seiurus montis inornatus</i>		Mountains of Sumatra	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Seiurus montis montis</i>		Mountains of Borneo (Kinabalu to Poi Range)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Seiurus montis xanthopygius</i>		Mountains of Palawan (sw Philippines)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Seiurus montis floris</i>		Mountains of Flores (w Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Seiurus montis paulinae</i>		Mountains of Timor (e Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
species		<i>Seiurus grammiceps</i>	Sunda Warbler		Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Seiurus grammiceps sumatrensis</i>		Mountains of Sumatra	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Seiurus grammiceps grammiceps</i>		Mountains of Java and Bali	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae (Leaf-Warblers)	
species		<i>Nesillas alabrana</i>	Aldabra Brush-Warbler	Formerly Aldabra (Comoro Islands). Possibly extinct	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
species		<i>Nesillas longicaudata</i>	Anjouan Brush-Warbler	Forest undergrowth of Anjouan (Comoro Islands)	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
species		<i>Nesillas typica</i>	Madagascar Brush-Warbler		Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nesillas typica moheliensis</i>		Mohéli (Comoro Islands)	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nesillas typica obscura</i>		NW Madagascar	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nesillas typica typica</i>		Central and e Madagascar	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
species		<i>Nesillas lantzii</i>	Subdesert Brush-Warbler	Subdesert of sw Madagascar	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
species		<i>Nesillas brevicaudata</i>	Grand Comoro Brush-Warbler	Forest undergrowth of Grand Comoro I.	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
species		<i>Nesillas mariae</i>	Moheli Brush-Warbler	Forests of Mohéli (Comoro Islands)	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
species		<i>Hippolais caligata</i>	Booted Warbler	Breeds e Palearctic; winters to India and Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
species		<i>Hippolais rama</i>	Sykes's Warbler	Arabia to Turkestan and w China; winters in s India and Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
species		<i>Hippolais pallida</i>	Eastern Olivaceous Warbler		Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hippolais pallida elaeica</i>		SE Europe to Iran and sw Asia; winters to ne Africa	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hippolais pallida pallida</i>		Egypt; winters to s Sudan and Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hippolais pallida reiseri</i>		Algerian Sahara, s Morocco, Mauritania and Libya	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hippolais pallida laeneni</i>		Niger, Chad and Nigeria to w Sudan	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
species		<i>Hippolais opaca</i>	Western Olivaceous Warbler	Iberian Peninsula, Morocco, Tunisia, Algeria and Libya	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
species		<i>Hippolais languida</i>	Upcher's Warbler	S-central Asia; winters in ne Africa and s Arabia	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
species		<i>Hippolais olivetorum</i>	Olive-tree Warbler	Balkan Peninsula and Asia Minor; winters in e and se Africa	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
species		<i>Hippolais polyglotta</i>	Melodious Warbler	SW Palearctic; winters in savanna of w Africa	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
species		<i>Hippolais icterina</i>	Icterine Warbler	Central Europe to w Siberia and n Iran; winters to s Africa	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
species		<i>Chloropeta natalensis</i>	African Yellow Warbler		Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chloropeta natalensis batesi</i>		Nigeria to n Zaire and sw Sudan	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chloropeta natalensis massaica</i>		SE Sudan and Ethiopia to e Zaire, Uganda, Kenya and s Tanzania	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chloropeta natalensis major</i>		Gabon and Angola to s Zaire and n Zambia	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chloropeta natalensis natalensis</i>		S Zambia and s Tanzania to e South Africa	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	

species			<i>Chloropeta similis</i>	Mountain Yellow Warbler	Mountains of e Zaire to se Sudan, Kenya, Tanzania and n Malawi	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
species			<i>Chloropeta gracilirostris</i>	Papyrus Yellow Warbler		Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Chloropeta gracilirostris gracilirostris</i>		E Zaire to Kenya, w Uganda and Burundi	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Chloropeta gracilirostris bensoni</i>		NE Zambia (mouth of Luapula River)	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
species			<i>Acrocephalus melanopogon</i>	Moustached Warbler		Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Acrocephalus melanopogon melanopogon</i>		Mediterranean basin (Europe and North Africa)	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Acrocephalus melanopogon mimicus</i>		W Turkey to s Russia, Iraq, Iran and Afghanistan	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Acrocephalus melanopogon albiniventris</i>		Russia (e coast of Sea of Azov to lower Don River)	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
species			<i>Acrocephalus paludicola</i>	Aquatic Warbler	Mainly open marshes of w Palearctic; winters in Africa	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
species			<i>Acrocephalus schoenobaenus</i>	Sedge Warbler	Palaearctic region; winters to s Africa	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
species			<i>Acrocephalus sorghophilus</i>	Streaked Reed-Warbler	Breeds ne China (Liaoning to Hubei); winters in Philippines	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
species			<i>Acrocephalus bistrigiceps</i>	Black-browed Reed-Warbler	E Siberia to n China and n Manchuria; winters to s Asia	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
species			<i>Acrocephalus tangorum</i>	Manchurian Reed-Warbler	N Manchuria; winters to s China and Thailand	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
species			<i>Acrocephalus agricola</i>	Paddyfield Warbler	Central Eurasia; winters in s Asia	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
species			<i>Acrocephalus concinens</i>	Blunt-winged Warbler		Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Acrocephalus concinens haringtoni</i>		Mountains of n Afghanistan to nw India (Kashmir) and Pakistan	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Acrocephalus concinens stevensi</i>		Plains of Brahmaputra River (Assam) and adjacent Myanmar	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Acrocephalus concinens concinens</i>		N and central China; winters to s Myanmar and s Thailand	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
species			<i>Acrocephalus scirpaceus</i>	Eurasian Reed-Warbler		Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
group			<i>Acrocephalus scirpaceus scirpaceus</i>	Eurasian Reed-Warbler (Eurasian)	NW Africa and Europe to Crimea and Volga R; > w and c Africa	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	new group
group			<i>Acrocephalus scirpaceus fuscus</i>	Eurasian Reed-Warbler (Caspian)	E Mediterranean and Caspian to Kazakhstan; winters to s Africa	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	new group
species			<i>Acrocephalus baeticatus</i>	African Reed-Warbler		Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Acrocephalus baeticatus guiersi</i>		N Senegal	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Acrocephalus baeticatus cinnamomeus</i>		Senegal to s Sudan, Ethiopia and Somalia south to Mozambique	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Acrocephalus baeticatus hallae</i>		SW Angola to Namibia, sw Botswana, sw Zambia and Malawi	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Acrocephalus baeticatus avicenniae</i>		Mangroves of coastal Sudan, Eritrea, Somalia and w Arabia	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Acrocephalus baeticatus suahelicus</i>		Coastal Tanzania to Mozambique and Natal	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Acrocephalus baeticatus baeticatus</i>		N Botswana to Transvaal, Natal, e and s Cape Province	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
species			<i>Acrocephalus dumetorum</i>	Blyth's Reed-Warbler	E Palearctic; winters in India and Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
species			<i>Acrocephalus palustris</i>	Marsh Warbler	Europe to central Russia; winters to coastal se Africa (Natal)	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
species			<i>Acrocephalus arundinaceus</i>	Great Reed-Warbler		Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Acrocephalus arundinaceus arundinaceus</i>		Europe to w Siberia, Turkey, n Iran and nw Africa; winters Africa	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Acrocephalus arundinaceus zarudnyi</i>		N Iraq and Iran to s Afghanistan, Altai, nw Mongolia and w China	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
species			<i>Acrocephalus orientalis</i>	Oriental Reed-Warbler	SE Siberia to n China; winters s Asia, n Australia and Philippines	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
species			<i>Acrocephalus stentoreus</i>	Clamorous Reed-Warbler		Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Acrocephalus stentoreus stentoreus</i>		Egypt to Sinai Peninsula, Levant and Jordan	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Acrocephalus stentoreus brunescens</i>		Arabia and Iran to Mongolia and India; winters to India	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Acrocephalus stentoreus amyae</i>		Plains of Brahmaputra River (Assam) to Myanmar and sw China	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Acrocephalus stentoreus meridionalis</i>		Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Acrocephalus stentoreus harterti</i>		Philippines (Luzon, Mindoro, Leyte, Bohol and Mindanao)	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Acrocephalus stentoreus celebensis</i>		S Sulawesi	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Acrocephalus stentoreus siebersi</i>		W Java	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Acrocephalus stentoreus lentecaptus</i>		SE Borneo, Java and w Lesser Sundas (Lombok and Sumbawa)	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Acrocephalus stentoreus sumbae</i>		Buru I. (s Moluccas) and e Lesser Sundas (Sumba and Timor)	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
species			<i>Acrocephalus orinus</i>	Large-billed Reed-Warbler	Known from an 1867 specimen from n India (Himachal Pradesh)	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
species			<i>Acrocephalus griseldis</i>	Basra Reed-Warbler	S Iraq (Tigris and Euphrates valleys); winters Kenya to Malawi	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
species			<i>Acrocephalus australis</i>	Australian Reed-Warbler		Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Acrocephalus australis toxopei</i>		New Guinea, Bismarck Archipelago and Solomon Islands	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Acrocephalus australis carterae</i>		NW Australia	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Acrocephalus australis australis</i>		Eastern half of Australia; winters to north	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Acrocephalus australis gouldi</i>		SW Western Australia (Pilbara to Esperance); winters to north	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
species			<i>Acrocephalus luscinius</i>	Nightingale Reed-Warbler		Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Acrocephalus luscinius luscinius</i>		Mariana Islands (Guam, Agrihan, Alamagan and Saipan)	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Acrocephalus luscinius yamashinae</i>		Pagan (n Mariana Islands)	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Acrocephalus luscinius nijoi</i>		Aguijan (n Mariana Islands)	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
species			<i>Acrocephalus syrinx</i>	Caroline Reed-Warbler	Caroline Is. (Woleai, Lamotrek, Truk, Pohnpei, Nukuoro, Kosrae)	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
species			<i>Acrocephalus rehsei</i>	Nauru Reed-Warbler	Nauru I. (Melanesia)	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
species			<i>Acrocephalus familiaris</i>	Millerbird		Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
group			<i>Acrocephalus familiaris kingi</i>	Millerbird (Nihoa)	Nihoa (w Hawaiian Islands)	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
group	1	1923	<i>Acrocephalus familiaris familiaris</i>	Millerbird (Laysan)	Laysan (w Hawaiian Islands). Extirpated ca 1923	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
species			<i>Acrocephalus aequinoctialis</i>	Christmas Island Warbler		Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Acrocephalus aequinoctialis aequinoctialis</i>		Kiritimati (n Line Islands in central Pacific)	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Acrocephalus aequinoctialis pistor</i>		N Line Islands (Teraina and Tabuaeran)	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
species			<i>Acrocephalus caffer</i>	Tahiti Reed-Warbler		Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Acrocephalus caffer caffer</i>		Tahiti (Society Islands)	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Acrocephalus caffer garretti</i>		Huahine (Society Islands). Possibly extinct	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Acrocephalus caffer longirostris</i>		Moorea (Society Islands).	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
species			<i>Acrocephalus atyphus</i>	Tuamotu Reed-Warbler		Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Acrocephalus atyphus atyphus</i>		Islands in nw Tuamotu Archipelago	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Acrocephalus atyphus ravus</i>		Islands in se Tuamotu Archipelago	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Acrocephalus atyphus palmarum</i>		Anaa I. (Tuamotu Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Acrocephalus atyphus niauensis</i>		Niau I. (Tuamotu Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Acrocephalus atyphus eremus</i>		Makatea I. (Tuamotu Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Acrocephalus atyphus flavidus</i>		Napuka I. (Tuamotu Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
species			<i>Acrocephalus rimitarae</i>	Rimitara Reed-Warbler	Rimitara (Tubuai Islands)	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
species			<i>Acrocephalus vaughani</i>	Pitcairn Reed-Warbler	Pitcairn I. (s Polynesia)	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
species			<i>Acrocephalus taiti</i>	Henderson Island Reed-Warbler	Henderson I. (sw Pitcairn Islands)	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
species			<i>Acrocephalus mendanae</i>	Marquesan Reed-Warbler		Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Acrocephalus mendanae percernis</i>		Nukuhiva I. (Marquesas Islands)	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Acrocephalus mendanae consobrina</i>		Mohotane I. (Marquesas Islands)	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Acrocephalus mendanae mendanae</i>		Marquesas Islands (Hivaoa and Tahuata)	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Acrocephalus mendanae fatuhivae</i>		Fatuhiva I. (Marquesas Islands)	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Acrocephalus mendanae idae</i>		Uahuka I. (Marquesas Islands)	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Acrocephalus mendanae dido</i>		Uapou I. (Marquesas Islands)	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Acrocephalus mendanae aquilonis</i>		Eiao I. (Marquesas Islands)	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Acrocephalus mendanae postremus</i>		Hatutu I. (Marquesas Islands)	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
species			<i>Acrocephalus kerearako</i>	Cook Islands Reed-Warbler		Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Acrocephalus kerearako kaoko</i>		Mitiaro I. (Cook Islands)	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Acrocephalus kerearako kerearako</i>		Mangaia I. (Cook Islands)	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
species		<i>Acrocephalus rufescens</i>	Greater Swamp-Warbler		Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Acrocephalus rufescens senegalensis</i>		Senegal	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Acrocephalus rufescens rufescens</i>		Ghana to Nigeria, Cameroon, Cabinda and nw Zaire; Bioko	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Acrocephalus rufescens chadensis</i>		Lake Chad environs	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Acrocephalus rufescens ansorgei</i>		S Sudan to Uganda, e Zaire, w Kenya, n Botswana and nw Angola	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
species		<i>Acrocephalus brevipennis</i>	Cape Verde Swamp-Warbler	Santiago (Cape Verde Is.). Extirpated on São Nicolau and Brava	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
species		<i>Acrocephalus gracilirostris</i>	Lesser Swamp-Warbler		Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Acrocephalus gracilirostris neglectus</i>		W Chad	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Acrocephalus gracilirostris jacksoni</i>		S Sudan to w Kenya, Uganda and adjacent Zaire	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Acrocephalus gracilirostris tsanae</i>		NW Ethiopia (Lake Tana)	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Acrocephalus gracilirostris leptorhynchus</i>		Ethiopia to Kenya, Zambia, Zimbabwe, e Transvaal, coastal Natal	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Acrocephalus gracilirostris parvus</i>		Highlands of sw Ethiopia to Kenya, n Tanzania, Rwanda, Burundi	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Acrocephalus gracilirostris cuneneensis</i>		SW Angola to n Namibia, n Botswana, sw Zambia, w Zimbabwe	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Acrocephalus gracilirostris winterbottomi</i>		N and nw Zambia to e Angola and sw Tanzania	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Acrocephalus gracilirostris gracilirostris</i>		S Mozambique to se Zimbabwe and South Africa	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
species		<i>Acrocephalus newtoni</i>	Madagascar Swamp-Warbler	Aquatic habitats of Madagascar	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
species		<i>Acrocephalus aedon</i>	Thick-billed Warbler		Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Acrocephalus aedon aedon</i>		S Siberia to w Mongolia; winters to Myanmar, Thailand, Indonesia	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Acrocephalus aedon stegmanni</i>		E Siberia to Mongolia; winters to se China, Thailand and Indochina	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
species		<i>Acrocephalus rodericanus</i>	Rodrigues Brush-Warbler	Rodrigues (e Mascarene Islands). Seriously endangered	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
species		<i>Acrocephalus sechellensis</i>	Seychelles Brush-Warbler	Cousin (Seychelles Islands)	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae (Reed-Warblers and Allies)	
species		<i>Bradypterus baboecala</i>	African Bush-Warbler		Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradypterus baboecala centralis</i>		Nigeria to s Cameroon, ne Zaire, Burundi, Rwanda, sw Uganda	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradypterus baboecala chadensis</i>		W Chad	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradypterus baboecala sudanensis</i>		S Sudan	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradypterus baboecala abyssinicus</i>		Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradypterus baboecala elgonensis</i>		Highlands of w and central Kenya and se Uganda	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradypterus baboecala tongensis</i>		SE Kenya to Tanzania, Zambia, Malawi, Mozambique and Natal	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradypterus baboecala benguellensis</i>		W Angola	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradypterus baboecala msiri</i>		E Angola to Zambia, se Zaire (Shaba) and ne Botswana	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradypterus baboecala transvaalensis</i>		C Zimbabwe to w Swaziland, Transvaal, Lesotho and w Natal	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradypterus baboecala baboecala</i>		S South Africa (east to Great Kei River)	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
species		<i>Bradypterus grandis</i>	Ja River Scrub-Warbler	Swamps and reedbeds of s Cameroon and Gabon	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
species		<i>Bradypterus carpalis</i>	White-winged Scrub-Warbler	Lowland papyrus swamps of ne Zaire, Uganda and Rwanda	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
species		<i>Bradypterus graueri</i>	Grauer's Scrub-Warbler	Highland papyrus swamps of e Zaire and adj. Rwanda and Uganda	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
species		<i>Bradypterus alfredi</i>	Bamboo Scrub-Warbler		Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradypterus alfredi alfredi</i>		W Ethiopia to w Uganda and w Zaire	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradypterus alfredi kungwensis</i>		W Tanzania and nw Zambia	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
species		<i>Bradypterus sylvaticus</i>	Knysna Scrub-Warbler		Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradypterus sylvaticus pondoensis</i>		Coastal scrub of e Cape Province and Natal coast	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradypterus sylvaticus sylvaticus</i>		South Africa (Cape Peninsula to Port Elizabeth)	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
species		<i>Bradypterus lopezi</i>	Cameroon Scrub-Warbler		Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradypterus lopezi camerunensis</i>		Mt. Cameroon	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradypterus lopezi lopezi</i>		Bioko (Gulf of Guinea)	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradypterus lopezi barakae</i>		Zaire, Rwanda and sw Uganda	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradypterus lopezi boultoni</i>		Angola	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradypterus lopezi mariae</i>		Kenya to ne Tanzania	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradypterus lopezi usambarae</i>		S Kenya (Taita Hills) to sw Tanzania, n Malawi, n Mozambique	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradypterus lopezi ulipae</i>		SW Tanzania to se Zaire and n Zambia	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradypterus lopezi granti</i>		Malawi (south of Nyika) to n Mozambique (Mt. Chipirone)	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
species		<i>Bradypterus barratti</i>	African Scrub-Warbler		Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradypterus barratti priesti</i>		E Zimbabwe and adjacent s Mozambique	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradypterus barratti barratti</i>		SW Mozambique to e Transvaal, Swaziland, n Zululand, n Natal	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradypterus barratti cathkinensis</i>		Drakensberg Mts. (e Griqualand to Natal/Transvaal border)	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradypterus barratti godfreyi</i>		Natal and Cape Province	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
species		<i>Bradypterus bangwaensis</i>	Bangwa Scrub-Warbler	E Nigeria (Obudu Plateau) and adjacent s Cameroon	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
species		<i>Bradypterus cinnamomeus</i>	Cinnamon Bracken-Warbler		Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradypterus cinnamomeus cinnamomeus</i>		Ethiopia to Kenya, Uganda, Burundi, Rwanda and n Tanzania	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradypterus cinnamomeus cavei</i>		SE Sudan	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradypterus cinnamomeus mildbreadi</i>		Ruwenzori Mountains (Zaire/Uganda border)	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradypterus cinnamomeus nyassae</i>		N Tanzania to se Zaire, ne Zambia and Malawi	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
species		<i>Bradypterus victorini</i>	Victorin's Scrub-Warbler	Mountains of South Africa (s Cape Province)	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
species		<i>Bradypterus thoracicus</i>	Spotted Bush-Warbler		Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradypterus thoracicus suschkini</i>		N Altai Mountains to sw Transbaikalia and ne Baikal	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradypterus thoracicus davidi</i>		SE Transbaikalia and w Amurland to Manchuria and n Liaoning	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradypterus thoracicus kashmirensis</i>		NW Himalayas (Kashmir to Kumaon)	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradypterus thoracicus thoracicus</i>		Himalayas (Nepal to Assam), se Tibet and sw China	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradypterus thoracicus przewalskii</i>		Mountains of w China to se Tibet and n Myanmar	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradypterus thoracicus shanensis</i>		Mountains of n Myanmar; winters to lowlands of Thailand	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
species		<i>Bradypterus major</i>	Long-billed Bush-Warbler		Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradypterus major major</i>		Mountains of Uzbekistan and Xinjiang to w Himalayas (Kashmir)	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradypterus major innae</i>		Extreme w China (Kunlun Shan Mountains)	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
species		<i>Bradypterus tacsanowskii</i>	Chinese Bush-Warbler	E Siberia to se Tibet and s China; winters to n Indochina	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
species		<i>Bradypterus seebohmi</i>	Russet Bush-Warbler		Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradypterus seebohmi idoneus</i>		SE Tibet to n Thailand and s Vietnam	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradypterus seebohmi melanorhynchus</i>		Mountains of se China (n Guangdong, nw Fujian) and Taiwan	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradypterus seebohmi seebohmi</i>		Mountains of n Luzon (n Philippines)	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradypterus seebohmi montis</i>		Mountains of e Java	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradypterus seebohmi timoriensis</i>		Mountains of Timor (e Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
species		<i>Bradypterus luteoventris</i>	Brown Bush-Warbler		Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradypterus luteoventris luteoventris</i>		Himalayas of e Nepal to ne India (Assam), se Tibet and sw China	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradypterus luteoventris ticehursti</i>		S Myanmar and n Thailand	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
species		<i>Bradypterus alishanensis</i>	Taiwan Bush-Warbler	Montane forests of Taiwan	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
species		<i>Bradypterus palliseri</i>	Ceylon Bush-Warbler	Dwarf bamboo montane forests of Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
species		<i>Bradypterus accentor</i>	Friendly Bush-Warbler	Montane forests of n Borneo (Mt. Kinabalu and Mt. Trus Madi)	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
species		<i>Bradypterus caudatus</i>	Long-tailed Bush-Warbler		Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradypterus caudatus caudatus</i>		Mountains of n Luzon (n Philippines)	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Bradypterus caudatus malindangensis</i>		Mt. Malindang on nw Mindanao (s Philippines)	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradypterus caudatus unicolor</i>		Mt. Apo on s-central Mindanao (s Philippines)	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
species		<i>Bradypterus castaneus</i>	Chestnut-backed Bush-Warbler		Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradypterus castaneus castaneus</i>		Mountains of Sulawesi	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradypterus castaneus disturbans</i>		Buru (s Moluccas)	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradypterus castaneus musculus</i>		Seram (s Moluccas)	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
species		<i>Dromaeocercus brunneus</i>	Brown Emu-tail	Humid rainforests of e Madagascar	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
species		<i>Dromaeocercus seebohmi</i>	Gray Emu-tail	Humid grassy swamps of e Madagascar	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
species		<i>Locustella lanceolata</i>	Lanceolated Warbler	E Palearctic; winters to s Asia, Greater Sundas and Philippines	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
species		<i>Locustella naevia</i>	Common Grasshopper-Warbler		Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Locustella naevia naevia</i>		Europe to e Russia and Crimea Pen.; winters to n and w Africa	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Locustella naevia obscurior</i>		Caucasus to Georgia and n Armenia; winters to ne Africa	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Locustella naevia straminea</i>		W Siberia to w China (Tien Shan Mountains of w Xinjiang)	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Locustella naevia mongolica</i>		Kazakstan to Afghanistan and w Mongolia; winters to n India	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
species		<i>Locustella certhiola</i>	Pallas's Grasshopper-Warbler		Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Locustella certhiola rubescens</i>		N Siberia to Sea of Okhotsk and Kamchatka; winters to s India	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Locustella certhiola sparsimstriata</i>		S Siberia to n Altai Mts., Sayan Mts. and Transbaicalia	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Locustella certhiola certhiola</i>		S Siberia to Manchuria and Sea of Japan; winters to n India	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Locustella certhiola centralasiae</i>		SE Siberia to ne China; winters to Andaman and Nicobar is.	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
species		<i>Locustella ochotensis</i>	Middendorff's Grasshopper-Warbler		Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Locustella ochotensis subcerthiola</i>		Kamchatka Peninsula and n Kuril Islands; winters to Philippines	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Locustella ochotensis ochotensis</i>		E Siberia to n Japan; winters to Philippines, Borneo and Sulawesi	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
species		<i>Locustella pleskei</i>	Pleske's Warbler	E Siberia to Korea, Kyushu and Izu Islands; winters in s China	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
species		<i>Locustella fluviatilis</i>	Eurasian River Warbler	Central and e Europe to w Siberia; winters in e Africa	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
species		<i>Locustella luscinioides</i>	Savi's Warbler		Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Locustella luscinioides luscinioides</i>		Central and e Europe to Iberian Pen. and N Africa; winters to Sudan	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Locustella luscinioides sarmatica</i>		Ukraine and Sea of Azov to Volga and s Urals; winters ne Africa	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Locustella luscinioides fusca</i>		Turkey and Jordan to central Asia; winters to Sudan and Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
species		<i>Locustella fasciolata</i>	Gray's Warbler	NE Asia; winters to Philippines, Indonesia and w New Guinea	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
species		<i>Locustella amnicola</i>	Sakhalin Warbler	Sakhalin, s Kuril Islands and Hokkaido; winters in Philippines	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
species		<i>Megalurus pryri</i>	Marsh Grassbird		Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalurus pryri sinensis</i>		Reedbeds of ne China (e Liaoning and ne Hebei); winters se China	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalurus pryri pryri</i>		Honshu (Japan)	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
species		<i>Megalurus timoriensis</i>	Tawny Grassbird		Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalurus timoriensis tweeddalei</i>		Philippines (Luzon, Panay, Tablas, Marinduque, Ticao, Negros)	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalurus timoriensis mindorensis</i>		Mindoro (Philippines)	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalurus timoriensis alopecurus</i>		Philippines (Bohol, Cebu and Leyte)	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalurus timoriensis crex</i>		S Philippines (Mindanao and Camiguin Sur)	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalurus timoriensis celebensis</i>		N-central Sulawesi	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalurus timoriensis amboinensis</i>		Ambon (s Moluccas)	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalurus timoriensis inquirendus</i>		Sumba (Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalurus timoriensis timoriensis</i>		Timor (e Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalurus timoriensis stresemanni</i>		NW New Guinea (Lake Giji, Arfak Mts. and Wissel Lakes)	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalurus timoriensis mayri</i>		N New Guinea (Lake Sentani, Humboldt Bay to Astrolabe Bay)	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalurus timoriensis wahgiensis</i>		Central Highlands of New Guinea	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalurus timoriensis montanus</i>		Central Highlands of New Guinea (Mt. Hagen and Mt. Wilhelm)	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalurus timoriensis macrurus</i>		SE New Guinea	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalurus timoriensis harterti</i>		E New Guinea (Huon Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalurus timoriensis alpinus</i>		Alpine grasslands of Snow Mountains to se New Guinea	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalurus timoriensis muscalis</i>		S New Guinea (Middle Fly River region)	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalurus timoriensis interscapularis</i>		Bismarck Arch. (New Britain, New Ireland and New Hanover)	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalurus timoriensis alisteri</i>		Coastal n and e Australia (King Sound to Sydney, NSW)	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
species		<i>Megalurus gramineus</i>	Little Grassbird		Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalurus gramineus papuensis</i>		W New Guinea (Wissel Lakes region)	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalurus gramineus goulburni</i>		Eastern half of Australia (except Cape York Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalurus gramineus gramineus</i>		Tasmania, King and Flinders Islands (Bass Strait)	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalurus gramineus thomasi</i>		Southwest Western Australia (Shark Bay to Esperance)	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
species		<i>Megalurus palustris</i>	Striated Grassbird		Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalurus palustris toklao</i>		Pakistan to India, s China, s Myanmar, Thailand and Indochina	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalurus palustris forbesi</i>		Philippines (Luzon, Mindoro, Panay, Samar and Mindanao)	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalurus palustris palustris</i>		Borneo and Java	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
species		<i>Megalurus albolimbatus</i>	Fly River Grassbird	SE New Guinea (Fly River lowlands)	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
species		<i>Megalurus punctatus</i>	Fernbird		Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalurus punctatus vealeae</i>		North I. (New Zealand)	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalurus punctatus punctatus</i>		South I. (New Zealand)	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalurus punctatus stewartianus</i>		Stewart I. (New Zealand)	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalurus punctatus wilsoni</i>		Codfish I. (New Zealand)	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Megalurus punctatus caudatus</i>		Snares I. (New Zealand)	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)	
species	1	1900	<i>Megalurus rufescens</i>	Chatham Islands Fernbird	Formerly Chatham Is. Extinct; last reported 1900	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)
species			<i>Cincloramphus cruralis</i>	Brown Songlark	Australia (except most north and east coast regions)	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)
species			<i>Cincloramphus mathewsi</i>	Rufous Songlark	Australia (except n Cape York Pen. and interior W Australia)	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)
species			<i>Eremiornis carteri</i>	Spinifex-bird	Spinifex regions of n-central Australia (Pilbara to nw Queensland)	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)
species			<i>Buettikoferella bivittata</i>	Buff-banded Bushbird	Lowland scrub of Timor (e Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)
species			<i>Megalurulus mariei</i>	New Caledonian Grassbird	Grasslands and open heath of New Caledonia	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)
species			<i>Megalurulus grosvenori</i>	Bismarck Thicketbird	Known from 2 specimens from New Britain (Bismarck Arch.)	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)
species			<i>Megalurulus llaneae</i>	Bougainville Thicketbird	Mountains of Bougainville (n Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)
species			<i>Megalurulus whitneyi</i>	Guadalcanal Thicketbird		Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Megalurulus whitneyi whitneyi</i>		Mountains of Espiritu Santo (Vanuatu)	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Megalurulus whitneyi turipavae</i>		Mountains of Guadalcanal (se Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)
species			<i>Megalurulus rubiginosus</i>	Rusty Thicketbird	Scrub of New Britain (Bismarck Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)
species			<i>Trichocichla rufa</i>	Long-legged Warbler		Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Trichocichla rufa rufa</i>		Viti Levu (Fiji Islands). Possibly extinct	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Trichocichla rufa cluniei</i>		Vanua Levu (Fiji Islands). Possibly extinct	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)
species			<i>Chaetornis striata</i>	Bristled Grassbird	Grasslands of Indian subcontinent	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)
species			<i>Schoenicola platyrus</i>	Broad-tailed Grassbird	Grasslands of sw India (Western Ghats from Mysore to Kerala)	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)
species			<i>Schoenicola brevirostris</i>	Fan-tailed Grassbird		Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Schoenicola brevirostris alexinae</i>		Guinea to Ethiopia and n Malawi	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Schoenicola brevirostris brevirostris</i>		Malawi to South Africa	Passeriformes	Megaluridae (Grassbirds and Allies)

species		<i>Donacobius atricapilla</i>	Black-capped Donacobius		Passeriformes	Donacobiidae (Donacobius)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Donacobius atricapilla brachypterus</i>		Tropical e Panama (Darién) to n Colombia	Passeriformes	Donacobiidae (Donacobius)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Donacobius atricapilla nigrodorsalis</i>		SE Colombia to e Ecuador and se Peru (Madre de Dios)	Passeriformes	Donacobiidae (Donacobius)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Donacobius atricapilla atricapilla</i>		Venezuela to Guianas, Amazonian and e Brazil and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Donacobiidae (Donacobius)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Donacobius atricapilla albivittatus</i>		E Bolivia (Beni, Cochabamba and Santa Cruz); adjacent Brazil?	Passeriformes	Donacobiidae (Donacobius)	
species		<i>Oxylabes madagascariensis</i>	White-throated Oxylabes	Dense humid forests of nw and e Madagascar	Passeriformes	Bernieridae (Malagasy Warblers)	
species		<i>Bernieria madagascariensis</i>	Long-billed Bernieria		Passeriformes	Bernieridae (Malagasy Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bernieria madagascariensis madagascariensis</i>		Forests of e Madagascar	Passeriformes	Bernieridae (Malagasy Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bernieria madagascariensis inceleber</i>		Forests of n and w Madagascar	Passeriformes	Bernieridae (Malagasy Warblers)	
species		<i>Cryptosylvicola randrianasoloi</i>	Cryptic Warbler	Rainforests of e Madagascar	Passeriformes	Bernieridae (Malagasy Warblers)	
species		<i>Hartertula flavoviridis</i>	Wedge-tailed Jery	Rainforests of e Madagascar (Sianaka Forest s to Vondrozo)	Passeriformes	Bernieridae (Malagasy Warblers)	
species		<i>Thamnornis chloropetoides</i>	Thamnornis	Subdesert of sw Madagascar	Passeriformes	Bernieridae (Malagasy Warblers)	
species		<i>Crossleyia xanthophrys</i>	Yellow-browed Oxylabes	Lowland rainforests of e-central Madagascar	Passeriformes	Bernieridae (Malagasy Warblers)	
species		<i>Xanthomixis zosterops</i>	Spectacled Tetraka		Passeriformes	Bernieridae (Malagasy Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xanthomixis zosterops fulvescens</i>		Humid forests of extreme n Madagascar (Mt. d'Ambre)	Passeriformes	Bernieridae (Malagasy Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xanthomixis zosterops andapae</i>		NE Madagascar (Andapa region)	Passeriformes	Bernieridae (Malagasy Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xanthomixis zosterops zosterops</i>		E Madagascar	Passeriformes	Bernieridae (Malagasy Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xanthomixis zosterops ankafanae</i>		Highlands of se Madagascar (Fianarantsoa region)	Passeriformes	Bernieridae (Malagasy Warblers)	
species		<i>Xanthomixis apperti</i>	Appert's Tetraka	SW Madagascar (Zombitse and Vohibasia forests)	Passeriformes	Bernieridae (Malagasy Warblers)	
species		<i>Xanthomixis tenebrosa</i>	Dusky Tetraka	Rainforests of e-central Madagascar	Passeriformes	Bernieridae (Malagasy Warblers)	
species		<i>Xanthomixis cinereiceps</i>	Gray-crowned Tetraka	Rainforests of e Madagascar	Passeriformes	Bernieridae (Malagasy Warblers)	
species		<i>Randia pseudozosterops</i>	Rand's Warbler	Rainforests of e Madagascar	Passeriformes	Bernieridae (Malagasy Warblers)	
species		<i>Neomixis tenella</i>	Common Jery		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Neomixis tenella tenella</i>		Savanna of n Madagascar	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Neomixis tenella decaryi</i>		Savanna of w Madagascar	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Neomixis tenella orientalis</i>		Humid forests of central and s Madagascar	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Neomixis tenella debilis</i>		Arid subdesert of sw Madagascar	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Neomixis viridis</i>	Green Jery		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Neomixis viridis delacourii</i>		Humid highland forests of ne Madagascar	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Neomixis viridis viridis</i>		Humid highland forests of se Madagascar	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Neomixis striatigula</i>	Stripe-throated Jery		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Neomixis striatigula sclateri</i>		Humid forests of ne Madagascar	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Neomixis striatigula pallidior</i>		Arid subdesert of sw Madagascar	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Neomixis striatigula striatigula</i>		Humid forests of se Madagascar	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Apalis pulchra</i>	Black-collared Apalis		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis pulchra pulchra</i>		Mts. of se Nigeria and Cameroon; se Sudan to Uganda and Kenya	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis pulchra murphyi</i>		Extreme e Zaire (Marungu Plateau)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Apalis ruwenzorii</i>	Ruwenzori Apalis	Montane forests of e Zaire, sw Uganda, Rwanda and Burundi	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Apalis thoracica</i>	Bar-throated Apalis		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis thoracica fuscicularis</i>		SE Kenya (Taita Hills)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis thoracica griseiceps</i>		SE Kenya (Chyulu Hills) and highlands of Tanzania	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis thoracica pareensis</i>		N Tanzania (South Pare Mountains)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis thoracica uluguru</i>		NE Tanzania (Uluguru Mountains)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis thoracica murina</i>		NE Tanzania to n Malawi and adjacent Zambia	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis thoracica youngi</i>		SW Tanzania to ne Malawi and adjacent Zambia	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis thoracica whitei</i>		E Zambia to s Malawi and adjacent Mozambique (Zobue)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis thoracica flavigularis</i>		SE Malawi (e of Nyasa-Shire Rift) and adjacent Mozambique	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis thoracica quarta</i>		NE Zimbabwe (Mt. Nyangani) and Mozambique (Mt. Gorongosa)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis thoracica arnoldi</i>		E Zimbabwe and adjacent Mozambique	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis thoracica lynesi</i>		N Mozambique (Mt. Namuli)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis thoracica rhodesiae</i>		Zimbabwe plateau and ne Botswana	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis thoracica flaviventris</i>		SE Botswana to n and w Transvaal	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis thoracica spelonkensis</i>		E and n Transvaal	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis thoracica lebomboensis</i>		NE Zululand (Lebombo Mts.) to e Swaziland and s Mozambique	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis thoracica venusta</i>		Zululand to Natal, e Griqualand and Great Kei River	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis thoracica drakensbergensis</i>		South Africa (Drakensberg Mountains to w Swaziland)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis thoracica thoracica</i>		SE Cape Province (Great Kei and Gamtoos River to Umtata)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis thoracica claudei</i>		S Cape Province (Knysna to Humansdorp and Beaufort West)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis thoracica capensis</i>		S and sw Cape Province (Paarl to Oudtshoorn and Mossel Bay)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis thoracica griseopyga</i>		Coastal w Cape Province (Lamberts Bay to Cape Town)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Apalis nigriceps</i>	Black-capped Apalis		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis nigriceps nigriceps</i>		Sierra Leone to Gabon and Central African Republic; Bioko	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis nigriceps collaris</i>		E Zaire to sw Uganda	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Apalis jacksoni</i>	Black-throated Apalis		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis jacksoni bambuluensis</i>		Highlands of Nigeria and Cameroon	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis jacksoni minor</i>		Lowlands of Cameroon and Zaire	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis jacksoni jacksoni</i>		Zaire to Angola, Sudan, Uganda and Kenya	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Apalis chariessa</i>	White-winged Apalis		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis chariessa macphersoni</i>		Montane forests of se Kenya to n Mozambique	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis chariessa chariessa</i>		Kenya (lower Tana River)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Apalis binotata</i>	Masked Apalis	SW Cameroon to ne Gabon, e Zaire, e Uganda and nw Tanzania	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Apalis personata</i>	Black-faced Apalis		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis personata personata</i>		Montane forests of e Zaire, w Uganda, Rwanda and Burundi	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis personata marungensis</i>		SE Zaire (Marungu Plateau)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Apalis flavida</i>	Yellow-breasted Apalis		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis flavida caniceps</i>		Gambia to n Angola and w Kenya	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis flavida flavocincta</i>		SE Sudan to n Uganda, s Ethiopia, Somalia, Kenya, ne Tanzania	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis flavida viridiceps</i>		N Somalia, adjacent Ethiopia and n Kenya	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis flavida abyssinica</i>		Highlands of sw Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis flavida pugnax</i>		Highlands of s Kenya	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis flavida golzi</i>		SE Kenya (Taita Hills) to interior Tanzania and Rwanda	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis flavida flavida</i>		W Angola to n Namibia, n Botswana and sw Zambia	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis flavida neglecta</i>		E Angola to se Kenya, Tanzania, Mozambique and n Natal	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis flavida florisuga</i>		Central Natal to South Africa	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Apalis ruddi</i>	Rudd's Apalis		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis ruddi caniviridis</i>		S Malawi	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis ruddi ruddi</i>		Coastal Mozambique (Save River to lower Incomati River)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis ruddi fumosa</i>		Mozambique (Maputo District) to coastal Natal	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	

species		<i>Apalis sharpii</i>	Sharpe's Apalis	Humid forests of Sierra Leone, Ivory Coast and Ghana	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Apalis rufogularis</i>	Buff-throated Apalis		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis rufogularis sanderi</i>		SW Nigeria (Lagos to Ife and Niger River)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis rufogularis rufogularis</i>		E Nigeria to Cameroon, Gabon and Central African Rep.; Bioko	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis rufogularis angolensis</i>		NW Angola	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis rufogularis brauni</i>		W Angola (Cuanza Sul escarpment)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis rufogularis argenteus</i>		E Zaire to Rwanda, Burundi and W Tanzania	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis rufogularis nigrescens</i>		SW Sudan to Zaire, Zambia, ne Angola, Uganda and nw Tanzania	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis rufogularis kigezi</i>		SW Uganda (Bwindi-Impenetrable Forest)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Apalis bamendae</i>	Bamenda Apalis	Montane forests of W Cameroon and Adamawa Plateau	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Apalis goslingi</i>	Gosling's Apalis	Montane forests of S Cameroon to Gabon, ne Angola and Zaire	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Apalis porphyrolaema</i>	Chestnut-throated Apalis		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis porphyrolaema kaboboensis</i>		Montane forests of E Zaire (Mt. Kabobo)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis porphyrolaema affinis</i>		Mountains of SW Uganda	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis porphyrolaema porphyrolaema</i>		Montane forests of Kenya to N Tanzania	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Apalis chapini</i>	Chapin's Apalis		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis chapini strausae</i>		SW Tanzania to ne Zambia and W Malawi	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis chapini chapini</i>		Montane forests of E Tanzania (Uluguru Mountains)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Apalis melanocephala</i>	Black-headed Apalis		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis melanocephala melanocephala</i>		S Somalia to coastal Kenya and coastal ne Tanzania	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis melanocephala nigrodorsalis</i>		Highlands of Kenya	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis melanocephala moschi</i>		S Kenya (Taita Hills) and highlands of E Tanzania	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis melanocephala muhuluensis</i>		SE Tanzania (Mahenge and Songea)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis melanocephala adjacens</i>		SE Malawi	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis melanocephala fuliginosa</i>		SE Malawi (Mulanje and Thyolo mountains)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis melanocephala lightoni</i>		W Mozambique to se Zimbabwe	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis melanocephala tenebricosa</i>		N Mozambique (Njesi Plateau, Mt. Chiperoni and Mt. Namuli)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis melanocephala addenda</i>		S Mozambique	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Apalis chirindensis</i>	Chirinda Apalis		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis chirindensis vumbae</i>		Zimbabwe (Nyanga Highlands to Bumba Mountains)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis chirindensis chirindensis</i>		W-central Mozambique (Mt. Gorongosa) and adj. E Zimbabwe	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Apalis cinerea</i>	Gray Apalis		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis cinerea funebris</i>		Montane forests of Nigeria and Cameroon	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis cinerea sclateri</i>		Mt. Cameroon; Bioko (Gulf of Guinea)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis cinerea grandis</i>		W Angola	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis cinerea cinerea</i>		Zaire to S Sudan, ne Uganda, Rwanda, Kenya and nw Tanzania	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Apalis alticola</i>	Brown-headed Apalis		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis alticola alticola</i>		SW Kenya to Tanzania, N Malawi, S Zaire and N Zambia	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis alticola dowsetti</i>		S Zaire (Marungu Plateau)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Apalis karamojae</i>	Karamoja Apalis		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis karamojae karamojae</i>		Mountains of N Uganda	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Apalis karamojae stronachi</i>		Highlands of ne Tanzania (Nzega district)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Camaroptera brachyura</i>	Green-backed Camaroptera		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Camaroptera brachyura brevicaudata</i>		Senegal and Sierra Leone to C Sudan and lowlands of Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Camaroptera brachyura tincta</i>		Liberia to W Kenya, NW Angola, NW Zambia and W Tanzania	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Camaroptera brachyura abessinica</i>		S Sudan to ne Zaire, Ethiopia, N Uganda, N Kenya and W Somalia	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Camaroptera brachyura insulata</i>		Ethiopia (Ghere region and Kaffa Province)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Camaroptera brachyura erlangeri</i>		S Somalia to coastal Kenya and ne Tanzania	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Camaroptera brachyura aschani</i>		Highlands of Kenya to extreme SW Uganda and E Zaire (Kivu)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Camaroptera brachyura griseigula</i>		W Kenya to E Uganda and N Tanzania	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Camaroptera brachyura pileata</i>		S Kenya to se Tanzania; Mafia I. and Zanzibar	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Camaroptera brachyura fugglescouchmani</i>		E Tanzania to Zambia and Malawi	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Camaroptera brachyura bororensis</i>		S Tanzania to S Malawi and N Mozambique	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Camaroptera brachyura harterti</i>		Escarpment of se Gabon and NW Angola	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Camaroptera brachyura intercalata</i>		S Zaire (Shaba) to W Tanzania, E Angola and E Zambia	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Camaroptera brachyura sharpei</i>		S Angola to Namibia, Zambia, Malawi, Zimbabwe, W Transvaal	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Camaroptera brachyura transitiva</i>		SE Botswana to Zimbabwe	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Camaroptera brachyura beirensis</i>		Mozambique (N of Save River) to E Zimbabwe and ne Zululand	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Camaroptera brachyura brachyura</i>		Natal and W Zululand to South Africa	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Camaroptera brachyura constans</i>		E Zululand to E Swaziland, Transvaal, se Zimbabwe, Mozambique	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Camaroptera supercilialis</i>	Yellow-browed Camaroptera	Guinea and Sierra Leone to Zaire, Uganda and NW Angola	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Camaroptera chloronota</i>	Olive-green Camaroptera		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Camaroptera chloronota kelsalli</i>		Senegal to Ghana	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Camaroptera chloronota chloronota</i>		Togo to S Cameroon, Gabon and Congo	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Camaroptera chloronota granti</i>		Bioko (Gulf of Guinea)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Camaroptera chloronota toroensis</i>		Central African Rep. to SW Sudan, Uganda, W Kenya and Tanzania	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Camaroptera chloronota kamitugaensis</i>		E Zaire (Itombwe region)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Urorhipis rufifrons</i>	Red-fronted Warbler		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Urorhipis rufifrons rufifrons</i>		Chad to N Sudan, ne Ethiopia, Djibouti and NW Somalia	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Urorhipis rufifrons smithi</i>		S Sudan to se Ethiopia, Somalia, Uganda, Kenya and Tanzania	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Urorhipis rufifrons rufidorsalis</i>		SE Kenya (Tsavo)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Calamonastes undosus</i>	Miombo Wren-Warbler		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calamonastes undosus cinereus</i>		Congo to W Zaire, Angola and NW Zambia	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calamonastes undosus katangae</i>		S Zaire (Shaba) to N Zambia	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calamonastes undosus huilae</i>		W-central Angola	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calamonastes undosus stierlingi</i>		SE Angola to ne Namibia, S Zambia, E Tanzania and Mozambique	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calamonastes undosus undosus</i>		Kenya to Rwanda and Tanzania	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calamonastes undosus olivascens</i>		S coastal Tanzania to Malawi and coastal Mozambique	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calamonastes undosus irwini</i>		Extreme E Zambia to Botswana, Zimbabwe and Mozambique	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calamonastes undosus pintoi</i>		Transvaal to Swaziland, Natal and Zululand	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Calamonastes simplex</i>	Gray Wren-Warbler	SE Sudan to Ethiopia, Somalia, Kenya, ne Uganda, ne Tanzania	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Calamonastes fasciolatus</i>	Barred Wren-Warbler		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calamonastes fasciolatus pallidior</i>		SW Angola	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calamonastes fasciolatus fasciolatus</i>		Central Namibia to Botswana, Zimbabwe and N Cape Province	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Calamonastes fasciolatus europophilus</i>		SE Botswana to Zimbabwe (S Matabeleland) and Transvaal	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Euryptila subcinnamomea</i>	Kopje Warbler		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euryptila subcinnamomea petrophila</i>		Namibia and extreme NW Cape Province	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euryptila subcinnamomea subcinnamomea</i>		South Africa (Cape Province)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	

species		<i>Schistolais leontica</i>	Sierra Leone Prinia	Montane ravines of e Sierra Leone, s Guinea and sw Ivory Coast	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Schistolais leucopogon</i>	White-chinned Prinia		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Schistolais leucopogon leucopogon</i>		E Nigeria to middle Ubangi River and w side of Lake Tanganyika	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Schistolais leucopogon reichenowi</i>		Zaire to Uganda, Rwanda, Burundi, Kenya and Tanzania	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Artisornis metopias</i>	African Tailorbird		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Artisornis metopias metopias</i>		Montane forests of e Tanzania to nw Mozambique (Njesi Plateau)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Artisornis metopias altus</i>		E Tanzania (Uluguru Mountains)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Artisornis moreaui</i>	Long-billed Tailorbird		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Artisornis moreaui moreaui</i>		NE Tanzania (Usambara Mountains)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Artisornis moreaui sousae</i>		W-central Mozambique (Njesi Plateau)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Malcorus pectoralis</i>	Rufous-eared Warbler		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malcorus pectoralis etoshae</i>		N Namibia (Etosha Pan to n Damaraland)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malcorus pectoralis ocellatus</i>		Namibia to Botswana, sw Transvaal and n Cape Province	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malcorus pectoralis pectoralis</i>		South Africa (w Cape Province to sw Orange Free State)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Drymocichla incana</i>	Red-winged Gray Warbler	E Nigeria and Cameroon to se Sudan and nw Uganda	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Urolais epichlorus</i>	Green Longtail		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Urolais epichlorus epichlorus</i>		Montane forests of Nigeria (Obudu Plateau) and s Cameroon	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Urolais epichlorus mariae</i>		Bioko I. (Gulf of Guinea)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Spiloptila clamans</i>	Cricktail Longtail	Mauritania and Senegal to Mali, central Sudan and n Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Cisticola erythrops</i>	Red-faced Cisticola		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola erythrops erythrops</i>		Senegambia to Central African Republic	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola erythrops sylvia</i>		NE Zaire and s Sudan to central Tanzania and s Zaire	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola erythrops nyasa</i>		Extreme se Zaire to s Tanzania, n Botswana and Natal	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola erythrops lepe</i>		Angola	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola erythrops pyrrhomitra</i>		SE Sudan to Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola erythrops niloticus</i>		Sudan (upper Blue Nile)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Cisticola cantans</i>	Singing Cisticola		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola cantans swanzii</i>		Senegambia to s Nigeria	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola cantans concolor</i>		N Nigeria to s Sudan	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola cantans adamauae</i>		Cameroon to Congo and nw Zaire	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola cantans belli</i>		Central African Republic to ne Zaire, Uganda and nw Tanzania	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola cantans cantans</i>		S Eritrea to s Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola cantans pictipennis</i>		Kenya and n Tanzania (south to Nguru Mountains)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola cantans muenzneri</i>		S Tanzania (Uluguru Mountains) to Zimbabwe	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Cisticola lateralis</i>	Whistling Cisticola		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola lateralis lateralis</i>		Senegambia to Nigeria and Cameroon	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola lateralis antinorii</i>		Central African Republic to w Kenya	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola lateralis modestus</i>		Gabon to n Angola and s Zaire	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Cisticola anonymus</i>	Chattering Cisticola	Nigeria to Cameroon, Gabon, Congo, Zaire and nw Angola	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Cisticola woosnami</i>	Trilling Cisticola		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola woosnami woosnami</i>		NE Zaire to Uganda, Burundi and n Tanzania (south to Iringa)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola woosnami lufira</i>		SW Tanzania (Kigoma and Rukwa)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Cisticola bulliens</i>	Bubbling Cisticola		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola bulliens septentrionalis</i>		Cabinda and lower Congo River to n Angola (south to Gabela)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola bulliens bulliens</i>		S Angola (Benguela escarpment)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Cisticola chubbi</i>	Chubb's Cisticola		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola chubbi adametzi</i>		SE Nigeria to Cameroon	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola chubbi discolor</i>		S Cameroon (Mt. Cameroon)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola chubbi chubbi</i>		Zaire to Rwanda, Burundi, Uganda and Kenya	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola chubbi marungensis</i>		SE Zaire (Marungu Plateau)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Cisticola hunteri</i>	Hunter's Cisticola	High mountains of w Kenya, Uganda and n Tanzania	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Cisticola nigriloris</i>	Black-lored Cisticola	Highlands of n Malawi, ne Zambia and s Tanzania	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Cisticola aberrans</i>	Rock-loving Cisticola		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola aberrans admiralis</i>		Guinea to Sierra Leone, Mali and s Ghana	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola aberrans petrophilus</i>		N Nigeria to w Cameroon, ne Zaire and sw Sudan	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola aberrans bailunduensis</i>		Central Angola	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola aberrans emini</i>		S Kenya to n Tanzania	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola aberrans nyika</i>		SW Tanzania to Zambia, Malawi, Zimbabwe and Mozambique	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola aberrans lurio</i>		Malawi (east of Rift Valley) and adjacent nw Mozambique	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola aberrans aberrans</i>		Botswana to Transvaal, w Swaziland and Natal	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola aberrans minor</i>		Lowlands of s Mozambique to Natal and e Cape Province	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Cisticola bodessa</i>	Boran Cisticola		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola bodessa bodessa</i>		Juniper woodlands of s Sudan to Eritrea, s Ethiopia and n Kenya	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola bodessa kaffensis</i>		W Ethiopia (Kaffa Province)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Cisticola chiniana</i>	Rattling Cisticola		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola chiniana simplex</i>		S Sudan to n Uganda	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola chiniana fricki</i>		S Ethiopia to n Kenya	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola chiniana humilis</i>		W Kenya and ne Uganda; n Tanzania (Loliondo region)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola chiniana ukamba</i>		Highlands of e Kenya and ne Tanzania	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola chiniana victoria</i>		Lake Victoria basin (sw Kenya and adjacent Tanzania)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola chiniana heterophrys</i>		Coastal Kenya and Tanzania	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola chiniana fischeri</i>		N-central Tanzania (south to Tabora region)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola chiniana keithi</i>		S-central Tanzania (Dodoma to Iringa)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola chiniana mbeya</i>		S Tanzania (Mbeya to Chimala)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola chiniana emendatus</i>		SE Tanzania to n Mozambique, Malawi and extreme e Zambia	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola chiniana procerus</i>		Extreme s Malawi (Chiromo) and n Mozambique (Tete)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola chiniana chiniana</i>		Zimbabwe to w Mozambique, Transvaal and se Botswana	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola chiniana fortis</i>		N Angola to Zambia, s Congo, Gabon and s Zaire	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola chiniana frater</i>		Central Namibia	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola chiniana bensoni</i>		S Zambia	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola chiniana smithersi</i>		W Zimbabwe to nw Botswana, sw Zambia, n Namibia and s Angola	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola chiniana campestris</i>		S coastal Mozambique to Swaziland and Natal	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Cisticola cinereolus</i>	Ashy Cisticola		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola cinereolus cinereolus</i>		NE Ethiopia and s Somalia	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola cinereolus schillingsi</i>		S Ethiopia and extreme se Sudan to n Tanzania	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Cisticola ruficeps</i>	Red-pate Cisticola		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola ruficeps guinea</i>		Senegal to Nigeria and Cameroon (Adamawa Plateau)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola ruficeps ruficeps</i>		Chad to s Sudan (Kordofan and Bahr-el-Ghazal)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola rufoiceps scotopterus</i>		Central Sudan (White and Blue Nile valleys) to Eritrea	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola rufoiceps mongalla</i>		S Sudan (upper White Nile) to n Uganda	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Cisticola dorsti</i>	Dorst's Cisticola	Grassy steppes of nw Nigeria, n Cameroon and s Chad	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Cisticola rufilatus</i>	Gray Cisticola		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola rufilatus rufilatus</i>		S Angola and n Namibia to Botswana, Zimbabwe and n Cape Prov.	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola rufilatus ansorgei</i>		SE Gabon to e Angola, s Zaire, n Zambia and Malawi	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola rufilatus vicinior</i>		Plateau of Zimbabwe	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Cisticola subruficapilla</i>	Red-headed Cisticola		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola subruficapilla newtoni</i>		SW Angola to Namibia (Kaokoveld)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola subruficapilla windhoekensis</i>		Central Namibia (Waterberg Mts. to Naukluft Mts.)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola subruficapilla karasensis</i>		S Namibia (Great Namaqualand) to nw Cape Province	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola subruficapilla namaqua</i>		NW Cape Prov. (Oliphants River to Orange River and w Karoo)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola subruficapilla subruficapilla</i>		SW Cape Province (east to Knysna and Oliphants)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola subruficapilla jamesi</i>		SE Cape Prov. (Port Elizabeth to e Karoo and Orange Free State)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Cisticola lais</i>	Wailing Cisticola		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola lais namba</i>		Highlands of w Angola	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola lais distinctus</i>		Highlands of e Uganda and central Kenya	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola lais semifasciatus</i>		S Tanzania (Iringa Plateau) to Malawi, Zambia, n Mozambique	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola lais mashona</i>		S Mozambique to Zimbabwe, n Transvaal and Swaziland	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola lais oreobates</i>		Central Mozambique (Mt. Gorongosa)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola lais monticola</i>		S Transvaal	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola lais lais</i>		SE Transvaal to Natal, e Orange Free State, Lesotho, e Cape Prov.	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola lais maculatus</i>		S Cape Province (east to Port Elizabeth)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Cisticola restrictus</i>	Tana River Cisticola		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Cisticola njombe</i>	Churring Cisticola		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola njombe njombe</i>		Highlands of s Tanzania	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola njombe mariae</i>		NE Zambia and w Malawi (Nyika Plateau)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Cisticola galactotes</i>	Winding Cisticola		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola galactotes amphilectus</i>		Senegal to Ghana, coastal Nigeria and w Congo basin	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola galactotes zalingei</i>		N Nigeria to s Sudan (Darfur)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola galactotes marginatus</i>		S Sudan (upper White Nile) to n Uganda	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola galactotes lugubris</i>		Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola galactotes haematocephala</i>		Coastal s Somalia to Kenya and n Tanzania	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola galactotes nyansae</i>		Central and e Zaire to Uganda and w Kenya	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola galactotes suahelicus</i>		Central Tanzania to se Zaire, n Zambia, Malawi and Mozambique	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola galactotes galactotes</i>		SE Zimbabwe and South Africa	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola galactotes luapula</i>		N Zambia (Lake Mweru and Lake Bangweulu basin)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola galactotes schoutedeni</i>		W Zambia	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola galactotes stagnans</i>		Caprivi Strip and adjacent s Zambia and w Zimbabwe	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Cisticola pipiens</i>	Chirping Cisticola		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola pipiens pipiens</i>		W Angola	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola pipiens congo</i>		E Angola to Zambia, Zaire, Tanzania and Burundi	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola pipiens arundicola</i>		SE Angola (Cuando Cubango) to Botswana and Zimbabwe	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Cisticola carruthersi</i>	Carruthers's Cisticola	Zaire to Uganda, w Kenya, Rwanda, Burundi and nw Tanzania	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Cisticola tinniensi</i>	Tinkling Cisticola		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola tinniensi perpallus</i>		Angola to s Zaire and nw Zambia	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola tinniensi oreophilus</i>		Highlands of w and central Kenya	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola tinniensi shiwae</i>		NE Zambia to se Zaire and extreme sw Tanzania	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola tinniensi dyleffi</i>		Mountains nw of Lake Tanganyika (west of Ruzizi Valley)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola tinniensi tinniensi</i>		Zimbabwe to South Africa	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Cisticola robustus</i>	Stout Cisticola		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola robustus santae</i>		Highlands of e Nigeria and w Cameroon	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola robustus schraderi</i>		Central Eritrea and adjacent n Ethiopia (Adigrat)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola robustus robustus</i>		N Ethiopian plateau and Harrar	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola robustus omo</i>		S Ethiopian plateau	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola robustus nuchalis</i>		NE Zaire to Kenya and n Tanzania	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola robustus angolensis</i>		S Zaire (w Shaba) to nw Zambia and Angola	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola robustus awemba</i>		SE Zaire (e Shaba) to sw Tanzania and ne Zambia	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Cisticola natalensis</i>	Croaking Cisticola		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola natalensis strangei</i>		Senegal to Cabinda, Sudan, Rwanda, Burundi, Uganda and Kenya	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola natalensis tonga</i>		Sudan (White Nile and Blue Nile regions)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola natalensis inexpectatus</i>		Highlands of Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola natalensis argenteus</i>		S Ethiopia and se Somalia to n Kenya	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola natalensis natalensis</i>		Interior Tanzania to se Zambia, Mozambique and South Africa	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola natalensis holubii</i>		Extreme n Botswana, extreme w Zimbabwe and adj. s Zambia	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola natalensis katanga</i>		SW Tanzania, adj. n Malawi, ne Zambia, se Zaire and ne Angola	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Cisticola fulvicapilla</i>	Piping Cisticola		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola fulvicapilla dispar</i>		W Zaire to se Gabon, central plateau of Angola and nw Zambia	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola fulvicapilla hallae</i>		S Angola to sw Zambia, nw Zimbabwe, n Botswana, n Namibia	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola fulvicapilla muelleri</i>		NW Zambia to e Tanzania, Mozambique and ne Zimbabwe	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola fulvicapilla dexter</i>		Plateau of Zimbabwe to Transvaal and extreme e Botswana	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola fulvicapilla lebombo</i>		Mozambique to Transvaal, n Zululand, Swaziland and w Natal	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola fulvicapilla ruficapilla</i>		Highlands of Transvaal to w Orange Free State and ne Cape Prov.	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola fulvicapilla fulvicapilla</i>		Interior e Cape Prov. to Drakensberg escarpment and w Lesotho	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola fulvicapilla dumicola</i>		W Zululand to Natal, coastal Transkei and e Cape Province	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola fulvicapilla silberbaueri</i>		South Africa (winter rainfall area of sw Cape Province)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Cisticola aberdare</i>	Aberdare Cisticola		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Cisticola angusticauda</i>	Tabora Cisticola		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Cisticola melanurus</i>	Slender-tailed Cisticola		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Cisticola brachypterus</i>	Siffling Cisticola		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola brachypterus brachypterus</i>		Gambia to Central African Republic, Sudan, n Zaire and n Angola	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola brachypterus zedlitzii</i>		Eritrea and Ethiopian plateau	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola brachypterus reichenowi</i>		Extreme s Somalia to coastal Kenya and Tanzania	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola brachypterus loanda</i>		SE Zaire to w Zambia and interior Angola	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola brachypterus hypoxanthus</i>		NE Zaire to n Uganda and se Sudan	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola brachypterus ankole</i>		S Uganda to Rwanda, Burundi, adjacent e Zaire and nw Tanzania	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola brachypterus katonae</i>		Interior of Kenya and n Tanzania	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola brachypterus kericho</i>		SW Kenya (Kericho)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola brachypterus isabellinus</i>		Central Tanzania to Mozambique, Zimbabwe and e Zambia	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Cisticola rufus</i>	Rufous Cisticola	Grasslands of Gambia to Lake Chad and Central African Republic	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Cisticola troglodytes</i>	Foxy Cisticola		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola troglodytes troglodytes</i>		Central African Republic to s Sudan (White Nile) and w Kenya	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola troglodytes ferrugineus</i>		W Ethiopia and adjacent e Sudan (Blue Nile)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Cisticola nana</i>	Tiny Cisticola	SE Sudan to Ethiopia, Somalia, Kenya and n Tanzania	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>	Zitting Cisticola		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola juncidis cisticola</i>		Coastal w France to Iberian Pen., Balearic Islands and nw Africa	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola juncidis juncidis</i>		S France to Corsica, Sardinia, Balkans, Turkey, Syria and Israel	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola juncidis neuroticus</i>		Cyprus, Levant, Iraq and w Iran	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola juncidis uropygialis</i>		Senegal to s Nigeria, Sudan, Rwanda and n Tanzania; Mafia I.	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola juncidis terrestris</i>		Rio Muni to central Zaire, Burundi and s Tanzania	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola juncidis cursitans</i>		E Afghanistan to Pakistan, Nepal, n Myanmar, India, Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola juncidis salimalii</i>		SW India (Kerala)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola juncidis omalurus</i>		Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola juncidis malaya</i>		S Myanmar to Thailand, Malaysia, Sumatra and w Java	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola juncidis bruniceps</i>		Japan (Honshu to Ryukyu, Izu and Cheju-Do is.) to n Philippines	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola juncidis tinnabulans</i>		S China to Indochina, Hainan, Taiwan and Philippines	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola juncidis nigrostriatus</i>		SW Philippines (Culion and Palawan)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola juncidis fuscicapilla</i>		E Java, Kangean Islands and Lesser Sundas	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola juncidis constans</i>		Sulawesi, Togian Is., Muna I., Tukangbesi Is. and Peleng I.	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola juncidis normani</i>		Coastal s New Guinea and coastal n Queensland	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola juncidis leanyeri</i>		Disjunct in coastal n Australia to western Gulf of Carpentaria	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola juncidis laveryi</i>		Coastal ne Queensland (Cape York Pen. south to Keppel I.)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Cisticola haesitatus</i>	Socotra Cisticola	Socotra I.	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Cisticola cherina</i>	Madagascar Cisticola	Grasslands of Madagascar and Aldabra	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Cisticola aridulus</i>	Desert Cisticola		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola aridulus aridulus</i>		Mali, Niger and n Nigeria to s Sudan	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola aridulus lavendulae</i>		Coastal Eritrea to Ethiopia and Somalia	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola aridulus tanganyika</i>		Kenya and Tanzania	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola aridulus lobito</i>		Coastal Angola	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola aridulus traylori</i>		E Angola and extreme w Zambia	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola aridulus eremicus</i>		S Angola to n Namibia, s Zambia, Zimbabwe and n Botswana	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola aridulus perplexus</i>		N Zambia (Bangweulu swamps)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola aridulus kalahari</i>		Central Namibia to s Botswana and South Africa	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola aridulus caliginus</i>		Natal to Swaziland, s Mozambique and adjacent ne Transvaal	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Cisticola textrix</i>	Cloud Cisticola		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola textrix bulubulu</i>		Highlands of s Angola	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola textrix anelli</i>		Highlands of e Angola and nw Zambia	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola textrix marleyi</i>		S Mozambique to ne Zululand and coastal Natal	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola textrix major</i>		Transvaal to w Natal, w Swaziland and e Cape Province	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola textrix textrix</i>		S Cape Province (Cape Town to Port Elizabeth)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Cisticola eximius</i>	Black-necked Cisticola		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola eximius occidens</i>		S Senegal to Sierra Leone, s Mali and Nigeria	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola eximius winneba</i>		Coastal Ghana (Winneba)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola eximius eximius</i>		N Zaire to Ethiopia, extreme w Kenya and s Central African Rep.	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Cisticola dambo</i>	Cloud-scraping Cisticola		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola dambo dambo</i>		SE Gabon to ne Angola, s Zaire and nw Zambia	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola dambo kasai</i>		S Zaire (nw Kasai)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Cisticola brunnescens</i>	Pectoral-patch Cisticola		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola brunnescens mbangensis</i>		N Cameroon (Adamawa Plateau)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola brunnescens brunnescens</i>		Ethiopia and nw Somalia	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola brunnescens wambara</i>		NW Ethiopia (Wambara Plateau)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola brunnescens nakuruensis</i>		Highlands of Kenya and n Tanzania (west of Rift Valley)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola brunnescens hindii</i>		Highlands of Kenya and n Tanzania (east of Rift Valley)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola brunnescens lynesi</i>		Highlands of w Cameroon	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Cisticola cinnamomeus</i>	Pale-crowned Cisticola		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola cinnamomeus midcongo</i>		SE Gabon (Teke Plateau)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola cinnamomeus cinnamomeus</i>		S Tanzania to se Zaire, Zambia, Zimbabwe, Botswana, Angola	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola cinnamomeus egregius</i>		S Mozambique to South Africa	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Cisticola ayresii</i>	Wing-snapping Cisticola		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola ayresii gabun</i>		Gabon to Congo and nw Zaire	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola ayresii imatong</i>		S Sudan (Imatong Mountains)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola ayresii entebbe</i>		Extreme e Zaire to Rwanda, Uganda, nw Tanzania and w Kenya	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola ayresii itombwensis</i>		Mountains ne of Lake Tanganyika	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola ayresii mauensis</i>		Highlands of Kenya	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola ayresii ayresii</i>		S Tanzania to se Zaire, e Zambia, Mozambique and South Africa	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Cisticola exilis</i>	Golden-headed Cisticola		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola exilis tyleri</i>		Foothills of Nepal to ne India, n Myanmar and sw China (Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola exilis erythrocephalus</i>		S India (s Mysore, w Tamil Nadu and Kerala)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola exilis equicaudatus</i>		E Myanmar to central Thailand, Cambodia and s Vietnam	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola exilis courtoisi</i>		SE China (se Yunnan to s Hunan, Jiangxi and Fujian)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola exilis volitans</i>		Taiwan	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola exilis semirufus</i>		Philippine Islands and Sulu Archipelago	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola exilis rusticus</i>		Sulawesi subregion and s Moluccas	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola exilis lineocapilla</i>		Java, Bali, Lesser Sundas and n Australia (Northern Territory)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola exilis diminutus</i>		New Guinea to Solomon Islands and islands in Torres Strait	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola exilis polionotus</i>		Bismarck Archipelago	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola exilis alexandrae</i>		N Australia (Pilbara region to Mackenzie River, Queensland)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cisticola exilis exilis</i>		E Australia (c Queensland to s Victoria and adj. South Australia)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Incana incanus</i>	Socotra Warbler	Socotra (off e Somalia)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Scotocerca inquieta</i>	Streaked Scrub-Warbler		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Scotocerca inquieta saharae</i>		Morocco to Tunisia, Algeria and Libya	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Scotocerca inquieta theresae</i>		Mauritania and s Morocco	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Scotocerca inquieta inquieta</i>		Deserts of e Egypt and n Arabia	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Scotocerca inquieta grisea</i>		W Saudi Arabia (Taif Plateau), e South Yemen and Oman	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Scotocerca inquieta buryi</i>		SW Saudi Arabia, North Yemen and Hadramaut	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Scotocerca inquieta striata</i>		Iran to Baluchistan, Pakistan and nw India	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Scotocerca inquieta platyura</i>		Transcaspia to s Uzbekistan, n Turkmenistan and w Tajikistan	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Scotocerca inquieta montana</i>		Mts. of s Turkmenistan to w Tajikistan and n Afghanistan	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Hypergerus atriceps</i>	Oriole Warbler	Gallery forests and palms of Senegal to Central African Republic	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Eminia lepida</i>	Gray-capped Warbler	SE Sudan to n Zaire, Rwanda, Burundi, Uganda, Kenya, Tanzania	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Bathmocercus cerviniventris</i>	Black-capped Rufous-Warbler	Sierra Leone to se Guinea, Liberia, Ivory Coast and Ghana	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Bathmocercus rufus</i>	Black-faced Rufous-Warbler		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bathmocercus rufus rufus</i>		S Cameroon to Gabon and Central African Republic	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bathmocercus rufus vulpinus</i>		E Zaire to extreme s Sudan, Uganda, Kenya and Tanzania	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Bathmocercus winifredae</i>	Mrs. Moreau's Warbler	Montane forests of e Tanzania (Uluguru Mountains)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	BOWIE, RCK, J FIELDS
species		<i>Phyllolais pulchella</i>	Buff-bellied Warbler	E Nigeria to Chad, s Sudan, Ethiopia, Zaire, Kenya and n Tanzania	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Orthotomus sutorius</i>	Common Tailorbird		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Orthotomus sutorius guzuratus</i>		Pakistan and peninsular India	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Orthotomus sutorius patia</i>		Terai of Nepal to ne India and Myanmar	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Orthotomus sutorius luteus</i>		NE India (ne Assam) to n Myanmar	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Orthotomus sutorius sutorius</i>		Plains and foothills of Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Orthotomus sutorius fernandonis</i>		Central highlands of Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Orthotomus sutorius inexpectatus</i>		E Myanmar, Laos, Yunnan and n Thailand	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Orthotomus sutorius longicauda</i>		SE China, Hainan and ne Indochina	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Orthotomus sutorius maculicollis</i>		SE Myanmar to s Malay Pen. and s Indochina	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Orthotomus sutorius edela</i>		Java	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Orthotomus atrogularis</i>	Dark-necked Tailorbird		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Orthotomus atrogularis nitidus</i>		NE India (Assam) to Myanmar, s China, Thailand and Indochina	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Orthotomus atrogularis atrogularis</i>		Malaysia to Sumatra, Bangka I., Belitung I. and Borneo	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Orthotomus atrogularis humphreysi</i>		N and e Borneo	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Orthotomus atrogularis anambensis</i>		Tioman, Natuna and Anambas islands (South China Sea)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Orthotomus atrogularis chloronotos</i>		N Luzon (n Philippines)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Orthotomus castaneiceps</i>	Philippine Tailorbird		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Orthotomus castaneiceps castaneiceps</i>		Philippines (Masbate, Panay, Guimaras, Bantayan and Ticao)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Orthotomus castaneiceps rabori</i>		Negros (Philippines)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Orthotomus frontalis</i>	Rufous-fronted Tailorbird		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Orthotomus frontalis frontalis</i>		S Philippines (Samar, Leyte, Dinagat, Bohol and Mindanao)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Orthotomus frontalis mearnsi</i>		Basilan (s Philippines)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Orthotomus derbianus</i>	Gray-backed Tailorbird		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Orthotomus derbianus derbianus</i>		Luzon (n Philippines); single specimen from Palawan	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Orthotomus derbianus nilesi</i>		Catanduanes (n Philippines)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Orthotomus sericeus</i>	Rufous-tailed Tailorbird		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Orthotomus sericeus hesperius</i>		Myanmar to Thailand, Malaysia, Sumatra, Riau and Lingga archs.	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Orthotomus sericeus sericeus</i>		Borneo	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Orthotomus sericeus rubicundulus</i>		Sirhassen I. (South Natuna Islands)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Orthotomus sericeus nuntius</i>		SW Philippines (Balabac, Palawan, Cagayan Sulu and Sulu Arch.)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Orthotomus ruficeps</i>	Ashy Tailorbird		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Orthotomus ruficeps cineraceus</i>		S Myanmar to Malaysia, Indochina, Sumatra and adjacent islands	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Orthotomus ruficeps baeus</i>		Nias and Pagai islands (off w Sumatra)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Orthotomus ruficeps concinnus</i>		Siberut and Sipoura islands (off w Sumatra)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Orthotomus ruficeps ruficeps</i>		Coastal mangroves of Java	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Orthotomus ruficeps palliolatus</i>		Kangean and Karimunjawa islands (Java Sea)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Orthotomus ruficeps baweanus</i>		Bawean I. (Java Sea)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Orthotomus ruficeps borneoensis</i>		Borneo	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Orthotomus ruficeps cagayanensis</i>		Cagayan Sulu (sw Philippines)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Orthotomus sepium</i>	Olive-backed Tailorbird		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Orthotomus sepium sundaicus</i>		Panaitan I. (off w Java)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Orthotomus sepium sepium</i>		Lowlands of Java, Bali, Madura and Lombok	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Orthotomus samarensis</i>	Yellow-breasted Tailorbird	Philippines (Bohol, Leyte and Samar)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Orthotomus nigriceps</i>	White-browed Tailorbird	S Philippines (Mindanao, Dinagat and Siargao)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Orthotomus cinereiceps</i>	White-eared Tailorbird		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Orthotomus cinereiceps obscurior</i>		Mindanao (s Philippines)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Orthotomus cinereiceps cinereiceps</i>		Basilan (s Philippines)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Prinia burnesii</i>	Rufous-vented Prinia	Elephant and sarkhan grass of Pakistan to nw India (w Punjab)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Prinia cinerascens</i>	Swamp Prinia	Wet grasslands of ne India (Assam) and n Bangladesh	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Prinia crinigera</i>	Striated Prinia		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia crinigera striatula</i>		Foothills of ne Afghanistan and w Pakistan	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia crinigera crinigera</i>		Foothills of Pakistan and Kashmir to Arunachal Pradesh	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia crinigera catharia</i>		NE India (Assam) to s China and w Myanmar (Chin Hills)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia crinigera parvirostris</i>		SW China (se Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia crinigera parumstriata</i>		Coastal provinces of se China and Yangtze River drainage	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia crinigera striata</i>		Taiwan	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Prinia polychroa</i>	Brown Prinia		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia polychroa bangsi</i>		S China (se Yunnan and w Jiangxi) and Taiwan	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia polychroa cooki</i>		Central Myanmar to e Thailand, Laos and Cambodia	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia polychroa rocki</i>		Laos (Langbian Plateau)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia polychroa polychroa</i>		Java	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Prinia atrogularis</i>	Hill Prinia		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia atrogularis atrogularis</i>		E Nepal to Sikkim, Bhutan, se Tibet and Arunachal Pradesh	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia atrogularis khasiana</i>		NE India (Assam) to Bangladesh, w Myanmar and s China	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia atrogularis erythropleura</i>		Myanmar (s Shan States, Kayah and Tenasserim) to n Thailand	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia atrogularis superciliaris</i>		Hills of e Myanmar to s China (Yunnan), n Laos and n Vietnam	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia atrogularis waterstradti</i>		Highlands of e Malaysia (Gunong Tahan)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia atrogularis klossi</i>		High plateaus of s Laos and s Vietnam	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia atrogularis dysancrita</i>		Hills of w Sumatra	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Prinia cinereocapilla</i>	Gray-crowned Prinia	Himalayan foothills of n India (Kashmir to Bhutan and s Assam)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Prinia buchanani</i>	Rufous-fronted Prinia	Thornscrub of India and Pakistan (Indus River plain)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Prinia rufescens</i>	Rufescent Prinia		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia rufescens rufescens</i>		Nepal to Bhutan, se Tibet, s China, Bangladesh, Myanmar and India	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia rufescens beavani</i>		SE Myanmar to sw Thailand and n Indochina (Laos and Vietnam)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia rufescens peninsularis</i>		S Myanmar and peninsular Thailand (Isthmus of Kra to Trang)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia rufescens objurgans</i>		SE Thailand	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia rufescens extrema</i>		S Peninsular Thailand and Malay Peninsula	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia rufescens dalatensis</i>		S Vietnam	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	

species		<i>Prinia hodgsonii</i>	Gray-breasted Prinia		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia hodgsonii rufula</i>		Kashmir to Assam, sw China (nw Yunnan) and n Myanmar	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia hodgsonii hodgsonii</i>		India to w Myanmar	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia hodgsonii albogularis</i>		SW peninsular India (E Ghats to s Mysore and Kerala)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia hodgsonii pectoralis</i>		Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia hodgsonii erro</i>		E Myanmar (Shan States) to Thailand and s Indochina	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia hodgsonii confusa</i>		S China (s Sichuan and w Yunnan) to ne Laos and n Vietnam	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Prinia familiaris</i>	Bar-winged Prinia		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia familiaris prinia</i>		Lowlands of Sumatra, w Java and Karimunjawa Islands	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia familiaris familiaris</i>		E Java and Bali	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Prinia gracilis</i>	Graceful Prinia		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia gracilis akyildizi</i>		Coastal s Turkey (Antalya to Adana)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia gracilis irakensis</i>		NE Syria to Iraq and sw Iran (foothills of Zagros Mountains)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia gracilis palaestinae</i>		E Sinai to s Israel, Lebanon, Syria, Jordan and nw Arabia	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia gracilis deltae</i>		Egypt (Nile Delta) to Sinai and w Israel	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia gracilis gracilis</i>		Nile Valley (Cairo to n Sudan) and n Egypt (El Faiyum)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia gracilis natronensis</i>		N Egypt (Wadi el Natrun)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia gracilis yemenensis</i>		Coastal Arabia and Yemen (Mecca to Aden and Hadramaut)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia gracilis carlo</i>		S Sudan to Eritrea, Ethiopia, Djibouti and s Somalia	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia gracilis hufufae</i>		E Saudi Arabia (Hufuf Oasis) and Bahrain	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia gracilis carpenteri</i>		Coastal Oman	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia gracilis lepida</i>		S coastal Iran to Afghanistan, Pakistan and n India	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia gracilis stevensi</i>		S Nepal to ne India (Assam and Arunachal Pradesh)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Prinia sylvatica</i>	Jungle Prinia		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia sylvatica insignis</i>		NW India (Rann of Kutch and Gujarat to w Rajasthan)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia sylvatica gangetica</i>		Terai of Nepal to n India and Bangladesh	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia sylvatica mahendrae</i>		NE India (Orissa)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia sylvatica sylvatica</i>		Peninsular India (north to Madhya Pradesh and Maharashtra)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia sylvatica valida</i>		Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Prinia flaviventris</i>	Yellow-bellied Prinia		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia flaviventris sirdiana</i>		Pakistan (Indus River system) to nw India	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia flaviventris flaviventris</i>		Nepal to Bhutan, ne India, Bangladesh and n Myanmar	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia flaviventris delacouri</i>		SE Myanmar to central Thailand and Indochina	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia flaviventris sonitans</i>		SE China (n Guangxi, Guangdong, Fujian), Hainan and Taiwan	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia flaviventris rafflesi</i>		S Myanmar, peninsular Thailand, Malaya, Sumatra and Java	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia flaviventris halistona</i>		Nias I. (off Sumatra)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia flaviventris latrunculus</i>		Borneo	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Prinia socialis</i>	Ashy Prinia		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia socialis stewarti</i>		N Pakistan (upper Indus River) to Nepal and n India	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia socialis inglisi</i>		NE India to Sikkim, Bhutan, Assam and Bangladesh	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia socialis socialis</i>		Peninsular India	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia socialis brevicauda</i>		Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Prinia subflava</i>	Tawny-flanked Prinia		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia subflava subflava</i>		Senegal to s Sudan, adj. Uganda, s-central Ethiopia and s Eritrea	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia subflava pallescens</i>		Mali to Sudan, Ethiopia and nw Eritrea	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia subflava melanorhyncha</i>		Sierra Leone to Cameroon, n Zaire, Kenya and nw Tanzania	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia subflava graueri</i>		E Zaire (Kivu) to Rwanda and highlands of Angola	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia subflava affinis</i>		E Zaire to sw Tanzania, Zambia, e Botswana and s Mozambique	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia subflava bechuanae</i>		SW Angola to n Namibia, n Botswana, sw Zambia, w Zimbabwe	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia subflava mutatrix</i>		S Tanzania to Malawi, e Zambia, e Zimbabwe and Mozambique	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia subflava kasokae</i>		W Zambia (west of Zambezi River) and adjacent e Angola	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia subflava tenella</i>		Coastal e Africa (Somalia to s Tanzania)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia subflava pondoensis</i>		S Mozambique to Natal, e Swaziland and e Cape Province	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Prinia inornata</i>	Plain Prinia		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia inornata terricolor</i>		E Baluchistan to Pakistan and nw India	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia inornata inornata</i>		Central and peninsular India (south to s Madras)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia inornata franklinii</i>		S India (sw Mysore, Kerala and hills of w and s Madras)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia inornata insularis</i>		Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia inornata fusca</i>		Nepal to Sikkim, Bhutan, Assam and Bangladesh	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia inornata extensicauda</i>		S China to n Laos, n Vietnam and Hainan	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia inornata blanfordi</i>		Myanmar and n Thailand	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia inornata herberti</i>		S Myanmar and s Thailand to s Laos, Cambodia and s Vietnam	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia inornata flavirostris</i>		Taiwan	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia inornata blythi</i>		Java	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Prinia somalica</i>	Pale Prinia		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia somalica erlangeri</i>		SE Sudan to Ethiopia, Uganda, Kenya and Somalia	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia somalica somalica</i>		Extreme n Somalia	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Prinia fluviatilis</i>	River Prinia		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Prinia flavicans</i>	Black-chested Prinia		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia flavicans ansorgei</i>		Coastal Angola and Namibia (Namib Desert to Walvis Bay)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia flavicans bihe</i>		Angola highlands to Zambia	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia flavicans flavicans</i>		Namibia to Botswana and nw Cape Province	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia flavicans nubilosa</i>		E Botswana to sw Zambia, sw Zimbabwe and Transvaal	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia flavicans ortleppi</i>		SW Transvaal to w Orange Free State and ne Cape Province	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Prinia maculosa</i>	Karoo Prinia		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia maculosa maculosa</i>		S Namibia to s Orange Free State and Cape Province	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia maculosa psammophila</i>		SW Namibia to w Cape Province	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia maculosa exultans</i>		South Africa (Lesotho, adjacent ne Cape Province and w Natal)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Prinia hypoxantha</i>	Drakensberg Prinia		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Prinia substriata</i>	Namaqua Prinia		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia substriata confinis</i>		S Namibia (arid lower Orange River)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia substriata substriata</i>		Orange Free State, Karoo and s Little Namaqualand	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Prinia mollerii</i>	Sao Tome Prinia		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Prinia robertsi</i>	Robert's Prinia		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Prinia bairdii</i>	Banded Prinia		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia bairdii bairdii</i>		SE Nigeria to Cabinda, ne Zaire and w Uganda	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia bairdii heinrichi</i>		NW Angola (Cuanza Norte)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia bairdii obscura</i>		Highlands of e Zaire to w Uganda, Rwanda and Burundi	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia bairdii melanops</i>		Kenya (west of Rift Valley)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Prinia erythroptera</i>	Red-winged Prinia		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia erythroptera erythroptera</i>		Senegal to s Mali and n Cameroon	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia erythroptera jodoptera</i>		Central and s Cameroon to s Sudan	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia erythroptera major</i>		Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prinia erythroptera rhodoptera</i>		Kenya to Mozambique	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Eremomela salvadorii</i>	Salvadori's Eremomela	E Zaire to se Gabon, central plateau of Angola and w Zambia	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Eremomela flavicrissalis</i>	Yellow-vented Eremomela	S Ethiopia to s Somalia, ne Uganda and se Kenya	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Eremomela icteropygialis</i>	Yellow-bellied Eremomela		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremomela icteropygialis alexanderi</i>		Senegambia to Sudan (Darfur and Kordofan)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremomela icteropygialis griseoflava</i>		Ethiopia to Somalia, e Uganda, Rwanda, w Kenya and Tanzania	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremomela icteropygialis abdominalis</i>		Kenya to n Tanzania	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremomela icteropygialis polioxantha</i>		S Zaire to Tanzania, sw Zimbabwe, e Transvaal and Mozambique	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremomela icteropygialis puellula</i>		SW Angola	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremomela icteropygialis icteropygialis</i>		Namibia and w Botswana	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremomela icteropygialis helenorae</i>		Caprivi Strip to Zimbabwe, sw Zambia and w Mozambique	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremomela icteropygialis perimacha</i>		S Botswana to w Transvaal and nw Cape Province	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremomela icteropygialis saturator</i>		South Africa (Orange Free State to Cape Province)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Eremomela pusilla</i>	Senegal Eremomela	Senegambia to Cameroon, sw Chad and nw Central African Rep.	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Eremomela canescens</i>	Green-backed Eremomela		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremomela canescens canescens</i>		Central African Rep. to Chad, s Sudan, Uganda and w Kenya	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremomela canescens elegans</i>		Sudan (Darfur and Kordofan to Sennar)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremomela canescens abyssinica</i>		Eritrea to Ethiopia and Sudan	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremomela canescens elgonensis</i>		W Kenya (Mt. Elgon to s Nandi Hills)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Eremomela scotops</i>	Greencap Eremomela		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremomela scotops pulchra</i>		Angola, Zaire, Zambia, w Malawi, Transvaal, Natal	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremomela scotops congensis</i>		SE Gabon to Congo, nw Zaire and n Angola	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremomela scotops citriniceps</i>		Uganda to w Kenya and w Tanzania	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremomela scotops kikuyuensis</i>		Highlands of central Kenya	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremomela scotops scotops</i>		E Kenya to Tanzania, Botswana, Zimbabwe, Mozambique, Natal	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Eremomela gregalis</i>	Yellow-rumped Eremomela		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremomela gregalis damarensis</i>		Namibia (Oösop region on Swakop River)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremomela gregalis gregalis</i>		Arid karoo of s Namibia and nw Cape Province	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Eremomela badiceps</i>	Rufous-crowned Eremomela		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremomela badiceps fantiensis</i>		Sierra Leone to w Nigeria	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremomela badiceps badiceps</i>		Nigeria to n Angola and w Uganda; Bioko	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremomela badiceps latukae</i>		S Sudan	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Eremomela turneri</i>	Turner's Eremomela		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremomela turneri kalindei</i>		E-central Zaire and extreme sw Uganda (Nyondo Forest)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremomela turneri turneri</i>		W Kenya (Mt. Elgon, Kakamega Forest and s Nandi Hills)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Eremomela atricollis</i>	Black-necked Eremomela	Brachystegia woodlands of Angola to se Zaire and Zambia	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
species		<i>Eremomela usticollis</i>	Burnt-neck Eremomela		Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremomela usticollis rensi</i>		S Zambia to s Malawi and Mozambique (north of Save River)	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eremomela usticollis usticollis</i>		S Angola to Namibia, Zimbabwe, Mozambique and South Africa	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae (Cisticolas and Allies)	correct typographic error
species		<i>Parophasma galinieri</i>	Abyssinian Catbird	Highland juniper and Hagenia forests of Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
species		<i>Myzornis pyrrhoura</i>	Fire-tailed Myzornis	Nepal to se Tibet, s China (Yunnan) and ne Myanmar	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
species		<i>Sylvia buryi</i>	Yemen Warbler	Acacia scrub of s Yemen and sw Saudi Arabia	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
species		<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>	Blackcap		Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sylvia atricapilla gularis</i>		Cape Verde Islands and Azores	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sylvia atricapilla heineken</i>		SW Spain, Portugal, Madeira and Canary Islands	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sylvia atricapilla atricapilla</i>		Europe to w Siberia and nw Africa; winters to s Africa	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sylvia atricapilla pauluccii</i>		Corsica, Sardinia, Balearic Islands, Tunisia, Italy and Sicily	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sylvia atricapilla dammholzi</i>		Caucasus, Transcaucasia and n Iran; winters to ne Africa	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
species		<i>Sylvia borin</i>	Garden Warbler		Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sylvia borin borin</i>		Br. Isles to Scandinavia, s Urals and Caucasus; winters to s Africa	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sylvia borin woodwardi</i>		N European Russia and w Siberia; winters to s Africa	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
species		<i>Sylvia nisoria</i>	Barred Warbler		Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sylvia nisoria nisoria</i>		S Scandinavia and Europe to Ural Mountains; winters to e Africa	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sylvia nisoria merzbacheri</i>		W Siberia to n Iran, Afghanistan and w China; winters to e Africa	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
species		<i>Sylvia minula</i>	Small Whitethroat	Deserts of western China	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
species		<i>Sylvia margelanica</i>	Margelanic Whitethroat	Uzbekistan and Kyrgyzstan to w China (Tien Shan Mountains)	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
species		<i>Sylvia althaea</i>	Hume's Whitethroat	Mts. of e Iran to Afghanistan and n India; winters to s India	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
species		<i>Sylvia hortensis</i>	Western Orphean Warbler	SW Europe and North Africa; winters s Mauritania to w Sudan	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
species		<i>Sylvia crassirostris</i>	Eastern Orphean Warbler		Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sylvia crassirostris crassirostris</i>		Slovenia and Balkan Pen. to Transcaucasia, Turkey and Levant	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sylvia crassirostris balchanica</i>		S Transcaucasia, Turkmenistan and Iran	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sylvia crassirostris jerdoni</i>		Baluchistan to Pakistan and n to Tadzhikistan and Kyrgyzstan	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
species		<i>Sylvia nana</i>	Asian Desert Warbler	Caspian Sea to Mongolia and w China; winters to ne Africa, India	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
species		<i>Sylvia communis</i>	Greater Whitethroat		Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sylvia communis communis</i>		W Europe and Scandinavia to North Africa; winters to n Africa	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sylvia communis volgensis</i>		E Europe to w Siberia	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sylvia communis icterops</i>		W Siberia to Iran and Asia Minor; winters to e Africa	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sylvia communis rubicola</i>		NW China and w Mongolia to Kazakstan; winters to s Africa	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
species		<i>Sylvia curruca</i>	Lesser Whitethroat		Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sylvia curruca curruca</i>		W Europe to Caucasus and w Siberia; winters to central Africa	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sylvia curruca blythi</i>		E Siberia to n Altai and n Mongolia	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sylvia curruca halimodendri</i>		Plains of lower Volga to e Kazakstan (Lake Zaysan) and w Altai	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sylvia curruca caucasica</i>		Mountains of Balkan Peninsula to w Iran and Caucasus Mountains	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sylvia curruca telengitica</i>		Deserts of Russian Altai to w and s Mongolia	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sylvia curruca jaxartica</i>		Plains of s Transcaucasia	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
species		<i>Sylvia deserti</i>	African Desert Warbler	Deserts of nw Africa to e Libya	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
species		<i>Sylvia leucomelaena</i>	Red Sea Warbler		Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sylvia leucomelaena blanfordi</i>		Red Sea coast of Egypt, ne Sudan and Eritrea	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sylvia leucomelaena somaliensis</i>		Djibouti and n Somalia	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sylvia leucomelaena leucomelaena</i>		W Saudi Arabia to w Yemen and Oman	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sylvia leucomelaena negevensis</i>		Arava Valley (Israel-Jordan border)	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
species		<i>Sylvia melanothorax</i>	Cyprus Warbler	Arid scrub of Cyprus; winters to Near East and ne Egypt	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
species		<i>Sylvia mystacea</i>	Menetries's Warbler		Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Sylvia mystacea mystacea</i>		Transcaucasia and ne Turkey to lower Volga; winters to ne Africa	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sylvia mystacea rubescens</i>		Lebanon and se Turkey to Iraq and sw Iran; winters to ne Africa	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sylvia mystacea turcmenica</i>		E Iran to n Afghanistan and w Tajikistan; winters ne Africa	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
species		<i>Sylvia conspicillata</i>	Spectacled Warbler		Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sylvia conspicillata orbitalis</i>		Madeira, Canary Islands and Cape Verde Islands	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sylvia conspicillata conspicillata</i>		W Mediterranean basin and nw Africa; winters to Senegal and Niger	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
species		<i>Sylvia deserticola</i>	Tristram's Warbler		Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sylvia deserticola maroccana</i>		Morocco and w Algeria (Haut and Moyen Atlas mountains)	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sylvia deserticola deserticola</i>		Algeria (Atlas Saharien and Aurès) and adjacent Tunisia	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
species		<i>Sylvia undata</i>	Dartford Warbler		Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sylvia undata dartfordensis</i>		S England, w France, nw Spain and n Portugal	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sylvia undata undata</i>		Medit. France, Corsica, Sardinia, Sicily, Balearic Is. and Italy	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sylvia undata toni</i>		Iberian Peninsula and coastal Morocco, Algeria, Tunisia	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
species		<i>Sylvia sarda</i>	Marmora's Warbler	Corsica, Sardinia, Montecristo, Pantelleria, Giannutri and Zembra	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
species		<i>Sylvia balearica</i>	Balearic Warbler	Balearic Islands except Menorca	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
species		<i>Sylvia rueppelli</i>	Rueppell's Warbler	Rocky slopes of e Mediterranean region; winters in ne Africa	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
species		<i>Sylvia cantillans</i>	Subalpine Warbler		Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
group		<i>Sylvia cantillans cantillans</i>	Subalpine Warbler (cantillans)	Mainly coastal and continental Europe, from Iberia east to Italy	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
group		<i>Sylvia cantillans moltonii</i>	Subalpine Warbler (moltonii)	W Mediterranean islands, including Balearics, Corsica, Sardinia	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	correct typographic error
group		<i>Sylvia cantillans inornata</i>	Subalpine Warbler (inornata)	Morocco to Tunisia and (?) nw Libya; winters Senegal to w Niger	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
group		<i>Sylvia cantillans albistriata</i>	Subalpine Warbler (albistriata)	Balkan Peninsula to w Turkey; winters Sahara oases and Arabia	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
species		<i>Sylvia melanocephala</i>	Sardinian Warbler		Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sylvia melanocephala melanocephala</i>		S Europe, Canary and Mediterranean is., w Turkey and N Africa	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.	1	xxxx	<i>Sylvia melanocephala norrisae</i>	Formerly Egypt (Faiyum region), Extinct	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Sylvia melanocephala momus</i>	Syria, Israel, Jordan and Sinai Peninsula; winters to ne Africa	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
species			<i>Parusoma layardi</i>	Layard's Warbler	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Parusoma layardi layardi</i>	Namibia to nw Cape Province, Namaqualand and middle Orange R.	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Parusoma layardi aridicola</i>	Highlands of Namibia, Damaraland and n Cape Province	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Parusoma layardi barnesi</i>	Highlands of Lesotho and ne Cape Province; w Cape Province	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Parusoma layardi subsolanum</i>	Highlands of sw Cape Province to Orange Free State	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
species			<i>Parusoma subcaeruleum</i>	Rufous-vented Warbler	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Parusoma subcaeruleum ansorgei</i>	Coastal sw Angola	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Parusoma subcaeruleum cinerascens</i>	Namibia	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Parusoma subcaeruleum subcaeruleum</i>	Botswana to Cape Province and Orange Free State	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Parusoma subcaeruleum orpheanum</i>	Zimbabwe to Transvaal, Natal, w Zululand and Lesotho	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
species			<i>Parusoma lugens</i>	Brown Warbler	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Parusoma lugens lugens</i>	Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Parusoma lugens griseiventre</i>	S Ethiopia (Bale Mountains)	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Parusoma lugens jacksoni</i>	Sudan and Uganda to Kenya, n Tanzania, e Zaire and Malawi	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Parusoma lugens prigoginei</i>	E Zaire (Itombwe Mountains)	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Parusoma lugens clarum</i>	Tanzania (Matengo Highlands)	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
species			<i>Parusoma boehmi</i>	Banded Warbler	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Parusoma boehmi somalicum</i>	Ethiopia and Somalia	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Parusoma boehmi marsabit</i>	N-central Kenya	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Parusoma boehmi boehmi</i>	S Kenya and Tanzania	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
species			<i>Melocichla mentalis</i>	Moustached Grass-Warbler	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Melocichla mentalis mentalis</i>	Senegambia to Gabon, s Zaire, Angola, Zambia and n Malawi	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Melocichla mentalis amaouroua</i>	S Sudan to sw Ethiopia, Kenya, Tanzania and Zambia	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Melocichla mentalis orientalis</i>	E Kenya to s Tanzania, s Malawi, Zambia, Zimbabwe, Mozambique	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Melocichla mentalis incana</i>	NE Tanzania (Mt. Meru)	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Melocichla mentalis luangwae</i>	Zambia	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
species			<i>Sphenoeacus afer</i>	Cape Grassbird	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Sphenoeacus afer excisus</i>	E Zimbabwe and adjacent sw Mozambique	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Sphenoeacus afer natalensis</i>	Kwazulu-Natal to w Swaziland, n Lesotho and Transvaal	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Sphenoeacus afer intermedius</i>	Lesotho to Transkei and Port Elizabeth	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Sphenoeacus afer afer</i>	SW Cape Province	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
species			<i>Poliolais lopezi</i>	White-tailed Warbler	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Poliolais lopezi manengubae</i>	SE Nigeria and s Cameroon (Mt. Manenguba and Mt. Kupé)	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Poliolais lopezi alexanderi</i>	Mt. Cameroon	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Poliolais lopezi lopezi</i>	Bioko (Gulf of Guinea)	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
species			<i>Graueria vittata</i>	Grauer's Warbler	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
species			<i>Sylvietta virens</i>	Green Crombec	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Sylvietta virens flaviventris</i>	Senegambia to sw Nigeria	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Sylvietta virens virens</i>	SE Nigeria to Cameroon, Gabon and central Zaire	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Sylvietta virens tando</i>	Congo to s Zaire and nw Angola	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Sylvietta virens baraka</i>	E Zaire to Kenya	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
species			<i>Sylvietta denti</i>	Lemon-bellied Crombec	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Sylvietta denti hardyi</i>	Sierra Leone to Ghana (race in Gambia and Nigeria unknown)	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Sylvietta denti denti</i>	S Cameroon to Zaire	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
species			<i>Sylvietta leucophrys</i>	White-browed Crombec	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Sylvietta leucophrys leucophrys</i>	W Kenya and w Uganda (Kibale Forest and Ruwenzori Mts.)	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Sylvietta leucophrys chloronota</i>	SW Uganda (Kigezi) to e Zaire and w Tanzania	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Sylvietta leucophrys chapini</i>	E Zaire (Lendu Plateau)	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
species			<i>Sylvietta brachyura</i>	Northern Crombec	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Sylvietta brachyura brachyura</i>	Senegambia and Sierra Leone to Sudan and n Eritrea	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Sylvietta brachyura carnapi</i>	Cameroon to Uganda and w Kenya	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Sylvietta brachyura leucopsis</i>	S Eritrea to Ethiopia, se Sudan, Somalia, Kenya and Tanzania	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
species			<i>Sylvietta philippae</i>	Short-billed Crombec	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
species			<i>Sylvietta ruficapilla</i>	Red-capped Crombec	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Sylvietta ruficapilla rufigenis</i>	Lower Congo inland to Kasai and se Gabon	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Sylvietta ruficapilla schoutedeni</i>	E Zaire (L. Tanganyika to Marungu and Mt. Kabobo) to se Gabon	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Sylvietta ruficapilla gephyra</i>	S Zaire (w Shaba) to Zambia and Zimbabwe	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Sylvietta ruficapilla chubbi</i>	S Zaire (se Shaba) to Malawi and n Mozambique	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Sylvietta ruficapilla makayii</i>	Interior of n Angola	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Sylvietta ruficapilla ruficapilla</i>	Central Angola to s Zaire (sw Shaba)	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
species			<i>Sylvietta whytii</i>	Red-faced Crombec	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Sylvietta whytii loringi</i>	Sudan and Ethiopia to n Uganda, w Kenya and ne Tanzania	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Sylvietta whytii jacksoni</i>	S and e Uganda to sw Kenya, w Tanzania and n Malawi	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Sylvietta whytii minima</i>		Coastal e Kenya and Tanzania	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sylvietta whytii whytii</i>		Coastal s Tanzania to Mozambique, Zimbabwe and s Malawi	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
species		<i>Sylvietta isabellina</i>	Somali Crombec	Dry acacia steppes of Ethiopia, Somalia and n Kenya	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
species		<i>Sylvietta rufescens</i>	Cape Crombec		Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sylvietta rufescens adelphe</i>		Zaire to Zambia and n Malawi	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sylvietta rufescens ansorgei</i>		Coastal Angola (Benguela to Luanda)	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sylvietta rufescens flecki</i>		S Angola to e Namibia, e Botswana, sw Zambia and Zimbabwe	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sylvietta rufescens pallida</i>		SE Zambia to Mozambique, Zimbabwe, Malawi and Transvaal	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sylvietta rufescens rufescens</i>		S Botswana to sw Transvaal and w Cape Province	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sylvietta rufescens diverga</i>		S Transvaal to Orange Free State and e Cape Province	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sylvietta rufescens resurga</i>		Natal	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
species		<i>Hemitesia neumanni</i>	Neumann's Warbler	Montane forests of e Zaire, sw Uganda and w Rwanda	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
species		<i>Macrosphenus kemp</i>	Kemp's Longbill		Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macrosphenus kemp kemp</i>		Sierra Leone to sw Nigeria	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macrosphenus kemp flammeus</i>		SE Nigeria and w Cameroon	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
species		<i>Macrosphenus flavicans</i>	Yellow Longbill		Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macrosphenus flavicans flavicans</i>		SE Nigeria to Cameroon, Angola and w Zaire; Bioko	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macrosphenus flavicans hypochondriacus</i>		E Zaire to Uganda, Central African Rep. and extreme sw Sudan	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
species		<i>Macrosphenus concolor</i>	Gray Longbill	S Guinea and Sierra Leone to extreme ne Angola and sw Uganda	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
species		<i>Macrosphenus pulitzeri</i>	Pulitzer's Longbill	Escarpment of w Angola (Vila Nova do Seles to Chingoroi area)	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
species		<i>Macrosphenus kretschmeri</i>	Kretschmer's Longbill		Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macrosphenus kretschmeri kretschmeri</i>		Extreme se Kenya to central Tanzania	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macrosphenus kretschmeri griseiceps</i>		SE Tanzania to ne Mozambique	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
species		<i>Amaurocichla bocagei</i>	Bocage's Longbill	Locally in forests of s São Tomé	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
species		<i>Hylia prasina</i>	Green Hylia		Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylia prasina prasina</i>		Senegambia to Angola, Zaire, s Sudan, w Kenya and nw Tanzania	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hylia prasina poensis</i>		Bioko (Gulf of Guinea)	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
species		<i>Chrysomma sinense</i>	Yellow-eyed Babbler		Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chrysomma sinense hypoleucum</i>		E Pakistan to peninsular India, Bangladesh and w Myanmar	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chrysomma sinense nasale</i>		Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chrysomma sinense saturatus</i>		Himalayas from Sikkim to Assam (north of the Brahmaputra)	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chrysomma sinense sinense</i>		S China to Myanmar, Thailand and Indochina	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
species		<i>Chrysomma altirostre</i>	Jerdon's Babbler		Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chrysomma altirostre scindica</i>		Grasslands of extreme s Pakistan (Mangrani region)	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chrysomma altirostre griseigularis</i>		Base of Himalayas (Bhutan to s Assam and ne Myanmar)	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp. 1	1941	<i>Chrysomma altirostre altirostre</i>		S-c Myanmar (Irawaddy-Sittang grasslands). Extinct ca 1941	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
species		<i>Chrysomma poecilotis</i>	Rufous-tailed Babbler	Mts. of sw China (se Qinghai to nw Sichuan and nw Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
species		<i>Rhopophilus pekinensis</i>	White-browed Chinese Warbler		Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhopophilus pekinensis albosuperciliaris</i>		NW China (Xinjiang) from Tarim Basin to Lop Nor	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhopophilus pekinensis leptorhynchus</i>		N-central China (ne Qinghai, Shaanxi and Gansu)	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhopophilus pekinensis pekinensis</i>		S Manchuria to Korea and ne China	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
species		<i>Conostoma oemodium</i>	Great Parrotbill	Bamboo forests of w Nepal to se Tibet, s China and ne Myanmar	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
species		<i>Paradoxornis unicolor</i>	Brown Parrotbill	Bamboo forests of Nepal to se Tibet, sw China and ne Myanmar	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
species		<i>Paradoxornis gularis</i>	Gray-headed Parrotbill		Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Paradoxornis gularis gularis</i>		E Himalayas (Sikkim to Bhutan and n Assam)	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Paradoxornis gularis transfluvialis</i>		S Assam (s of the Brahmaputra) to Myanmar and nw Thailand	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Paradoxornis gularis rarus</i>		W Myanmar (Chin Hills)	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Paradoxornis gularis laotianus</i>		E Myanmar (Kengtung) to n Thailand, n Laos and nw Tonkin	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Paradoxornis gularis fokiensis</i>		Hill forests of s China (south of the Yangtze River)	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Paradoxornis gularis hainanus</i>		Hainan (s China)	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
species		<i>Paradoxornis margaritae</i>	Black-headed Parrotbill	Highlands of s Vietnam (s Annam)	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	split
species		<i>Paradoxornis paradoxus</i>	Three-toed Parrotbill		Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Paradoxornis paradoxus taipaiensis</i>		Central China (Tsingling Mountains of s Shaanxi)	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Paradoxornis paradoxus paradoxus</i>		S China (n Sichuan and sw Gansu)	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
species		<i>Paradoxornis flavirostris</i>	Black-breasted Parrotbill	Foothills of Nepal to ne Assam and w Myanmar (Chin Hills)	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
species		<i>Paradoxornis gutticolis</i>	Spot-breasted Parrotbill	Hill forests of Assam to e Myanmar, s China and n Indochina	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
species		<i>Paradoxornis conspicillatus</i>	Spectacled Parrotbill		Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Paradoxornis conspicillatus conspicillatus</i>		Mts. of c China (e Qinghai to e Sichuan, se Gansu, sw Shaanxi)	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Paradoxornis conspicillatus rocki</i>		Montane bamboo forests of ne China (w Liaoning)	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
species		<i>Paradoxornis webbianus</i>	Vinous-throated Parrotbill		Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Paradoxornis webbianus suffusus</i>		Mts. of nw China (Shaanxi to w Sichuan, Jiangxi, Guangdong)	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Paradoxornis webbianus mantschuricus</i>		E Manchuria to ne China (e Liaoning)	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Paradoxornis webbianus fulvicauda</i>		NE China (s Liaoning) to s Korea	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Paradoxornis webbianus webbianus</i>		Coastal e China (s Jiangsu and n Zhejiang)	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Paradoxornis webbianus elisabethae</i>		Montane forests of s China (se Yunnan) and nw Tonkin	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Paradoxornis webbianus bulomachus</i>		Highlands of Taiwan	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
species		<i>Paradoxornis brunneus</i>	Brown-winged Parrotbill		Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Paradoxornis brunneus ricketti</i>		S China (s Sichuan and n Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Paradoxornis brunneus styani</i>		S China (n Yunnan from Mekong Valley to Tali region)	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Paradoxornis brunneus brunneus</i>		S China (Yunnan from Tali region south to Tengyueh)	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
species		<i>Paradoxornis alphonsianus</i>	Ashy-throated Parrotbill		Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Paradoxornis alphonsianus alphonsianus</i>		Mts. of w-central China (e Qinghai, e Sichuan and Guizhou)	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Paradoxornis alphonsianus yunnanensis</i>		Montane forests of s China (se Yunnan) and nw Tonkin	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
species		<i>Paradoxornis zappeyi</i>	Gray-hooded Parrotbill	Mountains of s China (Washan and Omei Shan in e Sichuan)	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
species		<i>Paradoxornis przewalskii</i>	Rusty-throated Parrotbill	Mts. of s-cent. China (se Qinghai to se Gansu and adj. Sichuan)	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
species		<i>Paradoxornis fulvifrons</i>	Fulvous Parrotbill		Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Paradoxornis fulvifrons fulvifrons</i>		Montane forests of Nepal, Sikkim and Bhutan	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Paradoxornis fulvifrons chayulensis</i>		Montane forests of se Tibet and ne Myanmar	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Paradoxornis fulvifrons albifacies</i>		Montane forests of sw China (se Qinghai and nw Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Paradoxornis fulvifrons cyanophrys</i>		Mountains of sw China (w Sichuan, se Gansu and s Shaanxi)	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
species		<i>Paradoxornis nipalensis</i>	Black-throated Parrotbill		Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Paradoxornis nipalensis nipalensis</i>		Central Nepal (Kathmandu Valley)	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Paradoxornis nipalensis humii</i>		Himalayas of e Nepal, Sikkim and w Bhutan	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Paradoxornis nipalensis crocotius</i>		Mountains of se Tibet and e Bhutan	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Paradoxornis nipalensis poliotis</i>		E Bhutan to Assam, ne Myanmar, se Tibet, s China (nw Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Paradoxornis nipalensis partriciae</i>		SE Assam (Lushai Hills)	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Paradoxornis nipalensis ripponi</i>		N Myanmar (Mt. Victoria)	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Paradoxornis nipalensis feae</i>		Hill forests of se Myanmar (Karenni State) and nw Thailand	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Paradoxornis nipalensis kamoli</i>		Central Vietnam (Mt. Ngoc Linh, Kon Tum Province)	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)
species		<i>Paradoxornis verreauxi</i>	Golden Parrotbill		Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Paradoxornis verreauxi verreauxi</i>		Mountains of sw China (e Qinghai to Sichuan and n Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Paradoxornis verreauxi craddocki</i>		S China (ne Guangxi), ne Tonkin (Fan Si Pan Mts.), w Myanmar	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Paradoxornis verreauxi beaulieu</i>		Mountains of n Laos (Chiang Khwang Province)	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Paradoxornis verreauxi pallidus</i>		Mountains of se China (nw Fujian)	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Paradoxornis verreauxi morrisonianus</i>		Highlands of Taiwan	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)
species		<i>Paradoxornis davidianus</i>	Short-tailed Parrotbill		Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Paradoxornis davidianus davidianus</i>		Highlands of se China (s Zhejiang to central Fujian)	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Paradoxornis davidianus tonkinensis</i>		Highlands of n Vietnam (Bac Phan)	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Paradoxornis davidianus thompsoni</i>		S China (s Yunnan) to e Myanmar, e Thailand, nw Laos, n Tonkin	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)
species		<i>Paradoxornis atosuperciliaris</i>	Black-browed Parrotbill		Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Paradoxornis atosuperciliaris oatesi</i>		NE India (Darjiling) to Sikkim	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Paradoxornis atosuperciliaris atosuperciliaris</i>		Assam to Myanmar, s China (w Yunnan), nw Thailand, n Laos	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)
species		<i>Paradoxornis ruficeps</i>	Rufous-headed Parrotbill		Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Paradoxornis ruficeps ruficeps</i>		Nepal to Bhutan, n Assam, s China (nw Yunnan) and se Tibet	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Paradoxornis ruficeps bakeri</i>		S Assam (south of the Brahmaputra) to n and e Myanmar	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Paradoxornis ruficeps magnirostris</i>		Highlands of central Tonkin	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)
species		<i>Paradoxornis heudei</i>	Reed Parrotbill		Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Paradoxornis heudei polivanovi</i>		Reedbeds of extreme se Siberia (Lake Khanka) and s Ussuriland	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Paradoxornis heudei heudei</i>		Reedbeds of e China (s Helionjiang, ne Zhejiang and Jiangsu)	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)
species		<i>Promerops gurneyi</i>	Gurney's Sugarbird		Passeriformes	Promeropidae (Sugarbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Promerops gurneyi ardens</i>		E Zimbabwe to w-central Mozambique n of Limpopo River	Passeriformes	Promeropidae (Sugarbirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Promerops gurneyi gurneyi</i>		E Transvaal to Natal and e Cape Province s of Limpopo River	Passeriformes	Promeropidae (Sugarbirds)
species		<i>Promerops cafer</i>	Cape Sugarbird		Passeriformes	Promeropidae (Sugarbirds)
species		<i>Irena puella</i>	Asian Fairy-bluebird		Passeriformes	Irenidae (Fairy-bluebirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Irena puella puella</i>		India to Myanmar, Thailand and Indochina	Passeriformes	Irenidae (Fairy-bluebirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Irena puella malayensis</i>		Malaysia	Passeriformes	Irenidae (Fairy-bluebirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Irena puella crinigera</i>		Sumatra, Borneo and adjacent islands	Passeriformes	Irenidae (Fairy-bluebirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Irena puella turcosa</i>		Java	Passeriformes	Irenidae (Fairy-bluebirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Irena puella tweeddalei</i>		Philippines (Palawan, Busuanga, Balabac, Culion and Calamian)	Passeriformes	Irenidae (Fairy-bluebirds)
species		<i>Irena cyanogastra</i>	Philippine Fairy-bluebird		Passeriformes	Irenidae (Fairy-bluebirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Irena cyanogastra cyanogastra</i>		N Philippines (Luzon and Polillo)	Passeriformes	Irenidae (Fairy-bluebirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Irena cyanogastra ellae</i>		Philippines (Bohol, Samar and Leyte)	Passeriformes	Irenidae (Fairy-bluebirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Irena cyanogastra melanochlamys</i>		S Philippines (Basilan)	Passeriformes	Irenidae (Fairy-bluebirds)
Clements ssp.		<i>Irena cyanogastra hoogstraali</i>		S Philippines (Mindanao and Dinagat)	Passeriformes	Irenidae (Fairy-bluebirds)
species		<i>Hyliota flavigaster</i>	Yellow-bellied Hyliota		Passeriformes	Hylotiidae (Hyliotas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Hyliota flavigaster flavigaster</i>		Senegal to s Sudan, w Ethiopia, Kenya and Tanzania	Passeriformes	Hylotiidae (Hyliotas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Hyliota flavigaster barbozae</i>		Lake Victoria to Angola, Zambia, Malawi and n Mozambique	Passeriformes	Hylotiidae (Hyliotas)
species		<i>Hyliota australis</i>	Southern Hyliota		Passeriformes	Hylotiidae (Hyliotas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Hyliota australis slatini</i>		W Cameroon; ne Zaire to w Uganda and w Kenya	Passeriformes	Hylotiidae (Hyliotas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Hyliota australis inornata</i>		Angola to s Zaire (Shaba), Zambia, Malawi and n Mozambique	Passeriformes	Hylotiidae (Hyliotas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Hyliota australis australis</i>		Zimbabwe and Mozambique	Passeriformes	Hylotiidae (Hyliotas)
species		<i>Hyliota usambarae</i>	Usambara Hyliota		Passeriformes	Hylotiidae (Hyliotas)
species		<i>Hyliota violacea</i>	Violet-backed Hyliota		Passeriformes	Hylotiidae (Hyliotas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Hyliota violacea nehrkorni</i>		Liberia to Ghana and Togo	Passeriformes	Hylotiidae (Hyliotas)
Clements ssp.		<i>Hyliota violacea violacea</i>		Lowlands of Nigeria and Cameroon to Gabon and e Zaire	Passeriformes	Hylotiidae (Hyliotas)
species		<i>Empidonax semipartitus</i>	Silverbird		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)
species		<i>Bradornis pallidus</i>	Pale Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradornis pallidus pallidus</i>		Senegambia to n Zaire, s Sudan and w Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradornis pallidus parvus</i>		SW Ethiopia to e Sudan, e Zaire and nw Uganda	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradornis pallidus bowdleri</i>		Eritrea to central Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradornis pallidus bafirawari</i>		S Ethiopia and ne Kenya	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradornis pallidus duyerali</i>		NE Ethiopia (Duyer Ali) to central Somalia (El Bur)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradornis pallidus subalaris</i>		Coastal e Kenya to ne Tanzania	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradornis pallidus erlangeri</i>		S Somalia (Bardera and Serenli to Hanole)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradornis pallidus modestus</i>		Guinea to se Mali and Central African Republic	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradornis pallidus murinus</i>		Gabon to Congo, Angola, w Kenya, n Botswana, nw Zimbabwe	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradornis pallidus aquaemontis</i>		Central Namibia (Waterberg Plateau)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradornis pallidus griseus</i>		SE Kenya to c Tanzania, e Zambia, e Zimbabwe and n Malawi	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradornis pallidus divisus</i>		SE Zambia to Mozambique, n Transvaal and ne Swaziland	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradornis pallidus sibilans</i>		Mozambique (south of Sul do Save) to n Natal	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)
species		<i>Bradornis infuscatus</i>	Chat Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradornis infuscatus benguelensis</i>		Arid coastal sw Angola (Benguela) to nw Namibia (Kaokoveld)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradornis infuscatus namaquensis</i>		Namibia	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradornis infuscatus placidus</i>		Botswana to w Transvaal, nw Orange Free State and n Cape Prov.	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradornis infuscatus seimundi</i>		South Africa (n Cape Province to sw Orange Free State)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradornis infuscatus infuscatus</i>		SW Namibia to sw Cape Province	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)
species		<i>Bradornis mariquensis</i>	Mariqua Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradornis mariquensis acaciae</i>		Savanna of s Angola to sw Botswana and n Cape Province	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradornis mariquensis mariquensis</i>		S Botswana to w Zimbabwe and w Transvaal	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradornis mariquensis terrinctus</i>		NE Namibia and nw Botswana	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)
species		<i>Bradornis microrhynchus</i>	African Gray Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradornis microrhynchus neumanni</i>		SE Sudan to s Ethiopia, central Somalia, n Kenya and ne Uganda	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradornis microrhynchus pumilus</i>		Central Ethiopia to n Somalia	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradornis microrhynchus burae</i>		E Kenya to se Somalia	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradornis microrhynchus microrhynchus</i>		SW Kenya to w Tanzania and ne Zambia	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Bradornis microrhynchus taruensis</i>		SE Kenya	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)
species		<i>Melaenornis brunneus</i>	Angola Slaty-Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Melaenornis brunneus brunneus</i>		Northern end of western escarpment of Angola	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Melaenornis brunneus bailunduensis</i>		Angola (Mt. Moco and central highlands)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)
species		<i>Melaenornis fischeri</i>	White-eyed Slaty-Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Melaenornis fischeri fischeri</i>		Mountains of se Sudan to Uganda, Kenya and ne Tanzania	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Melaenornis fischeri toruensis</i>		Highlands of sw Uganda and e Zaire to Rwanda and Burundi	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Melaenornis fischeri nyikensis</i>		E Zaire (Marungu Highlands) to Tanzania and Malawi	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Melaenornis fischeri semicinctus</i>		Highlands of e Zaire (west of Lake Albert)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)
species		<i>Melaenornis chocolatinus</i>	Abyssinian Slaty-Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)
Clements ssp.		<i>Melaenornis chocolatinus chocolatinus</i>		High plateau of s Eritrea to w and central Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)

Clements ssp.		<i>Melaenornis chocolatinus reichenowi</i>		Highlands of w Ethiopia (Wallegha to Gimirra)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Melaenornis edoloides</i>	Northern Black-Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melaenornis edoloides edoloides</i>		Savanna of Senegambia to Mali, Sierra Leone and Cameroon	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melaenornis edoloides lugubris</i>		E Cameroon to w Ethiopia, nw Zaire, Uganda, w Kenya, Tanzania	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melaenornis edoloides schistaceus</i>		Eritrea and e Ethiopia to n Kenya (Moyale)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Melaenornis pammelaina</i>	Southern Black-Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melaenornis pammelaina ater</i>		SE Botswana to Malawi, e Zimbabwe, Mozambique, e S Africa	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melaenornis pammelaina pammelaina</i>		S Tanzania to se Malawi and Mozambique (n of Sul do Save)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melaenornis pammelaina diabolicus</i>		S Angola to n Namibia and nw Botswana	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melaenornis pammelaina tropicalis</i>		Zaire to Uganda, Rwanda, Kenya and w Tanzania	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melaenornis pammelaina polioygygna</i>		Angola to Caprivi Strip, Zimbabwe, nw Malawi and sw Tanzania	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Melaenornis ardesiacus</i>	Yellow-eyed Black-Flycatcher	Mountains of e Zaire to Rwanda, Burundi and sw Uganda	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Melaenornis annamarulae</i>	Nimba Flycatcher	Humid forests of e Sierra Leone to Liberia and s Ivory Coast	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Fraseria ocreata</i>	African Forest-Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Fraseria ocreata kelsalli</i>		Humid forests of Sierra Leone	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Fraseria ocreata prosphora</i>		Liberia to Ghana	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Fraseria ocreata ocreata</i>		Nigeria and Cameroon to Angola, Zaire and w Uganda; Bioko	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Fraseria cinerascens</i>	White-browed Forest-Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Fraseria cinerascens cinerascens</i>		Senegal and Gambia to Ghana	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Fraseria cinerascens ruthae</i>		S Nigeria to Cameroon, Zaire and Cabinda	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Sigelus silens</i>	Fiscal Flycatcher	SE Botswana and South Africa; > to Mozambique	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Rhinomyias additus</i>	Buru Jungle-Flycatcher	Forests of Buru (s Moluccas)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Rhinomyias oscillans</i>	Flores Jungle-Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhinomyias oscillans oscillans</i>		Flores and Sumbawa (w Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhinomyias oscillans stresemanni</i>		Sumba (w Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Rhinomyias brunneatus</i>	Brown-chested Jungle-Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhinomyias brunneatus brunneatus</i>		Breeds se China; > to Malaysia, Thailand and Nicobar Is.	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhinomyias brunneatus nicobaricus</i>		S China (Guangxi); > to Nicobar Islands	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Rhinomyias umbratilis</i>	Gray-chested Jungle-Flycatcher	S pen. Thailand, Malaysia, Sumatra, Borneo, Java; N Natuna Is.	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Rhinomyias olivaceus</i>	Fulvous-chested Jungle-Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhinomyias olivaceus olivaceus</i>		N Myanmar, peninsular Thailand, Sumatra, Java and Borneo	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhinomyias olivaceus perolivaceus</i>		North Natuna Islands	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Rhinomyias ruficauda</i>	Chestnut-tailed Jungle-Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhinomyias ruficauda samarensis</i>		Philippines (Leyte, Samar and e Mindanao)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhinomyias ruficauda boholensis</i>		Bohol (Philippines)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhinomyias ruficauda zamboanga</i>		W Mindanao (s Philippines)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhinomyias ruficauda ruficauda</i>		Basilan (s Philippines)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhinomyias ruficauda ocellaris</i>		Sulu Archipelago (Pangamican and Tawitawi)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhinomyias ruficauda ruficrissa</i>		N Borneo (Mt. Kinabalu)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhinomyias ruficauda isola</i>		Montane forests of Sarawak (n Borneo)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Rhinomyias colonus</i>	Henna-tailed Jungle-Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhinomyias colonus subsolanus</i>		E Sulawesi	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhinomyias colonus pelingensis</i>		Peleng I. (Banggai Islands off Sulawesi)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhinomyias colonus colonus</i>		Sula Islands (Taliabu, Seho, Mangole and Sanana)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Rhinomyias gularis</i>	Eyebrowed Jungle-Flycatcher	Mountains of n Borneo (Mt. Kinabalu and adjacent mountains)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Rhinomyias insignis</i>	Rusty-flanked Jungle-Flycatcher	Montane forests of n Luzon (n Philippines)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Rhinomyias albigularis</i>	Negros Jungle-Flycatcher	Philippines (lowlands of Negros and Guimaras)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Rhinomyias goodfellowi</i>	Mindanao Jungle-Flycatcher	Montane forests of Mt. Apo on Mindanao (s Philippines)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Muscicapa striata</i>	Spotted Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Muscicapa striata striata</i>		Europe to N Africa, Siberia and Asia Minor; > to s Africa	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Muscicapa striata neumanni</i>		E Siberia to Caucasus, s China and s Asia; > to e Africa	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Muscicapa striata balearica</i>		Balearic Islands; > to w and sw Africa	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Muscicapa striata tyrrhenica</i>		Corsica and Sardinia	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Muscicapa striata sarudnyi</i>		Caucasus Mts. to n Iran and Afghanistan; > to East Africa	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Muscicapa striata inexpectata</i>		Crimean Peninsula	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Muscicapa striata mongola</i>		SE Altai to n Mongolia to se Transbaikalia	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Muscicapa gambagae</i>	Gambaga Flycatcher	Semiarid s Mali to Ghana, Kenya, Somalia and sw Arabia	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Muscicapa sibirica</i>	Dark-sided Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Muscicapa sibirica sibirica</i>		SE Siberia to Japan; > to Indochina and Greater Sundas	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Muscicapa sibirica gulmergi</i>		W Himalayas (e Afghanistan to Kashmir and Garhwal)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Muscicapa sibirica cacabata</i>		E Himalayas to se Tibet and ne India; > to s Thailand	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Muscicapa sibirica rothschildi</i>		Mts. of w China to n Myanmar; > to Malaysia and Indochina	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Muscicapa griseisticta</i>	Gray-streaked Flycatcher	SE Siberia to ne China; > to New Guinea and Philippines	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Muscicapa dauurica</i>	Asian Brown Flycatcher	Siberia to Japan, s China and India; > to Greater Sundas	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Muscicapa siamensis</i>	Brown-streaked Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Muscicapa siamensis williamsoni</i>		S Myanmar to pen. Thailand, Malaya, s Vietnam and Sumatra	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Muscicapa siamensis siamensis</i>		N plateau of Thailand and Vietnam	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Muscicapa siamensis umbrosa</i>		NE Borneo (Sabah)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Muscicapa randi</i>	Ashy-breasted Flycatcher	N Philippines (Luzon and Negros)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Muscicapa segregata</i>	Sumba Brown Flycatcher	Sumba (Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Muscicapa ruficauda</i>	Rusty-tailed Flycatcher	Uzbekistan, Tajikistan and e Afghanistan to n India and Nepal	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Muscicapa muttui</i>	Brown-breasted Flycatcher	NE India to s China and n Vietnam; > to Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Muscicapa ferruginea</i>	Ferruginous Flycatcher	Nepal to n India, s China and Taiwan; > to Indochina	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Muscicapa ussheri</i>	Ussher's Flycatcher	Sierra Leone to Ghana and Nigeria	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Muscicapa infuscata</i>	Sooty Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Muscicapa infuscata infuscata</i>		Nigeria to nw Angola, Central African Republic and w Zaire	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Muscicapa infuscata minuscula</i>		NE Zaire to Uganda, nw Zambia and n Tanzania	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Muscicapa boehmi</i>	Boehm's Flycatcher	Angola to Zaire, Zambia, sw Tanzania and n Mozambique	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Muscicapa aquatica</i>	Swamp Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Muscicapa aquatica aquatica</i>		Gambia to sw Sudan and n Zaire	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Muscicapa aquatica infulata</i>		S Sudan to e Zaire, w Kenya, nw Tanzania and ne Zambia	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Muscicapa aquatica lualabae</i>		SE Zaire (swamps along Lualaba River)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Muscicapa aquatica grimwoodi</i>		S Zambia (Kabwe district, Suye Lake and Lukanga Swamp)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Muscicapa olivascens</i>	Olivaceous Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Muscicapa olivascens olivascens</i>		Ghana and Nigeria to Zaire	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Muscicapa olivascens nimbae</i>		Liberia and Ivory Coast	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Muscicapa lendu</i>	Chapin's Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Muscicapa lendu lendu</i>		Mts. of ne Zaire to sw Uganda and w Kenya (Kakamega Forest)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Muscicapa lendu itombwensis</i>		E Zaire (Itombwe Mountains)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Muscicapa adusta</i>	African Dusky Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Muscicapa adusta poensis</i>		Highlands of Cameroon; Bioko (Gulf of Guinea)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Muscicapa adusta pumila</i>		Mountains of s Sudan to Cameroon, Uganda and n Tanzania	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Muscicapa adusta minima</i>		Highlands of Eritrea and ne Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Muscicapa adusta marsabit</i>		N Kenya (Mt. Marsabit region)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Muscicapa adusta murina</i>		Mountains of se Kenya (Taita Hills) to nw Tanzania	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Muscicapa adusta fuelleborni</i>		Highlands of s and central Tanzania	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Muscicapa adusta subadusta</i>		Angola to s Zaire, nw Zambia, Zimbabwe and Mozambique	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Muscicapa adusta mesica</i>		Zimbabwe (except for eastern highlands)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Muscicapa adusta fuscula</i>		Coastal Transkei to Swaziland, Natal and e Cape Province	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Muscicapa adusta adusta</i>		N and e Transvaal to Natal, Swaziland and Cape Province	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Muscicapa epulata</i>	Little Gray Flycatcher	Lowlands of se Guinea to Liberia, Gabon and ne Zaire	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Muscicapa sethsmithi</i>	Yellow-footed Flycatcher	S Nigeria and Cameroon to Gabon, Zaire and w Uganda; Bioko	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Muscicapa comitata</i>	Dusky-blue Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Muscicapa comitata aximensis</i>		Sierra Leone and se Guinea to s Nigeria	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Muscicapa comitata camerunensis</i>		Mt. Cameroon	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Muscicapa comitata comitata</i>		Cameroon to nw Angola, Zaire, Uganda and sw Sudan	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Muscicapa tessmanni</i>	Tessmann's Flycatcher	Lowlands of Ivory Coast to s Cameroon and ne Zaire	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Muscicapa cassini</i>	Cassin's Flycatcher	Sierra Leone to Angola, w Uganda and extreme n Zambia	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Muscicapa caerulescens</i>	Ashy Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Muscicapa caerulescens nigrorum</i>		SE Guinea to Sierra Leone, Ghana and Togo	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Muscicapa caerulescens brevicauda</i>		SE Nigeria to nw Angola, e Zaire, s Sudan and Uganda	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Muscicapa caerulescens cinereola</i>		S Somalia to e Kenya and e Tanzania	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Muscicapa caerulescens impavida</i>		S Zaire to sw Angola, Namibia, w Tanzania and n Mozambique	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Muscicapa caerulescens vulturina</i>		S Malawi to s Zimbabwe, e Transvaal and n Swaziland	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Muscicapa caerulescens caerulescens</i>		Extreme s Mozambique to Natal and e Cape Province	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myioparus griseigularis</i>	Gray-throated Tit-Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myioparus griseigularis parelii</i>		Liberia (Mt. Nimba) to Ivory Coast and Ghana	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myioparus griseigularis griseigularis</i>		SE Nigeria to nw Angola, e Zaire, w Uganda and nw Tanzania	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myioparus plumbeus</i>	Gray Tit-Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myioparus plumbeus plumbeus</i>		Senegambia to nw Angola, s Ethiopia, Uganda and nw Tanzania	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myioparus plumbeus orientalis</i>		Lowlands of e Kenya to e Tanzania, Mozambique and Natal	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myioparus plumbeus catoleucum</i>		Angola plateau to Namibia, s Zaire, Botswana, Malawi and Natal	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Humblotia flavirostris</i>	Grand Comoro Flycatcher	Grand Comoro I. (Mt. Karthala)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Ficedula hypoleuca</i>	European Pied Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ficedula hypoleuca hypoleuca</i>		British Isles and n Europe to w Siberia; > to tropical Africa	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ficedula hypoleuca iberiae</i>		Iberian Peninsula; > in west Africa	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ficedula hypoleuca sibirica</i>		Taiga of w Siberia (Ural Mts. to Yenisey R.); > to e Africa	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Ficedula speculigera</i>	Atlas Flycatcher	Morocco (south to Middle Atlas Mts.), n Algeria and n Tunisia	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Ficedula albicollis</i>	Collared Flycatcher	E France to Balkans and Ukraine; > in tropical and s Africa	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Ficedula semitorquata</i>	Semicollared Flycatcher	Montane forests of Balkan Pen. to nw Iran; > in e Africa	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Ficedula zanthopygia</i>	Korean Flycatcher	Mountains of ne Asia; > in SE Asia and Greater Sundas	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Ficedula narcissina</i>	Narcissus Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Ficedula narcissina elisae</i>	Narcissus Flycatcher (Green-backed)	Mts. of ne China (n Liaoning); > to s China and Hainan	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	new group
group		<i>Ficedula narcissina narcissina</i>	Narcissus Flycatcher (Narcissus)	Sakhalin to Japan; > to Philippines and Borneo	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	new group
group		<i>Ficedula narcissina owstoni</i>	Narcissus Flycatcher (Green-crowned)	S Ryukyu Islands	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	new group
species		<i>Ficedula beijingica</i>	Beijing Flycatcher	New species described in 1999 from mountains of w Beijing	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Ficedula mugimaki</i>	Mugimaki Flycatcher	SE Siberia, Sakhalin and ne China; > to SE Asia, Indonesia	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Ficedula hodgsonii</i>	Slaty-backed Flycatcher	Himalayas (Nepal to n Myanmar and sw China); > SE Asia	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Ficedula strophhiata</i>	Rufous-gorgeted Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ficedula strophhiata strophhiata</i>		Himalayas to s China and n Thailand; > to n Indochina	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ficedula strophhiata fuscogularis</i>		S Laos (Langbian Plateau)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Ficedula parva</i>	Red-breasted Flycatcher	N Europe to s Urals, Balkans and s Caspian; > to s Asia	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Ficedula albicilla</i>	Taiga Flycatcher	Siberia to Kamchatka Pen. and n Mongolia; > to Borneo	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Ficedula subrubra</i>	Kashmir Flycatcher	Himalayas of n India (Kashmir); > to s India and Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Ficedula hyperythra</i>	Snowy-browed Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ficedula hyperythra hyperythra</i>		E Himalayas to s China, Myanmar, nw Thailand and n Vietnam	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ficedula hyperythra annamensis</i>		S China (sw Yunnan) and n Laos (Langbian Plateau)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ficedula hyperythra sumatrana</i>		Malay Peninsula, Sumatra and Borneo	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ficedula hyperythra mjobergi</i>		W Borneo (Poi Mountains)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ficedula hyperythra vulcani</i>		Java, Bali and w Lesser Sundas (Lombok, Sumbawa and Flores)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ficedula hyperythra innexa</i>		Taiwan	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ficedula hyperythra luzoniensis</i>		Luzon (n Philippines)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ficedula hyperythra mindorensis</i>		Mindoro (Philippines)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ficedula hyperythra calayensis</i>		Calayan (Philippines)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ficedula hyperythra nigrorum</i>		Negros (Philippines)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ficedula hyperythra montigena</i>		Mountains of central Mindanao (s Philippines)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ficedula hyperythra daggayana</i>		N Mindanao (s Philippines)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ficedula hyperythra malindangensis</i>		S Philippines (Mt. Malindang region of nw Mindanao)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ficedula hyperythra rara</i>		Palawan (sw Philippines)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ficedula hyperythra annalisa</i>		N peninsula of Sulawesi	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ficedula hyperythra jugosae</i>		Central and s Sulawesi and Taliabu I. (Sula Islands)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ficedula hyperythra pallidipectus</i>		Bacan (s Moluccas)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ficedula hyperythra alifura</i>		Buru (s Moluccas)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ficedula hyperythra negroides</i>		Seram (s Moluccas)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ficedula hyperythra clarae</i>		Timor (e Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ficedula hyperythra audacis</i>		Babar (e Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Ficedula monileger</i>	White-gorgeted Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ficedula monileger monileger</i>		Himalayas of Nepal to Bhutan and ne India (Arunachal Pradesh)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ficedula monileger leucops</i>		NE India to s China (Yunnan), Myanmar, Thailand and n Vietnam	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ficedula monileger gularis</i>		Myanmar (Arakan Yoma Mountains)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Ficedula solitaris</i>	Rufous-browed Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ficedula solitaris submonileger</i>		Mountains of se Myanmar to peninsular Thailand and s Vietnam	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ficedula solitaris malayana</i>		Mountains of Malay Peninsula	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ficedula solitaris solitaris</i>		Mountains of Sumatra	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Ficedula dumetoria</i>	Rufous-chested Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ficedula dumetoria muelleri</i>		Peninsular Thailand, Malaysia, Sumatra and Borneo	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Ficedula dumetoria dumetoria</i>		Java, Bali and w Lesser Sundas (Lombok, Sumbawa and Flores)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ficedula dumetoria riedeli</i>		Tanimbar Islands (Larat and Yamdena)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Ficedula rufigula</i>	Rufous-throated Flycatcher	Lowland rainforests of Sulawesi	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Ficedula buruensis</i>	Cinnamon-chested Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ficedula buruensis buruensis</i>		Buru (s Moluccas)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ficedula buruensis ceramensis</i>		Seram (s Moluccas)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ficedula buruensis siebersi</i>		Kai Besar (Kai Islands)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Ficedula basilanica</i>	Little Slaty Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ficedula basilanica samarensis</i>		Central Philippines (Leyte and Samar)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ficedula basilanica basilanica</i>		S Philippines (Basilan, Dinagat and Mindanao)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Ficedula henrici</i>	Damar Flycatcher	Damar I. (eastern Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Ficedula harterti</i>	Sumba Flycatcher	Lowlands of Sumba (w Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Ficedula platenae</i>	Palawan Flycatcher	Lowlands of Palawan (sw Philippines)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Ficedula crypta</i>	Russet-tailed Flycatcher	Submontane forests of Mindanao (s Philippines)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Ficedula disposita</i>	Furtive Flycatcher	Submontane forests of Luzon (n Philippines)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Ficedula bonthaina</i>	Lompobattang Flycatcher	SW Sulawesi (Lompobattang massif)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Ficedula westermanni</i>	Little Pied Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ficedula westermanni collini</i>		Himalayas (Nepal to Sikkim); > to plains of India	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ficedula westermanni australorientis</i>		Himalayas (Bhutan to s China, n Myanmar, Thailand, Indochina)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ficedula westermanni langbianis</i>		S Laos (Langbian Plateau) and Vietnam	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ficedula westermanni westermanni</i>		S Thailand, Malaysia, Sumatra, Borneo, Sulawesi and Mindanao	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ficedula westermanni hasselti</i>		S Sumatra, Java, Bali, Lombok, Sumbawa, Flores and s Sulawesi	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ficedula westermanni mayri</i>		E Lesser Sundas (Timor and Wetar)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ficedula westermanni rabori</i>		N Philippines (Luzon, Negros and Panay)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ficedula westermanni palawanensis</i>		Mountains of s Palawan (sw Philippines)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Ficedula supercilialis</i>	Ultramarine Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ficedula supercilialis supercilialis</i>		Himalayas (n Pakistan to Nepal and Sikkim); > to c India	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ficedula supercilialis aestigma</i>		Himalayas (Bhutan to se Tibet, sw China, Myanmar and n India)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Ficedula tricolor</i>	Slaty-blue Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ficedula tricolor tricolor</i>		Himalayas (Kashmir to central Nepal)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ficedula tricolor minuta</i>		Himalayas (e Nepal to se Tibet) and ne India (Arunachal Pradesh)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ficedula tricolor cerviniventris</i>		N India (Manipur Hills) to Myanmar (Chin Hills)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ficedula tricolor diversa</i>		Mountains of s-central China; > to n Indochina	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Ficedula nigrorufa</i>	Black-and-rufous Flycatcher	Mountains of sw India (w Maharashtra south to Kerala)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Ficedula sapphira</i>	Sapphire Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ficedula sapphira sapphira</i>		Himalayas (e Nepal to se Tibet, sw China and ne India)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ficedula sapphira tienchuanensis</i>		Mountains of w-central China (Sichuan to s Shaanxi)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ficedula sapphira laotiana</i>		Mountains of nw Thailand, n Laos and n Vietnam	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Ficedula timorensis</i>	Black-banded Flycatcher	Timor (e Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Cyanoptila cyanomelana</i>	Blue-and-white Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanoptila cyanomelana cumatilis</i>		NE Asia; > to Philippines, Indochina and Greater Sundas	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanoptila cyanomelana cyanomelana</i>		Japan and Korea; > to Myanmar, Thailand and Gr. Sundas	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Eumyias thalassinus</i>	Verditer Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eumyias thalassinus thalassinus</i>		N Pakistan to s China and Indochina; > to pen. India	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eumyias thalassinus thalassoides</i>		Peninsular Thailand, Malaya, Sumatra and (rarely) Borneo	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Eumyias sordidus</i>	Dull-blue Flycatcher	Forested uplands of Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Eumyias panayensis</i>	Island Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	delete subspecies
Clements ssp.		<i>Eumyias panayensis septentrionalis</i>		Montane forests of n, central and se Sulawesi	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eumyias panayensis meridionalis</i>		Montane forests of s Sulawesi	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eumyias panayensis subspecies?</i>		Taliabu (Sula Islands)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eumyias panayensis obienseis</i>		Montane forests of Obi (s Moluccas)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eumyias panayensis harterti</i>		Montane forests of Seram (s Moluccas)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eumyias panayensis nigrimentalis</i>		N Philippines (montane forests of Luzon and Mindoro)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eumyias panayensis panayensis</i>		Central Philippines (montane forests of Negros and Panay)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eumyias panayensis nigriloris</i>		S Philippines (montane forests of Mindanao)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Eumyias albicaudatus</i>	Nilgiri Flycatcher	Foothill forests of sw peninsular India (Mysore south to Kerala)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Eumyias indigo</i>	Indigo Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eumyias indigo ruficrissa</i>		High montane forests of Sumatra	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eumyias indigo indigo</i>		High montane forests of Java	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Eumyias indigo cerviniventris</i>		High montane forests of Borneo	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Niltava grandis</i>	Large Niltava		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Niltava grandis grandis</i>		Himalayas (Nepal to n Myanmar, s China and n Indochina)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Niltava grandis griseiventris</i>		S China (se Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Niltava grandis decipiens</i>		Peninsular Thailand to Malaysia and Sumatra	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Niltava grandis decorata</i>		S Laos (Langbian Plateau)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Niltava macgrigoriae</i>	Small Niltava		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Niltava macgrigoriae macgrigoriae</i>		Himalayas of Nepal to s China and ne India (Darjiling)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Niltava macgrigoriae signata</i>		E Himalayas to Bhutan, n Myanmar, nw Thailand and Indochina	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Niltava davidi</i>	Fujian Niltava	Central and s China; > to se Thailand and Indochina	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Niltava sundara</i>	Rufous-bellied Niltava		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Niltava sundara whistleri</i>		W Himalayas from Pakistan to n India (Kumaon)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Niltava sundara sundara</i>		E Himalayas to se Tibet, s China (n Yunnan) and n Laos	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Niltava sundara denotata</i>		SW China to n Myanmar; > to n Thailand and n Laos	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Niltava sumatrana</i>	Rufous-vented Niltava	Mountains of Malay Peninsula and Sumatra	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Niltava vivida</i>	Vivid Niltava		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Niltava vivida oatesi</i>		SE Tibet to sw China, ne India, Myanmar and n Vietnam	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Niltava vivida vivida</i>		Taiwan	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Cyornis sanfordi</i>	Matinan Flycatcher	Mountains of n Sulawesi	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Cyornis hoevelli</i>	Blue-fronted Flycatcher	Montane forests of central and se Sulawesi	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Cyornis hyacinthinus</i>	Timor Blue-Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyornis hyacinthinus hyacinthinus</i>		E Lesser Sundas (Roti, Semau and Timor)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyornis hyacinthinus kuehni</i>		Wetar (e Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Cyornis concretus</i>	White-tailed Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyornis concretus cyaneus</i>		Mountains of ne India to s China, Myanmar and n Thailand	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyornis concretus concretus</i>		Mountains of s Malay Peninsula and Sumatra	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyornis concretus everetti</i>		Mountains of n Borneo	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Cyornis ruckii</i>	Rueck's Blue-Flycatcher	Known from four specimens ca 1919 from ne Sumatra	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Cyornis herioti</i>	Blue-breasted Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Cyornis herioti herioti</i>		N Philippines (mountains of n and central Luzon)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyornis herioti camarinensis</i>		N Philippines (mountains of s Luzon and Catanduanes)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Cyornis hainanus</i>	Hainan Blue-Flycatcher	Mts. of s China to s Myanmar, Thailand and Indochina; Hainan	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Cyornis pallipes</i>	White-bellied Blue-Flycatcher	Uplands of sw India (w Maharashtra to Kerala)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Cyornis polioygenys</i>	Pale-chinned Blue-Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyornis polioygenys polioygenys</i>		Himalayas (central Nepal to ne India, Bhutan and w Myanmar)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyornis polioygenys cachariensis</i>		E Himalayas (Assam) to nw Myanmar and s China (nw Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyornis polioygenys laurentei</i>		SW China (se Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyornis polioygenys vernayi</i>		E India (Eastern Ghats from n Orissa to Andhra Pradesh)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Cyornis unicolor</i>	Pale Blue-Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyornis unicolor unicolor</i>		Himalayas (Garhwal) to n India, n Myanmar, s China and n Laos	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyornis unicolor diaoluensis</i>		Hainan (s China)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyornis unicolor harterti</i>		Malay Pen. (south of Isthmus of Kra), Sumatra, Java and Borneo	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Cyornis rubeculoides</i>	Blue-throated Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyornis rubeculoides rubeculoides</i>		Kashmir to n India and n Myanmar; > to Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyornis rubeculoides diallaemus</i>		E Myanmar to n and sw Thailand	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyornis rubeculoides rogersi</i>		Myanmar (Arakan Yoma and lower Chindwin River area)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyornis rubeculoides glaucicomans</i>		S China (Sichuan, Guizhou, w Hubei and Shaanxi)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyornis rubeculoides klossi</i>		E Thailand to s Laos and s Vietnam	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Cyornis banyumas</i>	Hill Blue-Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyornis banyumas magnirostris</i>		Himalayas (Nepal to Bangladesh); > to pen. Thailand	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyornis banyumas whitei</i>		NE Myanmar to s China, ne Thailand, n Laos and n Vietnam	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyornis banyumas lekhakuni</i>		Eastern plateau of Thailand	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyornis banyumas deignani</i>		SE Thailand	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyornis banyumas coerulifrons</i>		Malay Peninsula (south of Isthmus of Kra)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyornis banyumas ligus</i>		E Java	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyornis banyumas banyumas</i>		Central Java	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyornis banyumas coeruleatus</i>		Borneo	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Cyornis caerulatus</i>	Long-billed Blue-Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyornis caerulatus albiventer</i>		Lowland forests of Sumatra	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyornis caerulatus rufifrons</i>		Lowland forests of w Borneo	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyornis caerulatus caerulatus</i>		Lowland forests of n, e and s Borneo	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Cyornis turcosus</i>	Malaysian Blue-Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyornis turcosus rupertensis</i>		Lowland forests of Malaysia, Sumatra and w Borneo	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyornis turcosus turcosus</i>		Lowland forests of central and e Borneo	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Cyornis lemprieri</i>	Palawan Blue-Flycatcher	SW Philippines (Balabac, Calamian and Palawan)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Cyornis superbis</i>	Bornean Blue-Flycatcher	Montane forests of Borneo	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Cyornis tickelliae</i>	Tickell's Blue-Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyornis tickelliae tickelliae</i>		India to sw China (s Yunnan), n Myanmar and Bangladesh	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyornis tickelliae jerdoni</i>		Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyornis tickelliae sumatrensis</i>		S peninsular Thailand to Malaysia and ne Sumatra	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyornis tickelliae indochina</i>		S Myanmar to Thailand and Indochina	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyornis tickelliae lamprus</i>		Anambas Islands (South China Sea)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Cyornis rufigastra</i>	Mangrove Blue-Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyornis rufigastra rufigastra</i>		Coastal lowlands of s Thailand, Malaya, Sumatra and Borneo	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyornis rufigastra lepidulus</i>		Karimunjawa Islands (Java Sea)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyornis rufigastra rhizophorae</i>		W Java and Sebesi I. (Sunda Strait)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyornis rufigastra karimatensis</i>		Karimata I. (off sw Borneo)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyornis rufigastra blythi</i>		N Philippines (Luzon and Polillo)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyornis rufigastra marinduquensis</i>		Philippines (Marinduque)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyornis rufigastra mindorensis</i>		Philippines (Mindoro)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyornis rufigastra philippensis</i>		Central and s Philippines, Palawan and Sulu Archipelago	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Cyornis omissus</i>	Sulawesi Blue-Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyornis omissus omissus</i>		Sulawesi	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyornis omissus peromissus</i>		Salayar I. (Flores Sea)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyornis omissus djampeanus</i>		Tanahjampea I. (Flores Sea)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyornis omissus kalaensis</i>		Kalao I. (Flores Sea)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Muscicapella hodgsoni</i>	Pygmy Blue-Flycatcher		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Muscicapella hodgsoni hodgsoni</i>		Himalayas of Nepal to ne India, Bhutan, Myanmar and Thailand	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Muscicapella hodgsoni sondaica</i>		Mountains of Thailand, Malaya, Sumatra and Borneo	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Pogonocichla stellata</i>	White-starred Robin		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pogonocichla stellata ruwenzorii</i>		NE Zaire (Kivu region) to sw Uganda, Rwanda and Burundi	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pogonocichla stellata guttifer</i>		Mt. Kilimanjaro (n Tanzania)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pogonocichla stellata elgonensis</i>		Mt. Elgon region on Kenya/Uganda border	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pogonocichla stellata pallidiflava</i>		S Sudan (Imatong Mountains)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pogonocichla stellata macarthuri</i>		SE Kenya (Chyulu Mountains)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pogonocichla stellata helleri</i>		Kenya (Taita Hills) and Tanzania (Pare Mountains)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pogonocichla stellata orientalis</i>		Tanzania to Zambia, Malawi and central Mozambique	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pogonocichla stellata transvaalensis</i>		Highlands of e Zimbabwe, ne Transvaal and Mozambique	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pogonocichla stellata stellata</i>		Zululand and Natal to Orange Free State and s Cape Province	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pogonocichla stellata intensa</i>		Sudan to Kenya and n Tanzania	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Swynnertonia swynnertoni</i>	Swynnerton's Robin		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Swynnertonia swynnertoni rogersi</i>		E Tanzania (Udzungwa Mountains)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Swynnertonia swynnertoni swynnertoni</i>		Mountains of e Zimbabwe and w Mozambique	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Stiphromis erythrothorax</i>	Forest Robin		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stiphromis erythrothorax erythrothorax</i>		Sierra Leone to s Nigeria	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stiphromis erythrothorax gabonensis</i>		Coastal Cameroon and Gabon; Bioko (Gulf of Guinea)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stiphromis erythrothorax sanghensis</i>		Central African Republic (Dzanga-Sangha forest)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stiphromis erythrothorax xanthogaster</i>		E Cameroon to e Zaire, w Uganda and extreme s Sudan	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Sheppardia bocagei</i>	Bocage's Akalat		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sheppardia bocagei granti</i>		Mountains of se Nigeria and w Cameroon	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sheppardia bocagei poensis</i>		Bioko (Gulf of Guinea)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sheppardia bocagei kaboboensis</i>		E Zaire (Mt. Kabobo)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sheppardia bocagei schoutedeni</i>		E Zaire (mountains west of Lake Edward to Kivu))	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sheppardia bocagei bocagei</i>		Western highlands of Angola	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sheppardia bocagei kungwensis</i>		W Tanzania (Kungwe-Mahari Mountains)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sheppardia bocagei iiyai</i>		W Tanzania (east of Mt. Kungwe)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sheppardia bocagei chapini</i>		SE Zaire and n-central Zambia	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	

species		<i>Sheppardia cyornithopsis</i>	Lowland Akalat		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sheppardia cyornithopsis houghtoni</i>		Lowlands of Guinea to Sierra Leone, Liberia and Ivory Coast	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sheppardia cyornithopsis cyornithopsis</i>		Lowland forests of s Cameroon and Gabon	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sheppardia cyornithopsis lopezi</i>		Lowland forests of e Zaire to w Uganda and nw Tanzania	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Sheppardia aequatorialis</i>	Equatorial Akalat		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sheppardia aequatorialis aequatorialis</i>		Mts. of e Zaire to sw Uganda, w Rwanda, Burundi and w Kenya	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sheppardia aequatorialis acholiensis</i>		S Sudan (Imatong Mountains)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Sheppardia sharpei</i>	Sharpe's Akalat		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sheppardia sharpei usambarae</i>		Tanzania (Usambara Mountains and Nguru Mountains)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sheppardia sharpei sharpei</i>		Montane forests of sw Tanzania to Zambia and n Malawi	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Sheppardia gunningi</i>	East Coast Akalat		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sheppardia gunningi sokokensis</i>		Coastal and riverine forests of se Kenya to e Tanzania	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sheppardia gunningi alticola</i>		E Tanzania (Nguu Mountains)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sheppardia gunningi bensoni</i>		Lowlands of nw Malawi	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sheppardia gunningi gunningi</i>		SE Mozambique	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Sheppardia gabela</i>	Gabela Akalat	Angola (humid montane forests of Gabela escarpment)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Sheppardia montana</i>	Usambara Akalat	NE Tanzania (w Usambara Mountains)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Sheppardia lowei</i>	Iringa Akalat	Dry montane forests of s-central Tanzania	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Sheppardia aurantiithorax</i>	Rubeho Akalat	Montane forests of e Tanzania (Rubehos and Ukagura Mts.)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	European Robin		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Erithacus rubecula melophilus</i>		British Isles and Scandinavia	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Erithacus rubecula rubecula</i>		W Europe, nw Morocco, Azores, Madeira and w Canary Islands	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Erithacus rubecula superbus</i>		Central Canary Islands (Teneriffe and Gran Canaria)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Erithacus rubecula witherbyi</i>		S Spain, Corsica, Sardinia, ne Morocco, Algeria and Tunisia	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Erithacus rubecula balcanicus</i>		Balkan Peninsula to w Turkey	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Erithacus rubecula valens</i>		Crimean Peninsula	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Erithacus rubecula hyrcanus</i>		SE Transcaucasia to n Iran	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Erithacus rubecula tataricus</i>		W Siberia (Ural Mountains to Semipalatinsk); > to Iran	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Erithacus akahige</i>	Japanese Robin		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Erithacus akahige akahige</i>		S Kuril and Sakhalin is. to n Japanese Arch.; > to s China	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Erithacus akahige rishirensis</i>		Rishiri I. (off nw Hokkaido)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Erithacus akahige tanensis</i>		S Japanese Arch. (Izu, Tanegashima and Yakushima islands)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Erithacus komadori</i>	Ryukyu Robin		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Erithacus komadori komadori</i>		Ryukyu Is. (Tanega-Shima, Amami-O-Shima, Tokuno-Shima)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Erithacus komadori namiyei</i>		Okinawa (central Ryukyu Islands)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Erithacus komadori subrufus</i>		S Ryukyu Islands (Ishigaki, Iriomote and Yonaguni)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Luscinia sibilans</i>	Rufous-tailed Robin	Breeds s Siberia to Sea of Okhotsk; > s China to SE Asia	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Luscinia luscinia</i>	Thrush Nightingale	N Eurasia; > to e and s Africa	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Luscinia megarhynchos</i>	Common Nightingale		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Luscinia megarhynchos megarhynchos</i>		W Europe, N Africa and Asia Minor; > in tropical Africa	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Luscinia megarhynchos africana</i>		Caucasus and e Turkey to sw Iran and Iraq; > to E Africa	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Luscinia megarhynchos hafizi</i>		Aral Sea to Mongolia; > coastal e Africa	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Luscinia calliope</i>	Siberian Rubythroat	Siberia to Japan; > to SE Asia, Philippines and Palau Is.	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Luscinia pectoralis</i>	White-tailed Rubythroat		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Luscinia pectoralis pectoralis</i>		Mountains of Turkestan to Afghanistan (Pamirs) and n Pakistan	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Luscinia pectoralis confusa</i>		E Himalayas (Nepal to Bhutan); > to ne India	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Luscinia pectoralis ballioni</i>		W China (w Xinjiang from Tien Shan to Kashgar)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Luscinia pectoralis tschebaiewi</i>		E Ladakh to nw China (Gansu), se Tibet and extreme n Myanmar	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Luscinia svecica</i>	Bluethroat		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Luscinia svecica [svecica Group]</i>	Bluethroat (Red-spotted)		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Luscinia svecica svecica</i>		Scandinavia across Siberia to w Alaska; > N Africa, s Asia	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Luscinia svecica namnetum</i>		Western France	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Luscinia svecica luristanica</i>		Armenia to sw Iran; > to Iraq and the Sudan	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Luscinia svecica pallidogularis</i>		SW Siberia to Turkmenistan, Altai Mts. and upper Yenisey	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Luscinia svecica tianschanica</i>		Pamir Mountains and Tien Shan Mountains	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Luscinia svecica abbotti</i>		W Pakistan and nw India	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Luscinia svecica przewalskii</i>		Inner Mongolia to w China (Qinghai) and s Tibet	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Luscinia svecica kobdensis</i>		W China (Xinjiang)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Luscinia svecica cyaneula/namnetum</i>	Bluethroat (White-spotted)		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Luscinia svecica cyaneula</i>		Central Europe and Spain; > to North Africa	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Luscinia svecica volgae</i>		NE Ukraine to middle Volga River	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Luscinia svecica magna</i>	Bluethroat (Turkish)		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	new group
species		<i>Luscinia ruficeps</i>	Rufous-headed Robin	Caucasus area, e Turkey and Iran; > to Sudan and Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Luscinia obscura</i>	Black-throated Blue Robin	N-central China (Tsingling Mountains of Shaanxi and Sichuan)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Luscinia pectardens</i>	Firethroat	W cent. China (se Gansu, sw Shaanxi, n Sichuan and n Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Luscinia brunnea</i>	Indian Blue Robin	Mts. of se Tibet to w-central China; > to ne Myanmar	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Luscinia brunnea brunnea</i>		Himalayas (Pakistan to Bhutan and se Tibet); > to Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Luscinia brunnea wickhami</i>		Myanmar (Chin Hills)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Luscinia cyane</i>	Siberian Blue Robin		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Luscinia cyane cyane</i>		S Siberia (Altai Mts. to Sea of Okhotsk); > to Indonesia	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Luscinia cyane bochaiensis</i>		E Siberia to ne China, Korea and Japan; > to Malaysia	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Tarsiger cyanurus</i>	Red-flanked Bluetail	n Russia to n Japan and Afghanistan to Nepal; winters to s China, Gr. Sundas,	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Tarsiger rufilatus</i>	Himalayan Bluetail	Nepal to ne India and sw China; > to Indochina	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Tarsiger chrysaeus</i>	Golden Bush-Robin		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tarsiger chrysaeus whistleri</i>		N Pakistan to Kashmir and nw India	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tarsiger chrysaeus chrysaeus</i>		Nepal to ne India, n Myanmar and w China; > to n Vietnam	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Tarsiger indicus</i>	White-browed Bush-Robin		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tarsiger indicus indicus</i>		Himalayas (Nepal to Bhutan, se Tibet and Assam)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tarsiger indicus yunnanensis</i>		SW China (Yunnan); > to n Myanmar and n Tonkin	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tarsiger indicus formosanus</i>		Mountains of Taiwan	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Tarsiger hyperythrus</i>	Rufous-breasted Bush-Robin	Himalayas (ne India, se Tibet and s China); > to Myanmar	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Tarsiger johnstoniae</i>	Collared Bush-Robin	Mountains of Taiwan	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Irania gutturalis</i>	White-throated Robin	Turkey to Iraq, Iran and s Turkestan; > in East Africa	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Cossyphicula roberti</i>	White-bellied Robin-Chat		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cossyphicula roberti roberti</i>		Montane forests of se Nigeria and w Cameroon; Bioko	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cossyphicula roberti rufescentior</i>		Montane forests of e Zaire, Rwanda and sw Uganda	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Cossypha isabellae</i>	Mountain Robin-Chat		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cossypha isabellae batesi</i>		Montane forests of se Nigeria	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Cossypha isabellae isabellae</i>		Montane forests of Mt. Cameroon	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Cossypha archeri</i>	Archer's Robin-Chat		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cossypha archeri archeri</i>		Montane forests of e Zaire to Rwanda, Burundi and sw Uganda	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cossypha archeri kimbutui</i>		Montane forests of se Zaire (Mt. Kabobo)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Cossypha anomala</i>	Olive-flanked Robin-Chat		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cossypha anomala grotei</i>		Highlands of e Tanzania	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cossypha anomala mbuluensis</i>		N-central Tanzania (Mbulu region)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cossypha anomala macclounii</i>		S Tanzania (Tukuyu District) to n Malawi (Viphya Plateau)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cossypha anomala anomala</i>		N-central Malawi (Mt. Mulanje region)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cossypha anomala gurue</i>		Montane forests of n-central Mozambique	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Cossypha caffra</i>	Cape Robin-Chat		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cossypha caffra iolaema</i>		Mts. of extreme s Sudan to Kenya, Zambia and Mozambique	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cossypha caffra kivuensis</i>		E Zaire (Kivu highlands) and sw Uganda	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cossypha caffra drakensbergi</i>		Natal-Transvaal border to e Transvaal	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cossypha caffra vespera</i>		Highlands of e Zimbabwe	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cossypha caffra namaquensis</i>		S Namibia to Orange Free State and w Transvaal	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cossypha caffra caffra</i>		Natal to Swaziland and Cape Province	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Cossypha humeralis</i>	White-throated Robin-Chat	E Botswana to s Mozambique, e Transvaal and n Natal	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Cossypha cyanocampter</i>	Blue-shouldered Robin-Chat		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cossypha cyanocampter cyanocampter</i>		Guinea to Mali, Sierra Leone, Cameroon and Gabon	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cossypha cyanocampter bartteloti</i>		NE Zaire to s Sudan, Uganda and w Kenya	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Cossypha polioptera</i>	Gray-winged Robin-Chat		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cossypha polioptera nigriceps</i>		Sierra Leone to n Cameroon	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cossypha polioptera tessmanni</i>		E Cameroon	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cossypha polioptera polioptera</i>		S Sudan to Uganda, nw Tanzania, n Angola and nw Zambia	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Cossypha semirufa</i>	Rueppell's Robin-Chat		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cossypha semirufa semirufa</i>		SE Sudan (Boma Hills) to Eritrea, Ethiopia and n Kenya	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cossypha semirufa donaldsoni</i>		E and se Ethiopia (Harrar and e Gallaland)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cossypha semirufa intercedens</i>		S-central highlands of Kenya to n Tanzania (Mt. Kilimanjaro)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Cossypha heuglini</i>	White-browed Robin-Chat		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cossypha heuglini heuglini</i>		Zaire to s Sudan, s Ethiopia, Angola, Zimbabwe and e Transvaal	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cossypha heuglini subrufescens</i>		Gabon to n Angola and extreme w Zaire	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cossypha heuglini intermedia</i>		Coastal e Somalia to e Kenya, Tanzania and n Natal	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Cossypha natalensis</i>	Red-capped Robin-Chat		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cossypha natalensis larischi</i>		Nigeria to n Angola	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cossypha natalensis intensa</i>		S Somalia and Sudan to Angola, e Transvaal and Mozambique	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cossypha natalensis natalensis</i>		Coastal Natal to e Cape Province	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Cossypha dichroa</i>	Chorister Robin-Chat		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cossypha dichroa dichroa</i>		Forests of e and s South Africa and w Swaziland	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cossypha dichroa mimica</i>		NE Transvaal (Zoutpansberg and Woodbush)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Cossypha heinrichi</i>	White-headed Robin-Chat	Savanna and forests of nw Angola and adjacent w Zaire	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Cossypha niveicapilla</i>	Snowy-crowned Robin-Chat		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cossypha niveicapilla niveicapilla</i>		Senegal to s Sudan, sw Ethiopia, Uganda, Kenya and Tanzania	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cossypha niveicapilla melanonota</i>		Lake Victoria basin	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Cossypha albicapilla</i>	White-crowned Robin-Chat		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cossypha albicapilla albicapilla</i>		Senegal to Guinea	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cossypha albicapilla giffardi</i>		Ghana to Nigeria, s Chad and n Cameroon	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cossypha albicapilla omoensis</i>		Extreme se Sudan to sw Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Xenocopsychus ansorgei</i>	Angola Cave-Chat	Rocky caves and gorges of w Angola	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Cichladusa arquata</i>	Collared Palm-Thrush	Coastal Kenya to Mozambique, Caprivi Strip and se Angola	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Cichladusa ruficauda</i>	Rufous-tailed Palm-Thrush	Scrub and palms of s Gabon to coastal Angola and n Namibia	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Cichladusa guttata</i>	Spotted Morning-Thrush		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cichladusa guttata guttata</i>		S Sudan to w Uganda, Zaire and nw Kenya (w of Lake Turkana)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cichladusa guttata intercalans</i>		SW Ethiopia to Kenya, Tanzania to e Zaire	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cichladusa guttata rufipennis</i>		Littoral of s Somalia to e Kenya and e Tanzania (Dar-es-Salaam)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Cercotrichas leucosticta</i>	Forest Scrub-Robin		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercotrichas leucosticta leucosticta</i>		Ghana	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercotrichas leucosticta colstoni</i>		Sierra Leone (Kambui Hills) and Liberia	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercotrichas leucosticta collisi</i>		Central African Republic to ne Zaire and w Uganda	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercotrichas leucosticta reichenowi</i>		N Angola (Huila escarpment)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Cercotrichas quadrivirgata</i>	Bearded Scrub-Robin		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercotrichas quadrivirgata quadrivirgata</i>		S Somalia to Kenya, Tanzania, Botswana, Zambia and ne S Africa	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercotrichas quadrivirgata greenwayi</i>		Zanzibar and Mafia I. (off Tanzania)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Cercotrichas barbata</i>	Miombo Scrub-Robin	Angola to Zaire, Burundi, Zambia, sw Tanzania, n Mozambique	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Cercotrichas signata</i>	Brown Scrub-Robin		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercotrichas signata tongensis</i>		Extreme s Mozambique to e Swaziland and n Natal	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercotrichas signata signata</i>		South Africa (Transvaal and s Natal to se Cape Province)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Cercotrichas hartlaubi</i>	Brown-backed Scrub-Robin	Locally in s Cameroon; nw Angola to w Kenya and nw Tanzania	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Cercotrichas leucophrys</i>	Red-backed Scrub-Robin		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercotrichas leucophrys leucoptera</i>		S Sudan to ne Uganda, s Ethiopia, n Somalia and n Kenya	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercotrichas leucophrys zambeiana</i>		S Sudan to e Kenya, n Mozambique and e Zambia	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercotrichas leucophrys eluta</i>		S Somalia (Juba River area) and adjacent ne Kenya	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercotrichas leucophrys brunneiceps</i>		Central Kenya to ne Tanzania (w of Kilimanjaro to Loliondo)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercotrichas leucophrys vulpina</i>		S-central Kenya to extreme ne Tanzania	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercotrichas leucophrys sclateri</i>		Central Tanzania	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercotrichas leucophrys munda</i>		Congo River to central Angola and Zaire (Katanga)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercotrichas leucophrys ovamboensis</i>		S Angola to sw Zambia, n Botswana, n Namibia, w Zimbabwe	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercotrichas leucophrys leucophrys</i>		S Zimbabwe and Transvaal to s Cape Province	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Cercotrichas galactotes</i>	Rufous-tailed Scrub-Robin		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercotrichas galactotes galactotes</i>		W Mediterranean basin and North Africa; > to s Sahara	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercotrichas galactotes syriacus</i>		E Mediterranean basin and Middle East; > to e Africa	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercotrichas galactotes familiaris</i>		S Caucasus to Iran and Pakistan; > to s Arabia and Kenya	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Cercotrichas paena</i>	Kalahari Scrub-Robin		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercotrichas paena benguellensis</i>		SW Angola (Benguela Province)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercotrichas paena damarensis</i>		Namibia	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercotrichas paena paena</i>		Botswana to Zimbabwe, w Transvaal and n Cape Province	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercotrichas paena oriens</i>		W Orange Free State to s Transvaal and s Zimbabwe	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Cercotrichas minor</i>	African Scrub-Robin		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Cercotrichas minor minor</i>		Senegambia to Sudan, Eritrea, Ethiopia and n Somalia	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercotrichas minor hamertoni</i>		E Somalia (Beira and Wagar mountains)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Cercotrichas coryphaeus</i>	Karoo Scrub-Robin		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercotrichas coryphaeus coryphaeus</i>		S Namibia to Botswana and w Cape Province	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercotrichas coryphaeus cinerea</i>		SE Namibia to sw Cape Province	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercotrichas coryphaeus eurina</i>		Orange Free State to Lesotho	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Cercotrichas podobe</i>	Black Scrub-Robin		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercotrichas podobe podobe</i>		Mauritania to Chad, Sudan, Eritrea, Ethiopia and n Somalia	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercotrichas podobe melanoptera</i>		W Saudi Arabia, Yemen and Aden	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Namibornis herero</i>	Herero Chat	Rocky bush country of extreme sw Angola to w Namibia	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Copsychus albospecularis</i>	Madagascar Magpie-Robin		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Copsychus albospecularis albospecularis</i>		N Madagascar	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Copsychus albospecularis inexpectatus</i>		E Madagascar	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Copsychus albospecularis pica</i>		W Madagascar	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Copsychus albospecularis winterbottomi</i>		SW Madagascar	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Copsychus saularis</i>	Oriental Magpie-Robin		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Copsychus saularis saularis</i>		Lowlands of Pakistan to n and w India	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Copsychus saularis ceylonensis</i>		SE India and Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Copsychus saularis erimelas</i>		NE India to Myanmar, Thailand and Indochina	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Copsychus saularis andamanensis</i>		Andaman Islands	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Copsychus saularis prosthopellus</i>		S China (Sichuan to mouth of Yangtze River and Hainan)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Copsychus saularis musicus</i>		Peninsular Thailand, Malaysia and Sumatra	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Copsychus saularis nesiotis</i>		SE Sumatra, Rhio Archipelago, Belitung and Bangka islands	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Copsychus saularis zacnecus</i>		Simeulue I. (off Sumatra)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Copsychus saularis nesiarchus</i>		Nias I. (off Sumatra)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Copsychus saularis masculus</i>		Batu Islands (Pini, Tello and Tana Massa)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Copsychus saularis pagiensis</i>		Mentawi Archipelago, Siberut and Sipoura islands (off Sumatra)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Copsychus saularis javensis</i>		W Java	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Copsychus saularis amoenus</i>		E Java and Bali	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Copsychus saularis problematicus</i>		SW and w Borneo	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Copsychus saularis adamsi</i>		N Borneo, Banggi and adjacent islands	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Copsychus saularis pluto</i>		E Borneo and Maratua Islands	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Copsychus saularis deuteronymus</i>		N Philippines (Luzon, Lubang and Palau)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Copsychus saularis mindanensis</i>		S Philippines and Sulu Archipelago	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Copsychus malabaricus</i>	White-rumped Shama		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Copsychus malabaricus malabaricus</i>		S peninsular India	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Copsychus malabaricus leggei</i>		Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Copsychus malabaricus indicus</i>		Nepal to Assam and ne India	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Copsychus malabaricus albiventris</i>		Andaman Islands	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Copsychus malabaricus interpositus</i>		SW China to Myanmar, Thailand, Indochina and Mergui Arch.	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Copsychus malabaricus minor</i>		Hainan (s China)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Copsychus malabaricus mallopercnus</i>		Malay Peninsula, Riau Archipelago and Lingga Archipelago	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Copsychus malabaricus tricolor</i>		Sumatra, w Java, Banka, Belitung and Karimata islands	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Copsychus malabaricus mirabilis</i>		Prinsen I. (Sunda Strait)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Copsychus malabaricus melanurus</i>		Islands off nw Sumatra	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Copsychus malabaricus opisthopellus</i>		Islands off sw Sumatra	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Copsychus malabaricus javanus</i>		Central Java	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Copsychus malabaricus omissus</i>		E Java	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Copsychus malabaricus ochroptilus</i>		Anambas Islands (South China Sea)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Copsychus malabaricus abbotti</i>		Bangka and Belitung islands (off Borneo)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Copsychus malabaricus eumesus</i>		Natuna Islands (off Borneo)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Copsychus malabaricus suavis</i>		Borneo (except northern part)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Copsychus malabaricus nigricauda</i>		Kangean Islands and Matasiri I. (Java Sea)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Copsychus malabaricus stricklandii</i>		Lowlands of n Borneo, Labuan, Balemangan and Banggi islands	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Copsychus malabaricus barbouri</i>		Maratua Islands (off n Borneo)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Copsychus sechellarum</i>	Seychelles Magpie-Robin	Frégate (Seychelles). Seriously endangered	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Copsychus luzoniensis</i>	White-browed Shama		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Copsychus luzoniensis luzoniensis</i>		N Philippines (Luzon and Catanduanes)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Copsychus luzoniensis parvimaclatus</i>		Polillo (Philippines)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Copsychus luzoniensis shemleyi</i>		Marinduque (Philippines)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Copsychus luzoniensis superciliiaris</i>		Philippines (Ticao, Masbate, Panay and Negros)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Copsychus niger</i>	White-vented Shama	S Philippines (Balabac, Busuanga, Cullion, Bantac and Palawan)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Copsychus cebuensis</i>	Black Shama	Cebu (s-central Philippines)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Trichixos pyrropygus</i>	Rufous-tailed Shama	S Peninsular Thailand, Malaya, Sumatra and Borneo	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Saxicoloides fulicatus</i>	Indian Robin		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Saxicoloides fulicatus cambaiensis</i>		Pakistan to n and w India and lowlands of Nepal	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Saxicoloides fulicatus erythrus</i>		NE India (plains of Bihar and West Bengal)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Saxicoloides fulicatus intermedius</i>		Central India (Bombay to Hyderabad and Krishna River)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Saxicoloides fulicatus fulicatus</i>		S India (Bombay to Mysore and Kerala)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Saxicoloides fulicatus leucopterus</i>		Lowlands of Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Phoenicurus alaschanicus</i>	Ala Shan Redstart	Montane coniferous forests of n China to ne Tibet	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Phoenicurus erythronotus</i>	Rufous-backed Redstart	Montane forests of central Asia; > to Iran and n India	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Phoenicurus caeruleocephala</i>	Blue-capped Redstart	Montane juniper and pine forests of s Asia	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>	Black Redstart		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phoenicurus ochruros gibraltariensis</i>		W and central Europe to Crimea and North Africa	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phoenicurus ochruros aterrimus</i>		Iberian Peninsula	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phoenicurus ochruros ochruros</i>		Mountains of e Turkey to n Iran; > to Iraq	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phoenicurus ochruros semirufus</i>		Hills of Syria and Lebanon; > to Israel and Sinai Peninsula	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phoenicurus ochruros phoenicuroides</i>		Tien Shan Mts. to n Mongolia; > to ne Africa and India	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phoenicurus ochruros rufiventris</i>		Himalayas (Tibet to nw China); > to India and n Myanmar	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phoenicurus ochruros xerophilus</i>		W China (Astin Tagh Mountains to w Gansu and Qinghai)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Phoenicurus phoenicurus</i>	Common Redstart		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phoenicurus phoenicurus phoenicurus</i>		Europe and North Africa to central Asia; > to trop. Africa	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phoenicurus phoenicurus samamisisicus</i>		Crimea and Caucasus to w Afghanistan; > to ne Africa	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Phoenicurus hodgsoni</i>	Hodgson's Redstart	Himalayas of w-central China; > to India and Myanmar	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Phoenicurus schisticeps</i>	White-throated Redstart	Nepal to s Tibet and w-central China; > to Myanmar	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Phoenicurus aureus</i>	Daurian Redstart		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phoenicurus aureus aureus</i>		S Siberia to Mongolia; > to Japan and Ryukyu Islands	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Phoenicurus aureus leucopterus</i>		W China to se Tibet and nw Thailand; > to n Myanmar	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Phoenicurus moussieri</i>	Moussier's Redstart	Bare plateaux of s Morocco, n Algeria and n Tunisia	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Phoenicurus erythrogastus</i>	White-winged Redstart		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phoenicurus erythrogastus erythrogastus</i>		Caucasus Mountains to s Caspian region of Iran	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phoenicurus erythrogastus grandis</i>		Central Asia to se Tibet, s China, Pakistan and n India	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Phoenicurus frontalis</i>	Blue-fronted Redstart	Himalayas of s Asia; > to SE Asia	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Chaimarromis leucocephalus</i>	White-capped Redstart	Himalayas of s Asia; > to SE Asia	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Rhyacomis fuliginosa</i>	Plumbeous Redstart		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhyacomis fuliginosa fuliginosa</i>		Himalayas (Pakistan to Myanmar, se Tibet, w China, n Vietnam)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhyacomis fuliginosa affinis</i>		Taiwan	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Rhyacomis bicolor</i>	Luzon Redstart	Rocky streams of n Luzon (n Philippines)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Hodgsonius phaenicuroides</i>	White-bellied Redstart		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hodgsonius phaenicuroides phaenicuroides</i>		Himalayas of Pakistan to se Tibet, sw China and n Myanmar	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hodgsonius phaenicuroides ichangensis</i>		Himalayas of w China; > to n Vietnam and Laos	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Cinclidium leucurum</i>	White-tailed Robin		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinclidium leucurum leucurum</i>		Mts. of Nepal to Myanmar, sw China, Indochina and Malaysia	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinclidium leucurum cambodianum</i>		S Cambodia (Chaine de l'Eléphant)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinclidium leucurum montium</i>		Mountains of Taiwan	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Cinclidium diana</i>	Sunda Robin		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinclidium diana sumatranum</i>		Mountains of n and w-central Sumatra	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinclidium diana diana</i>		Mountains of Java	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Cinclidium frontale</i>	Blue-fronted Robin		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinclidium frontale frontale</i>		Himalayan foothills of e Nepal, Sikkim and sw China	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinclidium frontale orientale</i>		Mountains of nw Thailand, n Vietnam (Tonkin) and Laos	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Grandala coelicolor</i>	Grandala	Alpine meadows of Kashmir to se Tibet, Myanmar and w China	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Enicurus scouleri</i>	Little Forktail		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Enicurus scouleri scouleri</i>		Mountains of se Russia to the Himalayas, n India and sw China	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Enicurus scouleri fortis</i>		Mountain streams of Taiwan	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Enicurus velatus</i>	Sunda Forktail		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Enicurus velatus sumatranus</i>		Rocky mountain streams of Sumatra	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Enicurus velatus velatus</i>		Rocky mountain streams of Java	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Enicurus ruficapillus</i>	Chestnut-naped Forktail	S Myanmar to s Thailand, Malaya, Sumatra and Borneo	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Enicurus immaculatus</i>	Black-backed Forktail	Rocky streams of n India to Myanmar, sw China, nw Thailand	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Enicurus schistaceus</i>	Slaty-backed Forktail	Rocky mountain streams of n India to s China and SE Asia	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Enicurus leschenaulti</i>	White-crowned Forktail		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Enicurus leschenaulti indicus</i>		Himalayas of ne India to Myanmar, n Thailand and Indochina	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Enicurus leschenaulti sinensis</i>		W and s China; Hainan	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Enicurus leschenaulti frontalis</i>		Malaysia, Sumatra, Nias I. and lowlands of Borneo	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Enicurus leschenaulti chaseni</i>		Tanahmasa I. (Batu Islands off w Sumatra)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Enicurus leschenaulti leschenaulti</i>		Java and Bali	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Enicurus leschenaulti borneensis</i>		Mountains of n Borneo	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Enicurus maculatus</i>	Spotted Forktail		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Enicurus maculatus maculatus</i>		Himalayas of n Afghanistan to Kashmir, Nepal and s Tibet	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Enicurus maculatus guttatus</i>		Himalayas of extreme e Nepal to sw China and Myanmar	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Enicurus maculatus bacatus</i>		Mts. of s China (se Yunnan and nw Fujian) to n Vietnam	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Enicurus maculatus robinsoni</i>		South Vietnam (Da Lat Plateau)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Cochoa purpurea</i>	Purple Cochoa	Montane forests of n India to sw China, Myanmar and Indochina	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Cochoa viridis</i>	Green Cochoa	Montane forests of n India to sw China, Myanmar and Indochina	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Cochoa beccarii</i>	Sumatran Cochoa	Highlands of w Sumatra (unreported since mid 1940's)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Cochoa azurea</i>	Javan Cochoa	Mountains of w and central Java	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Oenanthe leucopyga</i>	White-tailed Wheatear		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oenanthe leucopyga aegra</i>		Rocky deserts of Mauritania to Tunisia	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oenanthe leucopyga leucopyga</i>		Rocky deserts of Mali to Chad, Sudan, Eritrea and Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oenanthe leucopyga ernesti</i>		Deserts of e Egypt to Dead Sea, Saudi Arabia, Iraq and sw Iran	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Oenanthe monacha</i>	Hooded Wheatear	Rocky desert ravines of ne Sudan and Egypt to s Pakistan	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Oenanthe albonigra</i>	Hume's Wheatear	Bare rocky hills of e Arabia to s Iran, Afghanistan and Pakistan	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Oenanthe leucura</i>	Black Wheatear		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oenanthe leucura leucura</i>		Iberian Peninsula to coastal s France, Italy, Sardinia and Sicily	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oenanthe leucura syenitica</i>		Extreme nw Mauritania to Morocco, Tunisia, Algeria and Libya	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Oenanthe monticola</i>	Mountain Wheatear		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oenanthe monticola albipileata</i>		Coastal Angola (Benguela escarpment)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oenanthe monticola nigricauda</i>		Angola (highlands of Huambo and s Cuanza Sul)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oenanthe monticola atmorii</i>		N Namibia (south to Damaraland)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oenanthe monticola monticola</i>		S Botswana and Transvaal to Swaziland and Natal	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Oenanthe phillipsi</i>	Somali Wheatear	Mountains of se Ethiopia and n Somalia	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>	Northern Wheatear		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Oenanthe oenanthe leucorhoa</i>	Northern Wheatear (Greenland)	NE Canada to Greenland and Iceland; > to w Africa	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Oenanthe oenanthe oenanthe/libanotica</i>	Northern Wheatear (Eurasian)		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oenanthe oenanthe oenanthe</i>		British Isles to Mediterranean and Siberia; > to c Africa	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oenanthe oenanthe libanotica</i>		S Spain and Balearic Is. to Iran, Kazakstan and Mongolia	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Oenanthe oenanthe seebohmi</i>	Northern Wheatear (Black-throated)	Morocco to ne Algeria; > to Mauritania	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Oenanthe lugens</i>	Mourning Wheatear		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oenanthe lugens halophila</i>		N Sahara (e Morocco to n Libya and nw Egypt)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oenanthe lugens lugens</i>		Egypt (east of the Nile) to Israel, Syria, Jordan and n Iraq	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oenanthe lugens lugentoides</i>		W Arabia (Taif to Yemen)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oenanthe lugens boscaweni</i>		S Arabia (Hadramaut)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oenanthe lugens vauriei</i>		NE Somalia	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oenanthe lugens lugubris</i>		Highlands of n and central Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oenanthe lugens schalowi</i>		Highlands of s Kenya to ne Tanzania	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oenanthe lugens persica</i>		S Iran; wanders to s Egypt, n Sudan and s Israel	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Oenanthe finschii</i>	Finsch's Wheatear		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oenanthe finschii finschii</i>		Turkey to Israel, n Arabia and s Iran; > to Cyprus and Egypt	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oenanthe finschii barnesi</i>		E Turkey to e Caucasus, n Iran, Afghanistan and w Pakistan	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Oenanthe picata</i>	Variable Wheatear	Iran to n Baluchistan and Pakistan; > to s Iran and n India	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Oenanthe moesta</i>	Red-rumped Wheatear		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oenanthe moesta moesta</i>		Extreme nw Mauritania to Morocco and coastal nw Egypt	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oenanthe moesta brooksbanki</i>		S Syria to Jordan, nw Saudi Arabia and sw Iraq	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Oenanthe pleschanka</i>	Pied Wheatear	Stony s-central Eurasia; > Arabia and Iran to ne Africa	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	

species		<i>Oenanthe cyprica</i>	Cyprus Wheatear	Stony areas of Cyprus; > in ne Africa	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Oenanthe hispanica</i>	Black-eared Wheatear		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oenanthe hispanica hispanica</i>		S Europe and North Africa; > Senegal to Mali	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oenanthe hispanica melanoleuca</i>		SE Europe to Caspian and Iran; > to ne and w Africa	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Oenanthe xanthopyrmyna</i>	Red-tailed Wheatear		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Oenanthe xanthopyrmyna chrysoptigia</i>	Red-tailed Wheatear (Red-tailed)	Transcaucasia to Afghanistan; > to Pakistan and nw India	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	new group
group		<i>Oenanthe xanthopyrmyna xanthopyrmyna</i>	Red-tailed Wheatear (Kurdistan)	Mts. of se Turkey to sw Iran; > Sinai, e Egypt and Sudan	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	new group
species		<i>Oenanthe deserti</i>	Desert Wheatear		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oenanthe deserti homochroa</i>		Deserts of North Africa (Western Sahara to w Egypt)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oenanthe deserti deserti</i>		Levant	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oenanthe deserti atrogularis</i>		Transcaucasia and Iran to Afghanistan and Mongolia	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oenanthe deserti oreophila</i>		W China to Kashmir and Tibet; > to Pakistan and ne Africa	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Oenanthe pileata</i>	Capped Wheatear		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oenanthe pileata neseri</i>		S Angola and n Namibia to w Botswana	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oenanthe pileata livingstonii</i>		E Angola to Zaire, Kenya, Tanzania, Malawi and Mozambique	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oenanthe pileata pileata</i>		S Namibia and South Africa	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Oenanthe isabellina</i>	Isabelline Wheatear	S-central Eurasia; > ne Africa, Arabia and India	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Oenanthe bottae</i>	Red-breasted Wheatear		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oenanthe bottae bottae</i>		Highlands of sw Arabia (Mecca to Yemen)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oenanthe bottae frenata</i>		Highlands of Eritrea and Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Oenanthe heuglini</i>	Heuglin's Wheatear	Mauritania to Mali, Cameroon, Sudan, Ethiopia and nw Kenya	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Saxicola rubetra</i>	Whinchat	W Palearctic; > tropical and s Africa	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Saxicola macrorhynchus</i>	White-browed Bushchat	Arid plains of s Afghanistan, e Pakistan and nw India	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Saxicola insignis</i>	White-throated Bushchat	Rocky alpine meadows of central Asia; > to n India	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Saxicola dacotiae</i>	Canary Island Stonechat		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Saxicola dacotiae dacotiae</i>		Fuerteventura (Canary Islands)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp. 1	xxxx	<i>Saxicola dacotiae murelatae</i>		Formerly Canary Is. (Montaña Clara and Allegranza). Extinct	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Saxicola torquatus</i>	Stonechat		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Saxicola torquatus rubicola/hibernans</i>	Stonechat (European)		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Saxicola torquatus hibernans</i>		Britain, Ireland, coastal w France and w coast of Iberian Pen.	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Saxicola torquatus rubicola</i>		W and s Europe and North Africa; > to Middle East	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Saxicola torquatus [maurus Group]</i>	Stonechat (Siberian)		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Saxicola torquatus variegatus</i>		Steppes of lower Volga and mouth of Ural River to e Caucasus	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Saxicola torquatus armenicus</i>		Mountains of e Turkey to Transcaucasia and Iran	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Saxicola torquatus maurus</i>		E Russia to central Asia; > to Iran, Iraq and n India	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Saxicola torquatus indicus</i>		Himalayas (Kashmir to Sikkim and Assam); > to India	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Saxicola torquatus stejnegeri</i>		E Siberia to Japan and Korea; > to s China and Indochina	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Saxicola torquatus przewalskii</i>		Mountains of w China; > to Myanmar and n India	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
group		<i>Saxicola torquatus [torquatus Group]</i>	Stonechat (African)		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Saxicola torquatus felix</i>		Mountains of sw Arabia and Yemen	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Saxicola torquatus albofasciatus</i>		Highlands of Ethiopia, se Sudan and ne Uganda	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Saxicola torquatus jebelmarrae</i>		W Sudan (Darfur region)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Saxicola torquatus moptanus</i>		Inner Niger delta, Mali, n Senegal and Senegal delta	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Saxicola torquatus nebulorum</i>		Highlands of Sierra Leone, Guinea, Liberia and w Ivory Coast	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Saxicola torquatus adamauae</i>		Highlands of n and w Cameroon	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Saxicola torquatus pallidigula</i>		Cameroon Mt. and Bioko	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Saxicola torquatus axillaris</i>		Highlands of e Zaire to Rwanda, Uganda, Kenya and n Tanzania	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Saxicola torquatus promiscuus</i>		Highlands of e Tanzania	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Saxicola torquatus salax</i>		SE Nigeria to Cameroon, Gabon, lower Congo and Angola	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Saxicola torquatus stonei</i>		Angola to w Tanzania, s Mozambique and n Cape Province	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Saxicola torquatus clanceyi</i>		Coastal w Namibia to nw Cape Province	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Saxicola torquatus torquatus</i>		SW Cape Province to Natal and Transvaal	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Saxicola torquatus oreobates</i>		Highlands of Lesotho; > to e Zimbabwe and s Mozambique	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Saxicola torquatus altivagus</i>		Highlands of s Malawi and adj. Mozambique to n Transvaal	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Saxicola torquatus sibilla</i>		Madagascar	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Saxicola torquatus voeltzkowii</i>		Grand Comoro I.	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Saxicola tectes</i>	Reunion Stonechat	Réunion (w Mascarene Islands)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Saxicola leucurus</i>	White-tailed Stonechat	E Pakistan to Nepal, n India and Myanmar	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Saxicola caprata</i>	Pied Bushchat		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Saxicola caprata rossorum</i>		Transcaspians to e Iran, Afghanistan and n Kashmir	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Saxicola caprata bicolor</i>		Pakistan to Baluchistan and Kashmir; > to central India	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Saxicola caprata burmanicus</i>		Central India to sw China, Myanmar, n Thailand and Indochina	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Saxicola caprata nilgiriensis</i>		S India (w Madras and Kerala)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Saxicola caprata atratus</i>		Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Saxicola caprata caprata</i>		N Philippines (Luzon, Lubang and Mindoro)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Saxicola caprata randi</i>		Philippines (Negros, Bohol, Masbate, Ticao, Cebu, Siquijor)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Saxicola caprata anderseni</i>		S Philippines (Mindanao, Camiguin Sur, Leyte and Biliran)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Saxicola caprata fruticola</i>		Java, Bali, Lombok, Sumbawa, Flores, Lombok and Alor	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Saxicola caprata pyrrhonotus</i>		Lesser Sundas (Kisar, Wetar, Sawu, Semau, Roti and Timor)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Saxicola caprata francki</i>		Sumba I. (Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Saxicola caprata cognatus</i>		Babar I. (Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Saxicola caprata albonotatus</i>		Sulawesi, Salayar and Butung islands	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Saxicola caprata aethiops</i>		N New Guinea and New Britain (Bismarck Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Saxicola caprata belensis</i>		Central mts. of New Guinea (Wissel Lakes to Snow Mountains)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Saxicola caprata wahgiensis</i>		Central highlands of New Guinea to Huon Pen. and se mountains	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Saxicola jerdoni</i>	Jerdon's Bushchat		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Saxicola jerdoni harringtoni</i>		Afghanistan to Nepal, Myanmar, s China and n Indochina	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Saxicola jerdoni jerdoni</i>		S Tibet to sw China (s Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Saxicola ferreus</i>	Gray Bushchat	N Pakistan to s Tibet, se China, Myanmar and n Indochina	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Saxicola gutturalis</i>	Timor Bushchat		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Saxicola gutturalis gutturalis</i>		E Lesser Sundas (Timor and Roti)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Saxicola gutturalis luctuosus</i>		Semau (e Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Saxicola bifasciatus</i>	Buff-streaked Bushchat	Rocky montane areas of Natal to Transvaal and Cape Province	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Cercomela sinuata</i>	Sicklewing Chat		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercomela sinuata ensifera</i>		S Namibia to Transvaal, Orange Free State and n Cape Province	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercomela sinuata hypernephela</i>		South Africa (arid regions of Lesotho); > to Natal	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercomela sinuata sinuata</i>		South Africa (s Cape Province)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Cercomela schlegelii</i>	Karoo Chat		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Cercomela schlegelii benguelensis</i>		Coastal sw Angola (Benguella escarpment)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercomela schlegelii schlegelii</i>		Coastal Namibia (w Damaraland to Erongo Mountains)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercomela schlegelii namaquensis</i>		S Namibia to nw Cape Province	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercomela schlegelii kobosensis</i>		Namibia (Great Namaqualand)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercomela schlegelii pollux</i>		South Africa (w Orange Free State and Cape Province)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Cercomela tractrac</i>	Tractrac Chat		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercomela tractrac hoeschi</i>		Coastal deserts of sw Angola and nw Namibia	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercomela tractrac albicans</i>		Coastal n Namibia (w Damaraland and n Great Namaqualand)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercomela tractrac barlowi</i>		Namibia (central and s Great Namaqualand)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercomela tractrac nebulosa</i>		Coastal sand dunes of sw Namibia and w South Africa	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercomela tractrac tractrac</i>		South Africa (Karoo to Aiwal)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Cercomela familiaris</i>	Familiar Chat		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercomela familiaris falkensteini</i>		Ghana to sw Sudan, n Ethiopia, Uganda and Kenya	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercomela familiaris omoensis</i>		SE Sudan (Boma Hills) to sw Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercomela familiaris modesta</i>		NE Angola to Malawi, Zambia, Zimbabwe and Mozambique	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercomela familiaris angolensis</i>		W Angola to n Namibia	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercomela familiaris galtoni</i>		E Namibia to w Botswana and n Cape Province	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercomela familiaris hellmayri</i>		SE Botswana to Zimbabwe, Transvaal and Orange Free State	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercomela familiaris actuosa</i>		Drakensberg, Transkei, w Natal and Lesotho	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercomela familiaris familiaris</i>		S Mozambique to Natal and s Cape Province	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Cercomela scotocerca</i>	Brown-tailed Chat		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercomela scotocerca furensis</i>		W Sudan (Darfur)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercomela scotocerca scotocerca</i>		Red Sea coast of e Sudan to n Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercomela scotocerca turkana</i>		SW Ethiopia to nw Kenya and Uganda	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercomela scotocerca spectatrix</i>		Ethiopia (Awash Valley) and n Somalia	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercomela scotocerca validior</i>		Somalia (Run region)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Cercomela fusca</i>	Indian Chat	Rocky hills and cliffs of ne Pakistan and n India	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Cercomela dubia</i>	Sombre Chat	Montane deserts of central Ethiopia and nw Somalia	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Cercomela melanura</i>	Blackstart		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercomela melanura ultima</i>		Mali and s Niger	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercomela melanura airensis</i>		E Niger (Air Massif) to Chad and w Sudan (Kordofan)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercomela melanura lypura</i>		W coast of Red Sea from se Egypt to e Sudan and Eritrea	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercomela melanura aussae</i>		E Ethiopia (Donakil Depression), Djibouti and adjacent Somalia	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercomela melanura melanura</i>		Dead Sea depression of Egypt and Jordan to Saudi Arabia	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercomela melanura neumanni</i>		W Saudi Arabia to Yemen, Aden and Hadramaut	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Cercomela sordida</i>	Moorland Chat		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercomela sordida sordida</i>		High altitude moorlands of Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercomela sordida rudolfi</i>		N Kenya (Mt. Elgon moorlands) and adjacent e Uganda	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercomela sordida ernesti</i>		N Kenya (Mt. Kenya and Aberdare Mountains)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercomela sordida olimotensis</i>		High altitude moorlands of n Tanzania (Crater Highlands)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cercomela sordida hypospodia</i>		N Tanzania (Mt. Kilimanjaro moorlands)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myrmecocichla tholloni</i>	Congo Moorchat	Gabon to s Angola, Central African Republic and w Zaire	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myrmecocichla aethiops</i>	Northern Anteater-Chat		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmecocichla aethiops aethiops</i>		Senegambia to Chad, n Nigeria and n Cameroon	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmecocichla aethiops sudanensis</i>		W Sudan (Darfur and Kordofan)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmecocichla aethiops cryptoleuca</i>		Highlands of n Kenya to n Tanzania	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myrmecocichla formicivora</i>	Southern Anteater-Chat	Namibia to Botswana and South Africa	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myrmecocichla nigra</i>	Sooty Chat	Nigeria to Angola, extreme s Sudan, Tanzania and Zambia	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myrmecocichla melaena</i>	Rueppell's Chat	High plateau of Eritrea and n Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myrmecocichla albifrons</i>	White-fronted Black-Chat		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmecocichla albifrons frontalis</i>		Extreme s Mauritania to Senegal, Nigeria, Chad and Cameroon	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmecocichla albifrons limbata</i>		E Cameroon to Central African Republic (Ubangi-Shari region)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmecocichla albifrons clericalis</i>		S Sudan (west of the Nile) to ne Zaire and n Uganda	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmecocichla albifrons albifrons</i>		Eritrea and n Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmecocichla albifrons pachyrhyncha</i>		SW Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Myrmecocichla amotti</i>	White-headed Black-Chat		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmecocichla amotti harterti</i>		Angola	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myrmecocichla amotti amotti</i>		SW Zaire to Namibia, Zambia, Tanzania, Malawi and n Transvaal	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Thamnolaea cinnamomeiventris</i>	Mocking Cliff-Chat		Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnolaea cinnamomeiventris bambarae</i>		Mali (Mandingo Mountains)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnolaea cinnamomeiventris coronata</i>		Togo and se Burkina Faso to n Cameroon and w Sudan (Darfur)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnolaea cinnamomeiventris kordofanensis</i>		Central Sudan (Kordofan and Nuba Hills)	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnolaea cinnamomeiventris albiscopulata</i>		S Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnolaea cinnamomeiventris subrupipennis</i>		Extreme se Sudan to sw Ethiopia, Zambia and Malawi	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnolaea cinnamomeiventris odica</i>		E Zimbabwe	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnolaea cinnamomeiventris cinnamomeiventris</i>		E Transvaal to Orange Free State, Natal and e Cape Province	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thamnolaea cinnamomeiventris autochthones</i>		S Mozambique to e Transvaal, e Swaziland and n Natal	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Thamnolaea semirufa</i>	White-winged Cliff-Chat	Highlands of Eritrea and Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Pinaromis plumosus</i>	Boulder Chat	SE Zambia to Botswana, s Malawi, Zimbabwe and Mozambique	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers)	
species		<i>Neocossyphus fraseri</i>	Rufous Flycatcher-Thrush		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Neocossyphus fraseri rubicundus</i>		Nigeria to Central African Republic, w Zaire, Gabon and Angola	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Neocossyphus fraseri vulpine</i>		S Sudan to Uganda, ne Zaire, nw Zambia and nw Tanzania	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Neocossyphus fraseri fraseri</i>		Bioko (Gulf of Guinea)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species		<i>Neocossyphus finschii</i>	Finsch's Flycatcher-Thrush	Lowlands of Sierra Leone and Liberia to Ghana and s Nigeria	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species		<i>Neocossyphus rufus</i>	Red-tailed Ant-Thrush		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Neocossyphus rufus gabunensis</i>		Lowlands of se Cameroon to Gabon, ne Zaire and w Uganda	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Neocossyphus rufus rufus</i>		Coastal n Kenya to n Tanzania (Tana River to Mikindani); Zanzibar	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species		<i>Neocossyphus poensis</i>	White-tailed Ant-Thrush		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Neocossyphus poensis poensis</i>		Sierra Leone to Cameroon, Gabon and s Congo; Bioko	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Neocossyphus poensis praepectoralis</i>		N Angola to Central African Republic, w Zaire and Uganda	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Neocossyphus poensis kakamegoes</i>		W Kenya (Kakamega Forest)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Neocossyphus poensis nigradorsalis</i>		W Kenya (n Nandi Hills)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Neocossyphus poensis pallidigularis</i>		NW Angola (Canzele)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species		<i>Monticola rufocinereus</i>	Little Rock-Thrush		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Monticola rufocinereus rufocinereus</i>		Mts. of se Sudan to Ethiopia, e Uganda, w Kenya and ne Tanzania	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Monticola rufocinereus sclateri</i>		W Saudi Arabia	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species		<i>Monticola cinclorhynchus</i>	Blue-capped Rock-Thrush	Mts. of e Afghanistan, n Pakistan and India; winters to Myanmar	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species		<i>Monticola gularis</i>	White-throated Rock-Thrush	SE Siberia to ne China and Korea; winters to SE Asia	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	

species		<i>Monticola rufiventris</i>	Chestnut-bellied Rock-Thrush	Pakistan to se Tibet, sw China, Myanmar, n Laos and n Vietnam	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
species		<i>Monticola angolensis</i>	Miombo Rock-Thrush		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Monticola angolensis angolensis</i>		Angola to s Zaire, Rwanda, Zambia and Tanzania	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Monticola angolensis hylophila</i>		S Zambia to Zimbabwe, w Malawi and w Mozambique	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
species		<i>Monticola rupestris</i>	Cape Rock-Thrush	SE Botswana to s Mozambique, Swaziland and Cape Province	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
species		<i>Monticola saxatilis</i>	Rufous-tailed Rock-Thrush	Rocky regions of s Palearctic region; winters to e Africa	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
species		<i>Monticola solitarius</i>	Blue Rock-Thrush		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Monticola solitarius solitarius</i>		S Europe, nw Africa and Middle East; winters to central Africa	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Monticola solitarius longirostris</i>		N Iraq and Iran to Pakistan; winters to n India and ne Africa	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Monticola solitarius pandoo</i>		Central Asia and Himalayas; winters to Malaysia and Indonesia	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Monticola solitarius philippensis</i>		SE Siberia to China, Japan and Lan-yü I.; winters to Indonesia	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Monticola solitarius madoci</i>		Malay Peninsula and Sumatra	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
species		<i>Monticola erythronota</i>	Amber Mountain Rock-Thrush	Highland forest of n Madagascar (Montagne d'Ambre)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
species		<i>Monticola sharpei</i>	Forest Rock-Thrush	Humid forest in e-c Madagascar	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
species		<i>Monticola bensoni</i>	Benson's Rock-Thrush	Montane rocky areas of s-c Madagascar	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
species		<i>Monticola imerina</i>	Littoral Rock-Thrush	Arid littoral of sw Madagascar	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
species		<i>Monticola explorator</i>	Sentinel Rock-Thrush		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Monticola explorator explorator</i>		Lowlands of Natal to Transvaal and sw Cape Province	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Monticola explorator tenebriformis</i>		Swaziland (Lebombo Mts.); winters north to s Mozambique	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
species		<i>Monticola brevipes</i>	Short-toed Rock-Thrush		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Monticola brevipes niveiceps</i>		W Angola (Huila escarpment)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Monticola brevipes brevipes</i>		S Angola to Namibia, Botswana and Cape Province	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Monticola brevipes pretoriae</i>		Mountains of se Botswana to w Transvaal	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
species		<i>Myophonus blighi</i>	Ceylon Whistling-Thrush	Mountain ravines of Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
species		<i>Myophonus melanurus</i>	Shiny Whistling-Thrush	Montane moss forests of Sumatra	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
species		<i>Myophonus glaucinus</i>	Javan Whistling-Thrush	Montane forests of Java and Bali	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
species		<i>Myophonus castaneus</i>	Chestnut-winged Whistling-Thrush	Foothill forests of Sumatra	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
species		<i>Myophonus borneensis</i>	Bornean Whistling-Thrush	Foothill and montane forests of Borneo	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
species		<i>Myophonus robinsoni</i>	Malayan Whistling-Thrush	Moist montane forests of central Malaya	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
species		<i>Myophonus horsfieldii</i>	Malabar Whistling-Thrush	Swift flowing rocky streams of peninsular India	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
species		<i>Myophonus insularis</i>	Formosan Whistling-Thrush	Mountain streams of Taiwan	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
species		<i>Myophonus caeruleus</i>	Blue Whistling-Thrush		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myophonus caeruleus temminckii</i>		Central Asia to n India, Pakistan, se Tibet and Myanmar	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myophonus caeruleus eugenei</i>		NE Assam to s Myanmar, n Thailand, sw China and Indochina	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myophonus caeruleus caeruleus</i>		W China (Sichuan); winters to s China and n Indochina	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myophonus caeruleus crassirostris</i>		Peninsular and extreme se Thailand to n Malaysia	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myophonus caeruleus dichrorhynchus</i>		Central and s Malaysia; foothills of w Sumatra	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Myophonus caeruleus flavirostris</i>		Foothill and montane forests of Java	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
species		<i>Geomalina heinrichi</i>	Geomalina	Mountains of Sulawesi	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
species		<i>Zoothera schistacea</i>	Slaty-backed Thrush	E Lesser Sundas (Yamdena and Larat)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
species		<i>Zoothera dumasi</i>	Buru Thrush	Mid-mountain forests of Buru (s Moluccas)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
species		<i>Zoothera joiceyi</i>	Seram Thrush	Mid-mountain forests of Seram (s Moluccas)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
species		<i>Zoothera interpres</i>	Chestnut-capped Thrush	S Thailand, Malaysia, Greater and Lesser Sundas and s Philippines	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
species		<i>Zoothera leucolaema</i>	Enggano Thrush	Enggano I. (off w Sumatra)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
species		<i>Zoothera dohertyi</i>	Chestnut-backed Thrush	Lesser Sundas (Lombok, Sumbawa, Sumba, Flores) and w Timor	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
species		<i>Zoothera erythronota</i>	Rusty-backed Thrush		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Zoothera erythronota erythronota</i>		Lowland forests of Sulawesi	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Zoothera erythronota subspecies?</i>		Taliabu I. (Sula Islands)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Zoothera erythronota kabaena</i>		Kabaena I. (Flores Sea)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
species		<i>Zoothera mendeni</i>	Red-and-black Thrush	Peleng I. (Banggai Islands)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
species		<i>Zoothera wardii</i>	Pied Thrush	Himalayas of n India from Nepal to Assam; winters to Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
species		<i>Zoothera cinerea</i>	Ashy Thrush	N Philippines (Luzon and Mindoro)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
species		<i>Zoothera peronii</i>	Orange-banded Thrush		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Zoothera peronii peronii</i>		E Lesser Sundas (Roti and w Timor)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Zoothera peronii audacis</i>		E Lesser Sundas (e Timor, Wetar, Romang, Damar and Babar)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
species		<i>Zoothera citrina</i>	Orange-headed Thrush		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Zoothera citrina citrina</i>		W Pakistan to n Myanmar; winters to Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Zoothera citrina cyanota</i>		Peninsular India (north to Gujarat and Andhra)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Zoothera citrina innotata</i>		S Myanmar to s China and Indochina; winters to Malaysia	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Zoothera citrina melli</i>		SE China (Fujian and n Guangdong)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Zoothera citrina courtoisi</i>		E China (Anhui Province)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Zoothera citrina aurimacula</i>		S Vietnam and Hainan	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Zoothera citrina andamanensis</i>		Andaman Islands	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Zoothera citrina albogularis</i>		Nicobar Islands	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Zoothera citrina gibsonhilli</i>		Central Malay Peninsula (s Myanmar to s Thailand)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Zoothera citrina aurata</i>		Mountains of n Borneo	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Zoothera citrina rubecula</i>		W Java	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Zoothera citrina orientis</i>		E Java and Bali	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
species		<i>Zoothera everetti</i>	Everett's Thrush	High mountains of n Borneo (Sarawak and Sabah)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
species		<i>Zoothera sibirica</i>	Siberian Thrush		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Zoothera sibirica sibirica</i>		NE Asia; winters to SE Asia, Sumatra and Java	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Zoothera sibirica davisoni</i>		Sakhalin I. and n Japan; winters to s China, SE Asia and Sumatra	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
species		<i>Zoothera piaggiae</i>	Abyssinian Ground-Thrush		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Zoothera piaggiae piaggiae</i>		Ethiopia to se Sudan, n Kenya, sw Uganda and mts. of e Zaire	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Zoothera piaggiae hadii</i>		SE Sudan (Imatong and Dongotona mountains)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Zoothera piaggiae ruwenzorii</i>		Ruwenzori Mountains (Zaire/Uganda border)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Zoothera piaggiae kilimensis</i>		Kenya (east of Rift Valley) to n Tanzania (Mt. Kilimanjaro)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Zoothera piaggiae rowei</i>		N Tanzania (Loliondo and Magaidu forests)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
species		<i>Zoothera tanganyicae</i>	Kivu Ground-Thrush	Montane forests of e Zaire, Rwanda, n Burundi and sw Uganda	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
species		<i>Zoothera crossleyi</i>	Crossley's Ground-Thrush		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Zoothera crossleyi crossleyi</i>		Montane forests of se Nigeria, Cameroon, Congo and w Zaire	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Zoothera crossleyi pilettei</i>		NE Zaire (Semliki Valley and w slope of Itombwe highlands)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
species		<i>Zoothera gurneyi</i>	Orange Ground-Thrush		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Zoothera gurneyi otomitra</i>		Angola (Mt. Moco) to Zaire, Tanzania and n Malawi	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Zoothera gurneyi chuka</i>		Mt. Kenya and Kikuyu escarpment	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Zoothera gurneyi raineyi</i>		Montane forests of se Kenya (Taita and Chyulu Hills)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Zoothera gurneyi disruptans</i>		Central Malawi to Mozambique, e Zimbabwe and n Transvaal	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Zoothera gurneyi gurneyi</i>		South Africa (Natal and e Cape Province)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)

species			<i>Zoothra camaronsis</i>	Black-eared Ground-Thrush	Lowland forests of Cameroon and Gabon	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Zoothra camaronsis camaronsis</i>			Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Zoothra camaronsis graueri</i>		Lowland forests of ne Zaire and w Uganda	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species			<i>Zoothra princei</i>	Gray Ground-Thrush		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Zoothra princei princei</i>		Dense lowland forests of Liberia to Ivory Coast and Ghana	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Zoothra princei batesi</i>		Coastal s Cameroon to Gabon, ne Zaire and extreme w Uganda	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species			<i>Zoothra oberlaenderi</i>	Oberlaender's Ground-Thrush	Lowlands of e Zaire and w Uganda (Bwamba Forest)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species			<i>Zoothra guttata</i>	Spotted Ground-Thrush		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Zoothra guttata maxis</i>		S Sudan	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Zoothra guttata fischeri</i>		Coastal e Kenya and Tanzania	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Zoothra guttata lippensi</i>		E Zaire	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Zoothra guttata belcheri</i>		S Malawi (Mt. Thyolo)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Zoothra guttata guttata</i>		S Malawi to Natal and Cape Province	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species			<i>Zoothra spiloptera</i>	Spot-winged Thrush	Montane forests of Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species			<i>Zoothra andromedae</i>	Sunda Thrush	Patchily distributed Philippines to Sumatra, Java, Lesser Sundas	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species			<i>Zoothra mollissima</i>	Plain-backed Thrush		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Zoothra mollissima whiteheadi</i>		W Himalayas (n Pakistan to w Nepal)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Zoothra mollissima mollissima</i>		E Himalayas to se Tibet; winters to Myanmar and Indochina	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Zoothra mollissima griseiceps</i>		SW China (Sichuan and Yunnan) to n Vietnam (Tonkin)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species			<i>Zoothra dixoni</i>	Long-tailed Thrush	Himalayas to sw China and se Tibet; winters to SE Asia	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species			<i>Zoothra dauma</i>	Scaly Thrush		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
group			<i>Zoothra dauma aurea/toratugumi</i>	Scaly Thrush (White's)		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	new group
Clements ssp.			<i>Zoothra dauma aurea</i>		Siberia to Manchuria and Korea; winters to s China and Indochina	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Zoothra dauma toratugumi</i>		Manchuria and Japan; winters in Taiwan and Lan-yü I.	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
group			<i>Zoothra dauma dauma/hancii</i>	Scaly Thrush (Scaly)		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	new group
Clements ssp.			<i>Zoothra dauma dauma</i>		Pakistan to Myanmar, s China and Thailand; winters to s India	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Zoothra dauma hancii</i>		Peninsular Thailand to s Vietnam; s Ryukyu Islands and Taiwan	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
group			<i>Zoothra dauma neilgherriensis</i>	Scaly Thrush (Nilgiri)	S peninsular India (Mysore, Madras and Kerala)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	new group
group			<i>Zoothra dauma imbricata</i>	Scaly Thrush (Sri Lanka)	Highlands of Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	new group
group			<i>Zoothra dauma major</i>	Scaly Thrush (Amami)	Amami-O-Shima (n Ryukyu Islands)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	new group
group			<i>Zoothra dauma horsfieldi</i>	Scaly Thrush (Horsfield's)	Mountains of Sumatra, Java, Bali, Lombok and Sumbawa	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	new group
species			<i>Zoothra machiki</i>	Fawn-breasted Thrush	Tanimbar Islands (Yamdena and Larat)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species			<i>Zoothra lunulata</i>	Olive-tailed Thrush		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Zoothra lunulata cuneata</i>		Montane ne Queensland (Windsor and Atherton Tablelands)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Zoothra lunulata lunulata</i>		SE Australia (se Queensland to s Victoria and Tasmania)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Zoothra lunulata halmaturina</i>		South Australia (Mt. Lofty and Flinders Ranges; Kangaroo I.)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species			<i>Zoothra heinei</i>	Russet-tailed Thrush		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Zoothra heinei papuensis</i>		highlands of New Guinea	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	correct typographic error
Clements ssp.			<i>Zoothra heinei eichhornii</i>		St. Matthias I. (Bismarck Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Zoothra heinei choiseuli</i>		Choiseul I., Solomon Is.	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Zoothra heinei heinei</i>		E Australia (Clarke Range, Queensland to about Sydney, NSW)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species			<i>Zoothra talaseae</i>	New Britain Thrush	Bismarck Archipelago (New Britain and Umboi) and Bougainville	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species			<i>Zoothra margaretae</i>	San Cristobal Thrush		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Zoothra margaretae margaretae</i>		Mountains of San Cristóbal (Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Zoothra margaretae turipavae</i>		Mountains of Guadalcanal (Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species			<i>Zoothra monticola</i>	Long-billed Thrush		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Zoothra monticola monticola</i>		Himalayas of n India to Nepal and ne Myanmar	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Zoothra monticola atrata</i>		N Vietnam (nw Tonkin)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species			<i>Zoothra marginata</i>	Dark-sided Thrush	Nepal to n India, sw China, Myanmar, Thailand and n Indochina	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species	1	1889	<i>Zoothra terrestris</i>	Bonin Thrush	Formerly Bonin Is. Extinct; last reported 1889	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	correct typographic error
species			<i>Cataponera turdoides</i>	Sulawesi Thrush		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Cataponera turdoides abditiva</i>		N-central Sulawesi	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Cataponera turdoides tenebrosa</i>		S-central Sulawesi (Latimojong Mountains)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Cataponera turdoides turdoides</i>		S Sulawesi (Lompobatang Mountains)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Cataponera turdoides heinrichi</i>		SE Sulawesi (Mekonga Mountains)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species			<i>Nesocichla eremita</i>	Tristan Thrush		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Nesocichla eremita eremita</i>		Tristan da Cunha I. (Atlantic Ocean)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Nesocichla eremita gordonii</i>		Inaccessible I. (Atlantic Ocean)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Nesocichla eremita procax</i>		Nightingale I. (Atlantic Ocean)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species			<i>Sialia sialis</i>	Eastern Bluebird		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
group			<i>Sialia sialis [sialis Group]</i>	Eastern Bluebird (Eastern)		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Sialia sialis sialis</i>		S-central and e Canada to se US; winters to n Mexico and Cuba	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Sialia sialis grata</i>		S peninsular Florida	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Sialia sialis episcopus</i>		S coastal Texas (Rockport) to e Mexico (s Tamaulipas)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
group			<i>Sialia sialis [fulva Group]</i>	Eastern Bluebird (Mexican)		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Sialia sialis fulva</i>		Mts. of s-c Arizona to s Mexico (Guerrero); winters to Guatemala	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Sialia sialis guatemalae</i>		Mts. of se Mexico (s Tamaulipas to Chiapas) and Guatemala	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Sialia sialis meridionalis</i>		Mountains of El Salvador to ne Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species			<i>Sialia mexicana</i>	Western Bluebird		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Sialia mexicana occidentalis</i>		S British Columbia to s California and w Nevada	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Sialia mexicana bairdi</i>		SW US to nw Mexico (Sonora and Chihuahua)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Sialia mexicana anabelae</i>		Mountains of n Baja Calif. (Sierra Juárez and San Pedro Mártir)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Sialia mexicana amabilis</i>		Sierra Madre Occidental of Mexico (s Chihuahua to Zacatecas)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Sialia mexicana mexicana</i>		Plateau of ne Mexico (Coahuila to Nuevo León and Tamaulipas)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Sialia mexicana australis</i>		S plateau of Mexico (Jalisco to Morelos, Puebla and Veracruz)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species			<i>Sialia currucoides</i>	Mountain Bluebird	W North America (Alaska to c Mexico); winters to Baja Calif.	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species			<i>Myadestes townsendi</i>	Townsend's Solitaire		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Myadestes townsendi townsendi</i>		Central Alaska to w US, Baja California and nw Mexico	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Myadestes townsendi calophonus</i>		N Mexico (s Chihuahua to Durango, Jalisco and Zacatecas)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species			<i>Myadestes occidentalis</i>	Brown-backed Solitaire		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Myadestes occidentalis cinereus</i>		Mts. of Mexico (se Sonora to Sinaloa, Chihuahua and Durango)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Myadestes occidentalis occidentalis</i>		Mts. of w Mexico (Nayarit to Guerrero, w Oaxaca and Morelos)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Myadestes occidentalis insularis</i>		Tres Marias Islands (off w Mexico)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Myadestes occidentalis deignani</i>		Mountains of s Mexico (Oaxaca and s Chiapas)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Myadestes occidentalis oberholseri</i>		Mts. of s Mexico to Guatemala, El Salvador and central Honduras	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species			<i>Myadestes elisabeth</i>	Cuban Solitaire		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Myadestes elisabeth elisabeth</i>		Locally in mountains of Cuba	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.	1	xxxx	<i>Myadestes elisabeth retrusus</i>		Formerly Isle of Pines (Cuba). Extinct	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	

species			<i>Myadestes genibarbis</i>	Rufous-throated Solitaire		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
group			<i>Myadestes genibarbis</i> [genibarbis Group]	Rufous-throated Solitaire (Rufous-throated)		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Myadestes genibarbis solitarius</i>		Montane forests of Jamaica	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Myadestes genibarbis montanus</i>		Montane forests of Hispaniola	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Myadestes genibarbis dominicanus</i>		Montane forests of Dominica	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Myadestes genibarbis genibarbis</i>		Montane forests of Martinique	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Myadestes genibarbis sanctaeluciae</i>		Montane forests of St. Lucia	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
group			<i>Myadestes genibarbis sibilans</i>	Rufous-throated Solitaire (St. Vincent)	Montane forests of St. Vincent	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species			<i>Myadestes melanops</i>	Black-faced Solitaire	Mountains of Costa Rica and w Panama (e to Veraguas)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species			<i>Myadestes coloratus</i>	Varied Solitaire	Highlands of extreme e Panama (Darién) and adj. nw Colombia	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species			<i>Myadestes unicolor</i>	Slate-colored Solitaire		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Myadestes unicolor unicolor</i>		Humid montane forests of s Mexico to Guatemala and n Honduras	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Myadestes unicolor pallens</i>		Humid montane forests of n-central Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species			<i>Myadestes ralloides</i>	Andean Solitaire		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Myadestes ralloides plumbeiceps</i>		W and central Andes of Colombia and w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Myadestes ralloides candellae</i>		N-central Colombia (Magdalena Valley)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Myadestes ralloides venezuelensis</i>		E Andes of Colombia to n Venezuela, e Ecuador and n Peru	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Myadestes ralloides ralloides</i>		Central Peru (La Libertad and Huánuco) to n Bolivia	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species			<i>Myadestes myadestinus</i>	Kamao	Kauai (Alakai Swamp)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species	1	1825	<i>Myadestes woahensis</i>	Amaui	Formerly Oahu. Extinct; last reported 1825	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	Name change: species
species			<i>Myadestes lanaiensis</i>	Olomao		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Myadestes lanaiensis rutha</i>		Montane forests of Molokai (Mt. Olokui). On verge of extinction	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.	1	xxxx	<i>Myadestes lanaiensis lanaiensis</i>		Formerly Lanai. Extinct	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species			<i>Myadestes obscurus</i>	Omao	Highlands of Hawaii	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species			<i>Myadestes palmeri</i>	Puaiohi	Kauai (Alakai Swamp)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species			<i>Catharus gracilirostris</i>	Black-billed Nightingale-Thrush		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Catharus gracilirostris gracilirostris</i>		Humid montane forests of Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Catharus gracilirostris accentor</i>		Humid montane forests of w Panama	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species			<i>Catharus aurantirostris</i>	Orange-billed Nightingale-Thrush		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
group			<i>Catharus aurantirostris</i> [aurantirostris Group]	Orange-billed Nightingale-Thrush (Orange-billed)		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Catharus aurantirostris aenopennis</i>		Highlands of nw Mexico (n Sinaloa to sw Chihuahua)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Catharus aurantirostris clarus</i>		N central Mexico (s Sinaloa to w Puebla and sw Tamaulipas)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Catharus aurantirostris melpomene</i>		S Mexico (Veracruz, ne Puebla, Oaxaca and Chiapas)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Catharus aurantirostris bangsi</i>		Guatemala to El Salvador and Honduras	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Catharus aurantirostris costaricensis</i>		Nicaragua to nw Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
group			<i>Catharus aurantirostris</i> [griseiceps Group]	Orange-billed Nightingale-Thrush (Gray-headed)		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Catharus aurantirostris russatus</i>		Mountains of sw Costa Rica and w Panama	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Catharus aurantirostris griseiceps</i>		Mountains of w Panama (e Chiriquí and Veraguas)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Catharus aurantirostris insignis</i>		N Colombia (upper Magdalena Valley)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Catharus aurantirostris aurantirostris</i>		Mountains of ne Colombia and nw Venezuela	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Catharus aurantirostris sierrae</i>		Santa Marta Mountains (ne Colombia)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Catharus aurantirostris inornatus</i>		W slope of e Andes of Colombia (Santander)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Catharus aurantirostris phaeoplurus</i>		Central Colombia (Cauca, upper Patía and Guáitara valleys)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Catharus aurantirostris birchalli</i>		Mountains of ne Venezuela (Sucre); Trinidad	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Catharus aurantirostris barbaritoui</i>		W Venezuela (Sierra de Perijá) and valley of upper Río Negro	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species			<i>Catharus fuscater</i>	Slaty-backed Nightingale-Thrush		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
group			<i>Catharus fuscater hellmayri</i>	Slaty-backed Nightingale-Thrush (Black-backed)	Mountains of Costa Rica and w Panama (Chiriquí and Veraguas)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
group			<i>Catharus fuscater</i> [fuscater Group]	Slaty-backed Nightingale-Thrush (Slaty-backed)		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Catharus fuscater mirabilis</i>		Extreme e Panama (Mt. Pirre)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Catharus fuscater fuscater</i>		E Panama (Mt. Tacarcuna); e Andes of Venezuela to Ecuador	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Catharus fuscater sanctaemartae</i>		Santa Marta Mountains (ne Colombia)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Catharus fuscater opertaneus</i>		W Andes of Colombia (Antioquia)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Catharus fuscater caniceps</i>		Andes of n and central Peru	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Catharus fuscater mentalis</i>		Andes of extreme se Peru (Puno) and nw Bolivia (La Paz)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species			<i>Catharus occidentalis</i>	Russet Nightingale-Thrush		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Catharus occidentalis olivascens</i>		Mts. of nw Mexico (extreme s Sonora, n Sinaloa, w Chihuahua)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Catharus occidentalis durangensis</i>		Mountains of nw Mexico (nw Durango)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Catharus occidentalis lambi</i>		Mountains of e Mexico (n Puebla)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Catharus occidentalis fulvescens</i>		Mts. of central Mexico (Jalisco to s Tamaulipas and w Puebla)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Catharus occidentalis occidentalis</i>		Mts. of se Mexico (e San Luis Potosí to Puebla and s Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species			<i>Catharus frantzii</i>	Ruddy-capped Nightingale-Thrush		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Catharus frantzii frantzii</i>		Mountains of w Jalisco to c Michoacán, c México and Morelos	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Catharus frantzii confusus</i>		Mts. of se San Luis Potosí to ne Hidalgo, ne Puebla and n Oaxaca	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Catharus frantzii nelsoni</i>		Mountains of s Mexico (sw Guerrero to se Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Catharus frantzii chiapensis</i>		Mountains of s Mexico (central Chiapas)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Catharus frantzii juancitonis</i>		Mountains of s Mexico (s Chiapas) to Guatemala and Honduras	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Catharus frantzii waldroni</i>		Mountains of n Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Catharus frantzii wetmorei</i>		Mountains of Costa Rica and w Panama (Chiriquí)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species			<i>Catharus mexicanus</i>	Black-headed Nightingale-Thrush		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Catharus mexicanus mexicanus</i>		Mountains of e Mexico (Tamaulipas to Veracruz and w Chiapas)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Catharus mexicanus cantator</i>		Highlands of s Mexico (Chiapas) to e Guatemala and Honduras	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Catharus mexicanus fumosus</i>		Highlands of Nicaragua to Costa Rica and w Panama	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species			<i>Catharus dryas</i>	Spotted Nightingale-Thrush		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Catharus dryas harrisoni</i>		Highlands of se Mexico (Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Catharus dryas ovandensis</i>		Highlands of s Mexico (Chiapas)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Catharus dryas dryas</i>		W Guatemala (Sierra de las Minas) to Honduras; w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Catharus dryas maculatus</i>		E slope of Andes of Colombia to e Ecuador, e Peru and n Bolivia	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Catharus dryas ecuadoreanus</i>		Andes of w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Catharus dryas blakei</i>		Andes of extreme n Argentina (Jujuy and Salta)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species			<i>Catharus fuscescens</i>	Veery		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Catharus fuscescens fuscescens</i>		E Canada and e US; winters to Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Catharus fuscescens fuliginosus</i>		SW Newfoundland to s-central Quebec; winters to South America	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Catharus fuscescens salicicola</i>		W Canada and w US; winters to w Brazil (Mato Grosso)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Catharus fuscescens subpallidus</i>		N Washington to ne Oregon, w Montana and Colorado	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species			<i>Catharus minimus</i>	Gray-cheeked Thrush		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Catharus minimus minimus</i>		NE Siberia and Canada; winters to n South America	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Catharus minimus aliciae</i>		SE Canada; winters to West Indies	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species			<i>Catharus bicknelli</i>	Bicknell's Thrush	Newfoundland and adj. Canada to ne US; winters in Hispaniola	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	

species		<i>Catharus ustulatus</i>	Swainson's Thrush		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
group		<i>Catharus ustulatus [ustulatus Group]</i>	Swainson's Thrush (Russet-backed)		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Catharus ustulatus almae</i>		S Alaska and w Canada; winters to Gulf Coast of s US	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Catharus ustulatus ustulatus</i>		Coastal se Alaska to s Oregon; winters to w Mexico	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Catharus ustulatus oedicus</i>		N Washington to s California; winters to s Mexico	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
group		<i>Catharus ustulatus swainsoni</i>	Swainson's Thrush (Olive-backed)	E Canada to e US; winters to West Indies and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
species		<i>Catharus guttatus</i>	Hermit Thrush		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
group		<i>Catharus guttatus [guttatus Group]</i>	Hermit Thrush (Western lowlands)		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Catharus guttatus guttatus</i>		Alaskan Peninsula to sw Canada; winters to central Mexico	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Catharus guttatus nanus</i>		Coastal se Alaska and w Br. Columbia; winters to Baja California	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Catharus guttatus vaccinius</i>		Vancouver I.; winters to coastal central California	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Catharus guttatus slevini</i>		Washington and Oregon to c California; winters to nw Mexico	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
group		<i>Catharus guttatus [auduboni Group]</i>	Hermit Thrush (Western mountains)		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Catharus guttatus sequoiensis</i>		Sierra Nevada of California and w Nevada; winters to n Mexico	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Catharus guttatus polionotus</i>		E Washington to e-central California, Nevada and sw Utah	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Catharus guttatus auduboni</i>		Rocky Mts. of sw US to New Mexico; winters to Guatemala	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
group		<i>Catharus guttatus [faxoni Group]</i>	Hermit Thrush (Northern/Eastern)		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Catharus guttatus faxoni</i>		Yukon and n Canada to e US; winters to Florida	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Catharus guttatus crymophilus</i>		Newfoundland; winters to se US	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
species		<i>Hylocichla mustelina</i>	Wood Thrush	Breeds e North America; winters s Texas to Panama	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
species		<i>Psophocichla litsipsirupa</i>	Groundscraper Thrush		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Psophocichla litsipsirupa simensis</i>		Highlands of Eritrea and Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Psophocichla litsipsirupa stierlingi</i>		N Angola to se Zaire, w Tanzania, w Malawi and Mozambique	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Psophocichla litsipsirupa pauciguttatus</i>		S Angola to n Namibia and nw Botswana	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Psophocichla litsipsirupa litsipsirupa</i>		C Namibia to Botswana, Zimbabwe, Mozambique and S Africa	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
species		<i>Entomodestes coracinus</i>	Black Solitaire	W slope of Western Andes of Colombia (Chocó) and nw Ecuador	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
species		<i>Entomodestes leucotis</i>	White-eared Solitaire	E slope of Andes of Peru and w Bolivia (La Paz and Cochabamba)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
species		<i>Cichlopsis leucogenys</i>	Rufous-brown Solitaire		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Cichlopsis leucogenys chubbi</i>		W slope of Andes of sw Colombia (w Valle) and nw Ecuador	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Cichlopsis leucogenys peruvianus</i>		E slope of Andes of central Peru (Junin and Huánuco)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Cichlopsis leucogenys gularis</i>		Tepuis of se Venezuela (Bolívar) and adjacent Guyana	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Cichlopsis leucogenys leucogenys</i>		Coastal se Brazil (s Bahia and Espírito Santo)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
species		<i>Turdus menachensis</i>	Yemen Thrush	Mountains of sw Arabian Peninsula	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
species		<i>Turdus olivaceus</i>	Olive Thrush		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus olivaceus ludoviciae</i>		Mountains of n Somalia	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus olivaceus oldeani</i>		Mountains of n-central Tanzania	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus olivaceus roehli</i>		Mountains of ne Tanzania (Pare and Usambara mountains)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus olivaceus helleri</i>		SE Kenya (Taita Hills and Mt. Kasigau)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus olivaceus deckeni</i>		N Tanzania (Longido and Ketumbeine to Mt. Kilimanjaro)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus olivaceus abyssinicus</i>		Highlands of Ethiopia, se Sudan, n Uganda, Kenya and n Tanzania	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus olivaceus baraka</i>		Mountains of e Zaire and w Uganda (Ruwenzori Mountains)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus olivaceus bambusicola</i>		Highlands of Burundi, Rwanda, sw Uganda, nw Tanzania, e Zaire	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus olivaceus nyikae</i>		Tanzania (Nguru and Uluguru mts.), n Malawi and ne Zambia	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus olivaceus milanjensis</i>		Mountains of s Malawi and Mozambique	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus olivaceus swynnertoni</i>		Montane forests of e Zimbabwe and adjacent Mozambique	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus olivaceus culminans</i>		Natal (Drakensberg to Nkandhla, Qudeni and Ngorne forests)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus olivaceus transvaalensis</i>		N and e Transvaal and w Swaziland	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus olivaceus smithi</i>		S Namibia to se Botswana, sw Transvaal and n Cape Province	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus olivaceus pondoensis</i>		Natal and Swaziland to Transkei and e Cape Province	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus olivaceus olivaceus</i>		South Africa (sw Cape Province)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
species		<i>Turdus olivaceofuscus</i>	Olivaceous Thrush		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus olivaceofuscus olivaceofuscus</i>		São Tomé (Gulf of Guinea)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus olivaceofuscus xanthorhynchus</i>		Príncipe (Gulf of Guinea)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
species		<i>Turdus bewsheri</i>	Comoro Thrush		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus bewsheri comorensis</i>		Grand Comoro I.	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus bewsheri mohellensis</i>		Mohéli (Comoro Islands)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus bewsheri bewsheri</i>		Anjouan (Comoro Islands)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
species		<i>Turdus libonyanus</i>	Kurrichane Thrush		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus libonyanus verreauxi</i>		S Zaire to Angola, n Namibia, Zambia, w Zimbabwe, n Botswana	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus libonyanus libonyanus</i>		E Botswana to Transvaal and n Cape Province	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus libonyanus peripheris</i>		S Mozambique (Maputo) to Natal and se Swaziland	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus libonyanus tropicalis</i>		SE Zaire to Tanzania, Malawi, Zimbabwe and Mozambique	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
species		<i>Turdus pelios</i>	African Thrush		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus pelios chiquancoides</i>		Senegal to Gambia, Guinea, Sierra Leone, Liberia and n Ghana	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus pelios saturatus</i>		W Ghana to Cameroon, w Congo and Gabon	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus pelios pelios</i>		E Cameroon to Chad, s Sudan, Eritrea and Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus pelios adamauae</i>		N Cameroon (Adamawa Plateau)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus pelios nigrlorum</i>		Highlands of Mt. Cameroon	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus pelios poensis</i>		Bioko (Gulf of Guinea)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus pelios centralis</i>		N Zaire to s Sudan, sw Ethiopia, Uganda, Kenya and Tanzania	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus pelios graueri</i>		Extreme e Zaire to Rwanda, Burundi and w Tanzania	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus pelios bocagei</i>		W Angola (Benguela highlands) to w Zaire	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus pelios stormsi</i>		SE Zaire (Shaba) to ne Angola and nw Zambia	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
species		<i>Turdus tephronotus</i>	African Bare-eyed Thrush		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
species		<i>Turdus hortulorum</i>	Gray-backed Thrush	Breeds e Siberia, Manchuria and n Korea; winters to SE Asia	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
species		<i>Turdus unicolor</i>	Tickell's Thrush	Himalayas of Kashmir to Nepal; winters to s peninsular India	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
species		<i>Turdus dissimilis</i>	Black-breasted Thrush	Mountains of Assam to sw China, n Myanmar and n SE Asia	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
species		<i>Turdus cardis</i>	Japanese Thrush	Central China and Japan; winters to s China and Indochina	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
species		<i>Turdus albocinctus</i>	White-collared Blackbird	Himalayas of n India to se Tibet, sw China and nw Myanmar	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
species		<i>Turdus torquatus</i>	Ring Ouzel		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
group		<i>Turdus torquatus torquatus</i>	Ring Ouzel (Northern)	Scandinavia, Britain, Ireland and coastal w France	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
group		<i>Turdus torquatus alpestris</i>	Ring Ouzel (Alpine)	Mts. of central and s Europe; winters to Asia Minor and N Africa	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
group		<i>Turdus torquatus amicornum</i>	Ring Ouzel (Caucasian)	Caucasus and e Turkey to n Iran; winters to s Iran	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
species		<i>Turdus boulboul</i>	Gray-winged Blackbird	Himalayas of w Pakistan to n Myanmar, s China and n SE Asia	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
species		<i>Turdus merula</i>	Eurasian Blackbird		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
group		<i>Turdus merula [merula Group]</i>	Eurasian Blackbird (Eurasian)		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus merula merula</i>		W Europe; introd. se Australia, Tasmania, Norfolk, Lord Howe is.	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus merula azorensis</i>		Azores	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)

Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus merula cabreræ</i>		Madeira and w Canary Islands	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus merula mauritanicus</i>		North Africa (Morocco to Tunisia)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus merula aterrimus</i>		SE Europe to Crete, Rhodes, Caucasus, Transcaucasia and n Iran	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus merula syriacus</i>		S Turkey to Syria, n Iraq and s Iran	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus merula intermedius</i>		C Asia to ne Afghanistan, Pamirs and Xinjiang; winters to s Iraq	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus merula maximus</i>		W Pakistan and India to Sikkim, Bhutan and se Tibet	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus merula sowerbyi</i>		SW China (Sichuan)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus merula mandarinus</i>		W-central China (Guizhou)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus merula nigropileus</i>		W Ghats (Gujarat to Mysore) and Nilgiri Plateau of s central India	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus merula spencei</i>		E Ghats (Madhya Pradesh to Seshachalam Hills) of e India	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
group		<i>Turdus merula [simillimus Group]</i>	Eurasian Blackbird (Nilgiri)		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus merula simillimus</i>		SW India (Mysore and w Madras)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus merula bourdilloni</i>		SW India (Kerala)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus merula kinnisii</i>		Hills of Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species		<i>Turdus poliocephalus</i>	Island Thrush		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus poliocephalus erythropleurus</i>		Christmas I. (Indian Ocean)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus poliocephalus loeseri</i>		Mountains of n Sumatra	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus poliocephalus indrapuræ</i>		Mountains of sw Sumatra	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus poliocephalus biesenbachi</i>		W Java (Mt. Papandajan region)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus poliocephalus fumidus</i>		W Java (Mt. Gedeh region)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus poliocephalus stresemanni</i>		W Java (Mt. Lawoe region)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus poliocephalus javanicus</i>		Central Java	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus poliocephalus whiteheadi</i>		Mountains of e Java	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus poliocephalus seebohmi</i>		N Borneo (Mt. Kinabalu and Trus Madi)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus poliocephalus niveiceps</i>		Mountains of Taiwan and Lan-yü I.	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus poliocephalus thomassoni</i>		Mountains of n Luzon (n Philippines)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus poliocephalus mayonensis</i>		Mountains of s Luzon (n Philippines)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus poliocephalus mindorensis</i>		Mountains of Mindoro (Philippines)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus poliocephalus nigrorum</i>		Mountains of Negros (Philippines)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus poliocephalus malindangensis</i>		S Philippines (Mt. Malindang region of nw Mindanao)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus poliocephalus katanglad</i>		S Philippines (Mt. Katanglad region of central Mindanao)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus poliocephalus kelleri</i>		S Philippines (Mt. Apo and adjacent mountains of se Mindanao)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus poliocephalus hygrosopus</i>		S-central Sulawesi (Latimojong Mountains)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus poliocephalus celebensis</i>		SW Sulawesi (Bonthain Peak and Wawa Kareng)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus poliocephalus schlegelii</i>		E Lesser Sundas (Mount Mutis on w Timor)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus poliocephalus sterlingi</i>		E Lesser Sundas (Mount Ramelan on e Timor)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus poliocephalus deningeri</i>		S Moluccas (Mt. Binaia on Seram)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus poliocephalus versteegi</i>		W New Guinea (Jayawijaya Mountains)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus poliocephalus carbonarius</i>		New Guinea (Bismarck Mountains)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus poliocephalus keysseri</i>		NE New Guinea (Saruwaged Mountains of Huon Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus poliocephalus papuensis</i>		Mountains of se New Guinea	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus poliocephalus tolokiwæ</i>		Tolokiwa I. (Bismarck Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus poliocephalus heinrothi</i>		St. Matthias I. (Bismarck Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus poliocephalus canescens</i>		Goodenough I. (D'Entrecasteaux Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus poliocephalus bougainvillei</i>		Bougainville (Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus poliocephalus kulambangrae</i>		Kulambangra (Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus poliocephalus sladeni</i>		Guadalcanal (Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus poliocephalus rennellianus</i>		Rennell (Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus poliocephalus vanikorensis</i>		Vanuatu (Vanikoro, Santa Cruz and Espiritu Santo)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus poliocephalus placens</i>		Banks Group (Ureparapara and Vanua Lava)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus poliocephalus whitneyi</i>		Gau I. (Banks Group)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus poliocephalus malekulæ</i>		Vanuatu (Pentecost, Malakulu and Ambrim)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus poliocephalus becki</i>		Vanuatu (Paama, Lopevi, Epi and Mai)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus poliocephalus efatensis</i>		Vanuatu (Efate and Nguna)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus poliocephalus albifrons</i>		Erromango (Vanuatu)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus poliocephalus xanthopus</i>		New Caledonia	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus poliocephalus pritzbueri</i>		Loyalty Islands (Tanna and Lifu)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus poliocephalus marensis</i>		Maré (Loyalty Islands)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.	1	xxxx	<i>Turdus poliocephalus poliocephalus</i>	Norfolk I. Extinct	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.	1	xxxx	<i>Turdus poliocephalus vinitinctus</i>	Lord Howe I. Extinct	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus poliocephalus layardi</i>		Fiji (Viti Levu, Ovalau, Yasawa and Koro)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus poliocephalus ruficeps</i>		Kandavu (Fiji)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus poliocephalus vitiensis</i>		Vanua Levu (Fiji)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus poliocephalus hades</i>		Ngau (Fiji)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus poliocephalus tempesti</i>		Taveuni (Fiji)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus poliocephalus samoensis</i>		Western Samoa (Savai'i and Upolu)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species		<i>Turdus rubrocanus</i>	Chestnut Thrush		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus rubrocanus rubrocanus</i>		Himalayas of Afghanistan to Nepal, Sikkim and Bhutan	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus rubrocanus gouldi</i>		Himalayas of se Tibet to sw China and n Myanmar	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species		<i>Turdus kessleri</i>	White-backed Thrush		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species		<i>Turdus feae</i>	Gray-sided Thrush	Himalayas of w China (Gansu to Sichuan); winters to n India	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species		<i>Turdus obscurus</i>	Eyebrowed Thrush	Mountains of ne China (Liaoning); winters to India and Myanmar	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species		<i>Turdus pallidus</i>	Pale Thrush	Siberia, Mongolia and Japan; winters to Indonesia and Philippines	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species		<i>Turdus chrysolæus</i>	Brown-headed Thrush	NE Siberia to Kuril Is. and Japan; winters to SE Asia and Sumatra	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus chrysolæus orii</i>		Kuril Islands; winters to main Japanese islands and Ryukyu Is.	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus chrysolæus chrysolæus</i>		Sakhalin I. (Russia) to n Japan; winters to s China and Philippines	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species		<i>Turdus celaenops</i>	Izu Thrush	Izu Islands and Yakushima (Ryukyu Islands)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species		<i>Turdus atrogularis</i>	Black-throated Thrush	E Russia to w Siberia; winters to n India and China	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	Range: added
species		<i>Turdus ruficollis</i>	Red-throated Thrush	E Siberia to n Manchuria; winters to w China, Myanmar, ne India	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species		<i>Turdus eunomus</i>	Dusky Thrush	N Siberia to Kamchatka; winters to Japan, s China and Myanmar	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species		<i>Turdus naumanni</i>	Naumann's Thrush	C Siberia to n Manchuria, Amurland, Sakhalin; winters to Korea	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species		<i>Turdus pilaris</i>	Fieldfare	N Palearctic; winters to n Africa, Mediterranean and Near East	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species		<i>Turdus iliacus</i>	Redwing		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus iliacus coburni</i>		Iceland and Faeroes; winters to nw Europe	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus iliacus iliacus</i>		N Europe to central Asia; winters to North Africa and Near East	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species		<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	Song Thrush		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus philomelos hebridensis</i>		Outer Hebrides and Isle of Skye	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus philomelos clarkei</i>		British Isles and w Europe; winters to n Mediterranean basin	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus philomelos philomelos</i>		N and e Europe to central Asia; winters to North Africa and Iran	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus philomelos nataliae</i>		Sayan Mountains to Lake Baikal and n Iran; winters to s Iran	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species		<i>Turdus mupinensis</i>	Chinese Thrush	W China (s Gansu to Shaanxi, Hubei, Sichuan and nw Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species		<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>	Mistle Thrush		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus viscivorus viscivorus</i>		Western Palearctic (except range of deichleri) to w Siberia	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus viscivorus deichleri</i>		Northwest Africa, Corsica and Sardinia	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus viscivorus bonapartei</i>		E Siberia to central Asia and the Himalayas; winters to n India	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species		<i>Turdus nigrescens</i>	Sooty Thrush	Mountains of Costa Rica and w Panama (extreme w Chiriquí)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species		<i>Turdus infuscatus</i>	Black Thrush	Humid montane forests of s Mexico to nw Honduras	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species		<i>Turdus plebejus</i>	Mountain Thrush		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus plebejus differens</i>		Mountains of se Mexico (extreme se Chiapas) and Guatemala	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus plebejus rafaelsensis</i>		Mountains of El Salvador and Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus plebejus plebejus</i>		Mts. of Costa Rica and w Panama (Bocas del Toro and Chiriquí)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species		<i>Turdus leucops</i>	Pale-eyed Thrush	Andes of Colombia to w Bolivia; tepuis and mts. of w Venezuela	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species		<i>Turdus falcklandii</i>	Austral Thrush		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
group		<i>Turdus falcklandii pembertonii/magellanicus</i>	Austral Thrush (Magellan)		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus falcklandii pembertonii</i>		S-central Argentina (Río Negro and Neuquén)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus falcklandii magellanicus</i>		S Chile and s Argentina to Tierra del Fuego; Juan Fernández Is.	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
group		<i>Turdus falcklandii falcklandii</i>	Austral Thrush (Falkland)	Falkland Islands	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	new group
species		<i>Turdus reevei</i>	Plumbeous-backed Thrush	Arid scrub of sw Ecuador and nw Peru	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species		<i>Turdus flavipes</i>	Yellow-legged Thrush		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus flavipes venezuelensis</i>		N Colombia to n and w Venezuela	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus flavipes melanopleura</i>		NE Venezuela, Isla Margarita and Trinidad	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus flavipes xanthoscela</i>		Tobago	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus flavipes polionota</i>		S Venezuela (Bolívar) and Guyana	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus flavipes flavipes</i>		SE Brazil (s Bahia) to ne Paraguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species		<i>Turdus leucomelas</i>	Pale-breasted Thrush		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus leucomelas albiventer</i>		N Colombia to Venezuela, the Guianas and n Brazil	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus leucomelas cautor</i>		NE Colombia (Guajira Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus leucomelas leucomelas</i>		S Brazil to e Paraguay, n Bolivia, ne Argentina; e Peru (San Martín)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species		<i>Turdus fumigatus</i>	Cocoa Thrush		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
group		<i>Turdus fumigatus personus</i>	Cocoa Thrush (Lesser Antillean)	Lesser Antilles (St. Vincent and Grenada)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
group		<i>Turdus fumigatus [fumigatus Group]</i>	Cocoa Thrush (Cocoa)		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus fumigatus aquilonalis</i>		Coastal ne Colombia to n Venezuela; Trinidad	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus fumigatus orinocensis</i>		E Colombia (e Vichada and Meta) and w Venezuela	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus fumigatus fumigatus</i>		The Guianas to n and e Brazil, Mato Grosso and e Bolivia	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species		<i>Turdus hauxwelli</i>	Hauxwell's Thrush	SE Colombia to n Bolivia, s Venezuela and w Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species		<i>Turdus obsoletus</i>	Pale-vented Thrush		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus obsoletus obsoletus</i>		Caribbean slope of Costa Rica to Panama and nw Colombia	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus obsoletus parambanus</i>		Pacific coast of Colombia and w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus obsoletus colombianus</i>		E slope of Western Andes of Colombia	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species		<i>Turdus rufiventris</i>	Rufous-bellied Thrush		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus rufiventris juvenis</i>		NE Brazil (Piauí and Ceará to Pernambuco and w Bahia)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus rufiventris rufiventris</i>		S Brazil (s Bahia) to Uruguay, Paraguay, Bolivia and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species		<i>Turdus grayi</i>	Clay-colored Thrush		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus grayi tamaulipensis</i>		Tropical e Mexico (s Tamaulipas to Yucatán Pen. and n Chiapas)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus grayi microrhynchus</i>		E Mexico (Santa María del Río region of San Luis Potosí)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus grayi grayi</i>		E Mexico (Sierra Madre Oriental) to Guatemala	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus grayi megas</i>		W Guatemala to Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus grayi casius</i>		Costa Rica to nw Colombia (nw Chocó)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus grayi incomptus</i>		Coastal n Colombia (Barranquilla to Santa Marta Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species		<i>Turdus nudigenis</i>	Spectacled Thrush		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus nudigenis nudigenis</i>		S Lesser Antilles; Trinidad; Colombia to Guianas and n Brazil	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus nudigenis extimus</i>		N Brazil (s bank of lower Amazon in Santarém region)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species		<i>Turdus maculirostris</i>	Ecuadorian Thrush	Coastal w Ecuador (Esmeraldas) to extreme nw Peru (Tumbes)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species		<i>Turdus jamaicensis</i>	White-eyed Thrush	Montane forests and wooded hills of Jamaica	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species		<i>Turdus haplochrous</i>	Unicolored Thrush	Rare and local in n Bolivia (Beni and Santa Cruz)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species		<i>Turdus lawrencii</i>	Lawrence's Thrush	SE Colombia to n Bolivia, s Venezuela and w Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species		<i>Turdus amaurochalinus</i>	Creamy-bellied Thrush	E Peru to central Argentina, Paraguay, Uruguay and Brazil	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species		<i>Turdus ignobilis</i>	Black-billed Thrush		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus ignobilis ignobilis</i>		E and Central Andes of Colombia	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus ignobilis goodfellowi</i>		Colombia (Cauca Valley and west slope of Western Andes)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus ignobilis debilis</i>		E Colombia to w Venezuela, nw Brazil, e Peru and n Bolivia	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus ignobilis murinus</i>		SE Venezuela (Amazonas and Bolívar) and Guyana	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus ignobilis arthuri</i>		SE Venezuela (Mt. Duida), adjacent Guyana and French Guiana	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species		<i>Turdus maranonicus</i>	Marañón Thrush	N Peru (upper Marañón Valley) and adjacent Ecuador	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species		<i>Turdus fulviventris</i>	Chestnut-bellied Thrush	E Andes of Colombia to nw Venezuela and extreme n Peru	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species		<i>Turdus olivater</i>	Black-hooded Thrush		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus olivater sanctaemartae</i>		Santa Marta Mountains (ne Colombia)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus olivater olivater</i>		E Colombia and coastal mountains of n Venezuela	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus olivater caucae</i>		SW Colombia (Cauca Valley)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus olivater paraquensis</i>		Tepuis of s Venezuela (Cerro Paraque)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus olivater kemptoni</i>		Tepuis of s Venezuela (Cerro de la Neblina)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus olivater duidae</i>		Tepuis of s Venezuela (Mt. Duida)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus olivater rorimae</i>		Tepuis of s Venezuela (s Bolívar), s Guyana and adjacent n Brazil	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus olivater ptaritepui</i>		Tepuis of se Venezuela (Mt. Ptari-tepui)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species		<i>Turdus nigriceps</i>	Slaty Thrush	Andes of s Ecuador to Peru, Bolivia and nw Argentina	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
group		<i>Turdus nigriceps nigriceps</i>	Slaty Thrush (Andean)	Andes of s Ecuador to Peru, Bolivia and nw Argentina	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
group		<i>Turdus nigriceps subalaris</i>	Slaty Thrush (Eastern)	S Brazil (Goiás, Mato Grosso, Paraná) to Paraguay, ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species		<i>Turdus fuscater</i>	Great Thrush		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus fuscater cacozelus</i>		Santa Marta Mountains (ne Colombia)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus fuscater clarus</i>		Sierra de Perijá (Colombia/Venezuela border)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus fuscater quindio</i>		Central and Western Andes of Colombia to n Ecuador	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus fuscater gigas</i>		E Andes of Colombia to w Venezuela (Mérida and Táchira to Lara)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus fuscater gigantodes</i>		S Ecuador to n Peru (Junín)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus fuscater ockendeni</i>		Andes of se Peru (Cuzco and Puno)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdus fuscater fuscater</i>		Andes of w Bolivia (La Paz and Cochabamba)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species		<i>Turdus chiguanco</i>	Chiguanco Thrush		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	

Clements ssp.			<i>Turdus chiguanco conradi</i>		Andes of s Ecuador and central Peru	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Turdus chiguanco chiguanco</i>		Coastal Peru; nw Bolivia (La Paz)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Turdus chiguanco anthracinus</i>		W Bolivia to ne Chile (Atacama) and w Argentina	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species			<i>Turdus serranus</i>	Glossy-black Thrush		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Turdus serranus cumanensis</i>		NE Venezuela (Anzoátegui, Sucre and Monagas)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Turdus serranus atrosericus</i>		NE Colombia (Páramo de Tamá) to Andes of n Venezuela	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Turdus serranus fuscobrunneus</i>		Mountains of central and s Colombia to Ecuador	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Turdus serranus serranus</i>		Mountains of Peru, Bolivia and nw Argentina (Salta and Jujuy)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species			<i>Turdus assimilis</i>	White-throated Thrush		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
group			<i>Turdus assimilis [assimilis Group]</i>	White-throated Thrush (White-throated)		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Turdus assimilis calliphthongus</i>		Highlands of nw Mexico (se Sonora to ne Sinaloa and Chihuahua)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Turdus assimilis lygrus</i>		W Mexico (s Sinaloa to w Oaxaca and sw Chiapas)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Turdus assimilis assimilis</i>		E Mexico (s Tamaulipas to e México, n Oaxaca and w Veracruz)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Turdus assimilis oaxacae</i>		Highlands of Oaxaca	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Turdus assimilis leucauchen</i>		S Mexico (s Veracruz) to Honduras	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Turdus assimilis rubicundus</i>		Pacific slope of w Guatemala and El Salvador	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Turdus assimilis atrotinctus</i>		Caribbean highlands of e Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Turdus assimilis oblitus</i>		Highlands of n and central Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Turdus assimilis cnephosus</i>		Highlands of sw Costa Rica to w Panama (Chiriquí and Veraguas)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Turdus assimilis coibensis</i>		Coiba I. (w Panama)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
group			<i>Turdus assimilis daguae</i>	White-throated Thrush (Dagua)	E Panama (Darién) to w Colombia and nw Ecuador	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species			<i>Turdus albicollis</i>	White-necked Thrush		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Turdus albicollis phaeopygoides</i>		NE Colombia to n Venezuela; Trinidad and Tobago	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Turdus albicollis phaeopygus</i>		Extreme e Colombia to the Guianas and n Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Turdus albicollis spodiolaemus</i>		E Ecuador to e Peru, n Bolivia and w Brazil	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Turdus albicollis contemptus</i>		Yungas of Bolivia (La Paz, Santa Cruz and Tarija)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Turdus albicollis crotopezus</i>		E Brazil (Bahia, Espírito Santo and Alagoas)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Turdus albicollis albicollis</i>		SE Brazil (Rio de Janeiro to Rio Grande do Sul)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Turdus albicollis paraguayensis</i>		SW Brazil (Mato Grosso) to Paraguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species			<i>Turdus rufopalliatus</i>	Rufous-backed Robin		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
group			<i>Turdus rufopalliatus rufopalliatus</i>	Rufous-backed Robin (Rufous-backed)	Arid w Mexico (Sonora to w Puebla and Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
group			<i>Turdus rufopalliatus graysoni</i>	Rufous-backed Robin (Grayson's)	Tres Marias Islands and adjacent coastal Nayarit (w Mexico)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species			<i>Turdus rufitorques</i>	Rufous-collared Robin	Highlands of s Mexico (Chiapas) to central Honduras	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species			<i>Turdus migratorius</i>	American Robin		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
group			<i>Turdus migratorius nigrideus</i>	American Robin (Newfoundland)	E Canada (n Quebec and Labrador) to Gulf Coast of US	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
group			<i>Turdus migratorius migratorius/achrusterus</i>	American Robin (Eastern)		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Turdus migratorius migratorius</i>		N Alaska and n Canada to central US; winters e Mexico and Cuba	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Turdus migratorius achrusterus</i>		S-central US; winters to se Mexico	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
group			<i>Turdus migratorius [propinquus Group]</i>	American Robin (Western)		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Turdus migratorius caurinus</i>		SE Alaska and w Canada to nw Oregon; winters to California	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Turdus migratorius propinquus</i>		E British Columbia to sw US and sw Mexico; winters to Guatemala	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Turdus migratorius phillipsi</i>		E Mexico (sw Tamaulipas to Puebla, Guerrero and Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
group			<i>Turdus migratorius confinis</i>	American Robin (San Lucan)	Mountains of s Baja California (Sierra de la Laguna)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species			<i>Turdus swalesi</i>	La Selle Thrush		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Turdus swalesi dodae</i>		Humid montane forests of central Dominican Republic	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Turdus swalesi swalesi</i>		Humid forests of Haiti (Morne La Selle)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species			<i>Turdus aurantius</i>	White-chinned Thrush	Wooded hills and mountains of Jamaica	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species	1	1938	<i>Turdus ravidus</i>	Grand Cayman Thrush	Formerly Grand Cayman I. Extinct; last reported 1938	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species			<i>Turdus plumbeus</i>	Red-legged Thrush		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
group			<i>Turdus plumbeus plumbeus/schistaceus</i>	Red-legged Thrush (Western)		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	concept change
Clements ssp.			<i>Turdus plumbeus plumbeus</i>		N Bahamas	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Turdus plumbeus schistaceus</i>		E Cuba	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
group			<i>Turdus plumbeus rubripes/coryi</i>	Red-legged Thrush (West Cuban)		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	new group
Clements ssp.			<i>Turdus plumbeus rubripes</i>		Central and w Cuba and Isle of Pines; formerly Swan I.	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Turdus plumbeus coryi</i>		Cayman Brac (Greater Antilles)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
group			<i>Turdus plumbeus ardosiaceus/albiventris</i>	Red-legged Thrush (Eastern)		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Turdus plumbeus ardosiaceus</i>		Hispaniola, Puerto Rico, Gonave I. and Tortue I.	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Turdus plumbeus albiventris</i>		Dominica (Lesser Antilles)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species			<i>Turdus lherminieri</i>	Forest Thrush		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	name change: genus
Clements ssp.			<i>Turdus lherminieri lherminieri</i>		Guadeloupe (Lesser Antilles)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Turdus lherminieri lawrencii</i>		Montserrat (Lesser Antilles)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Turdus lherminieri dominicensis</i>		Dominica (Lesser Antilles)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Turdus lherminieri sanctaeluciae</i>		St. Lucia (Lesser Antilles)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species			<i>Ixoreus naevius</i>	Varied Thrush		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Ixoreus naevius naevius</i>		SE Alaska to coastal nw California; winters to s California	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Ixoreus naevius meruloides</i>		N Alaska and nw Canada to nw US; winters to w-central US	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Ixoreus naevius carlottae</i>		Queen Charlotte Islands (off sw Canada)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species			<i>Ridgwayia pinicola</i>	Aztec Thrush	Oak-pine forests of w and central Mexico (Sonora to Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species			<i>Chlamydochaera jefferyi</i>	Fruit-hunter	Patchily distributed mountains of n Borneo (Sabah)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species			<i>Brachypteryx hyperythra</i>	Rusty-bellied Shortwing	NE India (Sikkim to Arunachal Pradesh) to sw China (Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species			<i>Brachypteryx stellata</i>	Gould's Shortwing		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Brachypteryx stellata stellata</i>		Himalayas (Nepal to Bhutan, se Tibet, sw China and ne Myanmar)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Brachypteryx stellata fusca</i>		Mountains of n Vietnam (nw Tonkin)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species			<i>Brachypteryx major</i>	White-bellied Shortwing		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Brachypteryx major major</i>		Peninsular India (Nilgiri Hills of Mysore and w Madras)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Brachypteryx major albiventris</i>		Peninsular India (sw Madras to Kerala)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species			<i>Brachypteryx leucophrys</i>	Lesser Shortwing		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Brachypteryx leucophrys nipalensis</i>		Himalayas of n India to sw China (Yunnan) and Myanmar	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Brachypteryx leucophrys carolinae</i>		S China to n Thailand and n Indochina	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Brachypteryx leucophrys langbianensis</i>		Mountains of s Laos (Langbian Plateau) and s Vietnam	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Brachypteryx leucophrys wrayi</i>		Mountains of Malaysia	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Brachypteryx leucophrys leucophrys</i>		Mts. of Sumatra, Java, Bali, Lombok, Sumbawa, Alor and Timor	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species			<i>Brachypteryx montana</i>	White-browed Shortwing		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Brachypteryx montana cruralis</i>		E Himalayas to n Myanmar and w China; winters to n Indochina	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Brachypteryx montana sinensis</i>		Mountains of se China (nw Fujian and Guangxi)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Brachypteryx montana goodfellowi</i>		Mountains of Taiwan	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Brachypteryx montana polioyona</i>		Mountains of n Luzon (n Philippines)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Brachypteryx montana andersoni</i>		Mountains of s Luzon (n Philippines)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Brachypteryx montana mindorensis</i>		Highlands of Mindoro (Philippines)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Brachypteryx montana brunneiceps</i>		Mountains of Negros (Philippines)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Brachypteryx montana mindanensis</i>		S Philippines (Mt. Apo and Mt. Matutum on Mindanao)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Brachypteryx montana malindangensis</i>		S Philippines (Mt. Malindang region of nw Mindanao)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Brachypteryx montana sillimani</i>		Mountains of s Palawan (s Philippines)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Brachypteryx montana erythrogyna</i>		Mountains of n Borneo	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Brachypteryx montana saturata</i>		Mountains of Sumatra	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Brachypteryx montana montana</i>		Mountains of Java	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Brachypteryx montana floris</i>		Mountains of Flores (w Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species		<i>Heinrichia calligyna</i>	Great Shortwing		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Heinrichia calligyna simplex</i>		Tentolo-Matinan Mountains (ne peninsula of Sulawesi)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Heinrichia calligyna calligyna</i>		Mount Latimojong (s central Sulawesi)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Heinrichia calligyna picta</i>		Mekonga Mountains (se Sulawesi)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species		<i>Alethe poliocephala</i>	Brown-chested Alethe		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alethe poliocephala poliocephala</i>		Sierra Leone to Ghana	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alethe poliocephala hallae</i>		Angola (Gabela escarpment of Cuanza Sul)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alethe poliocephala gloensis</i>		S Sudan	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alethe poliocephala carruthersi</i>		Extreme s Sudan to ne Zaire, Uganda and w Kenya	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alethe poliocephala compsonota</i>		Nigeria and Cameroon to nw Angola (Quicolungo); Bioko	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alethe poliocephala vandewegheii</i>		Rwanda and Burundi	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alethe poliocephala nandensis</i>		W Kenya (Nandi Hills)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alethe poliocephala akeleyae</i>		Kenya east of the Rift Valley	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alethe poliocephala kungwensis</i>		W Tanzania (Kungwe-Mahari Mountains)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alethe poliocephala ufipae</i>		SW Tanzania (Ufipa Plateau) and se Zaire	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species		<i>Alethe poliophrys</i>	Red-throated Alethe		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alethe poliophrys poliophrys</i>		Montane forests of ne Zaire, Rwanda, Burundi and sw Uganda	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alethe poliophrys kaboboensis</i>		Montane forests of e Zaire (Mt. Kabobo)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species		<i>Alethe choloensis</i>	Cholo Alethe		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alethe choloensis choloensis</i>		Montane forests of s Malawi (east of Rift Valley)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alethe choloensis namuli</i>		NW Mozambique (Namuli massif)	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species		<i>Alethe fuelleborni</i>	White-chested Alethe		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species		<i>Alethe diademata</i>	Fire-crested Alethe		Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alethe diademata diademata</i>		Senegambia to Sierra Leone, Liberia, Ghana and Togo	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alethe diademata castanea</i>		S Nigeria to Cameroon, Gabon and Zaire; Bioko	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alethe diademata woosnami</i>		E Zaire to sw Sudan, w Uganda and nw Tanzania	Passeriformes	Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)	
species		<i>Malia grata</i>	Malia		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malia grata recondita</i>		Montane forests of peninsular n Sulawesi	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malia grata stresemanni</i>		Central and se peninsular Sulawesi	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malia grata grata</i>		S Sulawesi (Mt. Lompobattang)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Garrulax cinereifrons</i>	Ashy-headed Laughingthrush		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Garrulax palliatus</i>	Sunda Laughingthrush		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax palliatus palliatus</i>		Montane forests of w Sumatra	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax palliatus schistochlamys</i>		Montane forests of n Borneo	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Garrulax rufifrons</i>	Rufous-fronted Laughingthrush		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax rufifrons rufifrons</i>		Montane forests of w Java	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax rufifrons slamatensis</i>		Central Java (Mt. Slamet area)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Garrulax perspicillatus</i>	Masked Laughingthrush		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Garrulax albogularis</i>	White-throated Laughingthrush		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax albogularis whistleri</i>		Kashmir to Pakistan and nw India (Uttar Pradesh)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax albogularis albogularis</i>		Himalayas (w Nepal to e Bhutan)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax albogularis eous</i>		SW China (Qinghai, s Shaanxi, s Sichuan, n Yunnan) to nw Tonkin	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Garrulax ruficeps</i>	Rufous-crowned Laughingthrush		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	split
species		<i>Garrulax leucolophus</i>	White-crested Laughingthrush		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax leucolophus leucolophus</i>		W Himalayas to Nepal, Sikkim, Bhutan and Assam (Mishmi Hills)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax leucolophus patkaicus</i>		S Assam (s of the Brahmaputra) to n Myanmar and nw Yunnan	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax leucolophus belangeri</i>		S Myanmar and sw Thailand (valley of Mekong River)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax leucolophus diardi</i>		SE Myanmar to sw Yunnan, peninsular Thailand and Indochina	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Garrulax bicolor</i>	Sumatran Laughingthrush		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	split
species		<i>Garrulax monileger</i>	Lesser Necklaced Laughingthrush		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax monileger monileger</i>		Himalayas from Nepal to ne Myanmar and s China (sw Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax monileger badius</i>		NE Assam (Mishmi Hills)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax monileger stuarti</i>		SE Myanmar to nw Thailand	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax monileger fuscatus</i>		Central Myanmar to sw Thailand	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax monileger mouhoti</i>		SE Thailand to Cambodia and s Vietnam	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax monileger pasquieri</i>		Central Vietnam (Thuatien and Quangtri provinces)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax monileger schauenseei</i>		E Myanmar to sw Yunnan, ne plateau of Thailand and n Laos	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax monileger tonkinensis</i>		S China (Guangxi and se Yunnan) to n Vietnam	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax monileger melli</i>		SE China (Fujian and Hunan to n Guangdong)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax monileger schmackeri</i>		Hainan (s China)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Garrulax pectoralis</i>	Greater Necklaced Laughingthrush		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax pectoralis pectoralis</i>		Himalayas of Nepal to s China (s Yunnan w of the Mekong R.)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax pectoralis melanotis</i>		Himalayas (Sikkim to Assam, n Myanmar and s China)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax pectoralis pingi</i>		S China (w Yunnan south of range of melanotis)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax pectoralis subfusus</i>		SE Myanmar to w Thailand and nw Laos	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax pectoralis robini</i>		S China (s Yunnan e of the Mekong) to n Vietnam and ne Laos	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax pectoralis picticollis</i>		E China (Anhui to Shaanxi, Fujian and Hunan to Guangdong)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax pectoralis semitorquatus</i>		Hainan (s China)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Garrulax lugubris</i>	Black Laughingthrush		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Garrulax calvus</i>	Bare-headed Laughingthrush		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	split
species		<i>Garrulax striatus</i>	Striated Laughingthrush		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax striatus striatus</i>		NW Himalayas (East Punjab to Kumaon)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax striatus vibex</i>		Himalayas (w and central Nepal to s Tibet)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax striatus sikkimensis</i>		Himalayas (e Nepal to se Tibet, sw China, Sikkim and Bhutan)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax striatus cranbrookii</i>		Bhutan to Assam, w Myanmar and s China (nw Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Garrulax strepitans</i>	White-necked Laughingthrush		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Garrulax ferrarius</i>	Cambodian Laughingthrush		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	split and range: revision
species		<i>Garrulax milleti</i>	Black-hooded Laughingthrush		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax milleti milleti</i>		Montane forests of n and s Vietnam and s Laos	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax milleti sweeti</i>		Central highlands of Vietnam (Kon Tum Province)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Garrulax maesi</i>	Gray Laughingthrush		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax maesi grahama</i>		SW China (sw Sichuan to se Guangxi and ne Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax maesi maesi</i>		Mountains of sw China (Guangxi) and n Tonkin	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax maesi varenni</i>		NE and central Laos (Chiang Khwang and Thakkek provinces)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Garrulax castanotis</i>	Rufous-cheeked Laughingthrush	Hainan (s China)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	split
species		<i>Garrulax ruficollis</i>	Rufous-necked Laughingthrush	Mixed forests of e Nepal to sw China, ne India and Myanmar	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Garrulax nuchalis</i>	Chestnut-backed Laughingthrush	Lowlands of ne India (Arunachal Pradesh) to n Myanmar	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Garrulax chinensis</i>	Black-throated Laughingthrush		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax chinensis lochmius</i>		S China (sw Yunnan) to se Myanmar, n Thailand and n Laos	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax chinensis chinensis</i>		S China (se Yunnan, s Guangxi and s Guangdong) to n Laos	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax chinensis propinquus</i>		S Myanmar to sw Thailand	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax chinensis germaini</i>		S Vietnam (Phantiet and Phanrang provinces)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax chinensis monachus</i>		Hainan (s China)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Garrulax vassali</i>	White-cheeked Laughingthrush	Montane forests of Vietnam and s Laos	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Garrulax galbanus</i>	Yellow-throated Laughingthrush		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax galbanus galbanus</i>		SE Assam (Manipur and Lushai Hills) to w Myanmar	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax galbanus simaoensis</i>		S China (Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Garrulax courtoisi</i>	Blue-crowned Laughingthrush	E-central China (n Jiangxi Province)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	split
species		<i>Garrulax delesserti</i>	Wynaad Laughingthrush	SW India (W Ghats from Goa to Kerala and w Tamil Nadu)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Garrulax gularis</i>	Rufous-vented Laughingthrush	E Bhutan to ne India, n Myanmar and n Laos	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Garrulax davidi</i>	Pere David's Laughingthrush		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax davidi chinganicus</i>		N Manchuria (Khingang Mountains)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax davidi davidi</i>		N China (Inner Mongolia to Gansu, e Qinghai and Liaoning)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax davidi expectatus</i>		N Gansu (north spur of Nan Shan Mountains)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax davidi concolor</i>		N Sichuan (Sungpan region)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Garrulax sukatschewi</i>	Sukatschew's Laughingthrush	SW China (montane forests of s Gansu and adjacent Sichuan)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Garrulax cineraceus</i>	Moustached Laughingthrush		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax cineraceus cineraceus</i>		S Assam (s of the Brahmaputra) to w Myanmar (Chin Hills)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax cineraceus strenuus</i>		NE Myanmar to s China (se Sichuan and nw Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax cineraceus cinereiceps</i>		S China (w Sichuan to Anhui, Guangdong and Zhejiang)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Garrulax rufogularis</i>	Rufous-chinned Laughingthrush		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax rufogularis occidentalis</i>		W Himalayas (Pakistan to nw Uttar Pradesh)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax rufogularis grosvenori</i>		Himalayas of w Nepal	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax rufogularis rufogularis</i>		Himalayas (Nepal to Bhutan and n Assam)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax rufogularis assamensis</i>		NE Assam	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax rufogularis rufifinctus</i>		Assam south of the Brahmaputra (Khasi Hills)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax rufogularis rufiberbis</i>		N Myanmar	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax rufogularis intensior</i>		N Vietnam (Tonkin)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Garrulax konkakinhensis</i>	Chestnut-eared Laughingthrush	Central Vietnam (Mount Kon Ka Kinh)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Garrulax ocellatus</i>	Spotted Laughingthrush		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax ocellatus griseicauda</i>		Himalayas from nw India (nw Uttar Pradesh) to w Nepal	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax ocellatus ocellatus</i>		Himalayas (central Nepal to Bhutan and se Tibet)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax ocellatus maculipectus</i>		S China (nw Yunnan) to ne Myanmar	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax ocellatus artemisiae</i>		S China (s Gansu to Sichuan and ne Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Garrulax lunulatus</i>	Barred Laughingthrush	S-central China (s Gansu, s Shaanxi and w Sichuan)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Garrulax bieti</i>	Biet's Laughingthrush	Mountains of s China (sw Sichuan and nw Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Garrulax maximus</i>	Giant Laughingthrush	Mts. of se Tibet to s China (s Gansu, w Sichuan and nw Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Garrulax caerulatus</i>	Gray-sided Laughingthrush		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax caerulatus caerulatus</i>		Himalayas from Nepal to Bhutan and Assam (n of Brahmaputra)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax caerulatus subcaerulatus</i>		S Assam south of the Brahmaputra (Khasi Hills)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax caerulatus livingstoni</i>		E Assam (Naga Hills and Manipur) to nw Myanmar	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax caerulatus kaurensis</i>		N Myanmar (Kachin State)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax caerulatus latifrons</i>		NE Myanmar (Myitkyina District) and adj. s China (nw Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Garrulax poecilorhynchus</i>	Rusty Laughingthrush		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax poecilorhynchus ricinus</i>		Mts. of s China (Gansu to s Sichuan and extreme nw Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax poecilorhynchus poecilorhynchus</i>		Mountains of Taiwan	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Garrulax berthemyi</i>	Buffy Laughingthrush	Mountains of se China (s Anhui to Zhejiang and nw Fujian)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	split
species		<i>Garrulax mitratus</i>	Chestnut-capped Laughingthrush		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax mitratus major</i>		Highlands of Malay Pen. (n Perak to s Selangor and Pahang)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax mitratus mitratus</i>		Highlands of w Sumatra	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax mitratus damnatus</i>		Mountains of e Sarawak (Mt. Dulit, Mt. Derian, Kelabit Plateau)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax mitratus treacheri</i>		N Borneo (Mt. Kinabalu)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax mitratus griswoldi</i>		Highlands of central Borneo (Schwaner and Müller mountains)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Garrulax merulinus</i>	Spot-breasted Laughingthrush		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax merulinus merulinus</i>		S China (w Yunnan) to n Myanmar and s Assam	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax merulinus obscurus</i>		S China (se Yunnan) to n Laos and nw Tonkin	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Garrulax annamensis</i>	Orange-breasted Laughingthrush	Laos (Langbian Plateau)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	split
species		<i>Garrulax canorus</i>	Chinese Hwamei		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	name change: English n
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax canorus canorus</i>		S China (Yangtze Valley) to Tonkin, n Annam and n Laos	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax canorus owstoni</i>		Mountains of Hainan (s China)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Garrulax taewanus</i>	Taiwan Hwamei	Taiwan	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	split
species		<i>Garrulax sannio</i>	White-browed Laughingthrush		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax sannio albosuperciliaris</i>		NE India (Naga Hills and Manipur in e Assam)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax sannio comis</i>		S China (Yunnan) to ne Myanmar, n Laos, n Annam and Tonkin	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax sannio sannio</i>		S China (Guangxi, Guangdong, Fujian, Jiangxi, Hunan) to Tonkin	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax sannio oblectans</i>		W central China (sw Hubei, n Guizhou and Sichuan)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Garrulax cachinnans</i>	Rufous-breasted Laughingthrush	SW Peninsular India (Nilgiri Hills in w Tamil Nadu)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Garrulax jerdoni</i>	Gray-breasted Laughingthrush		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax jerdoni jerdoni</i>		Hill forests of sw India (Western Ghats in Coorg region)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax jerdoni fairbanki</i>		S India (Palni and Anaimalai hills and n Kerala)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax jerdoni meridionalis</i>		Hill forests of sw India (s Kerala)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Garrulax lineatus</i>	Streaked Laughingthrush		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax lineatus bilkevitchi</i>		Tajikistan and e Afghanistan to nw Pakistan	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax lineatus gilgit</i>		NE Pakistan (Gilgit region of Kashmir)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax lineatus lineatus</i>		Himalayas (central Kashmir to nw Uttar Pradesh and sw Tibet)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax lineatus setafer</i>		Nepal to Sikkim and w Bengal (Darjiling)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Garrulax imbricatus</i>	Bhutan Laughingthrush	Bhutan and se Tibet	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	split

species		<i>Garrulax virgatus</i>	Striped Laughingthrush	Mountains of ne India (Assam) and sw Myanmar (Chin Hills)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Garrulax subunicolor</i>	Scaly Laughingthrush		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax subunicolor subunicolor</i>		Himalayas (Nepal to Sikkim, Bhutan, e Assam and se Tibet)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax subunicolor griseatus</i>		Extreme ne Myanmar (Kachin State) to s China (nw Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax subunicolor fooksi</i>		Mountains of nw Tonkin	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Garrulax austeni</i>	Brown-capped Laughingthrush		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax austeni austeni</i>		Montane forests of s Assam (south of the Brahmaputra)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax austeni victoriae</i>		W Myanmar (Mt. Victoria)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Garrulax squamatus</i>	Blue-winged Laughingthrush	Montane forests of Nepal to sw China, Myanmar and nw Tonkin	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Garrulax elliotii</i>	Elliot's Laughingthrush		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax elliotii przewalskii</i>		Montane forests of s-central China (Gansu and e Qinghai)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax elliotii elliotii</i>		Mts. of s China (s Shaanxi, w Hubei, Sichuan and nw Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Garrulax variegatus</i>	Variegated Laughingthrush		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax variegatus similis</i>		Himalayas (e Afghanistan to w Pakistan and w Kashmir)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax variegatus variegatus</i>		Himalayas of nw India (Himachal Pradesh) to Nepal	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Garrulax henrici</i>	Prince Henry's Laughingthrush	Semiarid montane scrub of w China (sw Xinjiang and se Tibet)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Garrulax affinis</i>	Black-faced Laughingthrush		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax affinis affinis</i>		Mountains of w and central Nepal	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax affinis bethelae</i>		Himalayas from e Nepal to e Bhutan and se Tibet	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax affinis oustaleti</i>		S China (nw Yunnan) to ne Assam and ne Myanmar	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax affinis muliensis</i>		SW China (Yangtze River Valley of se Qinghai and nw Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax affinis blythii</i>		Mountains of w-central China (n Sichuan in Moupin region)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax affinis saturatus</i>		N Tonkin (Fan Si Pan Mountains)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Garrulax morrisonianus</i>	White-whiskered Laughingthrush	Montane forests of Taiwan	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Garrulax erythrocephalus</i>	Chestnut-crowned Laughingthrush		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax erythrocephalus erythrocephalus</i>		Himalayas of w India (Himachal Pradesh to Uttar Pradesh)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax erythrocephalus kali</i>		W and central Nepal	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax erythrocephalus nigrimentum</i>		Himalayas of Sikkim, Bhutan and se Tibet	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax erythrocephalus imprudens</i>		Hill forests of Assam (north and east of the Brahmaputra)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax erythrocephalus woodi</i>		NE Myanmar (Kachin and N Shan States) and adj. sw Yunnan	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Garrulax chrysopterus</i>	Assam Laughingthrush		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	split
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax chrysopterus chrysopterus</i>		Hill forests of s Assam (south of the Brahmaputra)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax chrysopterus godwini</i>		Hill forests of se Assam (Barail Mountains)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax chrysopterus erythrolaemus</i>		E Manipur and sw Myanmar (Chin Hills and Arakan Yoma Mts.)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Garrulax melanostigma</i>	Silver-eared Laughingthrush		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	split
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax melanostigma connectens</i>		Mountains of nw Tonkin and ne Laos	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax melanostigma subconnectens</i>		Mountains of ne Thailand (Doi Phu Kha)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax melanostigma schistaceus</i>		Mountains of e Myanmar and nw Thailand	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax melanostigma melanostigma</i>		SE Myanmar (s Shan States) to high mountains of nw Thailand	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax melanostigma ramsayi</i>		S Myanmar (Karenni State and Tavoy District)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Garrulax peninsulae</i>	Malayan Laughingthrush	High mountains of peninsular Thailand and Malay Peninsula	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	split
species		<i>Garrulax ngoclinhensis</i>	Golden-winged Laughingthrush	Western highlands of Vietnam (Mount Ngoc Linh)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Garrulax yersini</i>	Collared Laughingthrush	S Laos (Langbian Plateau), Status unknown	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Garrulax formosus</i>	Red-winged Laughingthrush		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax formosus formosus</i>		SW China (sw Sichuan, ne Yunnan and s Guangxi)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax formosus greenwayi</i>		N Tonkin (Fan Si Pan Mountains)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Garrulax milnei</i>	Red-tailed Laughingthrush		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax milnei sharpei</i>		E Myanmar to s China (s Yunnan), nw Thailand and n Indochina	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax milnei vitryi</i>		S Laos (Bolavens Plateau)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax milnei sinianus</i>		SE China (Guizhou and Guangxi)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Garrulax milnei milnei</i>		Mountains of se China (nw Fujian)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Liocichla omeiensis</i>	Gray-faced Liocichla	Mountains of sw China (central Sichuan on Mt. Omei Shan)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Liocichla bugunorum</i>	Bugun Liocichla	Arunachal Pradesh, India	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Liocichla steerii</i>	Steere's Liocichla	Montane forests of Taiwan	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Liocichla phoenicea</i>	Red-faced Liocichla		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Liocichla phoenicea phoenicea</i>		Himalayas from Nepal to Bhutan and Assam (Mishmi Hills)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Liocichla phoenicea bakeri</i>		S Assam (s of the Brahmaputra) to nw Myanmar and nw Yunnan	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Liocichla phoenicea ripponi</i>		E Myanmar (Kachin State to s Shan States) and nw Thailand	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Liocichla phoenicea wellsii</i>		S China (se Yunnan) to n Laos and n Tonkin	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Modulatrix stictigula</i>	Spot-throat		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Modulatrix stictigula stictigula</i>		NE Tanzania (Usambara and Nguru mountains)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Modulatrix stictigula pressa</i>		E Tanzania (Ukaguru Mts.) to n Malawi (Masaku Mts.)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Arcanator orostruthus</i>	Dapple-throat		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arcanator orostruthus armani</i>		NE Tanzania (Usambara Mountains)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arcanator orostruthus sanjei</i>		NE Tanzania (Udzungwa Mountains)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arcanator orostruthus orostruthus</i>		N Mozambique (Mt. Namuli)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Trichastoma rostratum</i>	White-chested Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trichastoma rostratum rostratum</i>		Malay Pen., Sumatra, Belitung I., Riau and Lingga archipelagos	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trichastoma rostratum macropterum</i>		Borneo and Banggai I.	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Trichastoma celebense</i>	Sulawesi Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trichastoma celebense celebense</i>		N peninsular Sulawesi, Bangka, Lembah and Manterawu islands	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trichastoma celebense rufuscum</i>		N-central, s-central and se Sulawesi and Butung I.	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trichastoma celebense linschi</i>		S Sulawesi	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Trichastoma celebense togianense</i>		Togian Islands	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Trichastoma bicolor</i>	Ferruginous Babbler	Lowlands of Malay Peninsula, Sumatra, Bangka I. and Borneo	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Trichastoma woodi</i>	Bagobo Babbler	S Philippines (montane forests of Mindanao)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Malacocincla abbotti</i>	Abbott's Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malacocincla abbotti abbotti</i>		S Myanmar to Thailand, nw Malay Pen. and Mergui Archipelago	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malacocincla abbotti krishnarajui</i>		E India (Eastern Ghats in n Andhra Pradesh)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malacocincla abbotti williamsoni</i>		Thailand (e part of sw plateau) and nw Cambodia	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malacocincla abbotti obscurior</i>		Coastal se Thailand (Chon Buri Province to Trat); Ko Kut I.	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malacocincla abbotti altera</i>		Central Laos and central Vietnam	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malacocincla abbotti olivacea</i>		Peninsular Thailand and Malay Peninsula to e Sumatra	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malacocincla abbotti sirense</i>		Borneo, Matasiri and Belitung islands	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malacocincla abbotti baweana</i>		Bawean I. (Java Sea)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Malacocincla sepiaria</i>	Horsfield's Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malacocincla sepiaria tardinata</i>		Malay Peninsula (Pattani to Selangor and Pahang)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malacocincla sepiaria liberalis</i>		Highlands of nw Sumatra	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Malacocincla sepiaria barussana</i>		Highlands of sw Sumatra	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malacocincla sepiaria sepiaria</i>		Java and Bali	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malacocincla sepiaria harterti</i>		N and e Borneo	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malacocincla sepiaria rufiventris</i>		W and s Borneo	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species	1	<i>Malacocincla perspicillata</i>	Black-browed Babbler	Formerly Borneo. Extinct; last reported 1850	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Malacocincla malaccensis</i>	Short-tailed Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malacocincla malaccensis malaccensis</i>		Malay Pen., Sumatra, Anambas, N Natuna, Lingga and Riau arch.	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malacocincla malaccensis saturata</i>		W Borneo, Bangka and Belitung islands	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malacocincla malaccensis poliolegens</i>		E Borneo	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malacocincla malaccensis ferata</i>		Extreme ne Sarawak (Mt. Mulu)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Malacocincla cinereiceps</i>	Ashy-headed Babbler	S Philippines (Balabac and Palawan)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Pellorneum fuscicapillus</i>	Brown-capped Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pellorneum fuscicapillus babaulti</i>		Arid lowlands of n and e Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pellorneum fuscicapillus fuscicapillus</i>		Wet zone of sw Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pellorneum fuscicapillus scortillum</i>		Humid forests of sw Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Pellorneum palustre</i>	Marsh Babbler	NE India (Arunachal Pradesh to Cachar, Khasi, Chittagong Hills)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Pellorneum tickelli</i>	Buff-breasted Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pellorneum tickelli assamense</i>		NE India (Arunachal Pradesh to Bangladesh and Manipur)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pellorneum tickelli grisescens</i>		SW Myanmar (Arakan Yoma Mountains)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pellorneum tickelli fulvum</i>		S China (sw Yunnan) to ne Myanmar, n Thailand and Indochina	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pellorneum tickelli annamense</i>		Central and s Vietnam to s Laos (Bolavens Plateau)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pellorneum tickelli tickelli</i>		Central and s Malay Peninsula and adjacent Thailand	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pellorneum tickelli buettikoferi</i>		S Sumatra and Belitung I.	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Pellorneum pyrrogenys</i>	Temminck's Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pellorneum pyrrogenys pyrrogenys</i>		W Java	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pellorneum pyrrogenys besuki</i>		E Java	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pellorneum pyrrogenys erythrota</i>		W Sarawak (Mt. Poi and Mt. Penrissen)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pellorneum pyrrogenys longstaffi</i>		Montane forests of Sarawak	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pellorneum pyrrogenys canicapillus</i>		Highlands of n Borneo	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Pellorneum albiventre</i>	Spot-throated Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pellorneum albiventre ignotum</i>		Hill forests of ne Assam (Mishmi Hills)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pellorneum albiventre albiventre</i>		Bhutan/Assam border to w Myanmar (Chin Hills)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pellorneum albiventre cinnamomeum</i>		Central Myanmar to nw Thailand, s Laos and s Annam	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pellorneum albiventre pusillum</i>		Eastern regions of n Laos and w Tonkin	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Pellorneum ruficeps</i>	Puff-throated Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pellorneum ruficeps olivaceum</i>		SW India (Kerala)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pellorneum ruficeps ruficeps</i>		Coastal lowlands and hills of w and central India	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pellorneum ruficeps punctatum</i>		W Himalayas (Kangra to Garhwal)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pellorneum ruficeps mandellii</i>		Nepal to Sikkim, Bhutan and ne India (Darjiling District)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pellorneum ruficeps chamelum</i>		S Assam south of the Brahmaputra (Garo Hills to Naga Hills)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pellorneum ruficeps pectorale</i>		NE Assam (Mishmi Hills)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pellorneum ruficeps ripleyi</i>		NE Assam south of the Brahmaputra (Lakhimpur District)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pellorneum ruficeps vocale</i>		NE India (valley of central Manipur)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pellorneum ruficeps victoriae</i>		N Myanmar (Chin Hills)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pellorneum ruficeps stageri</i>		NE Myanmar (Myitkyina and Bhamo districts)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pellorneum ruficeps shanense</i>		Central Myanmar (N and S Shan States) to s China (sw Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pellorneum ruficeps hilarum</i>		Arid zone of central Myanmar	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pellorneum ruficeps minus</i>		S Myanmar (lower Irrawaddy River)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pellorneum ruficeps subochraceum</i>		S Myanmar and adjacent sw Thailand	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pellorneum ruficeps insularum</i>		S Myanmar (Mergui Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pellorneum ruficeps acrum</i>		Central plains of Thailand and n Malay Peninsula	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pellorneum ruficeps chthonium</i>		N plateau of Thailand	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pellorneum ruficeps indistinctum</i>		Mekong River drainage of n plateau of Thailand	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pellorneum ruficeps oreum</i>		S China (s Yunnan between Mekong and Salween river)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pellorneum ruficeps vividum</i>		S Yunnan (Red River Valley) to extreme n Tonkin and c Annam	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pellorneum ruficeps elbeli</i>		Northwest part of e plateau of Thailand	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pellorneum ruficeps ubonense</i>		E part of e plateau of Thailand and adjacent s Laos	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pellorneum ruficeps deignani</i>		S Vietnam	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pellorneum ruficeps dilloni</i>		S Indochina	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pellorneum ruficeps euroum</i>		Central plains of Thailand (e of Chao Phaya) to w Cambodia	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pellorneum ruficeps smithi</i>		Islets off coastal se Thailand and Cambodia	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Pellorneum capistratum</i>	Black-capped Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pellorneum capistratum nigrocapitatum</i>		Malay Peninsula to Singapore, North Natuna Is. and Belitung I.	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pellorneum capistratum nyctilampis</i>		Sumatra and Bangka I.	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pellorneum capistratum capistratoides</i>		W and s Borneo	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pellorneum capistratum morrelli</i>		N and e Borneo and Banggai Islands	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pellorneum capistratum capistratum</i>		Java	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Malacopteron palawanense</i>	Palawan Babbler	SW Philippines (Balabac and Palawan)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Malacopteron magnirostre</i>	Moustached Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malacopteron magnirostre magnirostre</i>		S Myanmar and s Thailand to Sumatra and adjacent islands	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malacopteron magnirostre cinerecapilla</i>		N Borneo	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Malacopteron affine</i>	Sooty-capped Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malacopteron affine affine</i>		SE peninsular Thailand to Malaya, Singapore and Sumatra	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malacopteron affine notatum</i>		Banyak I. (off Sumatra)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malacopteron affine phoeniceum</i>		Borneo	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Malacopteron cinereum</i>	Scaly-crowned Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malacopteron cinereum indochinense</i>		SE Thailand to Cambodia and s Laos	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malacopteron cinereum cinereum</i>		Malay Peninsula to Sumatra, Borneo and adjacent islands	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malacopteron cinereum niasense</i>		Nias I. (off Sumatra)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malacopteron cinereum rufifrons</i>		Java	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malacopteron cinereum bungurensis</i>		North Natuna Islands (off n Borneo)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Malacopteron magnum</i>	Rufous-crowned Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malacopteron magnum magnum</i>		S Myanmar, Malay Pen., Sumatra, Borneo and North Natuna Is.	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malacopteron magnum saba</i>		NE Borneo	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Malacopteron albogulare</i>	Gray-breasted Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malacopteron albogulare albogulare</i>		Malay Peninsula, ne Sumatra, Batu Islands and Lingga Arch.	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malacopteron albogulare moultoni</i>		NW Borneo	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Illadopsis cleaveri</i>	Blackcap Illadopsis		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Illadopsis cleaveri johnsoni</i>		Sierra Leone and Liberia (Ivory Coast?)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Illadopsis cleaveri cleaveri</i>		Ghana	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Illadopsis cleaveri marchanti</i>		S Nigeria	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Illadopsis cleaveri batesi</i>		SE Nigeria to Cent. African Rep. and Congo	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Illadopsis cleaveri poensis</i>		Bioko (Gulf of Guinea)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Illadopsis albipectus</i>	Scaly-breasted Illadopsis	NW Angola to Zaire, Uganda, w Kenya, nw Tanzania, se Sudan	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Illadopsis rufescens</i>	Rufous-winged Illadopsis	Senegal to Ghana; single record from Togo	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Illadopsis puveli</i>	Puvel's Illadopsis		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Illadopsis puveli puveli</i>		Senegal to Togo	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Illadopsis puveli strenuipes</i>		Nigeria to Sudan and Uganda	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Illadopsis rufipennis</i>	Pale-breasted Illadopsis		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Illadopsis rufipennis extrema</i>		Sierra Leone to Ghana	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Illadopsis rufipennis rufipennis</i>		S Nigeria to Angola, Kenya and nw Tanzania	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Illadopsis rufipennis distans</i>		S Kenya to ne Tanzania and Zanzibar I.	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Illadopsis rufipennis pugensis</i>		E Tanzania (Pugu Hills)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Illadopsis fulvescens</i>	Brown Illadopsis		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Illadopsis fulvescens gularis</i>		Sierra Leone to w Ghana	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Illadopsis fulvescens moloneyana</i>		E Ghana and Togo	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Illadopsis fulvescens iboensis</i>		SW Nigeria to w Cameroon	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Illadopsis fulvescens fulvescens</i>		Cameroon to Congo and w Zaire	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Illadopsis fulvescens ugandae</i>		Central and e Zaire to Sudan, Kenya and Tanzania	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Illadopsis fulvescens diluitor</i>		N Angola	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Illadopsis pyrrhoptera</i>	Mountain Illadopsis		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Illadopsis pyrrhoptera nyasae</i>		N Malawi	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Illadopsis pyrrhoptera pyrrhoptera</i>		Montane forests of Zaire to Kenya and Tanzania	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Kakamega poliothorax</i>	Gray-chested Illadopsis	SE Nigeria to s Cameroon, e Zaire and w Kenya; Bioko	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Pseudoalcippe abyssinica</i>	African Hill Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pseudoalcippe abyssinica abyssinica</i>		Ethiopia and Sudan to e Uganda, sw Tanzania, se Zaire, Angola	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pseudoalcippe abyssinica monachus</i>		Mt. Cameroon	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pseudoalcippe abyssinica claudeni</i>		Bioko (Gulf of Guinea)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pseudoalcippe abyssinica atriceps</i>		Nigeria to Cameroon, e Zaire, Rwanda and w Uganda	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pseudoalcippe abyssinica stierlingi</i>		E and s Tanzania	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pseudoalcippe abyssinica stictigula</i>		Malawi and n Mozambique	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Ptyrticus turdinus</i>	Thrush Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptyrticus turdinus harterti</i>		Grasslands of central Cameroon	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptyrticus turdinus turdinus</i>		S Sudan and ne Zaire	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptyrticus turdinus upembae</i>		S Zaire, ne Angola and nw Zambia	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Pomatorhinus hypoleucos</i>	Large Scimitar-Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatorhinus hypoleucos hypoleucos</i>		NE India (Assam) to Bangladesh and w Myanmar	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatorhinus hypoleucos tickelli</i>		S China (s Yunnan) to s Myanmar, Thailand and n Indochina	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatorhinus hypoleucos brevirostris</i>		S Indochina	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatorhinus hypoleucos wrayi</i>		Malay Peninsula	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatorhinus hypoleucos hainanus</i>		Hainan (s China)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Pomatorhinus erythrognys</i>	Rusty-cheeked Scimitar-Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatorhinus erythrognys erythrognys</i>		Himalayas of central Myanmar and nw Thailand	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatorhinus erythrognys ferrugilatus</i>		Montane forests of Kashmir to central Nepal	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatorhinus erythrognys haringtoni</i>		Himalayas (Sikkim to Bhutan)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatorhinus erythrognys imberbis</i>		Karenni, e Myanmar	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	new subspecies
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatorhinus erythrognys celatus</i>		Shan States, e Myanmar and nw Thailand	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	new subspecies
species		<i>Pomatorhinus mcclellandi</i>	Spot-breasted Scimitar-Babbler	Assam south of the Brahmaputra to w Myanmar (Chin Hills)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	split
species		<i>Pomatorhinus gravivox</i>	Black-streaked Scimitar-Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	split
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatorhinus gravivox odicus</i>		Mts. of ne Myanmar to s China (Yunnan), n Laos and nw Tonkin	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatorhinus gravivox decarlei</i>		Mountains of sw China (Qinghai, s Sichuan and nw Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatorhinus gravivox dedekeni</i>		Mountains of sw China (e Qinghai to nw Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatorhinus gravivox gravivox</i>		Mountains of sw China (nw Sichuan to s Gansu and s Shaanxi)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatorhinus gravivox sowerbyi</i>		Central China (central Shaanxi)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatorhinus gravivox cowensae</i>		S China (e Sichuan to sw Hubei and n Guizhou)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Pomatorhinus swinhoi</i>	Gray-sided Scimitar-Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	split
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatorhinus swinhoi swinhoi</i>		E China (Anhui to ne Jiangxi and Fujian)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatorhinus swinhoi abbreviatus</i>		SE China (s Hunan, Guangxi and n Guangdong)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Pomatorhinus erythrocnemis</i>	Black-necklaced Scimitar-Babbler	Taiwan	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	name change: English n
species		<i>Pomatorhinus horsfieldii</i>	Indian Scimitar-Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatorhinus horsfieldii obscurus</i>		NW India (Aravalli Mountains of Rajasthan)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatorhinus horsfieldii horsfieldii</i>		W India (Western Ghats from Satpura Range to Goa)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatorhinus horsfieldii maderaspatensis</i>		E central India (Eastern Ghats from Andhra to Salem District)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatorhinus horsfieldii travancorensis</i>		SW India (Western Ghats from North Kanara to Kerala)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Pomatorhinus melanurus</i>	Sri Lanka Scimitar-Babbler	Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	split
species		<i>Pomatorhinus schisticeps</i>	White-browed Scimitar-Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatorhinus schisticeps leucogaster</i>		Himalayas (Himachal Pradesh to nw Uttar Pradesh)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatorhinus schisticeps schisticeps</i>		Himalayas (w Nepal to Bhutan, Assam and nw Myanmar)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatorhinus schisticeps salimalii</i>		NE Assam (Mishmi Hills)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatorhinus schisticeps cryptanthus</i>		NE Assam (Lakhimpur District) and (?) adjacent ne Myanmar	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatorhinus schisticeps mearsi</i>		W Myanmar (lower Chindwin District to Arakan Yoma Mts.)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatorhinus schisticeps ripponi</i>		E Myanmar to n Thailand and adjacent nw Laos	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatorhinus schisticeps nuchalis</i>		W Myanmar (Southern Shan State and Karenni State)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatorhinus schisticeps difficilis</i>		Mountains of nw Thailand and s Myanmar (Amherst District)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatorhinus schisticeps olivaceus</i>		Lowlands of s Myanmar and peninsular Thailand	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatorhinus schisticeps humilis</i>		E Thailand (Nan Province) to s Laos and central Vietnam	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatorhinus schisticeps klossi</i>		SE Thailand and sw Cambodia	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatorhinus schisticeps annamensis</i>		S Vietnam (Langbian Plateau)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatorhinus schisticeps fastidiosus</i>		Malay Peninsula (s Myanmar and Isthmus of Kra to Trang)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Pomatorhinus montanus</i>	Chestnut-backed Scimitar-Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatorhinus montanus occidentalis</i>		Malay Peninsula, Sumatra and Bangka I.	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatorhinus montanus montanus</i>		W and central Java	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatorhinus montanus ottolanderi</i>		E Java and Bali	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatorhinus montanus bornensis</i>		Borneo	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Pomatorhinus ruficollis</i>	Streak-breasted Scimitar-Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatorhinus ruficollis ruficollis</i>		W and central Nepal	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatorhinus ruficollis godwini</i>		E Himalayas (e Nepal to Sikkim, Bhutan, se Tibet and n Assam)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatorhinus ruficollis bakeri</i>		Hill forests of se Assam (s of the Brahmaputra) to w Myanmar	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatorhinus ruficollis bhamoensis</i>		N Myanmar (Bhamo District)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatorhinus ruficollis similis</i>		NE Myanmar to s China (nw Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatorhinus ruficollis albipectus</i>		S China (sw Yunnan) and adjacent n Laos	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatorhinus ruficollis beaulieu</i>		N Laos	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatorhinus ruficollis laurentei</i>		S China (Kunming region of Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatorhinus ruficollis reconditus</i>		S China (se Yunnan to n Vietnam)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatorhinus ruficollis stridulus</i>		Hill forests of se China (Guandong, Fujian and Jiangxi)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatorhinus ruficollis intermedius</i>		Central China (se Hubei, Hunan, Guangxi and Guizhou)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatorhinus ruficollis eidos</i>		SW China (s Sichuan)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatorhinus ruficollis nigrostellatus</i>		Hainan (s China)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Pomatorhinus musicus</i>	Taiwan Scimitar-Babbler	Taiwan	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	split
species		<i>Pomatorhinus ochraceiceps</i>	Red-billed Scimitar-Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatorhinus ochraceiceps stenorhynchus</i>		NE Assam (Mishmi Hills) to n Myanmar	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatorhinus ochraceiceps austeni</i>		Hill forests of e Assam (Naga Hills to Barail Mts. and Manipur)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatorhinus ochraceiceps ochraceiceps</i>		Myanmar to mountains of n Thailand, Tonkin and n Laos	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatorhinus ochraceiceps alius</i>		Plateau of ne Thailand to s Indochina	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Pomatorhinus ferruginosus</i>	Coral-billed Scimitar-Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatorhinus ferruginosus ferruginosus</i>		Himalayas (e Nepal to e Assam north of the Brahmaputra)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatorhinus ferruginosus formosus</i>		Hill forests of Assam (south of the Brahmaputra and Manipur)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatorhinus ferruginosus phayrei</i>		Hill forests of sw Myanmar (Chin Hills and Arakan Yoma Mts.)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatorhinus ferruginosus stanfordi</i>		NE Myanmar (Kachin State)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatorhinus ferruginosus mariae</i>		Central Myanmar	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatorhinus ferruginosus albogularis</i>		E Myanmar to nw Thailand	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatorhinus ferruginosus orientalis</i>		N Indochina (Tonkin and n Laos)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pomatorhinus ferruginosus dickinsoni</i>		Highlands of c Vietnam and Bolavens Plateau of s Laos	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Xiphirhynchus supercilialis</i>	Slender-billed Scimitar-Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphirhynchus supercilialis supercilialis</i>		Himalayas (e Nepal to Sikkim and Bhutan)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphirhynchus supercilialis intextus</i>		Hill forests of s Assam (s and e of the Brahmaputra)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphirhynchus supercilialis forresti</i>		Mountains of ne Myanmar and sw China (nw Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Xiphirhynchus supercilialis rothschildi</i>		Montane forests of n Vietnam (Fan Si Pan Mountains)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Jabouilleia danjoui</i>	Short-tailed Scimitar-Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Jabouilleia danjoui danjoui</i>		Central Vietnam (Langbian Plateau)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Jabouilleia danjoui parvirostris</i>		Central Vietnam (Col des Nuages)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Jabouilleia naungmungensis</i>	Naung Mung Scimitar-babbler	Sub-Himalayan Myanmar	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Rimator malacoptilus</i>	Long-billed Wren-Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Rimator pasquieri</i>	White-throated Wren-Babbler	N Vietnam (Fan Si Pan Mountains)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	split
species		<i>Rimator albostratus</i>	Sumatran Wren-Babbler	Highlands of w Sumatra	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	split
species		<i>Ptilocichla leucogrammica</i>	Bornean Wren-Babbler	Patchily distributed lowlands of Borneo	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Ptilocichla mindanensis</i>	Striated Wren-Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilocichla mindanensis minuta</i>		N Philippines (Leyte and Samar)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilocichla mindanensis fortichi</i>		Central Philippines (Bohol)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilocichla mindanensis mindanensis</i>		S Philippines (Mindanao)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ptilocichla mindanensis basilanica</i>		S Philippines (Basilan)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Ptilocichla falcata</i>	Falcated Wren-Babbler	SW Philippines (Balabac and Palawan)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Graminicola bengalensis</i>	Rufous-rumped Grassbird		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Graminicola bengalensis bengalensis</i>		W Nepal to n India, Bangladesh and n Myanmar	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Graminicola bengalensis sinicus</i>		S China (e Guangxi and Guangdong)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Graminicola bengalensis striatus</i>		S Myanmar to central Thailand, n Vietnam and Hainan	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Kenopia striata</i>	Striped Wren-Babbler	S peninsular Thailand, Malay Peninsula, Sumatra and Borneo	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Turdinus macrodactyla</i>	Large Wren-Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	name change: genus
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdinus macrodactyla macrodactyla</i>		SW Peninsular Thailand and Malay Peninsula	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdinus macrodactyla beauforti</i>		NE Sumatra	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdinus macrodactyla lepidopleura</i>		Java	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Turdinus rupectus</i>	Rusty-breasted Wren-Babbler	Montane forests of w Sumatra	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	name change: genus
species		<i>Turdinus atrigularis</i>	Black-throated Wren-Babbler	Patchily distributed forests of Borneo	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	name change: genus
species		<i>Turdinus marmorata</i>	Marbled Wren-Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	name change: genus
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdinus marmorata grandior</i>		Montane forests of central Malaya (Selangor/Pahang border)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdinus marmorata marmorata</i>		Highlands of w Sumatra	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Gypsophila crispifrons</i>	Limestone Wren-Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	name change: genus
Clements ssp.		<i>Gypsophila crispifrons crispifrons</i>		Limestone hills of n Thailand to s Myanmar	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gypsophila crispifrons calcicola</i>		Limestone hills of central Thailand (Sathani Hin Lap)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gypsophila crispifrons annamensis</i>		Limestone hills of n Indochina	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Napothera brevicaudata</i>	Streaked Wren-Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Napothera brevicaudata striata</i>		Hill forests of s Assam (s of the Brahmaputra) to sw Myanmar	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Napothera brevicaudata venningi</i>		S China (w Yunnan) to ne Myanmar	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Napothera brevicaudata brevicaudata</i>		N Thailand south to s Myanmar	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Napothera brevicaudata stevensi</i>		S China (sw Guangxi) and n Indochina	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Napothera brevicaudata griseigularis</i>		SE Thailand and sw Cambodia	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Napothera brevicaudata proxima</i>		Central Vietnam and s Laos	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Napothera brevicaudata rufiventer</i>		S Vietnam (Langbian Plateau)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Napothera brevicaudata leucosticta</i>		N Malay Peninsula	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Napothera crassa</i>	Mountain Wren-Babbler	High mountains of n Borneo (ne Sarawak and n Sabah)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Napothera epilepidota</i>	Eyebrowed Wren-Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Napothera epilepidota guttaticollis</i>		Hill forests of n Assam (north of the Brahmaputra)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Napothera epilepidota roberti</i>		Hill forests of s Assam (s of the Brahmaputra) to nw Myanmar	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Napothera epilepidota bakeri</i>		Central Myanmar (Southern Shan and Karenni states)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Napothera epilepidota davisoni</i>		N Thailand south to s Myanmar	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Napothera epilepidota amyrea</i>		N Indochina	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Napothera epilepidota delacouri</i>		S China (s Yunnan and Yao Shan region of Guangxi)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Napothera epilepidota hainana</i>		Hainan (s China)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Napothera epilepidota clara</i>		S Vietnam (Langbian Plateau)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Napothera epilepidota granti</i>		N Malay Peninsula	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Napothera epilepidota diluta</i>		Highlands of n and w Sumatra	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Napothera epilepidota mendeni</i>		Highlands of sw Sumatra	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Napothera epilepidota epilepidota</i>		Highlands of w and central Java	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Napothera epilepidota exsul</i>		Highlands of n Borneo	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	

species		<i>Robsonius rabori</i>	Luzon Wren-Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	name change: genus
Clements ssp.		<i>Robsonius rabori rabori</i>		N Philippines (Ilocos Norte and Cagayan provinces of Luzon)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Robsonius rabori mesoluzonica</i>		N Philippines (Laguna Province of Luzon)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Robsonius sorsogonensis</i>	Gray-banded Babbler	N Philippines (Sorsogon and Camarines Sur provinces of Luzon)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	split
species		<i>Pnoepyga albiventer</i>	Scaly-breasted Wren-Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pnoepyga albiventer pallidior</i>		Himalayas (East Punjab to w Nepal)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pnoepyga albiventer albiventer</i>		Himalayas of Nepal to Assam, n Myanmar, s China and n Tonkin	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Pnoepyga formosana</i>	Taiwan Wren-Babbler	Highlands of Taiwan	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	split; resequenced
species		<i>Pnoepyga immaculata</i>	Immaculate Wren-Babbler	Himalayas of Nepal; > in terai lowlands	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Pnoepyga pusilla</i>	Pygmy Wren-Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pnoepyga pusilla pusilla</i>		Nepal to Assam, n Myanmar, se Tibet, sw China and n Thailand	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pnoepyga pusilla annamensis</i>		S Indochina (Langbian Plateau) and s Laos (Bolavens Plateau)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pnoepyga pusilla harterti</i>		Highlands of Malay Peninsula	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pnoepyga pusilla lepida</i>		Highlands of w Sumatra	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pnoepyga pusilla rufa</i>		Highlands of Java	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pnoepyga pusilla everetti</i>		Highlands of Flores (e Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pnoepyga pusilla timorensis</i>		Highlands of Timor (e Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Spelaornis caudatus</i>	Rufous-throated Wren-Babbler	Mountains of e Nepal to Sikkim, Darjiling and Bhutan	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Spelaornis badeigularis</i>	Rusty-throated Wren-Babbler	NE India (known from a 1948 specimen from Mishmi Hills)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	name change: English n
species		<i>Spelaornis troglodytoides</i>	Bar-winged Wren-Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spelaornis troglodytoides sherriffi</i>		E Bhutan	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spelaornis troglodytoides souliei</i>		SE Tibet to s China (nw Yunnan) and ne Myanmar	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spelaornis troglodytoides rocki</i>		S China (nw Yunnan east of the Mekong River)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spelaornis troglodytoides troglodytoides</i>		W-central China (Qinghai to nw Sichuan)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spelaornis troglodytoides halsueti</i>		W-central China (Tsingling Mts. in s Shaanxi and adj. Gansu)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Spelaornis formosus</i>	Spotted Wren-Babbler	Humid forests of Sikkim to se China and w Myanmar	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Spelaornis chocoletinus</i>	Long-tailed Wren-Babbler	Hill forests of Assam (south of the Brahmaputra) and Manipur	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Spelaornis oatesi</i>	Chin Hills Wren-Babbler	N Myanmar (Mt. Victoria)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	split
species		<i>Spelaornis reptatus</i>	Gray-bellied Wren-Babbler	NE Myanmar to s China (sw Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	split
species		<i>Spelaornis kinneari</i>	Pale-throated Wren-Babbler	N Vietnam (nw Tonkin)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	split
species		<i>Spelaornis longicaudatus</i>	Tawny-breasted Wren-Babbler	Oak-rhododendron forests of ne India (Assam and Manipur)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Sphenocichla humei</i>	Blackish-breasted Babbler	Himalayas from Sikkim to n Assam (n of the Brahmaputra)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	name change: English n
species		<i>Sphenocichla roberti</i>	Chevron-breasted Babbler	Hill forests of s Assam (s of the Brahmaputra) to ne Myanmar	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	split
species		<i>Stachyris rodolpheii</i>	Deignan's Babbler	Montane bamboo forests of nw Thailand (Doi Luang Chiang)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Stachyris ambigua</i>	Buff-chested Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris ambigua ambigua</i>		Himalayas (Sikkim to Bhutan and Assam s of the Brahmaputra)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris ambigua planicola</i>		NE Myanmar (Kachin State) to nw Yunnan (Salween Valley)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris ambigua adjuncta</i>		N and e Thailand to n Laos and nw Tonkin	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris ambigua insuspecta</i>		S Laos (Bolavens Plateau)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Stachyris rufifrons</i>	Rufous-fronted Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris rufifrons pallescens</i>		Hill forests of sw Myanmar (Chin Hills and Arakan Yoma Mts.)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris rufifrons rufifrons</i>		SE Myanmar to w Thailand	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris rufifrons obscura</i>		S Myanmar (Mergui District) and central peninsular Thailand	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris rufifrons polioaster</i>		W Malaya (s Perak to Johore) to Sumatra	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris rufifrons sarawacensis</i>		N Borneo (Mt. Poi in w Sarawak)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Stachyris ruficeps</i>	Rufous-capped Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris ruficeps ruficeps</i>		E Himalayas (Sikkim to Bhutan and n Assam n of Brahmaputra)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris ruficeps rufipectus</i>		Hill forests of ne Assam to nw Myanmar	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris ruficeps davidi</i>		Central and s China (Yangtze River Valley) to n Indochina	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris ruficeps bhamoensis</i>		NE Myanmar (Kachin and N Shan States) to nw Yunnan	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris ruficeps goodsoni</i>		Hainan (s China)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris ruficeps praecognita</i>		Taiwan	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris ruficeps pagana</i>		S Vietnam	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Stachyris pyrrhops</i>	Black-chinned Babbler	Himalayas (Kashmir to central Nepal)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Stachyris chrysaee</i>	Golden Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris chrysaee chrysaee</i>		Nepal to Sikkim, Assam, Bhutan, sw China and n Myanmar	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris chrysaee binghami</i>		SE Assam to sw Myanmar (Chin Hills and Arakan Yoma Mts.)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris chrysaee aurata</i>		S Myanmar (s Shan State) to extreme n Thailand and n Indochina	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris chrysaee assimilis</i>		Central Myanmar (west of the Salween River) to nw Thailand	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris chrysaee chrysops</i>		Hills of Malay Peninsula	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris chrysaee frigida</i>		Highlands of w Sumatra	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Stachyris plateni</i>	Mindanao Pygmy-Babbler	S Philippines (Mindanao)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	name change: English n
species		<i>Stachyris pygmaea</i>	Visayan Pygmy-Babbler	Philippines (Leyte and Samar)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	split
species		<i>Stachyris dennistouni</i>	Golden-crowned Babbler	N Philippines (Sierra Madre Mountains of n Luzon)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Stachyris nigrocapitata</i>	Black-crowned Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris nigrocapitata affinis</i>		Philippines (s Sierra Madre Mountains of s Luzon)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris nigrocapitata nigrocapitata</i>		N Philippines (Leyte and Samar)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris nigrocapitata boholensis</i>		Central Philippines (Bohol)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Stachyris capitalis</i>	Rusty-crowned Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris capitalis capitalis</i>		S Philippines (Dinagat)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris capitalis euroaustralis</i>		S Philippines (Mindanao, excluding Zamboanga Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris capitalis isabellae</i>		S Philippines (Basilan and Zamboanga Peninsula of Mindanao)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Stachyris speciosa</i>	Flame-templed Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris speciosa speciosa</i>		Central Philippines (Negros)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris speciosa ssp</i>		Central Philippines (Panay). Undescribed subspecies	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Stachyris whiteheadi</i>	Chestnut-faced Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris whiteheadi whiteheadi</i>		N Philippines (n Luzon)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris whiteheadi sorsogonensis</i>		N Philippines (s Luzon)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Stachyris striata</i>	Luzon Striped-Babbler	N Philippines (n Luzon)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Stachyris latistriata</i>	Panay Striped-Babbler	Central Philippines (montane forests of Panay)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Stachyris nigrorum</i>	Negros Striped-Babbler	Philippines (montane forests of Negros)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Stachyris hypogrammica</i>	Palawan Striped-Babbler	SW Philippines (montane forests of Palawan)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Stachyris grammiceps</i>	White-breasted Babbler	Locally in forests of w Java	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Stachyris herberti</i>	Sooty Babbler	Rediscovered in 1994 in central Laos after 74-year absence	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Stachyris nonggangensis</i>	Nonggang Babbler	sw Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Region, s China	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Stachyris nigriceps</i>	Gray-throated Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris nigriceps nigriceps</i>		Himalayas (central Nepal to Sikkim, Bhutan and Assam)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris nigriceps coei</i>		E Assam (Mishmi Hills)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris nigriceps coltarti</i>		E Assam (Naga Hills) to n Myanmar and s China (w Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris nigriceps spadix</i>		S Assam (s of the Brahmaputra) to s Myanmar and nw Thailand	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris nigriceps yunnanensis</i>		E Myanmar to n Thailand, sw China and n Indochina	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris nigriceps rileyi</i>		S Vietnam	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris nigriceps dipora</i>		Malay Peninsula (Mergui District and Isthmus of Kra to Trang)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris nigriceps davisoni</i>		Malay Peninsula (Pattani Province to Negri Sembilan)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris nigriceps larvata</i>		Sumatra and Lingga Archipelago	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris nigriceps natunensis</i>		N Natuna Islands	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris nigriceps tionis</i>		Tioman I. (South China Sea)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris nigriceps hartleyi</i>		Highlands of n Borneo (w Sarawak)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris nigriceps borneensis</i>		Highlands of Borneo	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Stachyris poliocephala</i>	Gray-headed Babbler	Peninsular Thailand, Malaya, Sumatra, Lingga Arch. and Borneo	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Stachyris oglei</i>	Snowy-throated Babbler	Mountains of ne India (ne Assam and se Arunachal Pradesh)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Stachyris striolata</i>	Spot-necked Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris striolata tonkinensis</i>		S China (Guangxi and s Yunnan) to n Indochina	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris striolata swinhoei</i>		Hainan (s China)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris striolata helenae</i>		N plateau of Thailand (Nan Province) to n Laos	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris striolata guttata</i>		S Myanmar and adjacent w Thailand (Tak Province)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris striolata nigrescentior</i>		Peninsular Thailand (Isthmus of Kra to Trang Province)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris striolata umbrosa</i>		NE Sumatra	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris striolata striolata</i>		Highlands of w Sumatra	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Stachyris leucotis</i>	White-necked Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris leucotis leucotis</i>		Peninsular Thailand and Malaya	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris leucotis sumatrensis</i>		NE Sumatra (Aceh Province)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris leucotis obscurata</i>		N Borneo (Mt. Mulu)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Stachyris nigricollis</i>	Black-throated Babbler	Forests of peninsular Thailand, Malaya, e Sumatra and Borneo	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Stachyris thoracica</i>	White-bibbed Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris thoracica thoracica</i>		Foothill forests of s Sumatra, w and central Java	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris thoracica orientalis</i>		E Java	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Stachyris maculata</i>	Chestnut-rumped Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris maculata pectoralis</i>		Lowlands of peninsular Thailand and Malaya	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris maculata maculata</i>		Sumatra, Borneo and Riau Archipelago	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris maculata banjakensis</i>		Banyak I. (off Sumatra)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris maculata hypopyrrha</i>		Batu Islands (off Sumatra)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Stachyris erythroptera</i>	Chestnut-winged Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris erythroptera erythroptera</i>		Malay Pen. (Isthmus of Kra to Singapore) and North Natuna Is.	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris erythroptera pyrrhoptera</i>		Sumatra, Bangka, Belitung and Batu islands	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris erythroptera fulviventris</i>		Banyak I. (off Sumatra)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris erythroptera bicolor</i>		N and e Borneo and Banggai Islands	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris erythroptera rufa</i>		SW Borneo	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Stachyris melanothorax</i>	Crescent-chested Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris melanothorax melanothorax</i>		W Java (Mt. Gedeh and Mt. Pangerango)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris melanothorax albigula</i>		W Java (Mt. Papandayan)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris melanothorax mendeni</i>		W Java (Mt. Ciremay)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris melanothorax intermedia</i>		E Java (Mt. Raung)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stachyris melanothorax baliensis</i>		Lowlands of Bali	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Dumetia hyperythra</i>	Tawny-bellied Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dumetia hyperythra hyperythra</i>		Lowlands of sw Nepal to n and central India	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dumetia hyperythra albugularis</i>		S India (Aravelli Mountains to Western and Eastern Ghats)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dumetia hyperythra navarroi</i>		W India	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dumetia hyperythra phillipsi</i>		Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Rhopocichla atriceps</i>	Dark-fronted Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhopocichla atriceps atriceps</i>		Central India (Western Ghats from Bombay to Nilgiri Hills)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhopocichla atriceps bourdiloni</i>		Hill forests of sw India (Kerala)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhopocichla atriceps siccata</i>		Arid north, east and central hills of Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhopocichla atriceps nigrifrons</i>		Wet lowlands of sw Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Macronous gularis</i>	Pin-striped Tit-Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	name change: English n
Clements ssp.		<i>Macronous gularis rubicapilla</i>		Lowlands of e Nepal to ne India and extreme n Myanmar	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macronous gularis ticehursti</i>		W Myanmar (Upper Chindwin District to Arakan)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macronous gularis sulphureus</i>		S China (sw Yunnan) to e Myanmar and n plateau of Thailand	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macronous gularis lutescens</i>		S China (se Yunnan) to n and e Thailand, Laos and Tonkin	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macronous gularis saraburiensis</i>		E Thailand and w Cambodia	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macronous gularis kinneari</i>		Central Vietnam	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macronous gularis versicolora</i>		E Cambodia and s Vietnam	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macronous gularis connectens</i>		Coastal Gulf of Siam (Isthmus of Kra to Cambodia)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macronous gularis inveteratus</i>		Coastal islets off se Thailand and Cambodia	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macronous gularis condorensis</i>		Pulau Kundur (South China Sea)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macronous gularis archipelagicus</i>		Mergui Archipelago (off sw Myanmar)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macronous gularis chersonesophilus</i>		Malay Peninsula (Isthmus of Kra to Perak and Trengganu)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macronous gularis gularis</i>		S Malay Pen., Sumatra, Banyak, Batu, Lingga and Riau islands	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macronous gularis woodi</i>		SW Philippines (Balabac and Palawan)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Macronous bornensis</i>	Bold-striped Tit-Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	split
Clements ssp.		<i>Macronous bornensis zopherus</i>		Anambas Islands	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macronous bornensis zaperissus</i>		North Natuna Islands	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macronous bornensis everetti</i>		Pulau Bunguran (North Natuna Islands)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macronous bornensis ruficoma</i>		Bangka and Belitung islands	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macronous bornensis javanicus</i>		w and c Java	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	new subspecies
Clements ssp.		<i>Macronous bornensis montanus</i>		NE Borneo	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macronous bornensis bornensis</i>		Borneo	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macronous bornensis argenteus</i>		Banggai Islands (off n Borneo)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macronous bornensis cagayanensis</i>		Cagayan Sulu (Sulu Sea)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Macronous flavicollis</i>	Gray-cheeked Tit-Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macronous flavicollis javanicus</i>		Lowlands of w and central Java	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macronous flavicollis flavicollis</i>		Lowlands of e Java	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macronous flavicollis prillwitszi</i>		Kangean Islands (Java Sea)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Macronous kelleyi</i>	Gray-faced Tit-Babbler	Forests of s Laos, central and s Vietnam and Cochinchina	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Macronous striaticeps</i>	Brown Tit-Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macronous striaticeps mindanensis</i>		S Philippines (Samar, Leyte, Bohol and Mindanao)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Macronous striaticeps alcasidi</i>		S Philippines (Dinagat and Siargao)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macronous striaticeps striaticeps</i>		S Philippines (Basilan and Malamau)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macronous striaticeps kettlewelli</i>		Sulu Archipelago (Bongao, Jolo and Tawitawi islands)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Macronous ptilosus</i>	Fluffy-backed Tit-Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macronous ptilosus ptilosus</i>		Peninsular Thailand and Malaya	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macronous ptilosus trichorhous</i>		Sumatra and Batu Islands	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macronous ptilosus sordidus</i>		Bangka and Belitung islands	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Macronous ptilosus reclusus</i>		Borneo	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Micromacronus leytensis</i>	Visayan Tit-Babbler	S Philippines (Leyte and Samar)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	name change: English n
species		<i>Micromacronus sordidus</i>	Mindanao Miniature-Babbler	S Philippines (Mindanao)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	split
species		<i>Timalia pileata</i>	Chestnut-capped Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Timalia pileata bengalensis</i>		Submontane Himalayas (Nepal to Assam and nw Myanmar)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Timalia pileata smithi</i>		N Myanmar to s China, n Thailand and n Indochina	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Timalia pileata intermedia</i>		Central and s Myanmar to sw Thailand	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Timalia pileata patriciae</i>		W portion of central plains of Thailand	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Timalia pileata dictator</i>		E and se Thailand to s Indochina	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Timalia pileata pileata</i>		Java	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Chamaea fasciata</i>	Wren-tit		Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	sequence change; new f
Clements ssp.		<i>Chamaea fasciata phaea</i>		Coastal nw Oregon (Columbia River to California border)	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chamaea fasciata rufula</i>		Chaparral of coastal n California (Del Norte to Marin counties)	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chamaea fasciata intermedia</i>		Chaparral belt of central California (San Francisco region)	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chamaea fasciata fasciata</i>		Coastal s California (Monterey to San Luis Obispo counties)	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chamaea fasciata henshawi</i>		Chaparral belt of interior s Oregon to s California (San Diego)	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chamaea fasciata canicauda</i>		Chaparral belt of nw Baja California	Passeriformes	Sylviidae (Old World Warblers)	
species		<i>Turdoides nipalensis</i>	Spiny Babbler	Himalayas of w and central Nepal	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Turdoides altirostris</i>	Iraq Babbler	SE Iraq and sw Iran (reed beds of lower Tigris-Euphrates Valley)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Turdoides caudata</i>	Common Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
group		<i>Turdoides caudata huttoni/salvadorii</i>	Common Babbler (Afghan)		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdoides caudata salvadorii</i>		SE Iraq to sw Iran	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdoides caudata huttoni</i>		E Iran to s Afghanistan and s Pakistan	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
group		<i>Turdoides caudata caudata/eclipses</i>	Common Babbler (Common)		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdoides caudata eclipses</i>		N Pakistan (Fort Sandeman to Kashmir border)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdoides caudata caudata</i>		Peninsular India, Laccadive Islands and Pamean I.	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Turdoides earlei</i>	Striated Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdoides earlei sonivius</i>		Pakistan (Rann of Kutch and Indus River Valley) to nw India	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdoides earlei earlei</i>		Grasslands of ne India to Assam and Myanmar	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Turdoides gularis</i>	White-throated Babbler	Dry grassy plains of central and s Myanmar	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Turdoides longirostris</i>	Slender-billed Babbler	Grasslands of Nepal to Assam and nw Myanmar	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Turdoides malcolmi</i>	Large Gray Babbler	Arid lowland scrub of peninsular India	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Turdoides squamiceps</i>	Arabian Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdoides squamiceps squamiceps</i>		Arabian Peninsula (Dead Sea depression to sw Saudi Arabia)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdoides squamiceps yemensis</i>		Yemen and Aden	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdoides squamiceps muscatensis</i>		Arabian coast of Gulf of Oman	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Turdoides fulva</i>	Fulvous Chatterer		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdoides fulva maroccana</i>		S Morocco, adjacent Algeria and sw Libya	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdoides fulva fulva</i>		N Algeria to Tunisia and nw Libya	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdoides fulva buchanani</i>		SE Algeria and Mali to Niger and central Chad (Senegal?)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdoides fulva acaciae</i>		N Chad and Sudan to n Eritrea	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Turdoides aylmeri</i>	Scaly Chatterer		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdoides aylmeri aylmeri</i>		Somalia and e Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdoides aylmeri boranensis</i>		S Ethiopia and n Kenya	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdoides aylmeri keniana</i>		SE Kenya and ne Tanzania	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdoides aylmeri mentalis</i>		Interior ne Tanzania and adjacent s Kenya border	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Turdoides rubiginosa</i>	Rufous Chatterer		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdoides rubiginosa rubiginosa</i>		SE Sudan, Ethiopia, n Uganda and Kenya	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdoides rubiginosa sharpii</i>		SE Ethiopia (Dolo, Unsi) and adjacent Somalia	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdoides rubiginosa heuglini</i>		S Somalia, se Kenya and ne Tanzania	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdoides rubiginosa emini</i>		N-central Tanzania	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Turdoides subrufa</i>	Rufous Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdoides subrufa subrufa</i>		SW India (Western Ghats to n Kerala, Madras and Nilgiri Hills)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdoides subrufa hyperythra</i>		SW India (sw Madras and Kerala)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Turdoides striata</i>	Jungle Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdoides striata sindiana</i>		Pakistan and nw India	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdoides striata striata</i>		Himalayan foothills (n India to e Assam)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdoides striata orientalis</i>		Central and s India	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdoides striata somervillei</i>		Coastal w India (Surat Dangs to Goa)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdoides striata malabarica</i>		SW India (Goa to Kerala)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Turdoides rufescens</i>	Orange-billed Babbler	Humid forests of Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Turdoides affinis</i>	Yellow-billed Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdoides affinis affinis</i>		Arid lowlands and foothills of s India	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdoides affinis taprobana</i>		Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Turdoides reinwardtii</i>	Blackcap Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdoides reinwardtii reinwardtii</i>		Senegal to Sierra Leone and Mali	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdoides reinwardtii stictilaema</i>		Ghana to Nigeria, Cameroon, Central African Rep. and n Zaire	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Turdoides tenebrosa</i>	Dusky Babbler	NE Cent. African Rep. to nw Uganda and sw Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Turdoides sharpei</i>	Black-lored Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdoides sharpei sharpei</i>		Lake Turkana to w Rift Valley and n Tanzania (Lake Rukwa)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdoides sharpei vepres</i>		Central Kenya (Nanyuki area)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Turdoides hartlaubii</i>	Hartlaub's Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdoides hartlaubii hartlaubii</i>		E Zaire and Rwanda to Zambia, n Botswana and Angola	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdoides hartlaubii griseosquamata</i>		N Botswana to immediately adjacent Zimbabwe and Zambia	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Turdoides melanops</i>	Black-faced Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdoides melanops melanops</i>		SW Angola and n Namibia	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdoides melanops querula</i>		NW Botswana, ne Namibia and adjacent se Angola	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Turdoides squamulata</i>	Scaly Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdoides squamulata carolinae</i>		Webi Shabelee River, s Somalia and se Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdoides squamulata squamulata</i>		Kenya coast and Tana River and extreme s Somalia	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdoides squamulata jubaensis</i>		Jubba River, s Somalia and se Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Turdoides squamulata</i> ssp. 1		Lake Bor watercourse and Daua River (Ethiopia/Kenya border)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdoides squamulata</i> ssp. 2		Webi Gestro River, Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Turdoides leucopygia</i>	White-rumped Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdoides leucopygia limbata</i>		W Eritrea and nw Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdoides leucopygia leucopygia</i>		E Eritrea and nw Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdoides leucopygia omoensis</i>		S and sw Ethiopia to se Sudan	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdoides leucopygia lacuum</i>		Central Ethiopian Rift Valley	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdoides leucopygia smithii</i>		NW Somalia to e and se Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Turdoides bicolor</i>	Southern Pied-Babbler	Namibia to Botswana, w Zimbabwe and nw South Africa	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Turdoides hypoleuca</i>	Northern Pied-Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdoides hypoleuca hypoleuca</i>		Central and s Kenya and n Tanzania	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdoides hypoleuca rufuensis</i>		Nand ne Tanzania	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Turdoides hindei</i>	Hinde's Pied-Babbler	Locally in foothill scrub of e-central Kenya	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Turdoides leucocephala</i>	Cretzschmar's Babbler	Thornscrub of e Sudan to nw Ethiopia and n Eritrea	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Turdoides plebejus</i>	Brown Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdoides plebejus platycirca</i>		Senegal to w Nigeria	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdoides plebejus plebejus</i>		N Nigeria to Cameroon, s Chad and central Sudan (Kardofan)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdoides plebejus cinerea</i>		SE Nigeria to s Sudan, sw Ethiopia and w Kenya	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Turdoides jardineii</i>	Arrow-marked Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdoides jardineii emini</i>		S Kenya, nw Tanzania, s Uganda, Rwanda, Burundi, adj. Zaire	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdoides jardineii kirkii</i>		SE Kenya to e Tanzania, Malawi, e Zambia and Mozambique	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdoides jardineii hyposticta</i>		W Angola to w and s Zaire	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdoides jardineii tanganicae</i>		E Angola to n Zambia and se Zaire	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdoides jardineii tamalakanae</i>		N Botswana, sw Zambia and s Angola	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Turdoides jardineii jardineii</i>		N and e S Africa, s Mozambique, Zimbabwe, c and nw Zambia	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Turdoides gymnogenys</i>	Bare-cheeked Babbler	Arid bush of sw Angola and nw Namibia	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Babax lanceolatus</i>	Chinese Babax		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
group		<i>Babax lanceolatus lanceolatus/latouchei</i>	Chinese Babax (Chinese)		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Babax lanceolatus lanceolatus</i>		Mountains of se Tibet to se Assam, sw China and ne Myanmar	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Babax lanceolatus latouchei</i>		Montane forests of se China	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
group		<i>Babax lanceolatus woodi</i>	Chinese Babax (Mount Victoria)	SE Assam (Lushai Hills) to w Myanmar (Chin Hills)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	new group
species		<i>Babax waddelli</i>	Giant Babax		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Babax waddelli lumsdeni</i>		NE Tibet (on border with Qinghai)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Babax waddelli waddelli</i>		SE Tibet (Lhasa, Loti, Chushul, Dzong and Chaksam)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Babax waddelli jomo</i>		S-central Tibet (Gyangtse region)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Babax koslowi</i>	Tibetan Babax		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Babax koslowi yuguensis</i>		Himalayas of se Tibet	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Babax koslowi koslowi</i>		Himalayas of s-central China (s Qinghai and nw Sichuan)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Leiothrix argenteauris</i>	Silver-eared Mesia		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leiothrix argenteauris argenteauris</i>		Himalayas (Garhwal to Nepal, Sikkim, Bhutan and n Assam)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leiothrix argenteauris aureigularis</i>		S Assam (s of the Brahmaputra) and sw Myanmar (Chin Hills)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leiothrix argenteauris vernayi</i>		NE Assam to n Myanmar and s China (w Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leiothrix argenteauris galbana</i>		E Myanmar to n Thailand	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leiothrix argenteauris ricketti</i>		S China (se Yunnan) to n Indochina	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leiothrix argenteauris rubrogularis</i>		S China (se Yunnan and Guangxi)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leiothrix argenteauris cunhaci</i>		S Laos (Bolavens Plateau) and s Annam	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leiothrix argenteauris tahanensis</i>		Mountains of Malay Peninsula	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leiothrix argenteauris rookmakeri</i>		Highlands of nw Sumatra (Aceh District)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leiothrix argenteauris laurinae</i>		Highlands of w Sumatra	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Leiothrix lutea</i>	Red-billed Leiothrix		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leiothrix lutea kumaiensis</i>		Himalayas (Kashmir to nw Uttar Pradesh)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leiothrix lutea calipyga</i>		W Nepal to Sikkim, Bhutan, e Assam and se Tibet	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leiothrix lutea luteola</i>		S Assam to sw Myanmar (Chin Hills and Arakan Yoma Mts.)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leiothrix lutea yunnanensis</i>		NE Myanmar to sw China (se Qinghai and nw Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leiothrix lutea kwangtungensis</i>		S China (se Yunnan, Guangxi and Guangdong) to ne Tonkin	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leiothrix lutea lutea</i>		Central and se China	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Cutia nipalensis</i>	Himalayan Cutia		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	name change: English n
Clements ssp.		<i>Cutia nipalensis nipalensis</i>		Nepal to e Assam, w Myanmar, s Sichuan and nw Yunnan	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cutia nipalensis melanchima</i>		E Myanmar to s Yunnan, nw Thailand, n Laos and nw Tonkin	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cutia nipalensis cervinirissa</i>		Highlands of Malay Peninsula (s Perak to s Selangor)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Cutia legalleni</i>	Vietnamese Cutia		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	split
Clements ssp.		<i>Cutia legalleni hoae</i>		Central Vietnam (Mt. Ngoc Linh, Kon Tum Province)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cutia legalleni legalleni</i>		S Vietnam (Langbian Plateau)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Pteruthius rufiventer</i>	Black-headed Shrike-Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pteruthius rufiventer rufiventer</i>		Nepal to Bhutan, Assam, n Myanmar, Sichuan and nw Yunnan	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pteruthius rufiventer delacouri</i>		NW Tonkin (Fan Si Pan Mountains)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Pteruthius flaviscapis</i>	White-browed Shrike-Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pteruthius flaviscapis validirostris</i>		Himalayas (n Pakistan to s China, Assam and nw Myanmar)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pteruthius flaviscapis ricketti</i>		NE Myanmar to s China, n Thailand and n Indochina	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pteruthius flaviscapis lingshuiensis</i>		Hainan (s China)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pteruthius flaviscapis annamensis</i>		S Vietnam (Langbian Plateau)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pteruthius flaviscapis aeralatus</i>		Mountains of e Myanmar to nw Thailand and (?) w Cambodia	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pteruthius flaviscapis schauenseei</i>		Mountains of s Thailand and s Myanmar to Isthmus of Kra	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pteruthius flaviscapis cameranoi</i>		Highlands of Malaya (s Perak to s Selangor) and w Sumatra	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pteruthius flaviscapis flaviscapis</i>		Highlands of Java	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pteruthius flaviscapis robinsoni</i>		Highlands of n Borneo	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Pteruthius xanthochlorus</i>	Green Shrike-Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pteruthius xanthochlorus occidentalis</i>		Himalayas (Kashmir to w Nepal)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pteruthius xanthochlorus xanthochlorus</i>		Cent. Nepal to Sikkim, Bhutan, n Assam, se Tibet and w Sichuan	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pteruthius xanthochlorus hybrida</i>		Assam (Lushai and Naga Hills) to w Myanmar (Chin Hills)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pteruthius xanthochlorus pallidus</i>		NE Myanmar to sw Qinghai, w Sichuan, Yunnan and nw Fujian	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Pteruthius melanotis</i>	Black-eared Shrike-Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pteruthius melanotis melanotis</i>		Nepal to n Myanmar, s Yunnan, n Thailand and n Indochina	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pteruthius melanotis tahanensis</i>		Highlands of Malaya (s Perak to Selangor and n Pahang)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Pteruthius aenobarbus</i>	Chestnut-fronted Shrike-Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pteruthius aenobarbus aenobarbus</i>		Assam (Garo Hills)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pteruthius aenobarbus intermedius</i>		E Myanmar to s Yunnan, nw Thailand, Laos and nw Tonkin	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pteruthius aenobarbus yaoshanensis</i>		SE China (Yao Shan region of Guangxi)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Pteruthius aenobarbus indochinensis</i>		S Vietnam (Langbian Plateau)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pteruthius aenobarbus aenobarbus</i>		Highlands of w Java	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Gampsorhynchus rufulus</i>	White-hooded Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gampsorhynchus rufulus rufulus</i>		Nepal to Sikkim, Bhutan, Assam, sw Myanmar and w Yunnan	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Gampsorhynchus rufulus saturator</i>		Highlands of Malaya (s Perak to s Selangor)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Gampsorhynchus torquatus</i>	Collared Babbler	SE Myanmar to se Yunnan, Thailand and n Indochina	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	split
species		<i>Actinodura egertoni</i>	Rusty-fronted Barwing		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Actinodura egertoni egertoni</i>		Nepal to Sikkim, Bhutan, n Assam and se Tibet	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Actinodura egertoni lewisi</i>		NE Assam (Mishmi Hills)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Actinodura egertoni khasiana</i>		Hill forests of s Assam (south of the Brahmaputra)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Actinodura egertoni ripponi</i>		S China (w Yunnan and sw Guangxi) to sw Myanmar	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Actinodura ramsayi</i>	Spectacled Barwing		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Actinodura ramsayi radcliffei</i>		NE Myanmar (Ruby Mines district) to sw Yunnan and n Laos	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Actinodura ramsayi yunnanensis</i>		Mountains of s China (se Yunnan and s Guangxi) to n Vietnam	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Actinodura ramsayi ramsayi</i>		Mountains of extreme se Myanmar and adjacent nw Thailand	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Actinodura sodangorum</i>	Black-crowned Barwing	Western highlands of Vietnam	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Actinodura nipalensis</i>	Hoary-throated Barwing		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Actinodura nipalensis nipalensis</i>		Oak-rhododendron forests of w and central Nepal	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Actinodura nipalensis vinctura</i>		E Nepal to se Tibet (Pome District), Sikkim and Bhutan	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Actinodura waldeni</i>	Streak-throated Barwing		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Actinodura waldeni daflaensis</i>		N Assam (north of the Brahmaputra) and se Tibet	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Actinodura waldeni waldeni</i>		SE Assam (Naga Hills and Manipur) to nw Myanmar	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Actinodura waldeni poliotis</i>		N Myanmar (Mt. Victoria)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Actinodura waldeni saturator</i>		NE Myanmar (Kachin State) and s China (nw Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Actinodura souliei</i>	Streaked Barwing		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Actinodura souliei souliei</i>		Oak-rhododendron forests of s China (s Sichuan to nw Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Actinodura souliei griseinucha</i>		Oak-rhododendron forests of nw Tonkin	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Actinodura morrisoniana</i>	Taiwan Barwing	Montane evergreen forests of Taiwan	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Minla cyanouroptera</i>	Blue-winged Minla		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Minla cyanouroptera cyanouroptera</i>		Himalayas (Uttar Pradesh to Nepal, Sikkim, Bhutan, e Assam)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Minla cyanouroptera aglae</i>		Hill forests of se Assam and w Myanmar	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Minla cyanouroptera sordida</i>		E and s Myanmar to nw Thailand	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Minla cyanouroptera wingatei</i>		NE Myanmar to n Thailand, s China and n Indochina; Hainan	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Minla cyanouroptera croizati</i>		SW China (se Sichuan in Ipin region)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Minla cyanouroptera rufodorsalis</i>		Mountains of se Thailand and sw Cambodia	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Minla cyanouroptera orientalis</i>		S Vietnam (Langbian Plateau)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Minla cyanouroptera sordidior</i>		Mountains of peninsular Thailand and n Malaya	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Minla strigula</i>	Chestnut-tailed Minla		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Minla strigula simlaensis</i>		Himalayas (Kashmir to w Nepal)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Minla strigula strigula</i>		Himalayas (central Nepal to Bhutan, n Assam and se Tibet)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Minla strigula cinereigenae</i>		E Assam (Mt. Japvo)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Minla strigula yunnanensis</i>		E Assam to w Myanmar, sw China, n Laos and n Tonkin	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Minla strigula castanicauda</i>		S Myanmar (Karenni Hills) to nw Thailand	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Minla strigula malayana</i>		Highlands of Malaya (n Perak to s Selangor and Pahang)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Minla strigula traii</i>		Highlands of s Vietnam (Mt. Ngoc Linh, Kon Tum Province)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Minla ignotincta</i>	Red-tailed Minla		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Minla ignotincta ignotincta</i>		Nepal to Myanmar, se Tibet, Assam and s China (nw Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Minla ignotincta mariae</i>		S China (se Yunnan) to n Tonkin	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Minla ignotincta sini</i>		S China (Yao Shan region of Guangxi)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Minla ignotincta jerdoni</i>		S China (s Sichuan, s Hunan and Yao Shan region of Guangxi)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Alcippe chrysotis</i>	Golden-breasted Fulvetta		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcippe chrysotis chrysotis</i>		Himalayas (e Nepal to Sikkim, Bhutan and e Assam)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcippe chrysotis albilineata</i>		Hill forests of s Assam (south of the Brahmaputra)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcippe chrysotis forresti</i>		NE Myanmar to s China (nw Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcippe chrysotis amoena</i>		S China (se Yunnan) and nw Tonkin	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcippe chrysotis robsoni</i>		Central Vietnam (Mt. Ngoc Linh, Kon Tum Province)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcippe chrysotis swinhoii</i>		S China (s Shaanxi, central Sichuan, ne Yunnan and nw Guangxi)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Alcippe variegaticeps</i>	Gold-fronted Fulvetta		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Alcippe cinerea</i>	Yellow-throated Fulvetta		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Alcippe castaneiceps</i>	Rufous-winged Fulvetta		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcippe castaneiceps castaneiceps</i>		Nepal to Assam, Myanmar, se Tibet and nw Thailand	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcippe castaneiceps exul</i>		S China (se Yunnan) to n Thailand plateau, Laos and nw Tonkin	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcippe castaneiceps soror</i>		Highlands of Malaya (n Perak to s Selangor and Pahang)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcippe castaneiceps stepanyani</i>		Central Vietnam (Kon Tum Province and Gia Lai Province)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Alcippe klossi</i>	Black-crowned Fulvetta	S Vietnam (Langbian Plateau)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	split
species		<i>Alcippe vinipectus</i>	White-browed Fulvetta		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcippe vinipectus kangrae</i>		Himalayas (Kashmir to nw Uttar Pradesh)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcippe vinipectus vinipectus</i>		Montane forests of w and central Nepal	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcippe vinipectus chumbiensis</i>		Montane forests of e Nepal to se Tibet, Sikkim and Bhutan	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcippe vinipectus austeni</i>		Hill forests of s Assam (south of the Brahmaputra)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcippe vinipectus ripponi</i>		W Myanmar (highest regions of the Chin Hills)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcippe vinipectus perstriata</i>		NE Myanmar (Kachin State) to s China (w Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcippe vinipectus valentinae</i>		N Vietnam (Fan Si Pan Mountains)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcippe vinipectus bieti</i>		S China (Sichuan to nw Yunnan and se Tibet)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Alcippe striatocollis</i>	Chinese Fulvetta	Mts. of s-c China (sw Gansu to se Qinghai, Sichuan, nw Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Alcippe ruficapilla</i>	Spectacled Fulvetta		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcippe ruficapilla ruficapilla</i>		Central China (s Gansu to s Shaanxi and Sichuan)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcippe ruficapilla sordidior</i>		S China (w Sichuan, Guizhou and n Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Alcippe danisi</i>	Indochinese Fulvetta		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	split
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcippe danisi danisi</i>		Northwest Tonkin and n Laos	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcippe danisi bidoupensis</i>		S Vietnam (Da Lat Plateau)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Alcippe cinereiceps</i>	Streak-throated Fulvetta		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcippe cinereiceps guttaticollis</i>		Highlands of se China (nw Fujian); > in n Guangdong	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcippe cinereiceps fucata</i>		Central China (Hubei to s Hunan and s Shaanxi)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcippe cinereiceps cinereiceps</i>		W-central China (w Hubei to w Sichuan)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcippe cinereiceps fessa</i>		W-central China (s Shaanxi and Gansu)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Alcippe manipurensis</i>	Gray-hooded Fulvetta		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	split
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcippe manipurensis manipurensis</i>		Montane forests of ne India to ne Myanmar and nw Yunnan	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Alcippe manipurensis tonkinensis</i>		S China (se Yunnan) to nw Tonkin and ne Laos	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Alcippe formosana</i>	Taiwan Fulvetta	Highlands of Taiwan	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	split
species		<i>Alcippe ludlowi</i>	Ludlow's Fulvetta	Himalayas (se Tibet to sw China, e Bhutan and extreme ne India)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Alcippe rufogularis</i>	Rufous-throated Fulvetta		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcippe rufogularis rufogularis</i>		Himalayas (Bhutan to n Assam north of the Brahmaputra)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcippe rufogularis collaris</i>		Hill forests of e Assam to Bangladesh	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcippe rufogularis major</i>		NE Myanmar to n and e Thailand and n-central Laos	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcippe rufogularis stevensi</i>		S China (sw Yunnan) and n Indochina	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcippe rufogularis kelleyi</i>		Central Vietnam (Quangtri Province)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcippe rufogularis khmerensis</i>		SE Thailand and adjacent sw Cambodia	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Alcippe brunnea</i>	Dusky Fulvetta		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcippe brunnea mandellii</i>		S Assam (s of the Brahmaputra) to w Myanmar (Chin Hills)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcippe brunnea genestieri</i>		SW China (se Qinghai, Yunnan and w Guizhou) to n Indochina	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcippe brunnea olivacea</i>		S-central China (Hubei, s Shaanxi and e Sichuan)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcippe brunnea superciliaris</i>		Hills of se China (Anhui to Guangxi, Fujian and Guangdong)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcippe brunnea intermedia</i>		E Myanmar (Kachin and Shan States) to s China (Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcippe brunnea arguta</i>		Hainan (s China)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcippe brunnea brunnea</i>		Taiwan	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Alcippe dubia</i>	Rusty-capped Fulvetta		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcippe dubia dubia</i>		Pine forests of s Myanmar and adj. China (Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcippe dubia cui</i>		Central Vietnam (Mt. Ngoc Linh, Kon Tum Province)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Alcippe brunneicauda</i>	Brown Fulvetta		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcippe brunneicauda brunneicauda</i>		S Thailand, Malaya, Sumatra, nw Borneo, N Natuna and Batu is.	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcippe brunneicauda eriphaea</i>		Borneo	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Alcippe poioicephala</i>	Brown-cheeked Fulvetta		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcippe poioicephala poioicephala</i>		W India (W Ghats from s Mysore to Kerala and Palni Hills)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcippe poioicephala brucei</i>		Central and s peninsular India	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcippe poioicephala fusca</i>		Assam (south of the Brahmaputra) to nw Myanmar	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcippe poioicephala phayrei</i>		SW Myanmar (Chin Hills and Arakan Yoma Mountains)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcippe poioicephala haringtoniae</i>		NE Myanmar to s China (w Yunnan) and nw Thailand	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcippe poioicephala alearis</i>		S China (s Yunnan) to n plateau of Thailand and n Indochina	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcippe poioicephala karenni</i>		SE Myanmar (Karen State) to sw Thailand	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcippe poioicephala davisoni</i>		Malay Pen. (Isthmus of Kra to Trang) and Mergui Archipelago	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Alcippe morrisonia</i>	Gray-cheeked Fulvetta		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcippe morrisonia yunnanensis</i>		S China (s Sichuan and e Yunnan) to ne Myanmar (Kachin)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcippe morrisonia fratercula</i>		S China (sw Yunnan) to se Myanmar and n Indochina	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcippe morrisonia schaefferi</i>		S China (se Yunnan and Guangxi) to nw Vietnam	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcippe morrisonia davidi</i>		S-central China (w Hubei to Hunan, Sichuan and ne Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcippe morrisonia hueti</i>		Hill forests of se China (Guangdong to Anhui)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcippe morrisonia rufescentior</i>		Hainan (s China)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcippe morrisonia morrisonia</i>		Taiwan	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Alcippe pyrrhoptera</i>	Javan Fulvetta	Forests of w and central Java	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Alcippe peracensis</i>	Mountain Fulvetta		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcippe peracensis annamensis</i>		S Laos (Bolavens Plateau), s Annam and adjacent Cochinchina	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcippe peracensis peracensis</i>		Highlands of Malay Pen. (n Perak to s Selangor and Pahang)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Alcippe grotei</i>	Black-browed Fulvetta		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	split
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcippe grotei grotei</i>		N and central Annam and adjacent Laos	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcippe grotei eremita</i>		SE Thailand	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Alcippe nipalensis</i>	Nepal Fulvetta		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcippe nipalensis nipalensis</i>		Himalayas (Nepal to Sikkim, Bhutan and e Assam)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcippe nipalensis commoda</i>		Assam (south and east of the Brahmaputra) to n Myanmar	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alcippe nipalensis stanfordi</i>		Hill forests of sw Myanmar (Chin Hills and Arakan Yoma Mts.)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Lioptilus nigricapillus</i>	Bush Blackcap	South Africa (Transvaal to Natal and e Cape Province)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Kupeornis gilberti</i>	White-throated Mountain-Babbler	Montane forests of se Nigeria and sw Cameroon	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Kupeornis rufocinctus</i>	Red-collared Mountain-Babbler	Montane forests of e Zaire and sw Rwanda	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Kupeornis chapini</i>	Chapin's Mountain-Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Kupeornis chapini chapini</i>		E Zaire (Lake Albert to Lake Edward)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Kupeornis chapini nyombensis</i>		E Zaire (Mt. Nyombe, Kivu)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Kupeornis chapini kalindei</i>		E Zaire (sw Itombwe highlands)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Horizorhinus dohrni</i>	Dohrn's Thrush-Babbler	Principe I. (Gulf of Guinea)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Phyllanthus atripennis</i>	Capuchin Babbler		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phyllanthus atripennis atripennis</i>		Gambia to Ivory Coast	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phyllanthus atripennis haynesi</i>		Ivory Coast to s Nigeria	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phyllanthus atripennis bohndorffi</i>		NE Zaire and w Uganda	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Crocias langbianis</i>	Gray-crowned Crocias	Recorded after 57-year absence in s Vietnam (Langbian Plateau)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Crocias albonotatus</i>	Spotted Crocias	Montane forests of w and central Java	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Heterophasia annectens</i>	Rufous-backed Sibia		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Heterophasia annectens annectens</i>		Sikkim to Bhutan, Assam, nw Myanmar and w Yunnan	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Heterophasia annectens saturata</i>		SE Myanmar to nw Thailand	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Heterophasia annectens mixta</i>		SE Myanmar to sw Yunnan, n Thailand, n Laos and nw Tonkin	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Heterophasia annectens roundi</i>		Central Vietnam (Kon Tum Province)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Heterophasia annectens eximia</i>		S Vietnam (Da Lat Plateau)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Heterophasia capistrata</i>	Rufous Sibia		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Heterophasia capistrata capistrata</i>		W Himalayas (Pakistan to Garhwal)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Heterophasia capistrata nigriceps</i>		Central Himalayas (Kumaon to central Nepal)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Heterophasia capistrata bayleyi</i>		E Himalayas (e Nepal to Sikkim, Bhutan, s Tibet and n Assam)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Heterophasia gracilis</i>	Gray Sibia	Montane forests of ne India, Myanmar and s China (w Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Heterophasia melanoleuca</i>	Black-backed Sibia		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Heterophasia melanoleuca melanoleuca</i>		E Myanmar to nw Thailand	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Heterophasia melanoleuca castanoptera</i>		SE Myanmar (Southern Shan State and Karenni State)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Heterophasia desgodinsi</i>	Black-headed Sibia		Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Heterophasia desgodinsi desgodinsi</i>		NE Myanmar to sw China (se Qinghai, s Sichuan, nw Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Heterophasia desgodinsi tonkinensis</i>		NW Tonkin	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	name change: species
Clements ssp.		<i>Heterophasia desgodinsi engelbachi</i>		S Laos (Bolavens Plateau)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	name change: species
Clements ssp.		<i>Heterophasia desgodinsi kingi</i>		Central Vietnam (Mt. Ngoc Linh, Kon Tum Province)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	name change: species
Clements ssp.		<i>Heterophasia desgodinsi robinsoni</i>		S Vietnam (Langbian Plateau)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	name change: species
species		<i>Heterophasia auricularis</i>	White-eared Sibia	Montane oak forests of Taiwan	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Heterophasia pulchella</i>	Beautiful Sibia	Mountains of ne India to se Tibet, sw China and ne Myanmar	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	

species		<i>Heterophasia picaoides</i>	Long-tailed Sibia	Nepal to Sikkim, Bhutan, Assam, nw Yunnan and ne Myanmar	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Heterophasia picaoides picaoides</i>		Nepal to Sikkim, Bhutan, Assam, nw Yunnan and ne Myanmar	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Heterophasia picaoides cana</i>		S China (sw Yunnan) to s Myanmar, n Thailand and n Indochina	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Heterophasia picaoides wrayi</i>		Highlands of Malay Pen. (n Perak to s Selangor and n Pahang)	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Heterophasia picaoides similima</i>		Highlands of w Sumatra	Passeriformes	Timaliidae (Babblers)	
species		<i>Yuhina castaniceps</i>	Striated Yuhina		Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	new family
Clements ssp.		<i>Yuhina castaniceps rufigenis</i>		NE India (Darjiling) and Sikkim	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Yuhina castaniceps plumbeiceps</i>		N Assam to n Myanmar and s China (w Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Yuhina castaniceps castaniceps</i>		S Assam to sw Myanmar (Chin Hills and Arakan Yoma Mts.)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Yuhina castaniceps striata</i>		Mountains of e Myanmar to nw Thailand	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Yuhina torquola</i>	Indochinese Yuhina	N plateau of Thailand to s China and n Indochina	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	split
species		<i>Yuhina everetti</i>	Chestnut-crested Yuhina	Montane forests of n Borneo	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Yuhina bakeri</i>	White-naped Yuhina	Mts. of ne India (Assam) to Myanmar and s China (nw Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Yuhina flavicollis</i>	Whiskered Yuhina		Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Yuhina flavicollis albicollis</i>		W Himalayas (Kashmir to w Nepal)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Yuhina flavicollis flavicollis</i>		Central Nepal to Bhutan, e Assam (Abor Hills) and se Tibet	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Yuhina flavicollis rouxi</i>		S Assam to n Myanmar, s China (Yunnan) and n Indochina	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Yuhina flavicollis clarki</i>		Mountains of e Myanmar (S Shan State and Karenni State)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Yuhina flavicollis constantiae</i>		Mountains of n Laos (Chiang Khwang Province)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Yuhina flavicollis rogersi</i>		Extreme n Thailand (Doi Phu Kha)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Yuhina humilis</i>	Burmese Yuhina	Mountains of se Myanmar and adjacent nw Thailand	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Yuhina gularis</i>	Stripe-throated Yuhina		Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Yuhina gularis vivax</i>		W Himalayas (Garhwal to Kumaon)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Yuhina gularis gularis</i>		Nepal to se Tibet, nw Yunnan, w Myanmar and nw Vietnam	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Yuhina gularis uthaii</i>		Central Vietnam (Mt. Ngoc Linh, Kon Tum Province)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Yuhina gularis omissis</i>		S China (Omei Shan Mountains of Sichuan to nw Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Yuhina diademata</i>	White-collared Yuhina	Mountains of sw China to se Myanmar and nw Tonkin	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Yuhina occipitalis</i>	Rufous-vented Yuhina		Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Yuhina occipitalis occipitalis</i>		E Himalayas (Nepal to se Tibet and n Assam)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Yuhina occipitalis obscurior</i>		NE Myanmar (Kachin State) to s China (nw Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Yuhina brunneiceps</i>	Taiwan Yuhina	Montane forests of Taiwan	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Yuhina nigrimenta</i>	Black-chinned Yuhina		Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Yuhina nigrimenta nigrimenta</i>		Himalayas (Garhwal to e Assam)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Yuhina nigrimenta intermedia</i>		Myanmar to s China (Liaoning, Sichuan, Yunnan) and n Indochina	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Yuhina nigrimenta pallida</i>		Highlands of se China (nw Fujian, Guangxi and Guangdong)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Yuhina zantholeuca</i>	White-bellied Yuhina		Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Yuhina zantholeuca zantholeuca</i>		E Himalayas to n Myanmar, s China (Yunnan) and w Thailand	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Yuhina zantholeuca tyrannula</i>		NE Thailand to s China (se Yunnan), n Indochina and Hainan	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Yuhina zantholeuca griseiloris</i>		SE China (Fujian, Guangdong, w Guangxi, se Yunnan); Taiwan	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Yuhina zantholeuca sordida</i>		Extreme e plateau of Thailand to s Indochina	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Yuhina zantholeuca canescens</i>		SE Thailand to w Cambodia	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Yuhina zantholeuca interposita</i>		Malay Peninsula (Mergui District and Isthmus of Kra to Johore)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Yuhina zantholeuca saani</i>		NW Sumatra	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Yuhina zantholeuca brunnescens</i>		Borneo	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Speirops lugubris</i>	Black-capped Speirops	São Tomé I. (Gulf of Guinea)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Speirops melanocephalus</i>	Cameroon Speirops	Montane forests of Mt. Cameroon	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Speirops brunneus</i>	Fernando Po Speirops	Bioko I. (Pico Basilé)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Speirops leucophoous</i>	Príncipe Speirops	Lowlands of Príncipe I. (Gulf of Guinea)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Zosterops senegalensis</i>	African Yellow White-eye		Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops senegalensis senegalensis</i>		Senegal to Uganda, n Congo, n Eritrea and nw Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops senegalensis demeryi</i>		Sierra Leone to Liberia and Ivory Coast	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops senegalensis stenocricotus</i>		SE Nigeria to Cameroon and n Gabon; Bioko (Gulf of Guinea)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops senegalensis stuhlmanni</i>		NW Tanzania to w Kenya and Uganda	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops senegalensis gerhardi</i>		S Sudan and ne Uganda border	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops senegalensis reichenowi</i>		E Zaire (mts. nw of Lake Tanganyika and sw of Lake Kivu)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops senegalensis toroensis</i>		Lowlands of ne Zaire to w Uganda	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops senegalensis jacksoni</i>		Highlands of Kenya and n Tanzania (Loliondo)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops senegalensis stierlingi</i>		Mts. of s Tanzania to e Zambia, Malawi and w Mozambique	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops senegalensis kasaiicus</i>		Central Zaire (Kasai) to ne Angola	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops senegalensis heinrichi</i>		NW Angola (Cuanza Norte and Cuanza Sul)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops senegalensis quanxae</i>		Central Angola (Malanje to central highlands)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops senegalensis anderssoni</i>		S Angola to Zambia, s Tanzania, Malawi, Mozambique and Natal	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops senegalensis tongensis</i>		SE Zimbabwe to ne Natal and s Mozambique	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Zosterops polioastrus</i>	Broad-ringed White-eye		Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops polioastrus kaffensis</i>		Highlands of w and s Ethiopia (s of Lake Tana, w of Omo River)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops polioastrus polioastrus</i>		Mts. of Eritrea and Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops polioastrus kulalensis</i>		N Kenya (Mt. Kulal)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops polioastrus kikuyuensis</i>		Central Kenya (Aberdare Mts. and Mt. Kenya)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops polioastrus mbuluensis</i>		SE Kenya (Chyulu Mts.) and n Tanzania (North Pare Mts.)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops polioastrus eurycricotus</i>		N Tanzania (Mt. Kilimanjaro, Mt. Meru and Arusha regions)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops polioastrus winifredae</i>		NE Tanzania (South Pare Mts.)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops polioastrus silvanus</i>		SE Kenya (Taita Hills)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Zosterops abyssinicus</i>	White-breasted White-eye		Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops abyssinicus arabs</i>		S Arabian Peninsula (Yemen and extreme n Aden)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops abyssinicus abyssinicus</i>		Lowlands of Eritrea and e Ethiopia to se Sudan	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops abyssinicus socotranus</i>		N Somalia and Socotra	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops abyssinicus omoensis</i>		SW Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops abyssinicus jubaensis</i>		SE Ethiopia to Somalia and extreme n Kenya	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops abyssinicus flavilateralis</i>		Extreme sw Ethiopia to e Kenya and e-central Tanzania	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Zosterops pallidus</i>	Cape White-eye		Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
group		<i>Zosterops pallidus [capensis Group]</i>	Cape White-eye (Cape)		Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops pallidus caniviridis</i>		E Botswana to w Transvaal	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops pallidus atmorii</i>		Inland s Cape Province	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops pallidus capensis</i>		W Cape Province	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
group		<i>Zosterops pallidus virens</i>	Cape White-eye (Green)	SW Mozambique to e Cape Province	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	new group
group		<i>Zosterops pallidus pallidus</i>	Cape White-eye (Orange River)	S Namibia to Transvaal and nw Cape Province	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops pallidus sundevalli</i>		NE Cape Province	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Zosterops vaughani</i>	Pemba White-eye	Pemba I. (off Tanzania)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	

species		<i>Zosterops mayottensis</i>	Mayotte White-eye	Mayotte (se Comoro Is.); extirpated on Maria Anne I. ca 1940	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Zosterops maderaspatanus</i>	Madagascar White-eye		Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops maderaspatanus menaiensis</i>		Cosmoledo Atoll (Seychelles Is.)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops maderaspatanus aldabrensis</i>		Aldabra and Astove islands (Indian Ocean)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops maderaspatanus kirki</i>		Grand Comoro I.	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops maderaspatanus anjouanensis</i>		Anjouan (Comoro Islands)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops maderaspatanus comorensis</i>		Mohéli (Comoro Islands)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops maderaspatanus maderaspatanus</i>		Madagascar and Isles Glorieuses	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops maderaspatanus voeltzkowi</i>		Europa I. (s Mozambique Channel)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Zosterops mouroniensis</i>	Comoro White-eye	Grand Comoro I. (montane heath of Mt. Karthala)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Zosterops ficedulinus</i>	Sao Tome White-eye		Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops ficedulinus ficedulinus</i>		Príncipe (Gulf of Guinea)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops ficedulinus feae</i>		São Tomé (Gulf of Guinea)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Zosterops griseovirescens</i>	Annobon White-eye	Pagalú (Gulf of Guinea)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Zosterops borbonicus</i>	Mascarene White-eye		Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops borbonicus borbonicus</i>		Réunion (w Mascarene Islands)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops borbonicus mauritanus</i>		Mauritius (w Mascarene Islands)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Zosterops olivaceus</i>	Reunion White-eye	Forests of Réunion (w Mascarene Islands)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Zosterops chloronothos</i>	Mauritius White-eye	Highlands of Mauritius (w Mascarene Islands)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Zosterops modestus</i>	Seychelles White-eye	Forests of Mahé (Seychelles Is.). On verge of extinction	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Zosterops ceylonensis</i>	Ceylon White-eye	Montane forests of Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Zosterops erythropleurus</i>	Chestnut-flanked White-eye	SE Siberia to sw China and ne Manchuria; winters to SE Asia	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Zosterops palpebrosus</i>	Oriental White-eye		Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops palpebrosus egregius</i>		Afghanistan to Pakistan, India, Sri Lanka and Laccadive Is.	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops palpebrosus palpebrosus</i>		Nepal to se Tibet, sw China, Burma, n Thailand and Indochina	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops palpebrosus nilgiriensis</i>		S India (Nilgiri and Palani hills)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops palpebrosus salimalii</i>		SE India (se Hyderabad)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops palpebrosus nicobaricus</i>		Andaman and Nicobar islands	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops palpebrosus joannae</i>		SW China	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops palpebrosus williamsoni</i>		S Thailand and Malay Peninsula	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops palpebrosus auriventer</i>		S Burma to Malaysia, w Borneo, s Natuna and Bangka islands	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops palpebrosus sumatranus</i>		W Sumatra	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops palpebrosus buxtoni</i>		Mts. of e Sumatra and w Java	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops palpebrosus melanurus</i>		Mts. of central and e Java and Bali	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops palpebrosus unicus</i>		W Lesser Sundas (Sumbawa and Flores)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Zosterops japonicus</i>	Japanese White-eye		Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops japonicus yesoensis</i>		Hokkaido (n Japan)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops japonicus japonicus</i>		Main Japanese islands (Honshu to Kyushu)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops japonicus stejnegeri</i>		Izu Is. (s Japan); introduced to Bonin Is.	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops japonicus insularis</i>		Ryukyu Is. (Tanegashima and Yakushima)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops japonicus lochooensis</i>		Iriomote (Ryukyu Is.)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops japonicus alani</i>		Volcano Is. (Iwo Jima and Minami-iwo-Jima)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops japonicus daitoensis</i>		Daito Is. (Philippine Sea)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops japonicus simplex</i>		W China to Burma, n Vietnam and Taiwan; winters to Hainan	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops japonicus hainanus</i>		Hainan (s China)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Zosterops meyeri</i>	Lowland White-eye		Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops meyeri meyeri</i>		Philippines (Luzon, Banton, Calayan, Lubang, Verde, Caluya)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops meyeri batanis</i>		Philippines (Batan, Sabtang, Iwojos, Itbayat and Y'Ami)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Zosterops salvadorii</i>	Enggano White-eye	Enggano and Mega islands (off w Sumatra)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Zosterops conspicillatus</i>	Bridled White-eye		Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops conspicillatus conspicillatus</i>		Guam (s Mariana Is.)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops conspicillatus saypani</i>		SE Mariana Is. (Tinian, Agiguan and Saipan)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Zosterops rotensis</i>	Rota White-eye	Sabena Plateau on Rota (n Mariana Is.)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	split
species		<i>Zosterops semperi</i>	Caroline Islands White-eye		Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops semperi semperi</i>		Palau Is. (Babelthup, Koror, Garakayo and Palau)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops semperi owstoni</i>		Truk (Caroline Is.)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops semperi takasukasai</i>		Pohnpei (Caroline Is.)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Zosterops hypolais</i>	Plain White-eye	Forest and scrub of Yap (nw Caroline Is.)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Zosterops atricapilla</i>	Black-capped White-eye		Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops atricapilla viridicatus</i>		Mts. of n Sumatra	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops atricapilla atricapilla</i>		Mts. of central and s Sumatra and n Borneo (Mt. Kinabalu)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Zosterops everetti</i>	Everett's White-eye		Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops everetti tahanensis</i>		Peninsular Thailand to Malaysia and n Borneo	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops everetti wetmorei</i>		S Thailand	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops everetti everetti</i>		Philippines (Cebu)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops everetti basilanicus</i>		Philippines (Basilan, Dinagat, Mindanao, Siargao, Camiguin Sur)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops everetti bohollensis</i>		Philippines (Bohol, Leyte, Samar, Calicoan and Biliran)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops everetti siquijorensis</i>		Philippines (Siquijor)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops everetti mandibularis</i>		Sulu Archipelago (Sulu, Tawitawi, Jolo, Bongao, Sanga Sanga)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops everetti babelo</i>		Talud Is. (Karakelong and Salebabu) and n Sulawesi	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Zosterops nigrorum</i>	Yellowish White-eye		Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops nigrorum meyeri</i>		N Philippines (Camiguin Norte)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops nigrorum aureiloris</i>		N Philippines (Mts. of n Luzon)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops nigrorum sierramadrensis</i>		N Philippines (Cagayan Province on s Luzon)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops nigrorum luzonicus</i>		N Philippines (se Luzon and Catanduanes)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops nigrorum nigrorum</i>		Philippines (Masbate, Negros, Ticao, Panay and Caluya)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops nigrorum mindorensis</i>		Philippines (Mindoro)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops nigrorum catamarensis</i>		S Philippines (Camiguin Sur)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops nigrorum richmondi</i>		Cagayancillo I. (Sulu Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Zosterops montanus</i>	Mountain White-eye		Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops montanus whiteheadi</i>		N Philippines (n Luzon)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops montanus halconensis</i>		Philippines (Mindoro)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops montanus gilli</i>		Philippines (Marinduque)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops montanus pectoralis</i>		Philippines (n Negros)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops montanus diuatae</i>		S Philippines (n Mindanao)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops montanus vulcani</i>		S Philippines (Mt. Apo and Mt. Katanglad on Mindanao)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops montanus parkesi</i>		SW Philippines (Palawan)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops montanus obstinatus</i>		Moluccas (Ternate, Bacan and Seram)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops montanus montanus</i>		Sulawesi, Sula Is., Buru, Lombok, Sumbawa, Flores, Timor	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops montanus difficilis</i>		S Sumatra	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Zosterops natalis</i>	Christmas Island White-eye	Christmas I. (e Indian Ocean). Introd. Cocos (Keeling) I.	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Zosterops flavus</i>	Javan White-eye	Mangroves and bamboo belt of coastal nw Java and se Borneo	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Zosterops chloris</i>	Yellow-bellied White-eye		Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops chloris mentoris</i>		N-central Sulawesi	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops chloris intermedius</i>		S Sulawesi to Muna, Butung, Flores and Sumbawa	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops chloris flavissimus</i>		Tukangbesi Is. (Binongka, Kalidupa, Tomea and Wantjee)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops chloris maxi</i>		Lombok, Nusa Penida and adjacent smaller w Lesser Sundas	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops chloris chloris</i>		Tayandu Is. and Kai Is. (Banda Sea)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops chloris solombensis</i>		Solombo Besar I. (Java Sea)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops chloris zachlorus</i>		Kalambau I. (Java Sea)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Zosterops citrinella</i>	Ashy-bellied White-eye		Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops citrinella citrinella</i>		Lesser Sundas (Timor, Roti, Sawu and Sumba)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops citrinella albiventris</i>		Tanimbar Is. and islands off n Queensland south to Lizard I.	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops citrinella harterti</i>		Alor (e Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Zosterops grayi</i>	Great Kai White-eye	Kai Besar (Kai Islands)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Zosterops uropygialis</i>	Little Kai White-eye	Kai Kecil (Kai Islands)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Zosterops consobrinorum</i>	Sulawesi White-eye	SE peninsula of Sulawesi	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Zosterops anomalus</i>	Black-ringed White-eye	Hills of sw Sulawesi	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Zosterops wallacei</i>	Yellow-spectacled White-eye	Lesser Sundas (Sumbawa, Flores, Komodo, Sumba and Lomblen)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Zosterops atrifrons</i>	Black-crowned White-eye		Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops atrifrons atrifrons</i>		N, n-central and se Sulawesi and Peleng I. (Banggai Is.)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops atrifrons sulaensis</i>		Sula Is. (Taliabu, Seho, Mangole and Sanana)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops atrifrons surda</i>		Central Sulawesi	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops atrifrons subatrifrons</i>		Peleng I.	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Zosterops somadikartai</i>	Togian White-eye	Togian Islands, Sulawesi, Indonesia	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Zosterops nehrkorni</i>	Sangihe White-eye	Sangihe I. (n of Sulawesi)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Zosterops stalkerii</i>	Seram White-eye	Seram I. (s Moluccas)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Zosterops atriceps</i>	Cream-throated White-eye		Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops atriceps dehaani</i>		Morotai (n Moluccas)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops atriceps fuscifrons</i>		Halmahera (n Moluccas)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops atriceps atriceps</i>		N Moluccas (Bacan and Obi)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Zosterops minor</i>	Black-fronted White-eye		Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops minor chrysolaeus</i>		Mts. of nw New Guinea (Arfak Mts. and Onin Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops minor minor</i>		Mts. of n New Guinea (Cyclops, Sepik and Snow Mts.); Yapen I.	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops minor rothschildi</i>		Mts. of central New Guinea (Weyland Mts.)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops minor gregarius</i>		Mts. of se New Guinea (Huon Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops minor delicatulus</i>		SE New Guinea (Herzog to Hydrographer mts. and se peninsula)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops minor pallidogularis</i>		D'Entrecasteaux Archipelago (Fergusson and Goodenough)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Zosterops meeki</i>	White-throated White-eye	Uplands of Tagula I. (Lousiade Archipelago). Status unknown	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Zosterops hypoxanthus</i>	Black-headed White-eye		Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops hypoxanthus hypoxanthus</i>		Bismarck Archipelago (New Britain, Uatom and Mioko)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops hypoxanthus ultimus</i>		Bismarck Archipelago (New Hanover and New Ireland)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops hypoxanthus admiralitatis</i>		Manus I. (Admiralty Islands)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Zosterops mysorensis</i>	Biak White-eye	Mts. of Biak and Supiori islands (off nw New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Zosterops fuscicapilla</i>	Capped White-eye		Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops fuscicapilla fuscicapilla</i>		Mts. of coastal n New Guinea	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops fuscicapilla crookshanki</i>		Mts. of Goodenough I. (D'Entrecasteaux Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Zosterops buruensis</i>	Buru White-eye	Mainly montane forests of Buru (s Moluccas)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Zosterops kuehni</i>	Ambon White-eye	S Moluccas (Seram and Ambon)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Zosterops novaeguineae</i>	New Guinea White-eye		Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops novaeguineae novaeguineae</i>		NW New Guinea (Vogelkop Mts.)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops novaeguineae aruensis</i>		Aru Islands	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops novaeguineae magnirostris</i>		Coastal ne New Guinea (opposite Manam I.)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops novaeguineae wahgiensis</i>		C New Guinea (Wahgi Valley, Mt. Kubor and Bismarck Mts.)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops novaeguineae wuroi</i>		Coastal s New Guinea (west of Fly River mouth)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops novaeguineae crissalis</i>		Mts. of se New Guinea (Astrolabe Mts.)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops novaeguineae oreophilus</i>		Mts. of e New Guinea (Huon Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Zosterops luteus</i>	Australian Yellow White-eye		Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops luteus balstoni</i>		Coastal Western Australia (Shark Bay to Kimberley Division)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops luteus luteus</i>		Coastal n Australia (Kimberley to w Cape York Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Zosterops griseotinctus</i>	Lousiade White-eye		Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops griseotinctus pallidipes</i>		Rosell I. (Lousiade Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops griseotinctus griseotinctus</i>		Lousiade Arch. (Misima, Deboyne, Duchateau and Conflict)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops griseotinctus longirostris</i>		Bonvouloir, Heath and Alcester islands (Solomon Sea)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops griseotinctus eichhorni</i>		Bismarck Archipelago (Nauna, Nissan and Long islands)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Zosterops rennellianus</i>	Rennell White-eye	Rennell I. (se Solomon Is.)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Zosterops vellalavella</i>	Banded White-eye	Solomon Is. (Vella Lavella and Bagga)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Zosterops splendidus</i>	Ganongga White-eye	Forests of Ganongga I. (w-central Solomon Is.)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Zosterops luteirostris</i>	Splendid White-eye	Central Solomon Is. (Gizo and Ranongga)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Zosterops metcalfii</i>	Yellow-throated White-eye		Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops metcalfii metcalfii</i>		Bougainville, Buka, Shortland, Choiseul, Santa Isabel, Molakobi	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops metcalfii floridanus</i>		Florida I. (Solomon Is.)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Zosterops rendovae</i>	Solomon Islands White-eye		Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops rendovae rendovae</i>		Rendova I. (Solomon Is.)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops rendovae tetipariensis</i>		Tetipari I. (Solomon Is.)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops rendovae kulambangrae</i>		Solomon Is. (Kulambangra to New Georgia group)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Zosterops murphyi</i>	Kulambangra White-eye	Kulambangra I. (central Solomon Is.)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Zosterops ugiensis</i>	Gray-throated White-eye		Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops ugiensis hamlini</i>		Bougainville (Solomon Is.)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops ugiensis oblitus</i>		Guadalcanal (Solomon Is.)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zosterops ugiensis ugiensis</i>		San Cristóbal (Solomon Is.)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Zosterops stresemanni</i>	Malaita White-eye	Malaita I. (se Solomon Is.)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Zosterops santacruis</i>	Santa Cruz White-eye	Nendo I. (Santa Cruz Is. se of Solomon Is.)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Zosterops gibbsii</i>	Vanikoro White-eye	Vanikoro Island, Santa Cruz Arch., Solomon Islands	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Zosterops inornatus</i>	Large Lifou White-eye	Forests of Lifou I. (Loyalty Is.)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species		<i>Zosterops xanthochroa</i>	Green-backed White-eye	Mts. of New Caledonia, Ile des Pins and Maré I.	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	

species			<i>Zosterops minutus</i>	Small Lifou White-eye	Forest and scrub of Lifou (Loyalty Is.)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species			<i>Zosterops tephroleurus</i>	Lord Howe White-eye	Lord Howe I. (off New Zealand)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species			<i>Zosterops tenuirostris</i>	Slender-billed White-eye	Norfolk I.	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species	1	xxxx	<i>Zosterops stenurus</i>	Robust White-eye	Formerly Lord Howe I. Extinct	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	split, scientific and Engli
species			<i>Zosterops albogularis</i>	White-chested White-eye	Norfolk I. Possibly extinct	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species			<i>Zosterops explorator</i>	Layard's White-eye	Fiji (Viti Levu, Ovalau, Gau, Vanua Levu, Taveuni and Kandavu)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species			<i>Zosterops lateralis</i>	Silver-eye		Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Zosterops lateralis vegetus</i>		NE Queensland (Mcllwraith Range to Burdekin River)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Zosterops lateralis cornwalli</i>		E Australia (e-central Queensland to Hunter River, NSW)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Zosterops lateralis chlorocephalus</i>		E Queensland (islands of Capricorn coast)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Zosterops lateralis westernensis</i>		SE Australia (southeast New South Wales to Victoria)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Zosterops lateralis tephroleurus</i>		Lord Howe I.	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Zosterops lateralis lateralis</i>		Tasmania and Flinders I. (Bass Strait)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Zosterops lateralis ochrochrous</i>		King I. (Bass Strait)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Zosterops lateralis pinarochrous</i>		South Australia (Eyre Pen.) to nw Victoria and adj. NSW	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Zosterops lateralis chloronotus</i>		SW Western Australia (Shark Bay to far sw South Australia)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Zosterops lateralis griseonota</i>		New Caledonia	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Zosterops lateralis nigrescens</i>		Loyalty Is. (Maré and Uvea)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Zosterops lateralis melanops</i>		Lifou (Loyalty Is.)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Zosterops lateralis macmillani</i>		Vanuatu (Tanna and Aniwa islands)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Zosterops lateralis tropicus</i>		Espíritu Santo I. (Vanuatu)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Zosterops lateralis vatensis</i>		N Vanuatu, Banks Group and Torres Is.	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Zosterops lateralis valuensis</i>		Vanua Lava I. (Vanuatu)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Zosterops lateralis flaviceps</i>		Fiji Archipelago	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species			<i>Zosterops flavifrons</i>	Yellow-fronted White-eye		Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Zosterops flavifrons gauensis</i>		Gau I. (n Vanuatu)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Zosterops flavifrons perplexus</i>		Vanua Lava I. (n Vanuatu)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Zosterops flavifrons brevicauda</i>		N Vanuatu (Malo and Espiritu Santo)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Zosterops flavifrons macgillivrayi</i>		Malekula I. (Vanuatu)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Zosterops flavifrons efatensis</i>		Vanuatu (Nguna, Efate and Erromanga)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Zosterops flavifrons flavifrons</i>		Tanna I. (Vanuatu)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Zosterops flavifrons majusculus</i>		Aneityum I. (Vanuatu)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species			<i>Zosterops samoensis</i>	Samoan White-eye	Mts. of Savai'i (Western Samoa)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species			<i>Zosterops finschii</i>	Dusky White-eye	Woodlands of Palau Archipelago (w Caroline Is.)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species			<i>Zosterops cinereus</i>	Gray White-eye		Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Zosterops cinereus ponapensis</i>		Pohnpei (e Caroline Is.)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Zosterops cinereus cinereus</i>		Kosrae (e Caroline Is.)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species			<i>Zosterops oleagineus</i>	Yap White-eye	Forests of Yap (nw Caroline Is.)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species			<i>Rukia ruki</i>	Truk White-eye	Forests and scrub of Truk (e Caroline Is.)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species			<i>Rukia longirostra</i>	Long-billed White-eye	Mts. of Pohnpei (e Caroline Is.)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species			<i>Cleptornis marchei</i>	Golden White-eye	S Mariana Is. (Saipan and Aguijan)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species			<i>Apalopteron familiare</i>	Bonin White-eye		Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	name change: English n
Clements ssp.			<i>Apalopteron familiare familiare</i>		Muko-Shima (n Bonin Islands)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	sequence change; new f
Clements ssp.			<i>Apalopteron familiare hahasima</i>		Haha-Shima Group (s Bonin Islands)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	sequence change; new f
species			<i>Tephrozosterops stalker</i>	Rufescent White-eye	Montane epiphyte forests of Seram (s Moluccas)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species			<i>Madanga ruficollis</i>	Rufous-throated White-eye	Rediscovered after 75-year absence on Buru (s Moluccas)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species			<i>Lophozosterops javanicus</i>	Javan Gray-throated White-eye		Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lophozosterops javanicus frontalis</i>		Mts. of w Java (Mt. Karang and Mt. Pangrango-Gedeh)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lophozosterops javanicus javanicus</i>		Mts. of central and e Java	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lophozosterops javanicus elongatus</i>		Mts. of extreme e Java (Ijden Plateau) and Bali	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species			<i>Lophozosterops squamiceps</i>	Streak-headed White-eye		Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lophozosterops squamiceps heinrichi</i>		NW Sulawesi (Tentolo-Matidan Mts.)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lophozosterops squamiceps stresemanni</i>		Mts. of ne Sulawesi	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lophozosterops squamiceps striaticeps</i>		Mts. of n central Sulawesi	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lophozosterops squamiceps stachyrinus</i>		S central Sulawesi (Latimojong Mts.)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lophozosterops squamiceps analogus</i>		SE Sulawesi (Mengkokka Mts.)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lophozosterops squamiceps squamiceps</i>		S Sulawesi (Lompobattang Massif)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species			<i>Lophozosterops pinaiae</i>	Gray-hooded White-eye	Tree-fern forests of Seram (s Moluccas)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species			<i>Lophozosterops goodfellowi</i>	Mindanao White-eye		Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lophozosterops goodfellowi goodfellowi</i>		S Philippines (Mts. Apo, Matutum, Mayo, Katanglad on Mindanao)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lophozosterops goodfellowi malindangensis</i>		S Philippines (Mt. Malindang on Mindanao)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lophozosterops goodfellowi gracilis</i>		S Philippines (Mt. Hilong Hilong on ne Mindanao)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species			<i>Lophozosterops superciliaris</i>	White-browed White-eye		Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lophozosterops superciliaris hartertianus</i>		Sumbawa (w Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lophozosterops superciliaris superciliaris</i>		Flores (w Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species			<i>Lophozosterops dohertyi</i>	Dark-crowned White-eye		Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lophozosterops dohertyi dohertyi</i>		W Lesser Sundas (Mts. of Sumbawa and Satonda)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lophozosterops dohertyi subcristatus</i>		W Lesser Sundas (Mts. of Flores)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species			<i>Oculocincta squamifrons</i>	Pygmy White-eye	Montane moss forests of n Borneo (Sabah)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species			<i>Heleia crassirostris</i>	Flores White-eye	W Lesser Sundas (Flores and Sumbawa)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species			<i>Heleia muelleri</i>	Timor White-eye	Lowlands of w Timor (e Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species			<i>Chlorocharis emiliae</i>	Mountain Black-eye		Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Chlorocharis emiliae emiliae</i>		North Borneo (Mt. Kinabalu)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Chlorocharis emiliae trinitae</i>		North Borneo (Mt. Trus Madi)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Chlorocharis emiliae fusciceps</i>		Mts. of nw Borneo (ne Sarawak)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Chlorocharis emiliae moultoni</i>		Mts. of nw Borneo (w Sarawak)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species			<i>Woodfordia superciliosa</i>	Bare-eyed White-eye	Open woodlands of Rennell (se Solomon Is.)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species			<i>Woodfordia lacertosa</i>	Sanford's White-eye	Woodlands and scrub of Nendo (Santa Cruz Is.)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species			<i>Megazosterops palauensis</i>	Giant White-eye	Palau Archipelago (Babelthup, Urukthapel and Peleliu)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species			<i>Hypocryptadius cinnamomeus</i>	Cinnamon White-eye	S Philippines (Mts. of Mindanao)	Passeriformes	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)	
species			<i>Dumetella carolinensis</i>	Gray Catbird	S Br. Columbia to Gulf States; winters to West Indies and Panama	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
species			<i>Melanoptila glabrirostris</i>	Black Catbird	Coastal e Mexico (Yucatán Pen. and adj. islands) to n Honduras	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
species			<i>Mimus polyglottos</i>	Northern Mockingbird		Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Mimus polyglottos leucopterus</i>		SW Canada to s Baja California and sw Mexico (Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Mimus polyglottos polyglottos</i>		E Canada to central, e and se US	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Mimus polyglottos orpheus</i>		Bahamas and Greater Antilles	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
species			<i>Mimus gilvus</i>	Tropical Mockingbird		Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
group			<i>Mimus gilvus [gilvus Group]</i>	Tropical Mockingbird (Tropical)		Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Mimus gilvus gracilis</i>		S Mexico (Oaxaca) to Guatemala, Honduras and El Salvador	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mimus gilvus leucophaeus</i>		Humid tropical se Mexico, Cozumel I., Isla Mujeres and Belize	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mimus gilvus antillarum</i>		Martinique, St. Lucia, St. Vincent, the Grenadines and Grenada	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mimus gilvus tobagensis</i>		Trinidad and Tobago	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mimus gilvus rostratus</i>		Netherlands Antilles and adjacent islands off n coast of Venezuela	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mimus gilvus tolimensis</i>		W and central Colombia	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mimus gilvus melanopterus</i>		Coastal n Colombia to Venezuela, Guyana and extreme n Brazil	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mimus gilvus gilvus</i>		French Guiana and Suriname	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mimus gilvus antelius</i>		Coastal e Brazil (Pará to Rio de Janeiro)	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
group		<i>Mimus gilvus magnirostris</i>	Tropical Mockingbird (San Andres)	Isla San Andrés (w Caribbean Sea)	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
species		<i>Mimus graysoni</i>	Socorro Mockingbird	Socorro I. (Revillagigedo Islands off w Mexico).	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
species		<i>Mimus gundlachii</i>	Bahama Mockingbird		Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mimus gundlachii gundlachii</i>		Bahamas, cays off n Cuba, Great Inagua and Caicos islands	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mimus gundlachii hillii</i>		Arid coastal lowlands of s Jamaica	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
species		<i>Mimus longicaudatus</i>	Long-tailed Mockingbird		Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mimus longicaudatus platensis</i>		Isla La Plata (off w Ecuador)	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mimus longicaudatus albogriseus</i>		Arid sw Ecuador (Manabí to s Loja) and extreme n Peru (Piura)	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mimus longicaudatus longicaudatus</i>		W Peru (La Libertad to Ica)	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mimus longicaudatus maranonicus</i>		N Peru (upper Marañón Valley)	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
species		<i>Mimus thenca</i>	Chilean Mockingbird	Coastal Chile (Atacama to Valdivia)	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
species		<i>Mimus patagonicus</i>	Patagonian Mockingbird	Central and s Argentina and s Chile	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
species		<i>Mimus saturninus</i>	Chalk-browed Mockingbird		Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mimus saturninus saturninus</i>		S Suriname and n Brazil (Amapá to se Pará)	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mimus saturninus arenaceus</i>		NE Brazil (Paraíba, Alagoas and Bahia)	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mimus saturninus frater</i>		N Bolivia to ne and sw Brazil (Mato Grosso)	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mimus saturninus modulator</i>		SE Bolivia to s Brazil, Uruguay, Paraguay and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
species		<i>Mimus triurus</i>	White-banded Mockingbird	Central Argentina and Bolivia (Beni); winters to sw Brazil	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
species		<i>Mimus dorsalis</i>	Brown-backed Mockingbird	Arid montane scrub of Bolivia and extreme nw Argentina	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
species		<i>Mimus parvulus</i>	Galapagos Mockingbird		Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mimus parvulus parvulus</i>		Main Galapagos Islands except extreme eastern islands	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mimus parvulus barringtoni</i>		Santa Fé I. (Galapagos Islands)	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	Range: revision
Clements ssp.		<i>Mimus parvulus personatus</i>		Galapagos Islands (Pinta, Marchena, Santiago and Rábida)	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	Range: revision
Clements ssp.		<i>Mimus parvulus wenmani</i>		Wolf I. (Galapagos Islands)	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	Range: revision
Clements ssp.		<i>Mimus parvulus hulli</i>		Darwin I. (Galapagos Islands)	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	Range: revision
Clements ssp.		<i>Mimus parvulus bauri</i>		Genovesa I. (Galapagos Islands)	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	Range: revision
species		<i>Mimus trifasciatus</i>	Floreana Mockingbird	Galapagos Islands (Champion and Gardner)	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
species		<i>Mimus macdonaldi</i>	Española Mockingbird	Española I. and adjacent se Galapagos Islands	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	Range: revision
species		<i>Mimus melanotis</i>	San Cristobal Mockingbird	San Cristóbal I. (Galapagos Islands)	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
species		<i>Oreoscoptes montanus</i>	Sage Thrasher	Arid s British Columbia to Baja California and central Mexico	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
species		<i>Toxostoma rufum</i>	Brown Thrasher		Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Toxostoma rufum rufum</i>		SE Canada to Gulf States (mainly east of Rocky Mts.)	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Toxostoma rufum longicauda</i>		S-central Canada to e Colorado and Kansas; winters to se US	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
species		<i>Toxostoma longirostre</i>	Long-billed Thrasher		Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Toxostoma longirostre sennetti</i>		Arid s Texas to ne Mexico	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Toxostoma longirostre longirostre</i>		E Mexico (ne Querétaro to n Puebla and central Veracruz)	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
species		<i>Toxostoma guttatum</i>	Cozumel Thrasher	Cozumel I. (se Mexico off Quintana Roo)	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
species		<i>Toxostoma cinereum</i>	Gray Thrasher		Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Toxostoma cinereum mearnsi</i>		Desert scrub of w Baja California (latitude 31°N to 28°N)	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Toxostoma cinereum cinereum</i>		Cape District of s Baja California (south of latitude 28°N)	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
species		<i>Toxostoma bendirei</i>	Bendire's Thrasher		Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Toxostoma bendirei bendirei</i>		Arid sw US to nw Mexico (n Sonora)	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Toxostoma bendirei candidum</i>		Sonoran Desert of w Mexico (w Sonora)	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Toxostoma bendirei rubricatum</i>		Central and s interior of se Sonora and coast near Isla Tiburón	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
species		<i>Toxostoma ocellatum</i>	Ocellated Thrasher		Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Toxostoma ocellatum ocellatum</i>		Highlands of c Mexico (San Luis Potosí to Hidalgo and México)	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Toxostoma ocellatum villai</i>		Oak-pine highlands of s Mexico (Puebla to Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
species		<i>Toxostoma curvirostre</i>	Curve-billed Thrasher		Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
group		<i>Toxostoma curvirostre [curvirostre Group]</i>	Curve-billed Thrasher (Eastern)		Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Toxostoma curvirostre celsum</i>		SE Arizona to w Texas and n Mexico (ne Sonora to w Coahuila)	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Toxostoma curvirostre oberholseri</i>		S Texas to ne Mexico (e Coahuila, Nuevo León and Tamaulipas)	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Toxostoma curvirostre curvirostre</i>		S Mexico (se Jalisco to Guerrero, México, Puebla and Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
group		<i>Toxostoma curvirostre [palmeri Group]</i>	Curve-billed Thrasher (Western)		Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Toxostoma curvirostre palmeri</i>		Arid s Arizona to w Mexico (central Sonora)	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Toxostoma curvirostre maculatum</i>		NW Mexico (s Sonora to n Sinaloa and sw Chihuahua)	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Toxostoma curvirostre insularum</i>		Islands in Sea of Cortés (San Estéban and Tiburón)	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Toxostoma curvirostre occidentale</i>		NW Mexico (s Sinaloa, Nayarit, nw Jalisco and w Durango)	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
species		<i>Toxostoma redivivum</i>	California Thrasher		Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Toxostoma redivivum sonomae</i>		Chaparral belt of n California (south to Monterey)	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Toxostoma redivivum redivivum</i>		Chaparral belt of s California and nw Baja	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
species		<i>Toxostoma crissale</i>	Crissal Thrasher		Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Toxostoma crissale coloradense</i>		Arid s California and Arizona to ne Baja and nw Sonora	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Toxostoma crissale crissale</i>		Arid sw US to w Texas and n Mexico (Sonora to nw Coahuila)	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Toxostoma crissale trinitatis</i>		N Baja California (Valle de La Trinidad)	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Toxostoma crissale dumosum</i>		N Mexico (Zacatecas, s Coahuila, San Luis Potosí and Hidalgo)	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
species		<i>Toxostoma lecontei</i>	Le Conte's Thrasher		Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
group		<i>Toxostoma lecontei lecontei/macmillanorum</i>	Le Conte's Thrasher (Le Conte's)		Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Toxostoma lecontei lecontei</i>		Arid sw US to n Baja California and nw Mexico	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Toxostoma lecontei macmillanorum</i>		Inland central California (s San Joaquin Valley)	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
group		<i>Toxostoma lecontei arenicola</i>	Le Conte's Thrasher (Vizcaino)	Vizcaino desert of central Baja California (29°N to 26°N)	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
species		<i>Ramphocinclus brachyurus</i>	White-breasted Thrasher		Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ramphocinclus brachyurus brachyurus</i>		Martinique (Lesser Antilles)	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ramphocinclus brachyurus sanctaeluciae</i>		St. Lucia (Lesser Antilles)	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
species		<i>Melanotis caerulescens</i>	Blue Mockingbird		Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanotis caerulescens longirostris</i>		Tres Marias Islands (off w Mexico)	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melanotis caerulescens caerulescens</i>		Oak-pine zone of w Mexico (s Sonora to Isthmus of Tehuantepec)	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
species		<i>Melanotis hypoleucus</i>	Blue-and-white Mockingbird	Humid highlands of s Mexico (Chiapas) to w Honduras	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
species		<i>Allenia fusca</i>	Scaly-breasted Thrasher		Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Allenia fusca atlantica</i>		Barbados	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Alenia fusca hypenema</i>		N Lesser Antilles	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alenia fusca schwartzi</i>		St. Lucia (Lesser Antilles)	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alenia fusca vincenti</i>		St. Vincent (Lesser Antilles)	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Alenia fusca fusca</i>		Lesser Antilles (Dominica to Grenada)	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
species		<i>Margarops fuscatus</i>	Pearly-eyed Thrasher		Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Margarops fuscatus fuscatus</i>		S Bahamas, Hispaniola, Puerto Rico, Lesser and Neth. Antilles	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Margarops fuscatus densirostris</i>		Lesser Antilles (Guadeloupe, Dominica and Martinique)	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Margarops fuscatus klinowskii</i>		St. Lucia (Lesser Antilles)	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Margarops fuscatus bonairensis</i>		Bonaire and Horquilla (Los Hermanos Archipelago off Venezuela)	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
species		<i>Cinclocerthia ruficauda</i>	Brown Trembler		Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinclocerthia ruficauda pavida</i>		Lesser Antilles (Montserrat and adjacent nw Leeward Islands)	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinclocerthia ruficauda tremula</i>		Guadeloupe (Lesser Antilles)	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinclocerthia ruficauda ruficauda</i>		Dominica (Lesser Antilles)	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinclocerthia ruficauda tenebrosa</i>		St. Vincent (Lesser Antilles)	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
species		<i>Cinclocerthia gutturalis</i>	Gray Trembler		Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinclocerthia gutturalis gutturalis</i>		Martinique (Lesser Antilles)	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinclocerthia gutturalis macrorhyncha</i>		St. Lucia (Lesser Antilles)	Passeriformes	Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)	
species		<i>Aplonis metallica</i>	Metallic Starling		Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aplonis metallica circumscripta</i>		Tanimbar Islands (Larat and Kirimoen) and Damar I.	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aplonis metallica metallica</i>		Moluccas, Sula Is. and Aru Is. to New Guinea and ne Queensland	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aplonis metallica inornata</i>		Biak I. and Numfor I. (n New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aplonis metallica nitida</i>		Bismarck Archipelago	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aplonis metallica purpureiceps</i>		Admiralty Islands	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species		<i>Aplonis mystacea</i>	Yellow-eyed Starling	Lowland rainforests of s New Guinea	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species		<i>Aplonis cantoroides</i>	Singing Starling	Aru Islands and New Guinea to Bismarck Arch. and Solomon Is.	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species		<i>Aplonis crassa</i>	Tanimbar Starling	Tanimbar Islands (Larat and Yamdena)	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species		<i>Aplonis feadensis</i>	Atoll Starling		Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aplonis feadensis feadensis</i>		Ontong Java I. (Solomons); Nissan and Nuguria is. (New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aplonis feadensis heureka</i>		Bismarck Archipelago (Ninigo and Hermit Islands)	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species		<i>Aplonis insularis</i>	Rennell Starling	Solomon Islands (Rennell and Bellona)	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species		<i>Aplonis magna</i>	Long-tailed Starling		Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aplonis magna magna</i>		Biak I. (off n New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aplonis magna brevicaudus</i>		Numfor I. (off nw New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species		<i>Aplonis brunneicapillus</i>	White-eyed Starling	Solomon Is. (Bougainville, Guadalcanal, Choiseul and Rendova)	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species		<i>Aplonis grandis</i>	Brown-winged Starling		Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aplonis grandis grandis</i>		Solomon Islands (Bougainville, Choiseul and Santa Isabel)	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aplonis grandis macrura</i>		Guadalcanal (Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aplonis grandis malaita</i>		Malaita (Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species		<i>Aplonis dichroa</i>	San Cristobal Starling	Lowland forests of San Cristóbal (s Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species		<i>Aplonis zelandica</i>	Rusty-winged Starling		Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aplonis zelandica rufipennis</i>		Central and n Vanuatu and Banks Group	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aplonis zelandica maxwelli</i>		Santa Cruz I. (Vanuatu)	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aplonis zelandica zelandica</i>		Vanikoro I. (Vanuatu)	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species		<i>Aplonis striata</i>	Striated Starling		Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aplonis striata striata</i>		Forests of New Caledonia	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aplonis striata atronitens</i>		Loyalty Islands	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species		<i>Aplonis santovestris</i>	Mountain Starling	Espíritu Santo (Vanuatu)	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species		<i>Aplonis panayensis</i>	Asian Glossy Starling		Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aplonis panayensis affinis</i>		Assam to Bangladesh and Myanmar (Arakan Yoma Mts.)	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aplonis panayensis strigata</i>		S Thailand to Malaysia, Sumatra, Java and w Borneo	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aplonis panayensis tytleri</i>		Andaman Islands and Car Nicobar I.	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aplonis panayensis albiris</i>		Great and Central Nicobar islands	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aplonis panayensis heterochlora</i>		Anambas and Natuna islands (off Borneo)	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aplonis panayensis eustathis</i>		E Borneo	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aplonis panayensis alipodis</i>		Panjang, Maratau and Derawan islands (off e Borneo)	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aplonis panayensis panayensis</i>		N Sulawesi and Philippine Islands	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aplonis panayensis sanghirensis</i>		Talaud, Sangihe, Siau, Tahjlandang, Ruang, and Biaro islands	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aplonis panayensis enganensis</i>		Enggano I. (off s Sumatra)	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aplonis panayensis altirostris</i>		Simuelue, Banyan and Nias islands (off w Sumatra)	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aplonis panayensis leptorrhyncha</i>		Batu I. (off w Sumatra)	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aplonis panayensis pachistorhina</i>		Mentawai Islands (off w Sumatra)	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aplonis panayensis gusti</i>		Bali	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species		<i>Aplonis mysolensis</i>	Moluccan Starling		Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aplonis mysolensis sulaensis</i>		E Sulawesi, Banggai Islands and Sula Islands	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aplonis mysolensis mysolensis</i>		Moluccas and w Papuan islands	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species		<i>Aplonis minor</i>	Short-tailed Starling	Sulawesi, Java, Bali, Lesser Sundas and s Philippines (Mindanao)	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species		<i>Aplonis opaca</i>	Micronesian Starling		Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aplonis opaca opaca</i>		Kosrae (Caroline Islands)	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aplonis opaca angus</i>		Truk, Ulithi, Fais, Wolea, Ifalik and adjacent Caroline Islands	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aplonis opaca kurodae</i>		Yap (Caroline Islands)	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aplonis opaca ponapensis</i>		Pohnpei (Caroline Islands)	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aplonis opaca aeneus</i>		Mariana Islands (Alamagan, Pagan, Agrihan and Asuncion)	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aplonis opaca guami</i>		Mariana Islands (Guam, Rota, Tinian and Saipan)	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aplonis opaca orii</i>		Palau Islands	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species		<i>Aplonis pelzelni</i>	Pohnpei Starling	Rediscovered 1995 in mountains of Pohnpei after 50-year absence	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species		<i>Aplonis tabuensis</i>	Polynesian Starling		Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aplonis tabuensis tabuensis</i>		S Tonga and Lau Archipelago	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aplonis tabuensis tenebrosus</i>		Keppel and Boscawen islands (central Polynesia)	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aplonis tabuensis nesiotis</i>		Niuafoou I. (central Polynesia)	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aplonis tabuensis brunnescens</i>		Niue I. (Cook Islands)	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aplonis tabuensis vitiensis</i>		Fiji Islands	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aplonis tabuensis fortunae</i>		Futuna, Alofa, Uea and Horne islands (central Polynesia)	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aplonis tabuensis rotumae</i>		Rotuma (Fiji)	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aplonis tabuensis tukopiae</i>		Tukopia (Solomon Islands east of Santa Cruz Group)	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aplonis tabuensis pachyrampha</i>		Reef, Swallow and Tinakula islands (Santa Cruz Group)	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aplonis tabuensis brevisrostris</i>		Western Samoa	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aplonis tabuensis tutuilae</i>		Tutuila (American Samoa)	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aplonis tabuensis manuae</i>		Manua Islands (American Samoa)	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	

species			<i>Aplonis atrifusca</i>	Samoan Starling	Western and American Samoa	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species	1	1880	<i>Aplonis corvina</i>	Kosrae Starling	Formerly Kosrae I. (Micronesia). Extinct; last reported 1880	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Aplonis cinerascens</i>	Rarotonga Starling	Rarotonga (sw Cook Islands). On verge of extinction	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species	1	1825	<i>Aplonis mavornata</i>	Mysterious Starling	Formerly Cook Is. Extinct; last reported 1825	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species	1	1923	<i>Aplonis fusca</i>	Norfolk Starling	Formerly Norfolk Is. Extinct; last reported 1923	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Mino dumontii</i>	Yellow-faced Myna	New Guinea, Aru and w Papuan Islands	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Mino anais</i>	Golden Myna		Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Mino anais anais</i>		Lowlands of nw New Guinea and Salawati I.	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Mino anais orientalis</i>		N New Guinea (east to Huon Peninsula) and Yapen I.	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Mino anais robertsoni</i>		S New Guinea (east to Milne Bay)	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Mino kreffti</i>	Long-tailed Myna	Bismarck Archipelago, n and central Solomon Islands	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Basilornis celebensis</i>	Sulawesi Myna	Sulawesi, Lembeh, Muna and Butung islands	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Basilornis galeatus</i>	Helmeted Myna	Banggai Is. (Peleng and Banggai); Sula Is. (Taliabu and Mangole)	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Basilornis corythaix</i>	Long-crested Myna	Forests of Seram (s Moluccas)	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Basilornis mirandus</i>	Apo Myna	Montane forests of Mindanao (s Philippines)	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Sarcops calvus</i>	Coledo		Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Sarcops calvus calvus</i>		N Philippine Islands	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Sarcops calvus melanonotus</i>		Mindanao, Cebu, Panay, Negros, Bohol, Samar and Ticao	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Sarcops calvus lowii</i>		Sulu Archipelago	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Streptocitta albigollis</i>	White-necked Myna		Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Streptocitta albigollis torquata</i>		N Sulawesi, Lembeh I. and Togian Islands	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Streptocitta albigollis albigollis</i>		S Sulawesi, Muna and Butung islands	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Streptocitta albertinae</i>	Bare-eyed Myna	Sula Islands (Taliabu and Mangole)	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Enodes erythrophris</i>	Fiery-browed Myna	Mountains of Sulawesi	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Scissirostrum dubium</i>	Finch-billed Myna	Sulawesi, Bangka, Lembeh, Butung, Togian, and Banggai islands	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Saroglossa spiloptera</i>	Spot-winged Starling	Foothills of n India and Nepal; winters to Myanmar and Thailand	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Saroglossa aurata</i>	Madagascar Starling	Forests of Madagascar	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Ampeliceps coronatus</i>	Golden-crested Myna	NE India to Myanmar, n Malaya, Thailand and Indochina	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Gracula religiosa</i>	Common Hill Myna		Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gracula religiosa religiosa</i>		Malaysia, Sumatra, Java, Bali, Borneo and Bangka I.	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gracula religiosa batuensis</i>		Batu and Mentawi islands (off nw Sumatra)	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gracula religiosa palawanensis</i>		Palawan (sw Philippines)	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gracula religiosa venerata</i>		W Lesser Sundas (Sumbawa, Flores, Pantar, Lomblen and Alor)	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gracula religiosa intermedia</i>		N India to Myanmar, Thailand, Indochina and s China	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gracula religiosa peninsularis</i>		NE peninsular India	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gracula religiosa andamanensis</i>		Andaman and Nicobar islands	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Gracula indica</i>	Southern Hill Myna	SW India (Western Ghats) and s Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Gracula enganensis</i>	Enggano Myna	Enggano I. (off s Sumatra)	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Gracula robusta</i>	Nias Myna	Nias, Pulan, Babi, Tuanguk and Bangkaru islands (off Sumatra)	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Gracula ptilogenys</i>	Ceylon Myna	Humid forests of Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Acridotheres grandis</i>	White-vented Myna	NE India to sw China, Myanmar, Thailand and Indochina	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Acridotheres cristatellus</i>	Crested Myna		Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Acridotheres cristatellus cristatellus</i>		E Myanmar to n Indochina, se and central China	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Acridotheres cristatellus brevipennis</i>		Hainan (s China)	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Acridotheres cristatellus formosanus</i>		Taiwan	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Acridotheres javanicus</i>	Javan Myna	Java and Bali	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Acridotheres cinereus</i>	Pale-bellied Myna	S peninsular Sulawesi (north to Rantepao)	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Acridotheres fuscus</i>	Jungle Myna		Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Acridotheres fuscus fuscus</i>		Himalayas (Pakistan to Assam, Rajasthan and n Orissa)	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Acridotheres fuscus mahattensis</i>		W peninsular India	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Acridotheres fuscus fumidus</i>		NE Assam	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Acridotheres fuscus torquatus</i>		Myanmar to n and central Malaysia	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Acridotheres albocinctus</i>	Collared Myna	NE India (Manipur) to n Myanmar and sw China (nw Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Acridotheres ginginianus</i>	Bank Myna	Foothills of e Pakistan to n Nepal and n-central India	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Acridotheres tristis</i>	Common Myna		Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Acridotheres tristis tristis</i>		SE Iran to India and SE Asia; introduced widely worldwide	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Acridotheres tristis melanosternus</i>		Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Acridotheres burmannicus</i>	Vinous-breasted Starling		Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Acridotheres burmannicus burmannicus</i>		Myanmar to central Thailand and extreme sw China (Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Acridotheres burmannicus leucocephalus</i>		S Thailand to Cambodia and s Indochina	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Acridotheres melanopterus</i>	Black-winged Starling	Lowlands of Java, Bali and Lombok	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Leucopsar rothschildi</i>	Bali Myna	Coastal nw Bali (Bali Barat National Park). ±55 birds in 1993	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Gracupica nigricollis</i>	Black-collared Starling	Open country and scrub of s China and SE Asia	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Gracupica contra</i>	Asian Pied Starling		Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gracupica contra contra</i>		N and central India	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gracupica contra sordidus</i>		N Assam	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gracupica contra supercilialis</i>		Manipur and Myanmar south to Tenasserim	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gracupica contra floweri</i>		S Myanmar to Thailand and Laos	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gracupica contra jalla</i>		Sumatra, Java and Bali	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Sturnia sturnina</i>	Daurian Starling	SE Siberia to n Mongolia and n Korea; winters to SE Asia	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Sturnia philippensis</i>	Chestnut-cheeked Starling	S Sakhalin, Kuril Is. and n Japan; winters to Philippines, e Indies	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Sturnia sinensis</i>	White-shouldered Starling	S China to Indochina; winters to SE Asia and n Philippines	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Sturnia malabarica</i>	Chestnut-tailed Starling	Peninsular India to Myanmar, sw China and n SE Asia	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Sturnia erythropygia</i>	White-headed Starling		Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Sturnia erythropygia erythropygia</i>		Andaman Islands	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Sturnia erythropygia andamanensis</i>		Car Nicobar I.	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Sturnia erythropygia katchalensis</i>		Katchall I. (Nicobar Islands)	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Sturnia albofrontata</i>	White-faced Starling	Forests of wet zone of sw Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Temenuchus pagodarum</i>	Brahminy Starling	E Afghanistan to Bangladesh, s Nepal, India and Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Pastor roseus</i>	Rosy Starling	S-central Europe; winters primarily India and se Arabian Pen.	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Sturnus sericeus</i>	Red-billed Starling	Lowlands of s-central China; winters to SE Asia and Philippines	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	European Starling		Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Sturnus vulgaris granti</i>		Azores	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Sturnus vulgaris vulgaris</i>		Canary Is. and Iceland to Ural Mts., n Ukraine and se Europe	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Sturnus vulgaris faroensis</i>		Faeroes	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Sturnus vulgaris zetlandicus</i>		Shetland Islands	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Sturnus vulgaris tauricus</i>		E and s Ukraine, Crimea and Asia Minor	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Sturnus vulgaris purpurascens</i>		W Transcaucasia to Georgia and Armenia	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	

Clements ssp.			<i>Sturnus vulgaris caucasicus</i>		Volga Delta and n Caucasus to Caspian Sea and s Iran	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Sturnus vulgaris nobilior</i>		Afghanistan, Transcaspiya and Khorasan	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Sturnus vulgaris polartarskyi</i>		E Ural Mountains to Lake Baikal, Kazakstan and w Mongolia	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Sturnus vulgaris porphyronotus</i>		S Dzungaria and Tien Shan Mts. to Pamir Mts. and Samarkand	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Sturnus vulgaris humii</i>		W Himalayas (Kashmir to Garhwal)	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Sturnus vulgaris minor</i>		Locally in w Pakistan (Sind)	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Sturnus unicolor</i>	Spotless Starling	Iberian Peninsula to Corsica, Sardinia, Sicily and nw Africa	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Sturnus cineraceus</i>	White-cheeked Starling	NE Asia; winters in s China and Philippines	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Creatophora cinerea</i>	Wattled Starling	Savanna of e and s Africa and Arabian Peninsula	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species	1	1750	<i>Necropsar rodericanus</i>	Rodrigues Starling	Formerly Rodrigues I. Extinct; last reported 1750	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species	1	1860	<i>Fregilupus varius</i>	Reunion Starling	Formerly Réunion I. Extinct; last reported 1860	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Lamprotornis nitens</i>	Cape Glossy-Starling	Acacia of w Gabon and Angola to South Africa	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Lamprotornis chalybaeus</i>	Greater Blue-eared Glossy-Starling		Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lamprotornis chalybaeus chalybaeus</i>		Senegal to e Sudan	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lamprotornis chalybaeus cyaniventris</i>		Eritrea and Ethiopia to w Kenya and e Uganda	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lamprotornis chalybaeus scyobius</i>		SW Uganda to se Kenya, Tanzania, se Zaire and Mozambique	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lamprotornis chalybaeus nordmanni</i>		S Angola to Zimbabwe, s Zambia, Botswana and South Africa	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Lamprotornis chloropterus</i>	Lesser Blue-eared Glossy-Starling		Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lamprotornis chloropterus chloropterus</i>		Senegal to s Sudan, Eritrea, Ethiopia, n Uganda and w Kenya	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lamprotornis chloropterus elisabeth</i>		SE Kenya and Tanzania to Zimbabwe	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Lamprotornis chalcurus</i>	Bronze-tailed Glossy-Starling		Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lamprotornis chalcurus chalcurus</i>		Senegal and Guinea Bissau to n Cameroon	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lamprotornis chalcurus emini</i>		E Cameroon to s Sudan and w Kenya	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Lamprotornis splendidus</i>	Splendid Glossy-Starling		Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lamprotornis splendidus chrysonotis</i>		Senegambia to Togo	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lamprotornis splendidus splendidus</i>		S Benin to nw Angola, Ethiopia and Zambia	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lamprotornis splendidus lessoni</i>		Bioko I. (Gulf of Guinea)	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lamprotornis splendidus bailundensis</i>		Cent. Angola to Zambia and se Zaire	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Lamprotornis ornatus</i>	Principe Glossy-Starling	Principe I. (Gulf of Guinea)	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Lamprotornis iris</i>	Emerald Starling	Wooded savanna of Guinea, Sierra Leone and Ivory Coast	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Lamprotornis purpureus</i>	Purple Glossy-Starling		Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lamprotornis purpureus purpureus</i>		Senegal to Cameroon	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lamprotornis purpureus amethystinus</i>		Cameroon to we Kenya	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Lamprotornis purpuroptera</i>	Rueppell's Glossy-Starling		Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lamprotornis purpuroptera aeneocephalus</i>		Eritrea, Sudan and n Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lamprotornis purpuroptera purpuroptera</i>		S Ethiopia to Somalia, s Sudan, Uganda, w Kenya and Tanzania	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Lamprotornis caudatus</i>	Long-tailed Glossy-Starling	Savanna of Senegal to s Sudan (Nile River region)	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Lamprotornis regius</i>	Golden-breasted Starling	Arid savanna of s Ethiopia to Somalia, e Kenya and ne Tanzania	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Lamprotornis mevesii</i>	Meves's Glossy-Starling		Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lamprotornis mevesii mevesii</i>		Angola and n Namibia to Botswana, s Malawi and ne S Africa	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lamprotornis mevesii violacior</i>		N Namibia and sw Angola	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lamprotornis mevesii benguelensis</i>		Mopane woodlands of s end of w Angola escarpment	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Lamprotornis australis</i>	Burchell's Glossy-Starling	S Angola to w Zambia, Namibia, Mozambique and n South Africa	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Lamprotornis acuticaudus</i>	Sharp-tailed Glossy-Starling		Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lamprotornis acuticaudus acuticaudus</i>		Central Angola to Zambia and sw Tanzania	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lamprotornis acuticaudus ecki</i>		N Namibia and adjacent s Angola	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Lamprotornis corruscus</i>	Black-bellied Glossy-Starling		Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lamprotornis corruscus corruscus</i>		Coastal bush of s Somalia to e Swaziland and Cape Province	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lamprotornis corruscus vaughani</i>		Pemba I. (off Tanzania)	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Lamprotornis superbus</i>	Superb Starling	SE Sudan and Ethiopia to Somalia, Uganda, Kenya and Tanzania	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Lamprotornis hildebrandti</i>	Hildebrandt's Starling	Acacia savanna of s Kenya and n Tanzania	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Lamprotornis shelleyi</i>	Shelley's Starling	Acacia of Somalia and s Ethiopia to se Sudan and se Kenya	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Lamprotornis pulcher</i>	Chestnut-bellied Starling	Savanna of sub-Saharan Africa (Senegal to n Ethiopia)	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Lamprotornis purpureiceps</i>	Purple-headed Glossy-Starling	Guinea to Cameroon, Gabon, n Zaire, Uganda and nw Kenya	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Lamprotornis cupreocauda</i>	Copper-tailed Glossy-Starling	Sierra Leone to Ghana	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Cinnyricinclus leucogaster</i>	Violet-backed Starling		Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Cinnyricinclus leucogaster leucogaster</i>		Senegal to Ethiopia, Gabon, Zaire, Uganda, nw Kenya, Tanzania	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Cinnyricinclus leucogaster verreauxi</i>		Lower Congo to s Zaire, Uganda, Kenya, Namibia and S Africa	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Cinnyricinclus leucogaster arabicus</i>		N Ethiopia, Eritrea, e Sudan, nw Somalia and Arabian Pen.	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Spreo bicolor</i>	African Pied Starling	Extreme se Namibia to s Mozambique and South Africa	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Spreo fischeri</i>	Fischer's Starling	S Ethiopia and Somalia to e Kenya and ne Tanzania	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Spreo unicolor</i>	Ashy Starling	Acacia woodlands of s Kenya and Tanzania	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Spreo albicapillus</i>	White-crowned Starling		Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Spreo albicapillus albicapillus</i>		Ethiopia and Somalia to Djibouti and extreme ne Kenya	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Spreo albicapillus horrensis</i>		Kenya (n edge of Dida Galgulu Desert north to Ethiopian border)	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Onychognathus morio</i>	Red-winged Starling		Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Onychognathus morio morio</i>		Savanna of Africa south of the Sahara	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Onychognathus morio rueppellii</i>		Eritrea to Ethiopia and extreme n Kenya	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Onychognathus tenuirostris</i>	Slender-billed Starling		Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Onychognathus tenuirostris tenuirostris</i>		Mountains of Eritrea and Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Onychognathus tenuirostris theresae</i>		E Zaire to Kenya, Tanzania and n Malawi	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Onychognathus fulgidus</i>	Chestnut-winged Starling		Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Onychognathus fulgidus hartlaubii</i>		Sierra Leone to w Sudan	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Onychognathus fulgidus fulgidus</i>		Bioko I. and São Tomé I. (Gulf of Guinea)	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Onychognathus fulgidus intermedius</i>		Gabon, Congo, Zaire and Angola	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Onychognathus walleri</i>	Waller's Starling		Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Onychognathus walleri preussi</i>		Highlands of se Nigeria and Cameroon; Bioko	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Onychognathus walleri elgonensis</i>		Kenya (west of Rift Valley) to Uganda, se Sudan and e Zaire	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Onychognathus walleri walleri</i>		Kenya (e of Rift Valley) to Tanzania and n Malawi	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Onychognathus blythii</i>	Somali Starling	Eritrea and Ethiopia to n Somalia, Abd el Kuri I. and Socotra	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Onychognathus frater</i>	Socotra Starling	Rocky hills of Socotra I. (off ne Somalia)	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Onychognathus tristranii</i>	Tristram's Starling	Dead Sea Valley and w Arabia to Yemen and s Oman	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Onychognathus nabouroup</i>	Pale-winged Starling	Deserts of sw Angola to Namibia and arid interior South Africa	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Onychognathus salvadorii</i>	Bristle-crowned Starling	Extreme se Sudan to ne Uganda, s Ethiopia, Somalia and n Kenya	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Onychognathus albirostris</i>	White-billed Starling	Mountains of Eritrea and Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species			<i>Onychognathus neumanni</i>	Neumann's Starling		Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Onychognathus neumanni neumanni</i>		N Nigeria to Cameroon, Central African Republic and w Sudan	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Onychognathus neumanni modicus</i>		Senegal to Mali and w Niger	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	

species		<i>Poeoptera lugubris</i>	Narrow-tailed Starling	Sierra Leone to n Angola, Zaire and w Uganda; Bioko I.	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species		<i>Poeoptera stuhlmanni</i>	Stuhlmann's Starling	Mts. of s Ethiopia to s Sudan, Uganda, Tanzania and e Zaire	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species		<i>Poeoptera kenricki</i>	Kenrick's Starling		Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poeoptera kenricki kenricki</i>		Montane forests of ne Tanzania	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poeoptera kenricki bensoni</i>		Montane forests of central Kenya	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species		<i>Pholia sharpii</i>	Sharpe's Starling	S Sudan to Ethiopia, n Tanzania, w Uganda, Rwanda and e Zaire	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species		<i>Pholia femoralis</i>	Abbott's Starling	Mt. Kenya south to Mt. Meru and Mt. Kilimanjaro	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species		<i>Grafisia torquata</i>	White-collared Starling	Cameroon to Gabon, Central African Republic and n Zaire	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species		<i>Speculipastor bicolor</i>	Magpie Starling	Sudan to s Ethiopia, Somalia, ne Uganda, Kenya and Tanzania	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species		<i>Neocichla gutturalis</i>	Babbling Starling		Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Neocichla gutturalis gutturalis</i>		Brachystegia of interior sw Angola and w Zambia	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Neocichla gutturalis angusta</i>		E Zambia to Tanzania and n Malawi	Passeriformes	Sturnidae (Starlings)	
species		<i>Rhabdomis mysticalis</i>	Stripe-sided Rhabdomis		Passeriformes	Rhabdomithidae (Philippine Creepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhabdomis mysticalis mysticalis</i>		Philippines (Luzon, Masbate, Negros, Catanduanes and Panay)	Passeriformes	Rhabdomithidae (Philippine Creepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhabdomis mysticalis minor</i>		Philippines (Basilan, Samar, Leyte, Bohol, Dinagat, Mindanao)	Passeriformes	Rhabdomithidae (Philippine Creepers)	
species		<i>Rhabdomis grandis</i>	Long-billed Rhabdomis	N Philippines (Sierra Madre Mountains of n Luzon)	Passeriformes	Rhabdomithidae (Philippine Creepers)	
species		<i>Rhabdomis inornatus</i>	Stripe-breasted Rhabdomis		Passeriformes	Rhabdomithidae (Philippine Creepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhabdomis inornatus inornatus</i>		Philippines (montane forests of Samar)	Passeriformes	Rhabdomithidae (Philippine Creepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhabdomis inornatus leytenis</i>		Philippines (Leyte and Biliran)	Passeriformes	Rhabdomithidae (Philippine Creepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhabdomis inornatus rabori</i>		Philippines (Negros)	Passeriformes	Rhabdomithidae (Philippine Creepers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhabdomis inornatus alaris</i>		S Philippines (Mindanao)	Passeriformes	Rhabdomithidae (Philippine Creepers)	
species		<i>Buphagus erythrorhynchus</i>	Red-billed Oxpecker	Savanna of e and s Africa	Passeriformes	Buphagidae (Oxpeckers)	
species		<i>Buphagus africanus</i>	Yellow-billed Oxpecker		Passeriformes	Buphagidae (Oxpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Buphagus africanus africanus</i>		Savanna of Africa south of the Sahara	Passeriformes	Buphagidae (Oxpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Buphagus africanus langi</i>		Gabon, w Zaire and Congo	Passeriformes	Buphagidae (Oxpeckers)	
species		<i>Chloropsis flavipennis</i>	Philippine Leafbird	Philippines (Cebu, Leyte and Mindanao)	Passeriformes	Chloropseidae (Leafbirds)	
species		<i>Chloropsis palawanensis</i>	Yellow-throated Leafbird	Philippines (Balabac, Busuanga, Palawan and Calamian)	Passeriformes	Chloropseidae (Leafbirds)	
species		<i>Chloropsis sonnerati</i>	Greater Green Leafbird		Passeriformes	Chloropseidae (Leafbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chloropsis sonnerati zosterops</i>		Burma, peninsular Thailand, Malaysia, Sumatra and Borneo	Passeriformes	Chloropseidae (Leafbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chloropsis sonnerati sonnerati</i>		Java	Passeriformes	Chloropseidae (Leafbirds)	
species		<i>Chloropsis cyanopogon</i>	Lesser Green Leafbird		Passeriformes	Chloropseidae (Leafbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chloropsis cyanopogon cyanopogon</i>		S Burma, n pen. Thailand, Malaysia, Sumatra and Borneo	Passeriformes	Chloropseidae (Leafbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chloropsis cyanopogon septentrionalis</i>		S peninsular Thailand	Passeriformes	Chloropseidae (Leafbirds)	
species		<i>Chloropsis cochinchinensis</i>	Blue-winged Leafbird		Passeriformes	Chloropseidae (Leafbirds)	delete subspecies
Clements ssp.		<i>Chloropsis cochinchinensis kinneari</i>		SW China (s Yunnan) to e Thailand and n Indochina	Passeriformes	Chloropseidae (Leafbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chloropsis cochinchinensis auropectus</i>		SE Thailand and s Indochina	Passeriformes	Chloropseidae (Leafbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chloropsis cochinchinensis serithai</i>		Peninsular Thailand south to Isthmus of Kra	Passeriformes	Chloropseidae (Leafbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chloropsis cochinchinensis moluccensis</i>		S Thailand and Malay Peninsula	Passeriformes	Chloropseidae (Leafbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chloropsis cochinchinensis icterocephala</i>		Sumatra	Passeriformes	Chloropseidae (Leafbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chloropsis cochinchinensis natunensis</i>		Natuna Islands (China Sea)	Passeriformes	Chloropseidae (Leafbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chloropsis cochinchinensis viridinucha</i>		Borneo	Passeriformes	Chloropseidae (Leafbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chloropsis cochinchinensis billitonis</i>		Belitung I. (off Borneo)	Passeriformes	Chloropseidae (Leafbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chloropsis cochinchinensis cochinchinensis</i>		Java	Passeriformes	Chloropseidae (Leafbirds)	
species		<i>Chloropsis kinabaluensis</i>	Bornean Leafbird	Upland forests of n Borneo	Passeriformes	Chloropseidae (Leafbirds)	
species		<i>Chloropsis jerdoni</i>	Jerdon's Leafbird	Peninsular India and Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Chloropseidae (Leafbirds)	
species		<i>Chloropsis aurifrons</i>	Golden-fronted Leafbird		Passeriformes	Chloropseidae (Leafbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chloropsis aurifrons aurifrons</i>		Himalayas and ne India to Burma	Passeriformes	Chloropseidae (Leafbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chloropsis aurifrons frontalis</i>		Peninsular India	Passeriformes	Chloropseidae (Leafbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chloropsis aurifrons insularis</i>		SW India (Travancore) and Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Chloropseidae (Leafbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chloropsis aurifrons pridii</i>		SW China (s Yunnan) to s Burma, n Thailand and n Laos	Passeriformes	Chloropseidae (Leafbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chloropsis aurifrons inornata</i>		Central and se Thailand to Cambodia and s Vietnam	Passeriformes	Chloropseidae (Leafbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chloropsis aurifrons incompta</i>		SW Thailand and s Indochina	Passeriformes	Chloropseidae (Leafbirds)	
species		<i>Chloropsis media</i>	Sumatran Leafbird	Sumatra	Passeriformes	Chloropseidae (Leafbirds)	
species		<i>Chloropsis hardwickii</i>	Orange-bellied Leafbird		Passeriformes	Chloropseidae (Leafbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chloropsis hardwickii hardwickii</i>		E Himalayas to sw China, Burma, n Thailand and n Vietnam	Passeriformes	Chloropseidae (Leafbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chloropsis hardwickii melliana</i>		S China (Guangxi, Fujian and Guangdong) to n Vietnam	Passeriformes	Chloropseidae (Leafbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chloropsis hardwickii lazulina</i>		Hainan (s China)	Passeriformes	Chloropseidae (Leafbirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chloropsis hardwickii malayana</i>		Malay Peninsula	Passeriformes	Chloropseidae (Leafbirds)	
species		<i>Chloropsis venusta</i>	Blue-masked Leafbird	Foot hills of Sumatra	Passeriformes	Chloropseidae (Leafbirds)	
species		<i>Prionochilus olivaceus</i>	Olive-backed Flowerpecker		Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prionochilus olivaceus parsoni</i>		N Philippines (Sierra Madre Mts. of n Luzon); Catanduanes	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prionochilus olivaceus samarensis</i>		Central Philippines (s Luzon; Samar, Leyte and possibly Bohol)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prionochilus olivaceus olivaceus</i>		S Philippines (Basilan, Dinagat and Mindanao)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
species		<i>Prionochilus maculatus</i>	Yellow-breasted Flowerpecker		Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prionochilus maculatus septentrionalis</i>		S Burma and s peninsular Thailand	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prionochilus maculatus oblitus</i>		Malay Peninsula	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prionochilus maculatus maculatus</i>		Sumatra, Belitung I., Nias I. and Borneo	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prionochilus maculatus natunensis</i>		North Natuna Islands	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
species		<i>Prionochilus percussus</i>	Crimson-breasted Flowerpecker		Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prionochilus percussus ignicapilla</i>		Malaya, s Thailand, Sumatra, Borneo, Riau Arch., N Natuna Is.	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prionochilus percussus regulus</i>		Batu Is. (off w Sumatra)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prionochilus percussus percussus</i>		Java	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
species		<i>Prionochilus plateni</i>	Palawan Flowerpecker		Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prionochilus plateni plateni</i>		SW Philippines (Balabac and Palawan)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prionochilus plateni culionensis</i>		SW Philippines (Busuanga, Culion, Calait and Calamianes)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
species		<i>Prionochilus xanthopygius</i>	Yellow-rumped Flowerpecker	Lowlands of Borneo; single record from Bungarun (N Natuna Is.)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
species		<i>Prionochilus thoracicus</i>	Scarlet-breasted Flowerpecker	S Vietnam, Malay Pen., Sumatra, Riau and Lingga Arch., Borneo	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
species		<i>Dicaeum annae</i>	Golden-rumped Flowerpecker		Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum annae annae</i>		Flores (w Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum annae sumbavense</i>		Sumbawa (w Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
species		<i>Dicaeum agile</i>	Thick-billed Flowerpecker		Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum agile agile</i>		NE Pakistan and peninsular India	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum agile zeylonicum</i>		Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum agile modestum</i>		S peninsular Thailand, Malay Peninsula and Borneo	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum agile pallescens</i>		Bangladesh to Burma, n Thailand and n Vietnam	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum agile atjehense</i>		N Sumatra (Aceh, Utara and Selatan)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum agile finschi</i>		W Java	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum agile tinctum</i>		Lesser Sundas (Sumba, Flores and Alor)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum agile obsoletum</i>		Timor (e Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum agile striatissimum</i>		N Philippines (Lubang, Luzon, Romblon, Sibuyan, Catanduanes)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum agile aeruginosum</i>		Cent. and s Philippines (Cebu, Negros, Mindoro and Mindanao)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum agile affine</i>		SW Philippines (Palawan)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
species		<i>Dicaeum everetti</i>	Brown-backed Flowerpecker		Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum everetti everetti</i>		S Malaya, Riau Archipelago, n Borneo and Labuan I.	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum everetti bungurensis</i>		North Natuna Islands	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
species		<i>Dicaeum proprium</i>	Whiskered Flowerpecker	S Philippines (montane forests of Mindanao)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
species		<i>Dicaeum chrysorrheum</i>	Yellow-vented Flowerpecker		Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum chrysorrheum chrysochlore</i>		E Himalayas (Sikkim to sw China, Burma and n Indochina)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum chrysorrheum chrysorrheum</i>		S peninsular Thailand to Malaya, Sumatra, Borneo, Java and Bali	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
species		<i>Dicaeum melanoxanthum</i>	Yellow-bellied Flowerpecker	E Himalayas (Nepal to ne India, sw China and Burma) to Vietnam	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
species		<i>Dicaeum vincens</i>	White-throated Flowerpecker	Wet lowlands of sw Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
species		<i>Dicaeum aureolimbatum</i>	Yellow-sided Flowerpecker		Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum aureolimbatum aureolimbatum</i>		Sulawesi, Bangka, Lembeh, Muna and Butung islands	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum aureolimbatum laterale</i>		Sangihe I. (off n Sulawesi)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
species		<i>Dicaeum nigrilore</i>	Olive-capped Flowerpecker		Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum nigrilore diuatae</i>		S Philippines (Diuata Mts. of ne Mindanao)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum nigrilore nigrilore</i>		S Philippines (Mts. of Mindanao)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
species		<i>Dicaeum anthonyi</i>	Flame-crowned Flowerpecker		Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum anthonyi anthonyi</i>		N Philippines (montane forests of Luzon)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum anthonyi kampalili</i>		S Philippines (montane forests of Mindanao)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum anthonyi masawan</i>		S Philippines (Mt. Malindang on nw Mindanao)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
species		<i>Dicaeum bicolor</i>	Bicolored Flowerpecker		Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum bicolor inexpectatum</i>		N Philippines (Luzon, Mindoro and Catanduanes)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum bicolor viridissimum</i>		Central Philippines (Negros and Guimaras)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum bicolor bicolor</i>		S Philippines (Bohol, Leyte, Dinagat, Mindanao and Samar)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
species		<i>Dicaeum quadricolor</i>	Cebu Flowerpecker	Philippines (rediscovered 1992 after 85-year absence on Cebu)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
species		<i>Dicaeum australe</i>	Red-striped Flowerpecker	Widespread throughout Philippine Islands	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
species		<i>Dicaeum haematostictum</i>	Red-keeled Flowerpecker	Philippines (Panay and Negros); probably extinct on Guimaras	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
species		<i>Dicaeum retrocinctum</i>	Scarlet-collared Flowerpecker	N Philippines (Mindoro); vagrant to Panay and Negros	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
species		<i>Dicaeum trigonostigma</i>	Orange-bellied Flowerpecker		Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum trigonostigma rubropygium</i>		NE India (Assam) to s Burma and peninsular Thailand	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum trigonostigma trigonostigma</i>		Malay Peninsula to Singapore, Sumatra and satellite islands	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum trigonostigma melanostigma</i>		Malaya, Sumatra, Bangka and Belitung islands	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum trigonostigma antioproctum</i>		Simeulue I. (off Sumatra)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum trigonostigma megastoma</i>		Great Natuna I. (North Natuna Islands)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum trigonostigma flaviclunis</i>		Krakatoa I., Java and Bali	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum trigonostigma dayakanum</i>		Borneo and adjacent offshore northern islands	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum trigonostigma xanthopygium</i>		N Philippines (Luzon, Marinduque, Mindoro and Polillo)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum trigonostigma intermedium</i>		N Philippines (Romblon)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum trigonostigma cneocolaemum</i>		N Philippines (Tablas)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum trigonostigma sibuyanicum</i>		N Philippines (Sibuyan)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum trigonostigma dorsale</i>		Central Philippines (Masbate, Panay and Negros)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum trigonostigma besti</i>		S Philippines (Siquijor)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum trigonostigma cinereigulare</i>		Philippines (Mindanao, Samar, Leyte, Calicoan, Biliran and Bohol)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum trigonostigma pallidius</i>		Central Philippines (Cebu)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum trigonostigma isidro</i>		S Philippines (Camiguin Sur)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum trigonostigma assimile</i>		Sulu Archipelago (Tawitawi, Jolo and Siasi)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum trigonostigma sibuense</i>		Sulu Archipelago (Sibutu, Omapoy and Sipangkot)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
species		<i>Dicaeum hypoleucum</i>	White-bellied Flowerpecker		Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum hypoleucum cagayanensis</i>		N Philippines (Sierra Madre Mts. of ne Luzon)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum hypoleucum obscurum</i>		N Philippines (central and s Luzon and Catanduanes)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum hypoleucum pontifex</i>		Philippines (Bohol, Samar, Leyte, Dinagat, Panaon, Mindanao)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum hypoleucum mindanense</i>		S Philippines (Zamboanga Peninsula of Mindanao)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum hypoleucum hypoleucum</i>		S Philippines (Basilan, Bongao, Jolo, Tawitawi and Siasi)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
species		<i>Dicaeum erythrorhynchos</i>	Pale-billed Flowerpecker		Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum erythrorhynchos erythrorhynchos</i>		India to s Nepal, Bhutan, Bangladesh and w Burma	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum erythrorhynchos ceylonense</i>		Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
species		<i>Dicaeum concolor</i>	Plain Flowerpecker		Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum concolor olivaceum</i>		Indian subcontinent, China, Burma, Thailand and n pen. Malaysia	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum concolor concolor</i>		Western Ghats and coastal sw India	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum concolor virescens</i>		South and Middle Andaman Islands	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum concolor minullum</i>		Hainan I. (s China)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum concolor uchidai</i>		Montane forests of Taiwan	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum concolor borneanum</i>		Malay Peninsula, Sumatra, Borneo and North Natuna Is.	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum concolor sollicitans</i>		Java and Bali	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
species		<i>Dicaeum pygmaeum</i>	Pygmy Flowerpecker		Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum pygmaeum fugaensis</i>		Fuga I. (n Philippines off n Luzon)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum pygmaeum salomonseni</i>		N Philippines (Ilocos Norte Province of extreme n Luzon)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum pygmaeum pygmaeum</i>		Central and s Luzon and central Philippine Is.	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum pygmaeum davao</i>		S Philippines (Mindanao and Camiguin Sur)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum pygmaeum palawanorum</i>		S Philippines (Balabac, Culion, Calauit and Palawan)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
species		<i>Dicaeum nehrkorni</i>	Crimson-crowned Flowerpecker		Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
species		<i>Dicaeum erythrothorax</i>	Flame-breasted Flowerpecker		Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum erythrothorax schistaceiceps</i>		Moluccas (Morotai, Halmahera, Kasiruta, Bacan, Obi and Bisa)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum erythrothorax erythrothorax</i>		Buru (s Moluccas)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
species		<i>Dicaeum vulneratum</i>	Ashy Flowerpecker		Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
species		<i>Dicaeum pectorale</i>	Olive-crowned Flowerpecker		Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum pectorale ignotum</i>		Gebe I. (Halmahera Sea off nw New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum pectorale pectorale</i>		W Papuan islands and lowlands of w New Guinea	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
species		<i>Dicaeum geelvinkianum</i>	Red-capped Flowerpecker		Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum geelvinkianum maforensis</i>		Numfor I. (Geelvink Bay off n New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum geelvinkianum misoriense</i>		Biak I. (Geelvink Bay off n New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum geelvinkianum geelvinkianum</i>		Yapen and Kurudu islands (Geelvink Bay off n New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum geelvinkianum obscurifrons</i>		W New Guinea (Wissel Lakes region)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum geelvinkianum setekwa</i>		SW New Guinea (s slopes of Snow Mts. to Lorentz River)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum geelvinkianum diversum</i>		North coast of Irian Jaya)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum geelvinkianum centrale</i>		Central New Guinea (Nassau and Jayawijaya Mts.)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum geelvinkianum albopunctatum</i>		Lowlands of s-central New Guinea	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum geelvinkianum rubrigulare</i>		S New Guinea (Palmer Junction to mouth of Fly River)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum geelvinkianum rubrocoronatum</i>		SE New Guinea	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum geelvinkianum violaceum</i>		D'Entrecasteaux Arch. (Fergusson, Goodenough and Dobu is.)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
species		<i>Dicaeum nitidum</i>	Louisiade Flowerpecker		Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum nitidum nitidum</i>		Louisiade Archipelago (Tagula and Misima islands)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum nitidum rosseli</i>		Rossel I. (Louisiade Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
species		<i>Dicaeum eximium</i>	Red-banded Flowerpecker		Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum eximium layardorum</i>		New Britain (Bismarck Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum eximium eximium</i>		Bismarck Archipelago (New Ireland and New Hanover)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum eximium phaeopygium</i>		Dyaul I. (Bismarck Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
species		<i>Dicaeum aeneum</i>	Midget Flowerpecker		Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum aeneum aeneum</i>		Bougainville, Choiseul, Ysabel and adj. n Solomon Is.	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum aeneum becki</i>		Guadalcanal and Florida I. (Solomon Is.)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum aeneum malaitae</i>		Malaita I. (Solomon Is.)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
species		<i>Dicaeum tristrani</i>	Mottled Flowerpecker		Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
species		<i>Dicaeum igniferum</i>	Black-fronted Flowerpecker		Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum igniferum igniferum</i>		Lesser Sundas (Sumbawa, Komodo, Flores, Lomblen and Besar)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum igniferum cretum</i>		Lesser Sundas (Pantar and Alor)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
species		<i>Dicaeum mauei</i>	Red-chested Flowerpecker		Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum mauei splendidum</i>		Salayar and Tanahjampea islands (Flores Sea)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum mauei neglectum</i>		W Lesser Sundas (Lombok and Penida)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum mauei mauei</i>		E Lesser Sundas (Roti, Sawu, Semau, Timor, Romang and Damar)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum mauei salvadorii</i>		E Lesser Sundas (Moa and Babar)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
species		<i>Dicaeum ignipectum</i>	Fire-breasted Flowerpecker		Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum ignipectum ignipectum</i>		E Himalayas (Kashmir) to s-cent. China, Burma and Indochina	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum ignipectum dolichorhynchum</i>		Mts. of s peninsular Thailand and Malay Peninsula	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum ignipectum cambodianum</i>		Mts. of e Thailand and Cambodia	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum ignipectum formosum</i>		Montane forests of Taiwan	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum ignipectum luzoniense</i>		N Philippines (montane forests of n Luzon)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum ignipectum bonga</i>		Central Philippines (Samar I.)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum ignipectum apo</i>		Mts. of s Philippines (Negros and Mindanao)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum ignipectum beccarii</i>		Montane forests of Sumatra	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
species		<i>Dicaeum monticolum</i>	Black-sided Flowerpecker		Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
species		<i>Dicaeum celebicum</i>	Gray-sided Flowerpecker		Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum celebicum talautense</i>		Talaud Is. (n Moluccas)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum celebicum sanghirense</i>		Sangihe and Siau islands (off n Sulawesi)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum celebicum celebicum</i>		Manadotua, Bangka, Sulawesi, Lembeh, Togian, Muna and Butung Is.	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum celebicum kuehni</i>		Tukangbesi Archipelago (off Sulawesi)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum celebicum sulaense</i>		Banggai Is. and Sula Is. (Taliabu, Mangole and Sanana)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
species		<i>Dicaeum sanguinolentum</i>	Blood-breasted Flowerpecker		Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum sanguinolentum sanguinolentum</i>		Java and Bali; vagrant to Sumatra	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum sanguinolentum rhodopygiale</i>		Flores (w Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum sanguinolentum wilhelminae</i>		Sumba (w Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum sanguinolentum hanieli</i>		Timor (e Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
species		<i>Dicaeum hirundinaceum</i>	Mistletoebird		Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum hirundinaceum kiense</i>		Southern Wallacea (Watubela, Tayandu and Kai islands)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum hirundinaceum fulgidum</i>		Tanimbar Is. (Yamdena, Larat and Lutu)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum hirundinaceum ignicolle</i>		Aru Islands	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum hirundinaceum hirundinaceum</i>		Islands in Torres Strait and treed areas of mainland Australia	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
species		<i>Dicaeum cruentatum</i>	Scarlet-backed Flowerpecker		Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum cruentatum cruentatum</i>		E Nepal to ne India, s China, Burma, Thailand and Indochina	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum cruentatum ignitum</i>		Malay Peninsula	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum cruentatum sumatranum</i>		Sumatra and satellite islands	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum cruentatum batuense</i>		Mentawi Archipelago (off Sumatra)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum cruentatum simalurensis</i>		Simeulue I. (off w Sumatra)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum cruentatum niasense</i>		Nias I. (off w Sumatra)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum cruentatum nigrimentum</i>		Borneo and Karimata Is.	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
species		<i>Dicaeum trochileum</i>	Scarlet-headed Flowerpecker		Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum trochileum trochileum</i>		Java, Bali, Madura, se Borneo, Bawean and Kangean islands	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dicaeum trochileum stresemanni</i>		Lombok (w Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)	
species		<i>Chalcoparia singalensis</i>	Ruby-cheeked Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chalcoparia singalensis assamensis</i>		E Nepal to Bangladesh, Assam, sw China, n Burma, n Thailand	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chalcoparia singalensis internota</i>		S Burma to s Thailand (Isthmus of Kra)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chalcoparia singalensis koratensis</i>		Plateau of e Thailand to Laos and Vietnam	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chalcoparia singalensis interposita</i>		S peninsular Thailand (south of Isthmus of Kra)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chalcoparia singalensis singalensis</i>		Malay Peninsula from Perak southwards	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chalcoparia singalensis panopsia</i>		Islands off w Sumatra (Banyak, Nias and Tanahmasa)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chalcoparia singalensis sumatrana</i>		Sumatra and Belitung I.	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chalcoparia singalensis pallida</i>		North Natuna Is.	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chalcoparia singalensis borneana</i>		Borneo and Banggi I.	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chalcoparia singalensis bantenensis</i>		Extreme w Java (Banten region)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chalcoparia singalensis phoenicotis</i>		W-central and e Java	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Deleornis fraseri</i>	Scarlet-tufted Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Deleornis fraseri idius</i>		Guinea and Sierra Leone to Ghana and Togo	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Deleornis fraseri cameroonensis</i>		S Nigeria to Central African Rep., nw Angola, Gabon and Congo	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Deleornis fraseri fraseri</i>		Bioko (Gulf of Guinea)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Deleornis axillaris</i>	Gray-headed Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Anthreptes reichenowi</i>	Plain-backed Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthreptes reichenowi yokanae</i>		Lowland coastal forests of se Kenya and ne Tanzania	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthreptes reichenowi reichenowi</i>		Locally in e Zimbabwe, s Mozambique and ne South Africa	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Anthreptes anchietae</i>	Anchieta's Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Anthreptes simplex</i>	Plain Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Anthreptes malacensis</i>	Plain-throated Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthreptes malacensis malacensis</i>		S Burma to pen. Thailand, Indochina, Sumatra and s Borneo	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthreptes malacensis mjobergi</i>		Maratua Is. (off Borneo)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthreptes malacensis borneensis</i>		N Borneo (Sabah, Brunei and adj. islands)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Anthreptes malacensis birgitae</i>		N Philippines (Luzon, Mindoro and Catanduanes)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthreptes malacensis chlorigaster</i>		Cebu, Masbate, Negros, Panay, Sibuyan, Tablas, Romblon, Ticao	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthreptes malacensis griseigularis</i>		Philippines (Samar, Leyte, Sakuyok, Camiguin Sur, ne Mindanao)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthreptes malacensis heliolumis</i>		S Philippines (Basilan, w and central Mindanao and Talicod)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthreptes malacensis gagayensis</i>		Cagayan Sulu I. (Sulu Sea)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthreptes malacensis paraguayae</i>		S Philippines (Balabac, Culion, Palawan and Calautit)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthreptes malacensis wiglesworthi</i>		Sulu Archipelago (Bongao, Jolo, Tawitawi and Basbas)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthreptes malacensis iris</i>		S Philippines (Sibutu and Sitanki)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthreptes malacensis heliocalus</i>		Sangihe and Siau islands (off Sulawesi)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthreptes malacensis celebensis</i>		Sulawesi and adjacent islands	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthreptes malacensis extremus</i>		Banggai and Sula Islands	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthreptes malacensis convergens</i>		W Lesser Sundas (Lombok to Pantar and Alor)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthreptes malacensis rubrigena</i>		Sumba I. (Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthreptes malacensis anambae</i>		Anambas Is. (South China Sea)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Anthreptes rhodolaemus</i>	Red-throated Sunbird	Lowlands of s Burma, s pen. Thailand, Malaya, Sumatra, Borneo	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Anthreptes gabonicus</i>	Mouse-brown Sunbird	S Senegal to Cameroon, Gabon, n Angola and sw Zaire	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Anthreptes longuemarei</i>	Western Violet-backed Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthreptes longuemarei longuemarei</i>		Senegal to Guinea-Bissau	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthreptes longuemarei haussarum</i>		Liberia to n Cameroon, s Sudan, n Uganda; vagrant to w Kenya	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthreptes longuemarei angolensis</i>		Gabon, s Zaire and Angola to w Tanzania and w Malawi	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthreptes longuemarei nyassae</i>		SE Tanzania to Malawi, e Mozambique and e Zimbabwe	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Anthreptes orientalis</i>	Kenya Violet-backed Sunbird	Somalia to se Sudan, Ethiopia, n Uganda, Kenya and ne Tanzania	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Anthreptes neglectus</i>	Uluguru Violet-backed Sunbird	Lowland coastal forests of se Kenya, Tanzania and n Mozambique	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Anthreptes aurantium</i>	Violet-tailed Sunbird	Cameroon to Gabon, ne Angola, Cent. African Rep. and ne Zaire	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Anthreptes seimundi</i>	Little Green Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthreptes seimundi kruensis</i>		Guinea and Sierra Leone to Ghana and Togo	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthreptes seimundi seimundi</i>		Bioko (Gulf of Guinea)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthreptes seimundi minor</i>		Nigeria to Cameroon, n Angola, Zaire, s Sudan, Rwanda, Uganda	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Anthreptes rectirostris</i>	Green Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthreptes rectirostris rectirostris</i>		Sierra Leone to Ghana	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthreptes rectirostris tephrolaemus</i>		S Nigeria to Angola, s Sudan, Uganda and w Kenya; Bioko	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Anthreptes rubritorques</i>	Banded Sunbird	NE Tanzania (Usambara, Nguru and Uluguru Mts.)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Hedydipna collaris</i>	Collared Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hedydipna collaris subcollaris</i>		Senegal to s Nigeria (Niger River delta)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hedydipna collaris hypodila</i>		Bioko I. (Gulf of Guinea)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hedydipna collaris somereni</i>		Extreme se Nigeria to n Zaire, nw Angola and sw Sudan	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hedydipna collaris djamdjamensis</i>		SW Ethiopia (Alphe and Sagan river area)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hedydipna collaris garguensis</i>		E Angola to se Sudan, Uganda, Kenya, nw Tanzania and Zambia	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hedydipna collaris zambesiana</i>		Angola to Tanzania, Namibia, Zimbabwe and ne South Africa	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hedydipna collaris zuluensis</i>		NE Natal to s Mozambique and Zimbabwe	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hedydipna collaris elachior</i>		E Kenya to ne Tanzania, Manda I., Zanzibar and Mafia I.	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hedydipna collaris collaris</i>		S Natal to w Swaziland, s Zululand and e Cape Province	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Hedydipna platara</i>	Pygmy Sunbird	SW Mauritania to n Nigeria, ne Zaire, s Sudan and n Uganda	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Hedydipna metallica</i>	Nile Valley Sunbird	N Egypt to Sudan, n Ethiopia, Somalia, sw Arabia, Yemen, Oman	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Hedydipna pallidigaster</i>	Amani Sunbird	Coastal se Kenya (Sokoke Forest) and ne Tanzania (rare)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Hypogramma hypogrammicum</i>	Purple-naped Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hypogramma hypogrammicum lisettae</i>		S China (w Yunnan) to n Burma, n Thailand and c Indochina	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hypogramma hypogrammicum mariae</i>		Cambodia and s Indochina	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hypogramma hypogrammicum nuchale</i>		S Burma to s Thailand and Malay Peninsula	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hypogramma hypogrammicum hypogrammicum</i>		Sumatra and Borneo	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hypogramma hypogrammicum natunense</i>		North Natuna Islands (South China Sea)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Anabathmis reichenbachii</i>	Reichenbach's Sunbird	Liberia to Ivory Coast, Nigeria, Cameroon, n Zaire and ne Angola	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Anabathmis hartlaubii</i>	Principe Sunbird	Principe I. (Gulf of Guinea)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Anabathmis newtonii</i>	Newton's Sunbird	São Tomé I. (Gulf of Guinea)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Dreptes thomensis</i>	Sao Tome Sunbird	São Tomé I. (Gulf of Guinea)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Anthobaphes violacea</i>	Orange-breasted Sunbird	Heathlands and protea shrubs of sw Cape Province (South Africa)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Cyanomitra verticalis</i>	Green-headed Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanomitra verticalis verticalis</i>		Senegal to Cameroon	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanomitra verticalis cyanocephala</i>		Coastal Equatorial Guinea and Gabon to mouth of Congo River	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanomitra verticalis boehndorffi</i>		S Cameroon to Cent. African Rep., n Angola and s Zaire	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanomitra verticalis viridisplendens</i>		E Zaire to s Sudan, w Kenya, Tanzania, Malawi and ne Zambia	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Cyanomitra bannermani</i>	Bannerman's Sunbird	N Angola to se Zaire and extreme nw Zambia	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Cyanomitra cyanolaema</i>	Blue-throated Brown Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanomitra cyanolaema magnirostrata</i>		Sierra Leone and Liberia to Ivory Coast, Ghana and Togo	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanomitra cyanolaema octaviae</i>		Nigeria and Cameroon to Angola, Uganda and w Kenya	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanomitra cyanolaema cyanolaema</i>		Bioko I. (Gulf of Guinea)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Cyanomitra oritis</i>	Cameroon Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanomitra oritis poensis</i>		Montane forests of Bioko I. (Gulf of Guinea)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanomitra oritis bansoensis</i>		Highlands of w Cameroon	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanomitra oritis oritis</i>		Montane forests of Mt. Cameroon	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Cyanomitra alinae</i>	Blue-headed Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanomitra alinae marungensis</i>		E Zaire (Marungu Mts.)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanomitra alinae alinae</i>		Mts. of sw Uganda and nw Rwanda	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanomitra alinae tanganyicae</i>		Montane forests of se Zaire, sw Rwanda and w Burundi	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanomitra alinae derooi</i>		Highlands ne Zaire (west of Lake Albert and Lake Edward)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanomitra alinae kaboboensis</i>		E Zaire (montane forests of Mt. Kabobo)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Cyanomitra olivacea</i>	Eastern Olive Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanomitra olivacea neglecta</i>		Highlands of ne Kenya to ne Tanzania	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanomitra olivacea changamwensis</i>		S Somalia and coastal Kenya to ne Tanzania; Mafia I.	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanomitra olivacea alfredi</i>		S Tanzania to Malawi, se Zambia and n Mozambique	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanomitra olivacea olivacina</i>		Coastal s Tanzania to s Mozambique and ne KwaZulu-Natal	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanomitra olivacea olivacea</i>		South Africa (Pondoland to Natal and s Zululand)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Cyanomitra obscura</i>	Western Olive Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanomitra obscura guineensis</i>		Guinea-Bissau to Togo	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanomitra obscura cephaelis</i>		Ghana to Gabon, Zaire, n Angola and Congo Basin	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanomitra obscura obscura</i>		Principe I. and Bioko I. (Gulf of Guinea)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanomitra obscura ragazzii</i>		S Sudan to Uganda, w Kenya, w Tanzania, e Zaire and n Zambia	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanomitra obscura granti</i>		Zanzibar and Pemba I.	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanomitra obscura sclateri</i>		Mts. of e Zimbabwe and immediately adjacent Mozambique	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Cyanomitra veroxii</i>	Mouse-colored Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanomitra veroxii fischeri</i>		S Somalia to e Kenya, Tanzania, Mozambique and n Natal	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanomitra veroxii zanzibarica</i>		Zanzibar	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanomitra veroxii veroxii</i>		E Natal to e Cape Province	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Chalcomitra adelberti</i>	Buff-throated Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chalcomitra adelberti adelberti</i>		Sierra Leone to Ghana	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chalcomitra adelberti eboensis</i>		Togo to se Nigeria	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Chalcomitra fuliginosa</i>	Carmelite Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chalcomitra fuliginosa aurea</i>		Sierra Leone to Liberia, Nigeria, Cameroon and coastal Gabon	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chalcomitra fuliginosa fuliginosa</i>		Lower Congo River (s Zaire) to w Angola	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Chalcomitra rubescens</i>	Green-throated Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chalcomitra rubescens stangerii</i>		Bioko I. (Gulf of Guinea)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chalcomitra rubescens crossensis</i>		Nigeria and Cameroon	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chalcomitra rubescens rubescens</i>		E Cameroon to n Angola, se Sudan, Kenya, Tanzania and Zambia	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Chalcomitra amethystina</i>	Amethyst Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chalcomitra amethystina kirkii</i>		S Somalia to se Zaire, Kenya, Tanzania, e Zambia and Zimbabwe	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chalcomitra amethystina deminuta</i>		Zaire to Angola, Zambia, n Namibia and n Botswana	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chalcomitra amethystina amethystina</i>		S Mozambique and Botswana to Cape Province	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Chalcomitra senegalensis</i>	Scarlet-chested Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chalcomitra senegalensis senegalensis</i>		Senegal to n Ghana and n Nigeria	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chalcomitra senegalensis acik</i>		Cameroon to ne Zaire, Cent. African Rep., sw Sudan, nw Uganda	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chalcomitra senegalensis cruentata</i>		SE Sudan (Boma Hills), Eritrea, Ethiopia and n Kenya	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chalcomitra senegalensis lamperti</i>		E Zaire to s Sudan, Uganda, Kenya and Tanzania	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chalcomitra senegalensis gutturalis</i>		SE Kenya to Angola, w Zambia, w Zaire, n Botswana, e S Africa	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Chalcomitra hunteri</i>	Hunter's Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chalcomitra hunteri hunteri</i>		S Ethiopia to Kenya, ne Tanzania and Uganda	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chalcomitra hunteri siccata</i>		S Ethiopia to ne Kenya and plateau region of Somalia	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Chalcomitra balfouri</i>	Socotra Sunbird	Socotra I. and Abd el Kuri (off ne Somalia)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Leptocoma zeylonica</i>	Purple-rumped Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptocoma zeylonica flaviventris</i>		Peninsular India, Bangladesh, and w Burma	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptocoma zeylonica zeylonica</i>		Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Leptocoma minima</i>	Crimson-backed Sunbird	India (Western Ghats to hills of s Kerala)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Leptocoma sperata</i>	Purple-throated Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptocoma sperata brasiliانا</i>		S Thailand to Burma, Malay Pen., Sumatra, Borneo and Java	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptocoma sperata emmae</i>		Cambodia to s Laos and s Vietnam	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptocoma sperata mecnorhyncha</i>		Simeulue, Banyak, Nias and Mentawi (off Sumatra)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptocoma sperata eumecis</i>		Anambas Islands (South China Sea)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptocoma sperata axantha</i>		North Natuna Islands (South China Sea)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptocoma sperata henkei</i>		Philippines (Luzon, Babuyan Claro, Calayan, Camiguin Norte)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptocoma sperata sperata</i>		N Philippines (Luzon, Polillo, Catanduanes and Marinduque)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptocoma sperata juliae</i>		S Philippines (w Mindanao, Basilan and Sulu Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptocoma sperata oenopa</i>		Sumatra and Nias I.	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Leptocoma sericea</i>	Black Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptocoma sericea talautensis</i>		Talaut Is. (Karakelong, Salebabu, Kabruang and Sara)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptocoma sericea sangirensis</i>		Sangihe, Siau and Ruang islands	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptocoma sericea grayi</i>		N Sulawesi, Bangka, Lembah, Manadotua and Bangka islands	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptocoma sericea porphyrolaema</i>		E and s Sulawesi, Muna, Labuan, Blanda, Butung and Togian is.	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptocoma sericea auriceps</i>		Banggai Is., Sula Is. and Moluccas	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptocoma sericea auricapilla</i>		Kayoa Is. (n Moluccas)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptocoma sericea proserpina</i>		Buru I. (s Moluccas)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptocoma sericea aspasioides</i>		S Moluccas (Seram, Ambon, Nusa Laut and Watubela); Aru Is.	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptocoma sericea chlorolaema</i>		Kai Is.	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptocoma sericea sericea</i>		Mainland New Guinea (except for southeast)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptocoma sericea vicina</i>		SE New Guinea	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptocoma sericea mariae</i>		Kofiau I. (w New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptocoma sericea cochranii</i>		Misol and Waigeo islands (w New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptocoma sericea maforensis</i>		Numfor I. (Geelvink Bay off n New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptocoma sericea salvadorii</i>		Yapen I. (Geelvink Bay off n New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptocoma sericea mysorensis</i>		Biak I. (n New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptocoma sericea nigriscapularis</i>		Meos Num and Rani islands (south of Biak I.)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptocoma sericea veronica</i>		Liki I. (off n coast of w New Guinea)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptocoma sericea cornelia</i>		Tarawai I. (n New Guinea off mouth of Sepik River)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptocoma sericea christiana</i>		D'Entrecasteaux Archipelago and Louisiade Archipelago	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptocoma sericea caeruleogula</i>		Bismarck Archipelago (New Britain, Rook and Umboi)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptocoma sericea corinna</i>		Bismarck Archipelago (except Feni I.)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leptocoma sericea eichhorni</i>		Feni I. (Bismarck Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Leptocoma calcostetha</i>	Copper-throated Sunbird	Mangroves and scrub of SE Asia, Palawan and Greater Sundas	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Nectarinia bocagei</i>	Bocage's Sunbird	Highlands of central Angola and sw Zaire	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Nectarinia purpureiventris</i>	Purple-breasted Sunbird	Montane forests of e Zaire, w Uganda, Rwanda and Burundi	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Nectarinia tacazze</i>	Tacazze Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nectarinia tacazze tacazze</i>		Highlands of Eritrea and Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nectarinia tacazze jacksoni</i>		Mts. of se Sudan to e Uganda, w Kenya and ne Tanzania	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Nectarinia kilimensis</i>	Bronze Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nectarinia kilimensis gadowi</i>		Highlands of central Angola	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nectarinia kilimensis kilimensis</i>		Highlands of e Zaire to Uganda, w Kenya and n Tanzania	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nectarinia kilimensis arturi</i>		Highlands of s Tanzania to Malawi, ne Zambia and e Zimbabwe	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Nectarinia famosa</i>	Malachite Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nectarinia famosa cupreonitens</i>		E Zaire to se Sudan, Ethiopia, Uganda, Kenya, Tanzania, Malawi	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nectarinia famosa famosa</i>		Mts. of e Zimbabwe, Lesotho, w Swaziland and South Africa	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Nectarinia johnstoni</i>	Red-tufted Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nectarinia johnstoni johnstoni</i>		Highlands of Kenya and n Tanzania	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nectarinia johnstoni dartmouthi</i>		Montane forests of e Zaire, sw Uganda and nw Rwanda	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nectarinia johnstoni itombwensis</i>		E Zaire (Itombwe Mts.)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nectarinia johnstoni salvadorii</i>		Montane forests of s Tanzania to Zambia and n Malawi	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Drepanorhynchus reichenowi</i>	Golden-winged Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Drepanorhynchus reichenowi shelleyae</i>		Montane forests of e Zaire	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Drepanorhynchus reichenowi lathburyi</i>		Montane forests of n Kenya (Mt. Kulal to Mt. Uruguess)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Drepanorhynchus reichenowi reichenowi</i>		Highlands of Kenya to se Uganda and ne Tanzania	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Cinnyris chloropygius</i>	Olive-bellied Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris chloropygius kempf</i>		Senegal to sw Nigeria	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris chloropygius chloropygius</i>		SE Nigeria to Cameroon, nw Angola and cent. Zaire; Bioko I.	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris chloropygius bineschensis</i>		Known only from type location in sw Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris chloropygius orphogaster</i>		NE Angola to e Zaire, Ethiopia, Uganda, Kenya and w Tanzania	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Cinnyris minullus</i>	Tiny Sunbird	Sierra Leone to Cameroon, Gabon, e Zaire and w Uganda; Bioko	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Cinnyris manoensis</i>	Miombo Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris manoensis pinto</i>		Central Angola to se Zaire and w Zambia	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris manoensis manoensis</i>		S Tanzania to se Zambia, Zimbabwe and n Mozambique	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris manoensis amicornum</i>		Mozambique (Mt. Gorongosa)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Cinnyris chalybeus</i>	Southern Double-collared Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris chalybeus subalaris</i>		N Transvaal to Swaziland, Natal and e Cape Province	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris chalybeus albilateralis</i>		South Africa (w Cape Province)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris chalybeus chalybeus</i>		Extreme s Namibia, Swaziland, Lesotho and South Africa	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Cinnyris neergaardi</i>	Neergaard's Sunbird	Coastal scrub of se Mozambique to extreme n Natal	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Cinnyris stuhlmanni</i>	Stuhlmann's Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris stuhlmanni stuhlmanni</i>		Ruwenzori Mts. (e Zaire and w Uganda)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris stuhlmanni schubotzi</i>		E Zaire (mts. w of Lake Kivu), adj. Rwanda and Burundi	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris stuhlmanni chapini</i>		E Zaire and s Burundi (mts. west of Lake Edward to Mt. Kabobo)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris stuhlmanni graueri</i>		Kivu Volcanos, Rwanda and sw Uganda (Mt. Muhavura)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Cinnyris prigoginei</i>	Prigogine's Sunbird	Montane forests of se Zaire and w Uganda	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Cinnyris ludovicensis</i>	Montane Double-collared Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris ludovicensis ludovicensis</i>		Montane forests of w Angola	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris ludovicensis whytei</i>		Montane forests of ne Zambia and w Malawi (Nyika Plateau)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Cinnyris reichenowi</i>	Northern Double-collared Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris reichenowi preussi</i>		SE Nigeria to Cameroon and w Cent. African Rep.; Bioko I.	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris reichenowi reichenowi</i>		Highlands of e Zaire to Uganda, se Sudan and w Kenya	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Cinnyris afer</i>	Greater Double-collared Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris afer saliens</i>		E Cape and Natal to Transvaal and w Swaziland	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris afer afer</i>		South Africa (sw and s Cape Province)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Cinnyris regius</i>	Regal Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris regius regius</i>		Albertine Rift Mts. (e Zaire, sw Uganda to Burundi; Mahare Mts.)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris regius anderseni</i>		W Tanzania (Kungwe-Mahale Highlands)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Cinnyris rockefelleri</i>	Rockefeller's Sunbird	Alpine moorlands of e Zaire (Albertine Rift Mts.)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Cinnyris mediocris</i>	Eastern Double-collared Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris mediocris mediocris</i>		Highlands of Kenya and n Tanzania	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris mediocris usambaricus</i>		Highlands of se Kenya (Taita Hills) and ne Tanzania	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris mediocris fuelleborni</i>		Highlands of Tanzania to n Malawi and ne Zambia	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris mediocris bensoni</i>		Highlands of Malawi and n Mozambique	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Cinnyris moreau</i>	Moreau's Sunbird	Mts. of e Tanzania (Nguru, Ukaguru, Uvidunda and Udzungwa)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Cinnyris loveridgei</i>	Loveridge's Sunbird	Mts. of e Tanzania (Uluguru Mts.)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Cinnyris pulchellus</i>	Beautiful Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris pulchellus pulchellus</i>		Senegal to Mali, s Niger (Air Massif), Uganda and e Sudan	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris pulchellus melanogastrus</i>		Eritrea to Ethiopia, ne Zaire, Uganda, Kenya and sw Tanzania	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Cinnyris mariquensis</i>	Mariqua Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris mariquensis osiris</i>		Extreme se Sudan to Eritrea, Ethiopia, n Kenya and n Uganda	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris mariquensis suahelicus</i>		E Zaire to central Uganda, Rwanda, Tanzania and ne Zambia	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris mariquensis mariquensis</i>		S Angola to n Namibia, sw Zambia, Zimbabwe and n S Africa	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Cinnyris shelleyi</i>	Shelley's Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris shelleyi shelleyi</i>		SE Zaire to se Tanzania, e Zambia, Malawi and n Mozambique	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris shelleyi hofmanni</i>		E Tanzania (Ruvu and Pangani rivers to Morogoro region)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Cinnyris congensis</i>	Congo Sunbird	Zaire and Congo (banks of upper Congo and Ubangi rivers)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Cinnyris erythrocerus</i>	Red-chested Sunbird	S Sudan to e Zaire, Uganda, w Kenya and nw Tanzania	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Cinnyris nectarinioides</i>	Black-bellied Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris nectarinioides erlangeri</i>		Savanna of se Ethiopia to s Somalia and extreme ne Kenya	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris nectarinioides nectarinioides</i>		Lowlands of interior n Kenya to extreme ne Tanzania	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Cinnyris bifasciatus</i>	Purple-banded Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris bifasciatus bifasciatus</i>		Gabon to lower Congo River and w Angola	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris bifasciatus microrhynchus</i>		E Zaire to Uganda, Kenya, Tanzania, Zambia and e South Africa	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Cinnyris tsavoensis</i>	Tsavo Sunbird	S Somalia to s Sudan, Ethiopia, e Kenya and ne Tanzania	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Cinnyris chalconelas</i>	Violet-breasted Sunbird	Savanna of s Somalia and e Kenya	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Cinnyris pembae</i>	Pemba Sunbird	Pemba I. (off se Tanzania)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Cinnyris bouvieri</i>	Orange-tufted Sunbird	Extreme se Nigeria to Cameroon, Gabon, n Angola and w Kenya	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Cinnyris osea</i>	Palestine Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris osea decorsei</i>		Lake Chad to s Sudan, extreme ne Zaire and nw Uganda	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris osea osea</i>		Syria, Israel to Turkey and Arabia (east to Oman)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Cinnyris habessinicus</i>	Shining Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris habessinicus habessinicus</i>		Red Sea Province of Sudan to Eritrea and w Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris habessinicus alter</i>		N Somalia to Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris habessinicus turkanae</i>		SE Sudan to s Ethiopia, sw Somalia, n Kenya and ne Uganda	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris habessinicus kinneari</i>		W Saudi Arabia (Asir to Hejaz)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris habessinicus hellmayri</i>		Saudi Arabia and Yemen	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Cinnyris coccinigastus</i>	Splendid Sunbird	Senegal to sw Mali, Gabon, ne Zaire, sw Sudan and Uganda	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Cinnyris johannae</i>	Johanna's Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris johannae fasciatus</i>		Sierra Leone to Benin and s Nigeria	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris johannae johannae</i>		S Nigeria and s Cameroon to e Zaire	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Cinnyris superbus</i>	Superb Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris superbus ashantiensis</i>		Sierra Leone to Togo and (?) Benin	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris superbus nigeriae</i>		S Nigeria	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris superbus superbus</i>		S Cameroon to n Angola, Zaire, extreme w Kenya and w Tanzania	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Cinnyris rufipennis</i>	Rufous-winged Sunbird	E Tanzania (eastern escarpment of Udzungwa Mts.)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Cinnyris oustaleti</i>	Oustalet's Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris oustaleti oustaleti</i>		Central and s Angola (Huila to Cuanza Sul and n Bie)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris oustaleti rhodesiae</i>		NE Zambia to Malawi and extreme sw Tanzania	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Cinnyris talatala</i>	White-breasted Sunbird	SE Zaire to Angola, Tanzania, Zambia, n Natal and s Transvaal	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Cinnyris venustus</i>	Variable Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris venustus venustus</i>		Senegal to n Cameroon and Ubangi-Shari	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris venustus falkensteini</i>		Gabon to n Angola, e Zaire, Kenya, Tanzania, Zambia, Zimbabwe	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris venustus igniventris</i>		Highlands of extreme e Zaire, Rwanda and w Uganda	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris venustus fazoqlensis</i>		E-central Sudan to Eritrea, Ethiopia and nw Kenya	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris venustus albiventris</i>		S Ethiopia to Somalia and n Kenya	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Cinnyris fuscus</i>	Dusky Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris fuscus fuscus</i>		Namibia and Botswana to South Africa	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris fuscus inclusus</i>		Coastal sw Angola	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Cinnyris ursulae</i>	Ursula's Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Cinnyris batesi</i>	Bates's Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Cinnyris cupreus</i>	Copper Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris cupreus cupreus</i>		Senegal to e Zaire, Uganda, Ethiopia, w Kenya and w Tanzania	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris cupreus chaldeus</i>		Angola to se Zaire, w Zambia, Malawi and Zimbabwe	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Cinnyris asiaticus</i>	Purple Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris asiaticus brevirostris</i>		NE Arabia and se Iran to Afghanistan, Pakistan and n India	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris asiaticus asiaticus</i>		India and Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris asiaticus intermedius</i>		Bangladesh to Assam, Burma, Thailand and Indochina	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Cinnyris jugularis</i>	Olive-backed Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris jugularis andamanicus</i>		Andaman Is. (Bay of Bengal)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris jugularis klossi</i>		N Nicobar Is. (Bay of Bengal)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris jugularis proselius</i>		Car Nicobar I. (Bay of Bengal)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris jugularis flammixillaris</i>		Burma to Thailand, Cambodia and n Malay Pen. (s to Penang)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris jugularis ornatus</i>		S Malay Pen. to Sumatra, Borneo, Java, Lesser Sundas and adj. is.	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris jugularis rhizophorae</i>		S China (s Yunnan, Guangxi, Guangdong, Hainan) and n Vietnam	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris jugularis polyclistus</i>		Enggano I. (off w Sumatra)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris jugularis obscurior</i>		N Philippines (montane forests of n Luzon)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris jugularis jugularis</i>		S Luzon, central and s Philippine Is.	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris jugularis aurora</i>		Agutaya, Balabac, Busuanga, Cagayancillo, Culion, Cuyo, Palawan	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris jugularis woodi</i>		Sulu Archipelago (s Philippines)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris jugularis plateni</i>		Sulawesi, Talaud, Salayar and adjacent smaller islands	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris jugularis infrenatus</i>		Tukangbesi Is. (off Sulawesi)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris jugularis robustirostris</i>		Banggai Is. and Sula Is.	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris jugularis frenatus</i>		N Moluccas, Aru and w Papuan Is., New Guinea and ne Queensland	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris jugularis teysmanni</i>		Tanahjampea, Kalao, Bonerate, Kalaotoa and Madu islands	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris jugularis buruensis</i>		Buru I. (s Moluccas)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris jugularis clementiae</i>		S Moluccas (Seram, Ambon and adjacent islands)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris jugularis keiensis</i>		Kai Is. (Kai Kecil, Kai Besar, Ohimas and Add)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris jugularis idenburgi</i>		Northwest New Guinea and Sepik Ramu	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris jugularis flavigastra</i>		Bismarck Archipelago and Solomon Is.	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Cinnyris buettikoferi</i>	Apricot-breasted Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Cinnyris solaris</i>	Flame-breasted Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris solaris solaris</i>		Sumbawa, Flores, Besar, Lomblen, Alor, Semau, Roti and Timor	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris solaris exquisitus</i>		Wetar I. (e Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Cinnyris souimanga</i>	Souimanga Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris souimanga aldabrensis</i>		Aldabra I.	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris souimanga abbotti</i>		Assumption I. (Aldabra Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris souimanga buchenorum</i>		Cosmoledo Atoll (Aldabra Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris souimanga souimanga</i>		Iles Glorieuses and Madagascar (except sw)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	Range: revision
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris souimanga apolis</i>		Subdesert of sw Madagascar	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Cinnyris notatus</i>	Madagascar Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris notatus moebii</i>		Grand Comoro I. (Comoro Is.)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris notatus voeltzkowi</i>		Mohéli I. (Comoro Is.)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris notatus notatus</i>		Madagascar	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Cinnyris dussumieri</i>	Seychelles Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Cinnyris humbloti</i>	Humblot's Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris humbloti humbloti</i>		Grand Comoro I. (Comoro Is.)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris humbloti mohelicus</i>		Mohéli I. (Comoro Is.)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Cinnyris comorensis</i>	Anjouan Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Cinnyris coquerellii</i>	Mayotte Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Cinnyris lotenius</i>	Long-billed Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris lotenius hindustanicus</i>		S peninsular India (north to Bombay and Andhra Pradesh)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cinnyris lotenius lotenius</i>		Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Aethopyga primigenia</i>	Gray-hooded Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aethopyga primigenia primigenia</i>		S Philippines (montane forests of central and e Mindanao)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aethopyga primigenia diuatae</i>		S Philippines (Mt. Hilong Hilong on Mindanao)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Aethopyga boltoni</i>	Mount Apo Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aethopyga boltoni boltoni</i>		S Philippines (montane forests of e Mindanao)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aethopyga boltoni malindangensis</i>		S Philippines (montane forests of Mt. Malindang on w Mindanao)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aethopyga boltoni tibolii</i>		S Philippines (mts. of s Mindanao)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Aethopyga linaraborae</i>	Lina's Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Aethopyga flagrans</i>	Flaming Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aethopyga flagrans decolor</i>		N Philippines (ne Luzon)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aethopyga flagrans flagrans</i>		N Philippines (s Luzon and Catanduanes)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aethopyga flagrans guimarasensis</i>		Philippines (Panay and Guimaras)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aethopyga flagrans daphoenonota</i>		Philippines (Negros)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Aethopyga pulcherrima</i>	Metallic-winged Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aethopyga pulcherrima jefferyi</i>		N Philippines (Luzon)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aethopyga pulcherrima pulcherrima</i>		Basilan, Dinagat, Siargao, Biliran, Samar, Leyte and Mindanao	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aethopyga pulcherrima decorosa</i>		Philippines (Bohol)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Aethopyga duyvenbodei</i>	Elegant Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Aethopyga shelleyi</i>	Lovely Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Aethopyga bella</i>	Handsome Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aethopyga bella flavipectus</i>		N Philippines (n Luzon)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aethopyga bella minuta</i>		N Philippines (c Luzon, Mindoro, Polillo and Marinduque)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aethopyga bella rubrinota</i>		N Philippines (Lubang)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aethopyga bella bella</i>		S Philippines (Samar, Leyte, Dinagat, Siargao and Mindanao)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aethopyga bella bonita</i>		Philippines (Ticao, Masbate, Panay, Negros and Cebu)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aethopyga bella arolasi</i>		S Philippines (Sulu Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Aethopyga gouldiae</i>	Gould's Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Aethopyga gouldiae gouldiae</i>		Himalayas (Sutlej Valley to Arunachal Province and se Tibet)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aethopyga gouldiae isolata</i>		S Assam to Bangladesh and nw Burma (Chin Hills)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aethopyga gouldiae dabryii</i>		W China (Xinjiang to Sichuan and Yunnan) to Burma, n Laos	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aethopyga gouldiae annamensis</i>		S Laos (Bolavens Plateau) and s Vietnam (Langbian Plateau)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Aethopyga nipalensis</i>	Green-tailed Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aethopyga nipalensis horsfieldii</i>		W Himalayas (Garhwal to w Nepal)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aethopyga nipalensis nipalensis</i>		W Nepal to ne India (Darjiling) and Sikkim	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aethopyga nipalensis koelzi</i>		Himalayas (Bhutan to ne Burma, sw China and nw Tonkin)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aethopyga nipalensis victoriae</i>		W Burma (Chin Hills)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aethopyga nipalensis karenensis</i>		SE Burma (Karen Hills)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
group		<i>Aethopyga nipalensis angkanensis</i>	Green-tailed Sunbird (Doi Inthanon)	High mts. of n Thailand (Doi Ang Ka)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Aethopyga nipalensis australis</i>		High mts. of s peninsular Thailand south of Isthmus of Kra	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aethopyga nipalensis blanci</i>		High mts. of Laos	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aethopyga nipalensis ezrai</i>		High mts. of s Vietnam	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Aethopyga eximia</i>	White-flanked Sunbird	Montane forests and scrub of Java	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Aethopyga christinae</i>	Fork-tailed Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aethopyga christinae latouchii</i>		SE China (e Sichuan, s Hunan, Guandong, Fujian) to n Vietnam	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aethopyga christinae christinae</i>		Hainan I. (s China)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aethopyga christinae sokolovi</i>		S Vietnam	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Aethopyga saturata</i>	Black-throated Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aethopyga saturata saturata</i>		Himalayas (Garhwal to Bhutan and se Tibet)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aethopyga saturata assamensis</i>		Bangladesh to Assam, n Burma and sw China (w Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aethopyga saturata galenae</i>		Mts. of nw Thailand	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aethopyga saturata petersi</i>		E Burma to n Thailand, Laos, n Vietnam and se Yunnan	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aethopyga saturata sanguinepectus</i>		Hills of se Burma (Karenni and n Tenasserim)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aethopyga saturata anomala</i>		Hills of s peninsular Thailand (Phatthalung and Trang)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aethopyga saturata wrayi</i>		Mts. of Malay Peninsula (south of Trang)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aethopyga saturata ochra</i>		S Laos (Bolavens Plateau) and central Vietnam (Dakto)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aethopyga saturata cambodiana</i>		Mts. of sw Cambodia	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aethopyga saturata johnsi</i>		Langbian Plateau (s Vietnam)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Aethopyga vigorsii</i>	Western Crimson Sunbird	W India (Western Ghats from Narbada River to Kerala)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Aethopyga siparaja</i>	Eastern Crimson Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aethopyga siparaja seheriae</i>		Nepal to Assam, Bangladesh, Burma, sw China and nw Thailand	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aethopyga siparaja labecula</i>		E Himalayas (Bhutan to Arundal Pradesh, Assam and Bangladesh)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aethopyga siparaja owstoni</i>		S China (Naochow I. off Luichow Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aethopyga siparaja tonkinensis</i>		S China (se Yunnan) and ne Vietnam	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aethopyga siparaja mangini</i>		SE Thailand to central and s Indochina	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aethopyga siparaja insularis</i>		Phu Quoc I. (off extreme s Cambodia)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aethopyga siparaja cara</i>		S Burma, Thailand and Mergui Archipelago	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aethopyga siparaja trangensis</i>		Peninsular Thailand, n Malay Peninsula and adjacent Burma	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aethopyga siparaja siparaja</i>		Malay Peninsula, Sumatra, Borneo and adjacent offshore islands	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aethopyga siparaja nicobarica</i>		Nicobar Islands	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aethopyga siparaja heliogona</i>		Java	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aethopyga siparaja natunae</i>		North Natuna Islands	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aethopyga siparaja magnifica</i>		Philippines (Cebu, Negros, Panay, Sibuyan and Tablas)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aethopyga siparaja flavostriata</i>		N Sulawesi	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aethopyga siparaja beccarii</i>		Central, se and s Sulawesi; Butung, Muna and Kabaena islands	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Aethopyga mystacalis</i>	Scarlet Sunbird	Java	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Aethopyga temminckii</i>	Temminck's Sunbird	Extreme sw Thailand, Malay Peninsula, Sumatra and Borneo	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Aethopyga ignicauda</i>	Fire-tailed Sunbird		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aethopyga ignicauda ignicauda</i>		Himalayas (Garhwal to sw China and n Burma)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Aethopyga ignicauda flavescens</i>		N Burma (Chin Hills)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Arachnothera longirostra</i>	Little Spiderhunter		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arachnothera longirostra longirostra</i>		SW India; Nepal to Assam, w Yunnan, Burma and w Thailand	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arachnothera longirostra sordida</i>		SW China (se Yunnan) to ne Thailand and n Indochina	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arachnothera longirostra pallida</i>		SE Thailand and central Indochina	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arachnothera longirostra cinireicollis</i>		Pen. Thailand (s of Isthmus of Kra), Malay Pen. and Sumatra	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arachnothera longirostra niasensis</i>		Nias I. (off w Sumatra)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arachnothera longirostra prillwitzii</i>		Java	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arachnothera longirostra buettikoferi</i>		Borneo	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arachnothera longirostra atita</i>		South Natuna Is. (South China Sea)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arachnothera longirostra rothschildi</i>		North Natuna Is. (South China Sea)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arachnothera longirostra flammifera</i>		Philippines (Samar, Leyte, Bohol, Mindanao, Dinagat and Biliran)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arachnothera longirostra randi</i>		S Philippines (Basilan I.)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arachnothera longirostra dilutior</i>		SW Philippines (Palawan)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Arachnothera crassirostris</i>	Thick-billed Spiderhunter	Forests of peninsular Thailand, Malay Pen., Sumatra and Borneo	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Arachnothera robusta</i>	Long-billed Spiderhunter		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arachnothera robusta robusta</i>		Forests of s peninsular Thailand, Malay Pen., Sumatra and Borneo	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arachnothera robusta armata</i>		Java	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Arachnothera flavigaster</i>	Spectacled Spiderhunter	Peninsular Thailand, Malaysia, Sumatra and Borneo	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Arachnothera chrysogenys</i>	Yellow-eared Spiderhunter		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arachnothera chrysogenys chrysogenys</i>		S Burma, s Thailand, Malay Pen., Sumatra, Java and w Borneo	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arachnothera chrysogenys harrissoni</i>		E Borneo	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Arachnothera clarae</i>	Naked-faced Spiderhunter		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arachnothera clarae luzonensis</i>		N Philippines (Sierra Madre Mts. of e-central Luzon)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arachnothera clarae philippensis</i>		Philippines (Samar, Leyte and Biliran)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arachnothera clarae clarae</i>		S Philippines (e Mindanao in Davao area)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arachnothera clarae malindangensis</i>		S Philippines (central and w Mindanao); Basilan?	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Arachnothera modesta</i>	Gray-breasted Spiderhunter		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arachnothera modesta caena</i>		S Burma and n peninsular Thailand	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arachnothera modesta modesta</i>		S Thailand (s of Isthmus of Kra), Malay Peninsula and w Borneo	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arachnothera modesta concolor</i>		Sumatra and Mentawi Archipelago	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arachnothera modesta pars</i>		E Borneo	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Arachnothera affinis</i>	Streaky-breasted Spiderhunter		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arachnothera affinis everetti</i>		Mts. of n and central Borneo	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arachnothera affinis affinis</i>		Java and Bali	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Arachnothera magna</i>	Streaked Spiderhunter		Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arachnothera magna magna</i>		Himalayas (Garhwal to n Burma and sw China and Malay Pen.)	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Arachnothera magna aurata</i>		East and central Burma	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arachnothera magna musarum</i>		SE Burma (s Shan States) to n Thailand and n Laos	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arachnothera magna pagodarum</i>		S Burma and sw Thailand	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arachnothera magna remota</i>		S Vietnam	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Arachnothera juliae</i>	Whitehead's Spiderhunter	Montane forests of n Borneo	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae (Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)	
species		<i>Prunella collaris</i>	Alpine Accentor		Passeriformes	Prunellidae (Accentors)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prunella collaris collaris</i>		Mts. of Europe to Carpathians, n Yugoslavia and nw Africa	Passeriformes	Prunellidae (Accentors)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prunella collaris subalpina</i>		Mts. of se Europe to Crete and w Turkey	Passeriformes	Prunellidae (Accentors)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prunella collaris montana</i>		Caucasus Mts. to n Iraq and s Iran	Passeriformes	Prunellidae (Accentors)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prunella collaris rufilata</i>		Tajikistan to n Afghanistan, w China (w Xinjiang) and se Tibet	Passeriformes	Prunellidae (Accentors)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prunella collaris whymperei</i>		W Himalayas (Kashmir to Garhwal and Kumaon)	Passeriformes	Prunellidae (Accentors)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prunella collaris nipalensis</i>		E Himalayas to sw China (e Xinjiang to n Yunnan) and se Tibet	Passeriformes	Prunellidae (Accentors)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prunella collaris tibetana</i>		NW China (n Xinjiang, s Qinghai and Gansu) to e Tibet	Passeriformes	Prunellidae (Accentors)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prunella collaris erythropigia</i>		Altai Mts. to n China, Sea of Okhotsk, Korea and Japan	Passeriformes	Prunellidae (Accentors)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prunella collaris fennelli</i>		Mts. of Taiwan	Passeriformes	Prunellidae (Accentors)	
species		<i>Prunella himalayana</i>	Himalayan Accentor	Mts. of central Asia to Afghanistan, s Tibet and nw India	Passeriformes	Prunellidae (Accentors)	
species		<i>Prunella rubeculoides</i>	Robin Accentor		Passeriformes	Prunellidae (Accentors)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prunella rubeculoides rubeculoides</i>		Himalayas of n Pakistan to Nepal, Sikkim and se Tibet	Passeriformes	Prunellidae (Accentors)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prunella rubeculoides fusca</i>		Mts. of e Tibet and w China (Xinjiang, Gansu and Shaanxi)	Passeriformes	Prunellidae (Accentors)	
species		<i>Prunella strophhiata</i>	Rufous-breasted Accentor		Passeriformes	Prunellidae (Accentors)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prunella strophhiata jerdoni</i>		Mts. of e Afghanistan to n India (Kashmir and Kumaon)	Passeriformes	Prunellidae (Accentors)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prunella strophhiata strophhiata</i>		Himalayas of Nepal to se Tibet, sw China and n Burma	Passeriformes	Prunellidae (Accentors)	
species		<i>Prunella montanella</i>	Siberian Accentor		Passeriformes	Prunellidae (Accentors)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prunella montanella montanella</i>		Ural Mts. to Altai, Lake Baikal and Sikhote Alin Mts.	Passeriformes	Prunellidae (Accentors)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prunella montanella badia</i>		NE Siberia (lower Lena River to Sea of Okhotsk)	Passeriformes	Prunellidae (Accentors)	
species		<i>Prunella ocularis</i>	Radde's Accentor	Mts. of Turkey, Armenia, n Georgia and Iran	Passeriformes	Prunellidae (Accentors)	
species		<i>Prunella fagani</i>	Yemen Accentor	High mts. of Yemen; winters to s Arabia	Passeriformes	Prunellidae (Accentors)	
species		<i>Prunella fulvescens</i>	Brown Accentor		Passeriformes	Prunellidae (Accentors)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prunella fulvescens fulvescens</i>		Tien Shan Mts. to Afghanistan and Pakistan	Passeriformes	Prunellidae (Accentors)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prunella fulvescens dahurica</i>		Altai Mts. to Mongolia	Passeriformes	Prunellidae (Accentors)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prunella fulvescens dresseri</i>		Mts. of w China (sw Xinjiang to w Gansu and n Tibet)	Passeriformes	Prunellidae (Accentors)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prunella fulvescens nanschanica</i>		Montane forests of w China on Qinghai/Gansu border	Passeriformes	Prunellidae (Accentors)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prunella fulvescens khamensis</i>		Mts. of w China (Xinjiang to s Qinghai, Gansu and ne Tibet)	Passeriformes	Prunellidae (Accentors)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prunella fulvescens sushkini</i>		Treeline mountain slopes of s Tibet	Passeriformes	Prunellidae (Accentors)	
species		<i>Prunella atrogularis</i>	Black-throated Accentor		Passeriformes	Prunellidae (Accentors)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prunella atrogularis atrogularis</i>		N Ural Mts.; winters to Afghanistan and Iran	Passeriformes	Prunellidae (Accentors)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prunella atrogularis huttoni</i>		Russian Altai (Dzhungarski Mts.); winters to Pakistan, ne India	Passeriformes	Prunellidae (Accentors)	
species		<i>Prunella koslowi</i>	Mongolian Accentor	Mts. of Mongolia and immediately adjacent n China (Ningxia)	Passeriformes	Prunellidae (Accentors)	
species		<i>Prunella modularis</i>	Dunnock		Passeriformes	Prunellidae (Accentors)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prunella modularis hybridum</i>		Ireland, Outer Hebrides, Inner Hebrides and w Scotland	Passeriformes	Prunellidae (Accentors)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prunella modularis occidentalis</i>		E Scotland, England, Wales and w France	Passeriformes	Prunellidae (Accentors)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prunella modularis modularis</i>		N and cent. Europe; winters to w Mediterranean is. and N Africa	Passeriformes	Prunellidae (Accentors)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prunella modularis mabbotti</i>		SW France to Pyrénées, Iberian Peninsula and Apennine Mts.	Passeriformes	Prunellidae (Accentors)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prunella modularis meinertzhageni</i>		S Yugoslavia and Bulgaria	Passeriformes	Prunellidae (Accentors)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prunella modularis fuscata</i>		Mountains of Crimean Peninsula	Passeriformes	Prunellidae (Accentors)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prunella modularis euxina</i>		N Turkey to w Caucasus Mountains	Passeriformes	Prunellidae (Accentors)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prunella modularis obscura</i>		Caucasus and e Turkey to n Iran; winters to mts. of Lebanon	Passeriformes	Prunellidae (Accentors)	
species		<i>Prunella rubida</i>	Japanese Accentor		Passeriformes	Prunellidae (Accentors)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prunella rubida rubida</i>		S Kuril Islands, Shikoku and Hokkaido	Passeriformes	Prunellidae (Accentors)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Prunella rubida fervida</i>		Honshu (Japan); winters to Kyushu	Passeriformes	Prunellidae (Accentors)	
species		<i>Prunella immaculata</i>	Maroon-backed Accentor	Nepal to se Tibet and sw China; winters to ne Myanmar	Passeriformes	Prunellidae (Accentors)	
species		<i>Motacilla flava</i>	Western Yellow Wagtail		Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
group		<i>Motacilla flava flavissima</i>	Western Yellow Wagtail (Yellow)	Britain and adj. coastal Europe; >Africa	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
group		<i>Motacilla flava thunbergi</i>	Western Yellow Wagtail (Gray-headed)	Scandinavia to nw Siberia; >sub-Saharan Africa, s and SE Asia	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
group		<i>Motacilla flava flava/beema</i>	Western Yellow Wagtail (Blue-headed)		Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Motacilla flava flava</i>		S Scandinavia to c Europe, and Ural Mts.; >sub-Saharan Africa	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Motacilla flava beema</i>		Russia to w Siberia, n Kazakhstan and Altai; >e Africa, India	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
group		<i>Motacilla flava [cinereocapilla Group]</i>	Western Yellow Wagtail (Ashy-headed)		Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Motacilla flava iberiae</i>		SW France, Iberian Pen. and nw Africa; >w and n-c Africa	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Motacilla flava cinereocapilla</i>		Italy, Sicily, Corsica, Sardinia, Slovenia; >w-c Africa	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Motacilla flava pygmaea</i>		Egypt (delta and s along Nile River)	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
group		<i>Motacilla flava lutea</i>	Western Yellow Wagtail (Yellow-headed)	Lower Volga R basin to Kazakhstan; >Africa, Indian subcontinent	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
group		<i>Motacilla flava feldegg</i>	Western Yellow Wagtail (Black-headed)	Balkans to Turkey, Iraq, Iran and Afghanistan; >e Africa, s Asia	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
group		<i>Motacilla flava leucocephala</i>	Western Yellow Wagtail (White-headed)	NW Mongolia to nw China and adj. USSR; >mostly in India	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
group		<i>Motacilla flava taivana</i>	Western Yellow Wagtail (Green-headed)	SE Siberia to Sea of Okhotsk and n Japan; >s Asia, Indonesia	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
group		<i>Motacilla flava macronyx</i>	Western Yellow Wagtail (Manchurian)	Ussuriland to ne Mongolia and c Manchuria; >SE Asia, se China	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
species		<i>Motacilla tschutschensis</i>	Eastern Yellow Wagtail		Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Motacilla tschutschensis plexa</i>		N Siberia; >India and se Asia	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Motacilla tschutschensis tschutschensis</i>		NE Siberia and extreme nw N America; >se Asia, Indonesia	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Motacilla tschutschensis angarensis</i>		S Siberia, w Transbaikalia to n Mongolia; >Myanmar to se China	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Motacilla tschutschensis simillima</i>		Kamchatka, Commander Is. and n Kurile Is.; >to Australia	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
species		<i>Motacilla citreola</i>	Citrine Wagtail		Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Motacilla citreola citreola</i>		NE Russia to Siberia, Mongolia and Manchuria; >to India	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Motacilla citreola werae</i>		Russian and Siberian steppes to e Iran, Afghanistan and India	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Motacilla citreola calcarata</i>		E Iran to n Afghanistan, Tibet, s China and Myanmar	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
species		<i>Motacilla capensis</i>	Cape Wagtail		Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Motacilla capensis simplicissima</i>		Angola to se Zaire, Zambia, Caprivi Strip, Botswana and Zimbabwe	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Motacilla capensis capensis</i>		Namibia to Zimbabwe and Mozambique	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Motacilla capensis wellsi</i>		Highlands of e Zaire to Uganda and Kenya	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
species		<i>Motacilla flaviventris</i>	Madagascar Wagtail	Open country and streams throughout Madagascar	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
species		<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	Gray Wagtail		Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Motacilla cinerea cinerea</i>		Eurasia; N. Africa, se Asia, New Guinea	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Motacilla cinerea patriciae</i>		Azores (Furnas and São Miguel)	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Motacilla cinerea schmitzi</i>		Madeira	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
species		<i>Motacilla clara</i>	Mountain Wagtail		Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Motacilla clara chapini</i>		Sierra Leone to Gabon, Zaire and w Uganda	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Motacilla clara torrentium</i>		E Uganda to Kenya, Rwanda, Angola and South Africa	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Motacilla clara clara</i>		Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	

species		<i>Motacilla alba</i>	White Wagtail		Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
group		<i>Motacilla alba alba</i>	White Wagtail (alba)	SE Greenland, Iceland to Faeroes, Europe, s Urals, Asia Minor	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
group		<i>Motacilla alba yarrellii</i>	White Wagtail (British)	Britain, Ireland and adj. coastal w continental Europe; >nw Africa	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Motacilla alba dukhunensis</i>		C Russia to Caucasus, nw Iran, Altai Mts.; >Middle East to India	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
group		<i>Motacilla alba ocularis</i>	White Wagtail (ocularis)	N Siberia and ne Alaska; >Indian subcontinent and s Asia	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
group		<i>Motacilla alba subpersonata</i>	White Wagtail (Moroccan)	W Morocco	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Motacilla alba persica</i>		N-c and w Iran (Elburz and Zagros Mts.)	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
group		<i>Motacilla alba personata</i>	White Wagtail (Masked)	C Siberia to nw Mongolia, n Iran, Afghanistan and n India	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Motacilla alba baicalensis</i>		S-c Siberia to Mongolia and ne China; >ne India to c Indochina	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
group		<i>Motacilla alba lugens</i>	White Wagtail (Black-backed)	SE Russia to n Korea and Japan.; >Myanmar to se China	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Motacilla alba leucopsis</i>		C & e China, Russian Far East, Korea, sw Japan; >n India, s Asia	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Motacilla alba alboides</i>		Himalayas, s China, n Myanmar, n Laos, n Vietnam; >to n Thailand	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
species		<i>Motacilla madaraspatensis</i>	White-browed Wagtail	Himalayas (n Pakistan to Bangladesh) and peninsular India	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
species		<i>Motacilla grandis</i>	Japanese Wagtail	Breeds Japanese Islands; >China, Korea and Taiwan	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
species		<i>Motacilla samveasnae</i>	Mekong Wagtail	Lower Mekong delta of Cambodia and Laos	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
species		<i>Motacilla aguimp</i>	African Pied Wagtail		Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Motacilla aguimp vidua</i>		Sierra Leone to s Sudan, Ethiopia, Kenya and South Africa	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Motacilla aguimp aguimp</i>		Namibia to Orange Free State, Lesotho and sw Transvaal	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
species		<i>Anthus novaeseelandiae</i>	Australasian Pipit		Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus novaeseelandiae exiguus</i>		Grasslands of c New Guinea (Mt. Hagen to upper Watut River)	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus novaeseelandiae rogersi</i>		N Australia (Northern Territory to Gulf of Carpentaria)	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus novaeseelandiae bilbali</i>		SW Australia	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus novaeseelandiae australis</i>		Queensland to Victoria and e South Australia	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus novaeseelandiae bistriatus</i>		Tasmania and islands in Bass Strait	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus novaeseelandiae novaeseelandiae</i>		South I. (New Zealand)	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus novaeseelandiae chathamensis</i>		Chatham Islands	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus novaeseelandiae aucklandicus</i>		Auckland Islands	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus novaeseelandiae steindachneri</i>		Antipodes Islands	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
species		<i>Anthus richardi</i>	Richard's Pipit		Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus richardi richardi</i>		SW Siberia and ne Kazakhstan to L Baikal; >mainly sw Asia	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus richardi dauricus</i>		Transbaikalia to Sea of Okhotsk, n Mongolia; ne China; >s Asia	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus richardi centralasiae</i>		E Kazakhstan to w and s Mongolia and n China; >s Asia	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus richardi ussuriensis</i>		SE Russia to e China (probably Korea); >SE Asia	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus richardi sinensis</i>		SE China (south of the Yangtze R.)	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
species		<i>Anthus rufulus</i>	Oriental Pipit		Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus rufulus waitei</i>		NW Indian subcontinent	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus rufulus rufulus</i>		Indian subcontinent (except range of waitei), to s China, Indochina	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus rufulus malayensis</i>		Extreme sw India, Sri Lanka, Malay Pen., Gr. Sundas, s Indochina	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus rufulus lugubris</i>		Philippine, Palawan and (?) n Borneo	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus rufulus albidus</i>		Sulawesi, Bali and w Lesser Sundas (Lombok to Sumba)	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus rufulus medius</i>		E Lesser Sundas (Sawu, Timor, Roti, Kisar, Leti, Moa, Sermata)	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
species		<i>Anthus cinnamomeus</i>	African Pipit		Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus cinnamomeus lynesii</i>		SE Nigeria to Cameroon and w Sudan (Darfur)	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus cinnamomeus cameroonensis</i>		Cameroon (Mt. Cameroon and Mt. Manenguba)	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus cinnamomeus stabilis</i>		C and se Sudan	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus cinnamomeus cinnamomeus</i>		Highlands of w and se Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus cinnamomeus eximius</i>		Yemen	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus cinnamomeus annae</i>		Eritrea to Ethiopia, Djibouti, Somalia, e Kenya and ne Tanzania	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus cinnamomeus itombwensis</i>		E Zaire (Itombwe Highlands and Mt. Kabobo)	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus cinnamomeus lacuum</i>		Kenya to se Uganda and c Tanzania	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus cinnamomeus lichenya</i>		NE Angola to s Zaire, w Uganda, w Tanzania and Mozambique	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus cinnamomeus spurius</i>		NE Namibia to n Botswana, s Malawi and s Mozambique	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus cinnamomeus bocagii</i>		Angola to Botswana, Zimbabwe, s Mozambique and n Cape Prov.	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus cinnamomeus grotei</i>		Salt pans of n Namibia and n Botswana	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus cinnamomeus rufuloides</i>		South Africa (except nw), Swaziland and Lesotho lowlands	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
species		<i>Anthus hoeschi</i>	Mountain Pipit	South Africa (Drakensberg Mts. of s Lesotho)	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
species		<i>Anthus latistriatus</i>	Jackson's Pipit	Highlands of sw Uganda, nw Tanzania and w Kenya	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
species		<i>Anthus nyassae</i>	Woodland Pipit		Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus nyassae schoutedeni</i>		SE Gabon and s PR Congo to s DR Congo and s Angola	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus nyassae nyassae</i>		Zambia to s Tanzania, Malawi and nw Mozambique	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus nyassae chersophilus</i>		NE Namibia and n Botswana	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus nyassae frondicolus</i>		Zimbabwe and adjacent s Mozambique	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
species		<i>Anthus similis</i>	Long-billed Pipit		Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus similis asbenaicus</i>		S Sahara in c and e Mali and c Niger	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus similis bannermani</i>		Mts. of sw Mali, Guinea, Sierra Leone, n Liberia to w Cameroon	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus similis captus</i>		Lebanon, Syria, Israel, Palestine and w Jordan	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus similis jebelmarrae</i>		Mts. of w and c Sudan	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus similis nivescens</i>		Mts. of se Egypt; coastal Red Sea in ne Sudan to n Kenya	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus similis hararensis</i>		Highlands of Eritrea, Ethiopia, Kenya and Tanzania	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus similis dewittei</i>		Highlands of e DR Congo, sw Uganda, Rwanda, Burundi, and Angola	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus similis palliditinctus</i>		Extreme sw Angola and nw Namibia	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus similis leucocraspedon</i>		W and s Namibia and sw South Africa	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus similis nicholsoni</i>		SE Botswana and ne South Africa	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus similis petricolus</i>		Lesotho and e South Africa	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus similis primarius</i>		S South Africa (s Western Cape to n Eastern Cape)	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus similis arabicus</i>		SW, s and se Arabian Peninsula	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus similis sokotrae</i>		Socotra I.	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus similis decaptus</i>		S Iran to w Pakistan; >nw India	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus similis jerdoni</i>		Mts. of e Afghanistan to w Nepal; >n-c India, Bangladesh	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus similis similis</i>		Peninsular India (Bombay to Karnataka and w Tamil Nadu)	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus similis travancoriensis</i>		SW India	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus similis yamethini</i>		C Myanmar	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
species		<i>Anthus pseudosimilis</i>	Kimberley Pipit	Kimberley and adjacent regions of South Africa	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
species		<i>Anthus godlewskii</i>	Blyth's Pipit	S Siberia to Mongolia, China, Tibet and ne India	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
species		<i>Anthus campestris</i>	Tawny Pipit		Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus campestris campestris</i>		Europe to North Africa, Middle East and Asia; >Africa and India	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus campestris kastschenkoi</i>		S Siberia to nw Mongolia; >s Asia	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus campestris griseus</i>		SW Kazakhstan to ne Iran, Afghanistan, nw China; >sw & s Asia	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	

species		<i>Anthus leucophrys</i>	Plain-backed Pipit		Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus leucophrys ansorgei</i>		S Mauritania to Senegambia and Guinea-Bissau	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus leucophrys zenkeri</i>		S Mali to s Sudan, n Zaire, w Uganda, w Kenya and nw Tanzania	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus leucophrys gouldii</i>		Sierra Leone to Liberia and Ivory Coast	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus leucophrys omoensis</i>		Extreme e Sudan and Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus leucophrys bohndorffi</i>		Angola to s Zaire, se Gabon, Zambia, n Malawi and Tanzania	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus leucophrys tephridorsus</i>		S Angola to sw Zambia, ne Namibia and nw Botswana	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus leucophrys leucophrys</i>		Mozambique to Swaziland, Lesotho and South Africa	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
species		<i>Anthus longicaudatus</i>	Long-tailed Pipit	Breeding range unknown; >in South Africa (Kimberly area)	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
species		<i>Anthus vaalensis</i>	Buffy Pipit		Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus vaalensis saphiroi</i>		SE Ethiopia and nw Somalia	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus vaalensis goodsoni</i>		C and sw Kenya to extreme n Tanzania	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus vaalensis neumanni</i>		Plateau of Angola; disperses to Namibia and Botswana	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus vaalensis chobiensis</i>		NE Namibia to s Zaire, w Tanzania, n Botswana and Mozambique	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus vaalensis marungensis</i>		N Zambia to s Tanzania	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus vaalensis namibicus</i>		NE and c Namibia	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus vaalensis exasperatus</i>		Salt pans of ne Botswana; wanders to w Zimbabwe	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus vaalensis vaalensis</i>		S Botswana to s Mozambique, nevSouth Africa and w Lesotho	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
species		<i>Anthus pallidiventris</i>	Long-legged Pipit		Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus pallidiventris pallidiventris</i>		Cameroon and Equatorial Guinea to Gabon and nw Angola	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus pallidiventris esobe</i>		C Zaire (upper Congo River)	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
species		<i>Anthus nilghiriensis</i>	Nilgiri Pipit	Montane grasslands of sw India (w Tamil Nadu and Kerala)	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
species		<i>Anthus sylvanus</i>	Upland Pipit	Himalayas (e Afghanistan to Nepal and se China)	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
species		<i>Anthus berthelotii</i>	Berthelot's Pipit		Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus berthelotii madeirensis</i>		Madeira Arch. (Madeira, Desertas, Porto Santo and Baixo Is.)	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus berthelotii berthelotii</i>		Selvagens and Canary Islands	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
species		<i>Anthus melindae</i>	Malindi Pipit		Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus melindae mallablensis</i>		Somalia (ne of Mogadishu in Malleable region)	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus melindae melindae</i>		Coastal s Somalia and se Kenya (s to Mombassa)	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
species		<i>Anthus lineiventris</i>	Striped Pipit		Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus lineiventris stygium</i>		W Angola to w Tanzania, se Kenya and coastal e South Africa	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus lineiventris lineiventris</i>		SE Botswana to ne South Africa and w Swaziland	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
species		<i>Anthus crenatus</i>	Yellow-tufted Pipit	South Africa (montane slopes of e Cape Province to w Swaziland)	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
species		<i>Anthus gutturalis</i>	Alpine Pipit		Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus gutturalis wollastoni</i>		High alpine grasslands of w-c New Guinea	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus gutturalis rhododendri</i>		Alpine grasslands of e-c New Guinea and Huon Peninsula	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus gutturalis gutturalis</i>		High alpine grasslands of se New Guinea	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
species		<i>Anthus pratensis</i>	Meadow Pipit		Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus pratensis whistleri</i>		Iceland and Faroes to Scotland, Ireland and England	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus pratensis pratensis</i>		SE Greenland to Europe and w Siberia; >N Africa, Iran	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
species		<i>Anthus roseatus</i>	Rosy Pipit	E Afghanistan to se Tibet and sw China; >SE Asia	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
species		<i>Anthus trivialis</i>	Tree Pipit		Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus trivialis trivialis</i>		Europe to L. Baikal and n Iran; >Africa and India	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus trivialis schlueteri</i>		Kazakhstan to nw China, Afghanistan; >in cent. China	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus trivialis haringtoni</i>		NW Himalayas (Kashmir to Garhwal); >in Indian subcont.	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
species		<i>Anthus hodgsoni</i>	Olive-backed Pipit		Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus hodgsoni yunnanensis</i>		NE Eurasia; >India, Myanmar, Philippines and Borneo	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus hodgsoni hodgsoni</i>		Himalayas to China and Japan; >SE Asia	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
species		<i>Anthus gustavi</i>	Pechora Pipit		Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
group		<i>Anthus gustavi gustavi/stejnegeri</i>	Pechora Pipit (Pechora)		Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus gustavi gustavi</i>		N Eurasia; >Philippines, n Borneo and Wallacea	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus gustavi stejnegeri</i>		Commander Is.; >E Asia	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
group		<i>Anthus gustavi menzbieri</i>	Pechora Pipit (Manzbier's)	Russian Far East and extreme ne China; winter area unknown	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
species		<i>Anthus cervinus</i>	Red-throated Pipit	Tundra of n Palearctic, Alaska; >Africa and Indonesia	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
species		<i>Anthus spinoletta</i>	Water Pipit		Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus spinoletta spinoletta</i>		Mts. of c and sw Europe (Iberia to Balkans and nw Turkey)	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus spinoletta coutellii</i>		E Turkey to Caucasus, n Iran and Turkmenistan	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus spinoletta blakistoni</i>		NE Afghanistan to Transbaikalia and Nan Shan Mts.	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
species		<i>Anthus petrosus</i>	Rock Pipit		Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus petrosus kleinschmidti</i>		Faeroes, Shetlands, Orkneys, Fair Isla and St. Kilda I.	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus petrosus petrosus</i>		Coastal Ireland, British Isles, nw France and Channel Islands	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus petrosus littoralis</i>		Fennoscandia and nw Russia; >s Spain and nw Africa	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
species		<i>Anthus rubescens</i>	American Pipit		Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
group		<i>Anthus rubescens japonicus</i>	American Pipit (Siberian)	E Siberia (s of rubescens); >s China, India and Myanmar	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
group		<i>Anthus rubescens rubescens/pacificus</i>	American Pipit (American)		Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus rubescens pacificus</i>		Alaska to Oregon; >w Mexico	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus rubescens rubescens</i>		N and e Canada, w Greenland, extreme ne US; >Cent. Am.	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
group		<i>Anthus rubescens alticola</i>	American Pipit (Western montane)	Mts. of s British Columbia to California; >Mexico	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
species		<i>Anthus spragueii</i>	Sprague's Pipit	Prairies and plains of North America; >s Mexico	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
species		<i>Anthus lutescens</i>	Yellowish Pipit		Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus lutescens parvus</i>		Savanna of w Panama	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus lutescens lutescens</i>		Savanna of e Colombia to Venezuela, Guianas, Brazil, Argentina	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus lutescens peruvianus</i>		Coastal n Peru (Lambayeque) to extreme n Chile (Tacna)	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
species		<i>Anthus furcatus</i>	Short-billed Pipit		Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus furcatus breviostris</i>		Puna of Andes of Peru and Bolivia	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus furcatus furcatus</i>		Extreme se Brazil to Paraguay, Uruguay and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
species		<i>Anthus chacoensis</i>	Pampas Pipit	Locally in chaco of e Paraguay and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	name change: English n
species		<i>Anthus correndera</i>	Correndera Pipit		Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
group		<i>Anthus correndera [correndera Group]</i>	Correndera Pipit (Correndera)		Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus correndera calcaratus</i>		Arid páramo of Peru (Junin, Cuzco and Puno)	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus correndera catamarcae</i>		Páramo of Bolivia (Potosí) to n Chile and extreme nw Argentina	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus correndera chilensis</i>		S Chile and s Argentina	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus correndera correndera</i>		Coastal se Brazil to Uruguay, Paraguay and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
group		<i>Anthus correndera grayi</i>	Correndera Pipit (Falklands)	Falkland Islands	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
species		<i>Anthus antarcticus</i>	South Georgia Pipit	Grasslands of South Georgia I.	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
species		<i>Anthus nattereri</i>	Ochre-breasted Pipit	Locally in se Brazil, se Paraguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
species		<i>Anthus hellmayri</i>	Hellmayr's Pipit		Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anthus hellmayri hellmayri</i>		Andes of s Peru (Puno) to Bolivia and nw Argentina (Tucumán)	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	

Clements ssp.			<i>Anthus hellmayri dabbeni</i>		Andes of w Argentina (w Neuquén and w Chubut) and adj. Chile	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Anthus hellmayri brasiliensis</i>		SE Brazil (São Paulo, Rio de Janeiro) to Uruguay and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
species			<i>Anthus bogotensis</i>	Paramo Pipit		Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Anthus bogotensis bogotensis</i>		E Andes of Colombia and Ecuador	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Anthus bogotensis meridae</i>		Andes of nw Venezuela (Mérida, Táchira and Trujillo)	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Anthus bogotensis immaculatus</i>		Andes of s Peru (Junin) to n Bolivia (La Paz and Cochabamba)	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Anthus bogotensis shiptoni</i>		Andes of s Bolivia (Cochabamba) to nw Argentina (Tucumán)	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
species			<i>Anthus brachyurus</i>	Short-tailed Pipit		Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Anthus brachyurus leggei</i>		SE Gabon to Angola, Zaire, w Uganda and Zambia to e S Africa	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Anthus brachyurus brachyurus</i>		Grasslands of s Mozambique and e South Africa	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
species			<i>Anthus caffer</i>	Bush Pipit		Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Anthus caffer australoabyssinicus</i>		Highlands of extreme s Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Anthus caffer blayneyi</i>		Highlands of Kenya and Tanzania	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Anthus caffer mzimbaensis</i>		N Zambia to ne Botswana, Zimbabwe plateau and w Malawi	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Anthus caffer caffer</i>		SE Botswana to sw Zimbabwe, Transvaal, w Swaziland, n Natal	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Anthus caffer traylori</i>		S Mozambique, adjacent e Transvaal and extreme ne Natal	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
species			<i>Anthus sokokensis</i>	Sokoke Pipit	Coastal forests of se Kenya and ne Tanzania	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
species			<i>Tmetothylacus tenellus</i>	Golden Pipit	Arid scrub of se Sudan to Ethiopia, Somalia, Kenya and n Tanzania	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
species			<i>Hemimacronyx chloris</i>	Yellow-breasted Pipit	S Transvaal to w Natal, Orange Free State, Lesotho, e Cape Prov.	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
species			<i>Hemimacronyx sharpei</i>	Sharpe's Longclaw	Grassy highlands of Kenya	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
species			<i>Macronyx capensis</i>	Orange-throated Longclaw		Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Macronyx capensis stabilior</i>		Zimbabwe (cent. Plateau to Inyanga Mts.) and adj. Mozambique	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Macronyx capensis colletti</i>		SE Botswana to e South Africa, Swaziland and Lesotho	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Macronyx capensis capensis</i>		Coastal belt of sw and s South Africa	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
species			<i>Macronyx croceus</i>	Yellow-throated Longclaw	Widespread grasslands of sub-Saharan Africa	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
species			<i>Macronyx fuelleborni</i>	Fuelleborn's Longclaw		Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Macronyx fuelleborni fuelleborni</i>		Grasslands and brachystegia woodlands of extreme s Tanzania	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Macronyx fuelleborni ascensi</i>		Grasslands and brachystegia woodlands of c Africa	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
species			<i>Macronyx flavicollis</i>	Abyssinian Longclaw	High grasslands of Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
species			<i>Macronyx aurantiigula</i>	Pangani Longclaw	Arid savanna of s Somalia, Kenya and ne Tanzania	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
species			<i>Macronyx ameliae</i>	Rosy-throated Longclaw		Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Macronyx ameliae wintoni</i>		C and sw Kenya and n Tanzania	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Macronyx ameliae altanus</i>		E and s Angola to sw Tanzania, n Botswana and nw Mozambique	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Macronyx ameliae ameliae</i>		Coastal s Mozambique and ne South Africa	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
species			<i>Macronyx grimwoodi</i>	Grimwood's Longclaw	Wet grasslands of e Angola to sw Zaire and extreme nw Zambia	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
species			<i>Dendronanthus indicus</i>	Forest Wagtail	Russian Far East to se China and s Japan; >s and SE Asia	Passeriformes	Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)	
species			<i>Urocynchramus pylzowi</i>	Przewalski's Rosefinch	Mountains of w China and e Tibet	Passeriformes	Urocynchramidae (Przewalski's Rosefinch)	
species			<i>Bombycilla garrulus</i>	Bohemian Waxwing		Passeriformes	Bombycillidae (Waxwings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Bombycilla garrulus pallidiceps</i>		NW North America; highly nomadic in winter	Passeriformes	Bombycillidae (Waxwings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Bombycilla garrulus garrulus</i>		Fenno-Scandia to w Siberia; winters to central Europe	Passeriformes	Bombycillidae (Waxwings)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Bombycilla garrulus centralasiae</i>		Central Siberia to Sea of Okhotsk; winters to s China and Japan	Passeriformes	Bombycillidae (Waxwings)	
species			<i>Bombycilla cedrorum</i>	Cedar Waxwing	North America; winters to n S America and Greater Antilles	Passeriformes	Bombycillidae (Waxwings)	
species			<i>Bombycilla japonica</i>	Japanese Waxwing	SE Siberia and n Manchuria; winters to s China and Ryukyu Is.	Passeriformes	Bombycillidae (Waxwings)	
species	1	1987	<i>Moho braccatus</i>	Kauai Oo	Formerly Kauai. Extinct; last reported 1987	Passeriformes	Mohoidae (Hawaiian Honeyeaters)	
species	1	1850	<i>Moho apicalis</i>	Oahu Oo	Formerly Oahu. Extinct; last reported 1850	Passeriformes	Mohoidae (Hawaiian Honeyeaters)	
species	1	1981	<i>Moho bishopi</i>	Bishop's Oo	Formerly Molokai and Maui. Extinct; last reported 1981	Passeriformes	Mohoidae (Hawaiian Honeyeaters)	
species	1	1898	<i>Moho nobilis</i>	Hawaii Oo	Formerly Hawaii. Extinct; last reported 1898	Passeriformes	Mohoidae (Hawaiian Honeyeaters)	
species	1	1900	<i>Chaetoptila angustipluma</i>	Kioea	Formerly Hawaii. Extinct; last reported 1900	Passeriformes	Mohoidae (Hawaiian Honeyeaters)	
species			<i>Phainoptila melanoxantha</i>	Black-and-yellow Silky-flycatcher		Passeriformes	Ptilonotidae (Silky-flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Phainoptila melanoxantha parkeri</i>		Mts. of n Costa Rica (Cordilleras de Guanacaste and Tilarán)	Passeriformes	Ptilonotidae (Silky-flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Phainoptila melanoxantha melanoxantha</i>		Cordillera of central Costa Rica to w Panama (e to Veraguas)	Passeriformes	Ptilonotidae (Silky-flycatchers)	
species			<i>Ptilogonys cinereus</i>	Gray Silky-flycatcher		Passeriformes	Ptilonotidae (Silky-flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Ptilogonys cinereus otofuscus</i>		Sierra Madre Occidental of w Mexico	Passeriformes	Ptilonotidae (Silky-flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Ptilogonys cinereus cinereus</i>		Highlands of central and e Mexico	Passeriformes	Ptilonotidae (Silky-flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Ptilogonys cinereus pallescens</i>		Highlands of sw Mexico (e Michoacán and Guerrero)	Passeriformes	Ptilonotidae (Silky-flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Ptilogonys cinereus molybdophanes</i>		Highlands of s Mexico (Chiapas) and w Guatemala	Passeriformes	Ptilonotidae (Silky-flycatchers)	
species			<i>Ptilogonys caudatus</i>	Long-tailed Silky-flycatcher	Mts. of Costa Rica and w Panama (Volcán de Chiriquí)	Passeriformes	Ptilonotidae (Silky-flycatchers)	
species			<i>Phainopepla nitens</i>	Phainopepla		Passeriformes	Ptilonotidae (Silky-flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Phainopepla nitens lepida</i>		Arid sw US to Baja and nw Mexico (Sonora and Chihuahua)	Passeriformes	Ptilonotidae (Silky-flycatchers)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Phainopepla nitens nitens</i>		S Texas to s Mexican plateau	Passeriformes	Ptilonotidae (Silky-flycatchers)	
species			<i>Dulus dominicus</i>	Palmchat	Hispaniola, Gonâve I. and Saona I.	Passeriformes	Dulidae (Palmchat)	
species			<i>Hylocitrea bonensis</i>	Olive-flanked Whistler		Passeriformes	Hylocitreae (Hylocitrea)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Hylocitrea bonensis bonensis</i>		Mountains of n, central and se Sulawesi	Passeriformes	Hylocitreae (Hylocitrea)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Hylocitrea bonensis bonthaina</i>		S Sulawesi (Mt. Lompobattang)	Passeriformes	Hylocitreae (Hylocitrea)	
species			<i>Hypocolius ampelinus</i>	Hypocolius	Iraq (Tigris-Euphrates valleys) to Turkmenia; winters Saudi Arabia	Passeriformes	Hypocoliidae (Hypocolius)	
species			<i>Peucedramus taeniatus</i>	Olive Warbler		Passeriformes	Peucedramidae (Olive Warbler)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Peucedramus taeniatus arizonae</i>		Mts. of sw US to n Mexico (n Chihuahua and n Coahuila)	Passeriformes	Peucedramidae (Olive Warbler)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Peucedramus taeniatus jaliscensis</i>		Mts. of nw Mexico (s Chihuahua to sw Jalisco and Colima)	Passeriformes	Peucedramidae (Olive Warbler)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Peucedramus taeniatus giraudi</i>		Mts. of central Mexico (Jalisco to n Puebla and w-c Veracruz)	Passeriformes	Peucedramidae (Olive Warbler)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Peucedramus taeniatus taeniatus</i>		Mts. of s Mexico (Guerrero, Oaxaca, Chiapas) to w Guatemala	Passeriformes	Peucedramidae (Olive Warbler)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Peucedramus taeniatus micrus</i>		Mts. of El Salvador, Honduras and n Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Peucedramidae (Olive Warbler)	
species			<i>Calcarius lapponicus</i>	Lapland Longspur		Passeriformes	Calcariidae (Longspurs and Snow Buntings)	new family, resequence
Clements ssp.			<i>Calcarius lapponicus alascensis</i>		Aleutian and Pribilof Is., Alaska and w Canada; > to n Texas	Passeriformes	Calcariidae (Longspurs and Snow Buntings)	new family, resequence
Clements ssp.			<i>Calcarius lapponicus lapponicus</i>		N Canada across n Siberia to Bering Strait; > n Europe, c US	Passeriformes	Calcariidae (Longspurs and Snow Buntings)	new family, resequence
Clements ssp.			<i>Calcarius lapponicus coloratus</i>		E Siberia, Kamchatka Pen. and Komandorskiye Is.; > to Japan	Passeriformes	Calcariidae (Longspurs and Snow Buntings)	new family, resequence
species			<i>Calcarius ornatus</i>	Chestnut-collared Longspur	Prairies of central North America; > sw US to n Mexico	Passeriformes	Calcariidae (Longspurs and Snow Buntings)	new family, resequence
species			<i>Calcarius pictus</i>	Smith's Longspur	Breeds Alaska and w Canada; > in s-central US	Passeriformes	Calcariidae (Longspurs and Snow Buntings)	new family, resequence
species			<i>Rhynchophanes mccownii</i>	McCown's Longspur	Breeds w Canada to nw US; > to nw Mexico	Passeriformes	Calcariidae (Longspurs and Snow Buntings)	name change: genus
species			<i>Plectrophenax nivalis</i>	Snow Bunting		Passeriformes	Calcariidae (Longspurs and Snow Buntings)	new family, resequence
Clements ssp.			<i>Plectrophenax nivalis townsendi</i>		Komandorskiye, Pribilof and w Aleutian islands	Passeriformes	Calcariidae (Longspurs and Snow Buntings)	new family, resequence
Clements ssp.			<i>Plectrophenax nivalis nivalis</i>		N North America and n Europe; > to s US and s Europe	Passeriformes	Calcariidae (Longspurs and Snow Buntings)	new family, resequence
Clements ssp.			<i>Plectrophenax nivalis insulae</i>		Iceland; > to Faeroes, Shetland Islands and n Scotland	Passeriformes	Calcariidae (Longspurs and Snow Buntings)	new family, resequence
Clements ssp.			<i>Plectrophenax nivalis vlasovae</i>		Tundra of ne Asia; > to c Asia, Manchuria and Japan	Passeriformes	Calcariidae (Longspurs and Snow Buntings)	new family, resequence
species			<i>Plectrophenax hyperboreus</i>	McKay's Bunting	Islands in Bering Sea; > coastal Alaska and Aleutian Islands	Passeriformes	Calcariidae (Longspurs and Snow Buntings)	new family, resequence
species			<i>Vermivora bachmanii</i>	Bachman's Warbler	Formerly se US; winters to Cuba and Bahamas (probably extinct)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species			<i>Vermivora cyanoptera</i>	Blue-winged Warbler	E US; winters se Mexico to Panama	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	name change: species
species			<i>Vermivora chrysoptera</i>	Golden-winged Warbler	E N America; winters Guatemala to nw S Am. and Greater Antilles	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species			<i>Oreothlypis peregrina</i>	Tennessee Warbler	SE Alaska and s Yukon to n US; winters s Mexico to nw S Am.	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	name change: genus

species		<i>Oreothlypis celata</i>	Orange-crowned Warbler		Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	name change: genus
group		<i>Oreothlypis celata celata</i>	Orange-crowned Warbler (celata)	Central Alaska to s Canada; winters to Guatemala and Bahamas	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
group		<i>Oreothlypis celata orestera</i>	Orange-crowned Warbler (orestera)	Rocky Mountains to sw US and w Texas; winters to s Mexico	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
group		<i>Oreothlypis celata lutescens</i>	Orange-crowned Warbler (lutescens)	SE Alaska to Br. Columbia and s Calif.; winters to Guatemala	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
group		<i>Oreothlypis celata sordida</i>	Orange-crowned Warbler (sordida)	Coastal s California and islands off sw California and Baja	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Oreothlypis ruficapilla</i>	Nashville Warbler		Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	name change: genus
group		<i>Oreothlypis ruficapilla ruficapilla</i>	Nashville Warbler (Eastern)	S-cent. Canada to e-central US; winters Mexico to central Honduras	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
group		<i>Oreothlypis ruficapilla ridgwayi</i>	Nashville Warbler (Western)	S Br. Col. to California, Nevada and n Utah; winters to Mexico	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Oreothlypis virginiae</i>	Virginia's Warbler	Mountains of sw US; winters to sw Mexico	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	name change: genus
species		<i>Oreothlypis crissalis</i>	Colima Warbler	W Texas (Chisos Mountains) to central Mexico	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	name change: genus
species		<i>Oreothlypis luciae</i>	Lucy's Warbler	Arid sw US to ne Baja and ne Sonora; winters to sw Mexico	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	name change: genus
species		<i>Oreothlypis gutturalis</i>	Flame-throated Warbler	Humid montane forests of Costa Rica and w Panama	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	name change: genus
species		<i>Oreothlypis superciliosa</i>	Crescent-chested Warbler		Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	name change: genus
Clements ssp.		<i>Oreothlypis superciliosa sodalis</i>		Sierra Madre Occidental of w Mexico	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oreothlypis superciliosa mexicana</i>		Sierra Madre Oriental of e Mexico	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oreothlypis superciliosa palliata</i>		SW Mexico (s Jalisco to w Michoacán and Guerrero)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oreothlypis superciliosa superciliosa</i>		Highlands of s Mexico (Chiapas) to Guatemala and w Honduras	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oreothlypis superciliosa parva</i>		Highlands of central and e Honduras and Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Parula americana</i>	Northern Parula	E N Am. (s Canada to s US); winters to Nicaragua and West Indies	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Parula pitayumi</i>	Tropical Parula		Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
group		<i>Parula pitayumi nigrilora</i>	Tropical Parula (Northeast Mexico)	S Texas (lower Rio Grande Valley) to e Coahuila and n Veracruz	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
group		<i>Parula pitayumi pulchra</i>	Tropical Parula (West Mexico)	Sierra Madre Occidental of nw Mexico (Sonora to Jalisco)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
group		<i>Parula pitayumi insularis</i>	Tropical Parula (Tres Marias Is.)	Tres Marias Islands (off w Mexico) and adjacent Nayarit	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
group		<i>Parula pitayumi graysoni</i>	Tropical Parula (Socorro I.)	Socorro I. (Revillagigedo Islands off s Baja California)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
group		<i>Parula pitayumi inornata</i>	Tropical Parula (South Mexico and Guatemala)	S Mexico (s Veracruz) to e Guatemala and n Honduras	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
group		<i>Parula pitayumi speciosa</i>	Tropical Parula (Central American)	Tropical s Honduras to Nicaragua, Costa Rica and w Panama	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
group		<i>Parula pitayumi cirrha</i>	Tropical Parula (Coiba I.)	Coiba I. (Panama)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
group		<i>Parula pitayumi nana</i>	Tropical Parula (Eastern Panama)	E Panama (Darién) to nw Colombia (Córdoba)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Parula pitayumi elegans</i>		Trop. n Colombia, n Venezuela and n Brazil; Trinidad and Tobago	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Parula pitayumi pacifica</i>		Tropical sw Colombia (Nariño) to w Ecuador and nw Peru	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Parula pitayumi roraimae</i>		Tepuis of s Venezuela and adjacent n Brazil	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Parula pitayumi alarum</i>		Subtrop. e Ecuador and n Peru e of the Andes (s to Huánuco)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Parula pitayumi melanogenys</i>		S Peru (Junín) to w Bolivia (La Paz and Cochabamba)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Parula pitayumi pitayumi</i>		E Bolivia to Paraguay, Brazil, Uruguay and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Dendroica petechia</i>	Yellow Warbler		Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
group		<i>Dendroica petechia [aestiva Group]</i>	Yellow Warbler (Northern)		Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendroica petechia rubiginosa</i>		S Alaska to w British Columbia; winters to s Baja and Panama	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendroica petechia amnicola</i>		Alaska, Canada and Newfoundland; winters to n South America	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendroica petechia aestiva</i>		S-central Canada and central US; winters to South America	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendroica petechia morcomi</i>		SE Br. Columbia, w US and n Baja; winters to n South America	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendroica petechia sonorana</i>		SW US to nw Mexico; winters to w Panama, Colombia and Ecuador	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendroica petechia dugesi</i>		Central plateau of Mexico	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
group		<i>Dendroica petechia [erithachorides Group]</i>	Yellow Warbler (Mangrove)		Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendroica petechia oraria</i>		Mangroves of e Mexico (s Tamaulipas to w Tabasco)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendroica petechia bryanti</i>		Mangroves of Yucatán Peninsula to Belize and Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendroica petechia erithachorides</i>		Atlantic coast of Panama and Caribbean coast of n Colombia	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendroica petechia chrysendeta</i>		NE Colombia (Guajira Peninsula) and nw Venezuela (Zulia)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendroica petechia paraguanae</i>		NW Venezuela (Paraguaná Peninsula of Falcón)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendroica petechia cienagae</i>		N Venezuela (coastal Carabobo and Aragua) and offshore islands	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendroica petechia castaneiceps</i>		Mangroves of coastal s Baja California (south of latitude 27°N)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendroica petechia rhizophorae</i>		Mangroves of nw Mexico (Sonora to Nayarit); winters to Oaxaca	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendroica petechia xanthotera</i>		Pacific coast of w Guatemala to Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendroica petechia aequatorialis</i>		Pearl Islands and adjacent mainland Panama	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendroica petechia peruviana</i>		Extreme sw Colombia (Nariño) to w Ecuador and n Peru (Lima)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendroica petechia aureola</i>		Cocos I. (off Costa Rica) and Galapagos Islands	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
group		<i>Dendroica petechia [petechia Group]</i>	Yellow Warbler (Golden)		Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendroica petechia rufivertex</i>		Cozumel I. (off Quintana Roo)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendroica petechia armouri</i>		Isla Providencia (w Caribbean Sea)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendroica petechia flavida</i>		Isla San Andrés (w Caribbean Sea)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendroica petechia eoa</i>		Jamaica and Cayman Islands	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendroica petechia gundlachi</i>		Lower Florida Keys, Cuba, Isle of Pines and Bahamas	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendroica petechia albicollis</i>		Hispaniola, Gonáve and adjacent islands	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendroica petechia cruciana</i>		Puerto Rico and Virgin Islands	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendroica petechia bartholemica</i>		Montserrat and n Lesser Antilles	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendroica petechia melanoptera</i>		Guadeloupe, Dominica and central Lesser Antilles	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendroica petechia ruficapilla</i>		Martinique (Lesser Antilles)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	Change of group
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendroica petechia babad</i>		St. Lucia (Lesser Antilles)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendroica petechia petechia</i>		Barbados (Lesser Antilles)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendroica petechia alsiosa</i>		Grenadines (Lesser Antilles)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendroica petechia rufopileata</i>		Netherlands Antilles (Aruba, Curaçao, Bonaire and adj. islands)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendroica petechia obscura</i>		Islas Los Roques (off n Venezuela)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendroica petechia aurifrons</i>		Coastal n-c Venezuela, Islas La Tortuga, Tortuguillas and Píritu	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Dendroica pensylvanica</i>	Chestnut-sided Warbler	E N America; winters Guatemala to Panama (casual n S America)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Dendroica magnolia</i>	Magnolia Warbler	E North America; winters to Panama and West Indies	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Dendroica tigrina</i>	Cape May Warbler	Canada and ne US; winters mainly West Indies	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Dendroica caerulescens</i>	Black-throated Blue Warbler		Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendroica caerulescens caerulescens</i>		SE Canada to ne US; winters to Bahamas and Greater Antilles	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendroica caerulescens cairnsi</i>		E-central US; winters to Bahamas and Greater Antilles	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Dendroica coronata</i>	Yellow-rumped Warbler		Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
group		<i>Dendroica coronata coronata</i>	Yellow-rumped Warbler (Myrtle)	N Alaska, Canada and n US; winters to Panama and West Indies	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
group		<i>Dendroica coronata auduboni</i>	Yellow-rumped Warbler (Audubon's)	SW Canada and w US; winters to w Honduras	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
group		<i>Dendroica coronata nigrifrons</i>	Yellow-rumped Warbler (West Mexico)	Sierra Madre Occidental of w Mexico (Chihuahua to Durango)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
group		<i>Dendroica coronata goldmani</i>	Yellow-rumped Warbler (Goldman's)	High mountains of s Chiapas (Volcán Tacaná) and w Guatemala	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Dendroica nigrescens</i>	Black-throated Gray Warbler		Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendroica nigrescens nigrescens</i>		SW Br. Columbia and w US; winters s California to n Guatemala	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendroica nigrescens halseii</i>		N Baja California, s Arizona, s New Mexico and n Sonora	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Dendroica chrysoparia</i>	Golden-cheeked Warbler	Texas (Edwards Plateau); winters to Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Dendroica virens</i>	Black-throated Green Warbler	E N America; winters Mexico to n South America and West Indies	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	

species		<i>Dendroica townsendi</i>	Townsend's Warbler	Coniferous forests of w North America; winters to Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Dendroica occidentalis</i>	Hermit Warbler	Mountains of w US; winters to Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Dendroica fusca</i>	Blackburnian Warbler	E North America; winters Costa Rica to Bolivia	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Dendroica dominica</i>	Yellow-throated Warbler		Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
group		<i>Dendroica dominica albiflora</i>	Yellow-throated Warbler (White-lored)	E-central and se US; winters to Costa Rica, Cuba and Jamaica	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
group		<i>Dendroica dominica dominica/stoddardi</i>	Yellow-throated Warbler (Yellow-lored)		Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendroica dominica dominica</i>		New Jersey to cent. Florida; winters to Bahamas and Gr. Antilles	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendroica dominica stoddardi</i>		Extreme s Alabama and nw Florida	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
group		<i>Dendroica dominica flavescens</i>	Yellow-throated Warbler (Bahamas)	Grand Bahama, Little Abaco and Great Abaco	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Dendroica graciae</i>	Grace's Warbler		Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendroica graciae graciae</i>		Mts. of sw US to n Mexico (n Sinaloa); winters to Michoacán	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendroica graciae yaegeri</i>		Mts. of w Mexico (s Sinaloa to Nayarit, w Zacatecas and w Jalisco)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendroica graciae remota</i>		Mts. of s Mexico (Michoacán and Guerrero) to n Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendroica graciae decora</i>		Pine ridges of coastal Belize, e Honduras and ne Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Dendroica adelaidae</i>	Adelaide's Warbler	Puerto Rico and Vieques I.	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Dendroica subita</i>	Barbuda Warbler	Barbuda I. (Lesser Antilles)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Dendroica delicata</i>	St. Lucia Warbler	St. Lucia I. (Lesser Antilles)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Dendroica pityophila</i>	Olive-capped Warbler	Pine barrens of e Cuba, Grand Bahama and Abaco	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Dendroica pinus</i>	Pine Warbler		Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendroica pinus pinus</i>		SE Canada to se Texas and n Florida	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendroica pinus florida</i>		Peninsular Florida (Gainesville to Everglades National Park)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendroica pinus achrostrera</i>		Grand Bahama, Little and Great Abaco, Andros and New Providence	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendroica pinus chrysoleuca</i>		Hispaniola	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Dendroica kirtlandii</i>	Kirtland's Warbler	Jack-pine area of Michigan; winters in Bahamas	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Dendroica discolor</i>	Prairie Warbler		Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendroica discolor discolor</i>		Central and e-central US; winters Bahamas and West Indies	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendroica discolor paludicola</i>		SE S Carolina to s Florida; winters to Gr. Antilles and El Salvador	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Dendroica vitellina</i>	Vitelline Warbler		Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendroica vitellina crawfordi</i>		Little Cayman I. and Cayman Brac	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendroica vitellina vitellina</i>		Grand Cayman I.	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dendroica vitellina nelsoni</i>		Swan Islands (w Caribbean Sea)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Dendroica palmarum</i>	Palm Warbler		Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
group		<i>Dendroica palmarum palmarum</i>	Palm Warbler (Western)	Cent. and e Canada to n US; winters to W Indies and Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
group		<i>Dendroica palmarum hypochrysea</i>	Palm Warbler (Yellow)	SE Canada and ne US; winters to cent. Florida and n Gulf Coast	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Dendroica castanea</i>	Bay-breasted Warbler	Canada and ne US; winters Panama and nw South America	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Dendroica striata</i>	Blackpoll Warbler	Alaska and Canada; winters Colombia to Peru and w Amaz. Brazil	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Dendroica cerulea</i>	Cerulean Warbler	E N America; winters mts. of Colombia to Venezuela and Bolivia	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Dendroica plumbea</i>	Plumbeous Warbler	Dominica, Marie Galante, Guadeloupe and Terre-de-Haut I.	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Dendroica pharetra</i>	Arrowhead Warbler	Montane forests and wooded hills of Jamaica	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Dendroica angelae</i>	Elfin-woods Warbler	Montane elfin forests of e Puerto Rico	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Catharopeza bishopi</i>	Whistling Warbler	Montane forests of St. Vincent (Lesser Antilles)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Mniotilta varia</i>	Black-and-white Warbler	Canada to Gulf states; winters Mexico to Peru and West Indies	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>	American Redstart	Alaska to s US; winters s US to n South America and West Indies	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Protonotaria citrea</i>	Prothonotary Warbler	E US; winters se Mexico to w Ecuador and Lesser Antilles	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Helminthos vermivorum</i>	Worm-eating Warbler	E US; winters se Mexico to Panama and Greater Antilles	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Limnothlypis swainsonii</i>	Swainson's Warbler	SE US; winters se Mexico and Belize to Guatemala and W Indies	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Seiurus aurocapilla</i>	Ovenbird		Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Seiurus aurocapilla aurocapilla</i>		Central and se Canada to e US; winters to n South America	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Seiurus aurocapilla cinereus</i>		Rocky Mts. of s Alberta to w-central US; winters to Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Seiurus aurocapilla furvior</i>		Newfoundland; winters to Bahamas, Cuba and Panama	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Parkesia noveboracensis</i>	Northern Waterthrush	N North America; winters to West Indies and n South America	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	name change: genus
species		<i>Parkesia motacilla</i>	Louisiana Waterthrush	E US; winters s Florida to nw South America and West Indies	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	name change: genus
species		<i>Oporornis formosus</i>	Kentucky Warbler	E US; winters Mexico to nw South America	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Oporornis agilis</i>	Connecticut Warbler	N North America; winters S Am. e of Andes to Bolivia and Brazil	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Oporornis philadelphia</i>	Mourning Warbler	SE Canada and ne US; winters Nicaragua to nw South America	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Oporornis tolmiei</i>	MacGillivray's Warbler	W North America; winters highlands of Mexico to Panama	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Geothlypis trichas</i>	Common Yellowthroat		Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geothlypis trichas campicola</i>		Yukon, w Canada and se Alaska to nw US; winters to n Mexico	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geothlypis trichas arizela</i>		Extreme se Alaska to s-c California; winters to s Baja, n Sonora	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geothlypis trichas occidentalis</i>		N Oregon to New Mexico and nw Texas; winters to Honduras	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geothlypis trichas sinuosa</i>		Saltwater marshes from San Francisco to San Diego	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geothlypis trichas scirpicola</i>		S California to Nevada, sw Utah, n Baja and extreme nw Sonora	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geothlypis trichas trichas</i>		SE Canada and e-cent. US; winters to West Indies, n S America	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geothlypis trichas typhicola</i>		SE US; winters to se Mexico (Veracruz)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geothlypis trichas ignota</i>		Coastal se S Carolina to s Florida, s Mississippi and se Louisiana	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geothlypis trichas insperata</i>		S Texas (Rio Grande Valley below Brownsville)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geothlypis trichas chryseola</i>		SE Arizona to s New Mexico, w Texas and nw Mexico	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geothlypis trichas modesta</i>		W Mexico (w-central Sonora south to Colima)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geothlypis trichas chapalensis</i>		NW Mexico (Lake Chapala region of Jalisco)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geothlypis trichas melanops</i>		Cent. Mexico (Zacatecas and n Jalisco to Oaxaca and Veracruz)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Geothlypis beldingi</i>	Belding's Yellowthroat		Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geothlypis beldingi goldmani</i>		Marshes of central Baja California (latitude 28°N to 26°N)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geothlypis beldingi beldingi</i>		Marshes of Cape district of s Baja California	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Geothlypis flavovelata</i>	Altamira Yellowthroat	Coastal ne Mexico (s Tamaulipas, e San Luis Potosi, n Veracruz)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Geothlypis rostrata</i>	Bahama Yellowthroat		Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geothlypis rostrata coryi</i>		N Bahamas (Eleuthera and Cat I.)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geothlypis rostrata tanneri</i>		Grand Bahama, Morania Cay, Little and Great Abaco, Elbow Cay	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geothlypis rostrata rostrata</i>		W Bahamas (New Providence and Andros)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Geothlypis semiflava</i>	Olive-crowned Yellowthroat		Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geothlypis semiflava bairdi</i>		Tropical ne Honduras to Nicaragua, Costa Rica and nw Panama	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geothlypis semiflava semiflava</i>		Pacific lowlands of w Colombia to w Ecuador (El Oro)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Geothlypis speciosa</i>	Black-poll'd Yellowthroat	Highlands of s-c Mexico (e Michoacán, s Guanajuato and México)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Geothlypis nelsoni</i>	Hooded Yellowthroat		Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geothlypis nelsoni nelsoni</i>		Sierra Madre Oriental of e Mexico (Coahuila to Veracruz, n Puebla)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geothlypis nelsoni karlanae</i>		Highlands of s Mexico (Distrito Fed. to Puebla and n-c Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Geothlypis aequinoctialis</i>	Masked Yellowthroat		Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
group		<i>Geothlypis aequinoctialis [aequinoctialis Group]</i>	Masked Yellowthroat (South American)		Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geothlypis aequinoctialis aequinoctialis</i>		NE Colombia to Venezuela, Guianas, Suriname, n Brazil; Trinidad	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Geothlypis aequinoctialis auricularis</i>		Pacific slope of w Ecuador to w Peru (south to Ica)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geothlypis aequinoctialis peruviana</i>		N Peru (upper Marañón Valley of Cajamarca and La Libertad)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geothlypis aequinoctialis velata</i>		SE Peru to Bolivia, Brazil, Paraguay, Uruguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
group		<i>Geothlypis aequinoctialis chiriquensis</i>	Masked Yellowthroat (Chiriquí)	Lowlands of sw Costa Rica and w Panama (w Chiriquí)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Geothlypis poliocephala</i>	Gray-crowned Yellowthroat		Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geothlypis poliocephala poliocephala</i>		Pacific slope of nw Mexico (n Sinaloa to extreme w Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geothlypis poliocephala ralphii</i>		Extreme s Texas to ne Mexico (Tamaulipas and San Luis Potosí)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geothlypis poliocephala palpebralis</i>		Caribbean slope of s Mexico (Veracruz) to Belize and Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geothlypis poliocephala caninucha</i>		S Mexico (Oaxaca) to w Guatemala, El Salvador and se Honduras	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geothlypis poliocephala icterotis</i>		Pacific slope of w Nicaragua and w Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geothlypis poliocephala ridgwayi</i>		SW Costa Rica (Térraba Valley) to w Panama (Chiriquí)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Microligea palustris</i>	Green-tailed Warbler		Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Microligea palustris palustris</i>		Higher elevations of Hispaniola	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Microligea palustris vasta</i>		Xeric lowlands of sw Dominican Republic and Beata I.	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Teretistris fernandinae</i>	Yellow-headed Warbler	Forest undergrowth of w Cuba, Isle of Pines and Cayo Cantiles	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Teretistris fornsi</i>	Oriente Warbler		Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Teretistris fornsi fornsi</i>		Humid mts. and semiarid coast of e Cuba and Camagüey Arch.	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Teretistris fornsi turquinoensis</i>		Sierra Maestra of e Cuba in Pico Turquino region	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Leucopeza semperi</i>	Semper's Warbler	Montane forests of St. Lucia (Lesser Antilles). Possibly extinct	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Wilsonia citrina</i>	Hooded Warbler	E US; winters Mexico to Panama	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Wilsonia pusilla</i>	Wilson's Warbler		Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
group		<i>Wilsonia pusilla pileolata</i>	Wilson's Warbler (Mountain West)	N Alaska and n Yukon to sw US; winters to w Panama	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
group		<i>Wilsonia pusilla pusilla</i>	Wilson's Warbler (Eastern)	S and e Canada to ne US; winters to Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
group		<i>Wilsonia pusilla chryseola</i>	Wilson's Warbler (Pacific Coast)	SW British Columbia to s California; winters to Panama	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Wilsonia canadensis</i>	Canada Warbler	E North America; winters Panama and mts. of nw South America	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Cardellina rubrifrons</i>	Red-faced Warbler	Mts. of Ariz. and New Mexico to nw Mexico; winters to Honduras	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Ergaticus ruber</i>	Red Warbler		Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
group		<i>Ergaticus ruber melanauris</i>	Red Warbler (Gray-cheeked)	Sierra Madre Occidental of w Mexico (Chihuahua and Durango)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
group		<i>Ergaticus ruber ruber</i>	Red Warbler (White-cheeked)	Mts. of w Mexico (Jalisco and Michoacán to Veracruz and Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ergaticus ruber rowleyi</i>		S Mexico (mountains of Oaxaca in Lachao Nuevo region)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Ergaticus versicolor</i>	Pink-headed Warbler	Mountains of extreme s Mexico (Chiapas) to Guatemala	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Myioborus pictus</i>	Painted Redstart		Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myioborus pictus pictus</i>		Mountains of sw US to s Mexico (Guerrero, Oaxaca and Veracruz)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myioborus pictus guatemalae</i>		Mountains of s Mexico (Chiapas) to n Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Myioborus miniatus</i>	Slate-throated Redstart		Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myioborus miniatus miniatus</i>		Mts. of w Mexico (s Sonora to Guerrero, Oaxaca and w Chiapas)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myioborus miniatus molochinus</i>		Mountains of e Mexico (Sierra de Tuxtla in se Veracruz)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myioborus miniatus intermedius</i>		S Mexico (extreme e Oaxaca and Chiapas) to e Guatemala	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myioborus miniatus hellmayri</i>		Subtropical Pacific cordillera from Guatemala to sw El Salvador	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myioborus miniatus connectens</i>		Subtropical mountains of El Salvador and Honduras	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myioborus miniatus comptus</i>		Subtrop. mts. of Costa Rica (Cordillera Central and Guanacaste)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myioborus miniatus aurantiacus</i>		Mts. of e Costa Rica (Cordillera de Talamanca) and w Panama	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myioborus miniatus ballux</i>		E Panama (Darién) to Colombia, w Venezuela and nw Ecuador	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myioborus miniatus sanctaemartae</i>		Santa Marta Mountains (ne Colombia)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myioborus miniatus pallidiventris</i>		Coastal mountains of n Venezuela (e Falcón to Monagas)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myioborus miniatus subsimilis</i>		W Andes of Ecuador (El Oro) to extreme nw Peru (Piura)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myioborus miniatus verticalis</i>		SE Ecuador to Peru, Bolivia, se Venezuela, Guyana and nw Brazil	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Myioborus brunneiceps</i>	Brown-capped Redstart	Andes of Bolivia (La Paz and Cochabamba) to nw Argentina	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Myioborus castaneocapilla</i>	Tepui Redstart		Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	name change: species
Clements ssp.		<i>Myioborus castaneocapilla duidae</i>		Tepuis of se Venezuela (Mt. Duida, Mt. Parí, Mt. Huachamacari)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myioborus castaneocapilla castaneocapilla</i>		Tepuis of e Venezuela (e Bolívar), w Guyana and extreme n Brazil	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myioborus castaneocapilla maguirei</i>		Tepuis of se Venezuela (Cerro de la Neblina)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Myioborus pariae</i>	Paria Redstart	NE Venezuela (humid cloud forests of Paria Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Myioborus cardonai</i>	Saffron-breasted Redstart	Tepuis of s Venezuela (Cerro Guaiquinima in w-central Bolívar)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Myioborus albifacies</i>	White-faced Redstart	Tepuis of s Venezuela (Cerro Guany, Yaví and Paraque)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Myioborus torquatus</i>	Collared Redstart	Humid montane forests of Costa Rica and w Panama	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Myioborus ornatus</i>	Golden-fronted Redstart		Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myioborus ornatus chrysops</i>		W and Cent. Andes of Colombia (Antioquia to Cauca and Huila)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myioborus ornatus ornatus</i>		E Andes of Colombia and adjacent sw Venezuela (Táchira)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Myioborus melanocephalus</i>	Spectacled Redstart		Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myioborus melanocephalus ruficoronatus</i>		Andes of sw Colombia (Nariño) to s Ecuador (Loja)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myioborus melanocephalus griseonuchus</i>		Western Andes of nw Peru (Piura and Cajamarca)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myioborus melanocephalus malaris</i>		Central Andes of n Peru (north of Chachapoyas in Amazonas)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myioborus melanocephalus melanocephalus</i>		Eastern Andes of Peru (Amazonas to Ayacucho)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Myioborus melanocephalus bolivianus</i>		Andes of s Peru (Cuzco) to w Bolivia (La Paz and Cochabamba)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Myioborus albifrons</i>	White-fronted Redstart	Andes of w Venezuela (Trujillo, Táchira and Mérida)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Myioborus flavivertex</i>	Yellow-crowned Redstart	Santa Marta Mountains (ne Colombia)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Euthlypis lachrymosa</i>	Fan-tailed Warbler	Tropical w Mexico (se Sonora) to n-central Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Basileuterus fraseri</i>	Gray-and-gold Warbler		Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Basileuterus fraseri ochraceicrista</i>		Arid tropical w Ecuador (Manabí to El Oro) and Isla Puná	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Basileuterus fraseri fraseri</i>		Central Ecuador (Chimborazo) to nw Peru (Lambayeque)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Basileuterus bivittatus</i>	Two-banded Warbler		Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Basileuterus bivittatus roraimae</i>		Tepuis of se Venezuela to Guyana and extreme n Brazil	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Basileuterus bivittatus bivittatus</i>		E Andes of se Peru (Cuzco) to w Bolivia	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Basileuterus bivittatus argentinae</i>		SE Bolivia (sw Santa Cruz) to nw Argentina (Jujuy and Salta)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Basileuterus chrysogaster</i>	Golden-bellied Warbler		Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
group		<i>Basileuterus chrysogaster chrysogaster</i>	Golden-bellied Warbler (Golden-bellied)	E slope of Andes of Peru (Huánuco and Junín to Puno)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
group		<i>Basileuterus chrysogaster chlorophrys</i>	Golden-bellied Warbler (Choco)	Tropical sw Colombia (Cauca and Nariño) to nw Ecuador	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Basileuterus luteoviridis</i>	Citrine Warbler		Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Basileuterus luteoviridis luteoviridis</i>		E Andes of Colombia to sw Venezuela and e Ecuador	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Basileuterus luteoviridis quindianus</i>		Central Andes of Colombia (Caldas and Tolima)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Basileuterus luteoviridis richardsoni</i>		Western Andes of Colombia (Cauca)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Basileuterus luteoviridis striaticeps</i>		Andes of n Peru (Amazonas to Cuzco)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Basileuterus luteoviridis euophrys</i>		Andes of sw Peru (Puno) to w Bolivia (La Paz and Cochabamba)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Basileuterus signatus</i>	Pale-legged Warbler		Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Basileuterus signatus signatus</i>		Andes of central Peru (Junín to Cuzco)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Basileuterus signatus flavovirens</i>		Andes of se Peru (s Cuzco and Puno) to w Bolivia and nw Argentina	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Basileuterus nigrocristatus</i>	Black-crested Warbler	Andes of Colombia to n Venezuela, Ecuador and n Peru	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	

species		<i>Basileuterus griseiceps</i>	Gray-headed Warbler	Cloud forests of coastal mountains of ne Venezuela	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Basileuterus cinereicollis</i>	Gray-throated Warbler		Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Basileuterus cinereicollis pallidulus</i>		Andes of ne Colombia and w Venezuela	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Basileuterus cinereicollis zuliensis</i>		Sierra de Perijá (Colombia/Venezuela border)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Basileuterus cinereicollis cinereicollis</i>		Eastern Andes of Colombia (Santander del Norte to w Meta)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Basileuterus conspicillatus</i>	White-lored Warbler	Santa Marta Mountains (ne Colombia)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Basileuterus coronatus</i>	Russet-crowned Warbler		Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Basileuterus coronatus regulus</i>		Andes of Colombia and w Venezuela	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Basileuterus coronatus elatus</i>		Andes of sw Colombia (Nariño) and w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Basileuterus coronatus orientalis</i>		E slope of Andes of Ecuador (Pichincha to Chimborazo)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Basileuterus coronatus castaneiceps</i>		Andes of sw Ecuador to nw Peru (Tumbes and Piura)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Basileuterus coronatus chapmani</i>		E slope of Western Andes of nw Peru (Cajamarca)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Basileuterus coronatus inaequalis</i>		Central Andes of n Peru (Amazonas and San Martín)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Basileuterus coronatus coronatus</i>		E Andes of se Peru (Junín) to w Bolivia	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Basileuterus coronatus notius</i>		E slope of Andes of Bolivia (La Paz and Cochabamba)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Basileuterus trifasciatus</i>	Three-banded Warbler		Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Basileuterus trifasciatus nitidior</i>		Andes of sw Ecuador (El Oro and Loja) to nw Peru (Tumbes)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Basileuterus trifasciatus trifasciatus</i>		Andes of nw Peru (Piura, Cajamarca, Lambayeque, La Libertad)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Basileuterus culicivorus</i>	Golden-crowned Warbler		Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
group		<i>Basileuterus culicivorus [culicivorus Group]</i>	Golden-crowned Warbler (Stripe-crowned)		Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Basileuterus culicivorus flavescens</i>		W Mexico (Nayarit and w Jalisco)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Basileuterus culicivorus brasherii</i>		E Mexico (Nuevo León and Tamaulipas to Hidalgo and n Veracruz)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Basileuterus culicivorus culicivorus</i>		Tropical s Mexico (Puebla) to nw Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Basileuterus culicivorus godmani</i>		S Costa Rica and w Panama (e to Veraguas)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
group		<i>Basileuterus culicivorus [auricapillus Group]</i>	Golden-crowned Warbler (Golden-crowned)		Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Basileuterus culicivorus occultus</i>		Tropical and lower subtropical Andes of Colombia	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Basileuterus culicivorus olivascens</i>		E slope of E Andes of Colombia, n Venezuela and Trinidad	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Basileuterus culicivorus austerus</i>		E slope of E Andes of Colombia (Boyacá, Cundinamarca and Meta)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Basileuterus culicivorus segrex</i>		SE Venezuela to w Guyana and adjacent nw Brazil	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Basileuterus culicivorus auricapillus</i>		Tropical central Brazil	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Basileuterus culicivorus azarae</i>		Paraguay to s Brazil, Uruguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Basileuterus culicivorus viridescens</i>		Tropical e Bolivia (Santa Cruz)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
group		<i>Basileuterus culicivorus indignus/cabanisi</i>	Golden-crowned Warbler (Cabanis's)		Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Basileuterus culicivorus indignus</i>		Santa Marta Mountains (ne Colombia)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Basileuterus culicivorus cabanisi</i>		Extreme ne Colombia (Santander del Norte) and nw Venezuela	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Basileuterus hypoleucus</i>	White-bellied Warbler	Lowlands of e Bolivia to ne Paraguay and s-central Brazil	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Basileuterus rufifrons</i>	Rufous-capped Warbler		Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
group		<i>Basileuterus rufifrons [rufifrons Group]</i>	Rufous-capped Warbler (North Mexico)		Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Basileuterus rufifrons caudatus</i>		Sierra Madre Occidental of w Mexico (Sonora to Durango)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Basileuterus rufifrons dugesi</i>		Mts. of w and central Mexico (s Sinaloa to Guerrero and Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Basileuterus rufifrons jouyi</i>		Sierra Madre Oriental of e Mexico (Nuevo León to Veracruz)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Basileuterus rufifrons rufifrons</i>		Mts. of s Mexico (Puebla to Oaxaca and Chiapas) to n Guatemala	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
group		<i>Basileuterus rufifrons salvini</i>	Rufous-capped Warbler (South Mexico)		Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
group		<i>Basileuterus rufifrons [delatarii Group]</i>	Rufous-capped Warbler (Chestnut-capped)		Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Basileuterus rufifrons delatarii</i>		S Mexico (se Chiapas) to highlands of n Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Basileuterus rufifrons mesochrysus</i>		SW Costa Rica to Panama, n Colombia and w Venezuela	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Basileuterus rufifrons actuosus</i>		Coiba I. (off Pacific coast of Panama)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Basileuterus belli</i>	Golden-browed Warbler		Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Basileuterus belli bateli</i>		Highlands of w Mexico (se Sinaloa to Jalisco and Michoacán)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Basileuterus belli belli</i>		Highlands of e Mexico (sw Tamaulipas to n Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Basileuterus belli clarus</i>		Highlands of sw Mexico (s Morelos, Guerrero and w Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Basileuterus belli scitulus</i>		Highlands of se Mexico (e Oaxaca and Chiapas) to nw El Salvador	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Basileuterus belli suboscurus</i>		High mountains of nw Honduras	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Basileuterus melanogenys</i>	Black-cheeked Warbler		Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Basileuterus melanogenys melanogenys</i>		Subtropical highlands of Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Basileuterus melanogenys eximus</i>		Highlands of w Panama (Chiriquí)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Basileuterus melanogenys bensoni</i>		Highlands of w Panama (Veraguas)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Basileuterus ignotus</i>	Pirre Warbler	Humid montane forests of e Panama and extreme nw Colombia	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Basileuterus tristriatus</i>	Three-striped Warbler		Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Basileuterus tristriatus chitrensis</i>		Mountains of Costa Rica and w Panama	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Basileuterus tristriatus tacarcunae</i>		Highlands of e Panama (Darién) and nw Colombia (Chocó)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Basileuterus tristriatus daedalus</i>		Subtrop. Western and Central Andes of Colombia and w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Basileuterus tristriatus auricularis</i>		Subtrop. E and Central Andes of Colombia and sw Venezuela	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Basileuterus tristriatus meridanus</i>		Subtropical Andes of w Venezuela (Lara to Táchira)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Basileuterus tristriatus bessereri</i>		Subtropical mountains of n Venezuela (Yaracuy to Miranda)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Basileuterus tristriatus pariae</i>		NE Venezuela (subtropical mountains of Parí Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Basileuterus tristriatus baezae</i>		Andes of e Ecuador (Pichincha to Chimborazo)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Basileuterus tristriatus tristriatus</i>		Andes of se Ecuador (Loja) to central Peru (Cuzco)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Basileuterus tristriatus inconspicuus</i>		Andes of se Peru (Puno) to nw Bolivia (La Paz)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Basileuterus tristriatus punctipectus</i>		Andes of central Bolivia (Cochabamba)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Basileuterus tristriatus canens</i>		E Bolivia (Santa Cruz)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Basileuterus basilicus</i>	Santa Marta Warbler	Santa Marta Mountains (ne Colombia)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Basileuterus flaveolus</i>	Flavescent Warbler		Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Basileuterus flaveolus pallidirostris</i>		Tropical ne Colombia to n Venezuela and s Guyana	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Basileuterus flaveolus flaveolus</i>		E Bolivia to n Paraguay, interior s Brazil and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Basileuterus leucoblepharus</i>	White-browed Warbler	E Paraguay to se Brazil, Uruguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Basileuterus leucophrys</i>	White-striped Warbler	Gallery forests of s-central Brazil	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Phaeothlypis fulvicauda</i>	Buff-rumped Warbler		Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaeothlypis fulvicauda leucopygia</i>		Tropical n-central Honduras to w Panama (Veraguas)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaeothlypis fulvicauda veraguensis</i>		Tropical sw Costa Rica to central Panama (Canal Zone)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaeothlypis fulvicauda semicervina</i>		Tropical e Panama (Darién) to nw Peru (Tumbes and Piura)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaeothlypis fulvicauda motacilla</i>		N Colombia (upper Magdalena Valley in Tolima and Huila)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaeothlypis fulvicauda fulvicauda</i>		Trop. e Colombia to Ecuador, Peru (Junín) and extreme w Brazil	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaeothlypis fulvicauda significans</i>		Trop. se Peru (Inambari and Tambopata drainages) to nw Bolivia	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Phaeothlypis rivularis</i>	Riverbank Warbler		Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
group		<i>Phaeothlypis rivularis mesoleuca</i>	Riverbank Warbler (mesoleuca)	E Venezuela to the Guianas and n Brazil	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	new group
group		<i>Phaeothlypis rivularis rivularis/boliviana</i>	Riverbank Warbler (rivularis/boliviana)		Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaeothlypis rivularis rivularis</i>		E Paraguay to se Brazil and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Phaeothlypis rivularis boliviana</i>		Foothills of Bolivia (La Paz, Cochabamba, Santa Cruz and Tarija)	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Zeledonia coronata</i>	Wrenthrush	Humid montane forests of Costa Rica and w Panama	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Icteria virens</i>	Yellow-breasted Chat		Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
group		<i>Icteria virens virens</i>	Yellow-breasted Chat (Eastern)	N-central and e US to Florida; winters to Panama	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
group		<i>Icteria virens auricollis</i>	Yellow-breasted Chat (Western)	S British Columbia to Baja and n Mexico; winters to Guatemala	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Xenoligea montana</i>	White-winged Warbler	Montane forests of Hispaniola	Passeriformes	Parulidae (New World Warblers)	
species		<i>Coereba flaveola</i>	Bananaquit		Passeriformes	Coerebidae (Bananaquit)	
group		<i>Coereba flaveola bahamensis</i>	Bananaquit (Bahamas)	Bahamas (Great Bahama and Little Abaco to Grand Turk)	Passeriformes	Coerebidae (Bananaquit)	
group		<i>Coereba flaveola [flaveola Group]</i>	Bananaquit (Caribbean)		Passeriformes	Coerebidae (Bananaquit)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coereba flaveola tricolor</i>		Isla Providencia (w Caribbean Sea)	Passeriformes	Coerebidae (Bananaquit)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coereba flaveola oblita</i>		Isla San Andrés (w Caribbean Sea)	Passeriformes	Coerebidae (Bananaquit)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coereba flaveola sharpei</i>		Grand Cayman, Little Cayman and Cayman Brac	Passeriformes	Coerebidae (Bananaquit)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coereba flaveola flaveola</i>		Jamaica	Passeriformes	Coerebidae (Bananaquit)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coereba flaveola bananivora</i>		Hispaniola, Gonâve, Petite Cayemite and Ile-à-Vache	Passeriformes	Coerebidae (Bananaquit)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coereba flaveola nectarea</i>		Tortue I. (off n Haiti)	Passeriformes	Coerebidae (Bananaquit)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coereba flaveola portoricensis</i>		Puerto Rico	Passeriformes	Coerebidae (Bananaquit)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coereba flaveola sanctithomae</i>		Virgin Islands (including Vieques and Culebra)	Passeriformes	Coerebidae (Bananaquit)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coereba flaveola newtoni</i>		St. Croix (Virgin Islands)	Passeriformes	Coerebidae (Bananaquit)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coereba flaveola bartholemica</i>		N Lesser Antilles	Passeriformes	Coerebidae (Bananaquit)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coereba flaveola martinicana</i>		Martinique and St. Lucia (Lesser Antilles)	Passeriformes	Coerebidae (Bananaquit)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coereba flaveola barbadensis</i>		Barbados (Lesser Antilles)	Passeriformes	Coerebidae (Bananaquit)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coereba flaveola atrata</i>		St. Vincent (Lesser Antilles)	Passeriformes	Coerebidae (Bananaquit)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coereba flaveola aterrima</i>		Grenada and the Grenadines (Lesser Antilles)	Passeriformes	Coerebidae (Bananaquit)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coereba flaveola uropygialis</i>		Netherlands Antilles (Aruba and Curaçao)	Passeriformes	Coerebidae (Bananaquit)	
group		<i>Coereba flaveola caboti</i>	Bananaquit (Cozumel I.)	E Mexico (Cozumel I., Holbox I., Cancún and Cayo Culebra)	Passeriformes	Coerebidae (Bananaquit)	
group		<i>Coereba flaveola mexicana</i>	Bananaquit (Mainland)	SE Mexico (Veracruz) to w Panama (Veraguas) and Coiba I.	Passeriformes	Coerebidae (Bananaquit)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coereba flaveola cerinoelunis</i>		Pearl Islands (Bay of Panama)	Passeriformes	Coerebidae (Bananaquit)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coereba flaveola columbiana</i>		Trop. e Panama to sw Colombia and s Venezuela (Amazonas)	Passeriformes	Coerebidae (Bananaquit)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coereba flaveola bonariensis</i>		Bonaire I. (Netherlands Antilles)	Passeriformes	Coerebidae (Bananaquit)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coereba flaveola melanomis</i>		N Venezuela (Cayo Sal off Chiriviche)	Passeriformes	Coerebidae (Bananaquit)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coereba flaveola lowii</i>		Islas Los Roques (off n Venezuela)	Passeriformes	Coerebidae (Bananaquit)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coereba flaveola ferryi</i>		Isla La Tortuga (off n Venezuela)	Passeriformes	Coerebidae (Bananaquit)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coereba flaveola frailensis</i>		Isla de Puerto Real and Morro El Fondeadero (off Venezuela)	Passeriformes	Coerebidae (Bananaquit)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coereba flaveola laurae</i>		Isla Testigo Grande and Isla Conejo (off n Venezuela)	Passeriformes	Coerebidae (Bananaquit)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coereba flaveola luteola</i>		Tropical n Colombia to n Venezuela; Trinidad and Tobago	Passeriformes	Coerebidae (Bananaquit)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coereba flaveola obscura</i>		Tropical ne Colombia and w Venezuela	Passeriformes	Coerebidae (Bananaquit)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coereba flaveola minima</i>		Trop. e Colombia to s Venezuela, the Guianas and n Brazil	Passeriformes	Coerebidae (Bananaquit)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coereba flaveola montana</i>		Highlands of w Venezuela (Mérida and Táchira)	Passeriformes	Coerebidae (Bananaquit)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coereba flaveola cauae</i>		W Colombia (upper Cauca Valley)	Passeriformes	Coerebidae (Bananaquit)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coereba flaveola gorgonae</i>		Gorgona I. (off w Colombia)	Passeriformes	Coerebidae (Bananaquit)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coereba flaveola intermedia</i>		SW Colombia to n Peru, sw Venezuela and w Brazil	Passeriformes	Coerebidae (Bananaquit)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coereba flaveola bolivari</i>		E Venezuela (lower Orinoco River Valley)	Passeriformes	Coerebidae (Bananaquit)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coereba flaveola guianensis</i>		Tropical e Venezuela (Bolívar) and adjacent Guyana	Passeriformes	Coerebidae (Bananaquit)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coereba flaveola roraimae</i>		Tepuis of se Venezuela, nw Brazil and adjacent sw Guyana	Passeriformes	Coerebidae (Bananaquit)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coereba flaveola pacifica</i>		Arid nw Peru (Lambayeque, w La Libertad and Ancash)	Passeriformes	Coerebidae (Bananaquit)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coereba flaveola magnirostris</i>		N Peru (upper Marañón Valley)	Passeriformes	Coerebidae (Bananaquit)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coereba flaveola dispar</i>		Central Peru (San Martín) to nw Bolivia (La Paz)	Passeriformes	Coerebidae (Bananaquit)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coereba flaveola chloropyga</i>		Trop. s Peru to Bolivia, Paraguay, w Brazil and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Coerebidae (Bananaquit)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coereba flaveola alleni</i>		Plateau of central Brazil (Mato Grosso) and e Bolivia	Passeriformes	Coerebidae (Bananaquit)	
species		<i>Orchesticus abeillei</i>	Brown Tanager	Foothills of se Brazil (s Bahia and Minas Gerais to Paraná)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Schistochlamys melanopis</i>	Black-faced Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Schistochlamys melanopis aterrima</i>		NE Colombia to Venezuela, w Guyana and extreme n Brazil	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Schistochlamys melanopis melanopis</i>		E Guyana to Suriname, French Guiana and ne Brazil	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Schistochlamys melanopis grisea</i>		Subtropical Central Andes of Peru	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Schistochlamys melanopis olivina</i>		E Bolivia to Paraguay and s-central Brazil (Mato Grosso)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Schistochlamys melanopis amazonica</i>		Amazonian and se Brazil	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Schistochlamys ruficapillus</i>	Cinnamon Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Schistochlamys ruficapillus capistrata</i>		Caatinga of ne Brazil (s Pará to Maranhão and Bahia)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Schistochlamys ruficapillus sicki</i>		SW Brazil (Rio das Mortes region of e Mato Grosso)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Schistochlamys ruficapillus ruficapillus</i>		SE Brazil (s Minas Gerais to Paraná) and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Cissopis leverianus</i>	Magpie Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cissopis leverianus leverianus</i>		E Colombia to se Venezuela, Guianas, n Bolivia, Amaz. Brazil	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cissopis leverianus major</i>		Paraguay to se Brazil and adjacent ne Argentina (Misiones)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Neothraupis fasciata</i>	White-banded Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Conothraupis speculigera</i>	Black-and-white Tanager	E Bolivia to ne Paraguay and campos of e and s Brazil	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Conothraupis mesoleuca</i>	Cone-billed Tanager	Locally from w Ecuador to nw Peru; e Peru to nw Bolivia	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Lamprospiza melanoleuca</i>	Cone-billed Tanager	SW Brazil (Goias and Mato Grosso do Sul, rediscovered in 2003)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Compsothraupis loricata</i>	Red-billed Pied Tanager	Amazonian Brazil, adjacent n Bolivia, e Peru and Guianas	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Sericossypha albocristata</i>	Scarlet-throated Tanager	Arid interior of ne Brazil	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Nemosia pileata</i>	White-capped Tanager	Locally in Andes of Colombia and w Venezuela to se Peru	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Nemosia pileata</i>	Hooded Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nemosia pileata hypoleuca</i>		Caribbean coast of n Colombia and n Venezuela	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nemosia pileata surinamensis</i>		Guyana and Suriname	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nemosia pileata pileata</i>		French Guiana, ne and Amazonian Brazil, extreme n Bolivia	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nemosia pileata interna</i>		N Brazil (upper Rio Branco and lower Rio Negro)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nemosia pileata nana</i>		Tropical Amazon basin of ne Peru and adjacent w Brazil	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nemosia pileata caerulea</i>		E Bolivia to Paraguay, e and s Brazil and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Nemosia rourei</i>	Cherry-throated Tanager	SE Brazil (rediscovered after 47-year absence in Espírito Santo)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Creurgops verticalis</i>	Rufous-crested Tanager	Andes of Colombia to sw Venezuela and e Peru (Ayacucho)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Creurgops dentatus</i>	Slaty Tanager	Andes of se Peru to w Bolivia (La Paz and Cochabamba)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Orthogonys chloricterus</i>	Olive-green Tanager	Montane forests of se Brazil (Espírito Santo to Santa Catarina)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Hemispingus atopileus</i>	Black-capped Hemispingus		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
group		<i>Hemispingus atopileus atopileus</i>	Black-capped Hemispingus (Black-capped)	Andes of Colombia to sw Venezuela (Táchira) and Ecuador	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
group		<i>Hemispingus atopileus auricularis</i>	Black-capped Hemispingus (White-browed)	Andes of e Peru (Amazonas to Cuzco)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Hemispingus calophrys</i>	Orange-browed Hemispingus	Andes of se Peru (Puno) and w Bolivia (La Paz, Cochabamba)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Hemispingus parodii</i>	Parodi's Hemispingus	Andes of se Peru (Cuzco)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Hemispingus superciliaris</i>	Superciliaried Hemispingus		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
group		<i>Hemispingus superciliaris chrysochrys</i>	Superciliaried Hemispingus (Yellow-browed)	Andes of sw Venezuela (Trujillo, Mérida and Táchira)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
group		<i>Hemispingus superciliaris [superciliaris Group]</i>	Superciliaried Hemispingus (Superciliaried)		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Hemispingus superciliaris superciliaris</i>		E Andes of central Colombia (Cundinamarca)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemispingus superciliaris nigrifrons</i>		Central Andes of Colombia and Ecuador	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemispingus superciliaris maculifrons</i>		Andes of extreme sw Ecuador and nw Peru	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
group		<i>Hemispingus superciliaris insignis/leucogaster</i>	Superciliaried Hemispingus (White-bellied)		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemispingus superciliaris insignis</i>		Highlands of n Peru (Utcubamba Valley east of Río Marañón)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemispingus superciliaris leucogastrus</i>		Temperate Andes of central Peru (Junín)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
group		<i>Hemispingus superciliaris urubambae</i>	Superciliaried Hemispingus (urubambae)	Temperate Andes of s Peru (Cuzco) to w Bolivia (La Paz)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Hemispingus reyi</i>	Gray-capped Hemispingus	Andes of sw Venezuela (Trujillo, Mérida and Táchira)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Hemispingus frontalis</i>	Oleaginous Hemispingus		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemispingus frontalis frontalis</i>		Subtropical Andes of e Colombia, e Ecuador and e Peru	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemispingus frontalis ignobilis</i>		Andes of w Venezuela (s Lara, Trujillo, Mérida and Táchira)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemispingus frontalis flavidorsalis</i>		Sierra de Perijá (Colombia/Venezuela border)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemispingus frontalis hanieli</i>		Coastal mountains of n Venezuela (Aragua to Miranda)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemispingus frontalis iteratus</i>		Coastal mountains of ne Venezuela (Monagas to Sucre)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Hemispingus melanotis</i>	Black-eared Hemispingus		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
group		<i>Hemispingus melanotis [melanotis Group]</i>	Black-eared Hemispingus (Black-eared)		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemispingus melanotis melanotis</i>		Andes of Colombia to sw Venezuela and e Ecuador	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemispingus melanotis macrophrys</i>		Pacific slope of Andes of w Peru (La Libertad)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemispingus melanotis berlepschi</i>		Subtropical Andes of central Peru (Junín)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemispingus melanotis castaneicollis</i>		Andes of se Peru (Puno) and yungas of w Bolivia	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
group		<i>Hemispingus melanotis ochraceus</i>	Black-eared Hemispingus (Western)	W slope of Andes of sw Colombia (Nariño) and w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
group		<i>Hemispingus melanotis piurae</i>	Black-eared Hemispingus (Piura)	Locally in Andes of extreme sw Ecuador and nw Peru (Piura)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Hemispingus goeringi</i>	Slaty-backed Hemispingus	Andes of w Venezuela (Mérida and n Táchira)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Hemispingus rufosuperciliaris</i>	Rufous-browed Hemispingus	Andes of e Peru (Amazonas to La Libertad and Huánuco)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Hemispingus verticalis</i>	Black-headed Hemispingus	Andes of Colombia to sw Venezuela and extreme n Peru	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Hemispingus xanthophthalmus</i>	Drab Hemispingus	Humid Andes of central Peru to nw Bolivia (Puno and La Paz)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Hemispingus trifasciatus</i>	Three-striped Hemispingus	Andes of se Peru to n Bolivia (La Paz and Cochabamba)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Cnemoscopus rubrirostris</i>	Gray-hooded Bush Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
group		<i>Cnemoscopus rubrirostris rubrirostris</i>	Gray-hooded Bush Tanager (rubrirostris)	Andes of Colombia to sw Venezuela (Táchira) and e Ecuador	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
group		<i>Cnemoscopus rubrirostris chrysogaster</i>	Gray-hooded Bush Tanager (chrysogaster)	Andes of Peru (Amazonas to Cordillera Vilcabamba in Cuzco)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Thlypopsis fulviceps</i>	Fulvous-headed Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Thlypopsis fulviceps fulviceps</i>		E slope of Andes of ne Colombia and mountains of n Venezuela	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Thlypopsis fulviceps intensa</i>		E Andes of ne Colombia (s Magdalena)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Thlypopsis fulviceps obscuriceps</i>		Sierra de Perijá (Colombia/Venezuela border)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Thlypopsis fulviceps meridensis</i>		Andes of w Venezuela (Mérida)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Thlypopsis ornata</i>	Rufous-chested Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Thlypopsis ornata ornata</i>		Andes of sw Colombia (Puracé) and w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Thlypopsis ornata media</i>		Andes of s Ecuador (Loja) to central Peru (Lima)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Thlypopsis ornata macropteryx</i>		E slope of Andes of central and s Peru (Junín and Cuzco)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Thlypopsis pectoralis</i>	Brown-flanked Tanager	Andes of central Peru (Huánuco, Pasco and Junín)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Thlypopsis sordida</i>	Orange-headed Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Thlypopsis sordida chrysoptis</i>		Extreme s Colombia to e Ecuador, e Peru and w Brazil	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Thlypopsis sordida orinocensis</i>		Tropical e-central Venezuela (s Anzoátegui and n Bolívar)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Thlypopsis sordida sordida</i>		E and s Brazil to e Bolivia, Paraguay and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Thlypopsis inornata</i>	Buff-bellied Tanager	Andes of nw Peru; recently recorded in adjacent s Ecuador	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Thlypopsis ruficeps</i>	Rust-and-yellow Tanager	Andes of se Peru to Bolivia and nw Argentina	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Pyrrhocomma ruficeps</i>	Chestnut-headed Tanager	E Paraguay to se Brazil and ne Argentina (Misiones)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Cypsnagra hirundinacea</i>	White-rumped Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Cypsnagra hirundinacea pallidigula</i>		Campos of Suriname and central Brazil to ne Bolivia	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Cypsnagra hirundinacea hirundinacea</i>		E Bolivia to ne Paraguay and campos of s Brazil	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Nephelornis oneilli</i>	Pardusco	Andes of c Peru (San Martín, La Libertad and Huánuco)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Trichothraupis melanops</i>	Black-goggled Tanager	Andes of Peru and w Bolivia; e Brazil, ne Argentina, e Paraguay	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Conirostrum speciosum</i>	Chestnut-vented Conebill		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Conirostrum speciosum amazonum</i>		E Colombia to sw Venezuela, the Guianas, n Brazil and e Peru	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Conirostrum speciosum guaricola</i>		Tropical cent. Venezuela (e Guárico and w Anzoátegui)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Conirostrum speciosum speciosum</i>		SE Peru (Puno) to e Brazil, Bolivia, Paraguay and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Conirostrum leucogenys</i>	White-eared Conebill		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Conirostrum leucogenys panamense</i>		Tropical e Panama to nw Colombia	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Conirostrum leucogenys leucogenys</i>		Tropical n Colombia and ne Venezuela	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Conirostrum leucogenys cyanochromum</i>		Andes of w Venezuela (Mérida) and Sierra de Perijá	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Conirostrum bicolor</i>	Bicolored Conebill		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Conirostrum bicolor bicolor</i>		Coastal n Colombia to the Guianas and n Brazil; Trinidad	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Conirostrum bicolor minus</i>		Trop. e Ecuador to extreme ne Peru (Loreto) and w Brazil	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Conirostrum margaritae</i>	Pearly-breasted Conebill	Tropical ne Peru (Loreto), w Amazonian Brazil and adj. Bolivia	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Conirostrum cinereum</i>	Cinereous Conebill		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Conirostrum cinereum fraseri</i>		Central and E Andes of sw Colombia and Andes of Ecuador	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Conirostrum cinereum littorale</i>		West slope of Western Andes of Peru to n Chile	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Conirostrum cinereum cinereum</i>		Andes of se Peru and w Bolivia	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Conirostrum sitticolor</i>	Blue-backed Conebill		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Conirostrum sitticolor intermedium</i>		Andes of w Venezuela (Mérida and Táchira)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Conirostrum sitticolor sitticolor</i>		Andes of s Colombia, Ecuador and nw Peru	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Conirostrum sitticolor cyaneum</i>		Andes of Peru to w Bolivia (La Paz and Cochabamba)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Conirostrum albifrons</i>	Capped Conebill		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Conirostrum albifrons albifrons</i>		Central and E Andes of Colombia and w Venezuela (Táchira)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Conirostrum albifrons centralandium</i>		Central Andes of Colombia (Antioquia to Cauca)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Conirostrum albifrons cyanonotum</i>		Coastal mts. of n Venezuela (Aragua and Distrito Federal)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Conirostrum albifrons atrocyaneum</i>		Andes of sw Colombia, Ecuador and n Peru	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Conirostrum albifrons sordidum</i>		Andes of s Peru (Junín) to w Bolivia (La Paz)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Conirostrum albifrons lugens</i>		Yungas of e Bolivia (Cochabamba and Santa Cruz)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Conirostrum rufum</i>	Rufous-browed Conebill	Mts. of ne Colombia and extreme sw Venezuela (Táchira)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Conirostrum tamarugense</i>	Tamarugo Conebill	SW Peru (Arequipa and Tacna) to n Chile (Tarapacá)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Conirostrum ferrugineiventre</i>	White-browed Conebill	Andes of e Peru (San Martín) and w Bolivia	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Oreomanes fraseri</i>	Giant Conebill	Polylepis woodlands of s Colombia to w Bolivia	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Xenodacnis parina</i>	Tit-like Dacnis		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
group		<i>Xenodacnis parina bella/petersi</i>	Tit-like Dacnis (petersi Group)		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Xenodacnis parina bella</i>		Locally in polylepis woodlands of sw Ecuador and n Peru	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Xenodacnis parina petersi</i>		Cordillera Blanca (central Peru)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
group		<i>Xenodacnis parina parina</i>	Tit-like Dacnis (parina)	Andes of s-central Peru (Junín, Ayacucho and Cuzco)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)

species		<i>Nesospingus speculariferus</i>	Puerto Rican Tanager	Highlands of Puerto Rico	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Catamblyrhynchus diadema</i>	Plushcap		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Catamblyrhynchus diadema diadema</i>		Andes of Colombia to nw Venezuela and s Ecuador	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Catamblyrhynchus diadema federalis</i>		Coastal mts. of n Venezuela (Aragua and Distrito Federal)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Catamblyrhynchus diadema citrinifrons</i>		Andes of Peru to Bolivia and nw Argentina (Jujuy)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Urothraupis stolzmanni</i>	Black-backed Bush Tanager	Andes of se Colombia and e Ecuador	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Chlorospingus ophthalmicus</i>	Common Bush-Tanager		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	new family
group		<i>Chlorospingus ophthalmicus ophthalmicus</i>	Common Bush-Tanager (Northeast Mexico)	SE Mexico (n Vera Cruz and s San Luis Potosí to w Chiapas)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Chlorospingus ophthalmicus albifrons</i>	Common Bush-Tanager (Southwest Mexico)	Sierra Madre del Sur of sw Mexico (Guerrero and Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Chlorospingus ophthalmicus [postocularis Group]</i>	Common Bush-Tanager (Middle America)		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorospingus ophthalmicus wetmorei</i>		SE Mexico (Sierra de Tuxtla in Veracruz)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorospingus ophthalmicus dwighti</i>		Caribbean slope of s Mexico (Chiapas) and e Guatemala	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorospingus ophthalmicus persimilis</i>		S Mexico (s Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorospingus ophthalmicus postocularis</i>		Pacific slope of s Mexico (Chiapas) and w Guatemala	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorospingus ophthalmicus honduratus</i>		Subtropical El Salvador and Honduras	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorospingus ophthalmicus regionalis</i>		Subtropical Nicaragua and e Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorospingus ophthalmicus novicius</i>		Subtropical sw Costa Rica and w Panama (Chiriquí)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Chlorospingus ophthalmicus punctulatus</i>	Common Bush-Tanager (Central Panama)	Highlands of w Panama (Veraguas and Coclé)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Chlorospingus ophthalmicus [venezuelanus Group]</i>	Common Bush-Tanager (Venezuela)		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorospingus ophthalmicus ponsi</i>		Sierra de Perijá (Colombia/Venezuela border)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorospingus ophthalmicus falconensis</i>		NW Venezuela (San Luis Mountains and Sierra de Aroa)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorospingus ophthalmicus jaqueti</i>		W slope of Eastern Andes of ne Colombia and n Venezuela	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorospingus ophthalmicus venezuelanus</i>		Andes of sw Venezuela (Lara, Mérida and Táchira)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Chlorospingus ophthalmicus [flavopectus Group]</i>	Common Bush-Tanager (Northern Andes)		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorospingus ophthalmicus exitelus</i>		Colombia (e slope of W Andes and C Andes in Antioquia)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorospingus ophthalmicus nigriceps</i>		Subtropical and lower temperate Andes of Colombia	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorospingus ophthalmicus eminens</i>		E Andes of ne Colombia (Norte de Santander and Boyacá)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorospingus ophthalmicus trudis</i>		Colombia (w slope of Andes of Santander at La Pica)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorospingus ophthalmicus macarenae</i>		E Colombia (Macarena Mountains)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorospingus ophthalmicus flavopectus</i>		E Andes of Colombia (s Santander and w Cundinamarca)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorospingus ophthalmicus phaeocephalus</i>		Subtropical mountains of e and w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorospingus ophthalmicus hiaticolus</i>		Central Peru	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Chlorospingus ophthalmicus cinereocephalus</i>	Common Bush-Tanager (cinereocephalus)	Subtropical central Peru (Junín)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Chlorospingus ophthalmicus peruvianus</i>	Common Bush-Tanager (Southern Peru)	Subtropical s Peru (Puno)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Chlorospingus ophthalmicus bolivianus</i>	Common Bush-Tanager (Northern Bolivia)	W-central Bolivia (Cochabamba and La Paz)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Chlorospingus ophthalmicus fulvularis</i>	Common Bush-Tanager (Southern Bolivia)	Central Bolivia (s Cordillera de Cochabamba)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Chlorospingus ophthalmicus argentinus</i>	Common Bush-Tanager (Argentina)	Cent. Bolivia (upper Río Mizque) to n Argentina (Tucumán)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Chlorospingus tacarcunae</i>	Tacarcuna Bush-Tanager	Montane forests of e Panama and extreme nw Colombia	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Chlorospingus inornatus</i>	Pirre Bush-Tanager	Humid montane forests of e Panama	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Chlorospingus semifuscus</i>	Dusky Bush-Tanager		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorospingus semifuscus livingstoni</i>		Pacific slope of Western Andes of Colombia	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorospingus semifuscus semifuscus</i>		Pacific slope of sw Colombia (Nariño) and w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Chlorospingus pileatus</i>	Sooty-capped Bush-Tanager		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorospingus pileatus pileatus</i>		Mountains of Costa Rica and w Panama (Volcán de Chiriquí)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorospingus pileatus diversus</i>		Mountains of w Panama (e Chiriquí)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Chlorospingus parvirostris</i>	Short-billed Bush-Tanager		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorospingus parvirostris huallagae</i>		E Andes of s Colombia and n Peru	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorospingus parvirostris medianus</i>		Andes of e-central Peru (Junín and Cuzco)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorospingus parvirostris parvirostris</i>		Andes of extreme se Peru (Puno) and nw Bolivia (La Paz)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Chlorospingus flavigularis</i>	Yellow-throated Bush-Tanager		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Chlorospingus flavigularis hypophaeus</i>	Yellow-throated Bush-Tanager (Drab-breasted)	Montane forests of w Panama (Volcán Chiriquí to Veraguas)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Chlorospingus flavigularis marginatus/flavigularis</i>	Yellow-throated Bush-Tanager (Yellow-throated)		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorospingus flavigularis marginatus</i>		W slope of Western Andes of sw Colombia and w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorospingus flavigularis flavigularis</i>		Andes of central Colombia to e Ecuador and e Peru (Cuzco)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Chlorospingus flavovirens</i>	Yellow-green Bush-Tanager	Locally in humid Western Andes of Colombia and nw Ecuador	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Chlorospingus canigularis</i>	Ashy-throated Bush-Tanager		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Chlorospingus canigularis olivaceiceps</i>	Ashy-throated Bush-Tanager (Olive-crowned)	Subtropical Caribbean slope of w Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Chlorospingus canigularis [canigularis Group]</i>	Ashy-throated Bush-Tanager (Ashy-throated)		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorospingus canigularis canigularis</i>		E Andes of Colombia (Cundinamarca) and sw Venezuela	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorospingus canigularis conspicillatus</i>		Western and Central Andes of Colombia	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorospingus canigularis paulus</i>		Subtropical Andes of sw Ecuador	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorospingus canigularis signatus</i>		Subtropical Andes of e Ecuador and Peru (south to Cuzco)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Hemithraupis guira</i>	Guira Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemithraupis guira guirina</i>		W and central Colombia to e Ecuador and extreme nw Peru	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemithraupis guira nigrigula</i>		N-central Colombia to n Venezuela, the Guianas and ne Brazil	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemithraupis guira huambina</i>		Tropical se Colombia to e Ecuador, ne Peru and w Brazil	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemithraupis guira roraimae</i>		Tepuis of se Venezuela and Guyana	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemithraupis guira boliviana</i>		NE Bolivia to nw Argentina and adjacent w Brazil	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemithraupis guira amazonica</i>		Brazil south of the Amazon (Rio Madeira to Rio Tapajós)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemithraupis guira guira</i>		E Brazil (Rio Tocantins to Ceará, Goiás and nw Bahia)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemithraupis guira forsteri</i>		E Paraguay to ne Argentina and interior se Brazil	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Hemithraupis ruficapilla</i>	Rufous-headed Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemithraupis ruficapilla ruficapilla</i>		SE Brazil (s Minas Gerais and Espírito Santo to Santa Catarina)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemithraupis ruficapilla bahiae</i>		E Brazil (se Bahia)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Hemithraupis flavicollis</i>	Yellow-backed Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemithraupis flavicollis ornata</i>		Tropical e Panama (Darién) and extreme nw Colombia	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemithraupis flavicollis albigularis</i>		Colombia (upper Sinú, lower Cauca, middle Magdalena valleys)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemithraupis flavicollis peruana</i>		S-cent. Colombia to e Ecuador and ne Peru (n of Río Marañón)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemithraupis flavicollis aurigularis</i>		Extreme se Colombia to s Venezuela and n Brazil	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemithraupis flavicollis hellmayri</i>		SE Venezuela (e Bolívar) to w Guyana (Merumé Mts.)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemithraupis flavicollis flavicollis</i>		Suriname, French Guiana and adjacent Brazil n of the Amazon	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemithraupis flavicollis sororia</i>		N Peru (south of Río Marañón)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemithraupis flavicollis centralis</i>		SE Peru to n Bolivia and central Brazil	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemithraupis flavicollis obidensis</i>		N Brazil (along north bank of the lower Amazon in Pará)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemithraupis flavicollis melanoxantha</i>		E Brazil (Pernambuco and Bahia)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Hemithraupis flavicollis insignis</i>		SE Brazil (Espírito Santo and Rio de Janeiro)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Chrysothlypis chrysomelas</i>	Black-and-yellow Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chrysothlypis chrysomelas chrysomelas</i>		Caribbean slope of e Costa Rica and w Panama	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Chrysothlypis chrysomelas ocularis</i>		Tropical e Panama (Darién)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Chrysothlypis salmoni</i>	Scarlet-and-white Tanager	Pacific slope of Andes of Colombia and nw Ecuador	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Phaenicophilus palmarum</i>	Black-crowned Palm-Tanager	Lowlands of Hispaniola (except s pen. Haiti) and Saona I.	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Phaenicophilus poliocephalus</i>	Gray-crowned Palm-Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaenicophilus poliocephalus poliocephalus</i>		S peninsular Haiti, Ile-à-Vache and Grande Cayemite I.	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Phaenicophilus poliocephalus coryi</i>		Gonâve I. (e of Haiti)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Calyptophilus tertius</i>	Western Chat-Tanager	Massifs of s Haiti and extreme sw Dominican Republic	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Calyptophilus frugivorus</i>	Eastern Chat-Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Calyptophilus frugivorus frugivorus</i>		W Dominican Republic (Benefactor to Sananá)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Calyptophilus frugivorus neibei</i>		Central Dominican Republic	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Calyptophilus frugivorus abbotti</i>		Gonâve I. (e of Haiti)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Rhodinocichla rosea</i>	Rosy Thrush-Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhodinocichla rosea schistacea</i>		Tropical Pacific coast of Mexico (Sinaloa to Michoacán)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhodinocichla rosea eximia</i>		SW Costa Rica (Térraba Valley) to w Panama	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhodinocichla rosea harterti</i>		W slope of E Andes of central Colombia (Bogotá to e Tolima)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhodinocichla rosea beebei</i>		Sierra de Perijá (Colombia/Venezuela border)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhodinocichla rosea rosea</i>		NW Venezuela (Falcón to Distrito Federal and Miranda)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Mitrospingus cassinii</i>	Dusky-faced Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Mitrospingus cassinii costaricensis</i>		Caribbean lowlands of e Costa Rica and extreme w Panama	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Mitrospingus cassinii cassinii</i>		Tropical e Panama to w Colombia and w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Mitrospingus oleagineus</i>	Olive-backed Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Mitrospingus oleagineus obscuripectus</i>		SE Venezuela (Gran Sabana) and extreme n Brazil (Uei-tepui)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Mitrospingus oleagineus oleagineus</i>		Tepuis of se Venezuela (Mt. Roraima) and adjacent Guyana	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Eucometis penicillata</i>	Gray-headed Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
group		<i>Eucometis penicillata [crystata Group]</i>	Gray-headed Tanager (Gray-crested)		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Eucometis penicillata pallida</i>		Tropical se Mexico (Veracruz and Yucatán) to e Guatemala	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Eucometis penicillata spodocephala</i>		Tropical Nicaragua and Pacific slope of Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Eucometis penicillata stictothorax</i>		Tropical sw Costa Rica and w Panama (east to Veraguas)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Eucometis penicillata cristata</i>		E Panama to n Colombia and extreme w Venezuela	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
group		<i>Eucometis penicillata [penicillata Group]</i>	Gray-headed Tanager (Gray-headed)		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Eucometis penicillata penicillata</i>		SE Colombia east of Andes to the Guianas, e Peru and n Brazil	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Eucometis penicillata affinis</i>		Tropical n Venezuela (Falcón to Miranda)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Eucometis penicillata albicollis</i>		E Bolivia to n Paraguay, ne Argentina and s-central Brazil	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Lanio fulvus</i>	Fulvous Shrike-Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanio fulvus peruvianus</i>		S Colombia (east of the Andes) to e Ecuador and ne Peru	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanio fulvus fulvus</i>		S Venezuela to the Guianas and n Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Lanio versicolor</i>	White-winged Shrike-Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanio versicolor versicolor</i>		E Peru (s of Río Marañón) to n Bolivia and w Brazil	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanio versicolor parvus</i>		S Amazonian Brazil and n Mato Grosso	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Lanio aurantius</i>	Black-throated Shrike-Tanager	Gulf-Caribbean lowlands of se Mexico to nw Honduras	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Lanio leucothorax</i>	White-throated Shrike-Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanio leucothorax leucothorax</i>		Extreme e Honduras to e Nicaragua and e Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanio leucothorax reversus</i>		NW Costa Rica (Nicoya Pen., Puntarenas and Las Agujas)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanio leucothorax melanopygius</i>		SW Costa Rica and Pacific slope of w Panama	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Lanio leucothorax ictus</i>		Extreme nw Panama (Almirante Bay environs)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Heterospingus rubrifrons</i>	Sulphur-rumped Tanager	Humid lowlands of e Costa Rica and Panama	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Heterospingus xanthopygius</i>	Scarlet-browed Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Heterospingus xanthopygius xanthopygius</i>		Extreme e Panama and n Colombia	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Heterospingus xanthopygius berliozii</i>		Pacific slope of w Colombia and nw Ecuador	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Tachyphonus cristatus</i>	Flame-crested Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tachyphonus cristatus fallax</i>		S Colombia (se Nariño) to e Ecuador and ne Peru	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tachyphonus cristatus cristatellus</i>		Tropical se Colombia to ne Peru, s Venezuela and nw Brazil	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tachyphonus cristatus huarandosae</i>		N Peru (Chinchi Valley in Río Marañón Valley)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tachyphonus cristatus intercedens</i>		E Venezuela (e Bolívar), Guyana and Suriname	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tachyphonus cristatus cristatus</i>		French Guiana and ne Brazil (north of the Amazon)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tachyphonus cristatus pallidigula</i>		NE Brazil (e Pará and lower Rio Tocantins)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tachyphonus cristatus madeirae</i>		Brazil s of the Amazon (Teffe to Rio Xingú and Mato Grosso)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tachyphonus cristatus nattereri</i>		SW Brazil (Mato Grosso)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tachyphonus cristatus brunneus</i>		E Brazil (Pernambuco to São Paulo)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Tachyphonus rufiventer</i>	Yellow-crested Tanager	E Peru to nw Bolivia and adjacent w Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Tachyphonus surinamus</i>	Fulvous-crested Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tachyphonus surinamus surinamus</i>		E and s Venezuela, the Guianas and Brazil n of the Amazon	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tachyphonus surinamus brevipes</i>		E Colombia to s Venezuela, nw Brazil, e Ecuador and ne Peru	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tachyphonus surinamus napensis</i>		Tropical e Peru (south of the Amazon) and nw Brazil	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tachyphonus surinamus insignis</i>		N Brazil south of the Amazon (lower Rio Madeira to Pará)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Tachyphonus luctuosus</i>	White-shouldered Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tachyphonus luctuosus axillaris</i>		Caribbean slope of e Honduras to w Panama	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tachyphonus luctuosus nitidissimus</i>		Pacific slope of sw Costa Rica and extreme w Panama	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tachyphonus luctuosus panamensis</i>		E Panama to w Colombia, w Ecuador and w Venezuela	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tachyphonus luctuosus luctuosus</i>		SE Colombia e of Andes to Bolivia, the Guianas and n Brazil	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tachyphonus luctuosus flaviventris</i>		Extreme ne Venezuela (Sucre) and Trinidad	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Tachyphonus delatrii</i>	Tawny-crested Tanager	Tropical e Honduras to w Ecuador; Isla Gorgona (off Colombia)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Tachyphonus coronatus</i>	Ruby-crowned Tanager	E Paraguay to se Brazil and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Tachyphonus rufus</i>	White-lined Tanager	Lowlands of Costa Rica to n Argentina and Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Tachyphonus phoenicius</i>	Red-shouldered Tanager	Guianas and s Venezuela to ne Peru and Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Ramphocelus nigrogularis</i>	Masked Crimson Tanager	Humid se Colombia to n Bolivia and w Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Ramphocelus sanguinolentus</i>	Crimson-collared Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Ramphocelus sanguinolentus sanguinolentus</i>		Tropical se Mexico (Veracruz) to Guatemala and Honduras	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Ramphocelus sanguinolentus apricus</i>		Caribbean slope of e Honduras to nw Panama (Almirante Bay)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Ramphocelus dimidiatus</i>	Crimson-backed Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Ramphocelus dimidiatus isthmicus</i>		Tropical w and central Panama (east to Río Chepo)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Ramphocelus dimidiatus arestus</i>		Coiba I. (Panama)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Ramphocelus dimidiatus limatus</i>		Pearl Islands (Bay of Panama)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Ramphocelus dimidiatus dimidiatus</i>		Extreme e Panama (Darién) to n Colombia and w Venezuela	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Ramphocelus dimidiatus molochinus</i>		N Colombia (upper Magdalena Valley)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Ramphocelus melanogaster</i>	Black-bellied Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Ramphocelus melanogaster melanogaster</i>		Highlands of n Peru (San Martín)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Ramphocelus melanogaster transitus</i>		E-c Peru (upper Huallaga Valley in Huánuco and San Martín)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)

species		<i>Ramphocelus carbo</i>	Silver-beaked Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ramphocelus carbo unicolor</i>		E base of E Andes of Colombia (Cundinamarca and Meta)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ramphocelus carbo magnirostris</i>		Trinidad; single specimen from ne Venezuela (Sucre)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ramphocelus carbo carbo</i>		SE Colombia to the Guianas, e Peru and n Brazil	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ramphocelus carbo venezuelensis</i>		E Colombia and w Venezuela	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ramphocelus carbo capitalis</i>		NE Venezuela (ne Anzoátegui to se Monagas, Delta Amacuro)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ramphocelus carbo connectens</i>		SE Peru (Cuzco) to nw Bolivia (Rio Beni)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ramphocelus carbo atrosericeus</i>		N and e Bolivia	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ramphocelus carbo centralis</i>		E-central Brazil and adjacent e Paraguay	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Ramphocelus bresilius</i>	Brazilian Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ramphocelus bresilius bresilius</i>		NE Brazil (Paraíba to Bahia)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ramphocelus bresilius dorsalis</i>		SE Brazil (Minas Gerais and Espírito Santo to Santa Catarina)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Ramphocelus passerinii</i>	Passerini's Tanager	S Mexico (se Veracruz and ne Oaxaca) to w Panama	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Ramphocelus costaricensis</i>	Cherrie's Tanager	Pacific slope of s Costa Rica (Puntarenas) and w Panama	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Ramphocelus flammigerus</i>	Flame-rumped Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
group		<i>Ramphocelus flammigerus flammigerus</i>	Flame-rumped Tanager (Flame-rumped)	W Colombia (middle Cauca Valley south to Nariño)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
group		<i>Ramphocelus flammigerus icteronotus</i>	Flame-rumped Tanager (Lemon-rumped)	Humid lowlands of Panama to w Colombia and w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Spindalis zena</i>	Western Spindalis		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
group		<i>Spindalis zena zena</i>	Western Spindalis (Southern Bahamas)	Central Bahamas	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
group		<i>Spindalis zena townsendi</i>	Western Spindalis (Northern Bahamas)	Grand Bahama I., the Abacos and Green Turtle Cay	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
group		<i>Spindalis zena pretrei</i>	Western Spindalis (Cuban)	Cuba, Isle of Pines and adjacent offshore cays	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
group		<i>Spindalis zena salvini</i>	Western Spindalis (Grand Cayman I.)	Grand Cayman I.	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
group		<i>Spindalis zena benedicti</i>	Western Spindalis (Cozumel I.)	Cozumel I. (off Yucatán coast of se Mexico)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Spindalis nigricapilla</i>	Jamaican Spindalis	Jamaica	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Spindalis dominicensis</i>	Hispaniolan Spindalis	Hispaniola and Gonâve I.	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Spindalis portoricensis</i>	Puerto Rican Spindalis	Puerto Rico	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Thraupis episcopus</i>	Blue-gray Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thraupis episcopus cana</i>		SE Mexico (San Luis Potosí) to n Venezuela; Pearl Islands	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thraupis episcopus caesita</i>		Caribbean coast of w Panama (Escudo de Veraguas)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thraupis episcopus cumatilis</i>		Coiba I. (off Pacific coast of Panama)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thraupis episcopus nesophilus</i>		Extreme e Colombia to e Venezuela; Trinidad	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thraupis episcopus leucoptera</i>		E slope of Eastern Andes of central Colombia	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thraupis episcopus quaesita</i>		Pacific slope of sw Colombia, w Ecuador and nw Peru	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thraupis episcopus mediana</i>		SE Colombia to extreme n Bolivia and n Brazil	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thraupis episcopus coelestis</i>		Tropical se Colombia to central Peru and w Amaz. Brazil	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thraupis episcopus berlepschi</i>		Tobago	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thraupis episcopus episcopus</i>		The Guianas and n Brazil	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thraupis episcopus caerulea</i>		SE Ecuador and n Peru (south to Huánuco)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thraupis episcopus major</i>		Central Peru (Chanchamayo Valley of Ica)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thraupis episcopus urubambae</i>		SE Peru (Urubamba Valley and Amazonian drainage)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Thraupis sayaca</i>	Sayaca Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thraupis sayaca boliviana</i>		Tropical nw Bolivia (Río Beni to Río Mapiri)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thraupis sayaca obscura</i>		Central and s Bolivia to w Argentina	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thraupis sayaca sayaca</i>		Paraguay to e Brazil, se Peru, Uruguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Thraupis glaucocolpa</i>	Glaucous Tanager	Arid ne Colombia and n Venezuela; Isla Margarita	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Thraupis cyanoptera</i>	Azure-shouldered Tanager	Coastal se Brazil (Minas Gerais to Rio Grande do Sul)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Thraupis ornata</i>	Golden-chevrons Tanager	SE Brazil (s Bahia to e Minas Gerais and Santa Catarina)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Thraupis abbas</i>	Yellow-winged Tanager	E Mexico to e Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Thraupis palmarum</i>	Palm Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thraupis palmarum atripennis</i>		E Nicaragua to n Colombia and extreme nw Venezuela	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thraupis palmarum viollavata</i>		Pacific slope of sw Colombia and w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thraupis palmarum melanoptera</i>		E Colombia to n Bolivia, the Guianas and Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thraupis palmarum palmarum</i>		E and s Brazil to e Bolivia and Paraguay	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Thraupis cyanocephala</i>	Blue-capped Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thraupis cyanocephala cyanocephala</i>		Andes of w Ecuador to e Peru and n Bolivia	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thraupis cyanocephala annectens</i>		W and Central Andes of central Colombia	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thraupis cyanocephala auricrissa</i>		E Andes of n-central Colombia and w Venezuela	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thraupis cyanocephala margaritae</i>		Santa Marta Mountains (ne Colombia)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thraupis cyanocephala hypophaea</i>		Subtropical nw Venezuela (Páramo de las Rosas in Lara)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thraupis cyanocephala olivicyanea</i>		Coastal mountains of n Venezuela (Aragua to Miranda)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thraupis cyanocephala subcinerea</i>		Coastal mountains of ne Venezuela (Sucre and Monagas)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thraupis cyanocephala buesingi</i>		Mountains of ne Venezuela (Paría Peninsula); Trinidad	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Thraupis bonariensis</i>	Blue-and-yellow Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thraupis bonariensis darwini</i>		Andes of Ecuador to n Chile	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thraupis bonariensis composita</i>		Andes of e and central Bolivia	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thraupis bonariensis schulzei</i>		Paraguay and nw Argentina (south to Mendoza and Lavalle)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Thraupis bonariensis bonariensis</i>		S Brazil (Rio Grande do Sul) to Uruguay and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Calochaetes coccineus</i>	Vermilion Tanager	Andes of se Colombia to Ecuador and e Peru (Cuzco)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Cyanicterus cyanicterus</i>	Blue-backed Tanager	E Venezuela to the Guianas and adjacent ne Brazil	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Bangsia arcaei</i>	Blue-and-gold Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bangsia arcaei caeruleigularis</i>		Caribbean slope of Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bangsia arcaei arcaei</i>		Humid lowlands of w Panama	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Bangsia melanochlamys</i>	Black-and-gold Tanager	Central and Western Andes of Colombia	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Bangsia rothschildi</i>	Golden-chested Tanager	Andes of w Colombia to nw Ecuador (Esmeraldas)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Bangsia edwardsi</i>	Moss-backed Tanager	Andean foothills of sw Colombia and nw Ecuador	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Bangsia aureocincta</i>	Gold-ringed Tanager	Pacific slope of Western Andes of Colombia	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Wetmorethraupis sterrhopteron</i>	Orange-throated Tanager	N Peru (Marañón Valley) and adjacent s Ecuador	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Buthraupis montana</i>	Hooded Mountain-Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Buthraupis montana gigas</i>		Eastern Andes of Colombia and w Venezuela	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Buthraupis montana cucullata</i>		Western and Central Andes of Colombia and Ecuador	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Buthraupis montana cyanonota</i>		Andes of Peru (Amazonas to Junín)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Buthraupis montana saturata</i>		Andes of se Peru (Cuzco and Puno)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Buthraupis montana montana</i>		Andes of w Bolivia (La Paz and Cochabamba)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Buthraupis eximia</i>	Black-chested Mountain-Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Buthraupis eximia eximia</i>		Eastern Andes of Colombia and sw Venezuela	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Buthraupis eximia zimmeri</i>		Western and Central Andes of Colombia	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Buthraupis eximia chloronota</i>		E slope of Andes of se Colombia (Nariño) and nw Ecuador	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Buthraupis eximia cyanocalyptra</i>		E slope of Andes of se Ecuador to n Peru	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	

species		<i>Buthraupis aureodorsalis</i>	Golden-backed Mountain-Tanager	Andes of c Peru (e La Libertad to San Martín and Huánuco)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Buthraupis wetmorei</i>	Masked Mountain-Tanager	Andes of sw Colombia to nw Peru	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Anisognathus melanogenys</i>	Black-cheeked Mountain-Tanager	Santa Marta Mountains (ne Colombia)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Anisognathus lacrymosus</i>	Lacrimose Mountain-Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anisognathus lacrymosus pallidodorsalis</i>		Sierra de Perijá (Colombia/Venezuela border)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anisognathus lacrymosus melanops</i>		Andes of w Venezuela (Trujillo, Mérida and Táchira)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anisognathus lacrymosus tamae</i>		Mountains of n-central Colombia and sw Venezuela	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anisognathus lacrymosus intensus</i>		E slope of W Andes of sw Colombia (Valle and Cauca)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anisognathus lacrymosus olivaceiceps</i>		N part of W and Central Andes of Colombia (s to Quindío)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anisognathus lacrymosus palpebrosus</i>		Andes of sw Colombia (Nariño) and e Ecuador	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anisognathus lacrymosus caerulescens</i>		Mts. of s Ecuador (Loja) to n Peru (Cajamarca, Amazonas)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anisognathus lacrymosus lacrymosus</i>		Andes of central Peru (La Libertad to Junín and n Cuzco)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Anisognathus igniventris</i>	Scarlet-bellied Mountain-Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anisognathus igniventris lunulatus</i>		Andes of n-central Colombia and w Venezuela (Táchira)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anisognathus igniventris erythronotus</i>		Central Andes of s Colombia and Ecuador	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anisognathus igniventris ignicrissa</i>		Andes of Peru (Cajamarca and Amazonas to Junín)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anisognathus igniventris igniventris</i>		Andes of se Peru (Cuzco) to nw Bolivia	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Anisognathus somptuosus</i>	Blue-winged Mountain-Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anisognathus somptuosus antioquiae</i>		Northern part of Western and Central Andes of Colombia	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anisognathus somptuosus victorini</i>		Andes of central Colombia to sw Venezuela (Táchira)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anisognathus somptuosus cyanopterus</i>		W slope of Central Andes of sw Colombia and w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anisognathus somptuosus baezae</i>		E slope of Eastern Andes of s Colombia and e Ecuador	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anisognathus somptuosus venezuelanus</i>		Coastal mountains of n Venezuela (Yaracuy to Miranda)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anisognathus somptuosus virididorsalis</i>		Subtropical n Venezuela (Golfo de Triste area)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anisognathus somptuosus alamoris</i>		Subtropical sw Ecuador (Cuenca to Loja)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anisognathus somptuosus somptuosus</i>		Extreme se Ecuador (Zamora) to e Peru (Junín)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anisognathus somptuosus flavinuchus</i>		Subtropical se Peru (Cuzco) to nw Bolivia	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Anisognathus notabilis</i>	Black-chinned Mountain-Tanager	Humid Andes of w Colombia and w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Chlorornis riefferii</i>	Grass-green Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorornis riefferii riefferii</i>		Andes of Colombia and Ecuador	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorornis riefferii dilutus</i>		Central Andes of n Peru	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorornis riefferii elegans</i>		Andes of central Peru (Junín)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorornis riefferii celatus</i>		Andes of extreme se Peru (Puno)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorornis riefferii bolivianus</i>		Andes of w Bolivia (La Paz and Cochabamba)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Dubusia taeniata</i>	Buff-breasted Mountain-Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dubusia taeniata carrikeri</i>		Santa Marta Mountains (ne Colombia)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dubusia taeniata taeniata</i>		Andes of Colombia to w Venezuela and Ecuador	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dubusia taeniata stictocephala</i>		Andes of se Peru (Junín to Cuzco)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Delothraupis castaneiventris</i>	Chestnut-bellied Mountain-Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Delothraupis castaneiventris peruviana</i>		Andes of e Peru (north to La Libertad)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Delothraupis castaneiventris castaneiventris</i>		Andes of w Bolivia (La Paz, Cochabamba, w Santa Cruz)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Stephanophorus diadematus</i>	Diademed Tanager	Paraguay to se Brazil, Uruguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Iridosornis porphyrocephalus</i>	Purplish-mantled Tanager	Humid Western Andes of Colombia and nw Ecuador	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Iridosornis analis</i>	Yellow-throated Tanager	Andes of se Colombia to Ecuador and se Peru (Puno)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Iridosornis jelskii</i>	Golden-collared Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Iridosornis jelskii jelskii</i>		Temperate Andes of Peru (La Libertad to Junín)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Iridosornis jelskii bolivianus</i>		Andes of se Peru (Cuzco) to w Bolivia (La Paz)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Iridosornis rufivertex</i>	Golden-crowned Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Iridosornis rufivertex caeruleoventris</i>		Western and Central Andes of nw Colombia	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Iridosornis rufivertex ignicapillus</i>		Western and Central Andes of sw Colombia	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Iridosornis rufivertex rufivertex</i>		E Andes of Colombia to sw Venezuela, e Ecuador, e Peru	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Iridosornis rufivertex subsimilis</i>		W slope of Western Andes of Ecuador	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Iridosornis reinhardti</i>	Yellow-scarfed Tanager	E slope of Andes of Peru (s Amazonas to Cuzco)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Pipraeidea melanonota</i>	Fawn-breasted Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pipraeidea melanonota venezuelensis</i>		Andes of Colombia to Venezuela and nw Argentina	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pipraeidea melanonota melanonota</i>		E Paraguay to se Brazil, Uruguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Chlorochrysa phoenicotis</i>	Glistening-green Tanager	Andes of w Colombia and w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Chlorochrysa calliparaea</i>	Orange-eared Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorochrysa calliparaea bourcierii</i>		W slope of Eastern Andes of Colombia to ne Peru	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorochrysa calliparaea calliparaea</i>		Subtropical Andes of e-central Peru	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorochrysa calliparaea fulgentissima</i>		Andes of se Peru (Puno) to w Bolivia	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Chlorochrysa nitidissima</i>	Multicolored Tanager	Locally in Andes of w Colombia	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Tangara inornata</i>	Plain-colored Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara inornata rava</i>		Caribbean lowlands of se Costa Rica and w Panama	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara inornata languens</i>		Tropical e Panama to extreme nw Colombia	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara inornata inornata</i>		N Colombia (Sinú, lower Cauca, middle Magdalena valleys)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Tangara cabanisi</i>	Azure-rumped Tanager	Cloud forests of s Mexico (Chiapas) and adj. Guatemala	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Tangara palmeri</i>	Gray-and-gold Tanager	Humid foothills of e Panama to nw Ecuador (Pichincha)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Tangara mexicana</i>	Turquoise Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
group		<i>Tangara mexicana [mexicana Group]</i>	Turquoise Tanager (Turquoise)		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara mexicana media</i>		Extreme e Colombia to e Venezuela and nw Brazil	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara mexicana vieilloti</i>		Trinidad	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara mexicana boliviana</i>		E Colombia to n Bolivia and w Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara mexicana mexicana</i>		Tropical zone of the Guianas	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
group		<i>Tangara mexicana brasiliensis</i>	Turquoise Tanager (White-bellied)	Coastal se Brazil (s Bahia to Rio de Janeiro)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	new group
species		<i>Tangara chilensis</i>	Paradise Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara chilensis coelicolor</i>		Colombia east of the Andes to s Venezuela and nw Brazil	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara chilensis chilensis</i>		SE Colombia to n Bolivia and w Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara chilensis paradisea</i>		E Venezuela to the Guianas and n Brazil	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara chilensis chlorocorys</i>		N-central Peru (upper Huallaga Valley)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Tangara fastuosa</i>	Seven-colored Tanager	Coastal ne Brazil (s Paraíba, e Pernambuco and Alagoas)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Tangara seledon</i>	Green-headed Tanager	SE Paraguay to se Brazil and ne Argentina (Misiones)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Tangara cyanocephala</i>	Red-necked Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara cyanocephala cearensis</i>		Forests of ne Brazil (Ceará)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara cyanocephala corallina</i>		E Brazil (Pernambuco to Bahia)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara cyanocephala cyanocephala</i>		SE Brazil (s Bahia) to e Paraguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Tangara desmaresti</i>	Brassy-breasted Tanager	Coastal mountains of se Brazil (Espírito Santo to e Paraná)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Tangara cyanoventris</i>	Gilt-edged Tanager	SE Brazil (s Bahia and se Minas Gerais to e São Paulo)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	

species		<i>Tangara johannae</i>	Blue-whiskered Tanager	Pacific lowlands of w Colombia and nw Ecuador	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Tangara schrankii</i>	Green-and-gold Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara schrankii anchicayae</i>		W slope of Western Andes of Colombia (Río Anchicayá)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara schrankii schrankii</i>		SE Colombia to n Bolivia and w Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara schrankii venezuelana</i>		Tropical s Venezuela (s Bolívar and e Amazonas)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Tangara florida</i>	Emerald Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara florida florida</i>		Caribbean slope of Costa Rica and w Panama	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara florida auriceps</i>		Extreme e Panama (Darién) to Colombia and nw Ecuador	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Tangara arthus</i>	Golden Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara arthus occidentalis</i>		W and Central Andes of Colombia (Antioquia to Nariño)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara arthus palmitae</i>		W slope of Eastern Andes of Colombia (s Magdalena)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara arthus sclateri</i>		Both slopes of Eastern Andes of Colombia	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara arthus aurulenta</i>		Cent. Colombia (upper Magdalena Valley) to nw Venezuela	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara arthus arthus</i>		Mts. of n Venezuela (Táchira to Lara, Falcón and Miranda)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara arthus goodsoni</i>		Subtropical w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara arthus aequatorialis</i>		Subtropical e Ecuador and n Peru	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara arthus pulchra</i>		Central Peru (Chachapoyas to Chanchamayo)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara arthus sophiae</i>		Tropical se Peru (Cuzco and Puno) to nw Bolivia	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Tangara icterocephala</i>	Silver-throated Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara icterocephala frantzii</i>		Humid highlands of Costa Rica and w Panama	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara icterocephala oresbia</i>		Mountains of w-central Panama	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara icterocephala icterocephala</i>		E Panama (Darién) to w Colombia and extreme nw Peru	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Tangara xanthocephala</i>	Saffron-crowned Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara xanthocephala venusta</i>		Andes of Colombia to w Venezuela and central Peru	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara xanthocephala xanthocephala</i>		Subtropical Andes of central Peru (Chanchamayo region)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara xanthocephala lamprotis</i>		Andes of se Peru (Cuzco and Puno) to nw Bolivia	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Tangara chrysotis</i>	Golden-eared Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Tangara parzudakii</i>	Flame-faced Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara parzudakii parzudakii</i>		Andes of Colombia to sw Venezuela, e Ecuador and e Peru	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara parzudakii lunigera</i>		Pacific slope of Colombia and w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara parzudakii urubambae</i>		SE Peru (Cordillera Urubamba in Cuzco)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Tangara xanthogastra</i>	Yellow-bellied Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara xanthogastra xanthogastra</i>		SE Colombia to s Venezuela and n Bolivia	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara xanthogastra phelpsi</i>		S Venezuela and w Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Tangara punctata</i>	Spotted Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara punctata punctata</i>		Tropical s Venezuela, the Guianas and n Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara punctata zamorae</i>		Tropical e Ecuador and n Peru	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara punctata perenensis</i>		Tropical and subtropical e Peru (Chanchamayo region)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara punctata annectens</i>		Subtropical se Peru (Río Inambari region)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara punctata punctulata</i>		Yungas of n Bolivia (La Paz and Cochabamba)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Tangara guttata</i>	Speckled Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara guttata eusticta</i>		Caribbean slope of Costa Rica and w Panama	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara guttata tolimae</i>		E slope of Central Andes of Colombia (Tolima)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara guttata bogotensis</i>		Colombia (east of the Andes) and adjacent w Venezuela	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara guttata chrysophrys</i>		Venezuela and extreme nw Brazil (Sierra de Curupira)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara guttata guttata</i>		SE Venezuela (s Bolívar) and extreme n Brazil (Roraima)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara guttata trinitatis</i>		Mountains of n Trinidad	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Tangara varia</i>	Dotted Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Tangara rufigula</i>	Rufous-throated Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Tangara gyrola</i>	Bay-headed Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
group		<i>Tangara gyrola [albertinae Group]</i>	Bay-headed Tanager (Bay-and-blue)		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara gyrola bangsi</i>		Humid tropical and subtropical Costa Rica and w Panama	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara gyrola delectica</i>		E Panama (Darién) and w Colombia	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara gyrola nupera</i>		Extreme sw Colombia (Nariño) and w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara gyrola catharinae</i>		E base of Eastern Andes of Colombia to central Bolivia	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara gyrola parva</i>		SE Colombia to s Venezuela, ne Peru and nw Brazil	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara gyrola albertinae</i>		Brazil s of the Amazon (Rio Purús to Pará, n Mato Grosso)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
group		<i>Tangara gyrola viridissima/toddi</i>	Bay-headed Tanager (Bay-and-green)		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara gyrola toddi</i>		Mountains of n Colombia and nw Venezuela	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara gyrola viridissima</i>		Coastal ne Venezuela; Trinidad	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
group		<i>Tangara gyrola gyrola</i>	Bay-headed Tanager (Bay-headed)		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Tangara lavinia</i>	Rufous-winged Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara lavinia cara</i>		Honduras to Nicaragua and Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara lavinia dalmasi</i>		Tropical w Panama (Chiriquí and Veraguas)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara lavinia lavinia</i>		E Panama to w Colombia and nw Ecuador; Isla Gorgona	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Tangara cayana</i>	Burnished-buff Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara cayana fulvescens</i>		Eastern Andes of Colombia	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara cayana cayana</i>		Colombia (e of the Andes) to Guianas, n Brazil and e Peru	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara cayana huberi</i>		NE Brazil (Ilha Marajó region of Pará)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara cayana flava</i>		NE Brazil (Maranhão) and n Goiás to extreme s Bahia	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara cayana sincipitalis</i>		Central Brazil (Goiás)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara cayana margaritae</i>		Central Brazil (Mato Grosso)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara cayana chloroptera</i>		Paraguay to se Brazil (Minas Gerais) and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Tangara peruviana</i>	Black-backed Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Tangara cucullata</i>	Lesser Antillean Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara cucullata versicolor</i>		St. Vincent (Lesser Antilles)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara cucullata cucullata</i>		Grenada (Lesser Antilles)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Tangara preciosa</i>	Chestnut-backed Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Tangara vitriolina</i>	Scrub Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Tangara meyerdeschauenseei</i>	Green-cheeked Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Tangara rufigenis</i>	Rufous-cheeked Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Tangara ruficervix</i>	Golden-naped Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara ruficervix ruficervix</i>		Andes of Colombia and Santa Marta Mountains	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara ruficervix taylori</i>		SE Colombia (east of the Andes) and e Ecuador	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara ruficervix leucotis</i>		Subtropical w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara ruficervix amabilis</i>		Subtropical n Peru (south to Huánuco)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara ruficervix inca</i>		Subtropical s Peru (north to Junín)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara ruficervix fulvicervix</i>		Yungas of nw Bolivia (La Paz and Cochabamba)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)

species		<i>Tangara labradorides</i>	Metallic-green Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara labradorides labradorides</i>		Andes of w Colombia and w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara labradorides chaupensis</i>		Andes of ne Peru (south to San Martín)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Tangara cyanotis</i>	Blue-browed Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara cyanotis lutleyi</i>		Andes of s Colombia to e Ecuador and e Peru	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara cyanotis cyanotis</i>		Yungas of nw Bolivia (La Paz and Cochabamba)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Tangara cyanicollis</i>	Blue-necked Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara cyanicollis granadensis</i>		Andes of Colombia	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara cyanicollis caeruleocephala</i>		E Andes of central Colombia to e Ecuador and n Peru	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara cyanicollis hannahiae</i>		Colombia (east of Eastern Andes) and w Venezuela	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara cyanicollis cyanopygia</i>		Western Ecuador	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara cyanicollis cyanicollis</i>		E Peru (north to Huánuco) and e Bolivia	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara cyanicollis melanogaster</i>		W Amazonian Brazil (Amazon drainage of w Mato Grosso)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara cyanicollis albotibialis</i>		E Brazil (s Pará and s Goiás)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Tangara larvata</i>	Golden-hooded Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara larvata larvata</i>		Tropical s Mexico (n Oaxaca and Tabasco) to n Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara larvata centralis</i>		Caribbean slope of Costa Rica and w Panama	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara larvata franciscaae</i>		Pacific slope of Costa Rica and w Panama	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara larvata fanny</i>		Pacific slope of Panama to Colombia and nw Ecuador	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Tangara nigrocincta</i>	Masked Tanager	SE Colombia to s Venezuela, Guyana, n Bolivia and w Brazil	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Tangara dowii</i>	Spangle-cheeked Tanager	Humid montane forests of Costa Rica and w Panama	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Tangara fucosa</i>	Green-naped Tanager	Highlands of extreme e Panama (Darién) and adj. Colombia	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Tangara nigroviridis</i>	Beryl-spangled Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara nigroviridis cyanescens</i>		Andes of Colombia to n Venezuela and w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara nigroviridis nigroviridis</i>		E slope of Eastern Andes of Colombia and e Ecuador	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara nigroviridis lozanoana</i>		Mts. of Venezuela (Táchira, Mérida, Zulia and Lara)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara nigroviridis berlepschi</i>		Andes of e Peru to nw Bolivia (La Paz and Cochabamba)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Tangara vassorii</i>	Blue-and-black Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara vassorii vassorii</i>		Andes of Colombia to nw Venezuela, Ecuador and nw Peru	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara vassorii branickii</i>		Andes of n and central Peru	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara vassorii atrocoerulea</i>		Andes of s Peru (Huánuco) to w Bolivia	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Tangara heinei</i>	Black-capped Tanager	Mountains of n Colombia to n Venezuela and n Ecuador	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Tangara phillipsi</i>	Sira Tanager	Andes of e Peru (Cerros del Sira in e Huánuco)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Tangara viridicollis</i>	Silvery Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara viridicollis fulvigula</i>		Andes of s Ecuador and n Peru	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara viridicollis viridicollis</i>		Andes of central and s Peru	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Tangara argyrofenges</i>	Green-throated Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara argyrofenges caeruleigularis</i>		Andes of extreme s Ecuador and n Peru (south to Junín)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara argyrofenges argyrofenges</i>		Yungas of w Bolivia (La Paz, Cochabamba and w Santa Cruz)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Tangara cyanopectera</i>	Black-headed Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara cyanopectera cyanopectera</i>		Mountains of n Colombia to n Venezuela	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara cyanopectera whitelyi</i>		Tepuis of s Venezuela to Guyana and extreme n Brazil	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Tangara velia</i>	Opal-rumped Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
group		<i>Tangara velia [velia Group]</i>	Opal-rumped Tanager (Opal-rumped)		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara velia iridina</i>		Colombia (east of the Andes) to n Bolivia and nw Brazil	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara velia velia</i>		The Guianas and n Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tangara velia signata</i>		Tropical ne Brazil (south of the Amazon in Pará)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
group		<i>Tangara velia cyanomelas</i>	Opal-rumped Tanager (Silver-breasted)	Coastal se Brazil (Pernambuco to Rio de Janeiro)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	new group
species		<i>Tangara callophrys</i>	Opal-crowned Tanager	SE Colombia to n Bolivia and w Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Dacnis albiventris</i>	White-bellied Dacnis	SE Colombia to s Venezuela, ne Peru and c Amaz. Brazil	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Dacnis lineata</i>	Black-faced Dacnis		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dacnis lineata egregia</i>		Tropical central Colombia (Magdalena and Cauca valleys)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dacnis lineata lineata</i>		Colombia (e of the Andes) to n Bolivia and Amaz. Brazil	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dacnis lineata aequatorialis</i>		Tropical w Ecuador (Esmeraldas to Chimbo)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Dacnis flaviventris</i>	Yellow-bellied Dacnis	SE Colombia to s Venezuela, n Bolivia and w Amaz. Brazil	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Dacnis hartlaubi</i>	Turquoise Dacnis	Locally in Andes of Colombia	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Dacnis nigripes</i>	Black-legged Dacnis	SE Brazil (Minas Gerais to Santa Catarina)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Dacnis venusta</i>	Scarlet-thighed Dacnis		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dacnis venusta venusta</i>		Tropical Costa Rica and w Panama (Chiriquí)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dacnis venusta fuliginata</i>		E Panama (Caribbean slope of Darién) to nw Ecuador	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Dacnis cayana</i>	Blue Dacnis		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dacnis cayana ultramarina</i>		Caribbean slope of ne Honduras to nw Colombia	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dacnis cayana callaina</i>		W Costa Rica and w Panama (Chiriquí)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dacnis cayana napaea</i>		Tropical n Colombia	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dacnis cayana baudoana</i>		Tropical sw Colombia (Baudó Mts.) to w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dacnis cayana coerbicolor</i>		Central Colombia (Cauca and Magdalena valleys)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dacnis cayana cayana</i>		E Colombia to Venezuela, Guianas, n and c Brazil; Trinidad	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dacnis cayana glaucogularis</i>		S Colombia to e Ecuador, e Peru and w Bolivia	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dacnis cayana paraguayensis</i>		E Paraguay to e and s Brazil and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Dacnis viguieri</i>	Viridian Dacnis	Lowlands of extreme e Panama and adjacent nw Colombia	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Dacnis berlepschi</i>	Scarlet-breasted Dacnis	Lowlands of extreme sw Colombia and nw Ecuador	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Chlorophanes spiza</i>	Green Honeycreeper		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorophanes spiza guatemalensis</i>		S Mexico (Oaxaca) to Guatemala, Belize and Honduras	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorophanes spiza arguta</i>		Extreme e Honduras to nw Colombia	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorophanes spiza exsul</i>		Tropical sw Colombia to w Ecuador and extreme nw Peru	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorophanes spiza subtropicalis</i>		Andes of Colombia and w Venezuela	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorophanes spiza caerulescens</i>		SE Colombia to e Ecuador, e Peru and w Bolivia	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorophanes spiza spiza</i>		E Colombia to Venezuela, the Guianas and n Brazil; Trinidad	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorophanes spiza axillaris</i>		Coastal e Brazil (Pernambuco to Santa Catarina)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Cyanerpes nitidus</i>	Short-billed Honeycreeper	SE Colombia to Venezuela, e Peru and w Amaz. Brazil	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Cyanerpes lucidus</i>	Shining Honeycreeper		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanerpes lucidus lucidus</i>		S Mexico (Chiapas) to Belize, Guatemala and n Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanerpes lucidus isthmicus</i>		Costa Rica to Panama and extreme nw Colombia	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Cyanerpes caeruleus</i>	Purple Honeycreeper		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanerpes caeruleus caeruleus</i>		Extreme e Panama to Venezuela, the Guianas and ne Brazil	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanerpes caeruleus chocoanus</i>		Tropical w Colombia and w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanerpes caeruleus microhynchus</i>		E Colombia to s Venezuela, n Bolivia and w Amaz. Brazil	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanerpes caeruleus longirostris</i>		Trinidad	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanerpes caeruleus hellmayri</i>		Highlands of Guyana	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Cyanerpes cyaneus</i>	Red-legged Honeycreeper		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanerpes cyaneus carneipes</i>		Gulf slope of s Mexico to n Colombia; Coiba I. and Pearl Is.	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanerpes cyaneus gemmeus</i>		N Colombia (Serranía de Macuire on Guajira Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanerpes cyaneus pacificus</i>		Pacific coast of w Colombia and w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanerpes cyaneus gigas</i>		Gorgona Islands (off Pacific coast of Colombia)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanerpes cyaneus eximius</i>		Tropical n Colombia to n Venezuela; Isla Margarita	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanerpes cyaneus dispar</i>		E Colombia to s Venezuela, w Brazil and ne Peru	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanerpes cyaneus tobagensis</i>		Tobago	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanerpes cyaneus cyaneus</i>		Trop. se Venezuela to the Guianas and ne Brazil; Trinidad	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanerpes cyaneus brevipes</i>		Central Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanerpes cyaneus holti</i>		E Brazil	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanerpes cyaneus violaceus</i>		Central Bolivia and w Brazil	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Iridophanes pulcherrimus</i>	Golden-collared Honeycreeper		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Iridophanes pulcherrimus pulcherrimus</i>		E slope of Andes of Colombia to e Ecuador and e Peru	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Iridophanes pulcherrimus aureinucha</i>		Subtropical w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Tersina viridis</i>	Swallow Tanager		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tersina viridis occidentalis</i>		E Panama to Venezuela, the Guianas, n Bolivia and n Brazil	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tersina viridis griseus</i>		Santa Marta Mountains (ne Colombia)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Tersina viridis viridis</i>		E Bolivia to Paraguay, e Brazil and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Saltator albicollis</i>	Lesser Antillean Saltator		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Saltator albicollis guadelupensis</i>		Lesser Antilles (Guadeloupe and Dominica)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Saltator albicollis albicollis</i>		Lesser Antilles (Martinique and St. Lucia)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Saltator striaticeps</i>	Streaked Saltator		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Saltator striaticeps furax</i>		Lowlands of sw Costa Rica and w Panama	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Saltator striaticeps isthmicus</i>		Panama (except w Chiriquí and Darién)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Saltator striaticeps scotinus</i>		Isla Coiba and Isla Ranchería (off w Panama)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Saltator striaticeps melicus</i>		Isla Taboga (Bay of Panama)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Saltator striaticeps speratus</i>		Pearl Islands (San Miguel, Saboga and Viveros)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Saltator striaticeps striaticeps</i>		E Panama (Darién) and Colombia w of the Andes (south to Cauca)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Saltator striaticeps perstriatus</i>		NE Colombia to mountains of n Venezuela; Trinidad	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Saltator striaticeps flavicollis</i>		SW Colombia (Nariño) to arid w Ecuador and nw Peru (Piura)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Saltator striaticeps immaculatus</i>		Arid coastal Peru (Lambayeque to Ica)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Saltator striaticeps peruvianus</i>		N Peru (upper Marañón Valley in Cajamarca and La Libertad)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Saltator cinctus</i>	Masked Saltator	Andes of extreme se Colombia to ne Peru	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Saltator atricollis</i>	Black-throated Saltator	Campos of e Bolivia to ne Paraguay and interior ne and c Brazil	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Saltator rufiventris</i>	Rufous-bellied Saltator	Andes of w Bolivia and extreme nw Argentina (Jujuy)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Saltator coerulescens</i>	Grayish Saltator		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
group		<i>Saltator coerulescens [grandis Group]</i>	Grayish Saltator (Middle American)		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Saltator coerulescens vigorsii</i>		NW Mexico (Sinaloa, w Durango, Nayarit and coastal n Jalisco)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Saltator coerulescens richardsoni</i>		W Mexico (Jalisco to Colima, Guerrero and adj. w Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Saltator coerulescens grandis</i>		E Mexico (Tamaulipas) to Guatemala and central Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Saltator coerulescens yucatanensis</i>		SE Mexico (Yucatán Pen., adjacent Tabasco and ne Chiapas)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Saltator coerulescens hesperis</i>		Pacific slope of s Mexico (Chiapas) to Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Saltator coerulescens brevicaudus</i>		Pacific slope of w Costa Rica (Gulf of Nicoya region)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
group		<i>Saltator coerulescens [coerulescens Group]</i>	Grayish Saltator (Grayish)		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Saltator coerulescens plumbeus</i>		Caribbean coast of n Colombia (Río Sinú to Magdalena Valley)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Saltator coerulescens brewsteri</i>		Tropical ne Colombia to Venezuela; Trinidad	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Saltator coerulescens olivascens</i>		Tepuis of s Venezuela to the Guianas and adjacent n Brazil	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Saltator coerulescens azarae</i>		Trop. e Colombia to Ecuador, Peru, Bolivia and w Amaz. Brazil	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Saltator coerulescens mutus</i>		N Brazil (lower Solimões to Mexiana I., Amapá and n Maranhão)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Saltator coerulescens superciliosus</i>		NE Brazil (s Piauí to n and e Bahia)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Saltator coerulescens coerulescens</i>		E Bolivia to Paraguay, sw Brazil, Uruguay and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Saltator similis</i>	Green-winged Saltator		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Saltator similis similis</i>		E Bolivia to se Brazil, Paraguay, Uruguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Saltator similis ochraceiventris</i>		SE Brazil (s São Paulo to Paraná and Rio Grande do Sul)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Saltator maxillosus</i>	Thick-billed Saltator	Humid forests of e Paraguay to se Brazil and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Saltator orenocensis</i>	Orinocan Saltator		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Saltator orenocensis rufescens</i>		NE Colombia (Guajira Peninsula) and arid nw Venezuela	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Saltator orenocensis orenocensis</i>		Llanos of Venezuela (north of the Orinoco River)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Saltator nigriceps</i>	Black-cowled Saltator	Humid montane forests of s Ecuador and nw Peru	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Saltator aurantiostris</i>	Golden-billed Saltator		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Saltator aurantiostris iteratus</i>		Andes of n Peru (Cajamarca, Amazonas, La Libertad and Ancash)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Saltator aurantiostris albociliaris</i>		Andes of Peru (Ancash and Huánuco) to n Chile (Arica)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Saltator aurantiostris hellmayri</i>		Andes of Bolivia (La Paz and Cochabamba to Potosí and n Tarija)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Saltator aurantiostris aurantiostris</i>		S Bolivia to Paraguay, Uruguay, s Brazil and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Saltator aurantiostris parkesi</i>		S Brazil to Uruguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Saltator aurantiostris nasica</i>		W-central Argentina (La Rioja, Mendoza and w La Pampa)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Saltator maximus</i>	Buff-throated Saltator		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Saltator maximus gigantodes</i>		Caribbean slope of e Mexico (Veracruz to n Oaxaca and Tabasco)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Saltator maximus magnoides</i>		S Mexico (Chiapas and Quintana Roo) to nw Panama	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Saltator maximus intermedius</i>		SW Costa Rica to w Panama (Canal Zone)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Saltator maximus iungens</i>		E Panama and lowlands of nw Colombia	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Saltator maximus maximus</i>		E Colombia to Venezuela, Guianas, Brazil, e Bolivia and Paraguay	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Saltator atripennis</i>	Black-winged Saltator		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Saltator atripennis atripennis</i>		W and Central Andes of Colombia to extreme nw Ecuador	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Saltator atripennis caniceps</i>		W slope of Eastern Andes of Colombia and w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Saltator atriceps</i>	Black-headed Saltator		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Saltator atriceps atriceps</i>		Caribbean slope of Mexico to Guatemala and e Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Saltator atriceps suffuscus</i>		SE Mexico (Sierra de Tuxtla de se Veracruz)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Saltator atriceps flavicrissus</i>		W Mexico (central Guerrero)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Saltator atriceps peeti</i>		Pacific slope of s Mexico (Chiapas and adjacent Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Saltator atriceps raptor</i>		SE Mexico (Yucatán, Quintana Roo and Campeche)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Saltator atriceps lacertosus</i>		W Costa Rica and Panama (east to Canal Zone)	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Saltator grossus</i>	Slate-colored Grosbeak		Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Saltator grossus saturatus</i>		Caribbean slope of Nicaragua to w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Saltator grossus grossus</i>		E Colombia to Venezuela, the Guianas, Amaz. Brazil and n Bolivia	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)
species		<i>Saltator fuliginosus</i>	Black-throated Grosbeak	Humid forests and scrub of e Brazil to Paraguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)

species		<i>Saltatricula multicolor</i>	Many-colored Chaco Finch	SE Bolivia to w Paraguay, nw Uruguay and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Parkerthraustes humeralis</i>	Yellow-shouldered Grosbeak	E Colombia to n Bolivia and sw Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)	
species		<i>Melophus lathamii</i>	Crested Bunting	N Pakistan to se Tibet, s China, Laos and n Vietnam (Tonkin)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Latoucheornis siemsseni</i>	Slaty Bunting	Mountains of central China (s Shaanxi, se Gansu and ne Sichuan)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Porphyrospiza caerulescens</i>	Blue Finch	Cerrado of interior of ne and c Brazil; adjacent Paraguay (?)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Phrygilus atriceps</i>	Black-hooded Sierra-Finch	Andes of sw Peru (Arequipa) to w Bolivia, n Chile, nw Argentina	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Phrygilus punensis</i>	Peruvian Sierra-Finch		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phrygilus punensis chloronotus</i>		Andes of s Peru (Cajamarca to Ayacucho and n Cuzco)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phrygilus punensis punensis</i>		Andes of s Peru (Puno) to nw Bolivia (La Paz)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Phrygilus gayi</i>	Gray-hooded Sierra-Finch		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phrygilus gayi gayi</i>		Andes of n Chile (Coquimbo to Colchagua)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phrygilus gayi minor</i>		Coastal Chile (Atacama to Santiago)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phrygilus gayi caniceps</i>		S Chile and Argentina to Tierra del Fuego	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Phrygilus patagonicus</i>	Patagonian Sierra-Finch	Central Argentina and Chile to Tierra del Fuego	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Phrygilus fruticeti</i>	Mourning Sierra-Finch		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Phrygilus fruticeti fruticeti/peruvianus</i>	Mourning Sierra-Finch (Mourning)		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Phrygilus fruticeti peruvianus</i>		Andes of n Peru to Bolivia (La Paz and Cochabamba)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phrygilus fruticeti fruticeti</i>		Andes of sw Bolivia to s Chile and s Argentina	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Phrygilus fruticeti coracinus</i>	Mourning Sierra-Finch (Blackish)	Andes of Bolivia (w Oruro and Potosí)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	new group
species		<i>Phrygilus unicolor</i>	Plumbeous Sierra-Finch		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phrygilus unicolor nivarius</i>		NE Colombia (Santa Marta Mts.) and Andes of nw Venezuela	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phrygilus unicolor geospizopsis</i>		E and Central Andes of Colombia and Ecuador	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phrygilus unicolor inca</i>		Andes of Peru to w Bolivia (La Paz)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phrygilus unicolor unicolor</i>		Andes of sw Peru (Tacna) to s Chile and w Argentina	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phrygilus unicolor tucumanus</i>		Andes of Bolivia and nw Argentina	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phrygilus unicolor ultimus</i>		Mountains of s Argentina (Tierra del Fuego)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Phrygilus dorsalis</i>	Red-backed Sierra-Finch	Andes of sw Bolivia to n Chile and nw Argentina	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Phrygilus erythronotus</i>	White-throated Sierra-Finch	High Andes of sw Peru, sw Bolivia and n Chile	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Phrygilus plebejus</i>	Ash-breasted Sierra-Finch		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phrygilus plebejus ocularis</i>		Andes of Ecuador and extreme n Peru (Tumbes and Piura)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phrygilus plebejus plebejus</i>		Andes of Peru to Bolivia, n Chile and nw Argentina	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Phrygilus carbonarius</i>	Carbonated Sierra-Finch	Pampas of central Argentina; > north to Tucumán	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Phrygilus alaudinus</i>	Band-tailed Sierra-Finch		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phrygilus alaudinus bipartitus</i>		Andes of w Ecuador and Peru (south to Arequipa)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phrygilus alaudinus humboldti</i>		Coastal s Ecuador and n Peru (south to Piura)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phrygilus alaudinus bracki</i>		Central Peru (arid inter-Andean of upper Río Huallaga)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phrygilus alaudinus excelsus</i>		Andes of s Peru (Puno) and Bolivia	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phrygilus alaudinus alaudinus</i>		Andes of Chile (Atacama to Valdivia)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Phrygilus alaudinus venturii</i>		Andes of Argentina (Jujuy and Salta to Tucumán and w Córdoba)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Idiopsar brachyurus</i>	Short-tailed Finch	Andes of extreme s Peru (Puno) to n Bolivia and nw Argentina	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Diuca specularifera</i>	White-winged Diuca-Finch		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Diuca specularifera magnirostris</i>		Andes of central Peru (Ancash and Junín)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Diuca specularifera specularifera</i>		Andes of s Peru to n Chile, nw Bolivia and nw Argentina	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Diuca diuca</i>	Common Diuca-Finch		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Diuca diuca crassirostris</i>		Andes of n Chile and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Diuca diuca diuca</i>		Andes of central Chile and central Argentina	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Diuca diuca chiloensis</i>		Chiloé I. (off w Chile)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Diuca diuca minor</i>		Argentina (Córdoba to Santa Cruz); > to se Brazil	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Melanodera melanodera</i>	White-bridled Finch		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Melanodera melanodera princetonia</i>	White-bridled Finch (Fuegan)	Llanos of s Chile and s Argentina to Tierra del Fuego	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	new group
group		<i>Melanodera melanodera melanodera</i>	White-bridled Finch (Falkland)	Falkland Islands	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	new group
species		<i>Melanodera xanthogramma</i>	Yellow-bridled Finch		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Melanodera xanthogramma barrosi</i>	Yellow-bridled Finch (White-tailed)	Mountains of Chile and w Argentina	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	new group
group		<i>Melanodera xanthogramma xanthogramma</i>	Yellow-bridled Finch (Yellow-tailed)	S Argentina (Tierra del Fuego and Cape Horn Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	new group
species		<i>Lophospingus pusillus</i>	Black-crested Finch	Chaco of se Bolivia to w Paraguay and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Lophospingus griseocristatus</i>	Gray-crested Finch	Arid Andes of se Bolivia and nw Argentina (Jujuy and Salta)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Donacospiza albifrons</i>	Long-tailed Reed Finch	N Bolivia to se Paraguay, se Brazil, Uruguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Rowettia goughensis</i>	Gough Island Finch	Gough I. (s Atlantic Ocean)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Nesospiza acunhae</i>	Nightingale Finch		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nesospiza acunhae acunhae</i>		Inaccessible I. (s Atlantic Ocean)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nesospiza acunhae questi</i>		Nightingale I. (s Atlantic Ocean)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Nesospiza wilkinsi</i>	Wilkins's Finch		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nesospiza wilkinsi dunnei</i>		Inaccessible I. (s Atlantic Ocean)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nesospiza wilkinsi wilkinsi</i>		Nightingale I. (s Atlantic Ocean)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Piezorhina cinerea</i>	Cinereous Finch	Arid coastal nw Peru (Tumbes to La Libertad)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Xenospingus concolor</i>	Slender-billed Finch	Coastal w Peru (Lima) to Andes of n Chile	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Incaspiza pulchra</i>	Great Inca-Finch	Arid Andes of Peru (Ancash to s Lima)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Incaspiza personata</i>	Rufous-backed Inca-Finch	Arid Andes of w Peru (upper Marañón Valley drainage)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Incaspiza ortizi</i>	Gray-winged Inca-Finch	Arid Andes of w Peru (upper Marañón Valley drainage)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Incaspiza laeta</i>	Buff-bridled Inca-Finch	Arid Andes of w Peru (upper Marañón Valley drainage)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Incaspiza watkinsi</i>	Little Inca-Finch	Foothills of arid w Peru (middle Marañón River drainage)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Poospiza thoracica</i>	Bay-chested Warbling-Finch	Scrub of se Brazil (Minas Gerais to n Rio Grande do Sul)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Poospiza boliviana</i>	Bolivian Warbling-Finch	Andes of Bolivia and adjacent nw Argentina (Jujuy)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Poospiza alticola</i>	Plain-tailed Warbling-Finch	Andes of w Peru (s Cajamarca to La Libertad and e Ancash)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Poospiza hypochondria</i>	Rufous-sided Warbling-Finch		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poospiza hypochondria hypochondria</i>		Andes of w Bolivia (La Paz and Cochabamba)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poospiza hypochondria affinis</i>		Andes of nw Argentina (Jujuy to Mendoza)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Poospiza erythrophrys</i>	Rusty-browed Warbling-Finch		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poospiza erythrophrys cochabambae</i>		Andes of w Bolivia (Cochabamba and Chuquisaca)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poospiza erythrophrys erythrophrys</i>		Andes of Bolivia (Tarija) and nw Argentina	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Poospiza ornata</i>	Cinnamon Warbling-Finch	Breeds c Argentina; > n to Salta, Tucumán and Córdoba	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Poospiza nigrorufa</i>	Black-and-rufous Warbling-Finch		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Poospiza nigrorufa nigrorufa</i>	Black-and-rufous Warbling-Finch (Black-and-rufous)	SE Paraguay to se Brazil, Uruguay and central Argentina	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Poospiza nigrorufa whitii/wagneri</i>	Black-and-rufous Warbling-Finch (Black-and-chestnut)		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poospiza nigrorufa whitii</i>		Andes of w Bolivia (La Paz and Cochabamba) to nw Argentina	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poospiza nigrorufa wagneri</i>		Andes of Bolivia on Mt. Chulumani (La Paz)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Poospiza lateralis</i>	Buff-throated Warbling-Finch	SE Brazil (sw Minas Gerais and Espírito Santo to n São Paulo)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Poospiza cabanisi</i>	Gray-throated Warbling-Finch	SE Brazil (s São Paulo) to Uruguay, Paraguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	split

species		<i>Poospiza rubecula</i>	Rufous-breasted Warbling-Finch	W slope of Andes of Peru (La Libertad to Ica)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Poospiza caesar</i>	Chestnut-breasted Mountain-Finch	Andes of se Peru (Apurímac, Cuzco and Puno)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Poospiza hispaniolensis</i>	Collared Warbling-Finch	Arid scrub of sw Ecuador and w Peru	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Poospiza torquata</i>	Ringed Warbling-Finch		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poospiza torquata torquata</i>		Arid intermontane valleys of nw Bolivia	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poospiza torquata pectoralis</i>		Lowlands of se Bolivia to w Paraguay and central Argentina	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Poospiza melanoleuca</i>	Black-capped Warbling-Finch	W Bolivia to n Argentina, Paraguay, Uruguay and sw Brazil	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Poospiza cinerea</i>	Cinereous Warbling-Finch	Locally in campos of s-central Brazil	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Compsospiza garleppi</i>	Cochabamba Mountain-Finch	Andes of w Bolivia (s Cochabamba)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Compsospiza baeri</i>	Tucuman Mountain-Finch	Andes of nw Argentina (Jujuy to Tucumán, Salta and La Rioja)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Volatinia jacarina</i>	Blue-black Grassquit		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Volatinia jacarina splendens</i>		N Mexico to n South America, Grenada, Trinidad and Tobago	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Volatinia jacarina peruviana</i>		Arid Pacific slope of Ecuador, Peru and extreme n Chile	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Volatinia jacarina jacarina</i>		SE Peru to e Bolivia, Paraguay, cent. and e Brazil and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Sporophila frontalis</i>	Buffy-fronted Seedeater	E Paraguay to se Brazil and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Sporophila falcirostris</i>	Temminck's Seedeater	Lowlands of se Brazil, Paraguay and ne Argentina (Misiones)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Sporophila schistacea</i>	Slate-colored Seedeater		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sporophila schistacea subconcolor</i>		Belize and Guatemala to Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sporophila schistacea schistacea</i>		SW Costa Rica to Panama and n Colombia	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sporophila schistacea incerta</i>		Pacific slope of Andes of Colombia to Ecuador (Pichincha)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sporophila schistacea longipennis</i>		Trop. e Colombia to Venezuela, Guianas, n Brazil and nw Bolivia	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Sporophila intermedia</i>	Gray Seedeater		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sporophila intermedia bogotensis</i>		Colombia (Western Andes, Magdalena and Cauca valleys)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sporophila intermedia anchicayae</i>		Colombia (valley of the Rio Anchicayá in Valle)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sporophila intermedia intermedia</i>		E Colombia to n Venezuela, w Guyana and ne Brazil; Trinidad	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Sporophila plumbea</i>	Plumbeous Seedeater		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sporophila plumbea colombiana</i>		N Colombia (Santa Marta Mts. and lower Magdalena Valley)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sporophila plumbea whiteleyana</i>		Llanos of e Colombia to s Venezuela, the Guianas and n Brazil	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sporophila plumbea plumbea</i>		SE Peru to n Bolivia, e Paraguay, s Brazil and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Sporophila corvina</i>	Variable Seedeater		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sporophila corvina corvina</i>		Caribbean slope of e Mexico (Veracruz) to Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sporophila corvina hoffmannii</i>		S Costa Rica and w Panama	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sporophila corvina hicksii</i>		Pacific slope of e Panama (Darién) and w Colombia	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sporophila corvina ophthalmica</i>		SW Colombia w of Andes to Ecuador and n Peru (La Libertad)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Sporophila americana</i>	Wing-barred Seedeater		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sporophila americana americana</i>		NE Venezuela to Guianas, ne Brazil; Tobago and Chacachacare I.	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sporophila americana dispar</i>		W Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Sporophila muralae</i>	Caqueta Seedeater	SE Colombia to e Brazil, e Ecuador and ne Peru	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Sporophila torqueola</i>	White-collared Seedeater		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Sporophila torqueola [moreletii Group]</i>	White-collared Seedeater (White-collared)		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sporophila torqueola sharpei</i>		S Texas (lower Rio Grande Valley) to e Mexico (Veracruz)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sporophila torqueola moreletii</i>		Caribbean slope of s Mexico (Veracruz) to extreme w Panama	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sporophila torqueola mutanda</i>		Pacific slope of s Mexico (Chiapas) to Guatemala and El Salvador	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Sporophila torqueola torqueola</i>	White-collared Seedeater (Cinnamon-rumped)	SW Mexico (Jalisco to Guanajuato, w Puebla and s Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Sporophila collaris</i>	Rusty-collared Seedeater		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sporophila collaris ochrascens</i>		E Bolivia (Beni) to w Brazil (n Mato Grosso and w São Paulo)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sporophila collaris melanocephala</i>		Paraguay to w Brazil (sw Mato Grosso), Uruguay and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sporophila collaris collaris</i>		E Brazil (s Goiás, Minas Gerais, Espírito Santo and Rio de Janeiro)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Sporophila bouvronides</i>	Lesson's Seedeater		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sporophila bouvronides bouvronides</i>		E Colombia to Guianas, Trinidad and Tobago; > to ne Peru	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sporophila bouvronides restricta</i>		Colombia (lower Magdalena Valley)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Sporophila lineola</i>	Lined Seedeater		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sporophila lineola lineola</i>		Bolivia to Paraguay, se Brazil and n Argentina; > Amazonia	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sporophila lineola ssp</i>		Caatinga of ne Brazil; > to Venezuela and the Guianas	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Sporophila luctuosa</i>	Black-and-white Seedeater	Andes of Colombia to w Venezuela, n Bolivia and sw Brazil	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Sporophila nigricollis</i>	Yellow-bellied Seedeater		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sporophila nigricollis nigricollis</i>		S Costa Rica to ne Argentina, Brazil, Trinidad, Tobago and Grenada	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sporophila nigricollis vivida</i>		SW Colombia (Nariño) and w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sporophila nigricollis inconspicua</i>		Andes of Peru (south to Cuzco)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Sporophila ardesiaca</i>	Dubois's Seedeater	E Brazil (s Minas Gerais, Espírito Santo and Rio de Janeiro)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Sporophila caerulescens</i>	Double-collared Seedeater		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sporophila caerulescens caerulescens</i>		Bolivia to Paraguay, e Brazil (Pará), Uruguay and Argentina	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sporophila caerulescens yungae</i>		N Bolivia (La Paz, Cochabamba and Beni)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sporophila caerulescens hellmayri</i>		E Brazil (Bahia)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Sporophila albogularis</i>	White-throated Seedeater	NE Brazil (Piauí and Pernambuco to n Bahia)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Sporophila leucoptera</i>	White-bellied Seedeater		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sporophila leucoptera mexiana</i>		S Suriname and Mexiana I. (off ne Brazil in Pará)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sporophila leucoptera bicolor</i>		SE Peru (Madre de Dios) to nw Bolivia (Beni and Santa Cruz)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sporophila leucoptera leucoptera</i>		E Paraguay to central and sw Brazil and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sporophila leucoptera cinereola</i>		E Brazil (s Maranhão to Rio de Janeiro)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Sporophila peruviana</i>	Parrot-billed Seedeater		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sporophila peruviana devronis</i>		Arid coastal sw Ecuador (Manabí) to n Peru (Tumbes)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sporophila peruviana peruviana</i>		Arid coast of Peru (La Libertad to Ica)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Sporophila simplex</i>	Drab Seedeater	Arid s Ecuador; upper Marañón Valley of n Peru south to Ica	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Sporophila nigrorufa</i>	Black-and-tawny Seedeater	Extreme e Bolivia and sw Brazil (Mato Grosso)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Sporophila bouvreuil</i>	Capped Seedeater		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sporophila bouvreuil pileata</i>		E Paraguay to s Brazil (s Mato Grosso) and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sporophila bouvreuil bouvreuil</i>		Suriname; e Brazil (Amazon delta to ne São Paulo)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sporophila bouvreuil crypta</i>		SE Brazil (Farinha Sêca area near Rio de Janeiro)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sporophila bouvreuil saturata</i>		SE Brazil (São Paulo)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Sporophila minuta</i>	Ruddy-breasted Seedeater		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sporophila minuta parva</i>		Arid Pacific lowlands of sw Mexico (Nayarit) to Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sporophila minuta centralis</i>		SW Costa Rica and Pacific slope of Panama	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sporophila minuta minuta</i>		Colombia to Venezuela, Guianas, Amaz. Brazil, Trinidad, Tobago	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Sporophila hypoxantha</i>	Tawny-bellied Seedeater	Bolivia to Paraguay, s Brazil and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Sporophila ruficollis</i>	Dark-throated Seedeater	N Bolivia to Paraguay, s Brazil, n Uruguay and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Sporophila palustris</i>	Marsh Seedeater	Locally in Paraguay, s Brazil, Uruguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Sporophila castaneiventris</i>	Chestnut-bellied Seedeater	Guianas and s Venezuela to n Bolivia and Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	

species		<i>Sporophila hypochroma</i>	Rufous-rumped Seedeater	Locally in e Bolivia, Paraguay, sw Brazil and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Sporophila cinnamomea</i>	Chestnut Seedeater	Paraguay to s-central Brazil, Uruguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Sporophila melanogaster</i>	Black-bellied Seedeater	SE Brazil (s Goiás and Minas Gerais to Rio Grande do Sul)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Sporophila telasco</i>	Chestnut-throated Seedeater	Coastal lowlands of sw Colombia to extreme n Chile (Tarapacá)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Oryzoborus nuttingi</i>	Nicaraguan Seed-Finch	Caribbean lowlands of Nicaragua, Costa Rica and w Panama	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Oryzoborus funereus</i>	Thick-billed Seed-Finch	S Mexico (Veracruz) to w Colombia, w Ecuador; Coiba I.; Pearl Is.	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Oryzoborus angolensis</i>	Chestnut-bellied Seed-Finch		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oryzoborus angolensis torridus</i>		S Colombia to Peru, Venezuela, the Guianas and Brazil; Trinidad	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oryzoborus angolensis angolensis</i>		E Brazil to w Bolivia, Paraguay and extreme ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Oryzoborus crassirostris</i>	Large-billed Seed-Finch		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oryzoborus crassirostris crassirostris</i>		Colombia east of Andes to Venezuela, the Guianas and n Brazil	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oryzoborus crassirostris occidentalis</i>		Tropical se Colombia to e Ecuador, e Peru and n Bolivia	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oryzoborus crassirostris magnirostris</i>		E Venezuela (Delta Amacuro and n Bolívar) and Trinidad	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oryzoborus crassirostris ssp</i>		Pacific slope of w Colombia to sw Ecuador	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Oryzoborus maximiliani</i>	Great-billed Seed-Finch	SE Colombia to n Bolivia, the Guianas, Amazonian and se Brazil	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Oryzoborus atirostris</i>	Black-billed Seed-Finch		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oryzoborus atirostris atirostris</i>		E slope of Andes of n Peru (Loreto and San Martín)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oryzoborus atirostris gigantirostris</i>		N Bolivia (Beni)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Dolospingus fringilloides</i>	White-naped Seedeater	Savanna of e Colombia to s Venezuela and nw Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Catamenia analis</i>	Band-tailed Seedeater		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Catamenia analis alpica</i>		Santa Marta Mountains (ne Colombia)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Catamenia analis schistaceifrons</i>		Eastern Andes of central Colombia	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Catamenia analis soederstromi</i>		Andes of n Ecuador (Imbabura to Chimborazo)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Catamenia analis insignis</i>		E slope of Andes of Peru (Cajamarca to Ancash)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Catamenia analis analoides</i>		W slope of Andes of Peru (Piura to Ayacucho)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Catamenia analis griseiventris</i>		Andes of se Peru (Cuzco)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Catamenia analis analis</i>		Andes of n Chile to central Bolivia and nw Argentina	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Catamenia inornata</i>	Plain-colored Seedeater		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Catamenia inornata minor</i>		Andes of Colombia to w Venezuela, Ecuador and Peru (Junín)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Catamenia inornata mucuchiesi</i>		Andes of w Venezuela (Mérida)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Catamenia inornata inornata</i>		Andes of se Peru (Cuzco) to Bolivia, Chile and nw Argentina	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Catamenia homochroa</i>	Paramo Seedeater		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Catamenia homochroa oreophila</i>		Santa Marta Mountains (ne Colombia)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	correct typographic error
Clements ssp.		<i>Catamenia homochroa homochroa</i>		Andes of Colombia to w Venezuela, Ecuador, Peru and n Bolivia	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Catamenia homochroa duncani</i>		Tepuis of s Venezuela (Bolívar and Amazonas) and ne Brazil	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Melopyrrha nigra</i>	Cuban Bullfinch		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melopyrrha nigra nigra</i>		Cuba and Isle of Pines	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melopyrrha nigra taylori</i>		Grand Cayman I.	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Tiaris canorus</i>	Cuban Grassquit	Cuba and Isle of Pines; introduced Isla Providencia	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Tiaris olivaceus</i>	Yellow-faced Grassquit		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tiaris olivaceus pusillus</i>		Gulf lowlands of e Mexico to Colombia and w Venezuela	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tiaris olivaceus intermedius</i>		Cozumel I. and Holbox I. (off Yucatán Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tiaris olivaceus ravidus</i>		Isla Coiba (Panama)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tiaris olivaceus olivaceus</i>		Cuba, Isle of Pines, Jamaica and Cayman Islands	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tiaris olivaceus bryanti</i>		Puerto Rico	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Tiaris obscurus</i>	Dull-colored Grassquit		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tiaris obscurus haplochroma</i>		NE Colombia (Santa Marta Mountains) to nw Venezuela	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tiaris obscurus pauper</i>		Extreme s Colombia (Nariño) to Ecuador and nw Peru	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tiaris obscurus obscurus</i>		E slope of Andes of central Peru to w Bolivia and nw Argentina	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tiaris obscurus pacificus</i>		Lomas of coastal w Peru (n Lima to n Arequipa)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Tiaris fuliginosus</i>	Sooty Grassquit	Colombia to Venezuela, Guyana, e and sw Brazil	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Tiaris bicolor</i>	Black-faced Grassquit		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tiaris bicolor bicolor</i>		Bahamas and cays off Las Villas Province (Cuba)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tiaris bicolor marchii</i>		Jamaica, Hispaniola and adjacent islands	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tiaris bicolor omissus</i>		Puerto Rico, Tobago, Isla Margarita, n Colombia and n Venezuela	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tiaris bicolor huilae</i>		S-central Colombia (upper Magdalena Valley)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tiaris bicolor grandior</i>		Isla Providencia, Santa Catalina and San Andrés (w Caribbean Sea)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tiaris bicolor johnstonei</i>		Isla La Blanquilla and Islas Los Hermanos (off Venezuela)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tiaris bicolor sharpei</i>		Netherlands Antilles (Aruba, Curaçao and Bonaire)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Tiaris bicolor tortugensis</i>		Isla La Tortuga (off Venezuela)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Certhidea olivacea</i>	Green Warbler-Finch	Galapagos Islands (Santiago, Rábida, Pinzón, Isabela, Fernandina, and Santa	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	Range: revision
species		<i>Certhidea fusca</i>	Gray Warbler-Finch		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Certhidea fusca becki</i>		Galapagos Islands (Darwin and Wolf Is.)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	Range: revision
Clements ssp.		<i>Certhidea fusca mentalis</i>		Galapagos Islands (Genovesa I.)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	Range: revision
Clements ssp.		<i>Certhidea fusca fusca</i>		Galapagos Islands (Pinta and Marchena Is.)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	Range: revision
Clements ssp.		<i>Certhidea fusca lutola</i>		Galapagos Islands (San Cristobal I.)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Certhidea fusca bifasciata</i>		Galapagos Islands (Santa Fé I.)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	Range: revision
Clements ssp.		<i>Certhidea fusca cinerascens</i>		Galapagos Islands (Española I.)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	Range: revision
Clements ssp.		<i>Certhidea fusca ridgwayi</i>		Galapagos Islands (Floreana I.)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Platypiza crassirostris</i>	Vegetarian Finch	Main islands of Galapagos (except for extremely arid islands)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Camarhynchus pallidus</i>	Woodpecker Finch		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Camarhynchus pallidus pallidus</i>		Galapagos Islands (Santiago, Rábida, Seymour, Pinzón, Santa Cruz, Floreana	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	Range: revision
Clements ssp.		<i>Camarhynchus pallidus productus</i>		Galapagos Islands (Isabela and Fernandina)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Camarhynchus pallidus striatipectus</i>		San Cristóbal I. (Galapagos Islands)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Camarhynchus psittacula</i>	Large Tree-Finch		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Camarhynchus psittacula habeli</i>		Galapagos Islands (Pinta and Marchena Is.)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	Range: revision
Clements ssp.		<i>Camarhynchus psittacula affinis</i>		Galapagos Islands (Isabela and Fernandina Is.)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Camarhynchus psittacula psittacula</i>		Galapagos Islands (Seymour, Barrington, Santa Cruz, Floreana, Pinzón, Rábida	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	Range: revision
species		<i>Camarhynchus pauper</i>	Medium Tree-Finch	Humid scrub of Floreana I. (Galapagos Islands)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Camarhynchus parvulus</i>	Small Tree-Finch		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Camarhynchus parvulus parvulus</i>		Humid scrub of main Galapagos Islands (except Chatham I.)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Camarhynchus parvulus salvini</i>		San Cristóbal I. (Galapagos Islands)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	Range: revision
species		<i>Camarhynchus heliobates</i>	Mangrove Finch	Mangrove swamps of Galapagos Islands (Fernandina and Isabela)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Geospiza fuliginosa</i>	Small Ground-Finch	Arid scrub of main Galapagos Islands	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Geospiza magnirostris</i>	Large Ground-Finch	Arid scrub of main Galapagos Islands	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Geospiza difficilis</i>	Sharp-beaked Ground-Finch		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geospiza difficilis septentrionalis</i>		Galapagos Islands (Darwin and Wolf Is.)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	Range: revision
Clements ssp.		<i>Geospiza difficilis difficilis</i>		Galapagos Islands (Genovesa and Pinta Is.)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	Range: revision

Clements ssp.		<i>Geospiza difficilis debilirostris</i>		Galapagos Islands (Santiago, Isabela and Fernandina Is.)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	Range: revision
species		<i>Geospiza scandens</i>	Common Cactus-Finch		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geospiza scandens scandens</i>		Galapagos Islands (Santiago and Rábida Is.)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	Range: revision
Clements ssp.		<i>Geospiza scandens intermedia</i>		Galapagos Is. (Santa Fé, Floreana, Pinzón, Santa Cruz, Isabela Is.)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	Range: revision
Clements ssp.		<i>Geospiza scandens abingdoni</i>		Pinta I. (Galapagos Islands)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	Range: revision
Clements ssp.		<i>Geospiza scandens rothschildi</i>		Marchena I. (Galapagos Islands)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Geospiza fortis</i>	Medium Ground-Finch	Arid scrub of main Galapagos Islands	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Geospiza conirostris</i>	Large Cactus-Finch		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Geospiza conirostris darwini</i>		Galapagos Islands (Darwin and Wolf Is.)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	Range: revision
Clements ssp.		<i>Geospiza conirostris conirostris</i>		Española I. (Galapagos Islands)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	Range: revision
Clements ssp.		<i>Geospiza conirostris propinqua</i>		Genovesa I. (Galapagos Islands)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	Range: revision
species		<i>Loxipasser anoxanthus</i>	Yellow-shouldered Grassquit	Hills and mountains of Jamaica	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Loxigilla portoricensis</i>	Puerto Rican Bullfinch		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Loxigilla portoricensis portoricensis</i>		Puerto Rico	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Loxigilla portoricensis grandis</i>		St. Kitts I. (unrecorded since 1920s)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Loxigilla violacea</i>	Greater Antillean Bullfinch		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Loxigilla violacea violacea</i>		Bahamas and Caicos Islands	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Loxigilla violacea maurella</i>		Tortue, Gonáve and Saona islands (off Puerto Rico)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Loxigilla violacea affinis</i>		Hispaniola and Isla Catalina	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Loxigilla violacea parishii</i>		Ile-à-Vache and Beata I. (off Hispaniola)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Loxigilla violacea ruficollis</i>		Jamaica	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Loxigilla noctis</i>	Lesser Antillean Bullfinch		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Loxigilla noctis coryi</i>		Lesser Antilles (St. Kitts and Montserrat)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Loxigilla noctis ridgwayi</i>		Lesser Antilles (Anguilla, St. Martin, Barbuda and Antigua)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Loxigilla noctis desiradensis</i>		Désirade I. (Lesser Antilles)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Loxigilla noctis dominicana</i>		Guadeloupe, Marie Galante, Dominica and Iles des Saintes	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Loxigilla noctis noctis</i>		Martinique (Lesser Antilles)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Loxigilla noctis sclateri</i>		St. Lucia (Lesser Antilles)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Loxigilla noctis crissalis</i>		St. Vincent (Lesser Antilles)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Loxigilla noctis grenadensis</i>		Grenada (Lesser Antilles)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Loxigilla barbadensis</i>	Barbados Bullfinch	Barbados (Lesser Antilles)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Euneornis campestris</i>	Orangequit	Wooded highlands of Jamaica	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Melanospiza richardsoni</i>	St. Lucia Black Finch	St. Lucia (Lesser Antilles)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Pinaroloxias inornata</i>	Cocos Finch	Forests of Cocos I. (off w Costa Rica)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Haplospiza rustica</i>	Slaty Finch		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Haplospiza rustica uniformis</i>		Highlands of s Mexico (Veracruz and Chiapas)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Haplospiza rustica barrilesensis</i>		Highlands of Honduras, Costa Rica and w Panama (Chiriquí)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Haplospiza rustica rustica</i>		N Colombia to n Venezuela, Ecuador, Peru and Bolivia	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Haplospiza rustica arcana</i>		Tepuis of s Venezuela (Cerro Chimantá-tepui in Bolívar)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Haplospiza unicolor</i>	Uniform Finch	E Paraguay to se Brazil and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Acanthidops bairdii</i>	Peg-billed Finch	High volcanic peaks of Costa Rica and w Panama	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Diglossa gloriosissima</i>	Chestnut-bellied Flowerpiercer	Andes of w Colombia (Antioquia to Cauca)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
species		<i>Diglossa lafresnayii</i>	Glossy Flowerpiercer	Andes of Colombia to w Venezuela, Ecuador and extreme n Peru	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
species		<i>Diglossa mystacalis</i>	Moustached Flowerpiercer		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
group		<i>Diglossa mystacalis unincincta</i>	Moustached Flowerpiercer (unincincta)	Andes of n Peru (Amazonas s to c Huánuco)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
group		<i>Diglossa mystacalis pectoralis</i>	Moustached Flowerpiercer (pectoralis)	Andes of c Peru (c Huánuco to Junín)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Diglossa mystacalis albilinea</i>	Moustached Flowerpiercer (albilinea)	Andes of s Peru (Ayacucho to Puno)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Diglossa mystacalis mystacalis</i>	Moustached Flowerpiercer (mystacalis)	Andes of nw Bolivia (La Paz, Cochabamba and w Santa Cruz)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Diglossa gloriosa</i>	Merida Flowerpiercer	Andes of w Venezuela (Trujillo, Mérida and n Táchira)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
species		<i>Diglossa humeralis</i>	Black Flowerpiercer		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
Clements ssp.		<i>Diglossa humeralis nocticolor</i>		Santa Marta Mts. of n Colombia and Sierra de Perijá (w Venezuela)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Diglossa humeralis humeralis</i>		E Andes of Colombia and sw Venezuela (Páramo de Tamá)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Diglossa humeralis aterrima</i>		W and Central Andes of Colombia to Ecuador and nw Peru	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Diglossa brunneiventris</i>	Black-throated Flowerpiercer	Andes of n Colombia; Andes of Peru, nw Bolivia and n Chile	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
species		<i>Diglossa carbonaria</i>	Gray-bellied Flowerpiercer	Andes of w Bolivia (La Paz to Chuquisaca) and adj. nw Argentina	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
species		<i>Diglossa venezuelensis</i>	Venezuelan Flowerpiercer	Mountains of ne Venezuela (nw Monagas and s Sucre)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
species		<i>Diglossa albilatera</i>	White-sided Flowerpiercer		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
Clements ssp.		<i>Diglossa albilatera federalis</i>		Coastal cordillera of n Venezuela (Aragua to Miranda)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Diglossa albilatera albilatera</i>		Santa Marta Mts. and Andes of Colombia to w Venezuela, Ecuador	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Diglossa albilatera schistacea</i>		Andes of extreme sw Ecuador to nw Peru (Cajamarca)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Diglossa albilatera affinis</i>		Highlands of n-central Peru (above Río Utcubamba) to Cuzco	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Diglossa duidae</i>	Scaled Flowerpiercer		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
Clements ssp.		<i>Diglossa duidae hitchcocki</i>		Tepuis of s Venezuela (s Amazonas)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Diglossa duidae duidae</i>		Tepuis of s Venezuela (c Amazonas) and adj. n Brazil (Roraima)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Diglossa duidae georgebarrowcloughi</i>		Tepuis of s Venezuela (Cerro Jime)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Diglossa major</i>	Greater Flowerpiercer		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
Clements ssp.		<i>Diglossa major gillardi</i>		Tepuis of s Venezuela (Auyan-tepui in se Bolívar)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Diglossa major disjuncta</i>		Tepuis of se Venezuela (Gran Sabana in Bolívar)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Diglossa major chimantae</i>		Tepuis of se Venezuela (Chimantá-tepui in Bolívar)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Diglossa major major</i>		Mts. of se Venezuela and adj. n Brazil (Uei-tepui in Roraima)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Diglossa indigotica</i>	Indigo Flowerpiercer	Andes of w Colombia and nw Ecuador (south to Pichincha)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
species		<i>Diglossa baritula</i>	Cinnamon-bellied Flowerpiercer		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
Clements ssp.		<i>Diglossa baritula baritula</i>		Highlands of cent. Mexico (se Jalisco to Isthmus of Tehuantepec)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Diglossa baritula montana</i>		Highlands of s Mexico (Chiapas) to Guatemala and El Salvador	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Diglossa baritula parva</i>		Highlands of e Guatemala to Honduras and n-central Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Diglossa plumbea</i>	Slaty Flowerpiercer		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
Clements ssp.		<i>Diglossa plumbea plumbea</i>		Highlands of Costa Rica and extreme w Panama (Chiriquí)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Diglossa plumbea veraguensis</i>		Pacific slope of w Panama (Veraguas)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Diglossa sittoides</i>	Rusty Flowerpiercer		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
Clements ssp.		<i>Diglossa sittoides hyperythra</i>		N Colombia (Santa Marta Mts.) and coastal mts. of n Venezuela	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Diglossa sittoides dorbignyi</i>		Andes of Colombia and w Venezuela (Lara, Mérida and Táchira)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Diglossa sittoides coelestis</i>		Sierra de Perijá (Colombia/Venezuela border)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Diglossa sittoides mandeli</i>		Subtropical mts. of ne Venezuela (Mt. Turumiquire in Sucre)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Diglossa sittoides decorata</i>		Subtropical Andes of Ecuador and Peru	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Diglossa sittoides sittoides</i>		Subtropical Andes of w Bolivia and nw Argentina	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Diglossa glauca</i>	Deep-blue Flowerpiercer		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
Clements ssp.		<i>Diglossa glauca tyrianthina</i>		E slope of Andes of sw Colombia (Nariño) and e Ecuador	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Diglossa glauca glauca</i>		SE Peru (Junín) to yungas of w Bolivia (La Paz and Cochabamba)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	

species		<i>Diglossa caeruleascens</i>	Bluish Flowerpiercer		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
Clements ssp.		<i>Diglossa caeruleascens saturata</i>		Andes of Colombia and sw Venezuela	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Diglossa caeruleascens ginesi</i>		Sierra de Perijá (Colombia/Venezuela border)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Diglossa caeruleascens caeruleascens</i>		Coastal mts. of n Venezuela (Carabobo to Distrito Federal)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Diglossa caeruleascens media</i>		Andes of s Ecuador (Loja) to nw Peru (Cajamarca and Amazonas)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Diglossa caeruleascens pallida</i>		Andes of central Peru (La Libertad to Lima and Junín)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Diglossa caeruleascens mentalis</i>		Andes of se Peru and nw Bolivia (La Paz)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Diglossa cyanea</i>	Masked Flowerpiercer		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
Clements ssp.		<i>Diglossa cyanea cyanea</i>		Andes of Colombia to Ecuador and w Venezuela	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Diglossa cyanea towarensis</i>		Coastal mountains of n Venezuela (Aragua and Distrito Federal)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Diglossa cyanea obscura</i>		Sierra de Perijá (Colombia/Venezuela border)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Diglossa cyanea dispar</i>		Andes of sw Ecuador and nw Peru	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Diglossa cyanea melanopsis</i>		Andes of Peru and nw Bolivia	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Sicalis citrina</i>	Stripe-tailed Yellow-Finch		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sicalis citrina browni</i>		Highlands of Colombia to Venezuela, the Guianas and ne Brazil	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sicalis citrina citrina</i>		E Brazil (s Pará to Goiás, Piauí, e Mato Grosso and Paraná)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sicalis citrina occidentalis</i>		Andes of extreme s Peru (Puno) and n Argentina (Tucumán)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Sicalis lutea</i>	Puna Yellow-Finch		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Sicalis uropygialis</i>	Bright-rumped Yellow-Finch		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sicalis uropygialis sharpei</i>		Andes of n Peru (Cajamarca to Junín)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sicalis uropygialis connectens</i>		Andes of s Peru (above upper Urubamba Valley in Cuzco)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sicalis uropygialis uropygialis</i>		Andes of s Peru (Puno) to Bolivia, n Chile and nw Argentina	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Sicalis luteocephala</i>	Citron-headed Yellow-Finch		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Sicalis auriventris</i>	Greater Yellow-Finch		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Sicalis olivascens</i>	Greenish Yellow-Finch		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sicalis olivascens salvini</i>		Andes of n Peru (La Libertad to Huánuco, Junín and Ayacucho)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sicalis olivascens chloris</i>		W slope of Andes of Peru (Ancash) to n Chile (Coquimbo)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sicalis olivascens olivascens</i>		Andes of se Peru (Cuzco) to w Bolivia and nw Argentina	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sicalis olivascens mendozae</i>		Andes of w Argentina (Rio Negro to Mendoza and San Luis)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Sicalis lebruni</i>	Patagonian Yellow-Finch		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Sicalis columbiana</i>	Orange-fronted Yellow-Finch		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sicalis columbiana columbiana</i>		Extreme e Colombia to e Venezuela (Orinoco basin); Trinidad	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sicalis columbiana leopoldinae</i>		E Brazil (Piauí to w Bahia and Goiás)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sicalis columbiana goeldii</i>		Amazonian Brazil (to w Pará)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Sicalis flaveola</i>	Saffron Finch		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Sicalis flaveola [flaveola Group]</i>	Saffron Finch (Saffron)		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sicalis flaveola flaveola</i>		Tropical e Colombia to Venezuela and the Guianas; Trinidad	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sicalis flaveola valida</i>		Pacific lowlands of Ecuador to nw Peru (Ancash)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sicalis flaveola brasiliensis</i>		Tropical ne Brazil (Maranhão, Minas Gerais and São Paulo)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Sicalis flaveola pelzelni</i>	Saffron Finch (Pelzen's)		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Sicalis luteola</i>	Grassland Yellow-Finch		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Sicalis luteola [chrysops Group]</i>	Grassland Yellow-Finch (Northern)		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sicalis luteola chrysops</i>		S Mexico (Veracruz and Chiapas) to Guatemala and ne Honduras	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sicalis luteola mexicana</i>		Pacific slope of s Mexico (sw Puebla and Morelos)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sicalis luteola eisenmanni</i>		Pacific slope of nw Costa Rica (Guanacaste) and Panama (Coclé)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Sicalis luteola bogotensis</i>	Grassland Yellow-Finch (Montane)		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Sicalis luteola [luteola Group]</i>	Grassland Yellow-Finch (Grassland)		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sicalis luteola luteola</i>		W Andes of Colombia to Venezuela, the Guianas and n Brazil	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sicalis luteola flavissima</i>		Islands at mouth of Amazon River and adjacent Pará	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sicalis luteola luteiventris</i>		Lowlands of s South America	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Sicalis raimondii</i>	Raimondi's Yellow-Finch		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Sicalis taczanowskii</i>	Sulphur-throated Finch		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Emberizoides herbicola</i>	Wedge-tailed Grass-Finch		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberizoides herbicola lucaris</i>		SW Costa Rica (Térraba area)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberizoides herbicola hypochondriacus</i>		Foothills of w Panama (Volcán de Chiriquí) to Panama City	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberizoides herbicola floresae</i>		Mountains of w Panama (Cerro Flores in e Chiriquí)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberizoides herbicola apurensis</i>		Tropical Colombia (east of Andes) and w Venezuela	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberizoides herbicola sphenurus</i>		N Colombia to Venezuela, the Guianas and n Brazil	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberizoides herbicola herbicola</i>		SE Peru to e Bolivia, Paraguay, ne Argentina, e and se Brazil	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Emberizoides duidae</i>	Duida Grass-Finch		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Emberizoides ypiranganus</i>	Lesser Grass-Finch		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Embernagra platensis</i>	Great Pampa-Finch		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Embernagra platensis olivascens</i>		SE Bolivia to sw Paraguay and nw Argentina	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Embernagra platensis platensis</i>		E Paraguay to se Brazil, Uruguay and central Argentina	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Embernagra longicauda</i>	Pale-throated Pampa-Finch		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Gubernatrix cristata</i>	Yellow Cardinal		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Paroaria coronata</i>	Red-crested Cardinal		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Paroaria dominicana</i>	Red-cowled Cardinal		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Paroaria gularis</i>	Red-capped Cardinal		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Paroaria gularis nigrogenis</i>	Red-capped Cardinal (Masked)		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	new group
group		<i>Paroaria gularis gularis/cervicalis</i>	Red-capped Cardinal (Red-capped)		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Paroaria gularis gularis</i>		E Colombia to Venezuela, the Guianas, Peru and Amaz. Brazil	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Paroaria gularis cervicalis</i>		N Bolivia and adjacent Brazil (Mato Grosso)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Paroaria baeri</i>	Crimson-fronted Cardinal		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Paroaria baeri baeri</i>		Central Brazil (w Goiás and adjacent ne Mato Grosso)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Paroaria baeri xinguensis</i>		Central Brazil (upper Rio Xingú in n Mato Grosso)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Paroaria capitata</i>	Yellow-billed Cardinal		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Paroaria capitata capitata</i>		SW Brazil (Mato Grosso) to Paraguay and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Paroaria capitata fuscipes</i>		SE Bolivia (Fortín Campero region in Tarija)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Charitospiza eucosma</i>	Coal-crested Finch		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
species		<i>Coryphospiza melanotis</i>	Black-masked Finch		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
Clements ssp.		<i>Coryphospiza melanotis marajoara</i>		Ilha de Marajó (e Brazil in Pará)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
Clements ssp.		<i>Coryphospiza melanotis melanotis</i>		SE Peru to n Bolivia, se Paraguay, se Brazil and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
species		<i>Coryphospingus pileatus</i>	Pileated Finch		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
Clements ssp.		<i>Coryphospingus pileatus rostratus</i>		Colombia (arid upper Magdalena Valley)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coryphospingus pileatus brevicaudus</i>		N Colombia to n Venezuela; Isla Margarita	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coryphospingus pileatus pileatus</i>		E-cent. Brazil (Ceará and Piauí to Minas Gerais and Rio de Janeiro)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Coryphospingus cucullatus</i>	Red-crested Finch		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence

Clements ssp.		<i>Coryphospingus cucullatus cucullatus</i>		The Guianas and ne Brazil (east to Pará)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coryphospingus cucullatus rubescens</i>		E Paraguay to cent. and s Brazil, Uruguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coryphospingus cucullatus fargoi</i>		N Peru to Bolivia, w Paraguay and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Rhodospingus cruentus</i>	Crimson-breasted Finch	Arid scrub of w Ecuador and extreme nw Peru	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
species		<i>Oreothraupis arremonops</i>	Tanager Finch	Pacific slope of w Andes of Colombia and nw Ecuador	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
species		<i>Pselliophorus tibialis</i>	Yellow-thighed Finch	Humid montane forests of Costa Rica and w Panama	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
species		<i>Pselliophorus luteoviridis</i>	Yellow-green Finch	Humid montane forests of w Panama	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
species		<i>Pezopetes capitalis</i>	Large-footed Finch	Humid montane forests of Costa Rica and w Panama	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
species		<i>Arremon crassirostris</i>	Sooty-faced Finch	Humid montane forests of Costa Rica and w Panama	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
species		<i>Arremon castaneiceps</i>	Olive Finch	Locally in Andes of Colombia to Ecuador and se Peru	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
species		<i>Arremon brunneinucha</i>	Chestnut-capped Brush-Finch		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
group		<i>Arremon brunneinucha apertus</i>	Chestnut-capped Brush-Finch (Plain-breasted)	S Mexico (Sierra de Tuxtla of s Veracruz)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Arremon brunneinucha [brunneinucha Group]</i>	Chestnut-capped Brush-Finch (Chestnut-capped)		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arremon brunneinucha suttoni</i>		Mountains of sw Mexico (Guerrero to central Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arremon brunneinucha nigrilatera</i>		Mountains of s Mexico (Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arremon brunneinucha brunneinucha</i>		Subtrop. e Mexico (San Luis Potosí and Veracruz to ne Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arremon brunneinucha macrourus</i>		Mountains of s Mexico (Chiapas) and sw Guatemala	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arremon brunneinucha alleni</i>		Mountains of n El Salvador, Honduras and w Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arremon brunneinucha elsae</i>		Mountains of Costa Rica to w and central Panama	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arremon brunneinucha frontalis</i>		Mts. of extreme e Panama to Colombia, w Venezuela and s Peru	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arremon brunneinucha allinotatus</i>		Mountains of nw Venezuela (Falcón and Yaracuy)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arremon brunneinucha inornatus</i>		Mts. of w-central Ecuador (Río Chimbo and Río Chanchan area)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Arremon virenticeps</i>	Green-striped Brush-Finch		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
Clements ssp.		<i>Arremon virenticeps verecundus</i>		Mountains of w Mexico (s Sinaloa, n Nayarit and s Durango)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arremon virenticeps virenticeps</i>		Mts. of w Mexico (Jalisco and Colima to Morelos and w Puebla)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Arremon taciturnus</i>	Pectoral Sparrow		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
Clements ssp.		<i>Arremon taciturnus axillaris</i>		Colombia (east of the Andes) and adjacent w Venezuela	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arremon taciturnus taciturnus</i>		E Colombia to s Venezuela, the Guianas and Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arremon taciturnus nigrirostris</i>		Tropical se Peru to n Bolivia and nw Argentina	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Arremon semitorquatus</i>	Half-collared Sparrow	SE Brazil (Rio de Janeiro to Rio Grande do Sul)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
species		<i>Arremon franciscanus</i>	Sao Francisco Sparrow	e Brazil (interior of Minas Gerais and Bahia)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
species		<i>Arremon flavirostris</i>	Saffron-billed Sparrow		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
Clements ssp.		<i>Arremon flavirostris flavirostris</i>		E Brazil (Bahia to s Goiás, w Minas Gerais and se Mato Grosso)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arremon flavirostris dorbignii</i>		Lowlands of e Bolivia and nw Argentina	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arremon flavirostris devillii</i>		E Bolivia (Santa Cruz) to se Brazil (s São Paulo and adj. Goiás)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arremon flavirostris polionotus</i>		Paraguay, n Argentina and sw Brazil (w Paraná and Mato Grosso)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Arremon aurantirostris</i>	Orange-billed Sparrow		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
Clements ssp.		<i>Arremon aurantirostris saturatus</i>		Caribbean slope of se Mexico (Veracruz) to Guatemala and Belize	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arremon aurantirostris rufidorsalis</i>		Caribbean slope of Honduras to Nicaragua and Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arremon aurantirostris aurantirostris</i>		Pacific slope of Costa Rica and Panama	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arremon aurantirostris strictocollaris</i>		Extreme e Panama and adjacent nw Colombia (Chocó)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arremon aurantirostris occidentalis</i>		Pacific slope of w Colombia and nw Ecuador	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arremon aurantirostris erythrorhynchus</i>		N Colombia (middle Magdalena, lower Cauca, upper Sinú valleys)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arremon aurantirostris spectabilis</i>		SE Colombia (Putumayo) to e Ecuador and ne Peru (San Martín)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arremon aurantirostris santarosae</i>		SW Ecuador	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Arremon schlegeli</i>	Golden-winged Sparrow		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
Clements ssp.		<i>Arremon schlegeli fratruelis</i>		N Colombia (Guajira Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arremon schlegeli canidorsum</i>		W slope of Eastern Andes of Colombia (Santander)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arremon schlegeli schlegeli</i>		Caribbean coast of e Colombia and n Venezuela	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Arremon abeillei</i>	Black-capped Sparrow		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
Clements ssp.		<i>Arremon abeillei abeillei</i>		Arid scrub of sw Ecuador (Manabí) to nw Peru (Cajamarca)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arremon abeillei nigriceps</i>		NW Peru (upper Marañón Valley)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Arremon torquatus</i>	Stripe-headed Brush-Finch		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
group		<i>Arremon torquatus costaricensis</i>	Stripe-headed Brush-Finch (Costa Rican)	Highlands of sw Costa Rica and w Panama (Chiriquí)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	new group
group		<i>Arremon torquatus atricapillus/tacarcunae</i>	Stripe-headed Brush-Finch (Black-headed)		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arremon torquatus tacarcunae</i>		Mountains of e Panama	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arremon torquatus atricapillus</i>		Central and Eastern Andes of n Colombia	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Arremon torquatus basilicus</i>	Stripe-headed Brush-Finch (Colombian)	Santa Marta Mountains (ne Colombia)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	new group
group		<i>Arremon torquatus perijanus</i>	Stripe-headed Brush-Finch (Phelp's)	E slope of Andes of e Colombia and w Venezuela (Zulia)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	new group
group		<i>Arremon torquatus phaenoleurus</i>	Stripe-headed Brush-Finch (Buffly-flanked)	Coastal mts. of n Venezuela (Aragua, Miranda, Distrito Federal)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	new group
group		<i>Arremon torquatus phygas</i>	Stripe-headed Brush-Finch (Venezuelan)	Mts. of ne Venezuela (Anzoátegui, Monagas and Sucre)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	new group
group		<i>Arremon torquatus [assimilis Group]</i>	Stripe-headed Brush-Finch (Gray-browed)		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Arremon torquatus larensis</i>		Andes of w Venezuela (w Lara and w Táchira)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arremon torquatus assimilis</i>		Andes of Colombia to w Venezuela, Ecuador and nw Peru	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arremon torquatus nigrifrons</i>		Andes of sw Ecuador (El Oro and Loja) and nw Peru	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arremon torquatus poliophrys</i>		Andes of central and se Peru (Huánuco, Junín and Cuzco)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Arremon torquatus [torquatus Group]</i>	Stripe-headed Brush-Finch (White-browed)		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arremon torquatus torquatus</i>		Andes of w Bolivia (La Paz and w Cochabamba)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arremon torquatus fimbriatus</i>		Andes of Bolivia (e Cochabamba, w Santa Cruz and Chuquisaca)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arremon torquatus borelli</i>		Andes of s Bolivia (Tarija) and nw Argentina (Jujuy and Salta)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Arremonops rufivirgatus</i>	Olive Sparrow		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
group		<i>Arremonops rufivirgatus [rufivirgatus Group]</i>	Olive Sparrow (Olive)		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arremonops rufivirgatus rufivirgatus</i>		S Texas to ne Mexico (Coahuila and Nuevo León to Tamaulipas)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arremonops rufivirgatus ridgwayi</i>		E Mexico (s Tamaulipas to San Luis Potosí and n Veracruz)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arremonops rufivirgatus crassirostris</i>		Coastal se Mexico (Veracruz to e Puebla and n Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arremonops rufivirgatus verticalis</i>		SE Mexico (Yucatán Pen.) to Petén of n Guatemala and n Belize	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arremonops rufivirgatus rhyptothorax</i>		SE Mexico (Yucatán Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Arremonops rufivirgatus [superciliosus Group]</i>	Olive Sparrow (Pacific)		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arremonops rufivirgatus sinaloae</i>		Coastal w Mexico (Sinaloa to Nayarit)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arremonops rufivirgatus sumichrasti</i>		Coastal sw Mexico (Jalisco to Colima, Michoacán and Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arremonops rufivirgatus chiapensis</i>		S Mexico (central valley of Chiapas)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arremonops rufivirgatus superciliosus</i>		Pacific coast of nw Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Arremonops tocuyensis</i>	Tocuyo Sparrow	Arid scrub of ne Colombia and nw Venezuela	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
species		<i>Arremonops chloronotus</i>	Green-backed Sparrow		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
Clements ssp.		<i>Arremonops chloronotus chloronotus</i>		Gulf slope of se Mexico (Tabasco) to Belize and nw Honduras	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arremonops chloronotus twomeyi</i>		Tropical n-central Honduras (Yoro and Olancho)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Arremonops conirostris</i>	Black-striped Sparrow		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
Clements ssp.		<i>Arremonops conirostris richmondi</i>		Tropical e Honduras to Nicaragua, Costa Rica and w Panama	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Arremonops conirostris striaticeps</i>		Central and e Panama to Pacific slope of Colombia and w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arremonops conirostris inexpectatus</i>		Colombia (and upper Magdalena Valley)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arremonops conirostris conirostris</i>		Caribbean coast of Colombia to n Venezuela and extreme n Brazil	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Arremonops conirostris umbrinus</i>		E Colombia (Norte de Santander) to w Venezuela	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Atlapetes albofrenatus</i>	Moustached Brush-Finch		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
Clements ssp.		<i>Atlapetes albofrenatus albofrenatus</i>		E Andes of Colombia (Norte de Santander to Cundinamarca)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Atlapetes albofrenatus meridae</i>		Andes of w Venezuela (Táchira and Mérida)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Atlapetes semirufus</i>	Ochre-breasted Brush-Finch		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
Clements ssp.		<i>Atlapetes semirufus zimmeri</i>		E slope of E Andes of ne Colombia and w Venezuela (Táchira)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Atlapetes semirufus majusculus</i>		E slope of Eastern Andes of Colombia (n Boyacá)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Atlapetes semirufus semirufus</i>		E slope of Eastern Andes of Colombia (Cundinamarca)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Atlapetes semirufus denisei</i>		Mts. of n Venezuela (Sucre and Monagas to Aragua and Carabobo)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Atlapetes semirufus benedetti</i>		Mountains of n Venezuela (Falcón, Lara and Trujillo)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Atlapetes semirufus albigula</i>		Andes of w Venezuela (ne Táchira)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Atlapetes personatus</i>	Tepui Brush-Finch		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
Clements ssp.		<i>Atlapetes personatus personatus</i>		Tepuis of s Venezuela (Mt. Roraima and adjacent tepuis)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Atlapetes personatus collaris</i>		Tepuis of s Venezuela (Auyan-tepui in se Bolívar)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Atlapetes personatus duidae</i>		Tepuis of s Venezuela (Mt. Duida in Amazonas)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Atlapetes personatus parui</i>		Tepuis of s Venezuela (n Amazonas)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Atlapetes personatus paraquensis</i>		Tepuis of s Venezuela (Cerro Paraque and Cerro Yavi)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Atlapetes personatus jugularis</i>		Cerro de la Neblina (Venezuela/Brazil border in se Amazonas)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Atlapetes albinucha</i>	White-naped Brush-Finch		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
group		<i>Atlapetes albinucha albinucha</i>	White-naped Brush-Finch (White-naped)	Highlands of s Mexico (Puebla and Veracruz to n Chiapas)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Atlapetes albinucha [gutturalis Group]</i>	White-naped Brush-Finch (Yellow-throated)		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Atlapetes albinucha griseipectus</i>		Pacific slope of s Mexico (Chiapas) to w Guatemala and El Salvador	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Atlapetes albinucha fuscipygius</i>		Highlands of Honduras to nw El Salvador and nw Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Atlapetes albinucha parvirostris</i>		Subtropical Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Atlapetes albinucha brunnescens</i>		Subtropical w Panama (w Chiriquí)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Atlapetes albinucha coloratus</i>		Subtropical w Panama (e Chiriquí and Veraguas)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Atlapetes albinucha azuerensis</i>		W Panama (Azuelo Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Atlapetes albinucha gutturalis</i>		Upper tropical and subtropical n Colombia	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Atlapetes melanocephalus</i>	Santa Marta Brush-Finch	Santa Marta Mountains (ne Colombia)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
species		<i>Atlapetes pallidinucha</i>	Pale-naped Brush-Finch		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
Clements ssp.		<i>Atlapetes pallidinucha pallidinucha</i>		E Andes of Colombia and sw Venezuela (Mérida and Táchira)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Atlapetes pallidinucha papallactae</i>		Central Andes of Colombia to Ecuador and extreme nw Peru	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Atlapetes flaviceps</i>	Yellow-headed Brush-Finch	Central Andes of Colombia	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
species		<i>Atlapetes fuscolivaceus</i>	Dusky-headed Brush-Finch	Andes of Colombia (upper Magdalena Valley)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
species		<i>Atlapetes tricolor</i>	Tricolored Brush-Finch		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
Clements ssp.		<i>Atlapetes tricolor crassus</i>		Andes of w Colombia and Ecuador (Pichincha and El Oro)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Atlapetes tricolor tricolor</i>		Andes of central Peru (La Libertad and Junín)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Atlapetes leucopis</i>	White-rimmed Brush-Finch	Locally in Andes of s Colombia and e Ecuador	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
species		<i>Atlapetes pileatus</i>	Rufous-capped Brush-Finch		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
Clements ssp.		<i>Atlapetes pileatus dilutus</i>		Oak-pine forests of n Mexican plateau	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Atlapetes pileatus pileatus</i>		Oak-pine forests of s Mexican plateau	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Atlapetes latinuchus</i>	Yellow-breasted Brush-Finch		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
Clements ssp.		<i>Atlapetes latinuchus phelpsi</i>		Mts. of ne Colombia and western Venezuela (Perijá Mts.)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Atlapetes latinuchus elaeoprorus</i>		Subtropical n Central Andes of Colombia (Antioquia)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Atlapetes latinuchus simplex</i>		E Andes of Colombia (Bogotá)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Atlapetes latinuchus cauae</i>		Western and Central Andes of Colombia (Valle and Cauca)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Atlapetes latinuchus spodiionotus</i>		Andes of s Colombia (Nariño) and n Ecuador	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Atlapetes latinuchus comptus</i>		Andes of sw Ecuador (Cañar to w Loja) and n Peru (Piura)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Atlapetes latinuchus latinuchus</i>		Andes of se Ecuador (e Azuay and e Loja) to ne Peru (Amazonas)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Atlapetes latinuchus chugurensis</i>		Pacific slope of nw Peru (Cajamarca)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Atlapetes latinuchus baroni</i>		N Peru (upper Marañón Valley in Cajamarca and La Libertad)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Atlapetes latinuchus yariguierum</i>		Yariguies Mts. Colombia	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
species		<i>Atlapetes blancae</i>	Antioquia Brush-Finch	n Central Andes of Colombia (Antioquia)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
species		<i>Atlapetes rufigenis</i>	Rufous-eared Brush-Finch	Andes of nw Peru (Cajamarca, La Libertad, Ancash and Huánuco)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
species		<i>Atlapetes forbesi</i>	Apurímac Brush-Finch	Andes of s-central Peru (Apurímac, Cuzco and Puno)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
species		<i>Atlapetes melanopsis</i>	Black-spectacled Brush-Finch	Andes of s Peru (Ayacucho and Huancavelica)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
species		<i>Atlapetes schistaceus</i>	Slaty Brush-Finch		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
Clements ssp.		<i>Atlapetes schistaceus schistaceus</i>		W and Central Andes of Colombia and Ecuador	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Atlapetes schistaceus tamae</i>		Andes of e Colombia and sw Venezuela (Táchira)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Atlapetes schistaceus fumidus</i>		Sierra de Perijá (Colombia/Venezuela border)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Atlapetes schistaceus castaneifrons</i>		Andes of w Venezuela (Trujillo, Mérida and e Táchira)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Atlapetes schistaceus taczanowskii</i>		Andes of central Peru (Huánuco and Junín)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Atlapetes leucopterus</i>	White-winged Brush-Finch		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
group		<i>Atlapetes leucopterus [leucopterus Group]</i>	White-winged Brush-Finch (White-winged)		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Atlapetes leucopterus leucopterus</i>		Andes of w Ecuador (south to Chimbo Valley)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Atlapetes leucopterus dresseri</i>		Andes of sw Ecuador (El Oro and Loja)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Atlapetes leucopterus paynteri</i>	White-winged Brush-Finch (Paynter's)	N Peru (n Piura to Cajamarca border)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Atlapetes albiceps</i>	White-headed Brush-Finch	Arid scrub of se Ecuador and nw Peru	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
species		<i>Atlapetes pallidiceps</i>	Pale-headed Brush-Finch	Arid Andes of sw Ecuador (Azuay)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
species		<i>Atlapetes seebohmi</i>	Bay-crowned Brush-Finch		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
Clements ssp.		<i>Atlapetes seebohmi celicae</i>		Andes of extreme s Ecuador (w Loja)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Atlapetes seebohmi simonsi</i>		Andes of extreme s Ecuador (eastern and central Loja)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Atlapetes seebohmi seebohmi</i>		Pacific slope of Andes of nw Peru (La Libertad to Ancash)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Atlapetes nationi</i>	Rusty-bellied Brush-Finch		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
Clements ssp.		<i>Atlapetes nationi nationi</i>		Western Andes of Peru (Ancash to Arequipa)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
Clements ssp.		<i>Atlapetes nationi brunneiceps</i>		Andes of sw Peru (Ica and Ayacucho)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
species		<i>Atlapetes canigenis</i>	Cuzco Brush-Finch	Andes of se Peru (Cuzco)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
species		<i>Atlapetes terborghi</i>	Vilcabamba Brush-Finch	Andes of se Peru (Cordillera Vilcabamba)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
species		<i>Atlapetes melanolaemus</i>	Black-faced Brush-Finch	Subtropical Andes of se Peru (Cuzco and Puno)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
species		<i>Atlapetes rufinucha</i>	Rufous-naped Brush-Finch		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
Clements ssp.		<i>Atlapetes rufinucha rufinucha</i>		Subtropical Andes of w Bolivia (La Paz and Cochabamba)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Atlapetes rufinucha carrikeri</i>		Andes of e Bolivia (Santa Cruz)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Atlapetes fulviceps</i>	Fulvous-headed Brush-Finch	Andes of Bolivia to nw Argentina	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
species		<i>Atlapetes citrinellus</i>	Yellow-striped Brush-Finch	Andes of nw Argentina	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
species		<i>Pipilo ocai</i>	Collared Towhee		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence

Clements ssp.		<i>Pipilo ocai alticola</i>		Mountains of w Mexico (w Jalisco and extreme ne Colima)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pipilo ocai nigrescens</i>		Mountains of w Mexico (n-central Michoacán)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pipilo ocai guerrerensis</i>		Mountains of sw Mexico (Sierra Madre del Sur of Guerrero)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pipilo ocai brunescens</i>		Mountains of s Mexico (central Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pipilo ocai ocai</i>		Mountains of se Mexico (e Puebla and w-central Veracruz)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Pipilo chlorurus</i>	Green-tailed Towhee	Highlands of w US; > to central Mexico	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
species		<i>Pipilo maculatus</i>	Spotted Towhee		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Pipilo maculatus [oregonus Group]</i>	Spotted Towhee (Pacific)		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pipilo maculatus oregonus</i>		Coastal sw Br. Col. to sw Oregon; > to s California	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pipilo maculatus falcifer</i>		Coastal n Calif. (Del Norte to Santa Cruz and San Benito counties)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pipilo maculatus megalonyx</i>		Coastal s Calif. (Monterey) to nw Baja Calif. and Santa Cruz I.	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pipilo maculatus clementae</i>		Santa Rosa, Santa Catalina and San Clemente is. (off s California)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pipilo maculatus umbraticola</i>		NW Baja California (latitude 32°N to 30°N)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.	1	xxxx	<i>Pipilo maculatus consobrinus</i>	Formerly Isla Guadalupe (off w Baja California). Extinct	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pipilo maculatus magnirostris</i>	Mountains of s Baja California (Sierra de la Laguna)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group			<i>Pipilo maculatus [maculatus Group]</i>	Spotted Towhee (Rocky Mts.)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pipilo maculatus curtatus</i>	SE Br. Col. to ne Calif., Nevada and Idaho; > to se Calif.	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pipilo maculatus falcinellus</i>	Interior sw Oregon to Sierra Nevada and San Joaquin Valley	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pipilo maculatus arcticus</i>	Great Plains of North America to sw US; > to ne Mexico	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pipilo maculatus montanus</i>	SW US to nw Mexico; > to n Mexico	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pipilo maculatus gaigei</i>	Mountains of New Mexico, w Texas and n Mexico (n Coahuila)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pipilo maculatus griseipygius</i>	Mountains of w Mexico (Sierra Madre Occidental)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pipilo maculatus orientalis</i>	Mountains of e Mexico (Sierra Madre Oriental)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pipilo maculatus maculatus</i>	Highlands of e Mexico (Hidalgo to Veracruz and e Puebla)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pipilo maculatus sympatricus</i>	Mountains of e Mexico (Sierra de Tuxtla of Veracruz)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pipilo maculatus vulcanorum</i>	Mts. of c Mexico (México, ne Morelos, sw Tlaxcala and w Puebla)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pipilo maculatus oaxacae</i>	Highlands of s Mexico (n and central Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pipilo maculatus chiapensis</i>	Mountains of s Mexico (central Chiapas)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pipilo maculatus repetens</i>	Mountains of s Mexico (se Chiapas) and w Guatemala	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group			<i>Pipilo maculatus macronyx</i>	Mts. of c Mexico (e Michoacán, México, Morelos, Dist. Federal)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group			<i>Pipilo maculatus socorroensis</i>	Spotted Towhee (Socorro)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species			<i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus</i>	Socorro I. (Revillagigedo Islands off w Mexico)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group			<i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus erythrophthalmus/canaster</i>	Eastern Towhee	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
Clements ssp.			<i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus erythrophthalmus</i>	Eastern Towhee (Red-eyed)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus canaster</i>	E North America (s Canada to Gulf Coast)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group			<i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus rileyi/alleni</i>	Tennessee to Louisiana, Alabama and nw Florida	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus rileyi</i>	Virginia to Georgia, n Florida and se Alabama	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus alleni</i>	Central peninsular Florida to tip of peninsula	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species			<i>Aimophila rufescens</i>	Rusty Sparrow	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
Clements ssp.			<i>Aimophila rufescens antonensis</i>	Arid nw Mexico (Sierra de San Antonio of n-central Sonora)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aimophila rufescens mcleodii</i>	NW Mexico (e Sonora and w Chihuahua to n Sinaloa, w Durango)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aimophila rufescens rufescens</i>	W Mexico (s Sinaloa to Colima, Oaxaca, s Puebla and sw Chiapas)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aimophila rufescens pyrgitoides</i>	E Mexico (s Tamaulipas) to Guatemala, Honduras and El Salvador	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aimophila rufescens pectoralis</i>	S Mexico (Chiapas) to cordillera of w Guatemala and El Salvador	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aimophila rufescens discolor</i>	S Belize to ne Guatemala, n Honduras and ne Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aimophila rufescens hypaethrus</i>	Pacific slope of nw Costa Rica (Cordillera de Guanacaste)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species			<i>Aimophila ruficeps</i>	Rufous-crowned Sparrow	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
Clements ssp.			<i>Aimophila ruficeps ruficeps</i>	Coastal ranges of central California and w slopes of Sierra Nevada	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aimophila ruficeps canescens</i>	SW California and ne Baja (east to base of San Pedro Mártir)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aimophila ruficeps obscura</i>	Channel Islands (Santa Cruz, Anacapa and Catalina)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aimophila ruficeps sanctorum</i>	Todos Santos Islands (off nw Baja California)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aimophila ruficeps sororia</i>	Mountains of s Baja California (Sierra de la Laguna)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aimophila ruficeps scottii</i>	N Arizona to New Mexico, ne Sonora and nw Coahuila	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aimophila ruficeps rupicola</i>	Mountains of sw Arizona	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aimophila ruficeps simulans</i>	NW Mexico (se Sonora and sw Chihuahua to Nayarit and n Jalisco)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aimophila ruficeps eremoeca</i>	SE Colorado to New Mexico, Texas, n Chihuahua and c Coahuila	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aimophila ruficeps fusca</i>	W Mexico (s Nayarit to sw Jalisco, n Colima and Michoacán)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aimophila ruficeps boucardi</i>	E Mexico (s Coahuila to San Luis Potosí, n Puebla and s Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Aimophila ruficeps australis</i>	S Mexico (Guerrero to s Puebla and Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species			<i>Aimophila notosticta</i>	Oaxaca Sparrow	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
species			<i>Melozona leucotis</i>	Arid highlands of s Mexico (central Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
Clements ssp.			<i>Melozona leucotis</i>	White-eared Ground-Sparrow	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
Clements ssp.			<i>Melozona leucotis occipitalis</i>	Highlands of s Mexico (Chiapas) to Guatemala and El Salvador	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Melozona leucotis nigrior</i>	Highlands of n-central Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Melozona leucotis leucotis</i>	Highlands of central Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species			<i>Melozona biarcuata</i>	Prevost's Ground-Sparrow	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group			<i>Melozona biarcuata bioarcuata/hartwegi</i>	Prevost's Ground-Sparrow (Prevost's)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Melozona biarcuata hartwegi</i>	Highlands of s Mexico (Chiapas)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Melozona biarcuata biarcuata</i>	Highlands of Guatemala, El Salvador and w Honduras	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group			<i>Melozona biarcuata cabanisi</i>	Prevost's Ground-Sparrow (Cabanis's)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species			<i>Melozona kieneri</i>	Rusty-crowned Ground-Sparrow	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	resequence
Clements ssp.			<i>Melozona kieneri grisior</i>	Arid Pacific slope of nw Mexico (se Sonora and ne Sinaloa)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Melozona kieneri kieneri</i>	Arid w Mexico (Sinaloa, w Durango, Nayarit, w Jalisco, Colima)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Melozona kieneri rubricata</i>	Arid sw Mexico (Michoacán, Puebla, Morelos, Guerrero, Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species			<i>Melozona fusca</i>	Canyon Towhee	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	name change: genus, sp
Clements ssp.			<i>Melozona fusca mesoleuca</i>	Arizona and New Mexico to w Texas, Sonora and nw Chihuahua	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	name change: genus, sp
Clements ssp.			<i>Melozona fusca intermedia</i>	Semi-arid nw Mexico (s Sonora to n Sinaloa)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	name change: genus, sp
Clements ssp.			<i>Melozona fusca jamesi</i>	Isla Tiburón (n Sea of Cortés off Sonora)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Melozona fusca mesata</i>	SE Colorado to ne New Mexico and extreme nw Oklahoma	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	name change: genus, sp
Clements ssp.			<i>Melozona fusca texana</i>	Highlands of w and central Texas to n Mexico (nw Coahuila)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	name change: genus, sp
Clements ssp.			<i>Melozona fusca perpallida</i>	Mountains of w Mexico (Sierra Madre Occidental)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	name change: genus, sp
Clements ssp.			<i>Melozona fusca fusca</i>	Mts. of w Mexico (Nayarit, Jalisco and Colima to Distrito Federal)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	name change: genus, sp
Clements ssp.			<i>Melozona fusca potosina</i>	Highlands of n Mexico (Coahuila to ne Jalisco and sw Tamaulipas)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	name change: genus, sp
Clements ssp.			<i>Melozona fusca campoi</i>	Highlands of e-cent. Mexico (Hidalgo, adj. Puebla and Veracruz)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Melozona fusca tori</i>	S-cent. Mexico (Tlaxcala to Veracruz, Puebla and n Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species			<i>Melozona albicollis</i>	White-throated Towhee	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	name change: genus
Clements ssp.			<i>Melozona albicollis marshalli</i>	Arid oak-pine zone of se Mexico (Puebla)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Melozona albicollis albicollis</i>	Oak-pine zone of s Mexico (s Puebla and e Guerrero to c Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species			<i>Melozona crissalis</i>	California Towhee	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	name change: genus

Clements ssp.		<i>Melospiza crissalis bullatus</i>		Semiarid sw Oregon and extreme n-central California	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melospiza crissalis carolae</i>		Interior California (Humboldt County to Kern County)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melospiza crissalis petulans</i>		Coastal n California (Humboldt County to Santa Cruz County)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melospiza crissalis crissalis</i>		Coastal cent. Calif. (n Monterey to Kern and Ventura counties)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melospiza crissalis eremophilus</i>		E-central California (Argus Mts. and nw San Bernardino County)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melospiza crissalis senicula</i>		Coastal s California (Los Angeles County) and nw Baja California	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melospiza crissalis aripoliis</i>		Central Baja California (latitude 29°N to 26°30'N)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melospiza crissalis albiflora</i>		Cape district of s Baja California	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Melospiza aberti</i>	Abert's Towhee		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	name change: genus
Clements ssp.		<i>Melospiza aberti aberti</i>		Deserts of s Utah to sw Nevada and se California	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melospiza aberti dumeticolus</i>		Colorado Desert of ne Baja and nw Mexico (Sonora)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melospiza aberti vorhiesi</i>		S Arizona (Tucson region) to extreme sw New Mexico	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Peucaea sumichrasti</i>	Cinnamon-tailed Sparrow	Arid Pacific slope of s Mexico (Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	name change: genus
species		<i>Peucaea carpalis</i>	Rufous-winged Sparrow		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	name change: genus
Clements ssp.		<i>Peucaea carpalis carpalis</i>		Arid s Arizona to nw Mexico (central Sonora)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Peucaea carpalis bangsi</i>		NW Mexico (se Sonora to n Sinaloa)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Peucaea carpalis cohaerens</i>		NW Mexico (central Sinaloa)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Peucaea ruficauda</i>	Stripe-headed Sparrow		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	name change: genus
Clements ssp.		<i>Peucaea ruficauda acuminata</i>		Arid nw Mexico (s Durango to se Guerrero and s Puebla)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Peucaea ruficauda lawrencii</i>		Mexico south of Isthmus of Tehuantepec (Oaxaca and w Chiapas)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Peucaea ruficauda connectens</i>		E Guatemala (arid valley of Rio Motagua)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Peucaea ruficauda ibarorum</i>		Guatemala	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Peucaea ruficauda ruficauda</i>		SE Guatemala to nw Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Peucaea humeralis</i>	Black-chested Sparrow	Arid highlands of sw Mexico (Jalisco to w Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	name change: genus
species		<i>Peucaea mystacalis</i>	Bridled Sparrow	Arid central plateau of Mexico (Puebla to Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	name change: genus
species		<i>Peucaea botterii</i>	Botteri's Sparrow		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	name change: genus
group		<i>Peucaea botterii [botterii Group]</i>	Botteri's Sparrow (Botteri's)		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	name change: genus
Clements ssp.		<i>Peucaea botterii arizonae</i>		SE Arizona to n Mexico (s Sonora and n Durango)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Peucaea botterii texana</i>		Extreme s Texas and ne Mexico (e Tamaulipas)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Peucaea botterii mexicana</i>		Central highlands of Mexico	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Peucaea botterii goldmani</i>		Coastal w Mexico (Sinaloa to Nayarit)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Peucaea botterii botterii</i>		S highlands of Mexico (s Puebla to Oaxaca and w Chiapas)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Peucaea botterii [petenica Group]</i>	Botteri's Sparrow (Peten)		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	name change: genus
Clements ssp.		<i>Peucaea botterii petenica</i>		Coastal se Mexico (Veracruz) to Belize, Guatemala and Honduras	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Peucaea botterii ventynei</i>		Highlands of central Guatemala	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Peucaea botterii spadiconigrescens</i>		Lowland pine savanna of n Honduras and ne Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Peucaea botterii vulcanica</i>		Highlands of Nicaragua and n Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Peucaea cassinii</i>	Cassin's Sparrow	Arid sw US and adjacent n Mexico; > to central Mexico	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	name change: genus
species		<i>Peucaea aestivalis</i>	Bachman's Sparrow		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	name change: genus
Clements ssp.		<i>Peucaea aestivalis illinoensis</i>		Indiana and Illinois to Texas and s Louisiana; > to Gulf coast	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Peucaea aestivalis bachmani</i>		Oak-pine woods of Mid-Atlantic states to n Gulf states	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Peucaea aestivalis aestivalis</i>		Oak-pine woods of e South Carolina and e Georgia to s Florida	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Rhynchospiza stolzmanni</i>	Tumbes Sparrow	Arid littoral of sw Ecuador and nw Peru	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	name change: genus
species		<i>Rhynchospiza strigiceps</i>	Stripe-capped Sparrow		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	name change: genus
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhynchospiza strigiceps dabbenei</i>		NW Argentina (Jujuy, Salta and Tucumán)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhynchospiza strigiceps strigiceps</i>		NE Argentina to sw Paraguay (Presidente Hayes)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Oriturus superciliosus</i>	Striped Sparrow		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oriturus superciliosus palliatus</i>		W Mexico (Sierra Madre Occidental from Sonora to Nayarit)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oriturus superciliosus superciliosus</i>		Humid oak-pine forests of southern Central Plateau of Mexico	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Torreornis inexpectata</i>	Zapata Sparrow		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Torreornis inexpectata inexpectata</i>		SW Cuba (arid Zapata Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Torreornis inexpectata sigmani</i>		Arid coastal se Cuba	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Torreornis inexpectata varonai</i>		Cayo Coco (off n Cuba)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Spizella arborea</i>	American Tree Sparrow		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spizella arborea arborea</i>		NE Canada and Labrador; > to e-central US	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spizella arborea ochracea</i>		N Alaska and n Yukon to n British Columbia; > to sw US	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Spizella passerina</i>	Chipping Sparrow		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spizella passerina arizonae</i>		SE Alaska and w Yukon to n Baja, nw Mexico; > to Oaxaca	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spizella passerina passerina</i>		SE Canada to s Texas and South Carolina; > to ne Mexico	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spizella passerina atremaeus</i>		Mexico (Sierra Madre Occidental to pine belt of Nuevo León)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spizella passerina mexicana</i>		Highlands of w Mexico (Nayarit) to nw Guatemala	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spizella passerina pinetorum</i>		Pine forests of n Guatemala (Petén) to ne Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Spizella pallida</i>	Clay-colored Sparrow	Breeds w Canada and US; > to Guatemala	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Spizella breweri</i>	Brewer's Sparrow		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Spizella breweri breweri</i>	Brewer's Sparrow (breweri)	Br. Col. and Alberta to sw US; > to Baja and cent. Mexico	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Spizella breweri tavernei</i>	Brewer's Sparrow (Timberline)	SW Yukon and nw Br. Col. to se Br. Col. and sw Alberta	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Spizella pusilla</i>	Field Sparrow		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spizella pusilla pusilla</i>		SE Canada to se US; > to Gulf Coast and s Florida	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spizella pusilla arenacea</i>		Great Plains of central US; > to Gulf Coast and ne Mexico	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Spizella wortheni</i>	Worthen's Sparrow	NE Mexico (Coahuila to Nuevo León, Zacatecas and Veracruz)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Spizella atrogularis</i>	Black-chinned Sparrow		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spizella atrogularis evura</i>		SE Calif. to n Nevada, sw Utah, Arizona, w Texas and n Sonora	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spizella atrogularis caurina</i>		Coastal central California (Contra Costa to San Benito counties)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spizella atrogularis cana</i>		Interior coastal mountains of California (Monterey) to n Baja	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spizella atrogularis atrogularis</i>		Cent. plateau of Mexico (Durango to w Nuevo Leon and s Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Poocetes gramineus</i>	Vesper Sparrow		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poocetes gramineus gramineus</i>		SE Canada and e-central US; > to Texas and Gulf Coast	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poocetes gramineus confinis</i>		SW Canada to sw US; > to s Mexico (Chiapas)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poocetes gramineus affinis</i>		W Washington and w Oregon; > to nw Baja	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Chondestes grammacus</i>	Lark Sparrow		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chondestes grammacus grammacus</i>		S-cent. Canada (Ontario) to New York, n Texas and w N Carolina	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chondestes grammacus strigatus</i>		SW Canada and w US to n Mexico; > to s Mexico	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Amphispiza quinquestriata</i>	Five-striped Sparrow		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	name change: genus
Clements ssp.		<i>Amphispiza quinquestriata septentrionalis</i>		S Arizona to nw Mexico (Sonora and w Chihuahua to c Sinaloa)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amphispiza quinquestriata quinquestriata</i>		Arid w Mexico (n Jalisco)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Amphispiza bilineata</i>	Black-throated Sparrow		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amphispiza bilineata bilineata</i>		N-c Texas to ne Mexico (e Coahuila, Nuevo León and Tamaulipas)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amphispiza bilineata opuntia</i>		SE Colorado to e New Mexico, w Texas and nw Coahuila	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Amphispiza bilineata deserticola</i>		Arid w-c US to n Baja, islands in Sea of Cortés and nw Chihuahua	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amphispiza bilineata bangsi</i>		Cape District of s Baja California and adjacent islands	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amphispiza bilineata tortugae</i>		Isla La Tortuga (Gulf of California)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amphispiza bilineata carmenae</i>		Isla Carmen (Gulf of California)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amphispiza bilineata belvederei</i>		Isla Cerralvo (Gulf of California)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amphispiza bilineata cana</i>		Isla San Estéban (Gulf of California)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amphispiza bilineata pacifica</i>		Arid nw Mexico (s Sonora, n Sinaloa and Isla Tiburón)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amphispiza bilineata grisea</i>		W-c Mexico (Chihuahua to s Coahuila, n Jalisco, sw Tamaulipas)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Amphispiza belli</i>	Sage Sparrow		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Amphispiza belli belli</i>	Sage Sparrow (Bell's)	Coastal sage and chaparral of California, nw Baja, San Clemente I.	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Amphispiza belli cinerea</i>	Sage Sparrow (Gray)	sw. Baja California to Vizcaino Peninsula of nw. Baja California Sur	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Amphispiza belli clementeae</i>	Sage Sparrow (San Clemente)	San Clemente I., California	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Amphispiza belli nevadensis/canescens</i>	Sage Sparrow (Interior)		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amphispiza belli nevadensis</i>		Sagebrush and saltbush of Great Basin	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amphispiza belli canescens</i>		Interior s-c California	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Calamospiza melanocorys</i>	Lark Bunting	Breeds w Canada and w US; > to n Mexico	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i>	Savannah Sparrow		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Passerculus sandwichensis [sandwichensis Group]</i>	Savannah Sparrow (Eastern)		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Passerculus sandwichensis oblitus</i>		Central Canada and n-central US; > to ne Mexico	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Passerculus sandwichensis mediogriseus</i>		SE Canada (Ontario to Gaspé Pen.) and ne US; > se US	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Passerculus sandwichensis labradorius</i>		E Quebec, Labrador and Newfoundland; > to se Texas	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Passerculus sandwichensis savanna</i>		Nova Scotia, Prince Edward I. and Magdalen I.; > to Bahamas	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Passerculus sandwichensis princeps</i>	Savannah Sparrow (Ipswich)	Sable I. (Nova Scotia); > coastal Massachusetts to Georgia	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Passerculus sandwichensis [nevadensis Group]</i>	Savannah Sparrow (Western)		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Passerculus sandwichensis athinus</i>		Aleutians and n Alaska to sw Canada; > to Baja, s Mexico	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Passerculus sandwichensis sandwichensis</i>		Amutka I., e Aleutians and w Alaskan Pen.; > to s California	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Passerculus sandwichensis crassus</i>		SE Alaska (Alexander Arch.) and adjacent mainland Alaska	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Passerculus sandwichensis brooksi</i>		Vancouver I. and coastal sw Br. Col. to nw Calif.; > to Baja	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Passerculus sandwichensis alaudinus</i>		Coastal n California (Humboldt to San Luis Obispo County)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Passerculus sandwichensis nevadensis</i>		Great Basin and Great Plains of N America; > to s Mexico	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Passerculus sandwichensis rufofuscus</i>		Central Arizona and n New Mexico to n Mexico (Chihuahua)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Passerculus sandwichensis brunnescens</i>		Mexico (Durango to Jalisco, Puebla, Guerrero and Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Passerculus sandwichensis wetmorei</i>		Mountains of extreme sw Guatemala	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Passerculus sandwichensis [beldingi Group]</i>	Savannah Sparrow (Belding's)		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Passerculus sandwichensis beldingi</i>		Coastal s California (Santa Barbara County) to n Baja California	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Passerculus sandwichensis anulus</i>		Bahía Vizcaino area of Baja California	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Passerculus sandwichensis guttatus</i>		Coastal w Baja California (Laguna San Ignacio region)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Passerculus sandwichensis magdalenae</i>		Coastal w Baja California (Bahía Magdalena region)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Passerculus sandwichensis sanctorum</i>	Savannah Sparrow (San Benito)	San Benito Islands (off w Baja California)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Passerculus sandwichensis rostratus/atratu</i>	Savannah Sparrow (Large-billed)		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Passerculus sandwichensis rostratus</i>		NE Baja California (mouth of Colorado River and adjacent Sonora)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Passerculus sandwichensis atratus</i>		Coastal nw Mexico (central Sonora to central Sinaloa)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Ammodramus savannarum</i>	Grasshopper Sparrow		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Ammodramus savannarum perpallidus/ammolegus</i>	Grasshopper Sparrow (Western)		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ammodramus savannarum perpallidus</i>		SE Br. Columbia to w Ontario and sw US; > to El Salvador	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ammodramus savannarum ammolegus</i>		S Arizona and nw Mexico (n Sonora); > to Guatemala	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Ammodramus savannarum pratensis</i>	Grasshopper Sparrow (Eastern)	SE Canada and e US; > to Guatemala and Cuba	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Ammodramus savannarum floridanus</i>	Grasshopper Sparrow (Florida)	Central peninsular Florida	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ammodramus savannarum bimaculatus</i>		S Mexico (Veracruz) to Nicaragua, nw Costa Rica and w Panama	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ammodramus savannarum cracens</i>		Petén and e Guatemala to Belize, e Honduras and ne Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ammodramus savannarum cauae</i>		Colombia (upper Cauca Valley) and adjacent n Ecuador	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ammodramus savannarum savannarum</i>		Jamaica	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ammodramus savannarum intricatus</i>		Hispaniola	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ammodramus savannarum borinquensis</i>		Puerto Rico	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ammodramus savannarum caribaeus</i>		Netherlands Antilles (Bonaire and Curaçao)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Ammodramus humeralis</i>	Grassland Sparrow		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ammodramus humeralis humeralis</i>		Lowlands of e Colombia to Venezuela, the Guianas and Brazil	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ammodramus humeralis pallidulus</i>		NE Colombia (Guajira Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ammodramus humeralis xanthornus</i>		E Bolivia (Beni) to Paraguay, Uruguay, s Brazil and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ammodramus humeralis tarijensis</i>		E Bolivia (Santa Cruz and Tarija)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Ammodramus aurifrons</i>	Yellow-browed Sparrow		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ammodramus aurifrons apurensis</i>		NE Colombia and w Venezuela	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ammodramus aurifrons cherriei</i>		Llanos of e Colombia (Meta)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ammodramus aurifrons tenebrosus</i>		Tropical e Colombia (Vaupés) and Venezuela (sw Amazonas)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ammodramus aurifrons aurifrons</i>		Trop. se Colombia to e Ecuador, Peru, Bolivia and w Amaz. Brazil	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Ammodramus bairdii</i>	Baird's Sparrow	Great Plains of North America; > sw US and n Mexico	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Ammodramus henslowii</i>	Henslow's Sparrow		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ammodramus henslowii susurrans</i>		NY to s N Hamp., e W Virginia and e N Car.; > to c Florida	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ammodramus henslowii henslowii</i>		N-central US; > to Texas, Louisiana and n Florida	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Ammodramus leconteii</i>	Le Conte's Sparrow	Prairies of central North America; > to Gulf States	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Ammodramus nelsoni</i>	Nelson's Sparrow		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Ammodramus nelsoni nelsoni/alter</i>	Nelson's Sparrow (Interior)		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ammodramus nelsoni nelsoni</i>		W North America (s Canada to n US; > to nw Mexico)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ammodramus nelsoni alter</i>		E Canada (s James Bay and w Quebec); > to n Florida	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Ammodramus nelsoni subvirgatus</i>	Nelson's Sparrow (Atlantic Coast)	S Quebec to Nova Scotia and e Maine; > S Car. to n Florida	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Ammodramus caudacutus</i>	Saltmarsh Sparrow		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ammodramus caudacutus caudacutus</i>		Marshes of s Maine to s New Jersey; > to s Florida	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ammodramus caudacutus diversus</i>		Coastal s New Jersey to N Carolina; > to Florida Gulf Coast	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Ammodramus maritimus</i>	Seaside Sparrow		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Ammodramus maritimus maritimus/macgillivraii</i>	Seaside Sparrow (Atlantic)		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ammodramus maritimus maritimus</i>		Salt marshes from Mass. to n North Carolina; > to ne Florida	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ammodramus maritimus macgillivraii</i>		Salt marshes from n North Carolina to s Georgia	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.	1	xxxx	<i>Ammodramus maritimus pelonotus</i>	Salt marshes of n Florida (Georgia border to New Smyrna). Extinct	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group	1	1983	<i>Ammodramus maritimus nigrescens</i>	Salt marshes of e coastal and e Florida. Extinct	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group			<i>Ammodramus maritimus [sennetti Group]</i>		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ammodramus maritimus fisheri</i>		Marshes of Gulf Coast (San Antonio Bay to Alabama)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ammodramus maritimus sennetti</i>		Marshes of Gulf Coast of s Texas (Aransas County to Nueces Bay)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ammodramus maritimus peninsulae</i>		Salt marshes of w Florida (Dixie County to Old Tampa Bay)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Ammodramus maritimus junicola</i>		Gulf Coast of n Florida (Escambia County to Taylor County)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Ammodramus maritimus mirabilis</i>	Seaside Sparrow (Cape Sable)	Marshes of sw Florida (Everglades to Cape Sable)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Xenospiza baileyi</i>	Sierra Madre Sparrow	Locally in montane pine forests of central Mexico	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Passerella iliaca</i>	Fox Sparrow		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Passerella iliaca [unalaschcensis Group]</i>	Fox Sparrow (Sooty)		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Passerella iliaca unalaschcensis</i>		E Aleutian Islands to Alaska Peninsula; > to s California	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Passerella iliaca ridgwayi</i>		Alaska (Kodiak Island group); > to s California	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Passerella iliaca sinuosa</i>		Kenai Peninsula and Prince William Sound; > to nw Baja	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Passerella iliaca annectens</i>		Alaska (Yakutat Bay region); > to s California	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Passerella iliaca townsendi</i>		SE Alaska (Glacier Bay to Queen Charlotte Is.); > to c Calif.	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Passerella iliaca chilcatensis</i>		Alaska	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Passerella iliaca fuliginosa</i>		Coastal se Alaska to nw Washington; > to s California	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Passerella iliaca [megarhyncha Group]</i>	Fox Sparrow (Thick-billed)		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Passerella iliaca altivagans</i>		Mts. of British Columbia and sw Alberta; > to nw Baja	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Passerella iliaca fulva</i>		Oregon e of Cascades to ne California (Modoc); > to n Baja	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Passerella iliaca megarhyncha</i>		Mts. of sw Oregon to c Calif.; > to nw Baja	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Passerella iliaca brevicauda</i>		N and inner coast ranges of California; > to s California	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Passerella iliaca stephensi</i>		Sierra Nevada and high mts. of s Calif.; > lower elevations	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Passerella iliaca monoensis</i>		Mono Lake area of e-c Calif. and adj. Nevada; > to nw Baja	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Passerella iliaca [schistacea Group]</i>	Fox Sparrow (Slate-colored)		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Passerella iliaca olivacea</i>		Mts. of sw Br. Col. to central and e Washington; > to n Baja	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Passerella iliaca schistacea</i>		SW Br. Col. and sw Alberta to n Nevada; > to w Texas	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Passerella iliaca swarthi</i>		Mountains of nw Utah and se Idaho	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Passerella iliaca canescens</i>		Mts. of Inyo County (Calif.) and adj. Nevada; > to n Baja	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Passerella iliaca iliaca/zaboria</i>	Fox Sparrow (Red)		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Passerella iliaca zaboria</i>		NW Alaska to sw Canada; > e of Great Plains to c and s US	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Passerella iliaca iliaca</i>		Labrador and Newfoundland to se Quebec, Ontario; > e US	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Melospiza melodia</i>	Song Sparrow		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melospiza melodia maxima</i>		Aleutian Islands (Attu to Atka)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melospiza melodia sanaka</i>		Aleutian Islands (Seguam to Unimak and Sanak to Semidi)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melospiza melodia amaka</i>		Amak I. (Aleutian Islands)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melospiza melodia insignis</i>		Kodiak Group (Sitkalidak I. to Barren Is.) and adj. Alaskan Pen.	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melospiza melodia kenaiensis</i>		Coastal s Alaska (Cook Inlet to Copper River)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melospiza melodia caurina</i>		Coastal se Alaska (Yakutat Bay to Cross Sound); > to n Calif.	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melospiza melodia inexpectata</i>		SE Alaska (Glacier Bay) to interior Br. Col.; > to n Oregon	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melospiza melodia rufo</i>		Outer islands of se Alaska to c Br. Col.; > to w Washington	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melospiza melodia merrilli</i>		S Br. Col. to sw Alberta and nw Montana; > to n Mexico	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melospiza melodia morphna</i>		SW British Columbia to sw Oregon; > to n California	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melospiza melodia fisherella</i>		Oregon east of Cascades to e-c Calif., w Nevada and sw Idaho	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melospiza melodia cleonensis</i>		Extreme sw coastal Oregon to n Calif. (w Mendocino County)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melospiza melodia gouldii</i>		Coastal central California (Mendocino Co. to n San Benito Co.)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melospiza melodia maillardi</i>		Central Valley of California (Glenn Co. to Stanislaus Co.)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melospiza melodia samuelis</i>		Salt marshes of c California (San Pablo and San Francisco bays)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melospiza melodia maxillaris</i>		Brackish marshes of central California (Suisan Bay)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melospiza melodia pusillula</i>		Salt marshes of c California (south side of San Francisco Bay)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melospiza melodia heermanni</i>		S California (Merced Co. to Kern County and Kings Canyon)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melospiza melodia cooperi</i>		Coastal s Calif. (Santa Cruz) to n Baja, Mojave, Colorado deserts	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melospiza melodia micronyx</i>		San Miguel I. (off coastal s California)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melospiza melodia clementae</i>		Santa Rosa, Santa Cruz and San Clemente is. (off s California)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melospiza melodia graminea</i>		Santa Barbara I. (off coastal s California)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melospiza melodia coronatorum</i>		Los Coronados Islands (off nw Baja California)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melospiza melodia rivularis</i>		S-central Baja California	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melospiza melodia saltonis</i>		Colorado R. Valley (extreme s Nevada, se California and nw Baja)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melospiza melodia juddi</i>		NE Br. Columbia to w-central US; > to Texas and se US	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melospiza melodia montana</i>		NE Oregon to w Idaho, e Ariz., and n N. Mex.; > to Sonora	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melospiza melodia fallax</i>		SE Nevada to sw Utah, Arizona and nw Mexico (ne Sonora)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melospiza melodia goldmani</i>		Sierra Madre Occidental of w Mexico (El Salto area of Durango)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melospiza melodia niceae</i>		Wetlands of e-central Mexico (Hidalgo)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melospiza melodia mexicana</i>		Wetlands of s-central Mexico (Tlaxcala and Puebla)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melospiza melodia azteca</i>		Wetlands of valleys of s-c Mexico (Distrito Federal and México)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melospiza melodia villai</i>		C Mexico (upper Rio Lerma), se Guanajuato and nw Michoacán	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melospiza melodia yurina</i>		C Mexico (Rio Lerma Valley from Lago Yuriria to s Guanajuato)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melospiza melodia adusta</i>		SW Mexico (Lago Pátzcuaro in Michoacán)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melospiza melodia zacapu</i>		SW Mexico (Zacapu region of n Michoacán and Laguna Chapala)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melospiza melodia melodia</i>		SE Canada and ne US; > to e Texas and s Florida	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melospiza melodia atlantica</i>		Coastal New York (Long I.) to N Carolina; > to n Georgia	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melospiza melodia euphonia</i>		N-central US; > to Texas, Alabama, S Carolina and Georgia	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Melospiza lincolni</i>	Lincoln's Sparrow		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melospiza lincolni lincolni</i>		NW Alaska to Canada and n US; > to Baja and Guatemala	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melospiza lincolni gracilis</i>		Coastal s Alaska and c Br. Columbia; > to central California	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melospiza lincolni alticola</i>		Mts. of Oregon to Ariz. and New Mexico; > to Guatemala	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Melospiza georgiana</i>	Swamp Sparrow		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melospiza georgiana ericrypta</i>		E and central Canada; > to s US and ne Mexico	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melospiza georgiana georgiana</i>		N Dak. to Nova Scotia and ne US; > to s Texas and Florida	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Melospiza georgiana nigrescens</i>		Atlantic coast from New Jersey to Maryland	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Zonotrichia capensis</i>	Rufous-collared Sparrow		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zonotrichia capensis septentrionalis</i>		Highlands of s Mexico (Chiapas) to Guatemala and Honduras	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zonotrichia capensis antillarum</i>		Cordillera Central of Dominican Republic	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zonotrichia capensis costaricensis</i>		Mts. of Costa Rica to w Panama; Andes of Colombia, w Venezuela	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zonotrichia capensis orestera</i>		Mountains of w Panama (Cerro Campana)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zonotrichia capensis insularis</i>		Netherlands Antilles (Curaçao and Aruba)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zonotrichia capensis venezuelae</i>		Coastal cordillera of n Venezuela	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zonotrichia capensis roraimae</i>		S Colombia (Meta) to e Venezuela, w Guyana and adj. n Brazil	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zonotrichia capensis inaccessibleis</i>		Tepuis of s Venezuela (Cerro de la Neblina)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zonotrichia capensis perezchinchillorum</i>		Tepuis of s Venezuela (Amazonas)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	name change: subspeci
Clements ssp.		<i>Zonotrichia capensis macconelli</i>		Tepuis of s Venezuela (Mt. Roraima)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zonotrichia capensis capensis</i>		French Guiana (lower Oyapock River) and adj. Brazil (Amapá)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zonotrichia capensis tocantinsi</i>		E Brazil (lower Amazonia along Rio Tocantins)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Zonotrichia capensis novaesi</i>		E Brazil (Pará)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zonotrichia capensis matutina</i>		NE Brazil (Maranhão to Bahia and Mato Grosso) and adj. e Bolivia	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zonotrichia capensis huancabambae</i>		Arid n Peru (Piura, Cajamarca, Amazonas, San Martín and Junín)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zonotrichia capensis illescasensis</i>		N Peru (Cerro Illescas in Piura)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zonotrichia capensis peruviansis</i>		Arid coastal Peru and w slope of Andes (La Libertad to Tacna)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zonotrichia capensis carabayae</i>		E slope of Eastern Andes of Peru (Junín) to w Bolivia	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zonotrichia capensis pulacayensis</i>		Andes of Peru (Junín) to w Bolivia and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zonotrichia capensis subtorquata</i>		E Brazil (Espírito Santo) to Paraguay, Uruguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zonotrichia capensis mellea</i>		Central Paraguay and adjacent n-central Argentina (Formosa)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zonotrichia capensis hypoleuca</i>		E and s Bolivia to ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zonotrichia capensis antofagastae</i>		N Chile (Tarapacá and Antofagasta)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zonotrichia capensis chilensis</i>		Chile (Atacama to Islas Guaitecas) and Andes of s Argentina	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zonotrichia capensis sanborni</i>		Andes of Chile (Coquimbo, Aconcagua) and Argentina (San Juan)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zonotrichia capensis arenalensis</i>		Andes of n Argentina	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zonotrichia capensis choraules</i>		W Argentina (Mendoza, e Neuquén and Río Negro)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Zonotrichia capensis australis</i>		S Chile and s Argentina to Cape Horn; > n to Bolivia	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Zonotrichia albicollis</i>	White-throated Sparrow	Breeds n North America; > to s US and n Mexico	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Zonotrichia querula</i>	Harris's Sparrow	Breeds n-central Canada; > to s US	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Zonotrichia leucophrys</i>	White-crowned Sparrow		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Zonotrichia leucophrys leucophrys/oriantha</i>	White-crowned Sparrow (Dark-lored)		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Zonotrichia leucophrys leucophrys</i>	White-crowned Sparrow (Eastern)	C and e Canada to Newfoundland; > to se US, Cuba, Jamaica	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Zonotrichia leucophrys oriantha</i>	White-crowned Sparrow (Mountain)	Mts. of sw Canada to sw US; > to s Baja and cent. Mexico	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Zonotrichia leucophrys gambelii</i>	White-crowned Sparrow (Gambel's)	N Alaska and n Yukon to s-central Canada; > to n Mexico	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Zonotrichia leucophrys nuttalli/pugetensis</i>	White-crowned Sparrow (Yellow-billed)		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Zonotrichia leucophrys nuttalli</i>	White-crowned Sparrow (Nuttall's)	Coastal central California (Mendocino Co. to Santa Barbara Co.)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Zonotrichia leucophrys pugetensis</i>	White-crowned Sparrow (Puget Sound)	Coastal sw Br. Columbia to nw Calif.; > to sw California	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Zonotrichia atricapilla</i>	Golden-crowned Sparrow	Breeds Alaska and w Canada; > to Sonora and Baja Calif.	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Junco vulcani</i>	Volcano Junco	Volcanic summits of Costa Rica and w Panama (Chiriquí)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Junco hyemalis</i>	Dark-eyed Junco		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Junco hyemalis hyemalis/carolinensis</i>	Dark-eyed Junco (Slate-colored)		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Junco hyemalis hyemalis</i>		N Alaska and Yukon to n-central US; > to n Mexico	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Junco hyemalis carolinensis</i>		Appalachian Mountains to n Georgia	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Junco hyemalis cismontanus</i>	Dark-eyed Junco (Cassiar)	S-c Yukon to w-c Alberta; > to n Baja and central Texas	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Junco hyemalis [oreganus Group]</i>	Dark-eyed Junco (Oregon)		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Junco hyemalis oregonus</i>		Coastal se Alaska to cent. Br. Col.; > to cent. California	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Junco hyemalis montanus</i>		Interior Br. Col. and sw Alberta to e Oregon, w Montana, c Idaho	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Junco hyemalis shufeldti</i>		W slopes of coastal mts. from sw British Columbia to w Oregon	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Junco hyemalis thurberi</i>		S Oregon to mts. of San Diego Co. and s Nevada; > to n Baja, sw N Mex.	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Junco hyemalis pinosus</i>		Coastal ranges of California (San Francisco to s Monterey Co.)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Junco hyemalis pontilus</i>		Mountains of n Baja California (Sierra Juárez)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Junco hyemalis townsendi</i>		Mountains of n Baja California (San Pedro Mártir)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Junco hyemalis mearnsi</i>	Dark-eyed Junco (Pink-sided)	SE Alberta, sw Saskatchewan to e Idaho, Montana, ne Wyoming	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Junco hyemalis aikeni</i>	Dark-eyed Junco (White-winged)	SE Montana to w South Dakota, ne Wyoming and nw Nebraska	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Junco hyemalis caniceps</i>	Dark-eyed Junco (Gray-headed)	Mts. of s Idaho to Utah and n New Mexico; > to nw Mexico	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Junco hyemalis dorsalis</i>	Dark-eyed Junco (Red-backed)	Mts. of New Mexico, n Arizona and extreme w Texas	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Junco hyemalis insularis</i>	Dark-eyed Junco (Guadalupe)	Oak-pine forests of Guadalupe I. (off w Baja California)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Junco phaeonotus</i>	Yellow-eyed Junco		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Junco phaeonotus phaeonotus/palliatius</i>	Yellow-eyed Junco (Mexican)		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Junco phaeonotus palliatius</i>		Mts. of s Arizona, sw New Mexico and n Mexico	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Junco phaeonotus phaeonotus</i>		Mts. of c and s Mexico (Jalisco to Hidalgo, Veracruz and Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Junco phaeonotus bairdi</i>	Yellow-eyed Junco (Baird's)	Mts. of s Baja California (Sierra de la Laguna)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Junco phaeonotus fulvescens</i>	Yellow-eyed Junco (Chiapas)	Mts. of s Mexico (interior of Chiapas)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
group		<i>Junco phaeonotus alticola</i>	Yellow-eyed Junco (Guatemalan)	Mts. of s Mexico (se Chiapas) and w Guatemala	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>	Yellowhammer		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza citrinella caliginosa</i>		Ireland, Scotland, Wales and n and w England	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza citrinella citrinella</i>		SE England, n and w Europe to c Russia; > to North Africa	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza citrinella erythrogastris</i>		E Europe to central Siberia; > to n Mongolia and Iraq	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Emberiza leucocephalos</i>	Pine Bunting		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza leucocephalos leucocephalos</i>		Siberia to Sakhalin and Tibet; > to Iraq, India and China	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza leucocephalos fronto</i>		NW China (Kokonor region of ne Qinghai to nw Gansu)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Emberiza cirrus</i>	Cirl Bunting		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza cirrus cirrus</i>		Wales and e England to Mediterranean and North Africa	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza cirrus nigrostriata</i>		Corsica and Sardinia	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Emberiza koslowi</i>	Tibetan Bunting	W China (borders of arid Tibet, sw Qinghai and Sichuan)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Emberiza cia</i>	Rock Bunting		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza cia cia</i>		Iberian Peninsula and s Europe to w Asia Minor and N Africa	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza cia hordei</i>		Greece, central Asia Minor and Levant	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza cia prageri</i>		Crimea, Caucasus, ne Turkey and nw Iran	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza cia par</i>		N and central Iran to Pakistan, nw India and s Altai Mountains	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Emberiza godlewskii</i>	Godlewski's Bunting		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza godlewskii stracheyi</i>		W Himalayas (Chitral to Ladakh)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza godlewskii decolorata</i>		W China (foothills of w Tarim Basin in Xinjiang)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza godlewskii godlewskii</i>		Mongolia to nw China	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza godlewskii khamensis</i>		Tibet to w Sichuan and s Qinghai	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza godlewskii yunnanensis</i>		SE Tibet to n Myanmar, n Yunnan, ne Sichuan and w Hubei	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza godlewskii omissa</i>		S Mongolia to Hubei, Shaanxi and nw Sichuan	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza godlewskii flemingorum</i>		Nepal	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Emberiza cioides</i>	Meadow Bunting		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza cioides tarbagataica</i>		Mountains of central Asia; > in n Mongolia	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza cioides cioides</i>		NW Altai Mts. to Transbaikalia and mts. of Mongolia	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza cioides weigoldi</i>		E Transbaikalia to Manchuria, n Liaoning and n Korea	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza cioides castaneiceps</i>		S and central Korea and e China	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza cioides ciopsis</i>		S Kuril and Japanese islands; > from Honshu southward	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Emberiza jankowskii</i>	Rufous-backed Bunting	NE China and extreme ne Korea; > e-central China	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Emberiza buchanani</i>	Gray-hooded Bunting		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza buchanani cerrutii</i>		E Turkey, Russia s of the Caucasus to Iran; Mugodzhary Mts.	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza buchanani buchanani</i>		Afghanistan to w Pakistan; > to se India	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza buchanani neobscura</i>		Tajikistan to w Xinjiang, e Kazakhstan and w Mongolia	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	

species		<i>Emberiza cineracea</i>	Cinereous Bunting	Arid rocky slopes of w and s Turkey	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza cineracea cineracea</i>			Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza cineracea semenowi</i>		Zagros Mountains (sw Iran); > to Yemen, Sudan and Eritrea	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Emberiza hortulana</i>	Ortolan Bunting	W Palearctic; > Mediterranean environs, Arabia, Africa	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Emberiza stewarti</i>	Chestnut-breasted Bunting	S Turkmenistan to n Afghanistan, n Pakistan and nw India	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Emberiza caesia</i>	Cretzschmar's Bunting	S Europe to Asia Minor; > to ne Africa and Arabia	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Emberiza striolata</i>	House Bunting		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza striolata sahari</i>		Mountains of Morocco, Algeria and Tunisia to Mali and se Niger	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza striolata striolata</i>		NE Africa to Arabia, Iran, Pakistan and central India	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza striolata sanghae</i>		S Mali (Mopi region)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza striolata saturator</i>		Highlands of central Sudan, sw Ethiopia and nw Kenya	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza striolata jebelmarrae</i>		Highlands of w-central Sudan (Jebel Marra)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Emberiza impetuani</i>	Lark-like Bunting		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza impetuani eremica</i>		S Angola to n Namibia and nw Cape Province	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza impetuani impetuani</i>		Arid scrub of w Cape Province to Botswana and sw Zimbabwe	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza impetuani sloggetti</i>		W, s and cent. Cape Province to w Free State and s Transvaal	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Emberiza tahapisi</i>	Cinnamon-breasted Bunting		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza tahapisi goslingi</i>		Gambia to Sudan west of the Nile and extreme ne Zaïre	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza tahapisi tahapisi</i>		Gabon to Uganda, s Sudan, Ethiopia, Somalia and South Africa	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza tahapisi septemstriata</i>		Sudan east of the Nile to w and n Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza tahapisi arabica</i>		S Arabia (Asir to Hadhramaut)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza tahapisi insularis</i>		Socotra I. (off ne Somalia)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Emberiza socotrana</i>	Socotra Bunting	Highlands of Socotra I.	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Emberiza capensis</i>	Cape Bunting		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza capensis nebularum</i>		SW Angola	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza capensis bradfieldi</i>		N Namibia (Kaokoveld and highlands of Damaraland)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza capensis capensis</i>		Namibia to sw and w Cape Province	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza capensis vinacea</i>		N Cape Province (Kaap Plateau and n Asbestos Mts.)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza capensis cinnamomea</i>		Cape Province to s Transvaal and w Free State	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza capensis limpopoensis</i>		SE Botswana to central and sw Transvaal	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza capensis smithersii</i>		Mountains on e Zimbabwe/Mozambique border	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza capensis plowesi</i>		Plateau of s Zimbabwe and adjacent ne Botswana	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza capensis reidi</i>		N Lesotho, e Free State, KwaZulu-Natal and adj. Transvaal	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza capensis basutoensis</i>		Highlands of Lesotho to e Griqualand and KwaZulu-Natal	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Emberiza vincenti</i>	Vincent's Bunting	Central Malawi to adjacent n Mozambique and e Zambia	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Emberiza yessoensis</i>	Ochre-rumped Bunting		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza yessoensis continentalis</i>		SE Siberia and e Manchuria; > to s Korea and e China	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza yessoensis yessoensis</i>		Japan (Hokkaido, Honshu and s Kuril Islands)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Emberiza tristrami</i>	Tristram's Bunting	Siberia to ne China; > to s China and n Thailand	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Emberiza fucata</i>	Chestnut-eared Bunting		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza fucata arcuata</i>		Himalayas (Pakistan to Bangladesh; n Yunnan); > to Myanmar	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza fucata fucata</i>		Mountains of Mongolia and Manchuria to Korea and Japan	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza fucata kuatunensis</i>		S China (Jiangsu to Guangdong and s Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Emberiza chrysophrys</i>	Yellow-browed Bunting	Taiga of central Siberia; > in central and se China	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Emberiza pusilla</i>	Little Bunting	Taiga of n Eurasia; > to India, SE Asia and Philippines	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Emberiza rustica</i>	Rustic Bunting		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza rustica rustica</i>		Taiga of n Eurasia; > to e China and Japan	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza rustica latifascia</i>		Taiga of ne Siberia (Yakutsk to Kamchatka)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Emberiza elegans</i>	Yellow-throated Bunting		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza elegans elegans</i>		Manchuria and n Korea; > to s Korea, s Japan and e China	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza elegans tichhursti</i>		E Amurland; > s Manchuria to Shandong Province	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza elegans elegantula</i>		Mountains of sw China; > to ne Myanmar	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Emberiza aureola</i>	Yellow-breasted Bunting		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza aureola aureola</i>		Boreal forests of Finland to Bering Sea; > to Indochina	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza aureola ornata</i>		Amur River to Manchuria, N Korea, Kamchatka and Kuril Is.	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Emberiza flaviventris</i>	Golden-breasted Bunting		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza flaviventris flavigaster</i>		S edge of Sahara from Mauretania to Eritrea	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza flaviventris kalaharica</i>		S Angola to se Sudan, Kenya, Mozambique and n South Africa	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza flaviventris flaviventris</i>		S and e Cape Province to KwaZulu-Natal	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza flaviventris princeps</i>		N and nw Namibia to sw Angola	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Emberiza poliopleura</i>	Somali Bunting	Sudan to Ethiopia, Somalia, Uganda, Kenya and ne Tanzania	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Emberiza affinis</i>	Brown-rumped Bunting		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza affinis nigeriae</i>		Gambia to Nigeria and n Cameroon	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza affinis vulpecula</i>		Cameroon, s Chad and adjacent n Central African Republic	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza affinis affinis</i>		S Sudan, n Uganda and adjacent Zaïre	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza affinis omoensis</i>		S Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Emberiza cabanisi</i>	Cabanis's Bunting		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza cabanisi cabanisi</i>		Sierra Leone to s Sudan, ne Zaïre and nw Uganda	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza cabanisi orientalis</i>		S Zaïre to Tanzania, Angola, Zambia, Zimbabwe, n Mozambique	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Emberiza rutila</i>	Chestnut Bunting	Siberia to n Mongolia and ne China; > to India and SE Asia	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Emberiza melanocephala</i>	Black-headed Bunting	S-central Eurasia; > to India	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Emberiza bruniceps</i>	Red-headed Bunting	S-central Eurasia; > in Indian subcontinent	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Emberiza sulphurata</i>	Yellow Bunting	Honshu (Japan); > e China, n Philippines and Taiwan	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Emberiza spodocephala</i>	Black-faced Bunting		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza spodocephala spodocephala</i>		Central and e Asia; > to e China and Taiwan	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza spodocephala personata</i>		Sakhalin and s Kuril Is. to Honshu; > to Ryukyu Is.	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza spodocephala sordida</i>		W China; > to e India, n Myanmar and n Indochina	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Emberiza variabilis</i>	Gray Bunting	S Kamchatka, Sakhalin, Kuril Is. and n Japan; > to Ryukyu Is.	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Emberiza pallasii</i>	Pallas's Bunting		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza pallasii polaris</i>		Siberia to Sea of Okhotsk; > Manchuria to e China	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza pallasii pallasii</i>		Mts. of central and e Asia; > to w China and Mongolia	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza pallasii lydiae</i>		Mountains of central Mongolia	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i>	Reed Bunting		Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza schoeniclus schoeniclus</i>		British Isles and nw Europe to c Russia; > to North Africa	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza schoeniclus witherbyi</i>		S Portugal, coastal w Spain, France, Balearic Is. and Sardinia	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza schoeniclus intermedia</i>		Italy and Sicily to s Ukraine, Crimea and ne Turkey	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza schoeniclus reiseri</i>		S Yugoslavia to sw Albania and n Greece	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza schoeniclus caspia</i>		E Caucasus to w and s Iran, Syria, adj. se Turkey and ne Iraq	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza schoeniclus korejewi</i>		E Iran	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza schoeniclus pyrrhuloides</i>		Caspian Sea to Kazakstan, w Xinjiang and w Mongolia	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza schoeniclus passerina</i>		NW Siberia; > to n Xinjiang, Mongolia and n Iran	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza schoeniclus parvirostris</i>		Central Siberia and n Mongolia; > to n China	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza schoeniclus pyrrhulina</i>		Transbaikalia to Kamchatka, Kuril Is., Sakhalin, Hokkaido	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza schoeniclus pallidior</i>		SW Siberia; > Caucasus to nw India and Mongolia	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza schoeniclus minor</i>		SE Siberia and adjacent Manchuria	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza schoeniclus ukrainae</i>		S Russia to n Ukraine and Volga River; > to Caucasus	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza schoeniclus incognita</i>		Russia e of Volga to s Urals, n Kazakstan; > to nw China	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Emberiza schoeniclus zaidamensis</i>		W China (Tsaidam basin in n Qinghai)	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Emberiza calandra</i>	Corn Bunting	Grasslands and scrub of Palearctic region	Passeriformes	Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)	
species		<i>Piranga roseogularis</i>	Rose-throated Tanager		Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Piranga roseogularis roseogularis</i>		SE Mexico (arid n Yucatán Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Piranga roseogularis tincta</i>		Central and s Yucatán Peninsula, n Belize and n Guatemala	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Piranga roseogularis cozumelae</i>		SE Mexico (Cozumel I. and Isla Mujeres)	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
species		<i>Piranga flava</i>	Hepatic Tanager		Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
group		<i>Piranga flava [hepatica Group]</i>	Hepatic Tanager (Northern)		Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Piranga flava hepatica</i>		SW US and w Mexico (south to Guerrero and Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Piranga flava dextra</i>		SW US (e of Rockies) and e Mexico; winters to w Guatemala	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Piranga flava figlina</i>		Lowland pine savanna of e Guatemala and Belize	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Piranga flava savannarum</i>		Lowland pine savanna of e Honduras and ne Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Piranga flava albifacies</i>		Montane oak-pine belt of w Guatemala to n Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
group		<i>Piranga flava [lutea Group]</i>	Hepatic Tanager (Highland)		Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Piranga flava testacea</i>		Subtropical Costa Rica and Panama (east to Cape Gararchiné)	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Piranga flava desidiosa</i>		Upper tropical and subtropical sw Colombia	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Piranga flava lutea</i>		Extreme sw Colombia to w Ecuador, Peru and nw Bolivia	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Piranga flava haemalea</i>		Mountains of s Venezuela, w Guyana and extreme n Brazil	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Piranga flava faceta</i>		Mountains of n Colombia and n Venezuela; Trinidad	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Piranga flava toddi</i>		W slope of Eastern Andes of Colombia (Magdalena)	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
group		<i>Piranga flava [flava Group]</i>	Hepatic Tanager (Lowland)		Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Piranga flava macconnelli</i>		S Guyana and adjacent extreme n Brazil	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Piranga flava saira</i>		E Brazil (Amazon to Mato Grosso and Rio Grande do Sul)	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Piranga flava rosacea</i>		E Bolivia (Santa Cruz to Chiquitos)	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Piranga flava flava</i>		S Bolivia (Cochabamba) to Uruguay and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
species		<i>Piranga rubra</i>	Summer Tanager		Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
group		<i>Piranga rubra cooperi</i>	Summer Tanager (Western)	SW US and n Mexico; winters to s Baja and s Mexico	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
group		<i>Piranga rubra rubra</i>	Summer Tanager (Eastern)	SE US; winters to Amazonian Brazil and n Bolivia	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
species		<i>Piranga olivacea</i>	Scarlet Tanager	E Canada and US; winters mainly upper Amazon basin	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
species		<i>Piranga ludoviciana</i>	Western Tanager	W North America; winters to w Panama	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
species		<i>Piranga bidentata</i>	Flame-colored Tanager		Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Piranga bidentata bidentata</i>		W Mexico (Sonora and Chihuahua to Guerrero and Morelos)	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Piranga bidentata flammea</i>		Tres Marias Islands (off w Mexico)	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Piranga bidentata sanguinolenta</i>		E Mexico (Nuevo León and Tamaulipas) to El Salvador	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Piranga bidentata citrea</i>		Highlands of Costa Rica and w Panama	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
species		<i>Piranga leucoptera</i>	White-winged Tanager		Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Piranga leucoptera leucoptera</i>		Sierra Madre Oriental of e Mexico (Tamaulipas) to Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Piranga leucoptera latifasciata</i>		Costa Rica and w Panama (east to Veraguas)	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Piranga leucoptera venezuelae</i>		Andes of Colombia to Venezuela and n Brazil	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Piranga leucoptera ardens</i>		Andes of extreme sw Colombia (Nariño) to nw Bolivia	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
species		<i>Piranga erythrocephala</i>	Red-headed Tanager		Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Piranga erythrocephala candida</i>		Sierra Madre Occidental of w Mexico (se Sonora to nw Jalisco)	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Piranga erythrocephala erythrocephala</i>		Mountains of s Mexico (Jalisco and Guanajuato to Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
species		<i>Piranga rubriceps</i>	Red-hooded Tanager	Andes of Colombia to ne Peru (Huánuco)	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
species		<i>Habia rubica</i>	Red-crowned Ant-Tanager		Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Habia rubica holobrunnea</i>		Subtrop. e Mexico (s Tamaulipas to Veracruz and n Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Habia rubica rosea</i>		Pacific slope of sw Mexico (Nayarit and Jalisco to Guerrero)	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Habia rubica affinis</i>		Pacific slope of s Mexico (Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Habia rubica nelsoni</i>		SE Mexico (Yucatán Peninsula north of s Campeche)	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Habia rubica rubicoides</i>		S Mexico (Puebla and e Veracruz) to n Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Habia rubica alfaroana</i>		NW Costa Rica (Guanacaste Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Habia rubica vinacea</i>		Pacific slope of sw Costa Rica (Nicoya Peninsula) to e Panama	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Habia rubica rubra</i>		Trinidad	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Habia rubica crissalis</i>		Coastal mountains of ne Venezuela (Anzoátegui to Sucre)	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Habia rubica mesoptamia</i>		Venezuela (Río Yuruán region of e Bolívar)	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Habia rubica perijana</i>		Sierra de Perijá (Colombia/Venezuela border)	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Habia rubica coccinea</i>		E base of E Andes of n-central Colombia and w Venezuela	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Habia rubica rhodinolaema</i>		SE Colombia e of the Andes to ne Peru and extreme nw Brazil	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Habia rubica peruviana</i>		Tropical e Peru to central Bolivia and adjacent w Brazil	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Habia rubica hesterna</i>		Central Brazil south of the Amazon to n Mato Grosso	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Habia rubica bahiae</i>		Tropical e Brazil (Bahía)	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Habia rubica rubica</i>		SE Brazil (s Minas Gerais) to e Paraguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
species		<i>Habia fuscicauda</i>	Red-throated Ant-Tanager		Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
group		<i>Habia fuscicauda [salvini Group]</i>	Red-throated Ant-Tanager (Salvin's)		Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Habia fuscicauda salvini</i>		SE Mexico (San Luis Potosí and Veracruz) to El Salvador	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Habia fuscicauda insularis</i>		Yucatán Peninsula, Meco I., Isla Mujeres and n Guatemala	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Habia fuscicauda discolor</i>		Tropical Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
group		<i>Habia fuscicauda [fuscicauda Group]</i>	Red-throated Ant-Tanager (Red-throated)		Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Habia fuscicauda fuscicauda</i>		Extreme s Nicaragua to extreme w Panama	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Habia fuscicauda willisi</i>		Central Panama (ne Coclé and Colón to w San Blas)	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Habia fuscicauda erythrolaema</i>		Caribbean coast of n Colombia	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
species		<i>Habia gutturalis</i>	Sooty Ant-Tanager	Foothills of Western Andes of n Colombia	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
species		<i>Habia atrimaxillaris</i>	Black-cheeked Ant-Tanager	Pacific lowlands of sw Costa Rica (Golfo Dulce)	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
species		<i>Habia cristata</i>	Crested Ant-Tanager	W Andes of Colombia (Antioquia to Cauca)	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
species		<i>Chlorothraupis carmioli</i>	Carmioli's Tanager		Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
group		<i>Chlorothraupis carmioli [carmioli Group]</i>	Carmioli's Tanager (Carmioli's)		Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorothraupis carmioli carmioli</i>		Tropical e Nicaragua to nw Panama (Almirante Bay)	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorothraupis carmioli magnirostris</i>		Tropical w Panama (Veraguas)	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorothraupis carmioli lutescens</i>		Tropical e Panama (San Blas and Darién) to nw Colombia	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	

group		<i>Chlorothraupis carmioli frenata</i>	Carmioli's Tanager (Yellow-lored)	Tropical s Colombia to nw Bolivia (La Paz and Cochabamba)	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
species		<i>Chlorothraupis olivacea</i>	Lemon-spectacled Tanager	Tropical e Panama (Darién) to w Colombia and nw Ecuador	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
species		<i>Chlorothraupis stolzmanni</i>	Ochre-breasted Tanager		Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorothraupis stolzmanni dugandi</i>		W slope of Western Andes of sw Colombia	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorothraupis stolzmanni stolzmanni</i>		Tropical w Ecuador (south to El Oro)	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
species		<i>Caryothraustes polioaster</i>	Black-faced Grosbeak		Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Caryothraustes polioaster polioaster</i>		Lowlands of se Mexico (Veracruz) to Guatemala and n Honduras	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Caryothraustes polioaster scapularis</i>		Caribbean lowlands of Nicaragua to Costa Rica and w Panama	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
species		<i>Caryothraustes canadensis</i>	Yellow-green Grosbeak		Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Caryothraustes canadensis simulans</i>		Extreme e Panama (Darién)	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Caryothraustes canadensis canadensis</i>		SE Colombia (Vaupés) to Venezuela, the Guianas and n Brazil	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Caryothraustes canadensis frontalis</i>		NE Brazil (Ceará, Pernambuco and Alagoas)	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Caryothraustes canadensis brasiliensis</i>		E-central Brazil (Bahia and e Minas Gerais to Rio de Janeiro)	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
species		<i>Periporphyrus erythromelas</i>	Red-and-black Grosbeak	S Venezuela to the Guianas and e Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
species		<i>Rhodothraupis celaeno</i>	Crimson-collared Grosbeak	E Mexico (Nuevo León to n Veracruz and ne Puebla)	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
species		<i>Cardinalis phoeniceus</i>	Vermilion Cardinal	Caribbean littoral of ne Colombia and n Venezuela; Isla Margarita	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
species		<i>Cardinalis cardinalis</i>	Northern Cardinal		Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
group		<i>Cardinalis cardinalis [cardinalis Group]</i>	Northern Cardinal (Common)		Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cardinalis cardinalis superbus</i>		Extreme se California to Arizona, sw New Mexico and n Sonora	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cardinalis cardinalis seftoni</i>		Central Baja California (south to latitude 27°N)	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cardinalis cardinalis igneus</i>		S Baja California (north to latitude 27°N)	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cardinalis cardinalis clintoni</i>		Isla Cerralvo (Gulf of California)	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cardinalis cardinalis townsendi</i>		Isla Tiburón (Sea of Cortés) and adjacent coastal Sonora	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cardinalis cardinalis affinis</i>		W Mexico (se Sonora to sw Chihuahua and w Durango)	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cardinalis cardinalis sinaloensis</i>		Coastal w Mexico (Sinaloa and Jalisco)	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cardinalis cardinalis mariae</i>		Tres Marias Islands (off w Mexico)	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cardinalis cardinalis cardinalis</i>		E US	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cardinalis cardinalis floridanus</i>		SE Georgia and peninsular Florida	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cardinalis cardinalis magnirostris</i>		SE Texas and s Louisiana	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cardinalis cardinalis canicaudus</i>		W Oklahoma and w Texas to e-central Mexico	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cardinalis cardinalis coccineus</i>		E Mexico (e San Luis Potosí, Veracruz, ne Puebla and n Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cardinalis cardinalis littoralis</i>		Lowlands of e Mexico (s Veracruz and Tabasco)	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cardinalis cardinalis yucatanicus</i>		SE Mexico (Yucatán Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cardinalis cardinalis flammiger</i>		SE Mexico (s Quintana Roo), Belize and Petén of n Guatemala	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cardinalis cardinalis saturatus</i>		Cozumel I. (off Quintana Roo)	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
group		<i>Cardinalis cardinalis carneus</i>	Northern Cardinal (Long-crested)	Coastal w Mexico (Colima to Isthmus of Tehuantepec)	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
species		<i>Cardinalis sinuatus</i>	Pyrrhuloxia		Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cardinalis sinuatus fulvescens</i>		Arid s Arizona and nw Mexico (Sonora to n Nayarit)	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cardinalis sinuatus sinuatus</i>		Arid s New Mexico to se Texas and ne Mexico	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cardinalis sinuatus peninsulae</i>		Baja California (south of latitude 27°N)	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
species		<i>Pheucticus chrysopheplus</i>	Yellow Grosbeak		Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
group		<i>Pheucticus chrysopheplus chrysopheplus/dilutus</i>	Yellow Grosbeak (Northern)		Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pheucticus chrysopheplus dilutus</i>		Highlands of nw Mexico (s Sonora, sw Chihuahua and n Sinaloa)	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pheucticus chrysopheplus chrysopheplus</i>		Highlands of w Mexico (Sinaloa to Guerrero and sw Puebla)	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
group		<i>Pheucticus chrysopheplus aurantiacus</i>	Yellow Grosbeak (Guatemalan)	Highlands of s Mexico (Chiapas) to central Guatemala	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
species		<i>Pheucticus chrysogaster</i>	Golden-bellied Grosbeak		Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pheucticus chrysogaster laubmanni</i>		Mountains of n Colombia to coastal cordillera of n Venezuela	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pheucticus chrysogaster chrysogaster</i>		Andes of sw Colombia (Nariño) to Ecuador and s Peru	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
species		<i>Pheucticus tibialis</i>	Black-thighed Grosbeak	Humid montane forests of Costa Rica and w Panama	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
species		<i>Pheucticus aureoventris</i>	Black-backed Grosbeak		Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
group		<i>Pheucticus aureoventris meridensis</i>	Black-backed Grosbeak (Merida)	Andes of w Venezuela (Mérida)	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
group		<i>Pheucticus aureoventris crissalis</i>	Black-backed Grosbeak (Yellow-throated)	Andes of sw Colombia (Nariño) and Ecuador	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
group		<i>Pheucticus aureoventris uropygialis/terminalis</i>	Black-backed Grosbeak (Yellow-rumped)		Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pheucticus aureoventris uropygialis</i>		E and Central Andes of Colombia	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pheucticus aureoventris terminalis</i>		Andes of e Peru (Amazonas and Cuzco)	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
group		<i>Pheucticus aureoventris aureoventris</i>	Black-backed Grosbeak (Black-rumped)	S Peru (Puno) to e Bolivia, n Paraguay, w Brazil and nw Argentina	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
species		<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>	Rose-breasted Grosbeak	E Canada and US; > from Mexico to Peru and w Cuba	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
species		<i>Pheucticus melanocephalus</i>	Black-headed Grosbeak		Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pheucticus melanocephalus maculatus</i>		Mountains of sw British Columbia to n Baja California	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pheucticus melanocephalus melanocephalus</i>		SE Br. Col. to Rocky Mts., Great Plains and s Mexican Plateau	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
species		<i>Granatellus venustus</i>	Red-breasted Chat		Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
group		<i>Granatellus venustus venustus</i>	Red-breasted Chat (Red-breasted)	Coastal w Mexico (n Sinaloa to Chiapas)	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
group		<i>Granatellus venustus francescae</i>	Red-breasted Chat (Tres Marias)	Isla María Madre (Tres Marias Islands off w Mexico)	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
species		<i>Granatellus sallaei</i>	Gray-throated Chat		Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Granatellus sallaei sallaei</i>		Coastal se Mexico (Veracruz, Tabasco, e Oaxaca and n Chiapas)	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Granatellus sallaei boucardi</i>		SE Mexico (Yucatán Peninsula) to Belize and e Guatemala	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
species		<i>Granatellus pelzelni</i>	Rose-breasted Chat		Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Granatellus pelzelni pelzelni</i>		Trop. se Venezuela to Guyana, Suriname, nw Brazil and n Bolivia	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Granatellus pelzelni paraensis</i>		Tropical n Brazil (e Pará)	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
species		<i>Amaurospiza concolor</i>	Blue Seedeater		Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
group		<i>Amaurospiza concolor relictata</i>	Blue Seedeater (Slate-blue)	Mts. of s Mexico (s Jalisco to Guerrero, Morelos and Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
group		<i>Amaurospiza concolor concolor/aequatorialis</i>	Blue Seedeater (Blue)		Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amaurospiza concolor concolor</i>		Mts. of s Mexico (Chiapas) to Nicaragua, Costa Rica and Panama	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amaurospiza concolor aequatorialis</i>		Mountains of sw Colombia (Nariño) to n Peru (Cajamarca)	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
species		<i>Amaurospiza carrizalensis</i>	Carrizal Seedeater	N Venezuela (lower Río Caroni in Bolívar)	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
species		<i>Amaurospiza moesta</i>	Blackish-blue Seedeater	Locally from se Paraguay to e Brazil and ne Argentina (Misiones)	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
species		<i>Cyanoloxia glaucocaeerulea</i>	Glaucous-blue Grosbeak	E Paraguay to s Brazil, Uruguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
species		<i>Cyanocompsa cyanooides</i>	Blue-black Grosbeak		Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanocompsa cyanooides concreta</i>		Lowlands of se Mexico (Veracruz) to Guatemala and Honduras	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanocompsa cyanooides toddi</i>		Nicaragua to Costa Rica and w Panama	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanocompsa cyanooides cyanooides</i>		Cent. and e Panama to Colombia, nw Venezuela and w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanocompsa cyanooides rothschildii</i>		E Colombia to Venezuela, the Guianas, Amaz. Brazil and Bolivia	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
species		<i>Cyanocompsa brissonii</i>	Ultramarine Grosbeak		Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanocompsa brissonii cauae</i>		W Colombia (valleys of upper Río Patía, upper Cauca and Dagua)	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanocompsa brissonii minor</i>		Mountains of n Venezuela (Falcón to Lara, Sucre and Monagas)	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanocompsa brissonii brissonii</i>		NE Brazil (Piauí and Ceará to Bahia)	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanocompsa brissonii sterea</i>		E Paraguay to e and s Brazil and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanocompsa brissonii argentina</i>		E Bolivia to chaco of Paraguay, w Brazil and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)	

species		<i>Cyanocompsa parellina</i>	Blue Bunting		Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)
group		<i>Cyanocompsa parellina parellina/beneplocata</i>	Blue Bunting (Middle America)		Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanocompsa parellina beneplocata</i>		NE Mexico (s Tamaulipas, e San Luis Potosí and s Nuevo León)	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Cyanocompsa parellina parellina</i>		E Mexico (Veracruz and e Puebla) to Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)
group		<i>Cyanocompsa parellina indigotica</i>	Blue Bunting (West Mexico)	Pacific slope of Mexico (Sinaloa to Isthmus of Tehuantepec)	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)
species		<i>Passerina caerulea</i>	Blue Grosbeak		Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Passerina caerulea salicaria</i>		N-cent. Calif. and w Nevada to nw Baja; > to Guerrero	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Passerina caerulea interfusa</i>		SW US to ne Baja and nw Mexico; > to Honduras	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Passerina caerulea deltarhyncha</i>		Coastal w Mexico (s Sinaloa and Durango to Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Passerina caerulea caerulea</i>		SE US; > to Panama and Cuba	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Passerina caerulea eurhyncha</i>		E Mexico (Coahuila to Nuevo León, s Tamaulipas and Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Passerina caerulea chiapensis</i>		S Mexico (Chiapas and adjacent Oaxaca) to Guatemala	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Passerina caerulea lazula</i>		Honduras to Nicaragua and Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)
species		<i>Passerina amoena</i>	Lazuli Bunting	S British Columbia to nw Baja and w Texas; > in Mexico	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)
species		<i>Passerina cyanea</i>	Indigo Bunting	Canada and US; > to Gr. Antilles, Colombia and Venezuela	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)
species		<i>Passerina rositae</i>	Rose-bellied Bunting	Pacific slope of sw Mexico (Oaxaca and extreme sw Chiapas)	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)
species		<i>Passerina leclancherii</i>	Orange-breasted Bunting		Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Passerina leclancherii grandior</i>		SW Mexico (Jalisco to Michoacán, Guerrero, s Puebla and Chiapas)	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Passerina leclancherii leclancherii</i>		Coastal s Mexico (central Guerrero)	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)
species		<i>Passerina versicolor</i>	Varied Bunting		Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Passerina versicolor dickeyae</i>		S Ariz. to w Mexico (Sonora to w Durango, Jalisco and Colima)	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Passerina versicolor versicolor</i>		S Texas to s Mexico (Oaxaca and Guerrero)	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Passerina versicolor pulchra</i>		S Baja California	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Passerina versicolor purpurascens</i>		S Mexico (Chiapas) to central Guatemala	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)
species		<i>Passerina ciris</i>	Painted Bunting		Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Passerina ciris pallidior</i>		SW US and n Mexico; > to w Panama	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Passerina ciris ciris</i>		Coastal se US; > to Bahamas, Cuba, Jamaica and Yucatán	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)
species		<i>Spiza americana</i>	Dickcissel	Breeds e North America; > s Mexico to n South America	Passeriformes	Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)
species		<i>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</i>	Bobolink	Grasslands and meadows of N America; > s South America	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)
species		<i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i>	Red-winged Blackbird		Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)
group		<i>Agelaius phoeniceus [phoeniceus Group]</i>	Red-winged Blackbird (Red-winged)		Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Agelaius phoeniceus arctolegus</i>		SE Alaska and Yukon to n-central US; > to s-central US	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Agelaius phoeniceus fortis</i>		Montana to se New Mexico (east of Rocky Mts.); > to Texas	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Agelaius phoeniceus nevadensis</i>		SE Br. Col. to Idaho, se Calif. and s Nevada; > to s Arizona	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Agelaius phoeniceus caurinus</i>		Coastal sw Br. Col. to nw California; > to central California	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Agelaius phoeniceus sonoriensis</i>		SE California to ne Baja, s Nevada, cent. Arizona and nw Mexico	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Agelaius phoeniceus nyaritensis</i>		Coastal plains of sw Mexico (Nayarit)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Agelaius phoeniceus grinnelli</i>		Pacific slope of w Guatemala to nw Costa Rica (Guanacaste)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Agelaius phoeniceus phoeniceus</i>		SE Canada to Texas and se US	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Agelaius phoeniceus littoralis</i>		Gulf Coast of se Texas to nw Florida	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Agelaius phoeniceus mearnsi</i>		Extreme se Georgia and n Florida	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Agelaius phoeniceus floridanus</i>		S Florida (Everglades to Key West)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Agelaius phoeniceus megapotaemus</i>		C Texas and lower Rio Grande Valley to e Mexico (n Veracruz)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Agelaius phoeniceus richmondi</i>		Caribbean slope of Mexico (s Veracruz) to Belize and n Guatemala	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Agelaius phoeniceus pallidulus</i>		SE Mexico (n Yucatán Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Agelaius phoeniceus nelsoni</i>		S-c Mexico (Morelos and adj. Guerrero to w Puebla and Chiapas)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Agelaius phoeniceus matudae</i>		Tropical se Mexico	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Agelaius phoeniceus arthuraleni</i>		N Guatemala	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Agelaius phoeniceus brevirostris</i>		Caribbean slope of Honduras and se Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Agelaius phoeniceus bryanti</i>		NW Bahamas	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)
group		<i>Agelaius phoeniceus [californicus Group]</i>	Red-winged Blackbird (California Bicolored)		Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Agelaius phoeniceus mailliardorum</i>		Coastal central California	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Agelaius phoeniceus californicus</i>		Central Valley of California	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Agelaius phoeniceus aciculatus</i>		Mountains of s-central California (e-central Kern County)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Agelaius phoeniceus neutralis</i>		Coastal s California (San Luis Obispo County) to nw Baja	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)
group		<i>Agelaius phoeniceus gubernator</i>	Red-winged Blackbird (Mexican Bicolored)	Mexican Plateau (Durango to Zacatecas, México and Tlaxcala)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)
species		<i>Agelaius assimilis</i>	Red-shouldered Blackbird		Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Agelaius assimilis assimilis</i>		W Cuba	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Agelaius assimilis subniger</i>		Isle of Pines	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)
species		<i>Agelaius tricolor</i>	Tricolored Blackbird	Marshes and farmlands of sw Oregon to nw Baja California	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)
species		<i>Agelaius humeralis</i>	Tawny-shouldered Blackbird		Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Agelaius humeralis scopulus</i>		Cayo Cantiles (off southern Cuba)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Agelaius humeralis humeralis</i>		Cuba and Haiti	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)
species		<i>Agelaius xanthomus</i>	Yellow-shouldered Blackbird		Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Agelaius xanthomus monensis</i>		Mona I. (off w Puerto Rico)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Agelaius xanthomus xanthomus</i>		Lowlands of sw and ne Puerto Rico	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)
species		<i>Nesopsar nigerrimus</i>	Jamaican Blackbird	Humid forests of Jamaica	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)
species		<i>Sturnella militaris</i>	Red-breasted Blackbird	SW Costa Rica to n Bolivia, Guianas and Amaz. Brazil; Trinidad	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)
species		<i>Sturnella supercilialis</i>	White-browed Blackbird	Extreme se Peru to Paraguay, Uruguay, n Argentina and Brazil	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)
species		<i>Sturnella bellicosa</i>	Peruvian Meadowlark		Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Sturnella bellicosa bellicosa</i>		Pacific slope of Ecuador to n Peru	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Sturnella bellicosa albipes</i>		Arid littoral of sw Peru (Ica) to extreme n Chile	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Sturnella bellicosa catamarcanus</i>		NW Argentina (Jujuy and Catamarca)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)
species		<i>Sturnella defilippii</i>	Pampas Meadowlark	Pampas of e Argentina (rarely Uruguay and se Brazil)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)
species		<i>Sturnella loyca</i>	Long-tailed Meadowlark		Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Sturnella loyca loyca</i>		S Chile and s Argentina to Tierra del Fuego	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Sturnella loyca falklandicus</i>		Falkland Islands	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)
species		<i>Sturnella magna</i>	Eastern Meadowlark		Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)
group		<i>Sturnella magna hippocrepis</i>	Eastern Meadowlark (Cuban)	Cuba and Isle of Pines	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)
group		<i>Sturnella magna [magna Group]</i>	Eastern Meadowlark (Eastern)		Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Sturnella magna magna</i>		S Ontario east to Quebec and south to n Texas and ne Georgia	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Sturnella magna argutula</i>		SE Kansas and Oklahoma to e US (Carolinas to Florida)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Sturnella magna hoopesi</i>		S Texas (Eagle Pass) to n Coahuila, Nuevo León and n Tamaulipas	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Sturnella magna auropectoralis</i>		Mexico (Durango and Sinaloa to Michoacán, México and n Puebla)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Sturnella magna saundersi</i>		S Mexico (Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Sturnella magna alticola</i>		Highlands of s Mexico (Guerrero, s Puebla, Veracruz) to Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Sturnella magna mexicana</i>		Caribbean slope of se Mexico (Veracruz and Tabasco to Chiapas)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Sturnella magna griscomi</i>		SE Mexico (arid coastal n Yucatán Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)

Clements ssp.			<i>Sturnella magna inexpectata</i>		Pine savanna of Belize, Petén of Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Sturnella magna subulata</i>		Pacific slope of Panama	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Sturnella magna meridionalis</i>		E Andes of Colombia to Andes of nw Venezuela	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Sturnella magna paralius</i>		N Colombia and savannas of w Venezuela	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Sturnella magna monticola</i>		Tepuis of s Venezuela (Mt. Roraima)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Sturnella magna praticola</i>		Llanos of e Colombia to s Venezuela and n Guyana	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Sturnella magna quinta</i>		Suriname and ne Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
group			<i>Sturnella magna lilianae</i>	Eastern Meadowlark (Lilian's)	N Ariz. to e New Mexico, sw Texas, s Sonora and nw Chihuahua	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species			<i>Sturnella neglecta</i>	Western Meadowlark		Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Sturnella neglecta confluenta</i>		SW and central British Columbia to w Idaho and s California	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Sturnella neglecta neglecta</i>		SE British Columbia to n Baja, Texas and Gulf States	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species			<i>Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus</i>	Yellow-headed Blackbird	S Canada to n Baja and s US; > to central Mexico	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species			<i>Dives dives</i>	Melodious Blackbird	Gulf slope of e Mexico to Nicaragua and (rarely) nw Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species			<i>Dives atroviolaceus</i>	Cuban Blackbird	Cuba and Isle of Pines	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species			<i>Dives warszewiczi</i>	Scrub Blackbird		Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Dives warszewiczi warszewiczi</i>		Coastal scrub of sw Ecuador and nw Peru (Tumbes and Piura)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Dives warszewiczi kalinowskii</i>		Coastal scrub of w Peru (La Libertad to Ica)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species			<i>Euphagus carolinus</i>	Rusty Blackbird		Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Euphagus carolinus carolinus</i>		N Alaska and n Yukon to ne US; > to Gulf States	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Euphagus carolinus nigrans</i>		Newfoundland, Magdalen I., and Nova Scotia; > to Georgia	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species			<i>Euphagus cyanocephalus</i>	Brewer's Blackbird	W Canada and w US; > to s Mexico	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species			<i>Quiscalus quiscula</i>	Common Grackle		Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
group			<i>Quiscalus quiscula quiscula/stonei</i>	Common Grackle (Purple)		Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Quiscalus quiscula stonei</i>		E US (sw Conn. to Alabama and n Georgia); > to Florida	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Quiscalus quiscula quiscula</i>		SE US (s Louisiana to e South Carolina and Florida Keys)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
group			<i>Quiscalus quiscula versicolor</i>	Common Grackle (Bronzed)	S and se Canada e of Rocky Mts. to c and ne US; > to s US	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species			<i>Quiscalus major</i>	Boat-tailed Grackle		Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
group			<i>Quiscalus major major</i>	Boat-tailed Grackle (Texas)	coastal Texas and Louisiana	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
group			<i>Quiscalus major alabamensis/torreyi</i>	Boat-tailed Grackle (Yellow-eyed)		Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Quiscalus major alabamensis</i>		coastal Mississippi to nw Florida	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Quiscalus major torreyi</i>		coastal NY s to ne Florida	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
group			<i>Quiscalus major westoni</i>	Boat-tailed Grackle (Florida)	nc to s Florida	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species			<i>Quiscalus mexicanus</i>	Great-tailed Grackle		Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Quiscalus mexicanus nelsoni</i>		SE California to s Arizona and w Mexico (ne Baja and s Sonora)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Quiscalus mexicanus monsoni</i>		SE Ariz. to w Texas and Mexican Plateau to Jalisco and Guanajuato	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Quiscalus mexicanus prosopidicola</i>		SE N Mex. to s Texas, Coahuila, San Luis Potosí and s Tamaulipas	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Quiscalus mexicanus graysoni</i>		Coastal nw Mexico (Sinaloa)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Quiscalus mexicanus obscurus</i>		Coastal sw Mexico (Nayarit to Guerrero)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Quiscalus mexicanus mexicanus</i>		S Mexico (e Jalisco and San Luis Potosí) to n Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Quiscalus mexicanus loweryi</i>		Coastal Yucatán Peninsula, Belize and adjacent offshore islands	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Quiscalus mexicanus peruvianus</i>		Pacific coast of Costa Rica to nw Peru and nw Venezuela	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species	1	1910	<i>Quiscalus palustris</i>	Slender-billed Grackle	Formerly Mexico. Extinct; last reported 1910	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species			<i>Quiscalus nicaraguensis</i>	Nicaraguan Grackle	Lake Nicaragua, Lake Managua and n Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species			<i>Quiscalus niger</i>	Greater Antillean Grackle		Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Quiscalus niger caribaeus</i>		W Cuba, Isle of Pines and cays east to Cayos de las Doce Leguas	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Quiscalus niger gundlachii</i>		Central and e Cuba and inner cays of Jardines de la Reina	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Quiscalus niger caymanensis</i>		Grand Cayman I.	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Quiscalus niger bangsi</i>		Little Cayman I. and Cayman Brac	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Quiscalus niger crassirostris</i>		Jamaica	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Quiscalus niger niger</i>		Hispaniola, Gonâve, Tortue, Ile-a-Vache and Beata islands	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Quiscalus niger brachypterus</i>		Puerto Rico and Vieques I.	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species			<i>Quiscalus lugubris</i>	Carib Grackle		Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Quiscalus lugubris guadeloupensis</i>		Montserrat, Guadeloupe, Marie Galante, Dominica and Martinique	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Quiscalus lugubris inflexirostris</i>		St. Lucia (Lesser Antilles)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Quiscalus lugubris contrusus</i>		St. Vincent (Lesser Antilles)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Quiscalus lugubris luminosus</i>		Lesser Antilles (Grenada, the Grenadines and Islas Los Testigos)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Quiscalus lugubris fortirostris</i>		Barbados; introduced Barbuda and Antigua	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Quiscalus lugubris orquillensis</i>		Islas Los Hermanos (off Venezuela)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Quiscalus lugubris insularis</i>		Isla Margarita and Islas Los Frailes (off Venezuela)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Quiscalus lugubris lugubris</i>		NE Colombia to n Venezuela, the Guianas and ne Brazil; Trinidad	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species			<i>Macroagelaius subalaris</i>	Mountain Grackle	Locally in Eastern Andes of ne Colombia	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species			<i>Macroagelaius imthurni</i>	Golden-tufted Grackle	Tepuis of s Venezuela to w Guyana and n Brazil (Roraima)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species			<i>Gymnomystax mexicanus</i>	Oriole Blackbird	E Colombia to Venezuela, the Guianas, Amaz. Brazil and ne Peru	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species			<i>Hypopyrrhus pyrohypogaster</i>	Red-bellied Grackle	Andes of Colombia	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species			<i>Lamprosar tanagrinus</i>	Velvet-fronted Grackle		Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lamprosar tanagrinus tanagrinus</i>		SE Colombia to e Ecuador, n Peru and w Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lamprosar tanagrinus guianensis</i>		Tropical n Venezuela to nw Guyana and n Brazil (Roraima)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lamprosar tanagrinus boliviensis</i>		N Bolivia (along upper Río Beni)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lamprosar tanagrinus violaceus</i>		W Brazil (nw Mato Grosso)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Lamprosar tanagrinus macropterus</i>		W Brazil (upper Río Juruá)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species			<i>Gnorimopsar chopi</i>	Chopi Blackbird		Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gnorimopsar chopi sulcirostris</i>		E Bolivia to ne Brazil and nw Argentina (n Salta)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Gnorimopsar chopi chopi</i>		SE Bolivia to Paraguay, se Brazil, Uruguay and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species			<i>Curaeus curaeus</i>	Austral Blackbird		Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Curaeus curaeus curaeus</i>		S Argentina and s Chile to Straits of Magellan	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Curaeus curaeus recurvirostris</i>		S Chile (Magellanes)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Curaeus curaeus reynoldsi</i>		Tierra del Fuego, Navarino and Hoste islands	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species			<i>Curaeus forbesi</i>	Forbes's Blackbird	Known from three localities in extreme e Brazil	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species			<i>Amblyramphus holosericeus</i>	Scarlet-headed Blackbird	Marshes of n Bolivia, Paraguay, s Brazil and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species			<i>Agelasticus xanthophthalmus</i>	Pale-eyed Blackbird	Locally in marshes of e Ecuador and e Peru	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species			<i>Agelasticus cyanopus</i>	Unicolored Blackbird		Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Agelasticus cyanopus xenicus</i>		NE Brazil (Amapá to Pará and nw Maranhão)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Agelasticus cyanopus atrovioaceus</i>		Coastal se Brazil (Rio de Janeiro)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Agelasticus cyanopus beniensis</i>		N Bolivia (Beni)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Agelasticus cyanopus cyanopus</i>		E Bolivia (Santa Cruz) to Paraguay and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species			<i>Agelasticus thilius</i>	Yellow-winged Blackbird		Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Agelasticus thilius alticola</i>		Andes of se Peru (Cuzco) to nw Bolivia	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Agelasticus thilius thilius</i>		Andes of Chile (Atacama to Valdivia) and sw Argentina	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Agelasticus thilius petersii</i>		Paraguay to extreme se Brazil, Uruguay and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species		<i>Chrysomus ruficapillus</i>	Chestnut-capped Blackbird		Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chrysomus ruficapillus frontalis</i>		French Guiana and e Brazil	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chrysomus ruficapillus ruficapillus</i>		SE Bolivia to Paraguay, s Brazil, Uruguay and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species		<i>Chrysomus icterocephalus</i>	Yellow-hooded Blackbird		Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chrysomus icterocephalus bogotensis</i>		E Colombia (Bogotá Plateau)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chrysomus icterocephalus icterocephalus</i>		N Colombia to Venezuela, the Guianas, n Brazil and ne Peru	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species		<i>Xanthopsar flavus</i>	Saffron-cowled Blackbird	Paraguay to se Brazil, Uruguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species		<i>Pseudoleistes guirahuro</i>	Yellow-rumped Marshbird	E Paraguay to s Brazil, Uruguay and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species		<i>Pseudoleistes virescens</i>	Brown-and-yellow Marshbird	Wet pastures of extreme s Brazil, Uruguay and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species		<i>Oreopsar bolivianus</i>	Bolivian Blackbird	Andes of sw Bolivia (Cochabamba, Chuquisaca and Potosí)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species		<i>Agelaioides badius</i>	Bay-winged Cowbird		Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
group		<i>Agelaioides badius fringillarius</i>	Bay-winged Cowbird (Pale)	Campos of ne Brazil (Piauí to Pernambuco, Bahia, Minas Gerais)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	new group
group		<i>Agelaioides badius badius/bolivianus</i>	Bay-winged Cowbird (Bay-winged)		Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Agelaioides badius badius</i>		E Bolivia (Beni and Tarija) to Paraguay, Uruguay and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Agelaioides badius bolivianus</i>		Highlands of central and s Bolivia	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species		<i>Molothrus rufoaxillaris</i>	Screaming Cowbird	E Bolivia to Paraguay, s Brazil, Uruguay and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species		<i>Molothrus bonariensis</i>	Shiny Cowbird		Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Molothrus bonariensis minimus</i>		L Antilles (n to Martinique), Trinidad, Tobago, Guianas, n Brazil	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Molothrus bonariensis cabanisi</i>		E Panama (Darién) to Colombia	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Molothrus bonariensis venezuelensis</i>		Tropical e Colombia and n Venezuela	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Molothrus bonariensis aequatorialis</i>		Tropical sw Colombia to w Ecuador and Isla Puná	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Molothrus bonariensis occidentalis</i>		Extreme sw Ecuador (Loja) and w Peru (south to Lima)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Molothrus bonariensis riparius</i>		Tropical e Peru (Rio Ucayali) to lower Amazon Valley (Pará)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Molothrus bonariensis bonariensis</i>		E Bolivia to Paraguay, Brazil, Uruguay and c Argentina	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species		<i>Molothrus aeneus</i>	Bronzed Cowbird		Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
group		<i>Molothrus aeneus [aeneus Group]</i>	Bronzed Cowbird (Bronzed)		Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Molothrus aeneus loyei</i>		SW US to nw Mexico (Sonora, Chihuahua, Durango and Nayarit)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Molothrus aeneus assimilis</i>		SW Mexico (Jalisco to Colima, Guerrero, Puebla, Oaxaca, Chiapas)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Molothrus aeneus aeneus</i>		S Texas to s Mexico, Yucatán Peninsula and central Panama	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
group		<i>Molothrus aeneus armenti</i>	Bronzed Cowbird (Bronze-brown)	Caribbean coast of n Colombia	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species		<i>Molothrus ater</i>	Brown-headed Cowbird		Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Molothrus ater artemisiae</i>		S coastal Alaska to sw US; > to Baja and s Mexico	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Molothrus ater obscurus</i>		SW US to Guerrero and n Tamaulipas; > to s Baja and Oaxaca	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Molothrus ater ater</i>		C and e-central US; > to Gulf Coast, Florida and s Mexico	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Molothrus ater californicus</i>		S California to n Baja and Los Coronados Islands (off nw Baja)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species		<i>Molothrus oryzivorus</i>	Giant Cowbird		Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Molothrus oryzivorus impacifus</i>		Caribbean slope of s Mexico (s Veracruz) to w Panama	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Molothrus oryzivorus oryzivorus</i>		E Panama to Bolivia, Paraguay, se Brazil and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species		<i>Icterus dominicensis</i>	Hispaniolan Oriole	Hispaniola, Gonâve I., Tortue I. and Ile-a-Vache	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	split
species		<i>Icterus melanopsis</i>	Cuban Oriole	Cuba and Isle of Pines	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	split
species		<i>Icterus northropi</i>	Bahama Oriole	Bahamas (Andros, Great Abaco and Little Abaco)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	split
species		<i>Icterus portoricensis</i>	Puerto Rican Oriole	Puerto Rico	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	split
species		<i>Icterus laudabilis</i>	St. Lucia Oriole	St. Lucia (Lesser Antilles)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species		<i>Icterus oberi</i>	Montserrat Oriole	Montane forests of Montserrat (Lesser Antilles)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species		<i>Icterus bonana</i>	Martinique Oriole	Semiarid hills of Martinique (Lesser Antilles)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species		<i>Icterus wagleri</i>	Black-vented Oriole		Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Icterus wagleri castaneopectus</i>		Arid scrub of nw Mexico (s Sonora to n Sinaloa and Chihuahua)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Icterus wagleri wagleri</i>		Highlands of w Mexico (Sinaloa and Coahuila) to n Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species		<i>Icterus maculialatus</i>	Bar-winged Oriole	Oak-pine scrub of s Mexico (se Oaxaca) to El Salvador	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species		<i>Icterus prosthemelas</i>	Black-cowled Oriole		Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Icterus prosthemelas prosthemelas</i>		Caribbean slope of se Mexico (s Veracruz) to Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Icterus prosthemelas praecox</i>		Caribbean slope of Costa Rica and adjacent w Panama	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species		<i>Icterus spurius</i>	Orchard Oriole		Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
group		<i>Icterus spurius spurius</i>	Orchard Oriole (Orchard)	SE Canada to c plain of Mexico; > to Colombia, Venezuela	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
group		<i>Icterus spurius fuertesi</i>	Orchard Oriole (Fuertes's)	Caribbean coast of Mexico (s Tamaulipas to s Veracruz)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species		<i>Icterus cucullatus</i>	Hooded Oriole		Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
group		<i>Icterus cucullatus [cucullatus Group]</i>	Hooded Oriole (Eastern)		Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Icterus cucullatus sennetti</i>		S Texas (lower Rio Grande Valley) to e Mexico (Tamaulipas)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Icterus cucullatus cucullatus</i>		SW Texas (Del Rio) to se Mexico (Veracruz and Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
group		<i>Icterus cucullatus [nelsoni Group]</i>	Hooded Oriole (Western)		Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Icterus cucullatus nelsoni</i>		Central California to n Baja and nw Mexico (s Sonora, n Chihuahua)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Icterus cucullatus trochiloides</i>		S Baja California (latitude 27°N to Cabo San Lucas)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Icterus cucullatus restrictus</i>		NW Mexico (s Sonora)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
group		<i>Icterus cucullatus igneus</i>	Hooded Oriole (Yucatan)	Yucatán Pen., Cozumel, Contoy, Holbox and Mujeres is. to Belize	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species		<i>Icterus chrysater</i>	Yellow-backed Oriole		Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Icterus chrysater chrysater</i>		S Mexico (s Veracruz) to Belize, Guatemala and n Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Icterus chrysater mayensis</i>		SE Mexico (n Yucatán Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Icterus chrysater hondae</i>		Panama (west to Veraguas) to n Colombia	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Icterus chrysater giraudii</i>		Central Colombia to n Venezuela	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species		<i>Icterus auricapillus</i>	Orange-crowned Oriole	Lowlands of e Panama to n Colombia and n Venezuela	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species		<i>Icterus graceannae</i>	White-edged Oriole	Arid scrub of w Ecuador and nw Peru (south to La Libertad)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species		<i>Icterus mesomelas</i>	Yellow-tailed Oriole		Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Icterus mesomelas mesomelas</i>		Trop. se Mexico (Veracruz and Oaxaca) to Belize and Honduras	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Icterus mesomelas salvinii</i>		Caribbean lowlands of Nicaragua to e Panama	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Icterus mesomelas carrikeri</i>		Tropical n and w Colombia to nw Venezuela	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Icterus mesomelas taczanowskii</i>		Tropical w Ecuador and nw Peru	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Icterus mesomelas xantholemus</i>		Ecuador (probable immature taczanowskii or unknown hybrid)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species		<i>Icterus cayanensis</i>	Epaulet Oriole		Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
group		<i>Icterus cayanensis chrysocephalus</i>	Epaulet Oriole (Moriche)	E Colombia to Venezuela, Guianas, n Brazil and ne Peru; Trinidad	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
group		<i>Icterus cayanensis cayanensis</i>	Epaulet Oriole (Epaulet)	Suriname to French Guiana, Amaz. Brazil, e Peru and e Bolivia	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	name change: group
species		<i>Icterus pyrrhopterus</i>	Variable Oriole		Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	split
Clements ssp.		<i>Icterus pyrrhopterus pyrrhopterus</i>		SE Bolivia to Paraguay, se Brazil, Uruguay and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Icterus pyrrhopterus tibialis</i>		E Brazil (Maranhão to Piauí, Pernambuco, Bahia, Rio de Janeiro)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Icterus pyrrhopterus valenciobuenoi</i>		SE Brazil (s Goiás to Minas Gerais, São Paulo and se Mato Grosso)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Icterus pyrrhopterus periporphyrus</i>		NE Bolivia and adjacent w Brazil (w-central Mato Grosso)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species		<i>Icterus icterus</i>	Venezuelan Troupial		Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Icterus icterus ridgwayi</i>		Coastal n Colombia to nw Venezuela; Aruba, Curaçao, Margarita I.	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	

Clements ssp.			<i>Icterus icterus icterus</i>		Llanos of e Colombia to n Venezuela	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Icterus icterus metae</i>		W Venezuela (extreme sw Apure to Colombian border)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species			<i>Icterus jamacaii</i>	Campo Troupial	Lowlands of e Brazil	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species			<i>Icterus croconotus</i>	Orange-backed Troupial		Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Icterus croconotus croconotus</i>		SW Guyana to n Brazil, e Ecuador and e Peru (Madre de Dios)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Icterus croconotus strictifrons</i>		E Bolivia to sw Brazil (Mato Grosso) and chaco of Paraguay	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species			<i>Icterus pustulatus</i>	Streak-backed Oriole		Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
group			<i>Icterus pustulatus [pustulatus Group]</i>	Streak-backed Oriole (West Mexican)		Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	name change: English n
Clements ssp.			<i>Icterus pustulatus microstictus</i>		Tropical w Mexico (n Sonora and Chihuahua)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Icterus pustulatus yaegeri</i>		Coastal lowlands of w Mexico (s Sinaloa to s Nayarit)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Icterus pustulatus pustulatus</i>		Tropical sw Mexico (Colima to n Oaxaca, Puebla and Veracruz)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
group			<i>Icterus pustulatus [sclateri Group]</i>	Streak-backed Oriole (Streak-backed)		Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Icterus pustulatus dickermani</i>		W Mexico (lowlands of sw Jalisco and Colima to s Guerrero)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Icterus pustulatus formosus</i>		Arid tropical s Mexico (Oaxaca and Chiapas) to nw Guatemala	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Icterus pustulatus sclateri</i>		Pacific slope of El Salvador to sw Costa Rica (Nicoya Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Icterus pustulatus alticola</i>		Arid tropical Guatemala and Atlantic slope of Honduras	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
group			<i>Icterus pustulatus graysonii</i>	Streak-backed Oriole (Tres Marias Is.)	Tres Marias Islands (off w Mexico)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species			<i>Icterus bullockii</i>	Bullock's Oriole		Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Icterus bullockii bullockii</i>		SW Canada to sw US and n Mexico; > to nw Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Icterus bullockii parvus</i>		Extreme sw US to n Baja and nw Sonora; > to Guerrero	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species			<i>Icterus auratus</i>	Orange Oriole	SE Mexico (arid Yucatán Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species			<i>Icterus leucopteryx</i>	Jamaican Oriole		Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.	1	1967	<i>Icterus leucopteryx bairdi</i>		Grand Cayman I. (extinct ca 1967)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Icterus leucopteryx leucopteryx</i>		Jamaica	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Icterus leucopteryx lawrencii</i>		Isla San Andrés (w Caribbean Sea)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species			<i>Icterus nigrogularis</i>	Yellow Oriole		Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Icterus nigrogularis nigrogularis</i>		Coastal n Colombia to Venezuela, the Guianas and n Brazil	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Icterus nigrogularis curasoensis</i>		Netherlands Antilles (Aruba, Curaçao and Bonaire)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Icterus nigrogularis helioeides</i>		Isla Margarita (off n Venezuela)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Icterus nigrogularis trinitatis</i>		NE Venezuela (e Paria Peninsula); Trinidad and Monos I.	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species			<i>Icterus pectoralis</i>	Spot-breasted Oriole		Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Icterus pectoralis pectoralis</i>		Pacific slope of s Mexico (Colima) to n Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Icterus pectoralis espinachi</i>		Pacific coast of s Nicaragua to nw Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species			<i>Icterus gularis</i>	Altamira Oriole		Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Icterus gularis tamaulipensis</i>		S Texas (lower Rio Grande Valley) to se Mexico (Campeche)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Icterus gularis flavescens</i>		Coastal sw Mexico (Guerrero)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Icterus gularis yucatanensis</i>		SE Mexico (Yucatán Peninsula), Cozumel I. and extreme n Belize	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Icterus gularis gularis</i>		Arid tropical s Mexico (Oaxaca) to Guatemala and El Salvador	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Icterus gularis troglodytes</i>		S Mexico (extreme s Chiapas) and Pacific slope of Guatemala	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Icterus gularis gigas</i>		Interior s Guatemala to Honduras and w-central Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species			<i>Icterus graduacauda</i>	Audubon's Oriole		Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
group			<i>Icterus graduacauda graduacauda/audubonii</i>	Audubon's Oriole (Audubon's)		Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Icterus graduacauda graduacauda</i>		Southern portion of Mexican Plateau	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Icterus graduacauda audubonii</i>		S Texas (lower Rio Grande Valley) and e Mexico (Tamaulipas)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
group			<i>Icterus graduacauda dickeyae/nayaritensis</i>	Audubon's Oriole (Dickey's)		Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Icterus graduacauda nayaritensis</i>		W-c Mexico (s Nayarit to w Jalisco, n Colima and s Michoacán)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Icterus graduacauda dickeyae</i>		Mountains of sw Mexico (Sierra Madre del Sur of Guerrero)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species			<i>Icterus galbula</i>	Baltimore Oriole	E N America (s Canada to s US); > to n South America	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species			<i>Icterus abeillei</i>	Black-backed Oriole	Riparian woodlands of central plateau and eastern Mexico	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species			<i>Icterus parisorum</i>	Scott's Oriole	Arid sw US to s Mexico	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species			<i>Amblycercus holosericeus</i>	Yellow-billed Caci que		Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
group			<i>Amblycercus holosericeus holosericeus/falvirostris</i>	Yellow-billed Caci que (Prevost's)		Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Amblycercus holosericeus holosericeus</i>		SE Mexico (San Luis Potosí and s Tamaulipas) to n Colombia	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Amblycercus holosericeus flavirostris</i>		W Colombia to w Ecuador and extreme nw Peru (Tumbes)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
group			<i>Amblycercus holosericeus australis</i>	Yellow-billed Caci que (Chapman's)	Colombia to nw Venezuela, e Peru and nw Bolivia	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species			<i>Cacicus chrysonotus</i>	Mountain Caci que		Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
group			<i>Cacicus chrysonotus leucoramphus/peruvianus</i>	Mountain Caci que (Golden-shouldered)		Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Cacicus chrysonotus leucoramphus</i>		Andes of Colombia to sw Venezuela (Táchira) and e Ecuador	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Cacicus chrysonotus peruvianus</i>		Andes of n Peru (south to Junín)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
group			<i>Cacicus chrysonotus chrysonotus</i>	Mountain Caci que (Bolivian)	Andes of se Peru and nw Bolivia (La Paz and Cochabamba)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species			<i>Cacicus sclateri</i>	Ecuadorian Caci que	Tropical forests of e Ecuador and extreme n Peru	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species			<i>Cacicus koepckeae</i>	Selva Caci que	SE Peru (known from 3 locations in se Peru)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species			<i>Cacicus solitarius</i>	Solitary Black Caci que	Tropical n Venezuela to central Argentina and Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species			<i>Cacicus haemorrhous</i>	Red-rumped Caci que		Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Cacicus haemorrhous haemorrhous</i>		SE Colombia to e Ecuador, Peru, Bolivia and n Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Cacicus haemorrhous affinis</i>		Paraguay to e and s Brazil and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species			<i>Cacicus uropygialis</i>	Scarlet-rumped Caci que		Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
group			<i>Cacicus uropygialis microrhynchus</i>	Scarlet-rumped Caci que (Scarlet-rumped)	Extreme ne Honduras to e Panama (except Darién)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
group			<i>Cacicus uropygialis pacificus</i>	Scarlet-rumped Caci que (Pacific)	E Panama (Darién) to w Colombia and w Ecuador (El Oro)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
group			<i>Cacicus uropygialis uropygialis</i>	Scarlet-rumped Caci que (Subtropical)	Andes of Colombia to nw Venezuela, e Ecuador and se Peru	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species			<i>Cacicus cela</i>	Yellow-rumped Caci que		Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
group			<i>Cacicus cela vitellinus/flavocrissus</i>	Yellow-rumped Caci que (Western)		Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Cacicus cela vitellinus</i>		Tropical e Panama (Canal Zone) to n Colombia	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Cacicus cela flavocrissus</i>		Tropical w Ecuador to extreme nw Peru (Tumbes)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
group			<i>Cacicus cela cela</i>	Yellow-rumped Caci que (Amazonian)	Colombia to Venezuela, the Guianas, Amaz. Brazil and e Bolivia	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species			<i>Cacicus chrysopterus</i>	Golden-winged Caci que	E Bolivia to Paraguay, s Brazil, Uruguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species			<i>Cacicus melanicterus</i>	Yellow-winged Caci que	Pacific lowlands of w Mexico (se Sonora) to se Guatemala	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species			<i>Psarocolius angustifrons</i>	Russet-backed Oropendola		Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Psarocolius angustifrons salmomi</i>		W and Central Andes of Colombia	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Psarocolius angustifrons atrocastaneus</i>		Subtropical w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Psarocolius angustifrons sincipitalis</i>		W slope of E Andes of Colombia and upper Magdalena Valley	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Psarocolius angustifrons neglectus</i>		E slope of Eastern Andes of Colombia and nw Venezuela	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Psarocolius angustifrons oleagineus</i>		Coastal cordillera of n Venezuela and interior mountains (Aragua)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Psarocolius angustifrons angustifrons</i>		Trop. se Colombia to ne Peru and adjacent w Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Psarocolius angustifrons alfredi</i>		SE Ecuador to e Peru and nw Bolivia (w Santa Cruz)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species			<i>Psarocolius atrovirens</i>	Dusky-green Oropendola	Andes of se Peru and nw Bolivia	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species			<i>Psarocolius viridis</i>	Green Oropendola	Guianas and s Venezuela to ne Peru and Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species			<i>Psarocolius decumanus</i>	Crested Oropendola		Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Psarocolius decumanus melanterus</i>		Tropical Panama and n Colombia	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Psarocolius decumanus insularis</i>		Trinidad and Tobago	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Psarocolius decumanus decumanus</i>		E Colombia to Venezuela, Guianas, n Brazil, Ecuador and n Peru	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Psarocolius decumanus maculosus</i>		E Peru to Bolivia, Paraguay and n Argentina	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species		<i>Psarocolius wagleri</i>	Chestnut-headed Oropendola		Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Psarocolius wagleri wagleri</i>		Caribbean slope of se Mexico (s Veracruz) to ne Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Psarocolius wagleri ridgwayi</i>		SE Honduras to Panama, w Colombia and nw Ecuador	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species		<i>Psarocolius montezuma</i>	Montezuma Oropendola	Gulf-Caribbean lowlands of se Mexico to central Panama	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species		<i>Psarocolius guatimozinus</i>	Black Oropendola	Humid lowlands of e Panama and n Colombia	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species		<i>Psarocolius cassini</i>	Baudo Oropendola	NE Colombia (n Chocó)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species		<i>Psarocolius bifasciatus</i>	Olive Oropendola		Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Psarocolius bifasciatus yuracares</i>		Trop. se Colombia to s Venezuela, e Bolivia and w Amaz. Brazil	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Psarocolius bifasciatus bifasciatus</i>		N Brazil s of Amazon (Rio Tocantins to Belém and n Mato Grosso)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Psarocolius bifasciatus neivae</i>		N Brazil south of the Amazon (Rio Tapajós to Rio Xingú)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species		<i>Clypicterus oseryi</i>	Casqued Oropendola	Tropical e Ecuador, e Peru and extreme sw Brazil (Amazonas)	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species		<i>Ocyalus latirostris</i>	Band-tailed Oropendola	Tropical se Colombia to ne Peru and extreme w Brazil	Passeriformes	Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)	
species		<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>	Common Chaffinch		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Fringilla coelebs moreletti</i>		Azores	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Fringilla coelebs maderensis</i>		Madeira	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Fringilla coelebs canariensis</i>		Canary Islands (Gran Canaria, Gomera and Tenerife)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Fringilla coelebs ombriosa</i>		Hierro (Canary Islands)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Fringilla coelebs palmae</i>		La Palma (Canary Islands)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
group		<i>Fringilla coelebs africana</i>	Common Chaffinch (African)	NW Africa (Morocco to nw Tunisia)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	new group
group		<i>Fringilla coelebs spodiogenys</i>	Common Chaffinch (Tunisian)	E Tunisia and nw Libya	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Fringilla coelebs coelebs</i>		Continental Europe to Siberia and Asia Minor; winters to Africa	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Fringilla coelebs gengleri</i>		British Isles, Orkneys and Outer Hebrides	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Fringilla coelebs balearica</i>		Iberian Peninsula and Balearic Islands	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Fringilla coelebs sarda</i>		Sardinia	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Fringilla coelebs schiebeli</i>		Crete	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Fringilla coelebs syriaca</i>		Cyprus and Levant	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Fringilla coelebs solomkoi</i>		Crimean Peninsula and Caucasus	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Fringilla coelebs alexandrovi</i>		N Iran	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Fringilla coelebs transcaspica</i>		NE Iran (s Transcaspia in Kopet Dagh and Khorasan)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Fringilla teydea</i>	Blue Chaffinch		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Fringilla teydea teydea</i>		Tenerife (Canary Islands)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Fringilla teydea polatzeki</i>		Gran Canaria (Canary Islands)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Fringilla montifringilla</i>	Brambling	N Eurasia; winters Mediterranean region and s Asia	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Euphonia jamaica</i>	Jamaican Euphonia	Woodlands and scrub of Jamaica	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Euphonia plumbea</i>	Plumbeous Euphonia	S Venezuela to Guyana, Suriname and n Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Euphonia affinis</i>	Scrub Euphonia		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
group		<i>Euphonia affinis affinis/olmecorum</i>	Scrub Euphonia (Scrub)		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euphonia affinis olmecorum</i>		S Mexico (Oaxaca and Chiapas)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euphonia affinis affinis</i>		Tropical e Mexico (Tamaulipas) to nw Costa Rica	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
group		<i>Euphonia affinis godmani</i>	Scrub Euphonia (Godman's)	Arid tropical w Mexico (se Sonora to Guerrero)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Euphonia chlorotica</i>	Purple-throated Euphonia		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euphonia chlorotica cynophora</i>		Tropical ne Colombia to s Venezuela and extreme n Brazil	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euphonia chlorotica chlorotica</i>		Tropical Guianas to ne Brazil	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euphonia chlorotica serrirostris</i>		SE Bolivia to e Paraguay, Uruguay, se Brazil, n Argentina	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euphonia chlorotica taczanowskii</i>		E Peru and n Bolivia	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euphonia chlorotica amazonica</i>		Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Euphonia luteicapilla</i>	Yellow-crowned Euphonia	Tropical e Nicaragua to Costa Rica and Panama	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Euphonia trinitatis</i>	Trinidad Euphonia	Trop. n Caribbean Colombia to n Venezuela; Trinidad	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Euphonia concinna</i>	Velvet-fronted Euphonia	W Colombia (upper Magdalena Valley)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Euphonia saturata</i>	Orange-crowned Euphonia	Andes of sw Colombia to Colombia and nw Peru (Tumbes)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Euphonia finschi</i>	Finsch's Euphonia	SE Venezuela to the Guianas and n Brazil (n Roraima)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Euphonia violacea</i>	Violaceous Euphonia		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euphonia violacea rodwayi</i>		Tropical e Venezuela (Sucre to n Amazonas); Trinidad	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euphonia violacea violacea</i>		Tropical Guianas and n Brazil	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euphonia violacea auranticollis</i>		E Paraguay to se Brazil and ne Argentina (Misiones)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Euphonia lanirostris</i>	Thick-billed Euphonia		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
group		<i>Euphonia lanirostris crassirostris/melanura</i>	Thick-billed Euphonia (Black-tailed)		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euphonia lanirostris crassirostris</i>		Costa Rica to n Colombia and n Venezuela	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euphonia lanirostris melanura</i>		E Colombia to e Ecuador, n Peru and w Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
group		<i>Euphonia lanirostris [lanirostris Group]</i>	Thick-billed Euphonia (Thick-billed)		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euphonia lanirostris hypoxantha</i>		W Ecuador and nw Peru	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euphonia lanirostris zopholega</i>		Tropical e-central Peru (Junín and Cuzco)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euphonia lanirostris lanirostris</i>		E Bolivia and adjacent sw Brazil	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Euphonia hirundinacea</i>	Yellow-throated Euphonia		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euphonia hirundinacea hirundinacea</i>		Gulf-Caribbean lowlands of e Mexico to e Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euphonia hirundinacea gnatho</i>		NW Nicaragua to Costa Rica and extreme w Panama	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Euphonia chalybea</i>	Green-throated Euphonia	Lowlands of e Paraguay to se Brazil and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Euphonia musica</i>	Antillean Euphonia		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euphonia musica musica</i>		Hispaniola and Gonâve I.	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euphonia musica sclateri</i>		Puerto Rico	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euphonia musica flavifrons</i>		Lesser Antilles	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Euphonia elegantissima</i>	Elegant Euphonia		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euphonia elegantissima rileyi</i>		Montane forests of nw Mexico (se Sonora and ne Sinaloa)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euphonia elegantissima elegantissima</i>		N Mexico (s Sinaloa and sw Tamaulipas) to nw Guatemala	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euphonia elegantissima vincens</i>		SE Guatemala to w Panama	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Euphonia cyanocephala</i>	Golden-rumped Euphonia		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euphonia cyanocephala pelzelni</i>		Andes of Colombia to nw Argentina, n Venezuela; Trinidad	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euphonia cyanocephala cyanocephala</i>		Tepuis of se Venezuela to Guyana and Suriname	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euphonia cyanocephala ssp</i>		E Paraguay to se Brazil and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Euphonia fulvicrissa</i>	Fulvous-vented Euphonia		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euphonia fulvicrissa fulvicrissa</i>		Humid lowlands of central Panama to nw Colombia	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euphonia fulvicrissa omissa</i>		Tropical central Colombia	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euphonia fulvicrissa purpurascens</i>		Tropical sw Colombia (Nariño) to nw Ecuador (Esmeraldas)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Euphonia chrysopasta</i>	Golden-bellied Euphonia		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Euphonia chrysopasta chrysopasta</i>		Tropical se Colombia to Bolivia and adjacent w Brazil	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euphonia chrysopasta nitida</i>		E Colombia to s Venezuela, the Guianas and n Brazil	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Euphonia mesochrysa</i>	Bronze-green Euphonia		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euphonia mesochrysa mesochrysa</i>		Central Colombia (Magdalena Valley) to e Ecuador	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euphonia mesochrysa media</i>		Subtropical Andes of n and central Peru	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euphonia mesochrysa tavaerae</i>		Andes of se Peru to nw Bolivia	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Euphonia imitans</i>	Spot-crowned Euphonia	Humid sw Costa Rica and extreme w Panama	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Euphonia gouldi</i>	Olive-backed Euphonia		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euphonia gouldi gouldi</i>		Caribbean slope of e Mexico (Veracruz) to Honduras	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euphonia gouldi praetermissa</i>		Extreme e Honduras to w Panama (Bocas del Toro)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Euphonia minuta</i>	White-vented Euphonia		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euphonia minuta humilis</i>		Gulf slope of se Mexico (se Chiapas) to w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euphonia minuta minuta</i>		Colombia e of Andes to the Guianas, n Bolivia and w Brazil	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Euphonia annea</i>	Tawny-capped Euphonia		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euphonia annea annea</i>		Caribbean slope of Costa Rica and extreme w Panama	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euphonia annea rufivertex</i>		Tropical w Panama (Veraguas) to nw Colombia (Chocó)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Euphonia xanthogaster</i>	Orange-bellied Euphonia		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euphonia xanthogaster chocoensis</i>		Humid e Panama (Darién) to nw Colombia and nw Ecuador	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euphonia xanthogaster exsul</i>		Mountains of ne Colombia and n Venezuela	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euphonia xanthogaster diluitor</i>		Tropical se Colombia to ne Peru (Ucayali Valley)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euphonia xanthogaster lecroyana</i>		W Venezuela (Táchira, Mérida, Lara, Barinas and Zulia)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euphonia xanthogaster brevisrostris</i>		E Colombia to Venezuela, Guianas, nw Brazil and e Peru	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euphonia xanthogaster quitensis</i>		Tropical and subtropical w Ecuador	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euphonia xanthogaster brunneifrons</i>		SE Peru (Cuzco and Puno)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euphonia xanthogaster ruficeps</i>		W Bolivia (La Paz and Cochabamba)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euphonia xanthogaster cyanonota</i>		W Brazil (Rio Jurua and Rio Purús regions)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euphonia xanthogaster xanthogaster</i>		E Brazil (south to Rio de Janeiro)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Euphonia rufiventris</i>	Rufous-bellied Euphonia	SE Colombia to s Venezuela, n Bolivia and w Amaz. Brazil	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Euphonia cayennensis</i>	Golden-sided Euphonia	Tropical se Venezuela, the Guianas and e Amazonian Brazil	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Euphonia pectoralis</i>	Chestnut-bellied Euphonia	E Brazil (e Alagoas) to e Paraguay and ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Chlorophonia cyanea</i>	Blue-naped Chlorophonia		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorophonia cyanea psittacina</i>		Santa Marta Mountains (ne Colombia)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorophonia cyanea intensa</i>		W slope of Western Andes of Colombia (Caldas and Valle)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorophonia cyanea longipennis</i>		Andes of e Colombia to w Venezuela, e Peru and w Bolivia	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorophonia cyanea frontalis</i>		Mountains of n Venezuela (Falcón and Lara to Miranda)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorophonia cyanea minuscula</i>		Coastal mountains of ne Venezuela	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorophonia cyanea roraimae</i>		S Venezuela to Guyana and extreme nw Brazil	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chlorophonia cyanea cyanea</i>		Paraguay to se Brazil (s Bahia) and ne Argentina (Misiones)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Chlorophonia pyrrhophrys</i>	Chestnut-breasted Chlorophonia	Andes of Colombia to w Venezuela and e Peru (Huánuco)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Chlorophonia flavirostris</i>	Yellow-collared Chlorophonia	Humid forests of e Panama (Darién), sw Colombia and nw Ecuador	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Chlorophonia occipitalis</i>	Blue-crowned Chlorophonia	Montane forests of se Mexico (Veracruz) to Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Chlorophonia callophrys</i>	Golden-browed Chlorophonia	Montane forests of Costa Rica and w Panama	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Leucosticte nemoricola</i>	Plain Mountain-Finch		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leucosticte nemoricola altaica</i>		Mts. of ne Afghanistan to sw China (w Xinjiang) and Altai Mts.	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leucosticte nemoricola nemoricola</i>		Himalayas (Nepal to w China); winters to n Myanmar	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Leucosticte brandti</i>	Black-headed Mountain-Finch		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leucosticte brandti margaritacea</i>		High barren plains of w Mongolia and se Altai	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leucosticte brandti brandti</i>		W Tien Shan Mts. to Kyrgystan and w China (w Xinjiang)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leucosticte brandti pamirensis</i>		S Kyrgystan to Pamir Mountains and ne Afghanistan	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leucosticte brandti haematopygia</i>		N Pakistan to Kashmir, Ladakh, n Punjab, Tibet and w China	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leucosticte brandti pallidior</i>		Mountains of w China (sw Xinjiang to ne Qinghai)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Leucosticte sillemi</i>	Tawny-headed Mountain-Finch	Mountains of western Tibet	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Leucosticte arctoa</i>	Asian Rosy-Finch		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leucosticte arctoa arctoa</i>		Russian Altai	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leucosticte arctoa cognata</i>		Sayan Mts. and adjacent mountains on Russia/Mongolia border	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leucosticte arctoa sushkini</i>		N Mongolia (Khangai region)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leucosticte arctoa giglioli</i>		Mountains north of Lake Baikal (east to Yablonovy Mts.)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leucosticte arctoa brunneonucha</i>		Mts. of e Siberia (Lena River to Kamchatka and Kuril Islands)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Leucosticte tephrocotis</i>	Gray-crowned Rosy-Finch		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
group		<i>Leucosticte tephrocotis umbrina</i>	Gray-crowned Rosy-Finch (Pribilof Is.)	St. Matthew I. and Pribilof Islands (Bering Sea)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
group		<i>Leucosticte tephrocotis griseonucha</i>	Gray-crowned Rosy-Finch (Aleutian and Kodiak Is.)	Komandorskiye, Aleutian and Kodiak islands to Alaska	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
group		<i>Leucosticte tephrocotis littoralis</i>	Gray-crowned Rosy-Finch (Heppburn's)	Central Alaska to sw Yukon, w Canada and nw US	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
group		<i>Leucosticte tephrocotis [tephrocotis Group]</i>	Gray-crowned Rosy-Finch (Gray-crowned)		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leucosticte tephrocotis irvingi</i>		Brooks Range (n Alaska)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leucosticte tephrocotis tephrocotis</i>		Mts. of Yukon and w Alberta to se Br. Columbia and nw Montana	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leucosticte tephrocotis wallowa</i>		Wallowa Mountains (ne Oregon); winters to w-central Nevada	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Leucosticte tephrocotis dawsoni</i>		E California (Sierra Nevada, White and Inyo mountains)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Leucosticte atrata</i>	Black Rosy-Finch	Mts. of Idaho and Montana to Nevada and Utah; winters to Arizona	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Leucosticte australis</i>	Brown-capped Rosy-Finch	Mountains of se Wyoming, Colorado and n-central New Mexico	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Pyrrhoptes epauletta</i>	Gold-naped Finch	Montane forests of n India to sw China, se Tibet and n Myanmar	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Callacanthus burtoni</i>	Spectacled Finch	Himalayas (Kashmir to Nepal and Sikkim)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Rhodopechys sanguineus</i>	Crimson-winged Finch		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhodopechys sanguineus alienus</i>		Mts. of Morocco and Algeria	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Rhodopechys sanguineus sanguineus</i>		Mts. of Turkey to Caucasus, Iran, n Afghanistan and nw India	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Bucanetes githagineus</i>	Trumpeter Finch		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bucanetes githagineus amantum</i>		Canary Islands	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bucanetes githagineus zedlitzii</i>		Mauritania to Morocco, Tunisia and Algeria	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bucanetes githagineus githagineus</i>		S Egypt to n Sudan	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bucanetes githagineus crassirostris</i>		Israel to Arabia, Iraq, Iran, Afghanistan and Pakistan	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Bucanetes mongolicus</i>	Mongolian Finch	Sparse montane vegetation of sw and central Asia	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Rhodospiza obsoleta</i>	Desert Finch	Locally in mountains of se Turkey to n China and n Pakistan	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Pinicola enucleator</i>	Pine Grosbeak		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pinicola enucleator enucleator</i>		N Scandinavia to Russia and w Siberia (Yenisey River)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pinicola enucleator pacata</i>		Siberia (e of Yenisey R.) to Altai Mts., Mongolia and Manchuria	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pinicola enucleator kamtschatkensis</i>		W Siberia (Anadyr River) to Kamchatka Peninsula	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pinicola enucleator sakhalinensis</i>		Sakhalin, Kuril Islands and high mountains of Hokkaido	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pinicola enucleator alascensis</i>		NW Alaska to nw Mackenzie and ne Br. Col.; winters to nw US	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pinicola enucleator flammula</i>		S Alaska to nw British Columbia; winters to nw US	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Pinicola enucleator carlottae</i>		Islands and coasts from Queen Charlotte Islands to Vancouver I.	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pinicola enucleator montana</i>		Interior central British Columbia to Rocky Mountains of sw US	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pinicola enucleator californica</i>		Sierra Nevada Mountains (e California)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pinicola enucleator leucura</i>		Central and e Canada; winters to ne US	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pinicola enucleator eschatosia</i>		Central Quebec and Newfoundland to New England states	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Pinicola subhimachala</i>	Crimson-browed Finch	Mountains of Nepal to se Tibet, sw China and ne Myanmar	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Carpodacus rubescens</i>	Blanford's Rosefinch	Coniferous forests of Nepal to se Tibet and sw China	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Carpodacus nipalensis</i>	Dark-breasted Rosefinch		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Carpodacus nipalensis kangrae</i>		W Himalayas (Kashmir to Garhwal)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Carpodacus nipalensis nipalensis</i>		Himalayas (Kumaon to Nepal, Sikkim, Bhutan and se Tibet)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Carpodacus nipalensis intensicolor</i>		Mts. of sw China to s Tibet and n Vietnam; winters to s Myanmar	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Carpodacus erythrinus</i>	Common Rosefinch		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Carpodacus erythrinus erythrinus</i>		E Europe to w Asia; winters to India and Indochina	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Carpodacus erythrinus grebnitskii</i>		E Siberia to Bering Sea and Sea of Okhotsk; winters to se China	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Carpodacus erythrinus kubanensis</i>		Caucasus to nw Iran; winters to sw Iran	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Carpodacus erythrinus ferghanensis</i>		Mts. of ne Iran to n Afghanistan, Pakistan, and w Himalayas	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Carpodacus erythrinus roseatus</i>		E Himalayas to Tibet and China; winters to s India and Indochina	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Carpodacus purpureus</i>	Purple Finch		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
group		<i>Carpodacus purpureus purpureus</i>	Purple Finch (Eastern)	E-central Canada to ne US; winters to Florida and Texas	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
group		<i>Carpodacus purpureus californicus</i>	Purple Finch (Western)	SW British Columbia to sw US and n Baja California	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Carpodacus cassinii</i>	Cassin's Finch	Mountains of sw Canada to central Mexico and s Baja California	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Carpodacus mexicanus</i>	House Finch		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
group		<i>Carpodacus mexicanus [mexicanus Group]</i>	House Finch (Common)		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Carpodacus mexicanus frontalis</i>		SW Canada to w US, Baja California and nw Mexico	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Carpodacus mexicanus clementis</i>		Channel Is. (off s California) and Los Coronados Is. (off n Baja)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Carpodacus mexicanus amplus</i>		Guadalupe I. (off Baja California)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Carpodacus mexicanus ruberrimus</i>		S Baja Calif. and nw Mexico (Sonora, s Sinaloa and sw Chihuahua)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Carpodacus mexicanus rhodoptus</i>		Arid tropical central Sinaloa	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Carpodacus mexicanus coccineus</i>		Mts. of sw Mexico (s Nayarit and w Zacatecas to w Michoacán)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Carpodacus mexicanus potosinus</i>		S Texas (Rio Grande Valley) to Chihuahua and sw Tamaulipas	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Carpodacus mexicanus centralis</i>		Central Mexican plateau (Guanajuato, Querétaro and adj. states)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Carpodacus mexicanus mexicanus</i>		S central Mexican plateau (e Michoacán to Hidalgo and Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Carpodacus mexicanus roseipectus</i>		S Mexico (s Puebla and Valley of Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Carpodacus mexicanus griscomi</i>		SW Mexico (Sierra Madre del Sur of Guerrero)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
group	1	1938	<i>Carpodacus mexicanus mcgregori</i>	House Finch (McGregor's)	Formerly San Benito and Cedros is. (off Baja California). Extinct	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)
species			<i>Carpodacus pulcherrimus</i>	Beautiful Rosefinch		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Carpodacus pulcherrimus pulcherrimus</i>		Himalayas (Himachal Pradesh to Nepal, Bhutan and se Tibet)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Carpodacus pulcherrimus waltoni</i>		SE Tibet to sw China (sw Xinjiang)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Carpodacus pulcherrimus argyrophrys</i>		W China (Xinjiang, Qinghai, Gansu and w Sichuan)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Carpodacus pulcherrimus davidianus</i>		Central Mongolia (south to sw Inner Mongolia)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)
species			<i>Carpodacus eos</i>	Pink-rumped Rosefinch	Alpine scrub and forests of central China and Tibet	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)
species			<i>Carpodacus rodochroa</i>	Pink-browed Rosefinch	Himalayan fir and birch forests from Kashmir to s Tibet	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)
species			<i>Carpodacus vinaceus</i>	Vinaceous Rosefinch		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Carpodacus vinaceus vinaceus</i>		W China (s Gansu and n Shaanxi to Sichuan); winters to Myanmar	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Carpodacus vinaceus formosanus</i>		Mountains of Taiwan	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)
species			<i>Carpodacus edwardsii</i>	Dark-rumped Rosefinch		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Carpodacus edwardsii edwardsii</i>		W China (se Tibet to w Sichuan and s Gansu)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Carpodacus edwardsii rubicundus</i>		Himalayas (Nepal to se Tibet and sw China); winters to Myanmar	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)
species			<i>Carpodacus synoicus</i>	Pale Rosefinch		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Carpodacus synoicus synoicus</i>		Sinai Peninsula	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Carpodacus synoicus salimalii</i>		NE Afghanistan	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Carpodacus synoicus stoliczkae</i>		SW China (sw Xinjiang)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Carpodacus synoicus beicki</i>		W China (Sining Ho region of ne Qinghai to nw Gansu)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)
species			<i>Carpodacus roseus</i>	Pallas's Rosefinch		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Carpodacus roseus roseus</i>		Siberia and n Mongolia; winters to n China and Japan	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Carpodacus roseus portenkoi</i>		Sakhalin; winters to s Korea and n Japan	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)
species			<i>Carpodacus trifasciatus</i>	Three-banded Rosefinch	Coniferous forests of w China; winters to se Tibet	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)
species			<i>Carpodacus rhodopeplus</i>	Spot-winged Rosefinch		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)
group			<i>Carpodacus rhodopeplus rhodopeplus</i>	Spot-winged Rosefinch (Spot-winged)	Himalayas (Garhwal to Nepal and Sikkim)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)
group			<i>Carpodacus rhodopeplus verreauxii</i>	Spot-winged Rosefinch (Sharpe's)	SW China (extreme se Tibet to n Yunnan); winters to n Myanmar	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)
species			<i>Carpodacus thura</i>	White-browed Rosefinch		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Carpodacus thura blythi</i>		NE Afghanistan and Pakistan through w Himalayas to Kumaon	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Carpodacus thura thura</i>		Central Himalayas (Nepal to Bhutan)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Carpodacus thura femininus</i>		SE Tibet to sw China (w Sichuan and n Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Carpodacus thura dubius</i>		W China (se Qinghai to se Gansu, s Ningxia and n Sichuan)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Carpodacus thura deserticolor</i>		W China (ne Qinghai)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)
species			<i>Carpodacus roborowskii</i>	Tibetan Rosefinch	Mountains of w-central China (central Qinghai)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)
species			<i>Carpodacus rhodochlamys</i>	Red-mantled Rosefinch		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Carpodacus rhodochlamys rhodochlamys</i>		Mts. of extreme e Uzbekistan to sw China, Altai and n Mongolia	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Carpodacus rhodochlamys kotschubei</i>		Alai Mountains (Kyrgyzstan) to Pamirs and Tajikistan	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Carpodacus rhodochlamys grandis</i>		Mountains of nw Afghanistan, Pakistan, Ladakh and Kumaon	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)
species			<i>Carpodacus rubicilloides</i>	Streaked Rosefinch		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Carpodacus rubicilloides lucifer</i>		Mts. of Ladakh and se Kashmir to Nepal, Sikkim and sw Tibet	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Carpodacus rubicilloides rubicilloides</i>		W China (Qinghai and Gansu) to se Tibet	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)
species			<i>Carpodacus rubicilla</i>	Great Rosefinch		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)
group			<i>Carpodacus rubicilla [rubicilla Group]</i>	Great Rosefinch (Central Asian)		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Carpodacus rubicilla rubicilla</i>		Caucasus; winters to Transcaucasus	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Carpodacus rubicilla diabolicus</i>		NE Afghanistan (Sanglech region)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Carpodacus rubicilla kobdensis</i>		Alai Mountains of w Mongolia to e and central Altai Mountains	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)
group			<i>Carpodacus rubicilla severtzowi</i>	Great Rosefinch (Caucasian)	Kashmir to Nepal, Tibet and sw China	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)
species			<i>Carpodacus puniceus</i>	Red-fronted Rosefinch		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Carpodacus puniceus kilianensis</i>		Mts. of Kyrgystan and Tajikistan to sw Xinjiang and ne Ladakh	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Carpodacus puniceus humii</i>		W Himalayas (Pakistan to Kumaon)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Carpodacus puniceus puniceus</i>		Central Himalayas (Nepal to se Tibet)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Carpodacus puniceus sikangensis</i>		SW China (Minya Konka to Mula region of extreme w Sichuan)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)
Clements ssp.			<i>Carpodacus puniceus longirostris</i>		W China (e Qinghai to Gansu and nw Sichuan)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)
species			<i>Haematospiza sipahi</i>	Scarlet Finch	Himalayas (Nepal to sw China, Myanmar, n Laos and n Vietnam)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)
species			<i>Uragus sibiricus</i>	Long-tailed Rosefinch		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)

Clements ssp.		<i>Uragus sibiricus sibiricus</i>		S Siberia to n Mongolia and n Manchuria; winters to Turkestan	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Uragus sibiricus ussuriensis</i>		Central Manchuria to N Korea; winters to ne China and S Korea	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Uragus sibiricus sanguinolentus</i>		Sakhalin, s Kuril Is. and Hokkaido; winters to s Japanese islands	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Uragus sibiricus lepidus</i>		W China (se Gansu and s Shaanxi)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Uragus sibiricus henrici</i>		Mountains of w China (se Tibet to w Sichuan and n Yunnan)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Chloris spinoides</i>	Yellow-breasted Greenfinch		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chloris spinoides spinoides</i>		Pakistan to se Tibet, sw China, n India, Nepal, Sikkim and Bhutan	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chloris spinoides henrichi</i>		NE India (se Assam and Manipur) to w Myanmar (Mt. Victoria)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Chloris monguilloti</i>	Vietnamese Greenfinch	S Vietnam (Langbian Plateau)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Chloris chloris</i>	European Greenfinch		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chloris chloris chloris</i>		British Isles, n Europe, Corsica and Sardinia; winters to s Europe	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chloris chloris voousi</i>		Mts. of North Africa (Morocco and Algeria)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chloris chloris vanmarli</i>		Lowlands of n Morocco	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chloris chloris aurantiiventris</i>		S Europe; winters North Africa	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chloris chloris chlorotica</i>		Syria, Lebanon, Israel and Jordan; winters to Sinai Pen. and Egypt	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chloris chloris turkestanica</i>		Crimea to Caucasus, n Iran and Turkmenistan; winters to s Iran	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Chloris sinica</i>	Oriental Greenfinch		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chloris sinica sinica</i>		W China (Gansu) to s Manchuria	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chloris sinica chabarowi</i>		Inner Mongolia to n Manchuria	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chloris sinica ussuriensis</i>		E Manchuria to s Ussuriland and Korea	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chloris sinica kawarabiba</i>		Kamchatka, Kuril Is., Sakhalin and Hokkaido; winters to Japan	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chloris sinica minor</i>		S Japan (Honshu, Shikoku and Kyushu) and Korea (Cheju-Do Is.)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chloris sinica kittlitzii</i>		S Japan (Bonin Islands and Volcano Islands)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Chloris ambigua</i>	Black-headed Greenfinch		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chloris ambigua taylori</i>		Mountains of se Tibet and extreme w Sichuan	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Chloris ambigua ambigua</i>		Mts. of se Tibet to sw China, n Myanmar, n Laos and nw Tonkin	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Loxia pytyopsittacus</i>	Parrot Crossbill	Coniferous forests of n Europe to w Siberia	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Loxia scotica</i>	Scottish Crossbill	Pine forests of n Scotland	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>	Red Crossbill		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Loxia curvirostra curvirostra</i>		Coniferous forests of n Europe to e Siberia and n Mongolia	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Loxia curvirostra corsicana</i>		Coniferous forests of Corsica	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Loxia curvirostra balearica</i>		Balearic Islands	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Loxia curvirostra pollogyna</i>		Morocco, Algeria and Tunisia	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Loxia curvirostra guillemardi</i>		Troodos Mountains (Cyprus)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Loxia curvirostra mariae</i>		SW Crimean Peninsula	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Loxia curvirostra altaiensis</i>		Altai Mountains	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Loxia curvirostra tianschanica</i>		Tien Shan Mountains (Kazakhstan)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Loxia curvirostra himalayensis</i>		Himalayas (Kashmir to Nepal, Sikkim, sw China and sw Tibet)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Loxia curvirostra meridionalis</i>		Mountains of s Vietnam (Da Lat Plateau)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Loxia curvirostra japonica</i>		Extreme ne Asia; winters to e-cent. China and s Japanese islands	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Loxia curvirostra luzoniensis</i>		N Philippines (mountains of n Luzon)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Loxia curvirostra bendirei</i>		S Yukon and n Br. Col. to w US e of Cascades; winters to Baja	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Loxia curvirostra sitkensis</i>		Coastal s Alaska to nw California; winters to ne US	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Loxia curvirostra benti</i>		Mts. of se Montana and ne Wyoming to sw US; winters to s Texas	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Loxia curvirostra minor</i>		S-central Canada and n-central US; winters to se US	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Loxia curvirostra grinnelli</i>		Mountains of sw US	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Loxia curvirostra stricklandi</i>		Mts. of n Baja California, s Arizona and s New Mexico to Chiapas	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Loxia curvirostra mesamericana</i>		Montane pine forests from Guatemala to n Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Loxia curvirostra pusilla</i>		Newfoundland; winters to ne US	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
group		<i>Loxia curvirostra sinesciurius</i>	Red Crossbill (South Hills)	South Hills and Albion Mountains of sc Idaho	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	name change: species
species		<i>Loxia megaplaga</i>	Hispaniolan Crossbill	Cordillera Central of Dominican Republic and adjacent Haiti	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Loxia leucoptera</i>	White-winged Crossbill		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
group		<i>Loxia leucoptera bifasciata</i>	White-winged Crossbill (Eurasian)	Coniferous forests of n Eurasia	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
group		<i>Loxia leucoptera leucoptera</i>	White-winged Crossbill (American)	N-central Alaska to Newfoundland, Canada and n US	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Acanthis flammea</i>	Common Redpoll		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
group		<i>Acanthis flammea flammea</i>	Common Redpoll (flammea)	N Eurasia and n North America	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
group		<i>Acanthis flammea rostrata/islandica</i>	Common Redpoll (rostrata)		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Acanthis flammea rostrata</i>		N Labrador, Baffin I. and s Greenland; winters to ne US, Br. Isles	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Acanthis flammea islandica</i>		Iceland	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Acanthis cabaret</i>	Lesser Redpoll	British Isles, Alps and mountains of Czechoslovakia	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Acanthis hornemanni</i>	Hoary Redpoll		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
group		<i>Acanthis hornemanni exilipes</i>	Hoary Redpoll (exilipes)	Tundra of n Eurasia and n North America	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
group		<i>Acanthis hornemanni hornemanni</i>	Hoary Redpoll (hornemanni)	Ellesmere I., Baffin I. and n Greenland; winters to n US, Br. Isles	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Spinus pinus</i>	Eurasian Siskin	N Palearctic; winters Mediterranean region, China and Ryukyu Is.	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Spinus pinus</i>	Pine Siskin		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
group		<i>Spinus pinus pinus/macropterus</i>	Pine Siskin (Northern)		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spinus pinus pinus</i>		Coniferous forests of s Alaska to US; winters to central Mexico	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spinus pinus macropterus</i>		Coniferous forests of n Baja California, nw and central Mexico	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
group		<i>Spinus pinus perplexus</i>	Pine Siskin (Chiapas)	Mountains of s Mexico (Chiapas) to sw Guatemala	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Spinus atriceps</i>	Black-capped Siskin	Coniferous forests of s Mexico (Chiapas) and w Guatemala	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Spinus notatus</i>	Black-headed Siskin		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spinus notatus notatus</i>		Oak-pine forests of e Mexico (San Luis Potosi) to n Guatemala	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spinus notatus forreri</i>		Oak-pine belt of w Mexico (s Sonora and Chihuahua to Guerrero)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spinus notatus oleaceus</i>		Coniferous forests of Belize to Honduras and n Nicaragua	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Spinus dominicensis</i>	Antillean Siskin	Montane pine forests of Hispaniola	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Spinus psaltria</i>	Lesser Goldfinch		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spinus psaltria hesperophilus</i>		W US to s Baja California and nw Mexico	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spinus psaltria witti</i>		Tres Marias Islands (off w Mexico)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spinus psaltria psaltria</i>		S-central US to s Mexico (Guerrero, Veracruz and Oaxaca)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spinus psaltria jouyi</i>		SE Mexico (Yucatán Peninsula and n Quintana Roo)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spinus psaltria columbianus</i>		S Mexico (Chiapas) to Colombia, Ecuador, Venezuela and n Peru	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Spinus lawrencei</i>	Lawrence's Goldfinch	S California and nw Baja; winters to Texas and n Sonora	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Spinus tristis</i>	American Goldfinch		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spinus tristis jewetti</i>		SW British Columbia to sw Oregon (west of the Cascades)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spinus tristis pallidus</i>		S-cent. Br. Col. to w-cent. US; winters to Puebla and Veracruz	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spinus tristis salicamans</i>		California (west of Sierra Nevada) to nw Baja California	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spinus tristis tristis</i>		E Canada to e-central US; winters to se US and e Mexico	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Spinus pinescens</i>	Andean Siskin		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Spinus spinescens spinescens</i>		Andes of Colombia to Venezuela and extreme nw Ecuador	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spinus spinescens nigricauda</i>		Temperate Central and Western Andes of n Colombia	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Spinus yarrellii</i>	Yellow-faced Siskin	N Venezuela; interior ne Brazil (Ceará to Bahia)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Spinus xanthogastrus</i>	Yellow-bellied Siskin		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spinus xanthogastrus xanthogastrus</i>		Local in mts. of Costa Rica to Colombia, Ecuador and Venezuela	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spinus xanthogastrus stejnegeri</i>		SE Peru (Puno) and nw Bolivia (La Paz and Santa Cruz)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Spinus cucullatus</i>	Red Siskin	Locally in ne Colombia and n Venezuela (on verge of extinction)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Spinus crassirostris</i>	Thick-billed Siskin		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spinus crassirostris amadoni</i>		Andes of se Peru (Tacna and Puno)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spinus crassirostris crassirostris</i>		Andes of s Bolivia to central Chile and nw Argentina	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Spinus magellanicus</i>	Hooded Siskin		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spinus magellanicus capitalis</i>		Mountains of extreme s Colombia to Ecuador and nw Peru	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spinus magellanicus longirostris</i>		SE Venezuela to Guyana and n Brazil	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spinus magellanicus paulus</i>		Tropical and subtrop. s Ecuador and w Peru (south to Arequipa)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spinus magellanicus peruanus</i>		Trop. and subtrop. central Peru (Huánuco to Ayacucho and Cuzco)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spinus magellanicus urubambensis</i>		Temperate s Peru (Cuzco) to n Chile (Tarapacá)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spinus magellanicus bolivianus</i>		Temperate central and s Bolivia	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spinus magellanicus tucumanus</i>		NW Argentina (Jujuy, Santiago and Santa Fe to Mendoza)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spinus magellanicus santaecrucis</i>		E foothills of Andes of Bolivia (Santa Cruz)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spinus magellanicus alleni</i>		SE Bolivia to Paraguay, ne Argentina and s Brazil	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spinus magellanicus ictericus</i>		SE Brazil (Minas Gerais) to Paraguay and extreme ne Argentina	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spinus magellanicus magellanicus</i>		Uruguay and e Argentina (s Corrientes to Río Negro)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Spinus siemiradzkii</i>	Saffron Siskin	SW Ecuador, Isla Puná and extreme nw Peru (Tumbes)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Spinus olivaceus</i>	Olivaceous Siskin	E slope of Andes of se Ecuador to Peru and w Bolivia	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Spinus atratus</i>	Black Siskin	Andes of central Peru to n Chile and Argentina	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Spinus uropygialis</i>	Yellow-rumped Siskin	Andes of central Peru to nw Argentina and n Chile	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Spinus barbatus</i>	Black-chinned Siskin	Central Chile and s Argentina to Tierra del Fuego and Falkland Is.	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	European Goldfinch		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Carduelis carduelis britannica</i>		British Isles, Channel Islands and w Netherlands	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Carduelis carduelis carduelis</i>		W and c Europe; winters to Mediterranean and Black Sea	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Carduelis carduelis parva</i>		Azores, Madeira, Canary Islands and w Mediterranean region	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Carduelis carduelis tschusii</i>		Corsica, Sardinia and Sicily	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Carduelis carduelis balcanica</i>		S Yugoslavia to Bulgaria, Greece and Crete	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Carduelis carduelis niediecki</i>		Rhodes, Karpathos, Cyprus; Egypt to Asia Minor, n Iraq, sw Iran	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Carduelis carduelis brevisrostris</i>		Crimean Peninsula to Caucasus and ne Turkey	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Carduelis carduelis loudoni</i>		N Iran (Talysh Mountains to Elburz Mountains)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Carduelis carduelis parapanisi</i>		Iran to n Afghanistan and w China (Xinjiang)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Carduelis carduelis major</i>		SW Siberia (Ural Mountains to Yenisey River)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Carduelis carduelis subulata</i>		S-central Siberia to Lake Baikal and nw Mongolia	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Carduelis carduelis caniceps</i>		W Himalayas (Kashmir to Nepal and w Tibet)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Carduelis flavirostris</i>	Twite		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Carduelis flavirostris flavirostris</i>		Norway, n Sweden, n Finland and Kola Pen.; winters to s Europe	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Carduelis flavirostris pipilans</i>		Shetland Is., Hebrides, Orkneys, Scotland, n England and Ireland	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Carduelis flavirostris brevisrostris</i>		E Turkey and Caucasus to nw Iran	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Carduelis flavirostris korejevi</i>		S Ural Mts. to Caspian Sea, Kirghiz steppes and Tien Shan Mts.	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Carduelis flavirostris altaica</i>		Altai Mountains of central Russia to nw Outer Mongolia	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Carduelis flavirostris montanella</i>		Kyrgyzstan (Alai Mts.) to Pamirs and w China (w Xinjiang)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Carduelis flavirostris miniakensis</i>		W China (e Xinjiang, Qinghai and Gansu) to se Tibet	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Carduelis flavirostris rufostriata</i>		Himalayas (n Kashmir to n Nepal and sw Tibet)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Carduelis cannabina</i>	Eurasian Linnet		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Carduelis cannabina autochthona</i>		Scotland	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Carduelis cannabina nana</i>		Madeira	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Carduelis cannabina meadowaldoi</i>		Tenerife (w Canary Islands)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Carduelis cannabina harterti</i>		Lanzarote (e Canary Islands)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Carduelis cannabina mediterranea</i>		Iberian Peninsula and North Africa to Asia Minor	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Carduelis cannabina cannabina</i>		Europe to w Siberia, Crimean Peninsula and North Africa	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Carduelis cannabina bella</i>		Asia Minor to Caucasus, Afghanistan, sw China; winters to India	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Carduelis yemenensis</i>	Yemen Linnet	Mountains of sw Arabia	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Carduelis johannis</i>	Warsangli Linnet	Montane juniper forests of n Somalia	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Carduelis ankoberensis</i>	Ankober Serin	Montane scrub of central Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Linurgus olivaceus</i>	Oriole Finch		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Linurgus olivaceus olivaceus</i>		Mountains of se Nigeria and Cameroon; Bioko	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Linurgus olivaceus prigoginei</i>		Montane forests of e Zaire	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Linurgus olivaceus elgonensis</i>		SE Sudan (Imatog Mountains) to Kenya highlands	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Linurgus olivaceus kilimensis</i>		Highlands of Tanzania to n Malawi	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Pseudochloroptila totta</i>	Cape Siskin	Montane scrub of South Africa (s Cape Province)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Pseudochloroptila symonsi</i>	Drakensberg Siskin	Montane scrub of w Natal and Lesotho (Drakensberg Mountains)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Alario alario</i>	Black-headed Canary	South Africa and Lesotho	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Alario leucolaemus</i>	Damara Canary	Namibia, Damaraland, Great Namaqualand, Botswana	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Serinus citrinella</i>	Citrel Finch	Montane coniferous forests of s Europe	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Serinus corsicanus</i>	Corsican Finch	Corsica and Sardinia	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Serinus thibetanus</i>	Tibetan Serin	Coniferous forests of n India to Nepal, e Tibet and sw China	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Serinus pusillus</i>	Fire-fronted Serin	Mountains of Asia Minor to w China; winters to Israel	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Serinus serinus</i>	European Serin	Open woodlands of s Palearctic region	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Serinus syriacus</i>	Syrian Serin	Mountains of Lebanon and Syria; winters to Turkey and nw Iraq	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Serinus canaria</i>	Island Canary	Madeira, Azores and w Canary Islands	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Serinus estherae</i>	Mountain Serin		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serinus estherae vanderbilti</i>		Mountains of n Sumatra	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serinus estherae estherae</i>		Mountains of w Java	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serinus estherae orientalis</i>		Tengger Mountains (s-central Java)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serinus estherae renatae</i>		Mountains of Sulawesi	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serinus estherae mindanensis</i>		S Philippines (Mt. Katanglad and Mt. Apo on Mindanao)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Serinus flavivertex</i>	Yellow-crowned Canary		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serinus flavivertex flavivertex</i>		Eritrea to n Tanzania	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serinus flavivertex sassii</i>		SW Uganda; se Zaire to sw Tanzania, ne Zambia and n Malawi	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serinus flavivertex huillensis</i>		Highlands of central Angola (n Huambo, Huila and Bie)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Serinus canicollis</i>	Cape Canary		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serinus canicollis griseitergum</i>		Highlands of e Zimbabwe and adjacent Mozambique	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Serinus canicollis thompsonae</i>		Transvaal and Natal to e Griqualand	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serinus canicollis canicollis</i>		W and sw Cape Province to e Cape and w Free State	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Serinus leucopygius</i>	White-rumped Seedeater		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serinus leucopygius riggenbachi</i>		Senegal to w Sudan	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serinus leucopygius leucopygius</i>		Central and s Sudan to w Eritrea, w Ethiopia and nw Uganda	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Serinus mozambicus</i>	Yellow-fronted Canary		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serinus mozambicus caniceps</i>		Senegal to Cameroon (south to Benue plain)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serinus mozambicus punctigula</i>		Cameroon (north to Toukte, Grand Capitaine and Koum)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serinus mozambicus tando</i>		Gabon to n Angola and sw Zaire; introduced São Tomé	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serinus mozambicus vansoni</i>		Extreme se Angola and adj. Namibia to n Botswana, sw Zambia	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serinus mozambicus barbatus</i>		S Chad to Sudan, ne Zaire, w Kenya and central Tanzania	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serinus mozambicus samaliyae</i>		SE Zaire to sw Tanzania and adjacent Zambia	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serinus mozambicus grotei</i>		S Sudan (east of the Nile) to Eritrea and w Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serinus mozambicus gommeensis</i>		W Ethiopia (Lake Tana to Gomma)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serinus mozambicus mozambicus</i>		Coastal Kenya and Mafia I. to Zambia, Mozambique, n Transvaal	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serinus mozambicus granti</i>		S Mozambique (s of Limpopo R.) to e Transvaal and e Cape Prov.	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Serinus nigriceps</i>	Abyssinian Siskin	Alpine moorlands of n and central Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Serinus citrinelloides</i>	African Citril		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serinus citrinelloides citrinelloides</i>		Highlands of Eritrea and Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serinus citrinelloides kikuyensis</i>		Highlands of s and sw Kenya	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Serinus frontalis</i>	Western Citril	Highlands of e Zaire to Uganda and n Zambia	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Serinus hypostictus</i>	Southern Citril		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serinus hypostictus brittoni</i>		S Sudan and w Kenya	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serinus hypostictus hypostictus</i>		SE Kenya and Tanzania to Malawi	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Serinus capistratus</i>	Black-faced Canary		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serinus capistratus capistratus</i>		Gabon to central Angola, s Zaire and n Zambia	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serinus capistratus hildegardae</i>		Central Angola	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Serinus kollensis</i>	Papyrus Canary	Papyrus swamps of e Zaire, Uganda, Rwanda, w Kenya, Tanzania	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Serinus scotops</i>	Forest Canary		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serinus scotops transvaalensis</i>		Highland evergreen forests of n and e Transvaal	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serinus scotops umbrosus</i>		SE Transvaal to w Zululand, Natal and coastal s Cape Province	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serinus scotops scotops</i>		Coastal s Natal and e Cape Province	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Serinus rothschildi</i>	Olive-rumped Serin	Mountains of sw Arabia	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Serinus atrogularis</i>	Black-throated Canary		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serinus atrogularis somereni</i>		E Zaire, nw Tanzania, Uganda and w Kenya	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serinus atrogularis lwenarum</i>		Congo, s Zaire, cent. Angola, Zambia and sw Tanzania	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serinus atrogularis deserti</i>		S Angola, Namibia and Cape Province	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serinus atrogularis semideserti</i>		S Angola to n Namibia, Botswana, s Zambia and nw Transvaal	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serinus atrogularis atrogularis</i>		Transvaal to adj. n Free State, se Botswana and Zimbabwe	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serinus atrogularis impiger</i>		NE Cape Province to Free State, Lesotho, se Transvaal, Natal	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serinus atrogularis seshekeensis</i>		SW Zimbabwe	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Serinus reichenowi</i>	Reichenow's Seedeater	SE Sudan to s Ethiopia, Somalia, ne Uganda, Kenya, ne Tanzania	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Serinus xanthopygius</i>	Yellow-rumped Serin	Savanna of Eritrea and n Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Serinus citrinipectus</i>	Lemon-breasted Seedeater	S Mozambique, s Malawi, se Zimbabwe, e Transvaal, ne Natal	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Serinus dorsostratus</i>	White-bellied Canary		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serinus dorsostratus maculicollis</i>		Somalia, Ethiopia, Sudan, ne Uganda and n Kenya	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serinus dorsostratus dorsostratus</i>		SE Uganda, w Kenya and nw Tanzania	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serinus dorsostratus taruensis</i>		Kenya to ne Tanzania	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Serinus flavigula</i>	Yellow-throated Serin	Savanna of Ethiopia (Shoa Province)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Serinus xantholaemus</i>	Salvadori's Serin	Savanna of Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Serinus donaldsoni</i>	Northern Grosbeak-Canary	S Ethiopia, Somalia to n Kenya; isolated population in Taita Hills	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Serinus buchanani</i>	Southern Grosbeak-Canary	Savanna of s Kenya and ne Tanzania	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Serinus sulphuratus</i>	Brimstone Canary		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serinus sulphuratus sharpii</i>		Kenya, Uganda, e Zaire to Angola, Zambia and Mozambique	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serinus sulphuratus wilsoni</i>		S Mozambique and S Africa (Transvaal to e Cape Province)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serinus sulphuratus sulphuratus</i>		SW and s Cape Province	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Serinus flaviventris</i>	Yellow Canary		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serinus flaviventris damarensis</i>		Angola, Namibia, Botswana and n Cape Province	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serinus flaviventris flaviventris</i>		W, cent. and s Cape Province to extreme s Namibia	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serinus flaviventris marshalli</i>		Transvaal and Free State to Lesotho and ne Cape Province	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serinus flaviventris guillarmodi</i>		Highlands of Lesotho	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Serinus albogularis</i>	White-throated Canary		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serinus albogularis crocopygius</i>		N Namibia and sw Angola	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serinus albogularis sordahlae</i>		NE and n Cape Province and s Namibia	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serinus albogularis albogularis</i>		W and sw Cape Province to e Cape and Griqualand	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serinus albogularis orangensis</i>		NE Cape Province, Lesotho, Free State and sw Transvaal	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Serinus striolatus</i>	Streaky Seedeater		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serinus striolatus striolatus</i>		Eritrea, Ethiopia, s Sudan, e Uganda, Kenya and n Tanzania	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serinus striolatus graueri</i>		E Zaire, sw Uganda and Rwanda	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Serinus whytii</i>	Yellow-browed Seedeater	Highlands of s Tanzania to Zambia and n Malawi	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Serinus burtoni</i>	Thick-billed Seedeater		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serinus burtoni burtoni</i>		Nigeria, Cameroon and Bioko	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serinus burtoni tanganyicae</i>		Highlands of w-central Angola; e Zaire and adjacent w Uganda	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serinus burtoni kilimensis</i>		Montane forests of e Uganda to n Kenya and n Tanzania	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serinus burtoni albifrons</i>		Montane forests of e Kenya (east of the Rift Valley)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Serinus melanochrous</i>	Tanzania Seedeater	S Tanzania (Mt. Rungwe and Udzungwa Mts.)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Serinus rufobrunneus</i>	Principe Seedeater		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serinus rufobrunneus rufobrunneus</i>		Príncipe (Gulf of Guinea)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serinus rufobrunneus thomensis</i>		São Tomé (Gulf of Guinea)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serinus rufobrunneus fradei</i>		Caroo I. (Gulf of Guinea)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Serinus leucopterus</i>	Protea Canary	Montane protea and heath of sw Cape Province (South Africa)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Serinus mennelli</i>	Black-eared Seedeater	Brachystegia woodlands of e Angola to Mozambique	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species		<i>Serinus gularis</i>	Streaky-headed Seedeater		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serinus gularis canicapilla</i>		Guinea to Central African Republic	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serinus gularis montanorum</i>		Highlands of e Nigeria and w Cameroon	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serinus gularis elgonensis</i>		S Sudan to w Kenya	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serinus gularis benguellensis</i>		Highlands of central Angola to w Zambia	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Serinus gularis mendosus</i>		NE Botswana to w Zimbabwe and adj. highland Mozambique	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	

Clements ssp.			<i>Serinus gularis gularis</i>		N and w Transvaal, adj. Botswana to w Free State, n Cape Prov.	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Serinus gularis endemion</i>		SE Transvaal, Swaziland, s Mozambique to Natal, Cape Prov.	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Serinus gularis humilis</i>		SW and s Cape Province (east to Great Fish R.)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species			<i>Serinus reichardi</i>	Reichard's Seedeater		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Serinus reichardi striatipectus</i>		Mts. of s Sudan to s Ethiopia and central highlands of Kenya	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Serinus reichardi reichardi</i>		SE Zaire to Zambia, Tanzania, Malawi and n Mozambique	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species			<i>Serinus tristriatus</i>	Brown-rumped Seedeater	Juniper woodlands of n Ethiopia, Eritrea and nw Somalia	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species			<i>Serinus menachensis</i>	Yemen Serin	High altitude bushy hills of sw Saudi Arabia	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species			<i>Pyrrhula nipalensis</i>	Brown Bullfinch		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pyrrhula nipalensis nipalensis</i>		Himalayas (n Pakistan to n India, Nepal and Bhutan)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pyrrhula nipalensis ricketti</i>		SE Tibet to s China, ne India and n Vietnam	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pyrrhula nipalensis victoriae</i>		Myanmar (s Chin Hills)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pyrrhula nipalensis waterstradti</i>		Mountains of Malay Peninsula (Perak, Pahang and Selangor)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pyrrhula nipalensis uchidaei</i>		Mountains of s Taiwan	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species			<i>Pyrrhula leucogenis</i>	White-cheeked Bullfinch		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pyrrhula leucogenis leucogenis</i>		N Philippines (mountains of nw Luzon)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pyrrhula leucogenis steerei</i>		S Philippines (mountains of Mindanao)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species			<i>Pyrrhula aurantiaca</i>	Orange Bullfinch	Montane forests of n Pakistan to nw India (Himachal Pradesh)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species			<i>Pyrrhula erythrocephala</i>	Red-headed Bullfinch	Montane forests of n Pakistan, n India and se Tibet	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species			<i>Pyrrhula erythaca</i>	Gray-headed Bullfinch		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pyrrhula erythaca erythaca</i>		Himalayas (Sikkim to Bhutan, se Tibet, w China and n Myanmar)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pyrrhula erythaca wilderi</i>		NE China (Liaoning)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pyrrhula erythaca owstoni</i>		Mountains of Taiwan	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species			<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i>	Eurasian Bullfinch		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
group			<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula murina</i>	Eurasian Bullfinch (Azores)	San Miguel (Azores)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
group			<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula [pyrrhula Group]</i>	Eurasian Bullfinch (Eurasian)		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula pileata</i>		British Isles	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula europoea</i>		Denmark, w Germany, Netherlands, Belgium and w France	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula pyrrhula</i>		N Europe to w Mongolia; winters to s Europe and Iran	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula iberiae</i>		Mountains of n Portugal to nw Spain (Pyrénées)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula rossikowi</i>		W Turkey to Caucasus and extreme ne Iran	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula caspica</i>		NE and n Iran	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
group			<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula [cineracea Group]</i>	Eurasian Bullfinch (Baikal)		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula cineracea</i>		Sayan and n Altai Mts.; winters to Amur region and Manchuria	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula cassinii</i>		Kamchatka Pen., Paramušir I. (n Kurils) and Sea of Okhotsk coast	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula griseiventris</i>		E Manchuria to Sakhalin, Kuril Is. and Honshu; winters to Japan	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species	1	1900	<i>Chaunoproctus ferreorostris</i>	Bonin Grosbeak	Formerly Bonin Is. Extinct; last reported 1900	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species			<i>Neospiza concolor</i>	Sao Tome Grosbeak	São Tomé (rediscovered in 1996 after 101-year absence)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species			<i>Rhynchostruthus socotranus</i>	Golden-winged Grosbeak		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Rhynchostruthus socotranus percivali</i>		Mountains of sw Arabia	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Rhynchostruthus socotranus socotranus</i>		Socotra (off Somalia)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species			<i>Rhynchostruthus louisae</i>	Somali Grosbeak	Mts. of n Somalia near Ethiopian border	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species			<i>Coccothraustes abeillei</i>	Hooded Grosbeak		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Coccothraustes abeillei pallidus</i>		Sierra Madre Occidental of Mexico (Chihuahua, Sinaloa, Durango)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Coccothraustes abeillei saturatus</i>		Mountains of e Mexico (San Luis Potosi and sw Tamaulipas)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Coccothraustes abeillei abeillei</i>		Mountains of central and s Mexico	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Coccothraustes abeillei cobanensis</i>		Highlands of s Mexico (Chiapas) to central Guatemala	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species			<i>Coccothraustes vespertinus</i>	Evening Grosbeak		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Coccothraustes vespertinus brooksi</i>		W-central Canada to mountains of w US; winters to Texas	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Coccothraustes vespertinus vespertinus</i>		E-cent. Canada (Alberta to New England); winters to se US	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Coccothraustes vespertinus montanus</i>		Mountains of se Arizona to s Mexico (Sierra Madre Occidental)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species			<i>Coccothraustes coccothraustes</i>	Hawfinch		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Coccothraustes coccothraustes coccothraustes</i>		England and n continental Europe to w Asia; winters to N Africa	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Coccothraustes coccothraustes buvryi</i>		Mountains of Morocco, Algeria and Tunisia	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Coccothraustes coccothraustes nigricans</i>		Ukraine to Crimean Peninsula, Caspian Sea and n Iran	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Coccothraustes coccothraustes humii</i>		E Kazakstan to Kyrgystan, Tajikistan and w Afghanistan	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Coccothraustes coccothraustes japonicus</i>		Sakhalin, Hokkaido and n Honshu; winters to e China and Bonin Is.	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species			<i>Eophona migratoria</i>	Yellow-billed Grosbeak		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Eophona migratoria migratoria</i>		E Manchuria to North Korea; winters to e China	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Eophona migratoria sowerbyi</i>		E China	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species			<i>Eophona personata</i>	Japanese Grosbeak		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Eophona personata personata</i>		Japan (Hokkaido to Honshu); winters to s Japan, e China, Taiwan	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Eophona personata magnirostris</i>		E Manchuria to ne China (Shandong)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species			<i>Mycerobas icteroides</i>	Black-and-yellow Grosbeak	Montane forests of ne Afghanistan to central Nepal	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species			<i>Mycerobas affinis</i>	Collared Grosbeak	Mountains of n Pakistan to se Tibet, ne Myanmar and c China	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species			<i>Mycerobas melanozanthos</i>	Spot-winged Grosbeak	Mts. of n Pakistan to s Tibet, sw China, Myanmar and Thailand	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species			<i>Mycerobas carripes</i>	White-winged Grosbeak		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Mycerobas carripes speculigerus</i>		Mts. of ne Iran and Transcaspiya to n Afghanistan and Pakistan	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Mycerobas carripes carripes</i>		Montane forests of Turkestan to Pakistan and w China	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species			<i>Telespiza cantans</i>	Laysan Finch	Laysan I. (w Hawaiian Islands)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species			<i>Telespiza ultima</i>	Nihoa Finch	Nihoa I. (nw Hawaiian Islands)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species			<i>Psittirostra psittacea</i>	Ou	Humid montane forests of Hawaiian Islands (Hawaii and Kauai)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species	1	1920	<i>Dysmorodrepanis munroi</i>	Lanai Hookbill	Formerly Lanai. Extinct; last reported 1920	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species			<i>Loxioides bailleui</i>	Palila	Montane mamame-nao forests of Hawaii	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species	1	1891	<i>Rhodacanthis flaviceps</i>	Lesser Koa-Finch	Formerly Hawaii. Extinct; last reported 1891	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species	1	1896	<i>Rhodacanthis palmeri</i>	Greater Koa-Finch	Formerly Hawaii. Extinct; last reported 1896	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species	1	1894	<i>Chloridops kona</i>	Kona Grosbeak	Formerly Hawaii. Extinct; last reported 1894	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species			<i>Pseudonestor xanthophrys</i>	Maui Parrotbill	Maui (Ohia montane forests on e slopes of Haleakala Crater)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species			<i>Hemignathus virens</i>	Hawaii Amakihi		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
group			<i>Hemignathus virens wilsoni</i>	Hawaii Amakihi (Maui)	Ohia and mamani forests of Maui; formerly Molokai and Lanai	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
group			<i>Hemignathus virens virens</i>	Hawaii Amakihi (Hawaii)	Ohia and mamani forests of Hawaii	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species			<i>Hemignathus flavus</i>	Oahu Amakihi	Humid montane forests of Oahu	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species			<i>Hemignathus kauaiensis</i>	Kauai Amakihi	Humid montane ohia/koa forests of Kauai	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species	1	1901	<i>Hemignathus sagittirostris</i>	Greater Amakihi	Formerly Hawaii. Extinct; last reported 1901	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species	1	1940	<i>Hemignathus obscurus</i>	Lesser Akialoa	Formerly Hawaii. Extinct; last reported 1940	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species	1	1969	<i>Hemignathus ellisianus</i>	Greater Akialoa	Formerly Lanai, Oahu and Kauai. Extinct ca 1969	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
group	1	1969	<i>Hemignathus ellisianus ellisianus</i>	Greater Akialoa (Oahu)	Formerly Hawaiian Islands (Oahu)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	Range: added
group	1	1900	<i>Hemignathus ellisianus lanaiensis</i>	Greater Akialoa (Lanai)	Formerly Hawaiian Islands (Lanai)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	Range: added

group	1	1969	<i>Hemignathus ellisianus stejnegeri</i>	Greater Akialoa (Kauai)	Formerly Hawaiian Islands (Kauai)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	Range: added
species			<i>Hemignathus lucidus</i>	Nukupuu		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Hemignathus lucidus lucidus</i>		Wet ohia forests of Hawaii	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Hemignathus lucidus affinis</i>		Wet ohia forests of Maui	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Hemignathus lucidus hanapepe</i>		Wet ohia forests of Kauai	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species			<i>Hemignathus munroi</i>	Akiapolaau	Montane koa forests of Hawaii	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species			<i>Magumma parva</i>	Anianiau	Humid montane forests of Kauai	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species			<i>Oreomystis bairdi</i>	Akikiki	Montane ohia forests of Kauai	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species			<i>Oreomystis mana</i>	Hawaii Creeper	Mixed koa/ohia forests of e Maui	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species			<i>Paroreomyza maculata</i>	Oahu Alauahio	Humid montane forests of Oahu	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species	1	1963	<i>Paroreomyza flammea</i>	Kakawahie	Formerly Molokai. Extinct; last reported 1963	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species			<i>Paroreomyza montana</i>	Maui Alauahio	Humid montane forests of e Maui	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species			<i>Loxops caeruleirostris</i>	Akekee	Kauai (Kokee and Alakai Swamp environs)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species			<i>Loxops coccineus</i>	Akepa		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
group			<i>Loxops coccineus coccineus</i>	Akepa (Hawaii)	Montane ohia and koa forests of Hawaii	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
group	1	1900	<i>Loxops coccineus wolstenholmei</i>	Akepa (Oahu)	Formerly montane ohia and koa forests on Oahu. Extinct ca 1900	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
group			<i>Loxops coccineus ochraceus</i>	Akepa (Maui)	Montane ohia and koa forests of Maui. Probably extinct	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species	1	1937	<i>Ciridops anna</i>	Ula-ai-hawane	Formerly Hawaii. Extinct; last reported 1937	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species			<i>Vestiaria coccinea</i>	Iiwi	Ohia and mamame forests of main Hawaiian Islands	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species	1	1898	<i>Drepanis pacifica</i>	Hawaii Mamo	Formerly Hawaii. Extinct; last reported 1898	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species	1	1907	<i>Drepanis funerea</i>	Black Mamo	Formerly Molokai. Extinct; last reported 1907	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species			<i>Palmeria dolei</i>	Akohekohe	Ohia forests of e Maui. Formerly on Molokai	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species			<i>Himatione sanguinea</i>	Apapane	Wet ohia forests from Kauai to Hawaii (e Hawaiian Islands)	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
group			<i>Himatione sanguinea sanguinea</i>	Apapane (Common)		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
group			<i>Himatione sanguinea freethii</i>	Apapane (Laysan Island)		Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species			<i>Melamprosops phaeosoma</i>	Poo-uli	Maui (Ohia forests of Haleakala Crater). On verge of extinction	Passeriformes	Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)	
species			<i>Passer ammodendri</i>	Saxaul Sparrow		Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Passer ammodendri ammodendri</i>		Aral Sea to Kazakstan, Uzbekistan and Iran border	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Passer ammodendri nigricans</i>		NW China (n Xinjiang to Manas River valley)	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Passer ammodendri stoliczkae</i>		W China (w Xinjiang to n Gansu) and s Mongolia	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
species			<i>Passer domesticus</i>	House Sparrow		Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Passer domesticus domesticus</i>		Europe to Mongolia, Amurland and n Manchuria	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Passer domesticus balearoibericus</i>		Mediterranean Spain, Balearic Is., France, Balkans to Asia Minor	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Passer domesticus tingitanus</i>		NW Africa (Morocco to Tunisia, Algeria and ne Libya)	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Passer domesticus rufidorsalis</i>		Nile Valley of the Sudan	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Passer domesticus niloticus</i>		NE Africa (Suez Canal region to n Sudan)	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Passer domesticus biblicus</i>		Cyprus and Levant to Turkey, n Saudi Arabia, Iraq and w Iran	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Passer domesticus indicus</i>		S Israel to n Saudi Arabia, s Iran, India, Sri Lanka and Myanmar	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Passer domesticus hufufae</i>		NE Arabia (south to n Oman)	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Passer domesticus bactrianus</i>		Transcaspia to Kazakstan, Afghanistan and nw Pakistan	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Passer domesticus hyrcanus</i>		N Iran (south to Elburz Mountains) and adjacent Turkmenistan	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Passer domesticus persicus</i>		Central Iran to sw Afghanistan and extreme w Pakistan	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Passer domesticus parkini</i>		Himalayas (Pakistan to sw Tibet, Nepal and Sikkim)	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
species			<i>Passer hispaniolensis</i>	Spanish Sparrow		Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Passer hispaniolensis hispaniolensis</i>		Cape Verde Is., Canary Is., Madeira, s Europe and North Africa	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Passer hispaniolensis transcaspicus</i>		Iran and Transcaspia to e Kazakstan and Afghanistan	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
species			<i>Passer pyrrhonotus</i>	Sind Sparrow	Extreme se Iran to Pakistan and nw India	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
species			<i>Passer castanopterus</i>	Somali Sparrow		Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Passer castanopterus castanopterus</i>		E Ethiopia and Somalia	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Passer castanopterus fulgens</i>		Extreme sw Ethiopia to n-central Kenya	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
species			<i>Passer rutilans</i>	Russet Sparrow		Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Passer rutilans rutilans</i>		Sakhalin to Japan, South Korea, e Manchuria, s China and Taiwan	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Passer rutilans intensor</i>		SW China to n Myanmar, Laos and nw Tonkin	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Passer rutilans cinnamomeus</i>		Himalayas of ne Afghanistan to ne India and se Tibet	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
species			<i>Passer flaveolus</i>	Plain-backed Sparrow	N Myanmar to Thailand, Malay Peninsula and s Vietnam	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
species			<i>Passer moabiticus</i>	Dead Sea Sparrow		Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Passer moabiticus moabiticus</i>		Israel and Jordan	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Passer moabiticus mesoptamicus</i>		S Turkey to n Syria, Iraq and sw Iran; formerly Cyprus	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Passer moabiticus yatii</i>		E Iran and adjacent sw Afghanistan	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
species			<i>Passer iagoensis</i>	Cape Verde Sparrow	Locally in Cape Verde Islands (except Fogo I.)	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
species			<i>Passer insularis</i>	Socotra Sparrow	Socotra and Abd-al-Kürri I. (off Somalia)	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
species			<i>Passer motitensis</i>	Great Rufous Sparrow		Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Passer motitensis benguellensis</i>		S Angola to Namibia	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Passer motitensis motitensis</i>		Botswana to Transvaal and n Cape Province	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Passer motitensis subsolanus</i>		S Zimbabwe to n Orange Free State and nw Swaziland	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
species			<i>Passer rufocinctus</i>	Kenya Rufous Sparrow	Kenya and Tanzania	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
species			<i>Passer shelleyi</i>	Shelley's Rufous Sparrow	SE Sudan to ne Uganda, e Ethiopia and nw Somalia	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
species			<i>Passer cordofanicus</i>	Kordofan Rufous Sparrow	E Chad to w-central Sudan	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
species			<i>Passer melanurus</i>	Cape Sparrow		Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Passer melanurus damarensis</i>		SW Angola to Namibia, Zimbabwe and n Cape Province	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Passer melanurus melanurus</i>		Cape Province and sw Free State	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Passer melanurus vicinus</i>		Cent. and s Transvaal to Swaziland, Lesotho and e Cape Province	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
species			<i>Passer griseus</i>	Gray-headed Sparrow		Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Passer griseus griseus</i>		Senegal to s Chad, n Cameroon, n Gabon and s Sudan	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Passer griseus laeneni</i>		Mali to extreme n Cameroon and w-central Sudan	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Passer griseus ugandae</i>		Angola to s Sudan, n Ethiopia, Kenya and ne Tanzania	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
species			<i>Passer swainsonii</i>	Swainson's Sparrow	Extreme ne Sudan to Ethiopia, n Somalia and n-central Kenya	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
species			<i>Passer gongonensis</i>	Parrot-billed Sparrow	Extreme se Sudan to s Ethiopia, s Somalia, Kenya and ne Tanzania	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
species			<i>Passer suahelicus</i>	Swahili Sparrow	S Kenya to w Tanzania, Malawi and nw Mozambique	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
species			<i>Passer diffusus</i>	Southern Gray-headed Sparrow		Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Passer diffusus diffusus</i>		Angola to Namibia, sw Zambia, w Zimbabwe and w South Africa	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Passer diffusus luangwae</i>		E Zambia (upper Luangwa Valley)	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Passer diffusus mosambicus</i>		SE Malawi, n Mozambique and se Tanzania	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Passer diffusus stygiceps</i>		SE Zambia, sw Malawi and s Mozambique to e South Africa	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
species			<i>Passer simplex</i>	Desert Sparrow		Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Passer simplex saharae</i>		Sahara of se Morocco to Algeria, s Tunisia and central Libya	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Passer simplex simplex</i>		S Sahara from Mali to n Niger (Air Massif), n Chad and c Sudan	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.			<i>Passer simplex zarudnyi</i>		Deserts of s-central Asia (Uzbekistan and Turkmenistan)	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	

species		<i>Passer montanus</i>	Eurasian Tree Sparrow	Europe to n Africa, n Mongolia, Manchuria and Sea of Okhotsk	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Passer montanus montanus</i>		S Caucasus (Black Sea coast of Georgia to n Iran)	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Passer montanus transcaucasicus</i>		Transcaspia to w Pakistan, Gobi Desert and w China (Xinjiang)	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Passer montanus dilutus</i>		E Asia (lower Amur River to Manchuria and n Korea)	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Passer montanus dybowskii</i>		W China (Zaidam basin and n Gansu)	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Passer montanus kansuensis</i>		E China (Liaoning to lower Yangtze River and Shaanxi)	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Passer montanus iubilaeus</i>		Nepal to ne India, Myanmar and w-c China (Sichuan to Hubei)	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Passer montanus obscuratus</i>		S Kuril Is., Japan, South Korea, Ryukyu Is., Taiwan and se China	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Passer montanus saturatus</i>		Central Myanmar, Malaya, Hainan, Vietnam and w Indonesia	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Passer montanus malaccensis</i>		Mauritania to Senegal, Burkina Faso, Sudan and n Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
species		<i>Passer luteus</i>	Sudan Golden Sparrow	SW Saudi Arabia to South Yemen, adj. Ethiopia and n Somalia	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
species		<i>Passer euchlorus</i>	Arabian Golden Sparrow	S Sudan and sw Ethiopia to Uganda, Somalia and n Tanzania	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
species		<i>Passer eminibey</i>	Chestnut Sparrow		Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
species		<i>Petronia pyrgita</i>	Yellow-spotted Petronia		Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Petronia pyrgita pallida</i>		S Mauritania and Senegal to Mali, Niger, Chad and c Sudan	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Petronia pyrgita pyrgita</i>		SE Sudan to s Ethiopia, Somalia, ne Uganda and ne Tanzania	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
species		<i>Petronia xanthocollis</i>	Chestnut-shouldered Petronia		Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Petronia xanthocollis transfuga</i>		SE Turkey to Iraq, s Iran, s Pakistan and nw India	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Petronia xanthocollis xanthocollis</i>		E Afghanistan to n Pakistan	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
species		<i>Petronia supercilialis</i>	Yellow-throated Petronia		Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Petronia supercilialis rufitergum</i>		S Zaire to sw Tanzania, n Malawi, Zambia, Angola, nw Botswana	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Petronia supercilialis flavigula</i>		S Zambia, Zimbabwe, w Mozambique, e Botswana and n S Africa	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Petronia supercilialis bororensis</i>		E Tanzania, s Malawi, n Mozambique to ne Natal and e Swaziland	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Petronia supercilialis supercilialis</i>		South Africa (e Cape Province to Natal)	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
species		<i>Petronia dentata</i>	Bush Petronia	Senegambia to s Sudan, Ethiopia and s Arabian Peninsula	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
species		<i>Petronia petronia</i>	Rock Petronia		Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Petronia petronia petronia</i>		Canary Is., Madeira and Europe to Bulgaria and w Asia Minor	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Petronia petronia barbara</i>		N Africa (Morocco to Algeria, Tunisia and w Libya)	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Petronia petronia puteicola</i>		S Turkey to s Syria, n Israel and Jordan	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Petronia petronia exigua</i>		Central Turkey to n Caucasus, n Iraq and n Iran	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Petronia petronia kirhizica</i>		Lower Volga River Valley to Turgay depression and Aral Sea	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Petronia petronia intermedia</i>		Transcaspia to e Iran, n Afghanistan, Pamirs and w Kunlun Shan Mts.	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Petronia petronia brevirostris</i>		E Siberia to Mongolia, nw Manchuria and sw China (n Sichuan)	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
species		<i>Carospiza brachydactyla</i>	Pale Rockfinch	Arid Asia Minor; winters to sw Arabia and ne Africa	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
species		<i>Montifringilla nivalis</i>	White-winged Snowfinch		Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Montifringilla nivalis nivalis</i>		Pyrénées and Alps to Italy, s Yugoslavia and n Greece	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Montifringilla nivalis leucura</i>		S and e Asia Minor	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Montifringilla nivalis alpicola</i>		Caucasus to n Iran, Afghanistan (Hindu Kush) and w Pamirs	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Montifringilla nivalis gaddi</i>		Zagros Mountains (sw Iran)	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Montifringilla nivalis tianshanica</i>		Alayskiy and Chatkal'skiy mountains to w Tien Shan Mts.	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Montifringilla nivalis groum-grzimaili</i>		E Tien Shan Mts. to w China (n Xinjiang) and w Mongolia	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Montifringilla nivalis kwenlunensis</i>		W China (w Kunlun Shan Mts. to s Tibet and e Qinghai)	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
species		<i>Montifringilla henrici</i>	Tibetan Snowfinch	E Tibetan Plateau (ne Xizang, Qinghai)	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
species		<i>Montifringilla adamsi</i>	Black-winged Snowfinch		Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Montifringilla adamsi adamsi</i>		Kashmir to Nepal, Sikkim, s Tibet and sw China	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Montifringilla adamsi xerophila</i>		W China (nw Nan Shan Mts. to Astin Tagh Mts.)	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
species		<i>Montifringilla taczanowskii</i>	White-rumped Snowfinch	Tibet to w China (Kokonor and Nan Shan Mts. to Sichuan)	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
species		<i>Montifringilla davidiana</i>	Pere David's Snowfinch		Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Montifringilla davidiana davidiana</i>		Inner Mongolia to w China (Gansu and Qinghai)	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Montifringilla davidiana potanini</i>		SE Altai Mountains to Outer Mongolia and ne China	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
species		<i>Montifringilla ruficollis</i>	Rufous-necked Snowfinch		Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Montifringilla ruficollis ruficollis</i>		W Tibet to Sikkim, Kokonor and s Nan Shan Mountains	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Montifringilla ruficollis isabellina</i>		W China (s Xinjiang to nw Qinghai); winters to India	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
species		<i>Montifringilla blanfordi</i>	Blanford's Snowfinch		Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Montifringilla blanfordi ventorum</i>		Mountains of w-central China (se Xinjiang to w Qinghai)	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Montifringilla blanfordi barbata</i>		Mountains of w China (ne Qinghai to Nan Shan Mts.)	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Montifringilla blanfordi blanfordi</i>		Mountains of Tibet to Sikkim and w China; winters to India	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
species		<i>Montifringilla theresae</i>	Afghan Snowfinch	Hindu Kush Mountains (Afghanistan)	Passeriformes	Passeridae (Old World Sparrows)	
species		<i>Bubalornis albirostris</i>	White-billed Buffalo-Weaver	Senegambia to s Sudan, Ethiopia, n Uganda and nw Kenya	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Bubalornis niger</i>	Red-billed Buffalo-Weaver		Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bubalornis niger niger</i>		Angola and Zambia to South Africa	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Bubalornis niger intermedius</i>		S Ethiopia to Somalia, Kenya and Tanzania	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Dinemellia dinemelli</i>	White-headed Buffalo-Weaver		Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dinemellia dinemelli dinemelli</i>		Sudan to Somalia and Kenya	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Dinemellia dinemelli boehmi</i>		SE Kenya to Tanzania	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Sporopipes frontalis</i>	Speckle-fronted Weaver		Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sporopipes frontalis frontalis</i>		Senegambia to Ethiopia and Eritrea	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Sporopipes frontalis emini</i>		S Sudan to ne Uganda, Kenya and n Tanzania	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Sporopipes squamifrons</i>	Scaly Weaver	SW Angola to Botswana, Zimbabwe, Transvaal and n Cape Prov.	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Plocepasser mahali</i>	White-browed Sparrow-Weaver		Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Plocepasser mahali melanorhynchus</i>		Sudan to Kenya	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Plocepasser mahali ansorgei</i>		S Angola to extreme n Namibia	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Plocepasser mahali pectoralis</i>		Tanzania, Zambia, Malawi, Mozambique, Zimbabwe, Botswana	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Plocepasser mahali mahali</i>		S Namibia, s Botswana, s Zimbabwe and South Africa	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Plocepasser superciliosus</i>	Chestnut-crowned Sparrow-Weaver	Senegal to Sudan, Ethiopia, n Uganda and nw Kenya	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Plocepasser rufoscapulatus</i>	Chestnut-backed Sparrow-Weaver	S Angola to se Zaire, Zambia and w Malawi	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Plocepasser donaldsoni</i>	Donaldson-Smith's Sparrow-Weaver	Savanna of sw Ethiopia, extreme s Somalia and n Kenya	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Histurgops ruficauda</i>	Rufous-tailed Weaver	Acacia savanna of n Tanzania se of Lake Victoria	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Pseudonigrita arnaudi</i>	Gray-headed Social-Weaver		Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pseudonigrita arnaudi arnaudi</i>		SW Sudan to s Ethiopia, Kenya, Uganda and extreme n Tanzania	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Pseudonigrita arnaudi dorsalis</i>		West and central Tanzania	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Pseudonigrita cabanisi</i>	Black-capped Social-Weaver	Thornscrub of Ethiopia to sw Somalia, Kenya and ne Tanzania	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Philetairus socius</i>	Social Weaver	Namibia and Botswana to n South Africa	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Malimbus coronatus</i>	Red-crowned Malimbe	S Cameroon to Gabon, sw Central African Republic and e Zaire	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Malimbus cassini</i>	Black-throated Malimbe	Lowlands of s Ghana and s Cameroon to Gabon and e Zaire	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Malimbus ballmanni</i>	Ballman's Malimbe	Humid forests of Sierra Leone, Liberia and sw Ivory Coast	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Malimbus racheliae</i>	Rachel's Malimbe	Lowland forests of se Nigeria to s Cameroon and Gabon	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Malimbus scutatus</i>	Red-vented Malimbe		Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Malimbus scutatus scutatus</i>		Sierra Leone to Ghana and Benin	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malimbus scutatus scutopartitus</i>		S Nigeria to sw Cameroon	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Malimbus ibadanensis</i>	Ibadan Malimbe	Savanna of sw Nigeria	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Malimbus erythrogaster</i>	Red-bellied Malimbe		Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malimbus erythrogaster erythrogaster</i>		Nigeria and Cameroon to e-central Zaire, Sudan and Uganda	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malimbus erythrogaster fagani</i>		E Zaire (Ituri and Semliki forests)	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Malimbus nitens</i>	Gray's Malimbe	Senegambia to nw Angola, Zaire and w Uganda	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Malimbus malimbicus</i>	Crested Malimbe		Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malimbus malimbicus nigrifrons</i>		Sierra Leone to s Nigeria	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malimbus malimbicus malimbicus</i>		S Cameroon lower Congo and n Angola	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malimbus malimbicus crassirostris</i>		Zaire and Uganda	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Malimbus rubricollis</i>	Red-headed Malimbe		Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malimbus rubricollis bartletti</i>		W Guinea to Togo	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malimbus rubricollis nigeriae</i>		Benin to s Nigeria (east to Niger delta)	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malimbus rubricollis rubricollis</i>		SE Nigeria to lower Congo River and Angola (Cabinda)	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malimbus rubricollis centralis</i>		E Zaire, Uganda and w Kenya	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malimbus rubricollis rufovelatus</i>		Bioko (Gulf of Guinea)	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Malimbus rubricollis praedi</i>		Angola (Uige, Cuanza Norte and Cuanza Sul)	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Anaplectes rubriceps</i>	Red-headed Weaver		Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anaplectes rubriceps leuconotus</i>		Senegambia to s Sudan, Ethiopia, Kenya, Tanzania and Malawi	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anaplectes rubriceps jubaensis</i>		S Somalia and adjacent coastal Kenya	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anaplectes rubriceps rubriceps</i>		S Angola to ne Namibia, s Zambia, Mozambique and ne S Africa	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Ploceus flavipes</i>	Yellow-legged Weaver	NE Zaire (Ituri Forest)	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Ploceus bertrandi</i>	Bertram's Weaver	Highlands of Tanzania, Zambia, Malawi and n Mozambique	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Ploceus baglafaecht</i>	Baglafaecht Weaver		Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus baglafaecht neumanni</i>		E Nigeria, Cameroon and Central African Republic	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus baglafaecht baglafaecht</i>		Ethiopian highlands and s Eritrea	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus baglafaecht eremobius</i>		NE Zaire and sw Sudan	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus baglafaecht emini</i>		SE Sudan and n Uganda	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus baglafaecht reichenowi</i>		Highlands of Kenya and n Tanzania	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus baglafaecht stuhlmanni</i>		E Zaire to s Uganda and w Tanzania	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus baglafaecht sharpii</i>		Montane forests of sw Tanzania	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus baglafaecht nyikae</i>		Nyika Plateau of Zambia and Malawi	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Ploceus nigrimentus</i>	Black-chinned Weaver	SE Gabon (Lekoni) to central Angola and adj. Congo Republic	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Ploceus bannermani</i>	Bannerman's Weaver	Montane forests of extreme e Nigeria and w Cameroon	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Ploceus batesi</i>	Bates's Weaver	Lowland forests of s Cameroon	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Ploceus luteolus</i>	Little Weaver	Senegambia to ne Zaire, s Sudan, Ethiopia, Kenya and Tanzania	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Ploceus pelzelni</i>	Slender-billed Weaver		Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus pelzelni monacha</i>		Papyrus swamps of Liberia to w Zaire, Angola and Zambia	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus pelzelni pelzelni</i>		NE Zaire to Uganda, Rwanda, Burundi, Kenya and Tanzania	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Ploceus subpersonatus</i>	Loango Weaver	Coastal s Gabon to mouth of Congo River	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Ploceus nigricollis</i>	Black-necked Weaver		Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus nigricollis brachypterus</i>		Senegal to Nigeria and w Cameroon; Bioko	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus nigricollis nigricollis</i>		E Cameroon to n Angola, s Sudan, s Zaire, w Kenya, nw Tanzania	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus nigricollis melanoxanthus</i>		S Ethiopia to e Kenya and e Tanzania	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Ploceus ocularis</i>	Spectacled Weaver		Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus ocularis crocatus</i>		Cameroon to s Sudan, s Ethiopia, Angola and Zambia	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus ocularis suahelicus</i>		E Kenya to e Tanzania, e Zambia, Malawi and n Mozambique	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus ocularis ocularis</i>		E South Africa, Swaziland and Mozambique s of the Limpopo R.	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Ploceus melanogaster</i>	Black-billed Weaver		Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus melanogaster melanogaster</i>		Mountains of extreme se Nigeria and w Cameroon; Bioko	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus melanogaster stephanophorus</i>		S Sudan to Uganda, e Zaire, Burundi, w Kenya and w Tanzania	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Ploceus alienus</i>	Strange Weaver	Montane forests of e Zaire, w Uganda, Rwanda and Burundi	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Ploceus capensis</i>	Cape Weaver	South Africa	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Ploceus temporalis</i>	Bocage's Weaver	Riparian grasslands of Angola to se Zaire and nw Zambia	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Ploceus subaureus</i>	African Golden-Weaver		Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus subaureus aureoflavus</i>		Somalia to e Kenya, e Tanzania, Malawi and n Mozambique	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus subaureus subaureus</i>		S Mozambique to Natal, Zululand and e Cape Province	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Ploceus xanthops</i>	Holub's Golden-Weaver	Gabon to Angola, Uganda, Kenya, Botswana and Mozambique	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Ploceus aurantius</i>	Orange Weaver		Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus aurantius aurantius</i>		Sierra Leone to Cameroon, Gabon, ne Angola and Zaire	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus aurantius rex</i>		S Uganda (Lake Victoria region) to w Kenya and nw Tanzania	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Ploceus bojeri</i>	Golden Palm Weaver	Savanna of Ethiopia to s Somalia, e Kenya and ne Tanzania	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Ploceus castaneiceps</i>	Taveta Golden-Weaver	Riverine scrub of extreme se Kenya and ne Tanzania	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Ploceus princeps</i>	Principe Golden-Weaver	Principe I. (Gulf of Guinea)	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Ploceus xanthopterus</i>	Southern Brown-throated Weaver		Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus xanthopterus castaneigula</i>		Extreme ne Namibia to sw Zambia, Caprivi Strip and n Botswana	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus xanthopterus xanthopterus</i>		Tanzania, Malawi, Mozambique and ne Zimbabwe	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus xanthopterus marleyi</i>		Extreme s coastal Mozambique to Natal and Zululand	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Ploceus castanops</i>	Northern Brown-throated Weaver	E Zaire to Uganda, Rwanda, w Kenya and nw Tanzania	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Ploceus burnieri</i>	Kilombero Weaver	SE Tanzania (floodplain of Kilombero River)	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Ploceus taeniopterus</i>	Northern Masked-Weaver	Extreme se Sudan to ne Zaire, n Uganda and s Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Ploceus intermedius</i>	Lesser Masked-Weaver		Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus intermedius intermedius</i>		SE Sudan to s Ethiopia, Somalia, e Zaire, Kenya and Tanzania	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus intermedius beattyi</i>		Arid coastal w Angola	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus intermedius cabanisii</i>		Coastal Tanzania to Natal, n Namibia and interior s Angola	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Ploceus velatus</i>	Southern Masked-Weaver		Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus velatus velatus</i>		Western Cape, Northern Cape and Free State	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus velatus nigrifrons</i>		E Cape, n and w Natal and w Swaziland	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus velatus tahatali</i>		Zimbabwe, se Botswana, sw Mozambique, e Swaziland, ne Natal	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus velatus shelleyi</i>		Zambia, Malawi and Mozambique	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus velatus caurinus</i>		S Angola, Namibia, Botswana and n Cape Province	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus velatus finschi</i>		Coastal Angola	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Ploceus vitellinus</i>	Vitelline Masked-Weaver		Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus vitellinus vitellinus</i>		Senegal to w Sudan	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus vitellinus uluensis</i>		Ethiopia to Kenya and n Tanzania	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Ploceus reichardi</i>	Tanganyika Masked-Weaver	Swamps of sw Tanzania (Karema to Rukwa) and Zambia	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Ploceus katangae</i>	Katanga Masked-Weaver	Spottily distributed e Zaire and n Zambia	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	

species		<i>Ploceus ruweti</i>	Lake Lufira Masked-Weaver	SE Zaire (swamps in vicinity of Lake Lufira)	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Ploceus heuglini</i>	Heuglin's Masked-Weaver	Senegambia to sw Sudan, s Uganda and nw Kenya	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Ploceus galbula</i>	Rueppell's Weaver	E Sudan to Eritrea, n Ethiopia, Somalia and sw Arabia	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Ploceus spekei</i>	Speke's Weaver	S Ethiopia to Somalia, Kenya and n Tanzania	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Ploceus spekeoides</i>	Fox's Weaver	Swamps of e-central Uganda	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Ploceus nigerrimus</i>	Viellot's Weaver		Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus nigerrimus castaneofuscus</i>		Sierra Leone to e Nigeria	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus nigerrimus nigerrimus</i>		Extreme se Nigeria to Uganda, w Kenya, Angola and Zaire	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Ploceus cucullatus</i>	Village Weaver		Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
group		<i>Ploceus cucullatus collaris</i>	Village Weaver (Mottled)	Gabon to sw Zaire and n Angola	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
group		<i>Ploceus cucullatus [cucullatus Group]</i>	Village Weaver (Black-headed)		Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus cucullatus cucullatus</i>		Mauretania to Chad, south to n Gabon and nw Zaire; Bioko	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus cucullatus bohndorffi</i>		N Gabon to n Zaire, Uganda, w Kenya and sw Sudan	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus cucullatus trobenii</i>		S Zaire	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus cucullatus abyssinicus</i>		Ethiopia and se Sudan	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
group		<i>Ploceus cucullatus nigriceps/graueri</i>	Village Weaver (Layard's)		Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus cucullatus graueri</i>		E Zaire to Rwanda, Burundi and adjacent w Tanzania	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus cucullatus nigriceps</i>		S Somalia to Kenya, Tanzania and n Mozambique; São Tomé	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
group		<i>Ploceus cucullatus spilonotus</i>	Village Weaver (spilonotus)	SE Botswana to s Mozambique, South Africa and Lesotho	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Ploceus grandis</i>	Giant Weaver	São Tomé (Gulf of Guinea)	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Ploceus weynsi</i>	Weyns's Weaver	Lowland forests of n Zaire, Uganda and extreme nw Tanzania	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Ploceus golandi</i>	Clarke's Weaver	Coastal se Kenya (Arabuko-Sokoke Forest)	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Ploceus dichrocephalus</i>	Salvadori's Weaver	Riparian vegetation of se Ethiopia, s Somalia and ne Kenya	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Ploceus melanocephalus</i>	Black-headed Weaver		Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus melanocephalus melanocephalus</i>		N Senegal to s Mauritania, Niger and Mali	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus melanocephalus capitalis</i>		Guinea-Bissau to Niger, s Chad and Central African Republic	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus melanocephalus duboisi</i>		Congo, s Central African Republic and n Zaire	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus melanocephalus dimidiatus</i>		E Sudan to nw Ethiopia, Uganda, Kenya, Tanzania and Zambia	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Ploceus jacksoni</i>	Golden-backed Weaver	Extreme se Sudan to Uganda, Burundi, Kenya and n Tanzania	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Ploceus rubiginosus</i>	Chestnut Weaver		Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus rubiginosus trothae</i>		Acacia savanna of sw Angola, n Namibia and Botswana	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus rubiginosus rubiginosus</i>		Extreme se Sudan to Ethiopia, Somalia, Kenya and n Tanzania	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Ploceus badius</i>	Cinnamon Weaver	Sudan (Nile tributaries south to Uganda border)	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	Range: correction
species		<i>Ploceus aureonucha</i>	Golden-naped Weaver	NE Zaire (Ituri Forest north of Beni)	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Ploceus tricolor</i>	Yellow-mantled Weaver		Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus tricolor tricolor</i>		Sierra Leone to se Guinea, Cameroon, Gabon and n Angola	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus tricolor interscapularis</i>		N Zaire to w Uganda, Kenya and extreme sw Sudan	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Ploceus albinucha</i>	Maxwell's Black Weaver		Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus albinucha albinucha</i>		Guinea to Ghana	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus albinucha maxwelli</i>		Bioko (Gulf of Guinea)	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus albinucha holomelas</i>		S Nigeria to Gabon, Cent. African Rep., n Zaire and w Uganda	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Ploceus bicolor</i>	Forest Weaver		Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus bicolor tephronotus</i>		Extreme se Nigeria and Cameroon; Bioko	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus bicolor amaurocephalus</i>		N Angola	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus bicolor mentalis</i>		S Sudan (Imatong Hills) to ne Zaire, Uganda and w Kenya	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus bicolor kigomaensis</i>		S Zaire to Zambia and extreme w Tanzania	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus bicolor kersteni</i>		Extreme s Somalia to coastal e Kenya and e Tanzania	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus bicolor stictifrons</i>		SE Tanzania to e Zimbabwe, Mozambique and n KwaZulu Natal	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus bicolor sylvanus</i>		E Zimbabwe and adjacent w Mozambique	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus bicolor bicolor</i>		E Cape Province to KwaZulu Natal	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Ploceus insignis</i>	Brown-capped Weaver	SE Nigeria to n Angola, s Sudan, Kenya and w Tanzania; Bioko	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Ploceus dorsomaculatus</i>	Yellow-capped Weaver	S Cameroon to Gabon, Central African Republic and ne Zaire	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Ploceus preussi</i>	Preuss's Weaver	Guinea and Sierra Leone to s Cameroon, Gabon and ne Zaire	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Ploceus olivaceiceps</i>	Olive-headed Weaver	Mountains of s Tanzania, Zambia, Malawi and Mozambique	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Ploceus nicolli</i>	Usambara Weaver		Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus nicolli nicolli</i>		NE Tanzania (Usambara Mts.)	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus nicolli anderseni</i>		NE Tanzania (Uluguru and Udzungwa Mts.)	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Ploceus angolensis</i>	Bar-winged Weaver	Angola to n Zambia and extreme se Zaire	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Ploceus sanctithomae</i>	Sao Tome Weaver	Highlands of São Tomé (Gulf of Guinea)	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Ploceus nelicourvi</i>	Nelicourvi Weaver	Evergreen mossy forests of n, e and s Madagascar	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	Range: correction
species		<i>Ploceus sakalava</i>	Sakalava Weaver		Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus sakalava sakalava</i>		Dry lowland forests of n and ne Madagascar	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus sakalava minor</i>		Subdeserts of w and sw Madagascar	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Ploceus manyar</i>	Streaked Weaver		Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus manyar flaviceps</i>		Lowlands of e Pakistan to w India and Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus manyar peguensis</i>		NE India (Assam) to Bangladesh and n Myanmar	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus manyar williamsoni</i>		SW China (Yunnan) to Thailand and Vietnam	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus manyar manyar</i>		Java, Bali and Bawean I.	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Ploceus philippinus</i>	Baya Weaver		Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus philippinus philippinus</i>		Lowlands of se Pakistan to w India and Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus philippinus travancoreensis</i>		SW India (Goa to Travancore and Kerala)	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus philippinus burmanicus</i>		NE India (Bengal) to Bangladesh, Assam and Myanmar	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus philippinus infortunatus</i>		Malay Peninsula to s Vietnam, Sumatra and Nias I.	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus philippinus angelorum</i>		Plains of central Thailand	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Ploceus hypoxanthus</i>	Asian Golden Weaver		Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus hypoxanthus hymenaicus</i>		S Myanmar to central Thailand, Cambodia and s Vietnam	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus hypoxanthus hypoxanthus</i>		Sumatra and Java	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Ploceus megarhynchus</i>	Yellow Weaver		Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus megarhynchus megarhynchus</i>		Foothills of s Himalayas	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ploceus megarhynchus salimalii</i>		Foothills of ne India	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Ploceus benghalensis</i>	Bengal Weaver	Lowlands of Pakistan to peninsular India, Nepal and Bangladesh	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Pachyphantus superciliosus</i>	Compact Weaver	Sierra Leone to Angola, s Sudan, Ethiopia, Uganda and w Kenya	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Quelea cardinalis</i>	Cardinal Quelea	S Sudan to Ethiopia, Uganda, Kenya, e Zaire, Zambia, Zimbabwe	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Quelea erythrops</i>	Red-headed Quelea	Grasslands of Africa south of the Sahara	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Quelea quelea</i>	Red-billed Quelea		Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Quelea quelea quelea</i>		Senegal to Chad	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Quelea quelea aethiopica</i>		Sudan to Somalia, ne Zaire, Uganda, Kenya and Tanzania	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Quelea quelea lathamii</i>		South Africa	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	

species		<i>Brachycope anomala</i>	Bob-tailed Weaver	SE Cameroon and banks of Congo River system in Zaire	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Foudia madagascariensis</i>	Red Fody	Madagascar, Reunion, Mauritius and Chagos Arch.	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Foudia eminentissima</i>	Red-headed Fody		Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Foudia eminentissima aldabrana</i>		Aldabra (w Indian Ocean)	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Foudia eminentissima consobrina</i>		Grand Comoro I. (Comoro Islands)	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Foudia eminentissima anjuanensis</i>		Anjouan (Comoro Islands)	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Foudia eminentissima eminentissima</i>		Mohéli (Comoro Islands)	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Foudia eminentissima algondae</i>		Mayotte (Comoro Islands)	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Foudia omissa</i>	Forest Fody	Forests of e Madagascar	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Foudia rubra</i>	Mauritius Fody	Uplands of sw Mauritius (w Mascarene Islands)	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Foudia sechellarum</i>	Seychelles Fody	Seychelles Islands (Cousin, Cousine and Frégate)	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Foudia flavicans</i>	Rodrigues Fody	Rodrigues (e Mascarene Islands). On verge of extinction	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Euplectes franciscanus</i>	Orange Bishop	Senegal to Sudan, e Zaire, Ethiopia, n Uganda and nw Kenya	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Euplectes orix</i>	Red Bishop	E Zaire to Uganda, Kenya, Tanzania, Malawi and Mozambique	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Euplectes nigroventris</i>	Zanzibar Bishop	SE Kenya to e Tanzania, Zanzibar, Pemba and n Mozambique	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Euplectes hordeaceus</i>	Black-winged Bishop	Widespread Africa south of the Sahara (except South Africa)	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Euplectes gierowii</i>	Black Bishop		Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euplectes gierowii ansorgei</i>		Cameroon to Ethiopia and w Kenya	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euplectes gierowii friederichseni</i>		SW Kenya to n-central Tanzania	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euplectes gierowii gierowii</i>		N Angola to sw Zaire	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Euplectes afer</i>	Yellow-crowned Bishop		Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euplectes afer afer</i>		S Mauritania to Chad, CAR, w Sudan, n Zaire and nw Angola	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euplectes afer strictus</i>		Highlands of Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euplectes afer taha</i>		S Sudan, s Ethiopia and Somalia to South Africa	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Euplectes diadematus</i>	Fire-fronted Bishop	SW Somalia to e Kenya and extreme ne Tanzania	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Euplectes aureus</i>	Golden-backed Bishop	Scrub of coastal Angola; São Tomé	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Euplectes capensis</i>	Yellow Bishop		Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euplectes capensis phoenicomerus</i>		Highlands of se Nigeria and Cameroon; Bioko	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euplectes capensis crassirostris</i>		NE Transvaal to Uganda, Sudan and Kenya	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euplectes capensis xanthomelas</i>		Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euplectes capensis angolensis</i>		N and central highlands of Angola	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euplectes capensis approximans</i>		E South Africa (Knysna to Gauteng Province)	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euplectes capensis capensis</i>		W South Africa to Knysna	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Euplectes albonotatus</i>	White-winged Widowbird		Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euplectes albonotatus eques</i>		CAR to Sudan, Ethiopia and s Tanzania	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euplectes albonotatus asymmetrurus</i>		W Gabon to w Angola; São Tomé	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euplectes albonotatus albonotatus</i>		S Tanzania to ne Botswana and South Africa	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Euplectes macroura</i>	Yellow-shouldered Widowbird		Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euplectes macroura macroura</i>		Senegal to s Sudan, Zaire, Angola, Zambia and Malawi	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euplectes macroura macrocerca</i>		Highlands of Ethiopia, Uganda and w Kenya	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euplectes macroura conradi</i>		NW Tanzania (Ukerewe Island in Lake Victoria)	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Euplectes ardens</i>	Red-collared Widowbird		Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euplectes ardens laticauda</i>		Highlands of se Sudan, Eritrea and Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euplectes ardens suahelicus</i>		Highlands of Kenya and ne Tanzania	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euplectes ardens ardens</i>		Sierra Leone to Uganda, sw Sudan and Tanzania to South Africa	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Euplectes axillaris</i>	Fan-tailed Widowbird		Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euplectes axillaris bocagei</i>		West Africa to Angola, sw Zaire, n Botswana and Namibia	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euplectes axillaris traversii</i>		Highlands of Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euplectes axillaris phoeniceus</i>		S Sudan to s Ethiopia, Uganda, w Kenya, w Tanzania and Zambia	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euplectes axillaris zanzibarcus</i>		Coastal Somalia, Kenya and Tanzania	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euplectes axillaris axillaris</i>		Malawi and Mozambique south to e South Africa	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Euplectes hartlaubi</i>	Marsh Widowbird		Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euplectes hartlaubi humeralis</i>		Highlands of Nigeria to Cameroon, Zaire, Uganda and w Kenya	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euplectes hartlaubi hartlaubi</i>		Angola to s Zaire and Zambia	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Euplectes psammocromius</i>	Buff-shouldered Widowbird	Highlands of sw Tanzania to extreme ne Zambia and n Malawi	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Euplectes progne</i>	Long-tailed Widowbird		Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euplectes progne delamerei</i>		Locally in highlands of Kenya	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euplectes progne progne</i>		Botswana to Zimbabwe, Mozambique and e Cape Province	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euplectes progne delacouri</i>		Zaire to Angola and Zambia	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Euplectes jacksoni</i>	Jackson's Widowbird	Grassy highlands of Kenya and n Tanzania	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Amblyospiza albifrons</i>	Grosbeak Weaver		Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amblyospiza albifrons capitalba</i>		Senegal to sw Nigeria	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amblyospiza albifrons saturata</i>		SE Nigeria, Cameroon, n Gabon, n Congo, sw CAR, nw Zaire	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amblyospiza albifrons melanota</i>		Ethiopia, s Sudan, Uganda, w Kenya, ne Zaire, nw Tanzania	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amblyospiza albifrons unicolor</i>		S Somalia, coastal e Kenya, e Tanzania and extreme s Malawi	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amblyospiza albifrons montana</i>		Interior s Kenya and Tanzania to Malawi, Zambia and Zimbabwe	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amblyospiza albifrons tandae</i>		N Angola and extreme w Zaire	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amblyospiza albifrons kasaica</i>		S Zaire (Kasai)	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amblyospiza albifrons maxima</i>		SE Angola, Caprivi Strip, n Botswana, extreme nw Zimbabwe	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amblyospiza albifrons albifrons</i>		Transvaal, KwaZulu-Natal and e Cape Province	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Amblyospiza albifrons woltersi</i>		Mozambique (s of Zambezi) and adj. e Zimbabwe to Zululand	Passeriformes	Ploceidae (Weavers and Allies)	
species		<i>Nigrita luteifrons</i>	Pale-fronted Negrofinch		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nigrita luteifrons luteifrons</i>		Ivory Coast to Central African Republic, n Angola and w Uganda	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nigrita luteifrons alexanderi</i>		Bioko (Gulf of Guinea)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Nigrita canicapillus</i>	Gray-headed Negrofinch		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nigrita canicapillus emiliae</i>		Guinea and Sierra Leone to Ghana and Togo	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nigrita canicapillus canicapillus</i>		S Nigeria to Gabon, lower and middle Congo and w Zaire	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nigrita canicapillus angolensis</i>		SW Zaire to nw Angola	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nigrita canicapillus schistaceus</i>		S Sudan to n Zaire, sw Uganda, w Kenya and n Tanzania	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nigrita canicapillus diabolicus</i>		Central Kenya to n Tanzania	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nigrita canicapillus candidus</i>		W Tanzania (Kungwe-Mahari Mountains)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Nigrita bicolor</i>	Chestnut-breasted Negrofinch		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nigrita bicolor bicolor</i>		Sierra Leone to Ghana	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nigrita bicolor brunnescens</i>		Nigeria to Angola and Zaire; Príncipe I.	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nigrita bicolor saturator</i>		E Zaire and Uganda	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Nigrita fusconotus</i>	White-breasted Negrofinch		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nigrita fusconotus fusconotus</i>		SE Nigeria to Cameroon, Gabon, Angola and w Kenya; Bioko	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nigrita fusconotus uropygialis</i>		SE Guinea and Liberia (Mt. Nimba) to s Ghana and sw Nigeria	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	

species		<i>Parmoptila woodhousei</i>	Woodhouse's Antpecker		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Parmoptila woodhousei woodhousei</i>		SE Nigeria to Cameroon, s Central African Rep. and cent. Zaire	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Parmoptila woodhousei ansorgei</i>		NW Angola	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Parmoptila rubrifrons</i>	Red-fronted Antpecker	Liberia (Mt. Nimba) to s Mali and s-central Ghana	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Parmoptila jamesoni</i>	Jameson's Antpecker	E Congo and n Zaire to w Uganda and w Tanzania	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Nesocharis shelleyi</i>	Fernando Po Oliveback		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nesocharis shelleyi shelleyi</i>		S Cameroon (Mt. Cameroon); Bioko (Moka Highlands)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Nesocharis shelleyi bansoensis</i>		Highlands of Cameroon and se Nigeria (Obudu Plateau)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Nesocharis ansorgei</i>	White-collared Oliveback	Mts. of e Zaire, w Uganda, n Rwanda, Burundi and nw Tanzania	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Nesocharis capistrata</i>	Gray-headed Oliveback	Guinea to s Mali, Cameroon, n Zaire, sw Sudan and w Uganda	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Coccopygia melanotis</i>	Sweet Waxbill		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coccopygia melanotis melanotis</i>		SW Zimbabwe to extreme s Mozambique and n South Africa	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coccopygia melanotis bocagei</i>		Angola and Namibia	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Coccopygia quartinia</i>	Yellow-bellied Waxbill		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coccopygia quartinia quartinia</i>		Highlands of Eritrea and Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coccopygia quartinia kilimensis</i>		SE Sudan, e Zaire, Uganda, Kenya to central Tanzania	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Coccopygia quartinia stuartirwini</i>		S and e Tanzania to e Zimbabwe	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Mandingoa nitidula</i>	Green-backed Twinspot		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mandingoa nitidula schlegeli</i>		Sierra Leone to Angola, Zaire and Uganda	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mandingoa nitidula virginiae</i>		Bioko (Gulf of Guinea)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mandingoa nitidula chubbi</i>		S Ethiopia to ne Zambia, n Malawi and n Mozambique	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Mandingoa nitidula nitidula</i>		Zaire, nw Zambia, s Malawi and cent. Mozambique to S Africa	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Cryptospiza shelleyi</i>	Shelley's Crimson-wing	Mountains of e Zaire to sw Uganda, Rwanda and Burundi	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Cryptospiza jacksoni</i>	Dusky Crimson-wing	Mountains of e Zaire to sw Uganda, Rwanda and Burundi	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Cryptospiza salvadori</i>	Abyssinian Crimson-wing		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cryptospiza salvadori kilimensis</i>		S Sudan to e Uganda, se Kenya and n Tanzania	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cryptospiza salvadori salvadori</i>		S Ethiopia (Shoa Province) to n Kenya	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cryptospiza salvadori ruwenzori</i>		E Zaire (Ruwenzori Mountains) to sw Uganda	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Cryptospiza reichenovii</i>	Red-faced Crimson-wing		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cryptospiza reichenovii reichenovii</i>		Cameroon to Angola; Bioko	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cryptospiza reichenovii ocularis</i>		Mts. of Albertine Rift	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Cryptospiza reichenovii australis</i>		Tanzania to Zimbabwe and adjacent Mozambique	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Estrilda caerulescens</i>	Lavender Waxbill	Senegambia to sw Chad, n Cameroon and Central African Republic	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Estrilda perreini</i>	Black-tailed Waxbill		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Estrilda perreini perreini</i>		Zaire, Angola, Zambia, Tanzania and extreme n Malawi	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Estrilda perreini incana</i>		S Malawi, se Zimbabwe, Mozambique and South Africa	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Estrilda thomensis</i>	Cinderella Waxbill	W Angola to extreme nw Namibia (Cunene River)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Estrilda paludicola</i>	Fawn-breasted Waxbill		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Estrilda paludicola ochrogaster</i>		Highlands of extreme e Sudan	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Estrilda paludicola roseicrissa</i>		E Zaire, Rwanda, Burundi, sw Uganda and nw Tanzania	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Estrilda paludicola marwizi</i>		SW Tanzania	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Estrilda paludicola paludicola</i>		S Sudan, ne Zaire, Uganda and w Kenya	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Estrilda paludicola ruthae</i>		Congo and immediately adjacent Gabon and w Zaire	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Estrilda paludicola benguellensis</i>		Angola, s Zaire and n Zambia	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Estrilda polioptera</i>	Anambra Waxbill	S Nigeria (Niger River delta to Benin border)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Estrilda melpoda</i>	Orange-cheeked Waxbill	Senegambia to Zaire, n Angola and n Zambia	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Estrilda rufibarba</i>	Arabian Waxbill	SW Arabian Peninsula	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Estrilda rhodopyga</i>	Crimson-rumped Waxbill		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Estrilda rhodopyga rhodopyga</i>		N Sudan to Eritrea, Ethiopia and Somalia	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Estrilda rhodopyga centralis</i>		S Sudan to n Malawi	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Estrilda troglodytes</i>	Black-rumped Waxbill	Senegambia to s Sudan, nw Ethiopia, sw Eritrea and w Kenya	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Estrilda astrild</i>	Common Waxbill		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Estrilda astrild kempii</i>		Sierra Leone to s Guinea and Liberia	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Estrilda astrild occidentalis</i>		Ghana to CAR, middle Congo River and ne Zaire; Bioko	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Estrilda astrild rubriventris</i>		Coastal Gabon and lower sw Congo to nw Angola	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Estrilda astrild jagoensis</i>		Coastal w Angola (Benguela and Moçamedes)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Estrilda astrild angolensis</i>		Plateau of w Angola	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Estrilda astrild niediecki</i>		Angola to sw Zambia, ne Namibia, n Botswana and w Zimbabwe	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Estrilda astrild damarensis</i>		Namibia and nw Cape Province	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Estrilda astrild peasei</i>		Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Estrilda astrild macmillani</i>		Central and s Sudan	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Estrilda astrild adesma</i>		Uganda to e Zaire, Rwanda, Burundi, w Kenya, nw Tanzania	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	name change: subspecie
Clements ssp.		<i>Estrilda astrild minor</i>		S Somalia to e Kenya, ne Tanzania, Zanzibar and Mafia I.	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Estrilda astrild massaica</i>		Kenya e of Rift Valley to interior n Tanzania	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Estrilda astrild cavendishi</i>		Tanzania, se Zaire, Zambia, Malawi to Zimbabwe, Mozambique	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Estrilda astrild astrild</i>		W South Africa and se Botswana	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Estrilda astrild tenebridorsa</i>		E South Africa, Lesotho and Swaziland	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Estrilda nigriloris</i>	Black-faced Waxbill	Swamps of se Zaire (no published records since 1950)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Estrilda nonnula</i>	Black-crowned Waxbill		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Estrilda nonnula nonnula</i>		Burkina Faso to se Nigeria, Uganda, w Kenya and nw Tanzania	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Estrilda nonnula elizae</i>		Bioko (Gulf of Guinea)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Estrilda nonnula eisentrauti</i>		S Cameroon (Mt. Cameroon)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Estrilda atricapilla</i>	Black-headed Waxbill		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Estrilda atricapilla atricapilla</i>		Extreme se Nigeria to Cameroon, Gabon and nw Zaire	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Estrilda atricapilla avakubi</i>		Central Zaire to extreme ne Angola	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Estrilda atricapilla marunguensis</i>		SE Zaire (Marungu Mts.)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Estrilda kandti</i>	Kandti's Waxbill	Rift Valley mts. of e Zaire, Uganda, Burundi, Rwanda and Kenya	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Estrilda erythronotos</i>	Black-cheeked Waxbill		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Estrilda erythronotos delamerei</i>		S Kenya to w Uganda and central Tanzania	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Estrilda erythronotos erythronotos</i>		Angola, sw Zambia, w Zimbabwe, Namibia, Botswana, n S Africa	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Estrilda charmosyna</i>	Red-rumped Waxbill		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Estrilda charmosyna charmosyna</i>		Extreme s Sudan to Ethiopia, Somalia, ne Uganda and ne Kenya	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Estrilda charmosyna kiwanukae</i>		S Kenya	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Spermophaga polioygenys</i>	Grant's Bluebill	Primary forests of e Zaire and sw Uganda	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Spermophaga haematina</i>	Western Bluebill		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spermophaga haematina haematina</i>		Senegambia to s Mali, Sierra Leone, Liberia and Ghana	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spermophaga haematina togoensis</i>		Togo to sw Nigeria	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spermophaga haematina pustulata</i>		SE Nigeria to CAR., Congo, central Zaire and nw Angola	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	

species		<i>Spermophaga ruficapilla</i>	Red-headed Bluebill		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Spermophaga ruficapilla ruficapilla</i>		S Sudan to Uganda, w Kenya, w Tanzania and nw Angola	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Spermophaga ruficapilla cana</i>		NE Tanzania (Usambara Mountains)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
species		<i>Pyrenestes ostrinus</i>	Black-bellied Seedcracker	Ivory Coast to Gabon, n Angola, e Zaire, Tanzania, ne Zambia	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
species		<i>Pyrenestes sanguineus</i>	Crimson Seedcracker	Senegambia to s Mali, Sierra Leone, Liberia and Ivory Coast	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
species		<i>Pyrenestes minor</i>	Lesser Seedcracker	E Tanzania to s Malawi, e Zimbabwe and n Mozambique	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
species		<i>Uraeginthus angolensis</i>	Blue-breasted Cordonbleu		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Uraeginthus angolensis angolensis</i>		N Angola to s Zaire, nw Zambia and n Zimbabwe; São Tomé	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Uraeginthus angolensis niassensis</i>		S Tanzania, s Zaire, Mozambique, Malawi, Zambia to S Africa	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
species		<i>Uraeginthus bengalus</i>	Red-cheeked Cordonbleu		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Uraeginthus bengalus bengalus</i>		Senegal to Sudan, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Uganda and w Kenya	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Uraeginthus bengalus brunneigularis</i>		S Somalia and Kenya to Tanzania	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Uraeginthus bengalus ugogoensis</i>		S Kenya and Tanzania	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Uraeginthus bengalus katangae</i>		Extreme ne Angola to s Zaire and n Zambia	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
species		<i>Uraeginthus cyanocephalus</i>	Blue-capped Cordonbleu	Extreme se Sudan to se Ethiopia, s Somalia, Kenya and n Tanzania	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
species		<i>Granatina ianthinogaster</i>	Purple Grenadier	Extreme se Sudan to s Ethiopia, Kenya, Uganda, Tanzania	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
species		<i>Granatina granatina</i>	Violet-eared Waxbill	Angola to Namibia, Zambia, s Zimbabwe, Botswana, n S Africa.	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
species		<i>Euschistospiza dybowskii</i>	Dybowskii's Twinspot	Senegambia and Guinea to n Zaire and extreme s Sudan	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
species		<i>Euschistospiza cinereovinacea</i>	Dusky Twinspot		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Euschistospiza cinereovinacea cinereovinacea</i>		Highlands of w and central Angola	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Euschistospiza cinereovinacea graueri</i>		E Zaire to sw Uganda	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
species		<i>Hypargos niveoguttatus</i>	Peters's Twinspot		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Hypargos niveoguttatus macrospilotus</i>		Angola to e Zaire, Kenya, Somalia, Tanzania, Zambia and Malawi	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Hypargos niveoguttatus niveoguttatus</i>		E Zimbabwe and s Mozambique	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
species		<i>Hypargos margaritatus</i>	Pink-throated Twinspot	S Mozambique to e Transvaal, e Swaziland and n Natal	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
species		<i>Clytospiza montei</i>	Brown Twinspot	SE Nigeria to s Chad, s Sudan, w Uganda, w Kenya and n Angola	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
species		<i>Pytilia hypogrammica</i>	Red-faced Pytilia	NE Guinea and Sierra Leone to Cameroon and nw Zaire	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
species		<i>Pytilia phoenicoptera</i>	Red-winged Pytilia		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pytilia phoenicoptera phoenicoptera</i>		Senegambia to Burkina Faso, n Nigeria and Cameroon	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pytilia phoenicoptera emini</i>		Cameroon to n Zaire, n Uganda and extreme s Sudan	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
species		<i>Pytilia lineata</i>	Red-billed Pytilia	Highlands of w and central Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
species		<i>Pytilia melba</i>	Green-winged Pytilia		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pytilia melba citerior</i>		Senegal to Burkina Faso, s Chad, n Cameroon and w Sudan	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pytilia melba jessei</i>		NE Sudan to Eritrea and nw Somalia	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pytilia melba soudanensis</i>		E Sudan to Ethiopia, Somalia, Kenya and ne Tanzania	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pytilia melba flavicaudata</i>		Djibouti	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pytilia melba grotei</i>		E Tanzania, Mozambique, Malawi and Zanzibar	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pytilia melba belli</i>		W Uganda, Rwanda, Burundi, Zaire and w Tanzania	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pytilia melba percivali</i>		Central and sw Kenya to n and central Tanzania	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pytilia melba melba</i>		Congo and Zaire to sw Tanzania, w Malawi and South Africa	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Pytilia melba hygrophila</i>		N Zambia and n Malawi	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
species		<i>Pytilia afra</i>	Orange-winged Pytilia	Extreme s Sudan and Ethiopia to Angola and n Transvaal	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
species		<i>Lagonosticta senegala</i>	Red-billed Firefinch		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Lagonosticta senegala senegala</i>		Cape Verde Islands; Senegal and Mali to Nigeria	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Lagonosticta senegala rhodopsis</i>		E Mali to Sudan and lowlands of w Eritrea and Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Lagonosticta senegala ruberrima</i>		Uganda, Kenya, Tanzania, ne Zambia, Zaire and ne Angola	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Lagonosticta senegala brunneiceps</i>		Highlands of Ethiopia, Eritrea and se Sudan	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Lagonosticta senegala somaliensis</i>		SE Ethiopia and Somalia	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Lagonosticta senegala rendalli</i>		S Angola to s Tanzania, Natal, and n-central Cape Province	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
species		<i>Lagonosticta rufopicta</i>	Bar-breasted Firefinch		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Lagonosticta rufopicta rufopicta</i>		Senegal to Nigeria, n Cameroon and Ubangi-Chari	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Lagonosticta rufopicta lateritia</i>		NE Zaire, s Sudan, w Ethiopia, Uganda and Kenya	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
species		<i>Lagonosticta nitidula</i>	Brown Firefinch	Angola to Zaire, Zambia, s Tanzania, n Namibia and n Zimbabwe	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
species		<i>Lagonosticta larvata</i>	Black-faced Firefinch		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Lagonosticta larvata vinacea</i>		Senegal to Guinea and w Mali	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Lagonosticta larvata nigricollis</i>		Central and s Mali to Sudan and Uganda	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Lagonosticta larvata larvata</i>		W Ethiopia and e Sudan	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
species		<i>Lagonosticta rara</i>	Black-bellied Firefinch		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Lagonosticta rara forbesi</i>		Senegal to Nigeria	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Lagonosticta rara rara</i>		N Cameroon to n Zaire, s Sudan, n Uganda and w Kenya	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
species		<i>Lagonosticta rubricata</i>	African Firefinch		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Lagonosticta rubricata polionota</i>		Guinea to Nigeria	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Lagonosticta rubricata congica</i>		Cameroon to s Sudan, Angola, w Uganda and Zaire	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Lagonosticta rubricata haematocephala</i>		Sudan, Ethiopia, Uganda, Kenya, Tanzania to Mozambique	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Lagonosticta rubricata rubricata</i>		South Africa, Swaziland and Mozambique south of Save R.	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
species		<i>Lagonosticta landanae</i>	Pale-billed Firefinch	Cabinda and lower Congo River to nw Angola and s Zaire	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
species		<i>Lagonosticta rhodopareia</i>	Jameson's Firefinch		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Lagonosticta rhodopareia rhodopareia</i>		Ethiopia, Sudan and w Uganda to n Kenya	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Lagonosticta rhodopareia jamesoni</i>		Kenya to South Africa	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Lagonosticta rhodopareia ansorgei</i>		Angola, lower Zaire (Matadi) and n Namibia	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
species		<i>Lagonosticta virata</i>	Mali Firefinch	SE Senegal and s Mali (upper Niger River to Guinea border)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
species		<i>Lagonosticta sanguinodorsalis</i>	Rock Firefinch	N Nigeria (Jos Plateau)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
species		<i>Lagonosticta umbrinodorsalis</i>	Reichenow's Firefinch	Dry grasslands of s Chad and adjacent n Cameroon	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
species		<i>Amadina fasciata</i>	Cut-throat		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Amadina fasciata fasciata</i>		Senegal to Sudan	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Amadina fasciata alexanderi</i>		Eritrea, Ethiopia, Somalia to se Sudan, Uganda, Kenya, Tanzania	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Amadina fasciata meridionalis</i>		Malawi to Mozambique, Angola, ne Namibia and n South Africa	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Amadina fasciata contigua</i>		S Zimbabwe, s Mozambique, South Africa and Swaziland	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
species		<i>Amadina erythrocephala</i>	Red-headed Finch		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Amadina erythrocephala erythrocephala</i>		NW Angola to sw Zimbabwe, Transvaal and n Cape Province	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Amadina erythrocephala dissita</i>		Arid w Free State and adj. sw Transvaal to n Cape Prov. and Karoo	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
species		<i>Sporaeginthus subflavus</i>	Zebra Waxbill		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Sporaeginthus subflavus subflavus</i>		Senegal to s Sudan, Ethiopia and w Kenya; South Yemen	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Sporaeginthus subflavus clarkei</i>		Gabon and w Angola to Kenya, Tanzania and South Africa	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
species		<i>Sporaeginthus formosus</i>	Green Avadavat	Locally in grassland and scrub of peninsular India	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
species		<i>Amandava amandava</i>	Red Avadavat		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Amandava amandava amandava</i>		Lowlands of Pakistan to India, s Nepal and Bangladesh	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)
Clements ssp.		<i>Amandava amandava flavidiventris</i>		SW China (Yunnan) to Myanmar, Malay Pen. and Lesser Sundas	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)

Clements ssp.		<i>Amandava amandava punicea</i>		SE China to se Thailand, Cambodia, Vietnam, Java and Bali	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Ortygospiza atricollis</i>	Black-faced Quailfinch		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ortygospiza atricollis atricollis</i>		Senegal to Cameroon	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ortygospiza atricollis ugandae</i>		S Sudan, nw Uganda, ne Zaire and w Kenya	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ortygospiza atricollis ansorgei</i>		Guinea-Bissau to Liberia, Ivory Coast and coastal Ghana	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Ortygospiza gabonensis</i>	Red-billed Quailfinch		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ortygospiza gabonensis gabonensis</i>		Rio Muni to Gabon and central Zaire (Congo River)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ortygospiza gabonensis fuscata</i>		Angola to s Zaire and Zambia	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ortygospiza gabonensis dorsostriata</i>		Extreme e Zaire to Uganda, Rwanda and nw Tanzania	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Ortygospiza fuscocrissa</i>	African Quailfinch		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ortygospiza fuscocrissa fuscocrissa</i>		Highlands of Ethiopia and Eritrea	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ortygospiza fuscocrissa muelleri</i>		Kenya to Zambia, Angola, Namibia, n Cape Province, Transvaal	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ortygospiza fuscocrissa smithersi</i>		NE Zambia	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ortygospiza fuscocrissa pallida</i>		N Botswana and adjacent nw Zimbabwe	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Ortygospiza fuscocrissa digressa</i>		E Zimbabwe, s Mozambique, South Africa, Lesotho, Swaziland	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Paludipasser locustella</i>	Locustfinch		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Paludipasser locustella locustella</i>		Angola to s Tanzania, n Mozambique and e Zimbabwe	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Paludipasser locustella uelensis</i>		W Congo to central Nigeria and w Kenya	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Emblema pictum</i>	Painted Firetail	Interior n-central Australia (Pilbara to nw Queensland)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Stagonopleura bella</i>	Beautiful Firetail		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stagonopleura bella bella</i>		SE Australia (Hunter R., NSW to s Victoria and Tasmania)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stagonopleura bella interposita</i>		SE South Australia and adjacent sw Victoria	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Stagonopleura bella samueli</i>		South Australia (Kangaroo I. and Mt. Lofty Range)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Stagonopleura oculata</i>	Red-eared Firetail	Southwest Western Australia east to about Esperance	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Stagonopleura guttata</i>	Diamond Firetail	SE Australia (e-central Qld. to s Victoria and se South Australia)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Oreostruthus fuliginosus</i>	Mountain Firetail		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oreostruthus fuliginosus pallidus</i>		W New Guinea (Snow Mountains)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oreostruthus fuliginosus hagenensis</i>		Central highlands of New Guinea	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Oreostruthus fuliginosus fuliginosus</i>		SE New Guinea (Owen Stanley Mountains)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Neochmia temporalis</i>	Red-browed Firetail		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Neochmia temporalis minor</i>		NE Queensland (Cape York Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Neochmia temporalis temporalis</i>		E Australia (ne Queensland to s Victoria and se South Australia)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Neochmia phaeton</i>	Crimson Finch		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Neochmia phaeton evangelinae</i>		S New Guinea and n Australia (Cape York Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Neochmia phaeton phaeton</i>		N Australia (King Sound to nw Queensland; n and e-central Qld.)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Neochmia ruficauda</i>	Star Finch		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Neochmia ruficauda subclarescens</i>		W and n Australia (disjunct Shark Bay to Gulf of Carpentaria)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Neochmia ruficauda clarescens</i>		N Queensland (southern Cape York Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Neochmia ruficauda ruficauda</i>		Queensland (Burdekin R. to far northern NSW). Extinct?	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Neochmia modesta</i>	Plum-headed Finch	E Australia (Burdekin R., Queensland to about Sydney, NSW)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Taeniopygia guttata</i>	Zebra Finch		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
group		<i>Taeniopygia guttata guttata</i>	Zebra Finch (Lesser Sundas)	Lesser Sundas (Lombok and Sumba to Timor and Sermata)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	lump
group		<i>Taeniopygia guttata castanotis</i>	Zebra Finch (Australian)	Mainland Australia (except n, s and e coastal regions)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	lump
species		<i>Taeniopygia bichenovii</i>	Double-barred Finch		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Taeniopygia bichenovii annulosa</i>		N Australia (Kimberley to Gulf of Carpentaria, N Territory)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Taeniopygia bichenovii bichenovii</i>		E Australia (Cape York Peninsula to e Victoria)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Poephila personata</i>	Masked Finch		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
group		<i>Poephila personata personata</i>	Masked Finch (Masked)	N Australia (Kimberley, Western Australia to nw Queensland)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	new group
group		<i>Poephila personata leucotis</i>	Masked Finch (White-eared)	N Queensland (Cape York Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	new group
species		<i>Poephila acuticauda</i>	Long-tailed Finch		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poephila acuticauda hecki</i>		N Australia (Arnhem Land, Northern Territory to nw Queensland)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poephila acuticauda acuticauda</i>		NW Western Australia (Kimberley Division)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Poephila cincta</i>	Black-throated Finch		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poephila cincta atropygialis</i>		N Queensland (Cape York Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Poephila cincta cincta</i>		E Australia (Burdekin R., Queensland to far ne New South Wales)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Erythrura hyperythra</i>	Tawny-breasted Parrotfinch		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Erythrura hyperythra malayana</i>		Mountains of Malay Peninsula	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Erythrura hyperythra brunneiventris</i>		Philippines (montane forests of Luzon and Mindoro)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Erythrura hyperythra borneensis</i>		Borneo (Sarawak and Sabah)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Erythrura hyperythra microrhyncha</i>		Montane forests of Sulawesi	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Erythrura hyperythra hyperythra</i>		Montane forests of Java	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Erythrura hyperythra intermedia</i>		W Lesser Sundas (Lombok, Sumbawa and Flores)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Erythrura prasina</i>	Pin-tailed Parrotfinch		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Erythrura prasina prasina</i>		S Myanmar to Thailand, Laos, Malay Peninsula, Sumatra and Java	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Erythrura prasina coelica</i>		Borneo	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Erythrura viridifacies</i>	Green-faced Parrotfinch		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Erythrura tricolor</i>	Tricolored Parrotfinch	Lesser Sundas (Timor, Wetar, Babar, Damar, Romang, Tanimbar)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Erythrura trichroa</i>	Blue-faced Parrotfinch		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Erythrura trichroa sanfordi</i>		Sulawesi (Latimojong Mountains and Lore Lindu Nat. Park)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Erythrura trichroa modesta</i>		N Moluccas (Ternate, Tidore, Halmahera and Bacan)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Erythrura trichroa pinaiae</i>		S Moluccas (Seram and Buru)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Erythrura trichroa sigillifera</i>		New Guinea and Bismarck Archipelago	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Erythrura trichroa macgillivrayi</i>		NE Queensland (Cape York to about Cairns)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Erythrura trichroa eichhorni</i>		St. Matthias Islands (Bismarck Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Erythrura trichroa pelewensis</i>		Palau Islands (e Caroline Islands)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Erythrura trichroa clara</i>		Caroline Islands (Truk, Pohnpei and Kosrae)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Erythrura trichroa trichroa</i>		Kosrae (Caroline Islands)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Erythrura trichroa woodfordi</i>		Guadalcanal and Solomon Islands	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Erythrura trichroa cyanofrons</i>		Vanuatu and Loyalty Islands (Lifou and Maré)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Erythrura coloria</i>	Red-eared Parrotfinch		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Erythrura papuana</i>	Papuan Parrotfinch	Mountains of New Guinea (Vogelkop Pen. to southeast ranges)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Erythrura psittacea</i>	Red-throated Parrotfinch	New Caledonia	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Erythrura pealii</i>	Fiji Parrotfinch	Fiji (Kandavu, Viti Levu, Vanua Levu and Taveuni)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Erythrura cyaneovirens</i>	Red-headed Parrotfinch		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Erythrura cyaneovirens cyaneovirens</i>		Western Samoa (Savai'i and Upolu)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Erythrura cyaneovirens gaughrani</i>		Savai'i (Western Samoa)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Erythrura cyaneovirens efatensis</i>		Efate (Vanuatu)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Erythrura cyaneovirens serena</i>		Aneityum (Vanuatu)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	

species		<i>Erythrura regia</i>	Royal Parrotfinch	N Vanuatu and Banks Group	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Erythrura kleinschmidti</i>	Pink-billed Parrotfinch	Montane forests of Viti Levu (Fiji)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Erythrura gouldiae</i>	Gouldian Finch	N Australia (Kimberley Division to w Cape York Peninsula)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	name change: genus
species		<i>Odontospiza griseicapilla</i>	Gray-headed Silverbill	S Ethiopia to Kenya and central Tanzania	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Spermestes cucullatus</i>	Bronze Mannikin		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spermestes cucullatus cucullatus</i>		Senegal to w Kenya and nw Angola; São Tomé and Príncipe	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spermestes cucullatus scutatus</i>		Ethiopia and Sudan to Natal and e Cape Province; Comoro Is.	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Spermestes bicolor</i>	Black-and-white Mannikin		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
group		<i>Spermestes bicolor bicolor/poensis</i>	Black-and-white Mannikin (Black-and-white)		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Spermestes bicolor bicolor</i>		Guinea-Bissau to s Nigeria	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spermestes bicolor poensis</i>		S Cameroon to Ethiopia, Kenya, Tanzania and n Angola; Bioko	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
group		<i>Spermestes bicolor nigriceps/woltersi</i>	Black-and-white Mannikin (Red-backed)		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	new group
Clements ssp.		<i>Spermestes bicolor nigriceps</i>		S Somalia to Kenya, Tanzania, Malawi, Zambia and S Africa	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Spermestes bicolor woltersi</i>		SE Zaire to nw Zambia	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Spermestes fringilloides</i>	Magpie Mannikin	Senegal to Kenya, south to Tanzania, Zanzibar, Zambia and Natal	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Euodice malabarica</i>	Indian Silverbill	Arabian Peninsula to se Iran, India, Sri Lanka, Nepal and Sikkim	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	name change: English n
species		<i>Euodice cantans</i>	African Silverbill		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euodice cantans cantans</i>		Senegal to central Sudan	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Euodice cantans orientalis</i>		Sudan to Ethiopia, Somalia, Kenya and n Tanzania; se Arabia	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Lonchura nana</i>	Madagascar Munia	Madagascar	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Lonchura striata</i>	White-rumped Munia		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura striata acuticauda</i>		SE Kashmir and n India to Nepal, Myanmar and n Thailand	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura striata striata</i>		S India and Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura striata fumigata</i>		Andaman Islands	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura striata semistriata</i>		Nicobar Islands	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura striata swinhoei</i>		S China and Taiwan	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura striata subsquamicollis</i>		S peninsular Thailand and Malay Peninsula to Indochina	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura striata explita</i>		Sporadic but locally common on Sumatra and Bangka I.	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Lonchura leucogastrides</i>	Javan Munia	Lowlands of s Sumatra, Java, Bali and Lombok	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Lonchura fuscans</i>	Dusky Munia	Borneo, Natuna, Banggi, Cagayan and Sulu islands	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Lonchura molucca</i>	Black-faced Munia	Lowlands of Wallacea (except for Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Lonchura kelaarti</i>	Black-throated Munia		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura kelaarti jerdoni</i>		SW India (Kerala to w Tamil Nadu) and Eastern Ghats	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura kelaarti kelaarti</i>		Highlands of Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Lonchura punctulata</i>	Nutmeg Mannikin		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura punctulata punctulata</i>		Nepal to Sikkim, India and Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura punctulata subundulata</i>		NE India (Assam) to Bhutan and w Myanmar	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura punctulata yunnanensis</i>		NE Myanmar and sw China	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura punctulata topela</i>		S China to n Thailand, Indochina, Hainan and Taiwan	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura punctulata cabanisi</i>		Philippines (Luzon, Mindoro, Panay, Cebu, Calauit and Palawan)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura punctulata fretensis</i>		S Thailand and Malay Peninsula to Sumatra and adjacent islands	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura punctulata nisorina</i>		Java, Bali, Lombok and Sumbawa	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura punctulata sumbae</i>		Sumba (Lesser Sundas)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura punctulata blasii</i>		Flores, Timor, Tanimbar Islands and adj. Lesser Sundas	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura punctulata particeps</i>		Sulawesi	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura punctulata baweana</i>		Bawean I. (Java Sea)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura punctulata holmesi</i>		Southeast Borneo (Kalimantan)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Lonchura leucogastra</i>	White-bellied Munia		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura leucogastra leucogastra</i>		SE Myanmar, peninsular Thailand and Malay Pen. to Sumatra	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura leucogastra everetti</i>		Luzon, Mindoro, Camiguin Norte, Catanduanes and Polillo	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura leucogastra manueli</i>		Widespread throughout Philippine Islands	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura leucogastra palawana</i>		Palawan, islands in Sulu Archipelago and Borneo	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura leucogastra smythiesi</i>		N Borneo (Kucing region of sw Sarawak)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura leucogastra castanonota</i>		S Borneo	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Lonchura tristissima</i>	Streak-headed Munia		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura tristissima tristissima</i>		NW New Guinea (Vogelkop Mountains)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura tristissima hypomelaena</i>		W New Guinea (Weyland Mountains)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura tristissima calaminoros</i>		Jayawijaya and Nassau mountains to Lorentz River and Karkar I.	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura tristissima bigilalei</i>		SE Papua New Guinea	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura tristissima leucosticta</i>		Lowlands of s New Guinea (Lorentz River to Turama River)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura tristissima moresbyensis</i>		SE Papua New Guinea (Port Moresby)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Lonchura malacca</i>	Tricolored Munia		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura malacca rubronigra</i>		N India (Haryana to n Bihar) and lowlands of Nepal	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura malacca malacca</i>		Lowlands of s India (Tapi River to Raipur) and Sri Lanka	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Lonchura atricapilla</i>	Chestnut Munia		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura atricapilla atricapilla</i>		SE Nepal and ne India to Myanmar and nw Yunnan	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura atricapilla deignani</i>		SW China (sw Yunnan) to Thailand, Laos and Vietnam	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura atricapilla sinensis</i>		Pen. Thailand, Malaya, Sumatra, Riau Arch. and Lingga Arch.	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura atricapilla batakana</i>		Mountains of n Sumatra	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura atricapilla formosana</i>		Taiwan and n Philippines	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura atricapilla jagori</i>		Philippines, Sulu Islands, Palawan, Borneo, Sulawesi, Muna and Butung	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura atricapilla obscura</i>		Borneo (Sampit region of Kalimantan)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura atricapilla selimbauensis</i>		Borneo (Pontianak region of w Kalimantan)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura atricapilla brunneiceps</i>		S Sulawesi (Makassar district)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Lonchura ferruginosa</i>	White-capped Munia		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Lonchura quincolor</i>	Five-colored Munia		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura quincolor wallacii</i>		W Lesser Sundas (Lombok and Sumbawa)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura quincolor sumbae</i>		Lesser Sundas (Flores, Alor, Sumba, Roti and w Timor)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura quincolor quincolor</i>		E Timor, Sermata I., Babar I. and Tanimbar Is. (Yamdena)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Lonchura maja</i>	White-headed Munia		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura maja maja</i>		Peninsular Thailand, Malaya, Sumatra, Java and Bali	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura maja vietnamensis</i>		Vietnam	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Lonchura pallida</i>	Pale-headed Munia		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura pallida pallida</i>		Sulawesi and Lesser Sundas	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura pallida subcastanea</i>		N-central Sulawesi (lower Palu Valley)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Lonchura grandis</i>	Grand Munia		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura grandis ernesti</i>		N New Guinea (Ramu and Sepik Valley to Astrolabe Bay)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura grandis destructa</i>		N New Guinea (Hollandia district)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	

Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura grandis heurni</i>		N New Guinea (Idenberg and Hollandia regions)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura grandis grandis</i>		SE New Guinea (Hall Sound to upper Watut River)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Lonchura vana</i>	Gray-banded Munia	NW New Guinea (Arafak Mountains)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Lonchura nevermanni</i>	Gray-crowned Munia	New Guinea (Kurik and Mapa areas to lower Fly River)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Lonchura spectabilis</i>	Hooded Munia		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura spectabilis wahgiensis</i>		Central and s highlands of New Guinea	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura spectabilis gajduseki</i>		New Guinea (Karimui basin and e highlands)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura spectabilis mayri</i>		New Guinea (Cyclops Mountains and lowlands of Hollandia)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura spectabilis sepikensis</i>		NE New Guinea (East Sepik Province)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura spectabilis spectabilis</i>		Bismarck Archipelago (New Britain, Long and Umboi)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Lonchura caniceps</i>	Gray-headed Munia		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura caniceps caniceps</i>		SE New Guinea (Yule I. and Hall Sound to Port Moresby)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura caniceps scratchleyana</i>		SE New Guinea (Malalaua and Kupriano Mountains)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura caniceps kumusi</i>		SE New Guinea (Kumusi River to upper Musa River)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Lonchura hunsteini</i>	Mottled Munia	New Ireland (Bismarck Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Lonchura forbesi</i>	New Ireland Munia	New Ireland (Bismarck Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Lonchura nigerrima</i>	New Hanover Munia	New Hanover (Bismarck Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Lonchura flaviprymna</i>	Yellow-rumped Munia	N Australia (Cambridge Gulf, Western Australia to Arnhem Land)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Lonchura castaneothorax</i>	Chestnut-breasted Munia		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura castaneothorax uropygialis</i>		NW New Guinea (Geelvink Bay environs)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura castaneothorax sharpii</i>		New Guinea (Astrolabe Bay to Humboldt Bay and upper Watut R.)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura castaneothorax boschmai</i>		W New Guinea (Wissel Lakes region)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura castaneothorax ramsayi</i>		SE New Guinea and D'Entrecasteaux Archipelago	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura castaneothorax castaneothorax</i>		N and e Australia (King Sound, W Australia to s coastal NSW)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Lonchura stygia</i>	Black Munia	S New Guinea (Trans-Fly lowlands)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Lonchura teerinki</i>	Black-breasted Munia		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura teerinki mariae</i>		W New Guinea (Snow Mountains)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura teerinki teerinki</i>		Mountains of w-central New Guinea	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Lonchura montana</i>	Snow Mountain Munia	W New Guinea (Snow Mts.) and Mt. Capella (Papua NG)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Lonchura monticola</i>	Alpine Munia	SW New Guinea (Wharton and Owen Stanley mountains)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Lonchura melaena</i>	Bismarck Munia		Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura melaena melaena</i>		New Britain (se Bismarck Archipelago)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Lonchura melaena bukaensis</i>		Buka (Solomon Islands)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Heteromunia pectoralis</i>	Pictorella Munia	N Australia (Fitzroy River, Western Australia to nw Queensland)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	
species		<i>Lonchura oryzivora</i>	Java Sparrow	Java, Bali, Lombok, Sumbawa, Kangean Is.; introd. Christmas I.	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	name change: genus
species		<i>Lonchura fuscata</i>	Timor Sparrow	E Lesser Sundas (Timor, Roti and Semau)	Passeriformes	Estrildidae (Waxbills and Allies)	name change: genus
species		<i>Vidua macroura</i>	Pin-tailed Whydah	Senegambia to s Chad, s Sudan, s Somalia and South Africa	Passeriformes	Viduidae (Indigobirds)	
species		<i>Vidua orientalis</i>	Northern Paradise-Whydah		Passeriformes	Viduidae (Indigobirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vidua orientalis aucupum</i>		Senegal to nw Nigeria	Passeriformes	Viduidae (Indigobirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vidua orientalis orientalis</i>		Chad to Sudan and Eritrea	Passeriformes	Viduidae (Indigobirds)	
species		<i>Vidua interjecta</i>	Long-tailed Paradise-Whydah	Mali to s Nigeria, Cameroon, Central African Rep. and ne Zaire	Passeriformes	Viduidae (Indigobirds)	
species		<i>Vidua togoensis</i>	Togo Paradise-Whydah	Sierra Leone to Ivory Coast, Ghana, Togo; Cameroon	Passeriformes	Viduidae (Indigobirds)	
species		<i>Vidua obtusa</i>	Broad-tailed Paradise-Whydah	N Angola to Zaire, sw Uganda, Kenya and ne South Africa	Passeriformes	Viduidae (Indigobirds)	
species		<i>Vidua paradisaea</i>	Eastern Paradise-Whydah	Angola to se Sudan, Ethiopia and Kenya south to ne S Africa	Passeriformes	Viduidae (Indigobirds)	
species		<i>Vidua hypocherina</i>	Steel-blue Whydah	S Sudan to Ethiopia, Somalia, Uganda, Kenya and Tanzania	Passeriformes	Viduidae (Indigobirds)	
species		<i>Vidua fischeri</i>	Straw-tailed Whydah	Extreme se Sudan to Ethiopia, Somalia, Uganda and Tanzania	Passeriformes	Viduidae (Indigobirds)	
species		<i>Vidua regia</i>	Shaft-tailed Whydah	S Angola to Namibia, Zambia, Botswana, s Mozambique, Natal	Passeriformes	Viduidae (Indigobirds)	
species		<i>Vidua chalybeata</i>	Village Indigobird		Passeriformes	Viduidae (Indigobirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vidua chalybeata chalybeata</i>		Senegal to Timbuktu and Mali	Passeriformes	Viduidae (Indigobirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vidua chalybeata neumanni</i>		E Mali and Burkina Faso to s Sudan and Eritrea	Passeriformes	Viduidae (Indigobirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vidua chalybeata ultramarina</i>		Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Viduidae (Indigobirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vidua chalybeata centralis</i>		E Zaire to Uganda, Rwanda, Kenya and w Tanzania	Passeriformes	Viduidae (Indigobirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vidua chalybeata okavangoensis</i>		Angola to Botswana, n Namibia and w Zambia	Passeriformes	Viduidae (Indigobirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vidua chalybeata amauropteryx</i>		Coastal e Africa from s Somalia to South Africa	Passeriformes	Viduidae (Indigobirds)	
species		<i>Vidua wilsoni</i>	Pale-winged Indigobird	Senegambia to n Zaire, s Sudan and nw Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Viduidae (Indigobirds)	
species		<i>Vidua nigeriae</i>	Quailfinch Indigobird	Discontinuous in Gambia, Mali, Nigeria, Cameroon and Sudan	Passeriformes	Viduidae (Indigobirds)	
species		<i>Vidua maryae</i>	Jos Plateau Indigobird	N Nigeria (Jos Plateau)	Passeriformes	Viduidae (Indigobirds)	
species		<i>Vidua raricola</i>	Jambandu Indigobird	Sierra Leone to n Nigeria, n Cameroon, n Zaire and s Sudan	Passeriformes	Viduidae (Indigobirds)	
species		<i>Vidua larvaticola</i>	Baka Indigobird	SE Senegal to Cameroon, n Zaire, Sudan and w Ethiopia	Passeriformes	Viduidae (Indigobirds)	
species		<i>Vidua camerunensis</i>	Cameroon Indigobird	Sierra Leone to e Cameroon, ne Zaire and s Sudan	Passeriformes	Viduidae (Indigobirds)	
species		<i>Vidua funerea</i>	Variable Indigobird		Passeriformes	Viduidae (Indigobirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vidua funerea nigerrima</i>		Kenya to Mozambique, Angola and Zimbabwe	Passeriformes	Viduidae (Indigobirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Vidua funerea funerea</i>		South Africa, Swaziland, and Mozambique s of the Limpopo R.	Passeriformes	Viduidae (Indigobirds)	
species		<i>Vidua purpurascens</i>	Purple Indigobird	SW Angola to e Namibia, Kenya, Tanzania and Transvaal	Passeriformes	Viduidae (Indigobirds)	
species		<i>Vidua codringtoni</i>	Green Indigobird	Locally in Zambia, sw Tanzania, Malawi and Zimbabwe	Passeriformes	Viduidae (Indigobirds)	
species		<i>Anomalospiza imberbis</i>	Parasitic Weaver		Passeriformes	Viduidae (Indigobirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anomalospiza imberbis imberbis</i>		Ethiopia through East Africa, s Zaire and s-c Africa to S Africa	Passeriformes	Viduidae (Indigobirds)	
Clements ssp.		<i>Anomalospiza imberbis butleri</i>		West Africa to southern Sudan and n Zaire	Passeriformes	Viduidae (Indigobirds)	